

Poultry Slaughter

Washington, D.C.

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Ready-to-Cook Weight Down 4 Percent

Poultry certified wholesome during March 2001 (ready-to-cook weight) totaled 3.08 billion pounds, down 4 percent from the amount certified in March 2000. Updated totals for February 2001 show that 2.78 billion pounds were certified.

The preliminary total live weight of poultry inspected during March 2001 was 4.11 billion pounds, down 5 percent from a year ago. Inspections included 3.44 billion pounds of young chickens, 6 percent below last year; 73.6 million pounds of mature chickens, down 10 percent; 582 million pounds of turkeys, down 3 percent; and 14.0 million pounds of ducks, up 2 percent from March 2000.

Young chickens slaughtered during March 2001 averaged 5.02 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from March 2000. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.15 pounds per bird, down 1 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during March 2001 averaged 26.9 pounds per bird, up 2 percent from March 2000.

Ante-mortem condemnations during March 2001 totaled 17.4 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.42 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.35 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 63.6 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.72 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.92 percent a year earlier.

March 2001 contained 22 weekdays and five Saturdays. March 2000 contained 23 weekdays and four Saturdays.

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, March 2001 with Comparisons 1/

by Type, United States, March 2001 with Comparisons 1/												
	: :		Chickens		: : Ducks	: Other : Poultry						
	:	Young	: Mature 2/	: Total	:	:						
	:		1,	 ,000 Head								
Number Inspected	:											
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: : : : :	627,357 730,560 685,976	12,734 15,709 14,296	640,092 746,269 700,271	•							
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	: :	2,059,338 2,023,675	43,060 41,029	2,102,397 2,064,704								
Live Weight	:		1,(000 Pounds								
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	3,145,744 3,646,424 3,440,813	66,369 81,749 73,575		13,779	811 1,089 722						
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	:	10,335,476 10,156,964	221,327 212,026	10,556,803 10,368,989	40,240 42,673	•						
Average Live Weight	:			Pounds								
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: :	5.01 4.99 5.02	5.21 5.20 5.15	5.02 5.00 5.02	6.62 6.70 6.58							
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	: :	5.02 5.02	5.14 5.17	5.02 5.02	6.67 6.61							

See footnotes at end of table.

⁻⁻ continued

	 : ·		: :	Total						
	: Frye : Roas		Young	3/		old	: :	Total Turkeys	:	Poultry
Number Inspected	:				1,	000 Не	ead			
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	10 	22,	.043 .452 .511		170 173 152		19,213 22,634 21,663	Ŀ	
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	: :	34		615		442 454		62,090 62,058		
Live Weight	:				1,0	00 Poi	unds	5		
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	 76 	592,	615 974 174		4,389 4,652 4,259		517,004 597,703 582,433	3	3,743,180 4,340,744 4,111,557
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001		271 	1,622, 1,663,			1,735		L,634,038 L,675,349		12,234,112 12,089,319
Average Live Weight	:					Pounds	S			
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: : 7 :	.81	26	5.92 5.41 5.88		25.80 26.91 28.01		26.91 26.41 26.89		
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	: 8 :	.01		5.33		26.57 27.07		26.32 27.00		

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Of the Mature Chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was: March 2000: 6,338, March 2001: 5,618.

^{3/} Of the Young Turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young breeders was: March 2000: 129, March 2001: 38.

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, March 2001 with Comparisons 1/

	:			Chickens			: :	Ducks	:	Other Poultry
	:	Young	:	Mature	:	Total	:	Ducks	:	Tourcry
	:			1,	000 P	ounds				
Feb 2001 Chilled Frozen	: :	2,117,068 204,899		38,889 795		2,155,957 205,694		3,628 5,925		141 278
Total	: :	2,321,967		39,684		2,361,651		9,553		419
Mar 2000 Chilled Frozen	:	2,449,782 238,092		45,137 3,181		2,494,919 241,273		3,628 6,292		345 340
Total	:	2,687,874		48,318		2,736,192		9,920		684
Mar 2001 Chilled Frozen	: :	2,338,019 226,213		43,693 658		2,381,712 226,871		3,864 6,341		152 279
Total	: :	2,564,232		44,352		2,608,583		10,206		430
Jan-Mar 2000	:									
Chilled Frozen	: (6,938,578 664,790		123,187 9,210		7,061,766 674,000		11,033 17,738		944 928
Total	: '	7,603,368		132,398		7,735,766		28,771		1,871
Jan-Mar 2001 Chilled Frozen	: :	6,857,051 650,250		124,318 2,392		6,981,369 652,643		11,721 19,019		484 853
Total	:	7,507,302		126,710		7,634,012		30,740		1,337

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, March 2001 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	· :	1 ur	keys 	:	Total
	: Fryer-	:	:	: Total :	Poultry
	: Roasters	: Young	: Old	: Turkeys	
	:		1,000 Poun	ds	
Feb 2001	:		_,		
Chilled	:	200,466	2,784	203,250	2,362,977
Frozen	:	203,960	587	204,547	416,444
Total	:	404,426	3,371	407,797	2,779,421
	:				
Mar 2000	:	222 062	1 000	224 100	0 722 000
Chilled Frozen	: 56 : 5	232,062 234,112	1,989	234,108 235,596	2,733,000 483,501
FIOZeII	:	234,112	1,479	235,590	403,501
Total	: 61	466,175	3,468	469,704	3,216,500
Mar 2001	:				
Chilled	· :	231,787	2,498	234,285	2,620,013
Frozen	:	224,903	782	225,686	459,177
	:				
Total	:	456,690	3,280	459,970	3,079,190
	: •				
Jan-Mar 2000	:				
Chilled	: 199	627,951	6,222	634,372	7,708,114
Frozen	: 17	647,542	2,513	650,072	1,342,738
Total	: 217	1,275,493	8,735	1,284,444	9,050,852
10001	:	_,_,	0,7.00	1,201,111	2,000,002
Jan-Mar 2001	:				
Chilled	:	657,666	7,836	665,501	7,659,076
Frozen	:	658,809	1,686	660,496	1,333,010
Total	:	1,316,475	9,522	1,325,997	8,992,087

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights. Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, March 2001 with Comparisons 1/

	: :	Chickens		 :	: Other
	:	CIIICKEII	5 	-: Ducks	: Poultry
	: Young	: Mature	: Total	:	:
	· :		1,000 Pounds		
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: :				
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: 12,534 : 12,851 : 13,635	1,139 965 1,124	13,673 13,816 14,759	19 20 20	1 3 3
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	: 41,129 : 42,768	2,985 3,498	44,114 46,266	60 63	8 8
Percent 2/	:				
Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: 0.35 : 0.40	1.18 1.53	0.37 0.42	0.15 0.15	0.31 0.46
Post-Mortem (N.Y. Dressed Weight)	:		1,000 Pounds		
Feb 2001 Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: 40,009 : 55,919 : 45,882	3,551 5,618 4,080	43,560 61,537 49,962	312 284 305	7 12 8
Jan-Mar 2000 Jan-Mar 2001	: 158,979 : 132,810 :	14,659 11,381	173,639 144,191	893 1,006	31 24
Percent 3/	:				
Mar 2000 Mar 2001	: 1.70 : 1.48	7.64 6.16	1.83 1.58	2.29 2.42	1.20 1.27

See footnotes at end of table.

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Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem and Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, March 2001 with Comparisons 1/ (continued)

	: :	:			
	: Fryer- : Roasters :	Young			: Total : Poultry :
	:		1,000 Pound	 ds	
Ante-Mortem (Live Weight)	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				
Feb 2001	:	1,737	46	1,783	15,475
Mar 2000	:	1,491	35	1,526	15,366
Mar 2001	:	2,603	50	2,653	17,436
Jan-Mar 2000	: 16	4,341	124	4,481	48,663
Jan-Mar 2001	:	6,378	158	6,536	52,873
Percent 2/	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :				
Mar 2000	: 0.14	0.25	0.74	0.26	0.35
Mar 2001	:	0.45	1.18	0.46	0.42
	:		1,000 Pound	ia	
Post-Mortem	:		1,000 104110	25	
(N.Y. Dressed Weight)	:				
Feb 2001	:	12,107	279	12,387	56,266
Mar 2000	: 1	13,010	301	13,312	75,145
Mar 2001	:	13,040	305	13,345	63,620
Jan-Mar 2000	: : 5	35,396	731	36,132	210,694
Jan-Mar 2001	:	37,642	825	38,466	183,688
	:				
Percent 3/	:				
Mar 2000	: 1.51	2.44	7.18	2.47	1.92
Mar 2001	:	2.51	7.94	2.55	1.72

^{1/} Federally inspected only. Totals may not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

^{3/} Pounds condemned as percent of pounds N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, March 2000-2001

						· 			
State	: : : :		ber ected	: : :	Live We Inspec	_	: : :	Live	erage Weight pected 1/
	:	2000	: 2001	: 20	00 :	2001	:	2000	: 2001
	: :	1,	000		- 1,000 P	ounds		Po	unds
AL	:	84,417	81,076	42	8,094	411,342		5.07	5.07
AR	:	104,010	98,069	50	2,100	472,464		4.83	4.82
DE	:	25,100	21,569		2,077	122,701		5.66	5.69
${ t FL}$:	11,248	10,263	6	1,279	55,850		5.45	5.44
GA	:	101,920	95,538	51	1,352	478,279		5.02	5.01
LA	:	17,311	12,704	7	5,371	54,572		4.35	4.30
MD	:	18,081	16,692	8	6,942	78,653		4.81	4.71
MS	:	62,268	60,552	31	5,650	300,346		5.07	4.96
MO	:	31,758	30,534	14	3,392	137,464		4.52	4.50
NC	:	57,814	53,296	33	4,273	309,009		5.78	5.80
PA	:	9,754	9,506	5	1,644	49,650		5.29	5.22
SC	:	19,748	18,175	10	0,967	96,782		5.11	5.32
TN	:	19,649	19,014	9	2,032	88,673		4.68	4.66
TX	:	50,095	51,645	23	8,785	252,804		4.77	4.90
VA	:	30,916	29,324	15	0,252	144,762		4.86	4.94
WA	:								
	:								
US	:	730,560	685,976	3,64	6,424	3,440,813		4.99	5.02

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, March 2000-2001

	:		 Гotal	: Po:	st-Mortem Con	demnations	
State	· : :		rtified 1/ 	: N.Y. Dr	essed Weight	: Perce	ent 2/
	:	2000	: 2001	: 2000	: 2001	: 2000 :	2001
	:		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent
AL	:	311,345	302,554	10,343	6,079	2.68	1.64
AR	:	364,647	342,696	6,880	6,654	1.52	1.56
DE	:	102,979	88,844	2,731	2,653	2.14	2.40
FL	:	43,182	40,210	1,123	860	2.04	1.71
GA	:	377,292	354,222	8,813	6,018	1.91	1.40
LA	:	53,625	54,902	770	512	1.14	1.04
MD	:	60,696	55,422	1,248	1,240	1.60	1.75
MS	:	246,053	228,336	3,246	2,838	1.14	1.05
MO	:	105,765	97,667	1,965	1,980	1.52	1.60
NC	:	253,408	231,858	5,068	4,844	1.68	1.74
PA	:	36,237	34,990	1,342	1,110	2.89	2.48
SC	:	73,440	69,852	2,088	1,452	2.30	1.67
TN	:	67,151	64,343	754	723	0.91	0.91
TX	:	182,281	205,855	2,797	3,065	1.30	1.35
VA	:	104,926	104,110	1,574	1,595	1.16	1.22
WA	:						
	:						
US	:	2,687,874	2,564,232	55,919	45,882	1.70	1.48

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.

^{2/} Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, March 2001

State	:	Tuber- : culosis :	Leukosis	: Septicemia	: Airsac-	: Synovitis	: : Tumors
	:			Nu	mber		
	:						
AL	:		1,978	231,348	102,417	2,014	17,780
AR	:		8,251	303,702	166,334		7,532
DE	:		13,593 234	115,164	74,966		
FL GA	:		1,114	130,173	205,695	664	20,841
LA	•			19,736	205,095	170	892
MD	•			64,052	44,817	214	
MS	:		849	92,426	38,281	536	3,831
MO	:		3,262		80,777	3,844	8,905
NC	:		4,512	148,299	119,200		64,793
PA	:		1,484	39,077	28,441	454	
SC	:		661	18,741	41,905	132	
TN	:		186	44,892	18,924	475	2,179
TX	:			198,079	85,768	857	5,052
VA	:			73,899	50,266		
WA	:						
	:						
US	:		81,089	2,747,772	1,139,300	20,717	242,777
	:	:		: Contam-	:	:	:
	:	: Bruises	Cadaver	: Contam- : ination	: : Overscald	: Other	: : Total
	:	: Bruises :	Cadaver	: ination		: : Other	: : Total
λī	:			: ination Nu	: Overscald mber		
AL AD	:	8,158	35,226	: ination Nu 44,624	: Overscald mber 9,425	91,178	544,148
AR	:	8,158 8,501	35,226 30,837	: ination 	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619	91,178 105,074	544,148 677,648
AR DE	:	8,158 8,501 2,898	35,226 30,837 8,649	: ination 	: Overscald 	91,178 105,074 39,465	544,148 677,648 265,258
AR DE FL	: : - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565	: ination	: Overscald 	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295
AR DE FL GA	:	8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214	: ination	: Overscald 	91,178 105,074 39,465	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813
AR DE FL GA LA	:	8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565	: ination	: Overscald 	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602
AR DE FL GA LA MD		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824	: ination	: Overscald 	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704 37,705	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190 1,771	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510 5,613	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197 83,545
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510 5,613 8,026	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704 37,705 14,862	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197 83,545 86,036
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190 1,771 2,786	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510 5,613	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704 37,705 14,862	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197 83,545 86,036
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190 1,771 2,786 1,992	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510 5,613 8,026 16,733	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897 841	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704 37,705 14,862 23,944	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197 83,545 86,036 349,611
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190 1,771 2,786 1,992 1,872	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510 5,613 8,026 16,733 8,806	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897 841	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704 37,705 14,862 23,944 21,959	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197 83,545 86,036 349,611
AR DE FL GA LA MD MS MO NC PA SC TN TX VA		8,158 8,501 2,898 1,144 8,247 686 2,082 3,860 2,161 7,190 1,771 2,786 1,992 1,872	35,226 30,837 8,649 3,565 47,214 3,528 16,824 15,587 36,510 5,613 8,026 16,733 8,806	: ination	: Overscald mber 9,425 3,619 4,553 70 2,653 665 5,897 841	91,178 105,074 39,465 16,754 188,262 28,356 74,105 84,704 37,705 14,862 23,944 21,959	544,148 677,648 265,258 25,295 636,813 28,602 142,174 242,243 130,946 498,651 123,197 83,545 86,036 349,611

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, March 2000-2001

State	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Numbe Inspec		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		e Wei spect	: : :	verage Weight spected 1/		
	:	2000 :	2001	:	2000	:	2001	:	2000	: 2001
	:	1,00	0		1,0	00 Pc	ounds		Pc	ounds
CA	:									
GA	:									
	:									
US	:	15,709 	14,296		81,749		73,575		5.20	5.15

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, March 2000-2001

	: : Total					: Post-Mortem Condemnations								
State	:		tified	1/	:	. N.Y.	Dressed	d Weight	:	Perd	cent 2/			
	:	2000	:	2001		: 2000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2001	:	2000	: 2001			
	:			- 1,000	Poi	unds				Pei	cent			
	:													
CA	:						-							
GA	:						-							
	:													
US	:	48,318		44,352		5,61	.8	4,080		7.64	6.16			

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Mature Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, March 2001

State	: :		:		:	Septicemia	:		:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:					Nui	nb	er				
CA	:							235				
GA	:											
US	:			7,633		293,505		13,655		699		130,291
	: -		:		:	Contam-	:		:		:	
	:_	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	:					Nui	nb	er				
CA	:					386						621
GA	:											
US	:	32,937		30,510		156,035		2,990		63,366		731,621

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, Selected States and United States, March 2000-2001

State	: : :	Numb Inspe		:	Live Ins	Weig pect	-	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Av Live Ins	-		
	:	2000 :	2001	:	2000	:	2001	:	2000	:	2001	
	:	1,0	00		1,00	1,000 Pounds				Pounds		
AR	:	2,297	2,297		41,859		41,571		18.22		18.10	
CA	:	1,549	1,107		39,933		28,491		25.78		25.75	
IA	:	1,298	1,323		42,326		42,447		32.61		32.07	
MN	:	3,449	3,094		88,038		79,484		25.53		25.69	
MO	:	2,276	2,070		63,336		53,657		27.83		25.92	
NC	:	2,888	2,934		75,167		77,278		26.02		26.34	
PA	:											
VA	:											
	:											
US	:	22,452	21,511		592,974		578,173		26.41		26.88	

^{1/} Average weight based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, Selected States and United States, March 2000-2001

	:	m	1	: Post-Mortem Condemnations											
State	· • : ·_		otal tified 1/ 	: N.Y. Dre	ssed Weight	: Perce	nt 2/								
	:	2000	: 2001	: 2000	: 2001	: 2000 :	2001								
	: :		1,000	Pounds		Perc	ent								
AR CA	:	34,651 31,771	34,678 24,391	771 603	628 604	2.05 1.68	1.68 2.36								
IA	:	32,772	32,300	1,211	1,316	3.18	3.44								
MN MO	:	68,959 49,430	62,977 42,284	2,865 1,269	2,637 1,269	3.62 2.23	3.69 2.63								
NC PA	:	59,492 	60,888	1,621	1,484	2.40	2.13								
VA	:														
US	:	466,175	456,690	13,010	13,040	2.44	2.51								

^{1/} Ready-to-cook weights.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, Selected States and United States, March 2001

	:	Tuber-	:	:			1111000	:		:	
State	:	culosis	: Leukosis	:	Septicemia	:	culitis	:	Synovitis	:	Tumors
	:				Nur	nbe	er				
	:										
AR	:				5,448						
CA	:						85				
IA	:				7,251		3,742				
MN	:				13,460		3,559				12
MO	:				17,985						
NC	:				6,342						
PA	:										
VA	:		12		5,371		202				
*	:				3,3,1						
US	:		148		92,908		17,092		6,321		126
	: -										
	:		:	:	Contam-	:					
						•		•		•	
	•	Bruises	: Cadaver	:			Overscald	:	Other	:	Total
	: - :	Bruises	: Cadaver	:	ination	:		: 	Other	: 	Total
	: - :	Bruises	: Cadaver	:		:		: 	Other 	:	Total
AR	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Bruises	: Cadaver	:	ination	:		:	Other	: 	
	:-	Bruises		:	ination	:		:		: 	5,851
AR CA IA	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Bruises 89		:	ination	:		:	 272	:	5,851 436
CA	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		403	:	ination Nur 	:		:		:	5,851 436 12,781
CA IA MN	: -	 89	403 	:	ination Nur 436	:		:	 272 1,263	:	5,851 436 12,781 19,816
CA IA MN MO	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	 89	403 951	:	ination Nur 436	:		:	 272 1,263 968 	:	5,851 436 12,781 19,816 17,985
CA IA MN	:-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	 89	403 951	:	ination Nur 436	:		:	 272 1,263 968	:	5,851 436 12,781 19,816
CA IA MN MO NC	: -: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	 89 137 	403 951	:	ination Nur 436	:		:	 272 1,263 968 	:	5,851 436 12,781 19,816 17,985 9,371 148
CA IA MN MO NC PA		 89 137 	403 951	:	ination Nur 436	:		:	 272 1,263 968 	:	5,851 436 12,781 19,816 17,985 9,371

Old Turkeys	(Breeders)	Slaughtered:	Number	Condemned	Post-Mortem	by	Cause,
		United Stat	es, Marc	ch 2001			

	: :	10.00	:	Leukosis	:	Septicemia		1111000	:	Synovitis	: :	Tumors
	:		Number									
US	:					3,828		811		32		131
	: : 	Bruises	:	Cadaver	:	Contam- ination	:	Overscald	:	Other	: :	Total
	: Number											
US	:	9		138		207		12		390		5,558

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for commercial poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21) completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA. This form provides actual counts of birds slaughtered in Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. The program also generates a missing reports listing for a telephone follow-up. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to a monthly total for this release.

Major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there will continue to be a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it is expected to have only a minimal impact on the final totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Generally, no State data are published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total head for that species. These data are included in the U.S. totals.

Definitions Used To Report Federally Inspected Slaughter

- **Ante-Mortem Condemnations** Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.
- Certified Ready-to-Cook The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.
- Ducks Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.
- Fryer-Roaster Turkeys Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.
- Mature Chickens Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.
- New York Dressed Weight Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.
- Old Turkeys (Breeders) Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.
- Other Poultry Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.
- **Post-Mortem Condemnations** Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.
- **Young Chickens** Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.
- Young Turkeys (Mature) Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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The next "Poultry Slaughter" report will be released at 3:00 p.m. ET on June 1, 2001.

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