

HOUSE BILL No. 4246

February 16, 2017, Introduced by Reps. Yanez, Pagan, Faris, Green, Schor, Sabo, Chirkun, Sowerby, Moss, Elder, Lucido, Liberati, Geiss, Yaroch and LaGrand and referred to the Committee on Regulatory Reform.

A bill to amend 2011 PA 256, entitled "Michigan fireworks safety act," by amending sections 2 and 12 (MCL 28.452 and 28.462), section 2 as amended by 2012 PA 257 and section 12 as amended by 2013 PA 65.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:

2 (a) "Agricultural and wildlife fireworks" means fireworks
3 devices distributed to farmers, ranchers, and growers through a
4 wildlife management program administered by the United States
5 ~~department~~ **DEPARTMENT** of the ~~interior~~ **INTERIOR** or the department of
6 natural resources of this state.

7 (b) "APA standard 87-1" means 2001 APA standard 87-1, standard
8 for construction and approval for transportation of fireworks,
9 novelties, and theatrical pyrotechnics, published by the American

1 ~~pyrotechnics association~~ **PYROTECHNICS ASSOCIATION** of Bethesda,
2 Maryland.

3 (c) "Articles pyrotechnic" means pyrotechnic devices for
4 professional use that are similar to consumer fireworks in chemical
5 composition and construction but not intended for consumer use,
6 that meet the weight limits for consumer fireworks but are not
7 labeled as such, and that are classified as UN0431 or UN0432 under
8 49 CFR 172.101.

9 (d) "Citation" means ~~that term~~ **A CITATION** as described in
10 section 17a.

11 (e) "Commercial manufacturer" means a person engaged in the
12 manufacture of consumer fireworks.

13 (f) "Consumer fireworks" means fireworks devices that are
14 designed to produce visible effects by combustion, that are
15 required to comply with the construction, chemical composition, and
16 labeling regulations promulgated by the United States ~~consumer~~
17 ~~product safety commission~~ **CONSUMER PRODUCT SAFETY COMMISSION** under
18 16 CFR parts 1500 and 1507, and that are listed in APA standard 87-
19 1, 3.1.2, 3.1.3, or 3.5. Consumer fireworks ~~does~~ **DO** not include
20 low-impact fireworks.

21 (g) "Consumer fireworks certificate" means a certificate
22 issued under section 4.

23 (h) "Department" means the department of licensing and
24 regulatory affairs.

25 (i) "Display fireworks" means large fireworks devices that are
26 explosive materials intended for use in fireworks displays and
27 designed to produce visible or audible effects by combustion,

1 deflagration, or detonation, as provided in 27 CFR 555.11, 49 CFR
2 172, and APA standard 87-1, 4.1.

3 (j) "Firework" or "fireworks" means any composition or device,
4 except for a starting pistol, a flare gun, or a flare, designed for
5 the purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion,
6 deflagration, or detonation. Fireworks consist of consumer
7 fireworks, low-impact fireworks, articles pyrotechnic, display
8 fireworks, and special effects.

9 (k) "Fireworks safety fund" means the fireworks safety fund
10 created in section 11.

11 (l) "Local unit of government" means a city, village, or
12 township.

13 (m) "Low-impact fireworks" means ground and handheld sparkling
14 devices as that phrase is defined under APA standard 87-1, 3.1,
15 3.1.1.1 to 3.1.1.8, and 3.5.

16 (n) "Minor" means an individual who is less than 18 years of
17 age.

18 (o) "NFPA" means the ~~national fire protection association~~
19 **NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION** headquartered at 1
20 Batterymarch Park, Quincy, Massachusetts.

21 (p) "NFPA 1" means the uniform fire code, 2006 edition,
22 developed by NFPA.

23 (q) "NFPA 72" means the "National Fire Alarm Code", 2002
24 edition, developed by NFPA.

25 (r) "NFPA 101" means the "Life Safety Code", 2009 edition,
26 developed by NFPA.

27 (s) "NFPA 1123" means the "Code for Fireworks Display", 2010

1 edition, developed by NFPA.

2 (t) "NFPA 1124" means the "Code for the Manufacture,
3 Transportation, Storage, and Retail Sales of Fireworks and
4 Pyrotechnic Articles", 2006 edition, developed by NFPA.

5 (u) "NFPA 1126" means the "Standard for the Use of
6 Pyrotechnics Before a Proximate Audience", 2011 edition, developed
7 by NFPA.

8 (v) "Novelties" means that term as defined under APA standard
9 87-1, 3.2, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.2.4, and 3.2.5 and all of the
10 following:

11 (i) Toy plastic or paper caps for toy pistols in sheets,
12 strips, rolls, or individual caps containing not more than .25 of a
13 grain of explosive content per cap, in packages labeled to indicate
14 the maximum explosive content per cap.

15 (ii) Toy pistols, toy cannons, toy canes, toy trick
16 noisemakers, and toy guns in which toy caps as described in
17 subparagraph (i) are used, that are constructed so that the hand
18 cannot come in contact with the cap when in place for the
19 explosion, and that are not designed to break apart or be separated
20 so as to form a missile by the explosion.

21 (iii) Flitter sparklers in paper tubes not exceeding 1/8 inch
22 in diameter.

23 (iv) Toy snakes not containing mercury, if packed in cardboard
24 boxes with not more than 12 pieces per box for retail sale and if
25 the manufacturer's name and the quantity contained in each box are
26 printed on the box; and toy smoke devices.

27 (w) "Permanent building or structure" ~~is~~ **MEANS** a building or

1 structure that is affixed to a foundation on a site that has fixed
2 utility connections and that is intended to remain on the site for
3 more than 180 consecutive calendar days.

4 (x) "Person" means an individual, agent, association,
5 charitable organization, company, limited liability company,
6 corporation, labor organization, legal representative, partnership,
7 unincorporated organization, or any other legal or commercial
8 entity.

9 (y) "Retailer" means a person who sells consumer fireworks or
10 low-impact fireworks for resale to an individual for ultimate use.

11 (z) "Retail location" means a facility listed under NFPA 1124,
12 7.1.2.

13 (aa) "Rule" means that term as defined in section 7 of the
14 administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.207,
15 that was promulgated by the department.

16 (bb) "Serious impairment of a body function" means that term
17 as defined in section 58c of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA
18 300, MCL 257.58c.

19 (cc) "Serious violation" means a violation of this act, an
20 order issued under this act, or a rule promulgated or adopted by
21 reference under this act for which a substantial probability exists
22 that death or serious impairment of a body function to a person
23 other than the violator may result unless the violator did not and
24 could not, with the exercise of reasonable diligence, know of the
25 presence of the violation.

26 **(DD) "SKY LANTERN" MEANS AN UNMANNED, SELF-CONTAINED LUMINARY**
27 **DEVICE THAT USES A BALLOON TO BECOME AIRBORNE AND THAT WHILE**

1 **AIRBORNE HAS AN OPEN FLAME OR OTHER HEAT SOURCE.**

2 **(EE)** ~~(dd)~~—"Special effects" means a combination of chemical
3 elements or chemical compounds capable of burning independently of
4 the oxygen of the atmosphere and designed and intended to produce
5 an audible, visual, mechanical, or thermal effect as an integral
6 part of a motion picture, radio, television, theatrical, or opera
7 production or live entertainment.

8 **(FF)** ~~(ee)~~—"State fire marshal" means the state fire marshal
9 appointed under section 1b of the fire prevention code, 1941 PA
10 207, MCL 29.1b.

11 **(GG)** ~~(ff)~~—"Warehouse" means a permanent building or structure
12 used primarily for the storage of consumer fireworks or low-impact
13 fireworks.

14 **(HH)** ~~(gg)~~—"Wholesaler" means any person who sells consumer
15 fireworks or low-impact fireworks to a retailer or any other person
16 for resale. Wholesaler does not include a person who sells only
17 display fireworks or special effects.

18 Sec. 12. (1) A person shall not ignite, discharge, or use
19 consumer fireworks on public property, school property, church
20 property, or the property of another person without that
21 organization's or person's express permission to use those
22 fireworks on those premises. Except as otherwise provided in this
23 section, a person that violates this subsection is responsible for
24 a state civil infraction and may be ordered to pay a civil fine of
25 not more than \$500.00.

26 (2) ~~Consumer~~ **A PERSON SHALL NOT SELL CONSUMER** fireworks ~~shall~~
27 ~~not be sold~~ to a minor. A person that violates this subsection

1 shall be ordered to pay a civil fine of not more than \$500.00, or,
2 for a second or subsequent violation of this subsection, a civil
3 fine of not more than \$1,000.00. In addition, the person's consumer
4 fireworks certificate shall be suspended for 90 days after the
5 civil fine is ordered for a second or subsequent violation. ~~This~~
6 ~~age requirement shall be verified~~ **THE SELLER SHALL VERIFY THE AGE**
7 **OF A PURCHASER** by any of the following:

8 (a) An operator's or chauffeur's license issued under the
9 Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1 to 257.923.

10 (b) An official state personal identification card issued
11 under 1972 PA 222, MCL 28.291 to 28.300.

12 (c) An enhanced driver license or enhanced official state
13 personal identification card issued under the enhanced driver
14 license and enhanced official state personal identification card
15 act, 2008 PA 23, MCL 28.301 to 28.308.

16 (d) A military identification card.

17 (e) A passport.

18 (f) Any other bona fide ~~photograph~~ **PHOTOGRAPHIC** identification
19 that establishes the identity and age of the individual.

20 (3) An individual shall not discharge, ignite, or use consumer
21 fireworks or low-impact fireworks while under the influence of
22 alcoholic liquor, a controlled substance, or a combination of
23 alcoholic liquor and a controlled substance. As used in this
24 subsection:

25 (a) "Alcoholic liquor" means that term as defined in section
26 1d of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1d.

27 (b) "Controlled substance" means that term as defined in

1 section 8b of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.8b.

2 (4) An individual who violates the smoking prohibition under
3 NFPA 1124, 7.3.11.1 is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
4 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
5 \$1,000.00, or both.

6 (5) Signage stating the smoking prohibition described in
7 subsection (4) satisfies the requirements of NFPA 1124.

8 **(6) A PERSON SHALL NOT SELL AT RETAIL OR IGNITE A SKY LANTERN**
9 **OR RELEASE AN IGNITED SKY LANTERN.**

10 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
11 after the date it is enacted into law.