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Poultry Slaughter

Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 3 Percent

Poultry certified wholesome during December 2002 (ready-to-cook weight) totaled 3.02 billion pounds, up 3 percent from the amount certified in December 2001. Updated totals for November 2002 show that 3.01 billion pounds were certified.

The preliminary total live weight of poultry inspected during December 2002 was 4.10 billion pounds, up 4 percent from a year ago. Young chickens inspected totaled 3.43 billion pounds, up 3 percent from December 2001, and mature chickens at 69.9 million pounds, were up 3 percent from the previous year. Turkey inspections totaled 585 million pounds, up 10 percent, and ducks totaled 13.9 million pounds, a 3 percent increase.

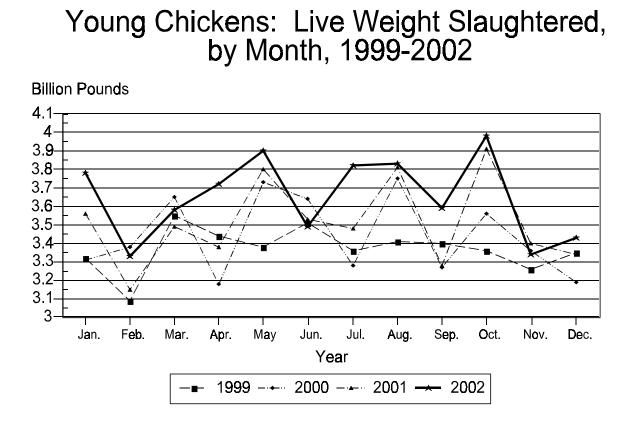
Young chickens slaughtered during December 2002 averaged 5.20 pounds per bird, up 1 percent from December 2001. The average live weight of mature chickens was 5.37 pounds per bird, up 3 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during December 2002 averaged 27.5 pounds per bird, up 3 percent from December 2001.

Ante-mortem condemnations during December 2002 totaled 18.6 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.46 percent of the live weight inspected, compared with 0.37 percent from a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 44.6 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.21 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.26 percent a year earlier.

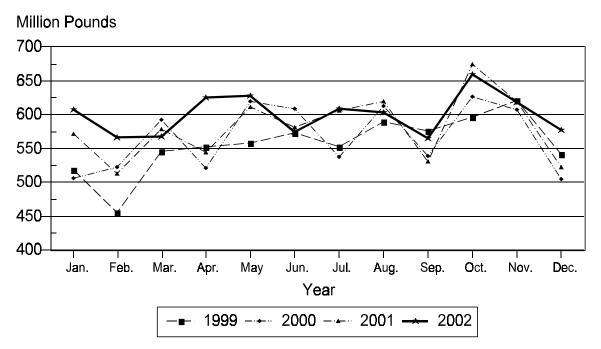
December 2002 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays. December 2001 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays.

Contents

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, December 2002
Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, December 2002
Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, December 2002
Poultry Slaughter: Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, December 2002 9
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, by State and United States, December 2002
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, by State and United States, December 2002
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, November 2002
Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, December 2002
Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, by State and United States, December 2002
Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, by State and United States, December 2002
Young Turkeys Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, November 2002
Young Turkeys Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, December 2002
Reliability Statement
Definitions



Young Turkeys: Live Weight Slaughtered, by Month, 1999-2002



	Dec	Nov	Dec	Percent of		
Commodity	2001	2002	2002	Dec 2001	Nov 2002	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
Number Slaughtered						
Chickens						
Young	650,962	647,424	658,447	101	102	
Mature	13,061	11,825	13,024	100	110	
Light	7,792	6,012	7,150	92	119	
Heavy	5,269	5,813	5,874	111	101	
Total	664,023	659,249	671,471	101	102	
Turkeys						
Young	19,635	23,817	21,006	107	88	
Old	232	210	274	118	130	
Total	19,867	24,027	21,280	107	89	
Ducks	1,998	1,796	2,098	105	117	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent	
Live Weight						
Chickens						
Young	3,338,705	3,336,635	3,425,757	103	103	
Mature	68,165	66,862	69,918	103	105	
Light	26,773	20,941	24,085	90	115	
Heavy	41,392	45,921	45,833	111	100	
Total	3,406,870	3,403,497	3,495,675	103	103	
Turkeys						
Young	523,329	619,386	577,315	110	93	
Old	6,644	5,696	7,594	114	133	
Total	529,973	625,082	584,909	110	94	
Ducks	13,404	12,104	13,867	103	115	
Other Poultry	677	992	917	135	92	
Total Poultry	3,950,924	4,041,675	4,095,368	104	101	
·	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	
Average Live Weight						
Chickens						
Young	5.13	5.15	5.20	101	101	
Mature	5.22	5.65	5.37	103	95	
Light	3.44	3.48	3.37	98	97	
Heavy	7.86	7.90	7.80	99	99	
Total	5.13	5.16	5.21	102	101	
Turkeys						
Young	26.65	26.01	27.48	103	106	
Old	28.65	27.05	27.67	97	102	
Total	26.67	26.02	27.48	103	106	
Ducks	6.71	6.74	6.61	99	98	

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, December 2002¹

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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		January to Date		Perce	nt of	
Commodity	2000	2000 2001			2001	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
Number Slaughtered						
Chickens						
Young	8,261,108	8,406,313	8,537,451	103	102	
Mature	165,028	160,069	169,752	103	106	
Light	94,138	91,594	96,448 72,204	102 103	105 107	
Heavy Total	70,890 8,426,136	68,475 8,566,382	73,304 8,707,203	103	107	
Turkeys						
Young	265,720	266,932	268,218	101	100	
Old	2,346	2,370	2,569	110	108	
Total	268,066	269,302	270,787	101	101	
Ducks	24,492	26,260	23,945	98	91	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent	
Live Weight						
Chickens						
Young	41,293,529	42,335,507	43,649,922	106	103	
Mature	876,682	854,308	907,139	103	106	
Light	321,938	313,651	328,388	102	105 107	
Heavy Total	554,744 42,170,211	540,657 43,189,815	578,751 44,557,061	104 106	107	
Turkeys						
Young	6,799,477	6,965,326	7,180,366	106	103	
Old	61,713	63,367	69,923	113	110	
Total	6,861,190	7,028,693	7,250,289	106	103	
Ducks	161,751	173,983	159,932	99	92	
Other Poultry	14,312	13,498	12,477	87	92	
Total Poultry	49,207,464	50,405,989	51,979,759	106	103	
A T T TT T I .	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	
Average Live Weight						
Chickens						
Young	5.00	5.04	5.11	102	101	
Mature	5.31	5.34	5.34	101	100	
Light	3.42 7.83	3.42 7.90	3.40	99 101	99 100	
Heavy Total	5.00	5.04	7.90 5.12	101 102	100	
Turkeys						
Young	25.59	26.09	26.77	105	103	
Old	26.31	26.73	27.22	103	102	
Total	25.60	26.10	26.77	105	103	
Ducks	6.60	6.63	6.68	101	101	

Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, December 2002¹ (continued)

¹ Federally inspected only.

	Dec	Nov	Dec	Percent of		
Commodity	2001	2002	2002	Dec 2001	Nov 2002	
Chilled	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	
Chickens	2 22 4 2 4 2	2 225 520	2 2 4 4 9 1 7	101	100	
Young	2,236,343	2,225,720	2,266,017	101	102	
Mature Light	39,681 12,677	40,403 10,390	40,949 11,752	103 93	10 11	
Heavy	27,004	30,013	29,197	108	9	
Total	2,276,024	2,266,123	2,306,966	100	102	
Turkeys						
Young	210,208	275,420	245,740	117	89	
Old	4,110	3,468	4,378	107	120	
Total	214,318	278,888	250,118	117	90	
Ducks	4,458	3,149	3,635	82	115	
Other Poultry	225	245	218	97	89	
Total Poultry	2,495,025	2,548,405	2,560,937	103	100	
Frozen						
Chickens						
Young	228,462	237,992	250,788	110	105	
Mature	1,185	493	703	59	143	
Light	978	310	549	56	177	
Heavy	207	183	154	74	84	
Total	229,647	238,485	251,491	110	105	
Turkeys	204.220	212 010	202.000	0.0		
Young	204,328	212,819	203,008	99	95	
Old Total	1,115 205,443	889 213,708	1,113 204,121	100 99	125 96	
Ducks	5,048	5,560	6,521	129	117	
Other Poultry	198	365	318	161	87	
Total Poultry	440,336	458,118	462,451	105	101	
Total Chilled and Frozen						
Chickens						
Young	2,464,805	2,463,712	2,516,805	102	102	
Mature	40,866	40,896	41,652	102	102	
Light	13,655	10,700	12,301	90	115	
Heavy Total	27,211 2,505,671	30,196 2,504,608	29,351 2,558,457	108 102	97 102	
Turkeys						
Young	414,536	488,239	448,748	108	92	
Old	5,225	4,357	5,491	105	126	
Total	419,761	492,596	454,239	108	92	
Ducks	9,506	8,709	10,156	107	11′	
Other Poultry	423	610	536	127	88	
Total Poultry	2,935,361	3,006,523	3,023,388	103	101	

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, December 2002

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity		January to Date		Percent of		
Commodity	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	
Chilled						
Chickens						
Young	27,890,541	28,524,594	29,195,776	105	102	
Mature	494,972	500,941	529,208	107	106	
Light	149,862	149,558	154,688	103	103	
Heavy	345,110	351,383	374,520	109	107	
Total	28,385,513	29,025,535	29,724,984	105	102	
Turkeys						
Young	2,594,964	2,679,054	2,926,002	113	109	
Old	31,655	37,733	42,238	133	112	
Total	2,626,619	2,716,787	2,968,240	113	109	
Ducks	45,353	48,926	41,807	92	85	
Other Poultry	3,556	3,130	2,617	74	84	
2						
Total Poultry	31,061,041	31,794,378	32,737,648	105	103	
Frozen						
Chickens						
Young	2,604,635	2,741,215	3,104,964	119	113	
Mature	34,379	14,855	17,341	50	117	
Light	16,574	12,437	13,969	84	112	
Heavy	17,805	2,418	3,372	19	139	
Total	2,639,014	2,756,070	3,122,305	118	113	
Turkeys						
Young	2,759,965	2,833,934	2,738,092	99	97	
Old	15,605	10,979	10,779	69	98	
Total	2,775,570	2,844,913	2,748,871	99	97	
Ducks	70,630	75,215	74,749	106	99	
Other Poultry	5,197	5,085	4,996	96	98	
Total Poultry	5,490,411	5,681,283	5,950,921	108	105	
Total Chilled and Frozen						
Chickens						
Young	30,495,176	31,265,809	32,300,740	106	103	
Mature	529,351	515,796	546,549	103	105	
Light	166,436	161,995	168,657	101	100	
Heavy	362,915	353,801	377,892	104	107	
Total	31,024,527	31,781,605	32,847,289	106	103	
Turkeys						
Young	5,354,929	5,512,988	5,664,094	106	103	
Old	47,260	48,712	53,017	112	109	
Total	5,402,189	5,561,700	5,717,111	106	103	
Ducks	115,983	124,141	116,556	100	94	
Other Poultry	8,753	8,215	7,613	87	93	
Total Poultry	36,551,452	37,475,661	38,688,569	106	103	

Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, December 2002¹ (continued)

¹ Ready-to-cook weights.

		United S	States, Decer	nber 200	21			
	Dec	Nov	Dec	Perce	ent of		uary	Percent
Commodity	2001	2002	2002	Dec 2001	Nov 2002	2001	Date 2002	of 2001
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent
Live Weight								
Chickens								
Young	12,347	11,792	14,880	121	126	172,904	178,219	103
Mature	946	830	1,238	131	149	14,694	17,471	119
Light	470	381	585	124	154	6,788	7,834	115
Heavy	476	449	653	137	145	7,906	9,637	122
Total	13,293	12,622	16,118	121	128	187,598	195,690	104
Turkeys								
Young	1,312	1,583	2,435	186	154	22,243	23,488	106
Old	54	53	58	107	109	709	677	95
Total	1,366	1,636	2,493	183	152	22,952	24,165	105
	1,000	1,000	_,	100	102	,>0_	2.,100	100
Ducks	23	16	27	117	169	365	330	90
Other Poultry	1	4	5	500	125	49	61	124
Total Poultry	14,683	14,278	18,643	127	131	210,964	220,246	104
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Percent of Total Weight Condemned ²								
Chickens								
Young	0.37	0.35	0.43	116	123	0.41	0.41	100
Mature	1.39	1.24	1.77	127	143	1.72	1.93	112
Light	1.76	1.82	2.43	138	134	2.16	2.39	111
Heavy	1.15	0.98	1.43	124	146	1.46	1.67	114
Total	0.39	0.37	0.46	118	124	0.43	0.44	102
Turkeys								
Young	0.25	0.26	0.42	168	162	0.32	0.33	103
Old	0.82	0.93	0.76	93	82	1.12	0.97	87
Total	0.26	0.26	0.43	165	165	0.33	0.33	100
Ducks	0.17	0.13	0.19	112	146	0.21	0.21	100
Other Poultry	0.18	0.13	0.65	361	163	0.36	0.21	136
Total Poultry	0.37	0.35	0.46	124	131	0.42	0.42	100

Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, December 2002¹

¹ Federally inspected only.
² Pounds condemned as a percent of live weight pounds inspected.

		United S	States, Decer	nber 200	21			
	Dec	Nov	Dec	Perce	ent of		uary	Percent
Commodity	2001	2002	2002	Dec 2001	Nov 2002	to I 2001	Date 2002	of 2001
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent
N.Y. Dressed Weight								
Chickens								
Young	30,910	27,143	29,672	96	109	464,846	381,242	82
Mature	3,930	3,660	3,846	98	105	45,171	47,300	105
Light	2,098	1,631	1,952	93	120	22,466	23,912	106
Heavy	1,832	2,029	1,894	103	93	22,705	23,388	103
Total	34,840	30,803	33,518	96	109	510,017	428,542	84
Turkeys								
Young	9,391	10,631	10,414	111	98	138,901	131,779	95
Old	372	324	412	111	127	3,831	4,167	109
Total	9,763	10,955	10,826	111	99	142,732	135,946	95
Ducks	240	244	279	116	114	3,691	2,985	81
Other Poultry	11	16	13	118	81	152	155	102
Total Poultry	44,854	42,018	44,636	100	106	656,592	567,628	86
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Percent of Total Weight Condemned ²								
Chickens								
Young	1.03	0.90	0.96	93	107	1.22	0.97	80
Mature	6.40	6.08	6.11	95	100	5.87	5.79	99
Light	8.71	8.65	9.00	103	104	7.96	8.09	102
Heavy	4.92	4.91	4.59	93	93	4.67	4.49	96
Total	1.14	1.01	1.07	94	106	1.31	1.07	82
Turkeys								
Young	1.99	1.91	2.00	101	105	2.22	2.04	92
Old	6.23	6.33	6.03	97	95	6.72	6.62	99
Total	2.05	1.95	2.06	100	106	2.26	2.08	92
Ducks	1.99	2.25	2.24	113	100	2.36	2.07	88
Other Poultry	1.85	1.63	1.65	89	101	1.26	1.38	110
Total Poultry	1.26	1.16	1.21	96	104	1.45	1.21	83

Poultry Slaughter: Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, December 2002¹

¹ Federally inspected only.
² Pounds condemned as a percent of N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

		by State and C	United States, Decen	nder 2002		
State	Number Slaughtered		Live W	Average Live Weight		
	November	December	November	December	November	December
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
AL	78,626	79,889	404,738	404,749	5.15	5.07
AR	87,347	87,230	431,250	434,913	4.94	4.99
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*
DE	19,913	21,629	122,024	132,684	6.13	6.13
FL	9,136	9,969	48,832	55,701	5.34	5.59
GA	94,917	99,047	478,917	505,822	5.05	5.11
KY	19,168	18,896	101,292	99,056	5.28	5.24
LA	14,030	13,958	71,534	71,590	5.10	5.13
MD	15,210	14,991	72,104	71,783	4.74	4.79
MS	55,301	56,415	297,821	304,123	5.39	5.39
MO	29,819	29,324	139,616	137,721	4.68	4.70
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	54,038	51,308	323,817	314,672	5.99	6.13
OH	3,530	3,094	19,442	17,791	5.51	5.75
PA	8,618	8,665	45,740	46,157	5.31	5.33
SC	19,012	19,516	107,318	116,148	5.64	5.95
TN	17,553	15,641	84,698	83,500	4.83	5.34
TX	47,891	50,155	233,339	245,695	4.87	4.90
VA	24,193	25,574	120,593	125,545	4.98	4.91
WA	3,666	*	19,752	*	5.39	*
Oth Sts	45,456	53,146	213,808	258,107	4.70	4.86
US	647,424	658,447	3,336,635	3,425,757	5.15	5.20

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, by State and United States, December 2002

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

	Total Chilled	and Frozen	Post-Mortem Condemnations					
State	Pounds Ce	ertified ¹	N.Y. Dress	ed Weight	Percent ²			
	November	December	November	December	November	December		
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent		
AL	295,187	292,270	3,491	3,747	0.96	1.03		
AR	310,122	312,403	3,599	3,743	0.93	0.96		
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*		
DE	89,165	96,183	1,642	2,061	1.50	1.73		
FL	34,984	39,965	511	650	1.16	1.30		
GA	355,202	373,718	3,165	3,417	0.73	0.75		
KY	74,811	72,912	647	729	0.71	0.82		
LA	51,609	52,775	308	491	0.48	0.76		
MD	51,368	51,478	935	890	1.44	1.38		
MS	221,236	219,154	1,735	1,855	0.65	0.68		
MO	103,684	101,990	886	1,004	0.70	0.81		
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*		
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*		
NC	256,128	243,660	2,973	3,174	1.02	1.12		
OH	14,160	12,668	386	391	2.20	2.44		
PA	31,964	32,183	923	938	2.24	2.26		
SC	79,096	85,360	707	843	0.73	0.81		
TN	58,083	61,824	530	682	0.69	0.91		
TX	178,057	186,885	1,583	1,722	0.75	0.78		
VA	85,880	90,862	1,228	1,362	1.13	1.21		
WA	14,717	*	225	*	1.26	*		
Oth Sts	158,259	190,515	1,669	1,973	0.87	0.85		
US	2,463,712	2,516,805	27,143	29,672	0.90	0.96		

Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations by State and United States, December 2002

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.
¹ Ready-to-cook weights.
² Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

		by State and U	Inited States, No	vember 2002		
State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL		*	109,606	50,415	938	*
AR		3,469	181,191	80,739	3,475	2,450
CA		*	*	2,806	181	562
DE		1,742	86,518	16,142	67	;
FL		*	*	*	*	3
GA		954	89,665	66,645	234	5,001
IN		*	4,434	*	*	228
KY		97	28,036	*	*	1,496
LA		*	12,218	5,087	*	250
MD		1,247	53,709	23,553	37	\$
MS		243	55,256	24,783	324	1,175
MO		1,379	66,784	*	654	:
NJ		9	*	*	*	
NY		*	*	*	221	:
NC		743	88,783	40,896	*	:
OH		*	19,111	1,829	*	:
PA		*	30,779	17,681	169	:
SC		92	22,637	*	*	:
TN		*	32,912	7,343	273	713
TX		218	92,067	53,686	289	1,689
VA		310	47,578	*	18	;,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
WA		23	*	1,094	*	k
Oth Sts		11,038	156,605	127,064	2,853	40,051
US		21,604	1,177,889	519,763	9,733	53,615
Mature Birds						
Light		1,379	163,573	11,206	87	72,99
Heavy		1,014	74,540	3,665	332	10,222
US		2,393	238,113	14,871	419	83,21

Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type,
by State and United States, November 2002

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total ¹
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL	4,471	20,354	24,263	5,172	83,893	304,545
AR	6,516	19,972	26,005	3,505	36,581	363,90
CA	213	*	1,097	479	*	110,34
DE	2,713	7,893	9,074	*	15,139	150,07
FL	*	2,768	*	*	7,171	40,89
GA	4,413	33,745	21,753	5,883	87,383	315,67
IN	*	*	*	*	*	:
KY	*	9,199	2,563	*	7,404	68,084
LA	429	4,104	3,417	54	*	30,612
MD	*	15,466	*	*	17,072	144,52
MS	2,546	12,068	9,843	603	44,690	151,53
MO	1,196	10,651	11,657	103	34,637	159,18
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	
NY	778	*	3,751	300	*	:
NC	4,040	19,559	18,876	4,674	42,759	232,03
OH	243	*	932	57	*	38,05
PA	1,347	4,100	5,706	*	45,047	106,98
SC	*	5,858	2,151	*	*	
TN	872	10,488	3,713	*	7,767	67,09
TX	959	8,033	10,612	1,012	11,573	180,13
VA	1,703	10,497	*	*	19,253	127,84
WA	*	*	*	*	*	17,75
Oth Sts	5,761	10,813	67,424	20,165	78,754	221,05
US	38,200	205,568	222,837	42,007	539,123	2,830,33
Mature Birds						
Light	12,365	22,950	145,429	1,296	36,482	467,76
Heavy	1,833	21,159	20,405	2,081	52,748	187,99
US	14,198	44,109	165,834	3,377	89,230	655,76

Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, November 2002 (continued)

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations. ¹ The sum of the individual diseases does not add across to the total for "Other States".

		by State and U	Inited States, De	cember 2002		
State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL		*	125,770	67,558	934	*
AR		3,099	193,272	99,940	3,031	2,682
CA		*	*	4,447	345	713
DE		1,558	107,039	33,694	*	*
FL		*	*	*	*	*
GA		559	97,858	78,739	260	5,741
IN		*	5,295	*	*	184
KY		*	40,205	*	127	1,975
LA		*	13,053	8,584	*	282
MD		*	56,705	28,535	59	*
MS		438	53,296	33,740	344	1,506
MO		1,347	76,850	*	498	*
NJ		5	*	*	7	*
NY		108	*	*	*	*
NC		517	99,925	63,770	*	*
OH		*	21,204	2,565	*	*
PA		208	28,335	19,147	250	*
SC		120	24,627	*	*	*
TN		336	37,033	8,336	245	*
TX		89	107,878	59,583	380	1,957
VA		298	54,452	*	*	*
WA		*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts		8,664	176,182	152,329	3,221	50,576
US		17,346	1,318,979	660,967	9,701	65,616
Mature Birds						
Light		3,462	200,498	15,411	134	80,401
Heavy		1,735	71,313	3,663	692	9,791
US		5,197	271,811	19,074	826	90,192

Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, December 2002

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

	by S	State and United	States, Decembe	r 2002 (continue	d)	
	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total ¹
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL	4,365	23,336	29,459	5,109	95,476	358,253
AR	6,464	24,065	27,307	2,300	38,766	400,926
CA	350	*	2,344	*	2,482	113,982
DE	2,837	12,468	11,237	3,554	23,603	203,068
FL	*	2,974	*	*	10,072	51,358
GA	4,483	43,252	22,069	4,545	104,022	361,528
IN	81	*	*	*	*	14,502
KY	*	11,283	2,450	*	6,206	83,419
LA	416	3,554	3,263	*	*	35,326
MD	*	18,968	*	1,485	18,308	152,065
MS	2,381	11,362	9,686	429	59,034	172,216
MO	1,174	11,290	11,248	1,413	37,456	189,165
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	3,579	218	*	*
NC	4,126	22,782	18,379	5,338	67,922	297,881
OH	330	*	1,022	*	*	37,325
PA	1,343	4,332	5,747	*	25,470	86,340
SC	917	7,747	2,229	3,007	6,237	*
TN	941	10,726	3,857	*	5,099	68,055
TX	1,301	12,273	11,173	598	14,719	209,951
VA	1,695	12,312	*	*	24,733	148,388
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts	6,115	15,593	62,724	9,115	46,732	227,718
US	39,319	248,317	227,773	37,111	586,337	3,211,466
Mature Birds						
Light	15,285	22,695	143,286	574	54,453	536,199
Heavy	2,189	16,371	21,675	1,629	45,438	174,496
US	17,474	39,066	164,961	2,203	99,891	710,695

Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type,	
by State and United States, December 2002 (continued)	

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations. ¹ The sum of the individual diseases does not add across to the total for "Other States".

	LI	ve weight, by Sta	te and United States	s, December 2002		
State	Number Slaughtered		Live W	eight	Average Live Weight	
	November	December	November	December	November	December
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
AR	2,931	3,028	51,541	53,135	17.58	17.55
CA	*	1,612	*	38,223	*	23.71
IA	1,476	1,390	45,082	43,889	30.55	31.57
MN	3,160	2,657	82,516	74,128	26.11	27.90
MO	1,670	1,372	50,190	43,880	30.06	31.98
NC	3,643	*	90,579	*	24.86	*
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	1,240	*	27,826	*	22.44	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts	9,676	10,947	271,252	324,060	28.03	29.60
US	23,817	21,006	619,386	577,315	26.01	27.48

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, by State and United States, December 2002

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

		milations, by State		,				
	Total Chilled and Frozen		Post-Mortem Condemnations					
State	Pounds Ce	ertified ¹	N.Y. Dress	ed Weight	Perce	ent ²		
	November	December	November	December	November	December		
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent		
AR	41,363	42,898	887	1,065	1.91	2.23		
CA	*	30,814	*	765	*	2.22		
IA	35,122	33,767	1,108	1,186	2.73	3.00		
MN	65,845	58,406	1,572	1,325	2.12	1.99		
MO	39,392	30,240	1,059	957	2.34	2.42		
NC	71,749	*	1,408	*	1.73	*		
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*		
PA	21,965	*	324	*	1.29	*		
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Oth Sts	212,492	252,623	4,268	5,116	1.75	1.75		
US	488,239	448,748	10,631	10,414	1.91	2.00		

Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, by State and United States, December 2002

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.
¹ Ready-to-cook weights.
² Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

	by	State and Unit	ed States, Nover	nber 2002		
State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young (Mature)						
AR			*	*	*	*
CA		*	7,601	357	*	18
IA			6,248	1,360	*	*
MN		*	18,635	*	*	*
MO NC		*	12,685	*	*	
OH		*	*	*	*	5 *
PA		*	*	385	20	*
VA		*	*	*	20	*
V11						
Other States		303	48,042	7,701	5,298	51
US		303	93,211	9,803	5,318	74
Old (Breeders)						
US		2	5,677	469	32	251
	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total ¹
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young (Mature)						
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	25	*	*	*	*	11,558
IA	129	*	647	*	812	12,253
MN	177	1,236	862	*	1,632	24,928
MO			319	*		16,703
NC OH	131 16	1,287	39	*	1,606	12,775
PA	94	*	179	16	*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other States	256	5,810	5,996	3,075	13,306	68,149
US	835	8,333	8,042	3,091	17,356	146,366
Old (Breeders)						
US	21	113	177	1	585	7,328

Turkeys Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, November 2002

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations. ¹ The sum of the individual diseases does not add across to the total for "Other States".

	by	State and Unit	ed States, Decer	nber 2002		
State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young (Mature)						
AR			*	*	*	*
CA		5	6,326	*	*	15
IA			6,562	1,817	*	*
MN		*	15,018	*	*	*
MO		*	*	*	*	*
NC OH		*	*	*	*	*
PA		~	*	493	*	*
VA		*	*	495	*	*
٧A						
Other States		36	61,065	8,164	5,653	48
US		41	88,971	10,474	5,653	63
Old (Breeders)						
US		165	5,211	1,167	49	311
	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total ¹
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young (Mature)						
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	*	8,812
IA	123	407	598	47	*	12,967
MN	118	*	599	*	1,199	21,407
MO	47		416	*	*	15,537
NC	138	984 *		*	1,505	11,328
OH PA	103	*	36 319		*	7,416
VA	105	*	\$19	6	*	/,410
V A						
Other States	265	6,504	5,176	2,689	13,720	62,734
US	794	7,895	7,144	2,742	16,424	140,201
Old (Breeders)						
US	26	138	142	2	311	7,522

Turkeys Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type,
by State and United States, December 2002

* Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations. ¹ The sum of the individual diseases does not add across to the total for "Other States".

Poultry Slaughter Estimates

Data Sources: Primary data for poultry slaughter estimates are obtained from the Poultry Inspection Form (FSIS 6000-21). This form is completed by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA for all Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The FSIS 6000-21 forms collect number of head slaughtered daily under FI by species and class as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights. Approximately 350 plants in the U.S. are operated under Federal Inspection.

Revision Policy: Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in April and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revision were published.

Procedures and Reliability: Plant inspectors submit forms (FSIS 6000-21) weekly summarizing the plant's activity. When inconsistencies in the data are detected, the reports are returned to the inspectors for correction. Inspectors correct or validate the report and resubmit it. The reports cover weekly activities through Saturday night and reported data are allocated to the appropriate month as it enters the database.

A NASS computer program provides a review of current data with historical data for each plant. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. Data are summarized weekly and accumulated to monthly totals for this release.

Data for major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for each week. Estimates for missing weeks are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on either the previous week's information or a week determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there is a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it has only a minimal impact on the published totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

State data are published for selected states for young chickens and young turkeys. State data are not published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total live weight for that species. Data for all states not published are included in the "Other States" category. Also included in this category are data for published states that are confidential (denoted by an *). Data for all states are included in the U.S. totals. For 2001, young chickens were killed in 31 states, young turkeys in 21 states.

Definitions

Ante-Mortem Condemnations - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

Certified Ready-to-Cook - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age. Included with young turkeys.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

New York Dressed Weight - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Other Poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the USDA Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

Post-Mortem Condemnations - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

Young Chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Young Turkeys (Mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

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