

# Poultry Slaughter

Released April 28, 2006, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Poultry Slaughter* call John Lange at 202-720-0585, office hours 7:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. ET.

#### Ready-to-Cook Weight Up 4 Percent

Poultry certified wholesome during March 2006 (ready-to-cook weight) totaled 3.70 billion pounds, up 4 percent from the amount certified in March 2006. Updated totals for February 2005 show that 3.21 billion pounds were certified.

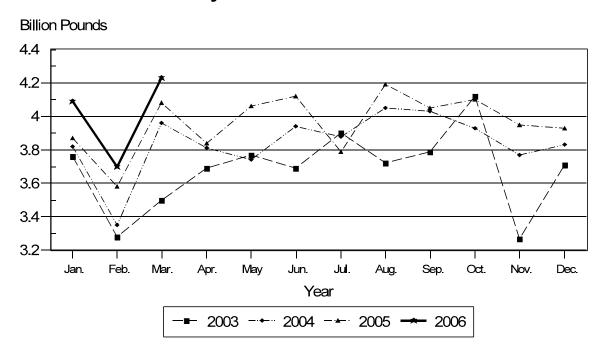
The preliminary total live weight of poultry inspected during March 2006 was 4.94 billion pounds, up 4 percent from 4.76 billion pounds a year ago. Young chickens inspected totaled 4.23 billion pounds, up 4 percent from March 2005. However, mature chickens, at 71.4 million pounds, were down 6 percent from the previous year. Turkey inspections totaled 621 million pounds, up 6 percent from a year ago. Ducks totaled 17.2 million pounds, up 5 percent from last year.

Young chickens slaughtered during March 2006 averaged 5.44 pounds per bird, up 2 percent from March 2005. The average live weight of mature chickens was 6.14 pounds per bird, up 11 percent from a year ago. Turkeys slaughtered during March 2006 averaged 28.6 pounds per bird, 1 percent below March 2005.

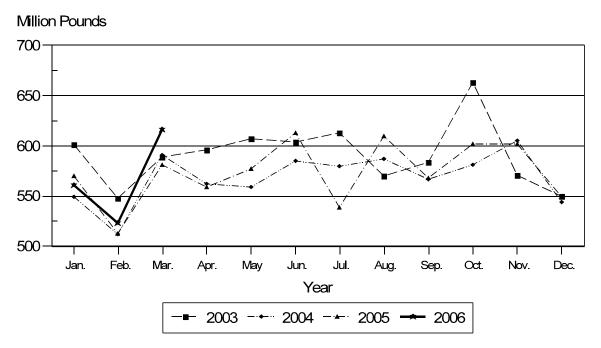
Ante-mortem condemnations during March 2006 totaled 16.2 million pounds. Condemnations were 0.33 percent of the live weight inspected, compared to 0.35 percent a year earlier. Post-mortem condemnations, at 52.4 million pounds (N.Y. dressed weight), were 1.18 percent of quantities inspected, compared with 1.23 percent a year earlier.

March 2006 contained 23 weekdays and four Saturdays, the same as March 2005.

## Young Chickens: Live Weight Slaughtered, by Month, 2003-2006



## Young Turkeys: Live Weight Slaughtered, by Month, 2003-2006



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#### Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, March 2005 <sup>1</sup>

	Mar	Feb	Mar	Percent of		
Commodity	2005	2006	2006	Mar 2005	Feb 2006	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
Number Slaughtered						
Chickens						
Young	768,776	678,287	777,579	101	115	
Mature	13,681	10,000	11,617	85	116	
Light Heavy	7,381 6,300	4,483 5,517	4,624 6,993	63 111	103 127	
Total	782,457	688,287	789,196	101	115	
Turkeys						
Young	20,044	17,579	21,544	107	123	
Old	179	132	202	113	153	
Total	20,223	17,711	21,746	108	123	
Ducks	2,416	2,148	2,520	104	117	
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent	
Live Weight						
Chickens						
Young	4,081,612	3,696,298	4,232,333	104	115	
Mature	75,804	58,650	71,360	94	122	
Light	24,480	15,176	15,357	63	101	
Heavy Total	51,324 4,157,416	43,474 3,754,948	56,003 4,303,693	109 104	129 115	
	4,137,410	3,734,946	4,303,093	104	113	
Turkeys	501.125	<b>722 72</b> 0	£1.5 010	106	110	
Young	581,135	522,538	615,810	106	118	
Old Total	4,799 585,934	3,427 525,965	5,493 621,303	114 106	160 118	
		·	·			
Ducks	16,378	14,529	17,163	105	118	
Other Poultry	368	256	312	85	122	
Total Poultry	4,760,096	4,295,698	4,942,471	104	115	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	
Average Live Weight						
Chickens						
Young	5.31	5.45	5.44	102	100	
Mature	5.54	5.87	6.14	111	105	
Light Heavy	3.32 8.15	3.39 7.88	3.32 8.01	100 98	98 102	
Total	5.31	5.46	5.45	103	102	
Turkeys						
Young	28.99	29.73	28.58	99	96	
Old	27.11	25.96	27.19	100	105	
Total	28.98	29.70	28.57	99	96	
Ducks	6.78	6.76	6.81	100	101	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

### Poultry Slaughter: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight by Type, United States, March 2006 <sup>1</sup> (continued)

Number Slaughtered Chickens	2004 1,000 Head	January to Date 2005 1,000 Head	2006 1,000 Head	Perce 2004	2005
_				2004	2003
-	1,000 Head	1,000 11044		Percent	Percent
-			2,000 11044	1 ereeni	rereem
Chickens					
Young	2,132,363	2,160,817	2,200,620	103	102
Mature Light	33,267 17,235	35,903 18,806	34,185 15,544	103 90	95 83
Heavy	16,032	17,097	18,641	116	109
Total	2,165,630	2,196,720	2,234,805	103	102
Todoo					
Turkeys Young	60,060	56,829	57,644	96	101
Old	543	540	525	90 97	97
Total	60,603	57,369	58,169	96	101
Ducks	6,330	6,734	7,015	111	104
Bucks	0,550	0,731	7,013	111	101
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
Live Weight					
Chickens					
Young	11,126,955	11,528,981	12,023,217	108	104
Mature	185,377	201,191	200,130	108	99
Light	57,942	62,355	51,832	89	83
Heavy	127,435	138,836	148,298	116	107
Total	11,312,332	11,730,172	12,223,347	108	104
Turkeys					
Young	1,651,906	1,664,714	1,699,083	103	102
Old	14,928	14,870	14,146	95	95
Total	1,666,834	1,679,584	1,713,229	103	102
Ducks	42,570	45,574	47,574	112	104
Other Poultry	833	1,024	860	103	84
Total Poultry	13,022,569	13,456,354	13,985,010	107	104
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent
Average Live Weight					
Chickens					
Young	5.22	5.34	5.46	105	102
Mature	5.57	5.60	5.85	105	104
Light	3.36	3.32	3.33	99	100
Heavy	7.95	8.12	7.96	100	98
Total	5.22	5.34	5.47	105	102
Turkeys					
Young	27.50	29.29	29.48	107	101
Old	27.49	27.54	26.94	98	98
Total	27.50	29.28	29.45	107	101
Ducks	6.73	6.77	6.78	101	100

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Federally inspected only.

### Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, March 2006 $^{\rm 1}$

		s, March 2006		Perce	ent of
Commodity	Mar 2005	Feb 2006	Mar 2006	Mar 2005	Feb 2006
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent
Chilled					
Chickens					
Young	2,753,726	2,486,403	2,850,685	104	115
Mature Light	46,124 12,413	36,763 7,918	45,051 8,017	98 65	123 101
Heavy	33,711	28,845	37,034	110	128
Total	2,799,850	2,523,166	2,895,736	103	115
Turkeys					
Young	269,368	232,672	278,362	103	120
Old	3,095	2,180	3,404	110	156
Total	272,463	234,852	281,766	103	120
Ducks	5,949	5,246	6,378	107	122
Other Poultry	200	137	169	85	123
Total Poultry	3,078,462	2,763,401	3,184,049	103	115
Frozen					
Chickens					
Young	282,715	256,715	294,381	104	115
Mature Light	349	208	481 40	138	231
Heavy	349	208	441	126	212
Total	283,064	256,923	294,862	104	115
Turkeys					
Young	190,096	179,720	209,530	110	117
Old Total	545 190,641	401 180,121	703 210,233	129 110	175 117
Ducks	5,745	5,157	5,873	102	114
Other Poultry	26	23	28	108	122
Total Poultry	479,476	442,224	510,996	107	116
Total Chilled and Frozen					
Chickens					
Young	3,036,441	2,743,118	3,145,066	104	115
Mature	46,473	36,971	45,532	98	123
Light Heavy	12,413 34,060	7,918 29,053	8,057 37,475	65 110	102 129
Total	3,082,914	2,780,089	3,190,598	103	115
Turkeys					
Young	459,464	412,392	487,892	106	118
Old	3,640	2,581	4,107	113	159
Total	463,104	414,973	491,999	106	119
Ducks	11,694	10,403	12,251	105	118
Other Poultry	226	160	197	87	123
Total Poultry	3,557,938	3,205,625	3,695,045	104	115

See footnote(s) at end of table.

### Poultry Slaughter: Chilled and Frozen, Pounds Certified by Type, United States, March 2006 <sup>1</sup> (continued)

		January to Date					
Commodity	2004	2005	2006	Perce 2004	2005		
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent		
Chilled							
Chickens							
Young	7,484,948	7,803,784	8,102,877	108	104		
Mature	115,536	123,058	124,140	107	101		
Light	29,633	32,077 90,981	26,618 97,522	90	83		
Heavy Total	85,903 7,600,484	7,926,842	8,227,017	114 108	107 104		
Turkeys							
Young	713,247	761,697	756,272	106	99		
Old	9,472	10,049	8,890	94	88		
Total	722,719	771,746	765,162	106	99		
Ducks	20,483	16,773	17,412	85	104		
Other Poultry	461	554	470	102	85		
Total Poultry	8,344,147	8,715,915	9,010,061	108	103		
Frozen							
Chickens							
Young	709,578	784,673	834,052	118	106		
Mature	1,108	964	1,121	101	116		
Light Heavy	64 1,044	5 959	42 1,079	66 103	840 113		
Total	710,686	785,637	835,173	118	106		
Turkeys							
Young	584,566	554,701	586,987	100	106		
Old	1,563	1,162	1,760	113	151		
Total	586,129	555,863	588,747	100	106		
Ducks	12,726	15,814	16,593	130	105		
Other Poultry	98	77	71	72	92		
Total Poultry	1,309,639	1,357,391	1,440,584	110	106		
Total Chilled and Frozen							
Chickens							
Young	8,194,526	8,588,457	8,936,929	109	104		
Mature	116,644	124,022	125,261	107	101		
Light Heavy	29,697 86,947	32,082 91,940	26,660 98,601	90 113	83 107		
Total	8,311,170	8,712,479	9,062,190	109	107		
Turkeys							
Young	1,297,813	1,316,398	1,343,259	104	102		
Old	11,035	11,211	10,650	97	95		
Total	1,308,848	1,327,609	1,353,909	103	102		
Ducks	33,209	32,587	34,005	102	104		
Other Poultry	559	631	541	97	86		
Total Poultry	9,653,786	10,073,306	10,450,645	108	104		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ready-to-cook weights.

### Poultry Slaughter: Ante-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, March 2006 $^{\rm 1}$

-		United	States, Mai		t £	_	1	
C	Mar	Feb	Mar		ent of		uary Date	Percent
Commodity	2005	2006	2006	Mar 2005	Feb 2006	2005	2006	of 2005
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent
Live Weight								
Chickens								
Young	13,895	12,353	13,380	96	108	40,441	38,696	96
Mature	885	635	794	90	125	2,487	2,198	88
Light	367	170	190	52	112	928	652	70
Heavy	518	465	604	117	130	1,559	1,546	99
Total	14,780	12,988	14,174	96	109	42,928	40,894	95
Turkeys								
Young	1,678	1,655	1,905	114	115	5,090	5,260	103
Old	57	28	77	135	275	189	148	78
Total	1,735	1,683	1,982	114	118	5,279	5,408	102
Ducks Other Poultry	29	28	32	110	114	89 1	88	99
Total Poultry	16,544	14,699	16,188	98	110	48,297	46,390	96
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Percent of Total Weight Condemned <sup>2</sup>								
Chickens								
Young	0.34	0.33	0.32	94	97	0.35	0.32	91
Mature	1.17	1.08	1.11	95	103	1.24	1.10	89
Light	1.50	1.12	1.24	83	111	1.49	1.26	85
Heavy	1.01	1.07	1.08	107	101	1.12	1.04	93
Total	0.36	0.35	0.33	92	94	0.37	0.33	89
Turkeys								
Young	0.29	0.32	0.31	107	97	0.31	0.31	100
Old	1.19	0.82	1.40	118	171	1.27	1.05	83
Total	0.30	0.32	0.32	107	100	0.31	0.32	103
Ducks Other Poultry	0.18	0.19	0.19	106	100	0.20 0.10	0.18	90
Total Poultry	0.35	0.34	0.33	94	97	0.36	0.33	92

Federally inspected only.
 Pounds condemned as a percent of live weight pounds inspected.

### Poultry Slaughter: Post-Mortem Condemnations by Type, United States, March 2006 $^{\rm 1}$

		United	States, Mai		ent of	Long		
Commodity	Mar	Feb	Mar				uary Date	Percent of
Commodity	2005	2006	2006	Mar 2005	Feb 2006	2005	2006	2005
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent
N.Y. Dressed Weight								
Chickens								
Young	39,026	35,404	39,272	101	111	109,364	111,483	102
Mature	3,634	2,497	3,005	83	120	9,409	8,813	94
Light	1,974	1,175	1,134	57	97	4,595	4,039	88
Heavy	1,660	1,322	1,871	113	142	4,814	4,774	99
Total	42,660	37,901	42,277	99	112	118,773	120,296	101
Turkeys								
Young	9,483	8,040	9,405	99	117	26,864	25,967	97
Old	258	186	275	107	148	856	696	81
Total	9,741	8,226	9,680	99	118	27,720	26,663	96
Ducks	429	399	440	103	110	1,150	1,240	108
Other Poultry	5	3	3	60	100	14	9	64
Total Poultry	52,835	46,529	52,400	99	113	147,657	148,208	100
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Percent of Total Weight Condemned <sup>2</sup>								
Chickens								
Young	1.06	1.06	1.03	97	97	1.05	1.03	98
Mature	5.33	4.73	4.68	88	99	5.20	4.89	94
Light	8.97	8.60	8.20	91	95	8.19	8.66	106
Heavy	3.59	3.38	3.71	103	110	3.85	3.58	93
Total	1.14	1.12	1.09	96	97	1.13	1.09	96
Turkeys								
Young	1.81	1.71	1.70	94	99	1.79	1.70	95
Old	5.93	6.03	5.54	93	92	6.40	5.47	85
Total	1.85	1.74	1.73	94	99	1.83	1.73	95
Ducks	2.91	3.06	2.84	98	93	2.80	2.90	104
Other Poultry	1.51	0.87	1.07	71	123	1.52	1.16	76
Total Poultry	1.23	1.20	1.18	96	98	1.22	1.18	97

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Federally inspected only.
<sup>2</sup> Pounds condemned as a percent of N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

### Young Chickens Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, by State and United States, March 2006

State	Numl Slaught		Live W	eight	Average Live Weight	
	February	March	February	March	February	March
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
AL	82,897	94,133	449,273	507,276	5.42	5.39
AR	90,194	103,042	465,447	531,467	5.16	5.16
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*
DE	23,118	26,139	153,733	173,719	6.65	6.65
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	96,449	111,714	492,881	572,784	5.11	5.13
KY	20,629	24,722	113,448	135,918	5.50	5.50
LA	14,981	17,351	85,312	101,083	5.69	5.83
MD	11,147	12,650	53,350	60,552	4.79	4.79
MS	58,412	67,431	338,231	385,362	5.79	5.71
MO	31,666	36,959	147,630	173,455	4.66	4.69
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	54,521	60,339	369,205	410,197	6.77	6.80
OH	3,479	3,986	18,523	21,077	5.32	5.29
PA	9,211	10,649	50,957	58,762	5.53	5.52
SC	20,946	24,236	131,180	149,783	6.26	6.18
TN	21,492	23,735	108,183	119,976	5.03	5.05
TX	50,878	59,564	266,032	314,573	5.23	5.28
VA	24,820	28,074	129,471	146,411	5.22	5.22
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts	63,447	72,855	323,442	369,938	5.10	5.08
US	678,287	777,579	3,696,298	4,232,333	5.45	5.44

<sup>\*</sup> Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

### Young Chickens Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations by State and United States, March 2006

	Total Chilled	and Frozen	Post-Mortem Condemnations				
State	Pounds Ce	ertified 1	N.Y. Dress	ed Weight	Percent <sup>2</sup>		
	February	March	February	March	February	March	
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	
AL	337,264	380,894	4,486	4,732	1.11	1.04	
AR	342,333	391,786	5,170	5,675	1.23	1.19	
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*	
DE	110,605	125,021	2,454	2,839	1.77	1.82	
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*	
GA	368,345	428,106	3,193	3,554	0.72	0.69	
KY	83,010	99,767	736	939	0.72	0.77	
LA	62,455	74,158	717	744	0.93	0.82	
MD	38,726	43,491	875	854	1.82	1.57	
MS	254,071	291,463	3,131	3,941	1.03	1.14	
MO	108,554	127,398	1,328	1,440	1.00	0.92	
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*	
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*	
NC	282,601	313,122	3,947	4,507	1.19	1.22	
OH	13,703	15,720	172	182	1.03	0.96	
PA	35,483	41,731	739	827	1.61	1.56	
SC	97,323	111,632	638	670	0.54	0.50	
TN	79,077	87,887	1,083	961	1.11	0.89	
TX	203,562	239,921	2,282	2,645	0.95	0.93	
VA	90,335	102,946	1,051	1,044	0.90	0.79	
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Oth Sts	235,671	270,023	3,402	3,718	1.17	1.12	
US	2,743,118	3,145,066	35,404	39,272	1.06	1.03	

<sup>\*</sup> Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Ready-to-cook weights.

<sup>2</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

### Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, February 2006

State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL		170	106,794	90,255	753	4,657
AR		1,003	185,825	106,048	1,739	4,008
CA		*	*	*	*	*
DE		*	121,295	53,302	*	8,234
FL		*	*	*	*	*
GA		466	73,114	63,384	363	7,159
IN		*	*	*	*	*
KY		*	31,006	15,010	*	*
LA		*	20,886	7,949	72	422
MD		1,045	*	*	25	*
MS		*	67,508	60,386	237	1,129
MO		1,185	95,474	18,863	254	1,290
NJ		*	*	*		*
NY		*	*	*	*	*
NC		506	83,149	65,145	*	*
OH		*	6,791	*	*	94
PA		*	23,797	15,949	219	323
SC		*	8,525	*	*	*
TN		432	67,221	40,739	*	1,071
TX		123	72,500	52,122	*	2,045
VA		*	48,019	*	13	*
WA		*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts		29,041	247,940	127,449	1,930	36,392
US		33,971	1,259,844	716,601	5,605	66,824
Mature Birds						
Light		3,050	147,571	16,725	213	48,227
Heavy		1,022	47,831	1,330	52	6,529
US		4,072	195,402	18,055	265	54,756

See footnote(s) at end of table.

### Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, February 2006 (continued)

	by State and Chited States, 1 contain y 2000 (continued)							
	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head		
Young Birds								
AL	2,863	12,172	14,164	4,708	168,594	405,130		
AR	4,297	18,908	27,942	2,296	124,629	476,695		
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*		
DE	2,377	7,800	9,475	2,352	56,413	288,772		
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*		
GA	2,034	28,013	7,761	2,815	83,931	269,040		
IN	*	*	*	*	*	*		
KY	*	3,056	3,151	*	*	60,319		
LA	256	2,802	2,345	38	*	38,249		
MD	*	7,562	*	*	*	*		
MS	1,696	6,769	4,318	*	112,065	255,094		
MO	1,048	3,947	7,676	*	*	215,269		
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*		
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*		
NC	2,117	17,227	10,577	7,162	110,185	310,294		
OH	79	*	*	*	*	17,464		
PA	791	2,615	*	*	8,296	62,349		
SC	489	1,567	*	1,317	34,704	60,216		
TN	821	7,412	5,052	*	*	141,024		
TX	517	3,341	7,601	*	39,040	178,540		
VA	923	4,127	4,890	1,220	*	133,417		
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Oth Sts	4,716	16,586	49,106	12,148	308,182	574,054		
US	25,024	143,904	154,058	34,056	1,046,039	3,485,926		
Mature Birds								
Light	9,868	6,371	85,867	1,690	64,281	383,863		
Heavy	841	9,939	9,989	320	74,117	151,970		
US	10,709	16,310	95,856	2,010	138,398	535,833		

<sup>\*</sup> Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

1 The sum of the individual diseases does not add across to the total for "Other States".

### Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, March 2006

State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL		*	109,878	71,723	*	5,410
AR		966	195,829	93,305	2,234	4,604
CA		*	*	*	*	*
DE		*	123,261	52,855	*	9,421
FL		*	*	*	*	*
GA		629	78,173	74,300	199	8,492
IN		*	*	*	*	*
KY		*	40,672	18,049	*	*
LA		*	26,998	8,130	*	478
MD		1,640	45,615	*	33	*
MS		167	75,962	94,718	229	1,431
MO		745	110,767	19,401	264	1,492
NJ		*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*	*	*	*
NC		*	95,281	60,423	51	*
OH		3	7,428	*	*	91
PA		*	28,702	18,301	161	535
SC		*	*	*	*	*
TN		436	65,059	24,301	*	1,097
TX		*	81,381	53,716	176	1,741
VA		*	57,207	*	16	*
WA		*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts		45,501	234,188	139,792	3,193	38,482
US		50,087	1,376,401	729,014	6,556	73,274
Mature Birds						
Light		2,694	139,182	18,266	148	62,824
Heavy		711	56,726	2,134	45	7,411
US		3,405	195,908	20,400	193	70,235

See footnote(s) at end of table.

### Chickens Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, by State and United States, March 2006 (continued)

	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young Birds						
AL	2,617	12,285	17,008	9,621	185,158	415,085
AR	5,281	20,814	35,406	4,363	153,846	516,648
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*
DE	2,473	7,652	11,482	*	60,337	310,454
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	1,959	26,130	8,620	3,793	89,210	291,505
IN	*	*	*	*	*	*
KY	*	3,711	4,250	1,321	*	94,724
LA	401	3,711	2,128	77	3,216	45,293
MD	*	9,825	*	*	*	*
MS	1,831	6,281	5,725	1,105	129,806	317,255
MO	1,154	4,268	8,090	*	*	229,004
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	2,234	18,573	11,465	6,554	118,973	329,807
OH	72	420	*	*	*	16,634
PA	850	4,656	7,750	*	11,166	72,868
SC	530	*	*	*	*	66,417
TN	896	6,072	4,811	618	*	117,928
TX	555	3,719	10,287	*	41,978	196,177
VA	1,017	3,443	5,145	1,395	*	133,796
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oth Sts	5,118	18,957	45,668	12,786	372,456	644,856
US	26,988	150,517	177,835	41,633	1,166,146	3,798,451
Mature Birds						
Light	6,230	6,921	90,846	1,825	60,854	389,790
Heavy	974	11,379	11,487	658	93,497	185,022
US	7,204	18,300	102,333	2,483	154,351	574,812

<sup>\*</sup> Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> The sum of the individual diseases does not add across to the total for "Other States".

#### Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Number, Live Weight, and Average Live Weight, by State and United States, March 2006

g , <b>,</b>								
State	Num Slaugh		Live W	Veight	Average Live Weight			
	February March		February March		February March			
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		
AR	2,301	2,724	47,110	54,893	20.47	20.16		
MN	1,808	3,023	58,237	85,184	32.21	28.18		
MO	1,365	1,530	44,469	49,396	32.59	32.29		
Oth Sts	12,105	14,267	372,722	426,337	30.79	29.88		
US	17,579	21,544	522,538	615,810	29.73	28.58		

#### Young Turkeys (Mature) Slaughtered: Pounds Certified and Post-Mortem Condemnations, by State and United States, March 2006

	Total Chilled and Frozen Pounds Certified <sup>1</sup>		Post-Mortem Condemnations				
State			N.Y. Dressed Weight		Percent <sup>2</sup>		
	February	March	February	March	February	March	
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Percent	Percent	
AR	38,517	44,833	731	778	1.72	1.57	
MN	46,409	67,938	1,073	1,625	2.05	2.12	
MO	34,974	38,807	684	851	1.71	1.91	
Oth Sts	292,492	336,314	5,552	6,151	1.66	1.60	
US	412,392	487,892	8,040	9,405	1.71	1.70	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ready-to-cook weights.
<sup>2</sup> Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

#### Turkeys Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, United States, February 2006

	Cinica States, I collady 2000						
State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors	
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	
Young (Mature)							
US		34	65,361	9,014	4,170	332	
Old (Breeders)							
US		1	1,884	476	4	45	
	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total	
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	
Young (Mature)							
US	437	3,348	3,095	1,552	19,193	106,536	
Old (Breeders)							
US	12	22	75	27	1,193	3,739	

#### Turkeys Slaughtered: Number Condemned Post-Mortem by Cause, by Type, United States, March 2006

Chitca States, Waren 2000						
State	Tuber- culosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young (Mature)						
US		22	74,606	11,342	4,617	185
Old (Breeders)						
US		3	2,860	639	12	89
	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Overscald	Other	Total
	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head	Number of Head
Young (Mature)						
US	488	3,417	4,141	1,904	20,509	121,231
Old (Breeders)						
US	19	47	107	6	1,575	5,357

#### **Poultry Slaughter Estimates**

**Data Sources:** Data for poultry slaughter estimates are collected by inspectors of the Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS), USDA for all Federally Inspected (FI) plants. Over 99 percent of the total U.S. slaughter for any species is under FI. The number of head slaughtered daily, by species and class, as well as condemnations and total live and dressed weights are obtained by shift for each plant. Approximately 320 plants slaughtered poultry in the U.S. under Federal Inspection in 2005. Young chickens were killed in 35 states, young turkeys in 24 states.

**Revision Policy:** Revisions are generally the result of late reports received by FSIS from plants and are usually less than one-half of 1 percent of the preliminary totals. Revisions for the previous month and year-to-date totals are published in each monthly release. Final data are published in the annual summary released in February and reflect any late reports or corrections which occurred after the monthly revisions were published.

**Procedures and Reliability:** Plant inspectors submit data electronically for each shift a plant operates. An edit provides checks for the detection of errors such as invalid plant information, duplication, and erroneous data. Data are accumulated to monthly totals for this release.

Data for major slaughter plants with missing reports are adjusted prior to publication to assure that all plants slaughtering a significant portion of a specific class are accounted for. Estimates for missing shifts are made only after verifying that the plant was in operation. Adjustments are based on a shift determined to be similar to the one missing. Late reports replace imputed data as they become available. While there is a varying degree of incompleteness from month to month, it has only a minimal impact on the published totals.

Poultry slaughter estimates are based on a census of operating plants and, therefore, have no sampling error. However, they may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

State data are published for selected states for young chickens and young turkeys. State data are not published if less than three plants operate for a species in a State, or if one plant has 60 percent or more of the total live weight for that species. Data for all states not published are included in the "Other States" category. Also included in this category are data for published states that are confidential (denoted by an \*). Data for all states are included in the U.S. totals.

#### **Definitions**

**Ante-Mortem Condemnations** - Birds condemned prior to their entry into the slaughter plant.

**Certified Ready-to-Cook** - The weight of poultry certified wholesome by inspection after post-mortem condemnation pounds are removed. Ready-to-cook represents poultry meat ready for the marketing channel.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

**Fryer-Roaster Turkeys** - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age. Included with young turkeys.

Mature Chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

**New York Dressed Weight** - Carcass weight after only feathers and blood are removed. This weight is approximately 90% of live weight.

Old Turkeys (Breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

**Other Poultry** - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the USDA Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

**Post-Mortem Condemnations** - Carcasses or parts condemned by the inspector because of disease or mishandling and removed from the slaughter line and destroyed.

**Young Chickens** - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

**Young Turkeys (Mature)** - Young birds grown to a matured market age, about 5 months.

#### **Information Contacts**

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

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Darin Jantzi, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section	. (202) 720-3570
David Colwell - Cold Storage	. (202) 720-8784
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Jody Roberts - Broilers	. (202) 690-8632

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