

Financial Statements and Audit of Federal Awards Performed in Accordance with Uniform Guidance

June 30, 2017

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

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KPMG LLP 1676 International Drive McLean, VA 22102

#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

The Board of Governors
The American National Red Cross:

## **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of The American National Red Cross (the Organization), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

# Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of The American National Red Cross as of June 30, 2017, and the changes in its net assets, their functional expenses and their cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.



## Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited The American National Red Cross 2016 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated October 27, 2016. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 6, 2017 on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



McLean, Virginia October 6, 2017

## Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

June 30, 2017 (with comparative information as of June 30, 2016) (In thousands)

| Assets  | 2017              | 2016            |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| Current assets:   |                   |                 |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | \$<br>122,115     | \$<br>83,344    |
| Investments (Note 4)  | 291,923           | 475,624         |
| Trade receivables, including grants, net of allowance for                                 |                   |                 |
| doubtful accounts of \$2,284 in 2017 and \$2,398 in 2016 (Note 11)                        | 196,593           | 197,120         |
| Contributions receivable (Note 2) Inventories, net of allowance for obsolescence of \$154 | 69,511            | 66,430          |
| in 2017 and \$833 in 2016   | 40,708            | 38,179          |
| Other current assets  | 37,658            | 32,226          |
|   | 01,000            | 02,220          |
| Total current assets  | 758,508           | 892,923         |
| Investments (Note 4)  | 1,238,862         | 1,157,730       |
| Contributions receivable (Note 2)   | 17,135            | 8,672           |
| Land, buildings, and other property, net (Note 3)   | 844,567           | 879,168         |
| Assets held for sale, net (Note 3)  | 26,078            | 50,662          |
| Other assets (Note 9)   | 257,430           | 246,651         |
| Total assets  | 3,142,580         | 3,235,806       |
| Liabilities and Net Assets  |                   |                 |
| Current liabilities:  |                   |                 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses   | 237,508           | 251,737         |
| Current portion of debt (Note 5)  | 138,745           | 30,715          |
| Postretirement benefits (Note 10)   | 3,723             | 3,665           |
| Other current liabilities (Note 9 and 11)   | 149,155           | 141,644         |
| Total current liabilities   | E20 121           | 407.764         |
| Total current liabilities   | 529,131           | 427,761         |
| Debt (Note 5)   | 506,867           | 572,234         |
| Pension and postretirement benefits (Note 10)   | 779,975           | 1,103,157       |
| Other liabilities (Notes 5 and 9)   | 130,684           | 146,981         |
| Total liabilities   | 1,946,657         | 2,250,133       |
| Not agasta (Notas 7 and 9):   |                   |                 |
| Net assets (Notes 7 and 8): Unrestricted net assets (deficit):                            |                   |                 |
| Unrestricted cash available for operations, net investment in land,                       |                   |                 |
| buildings and other property, and other unrestricted net assets                           | 1,102,256         | 1,300,424       |
| Pension and postretirement benefits and other long term liabilities                       | (1,352,041)       | (1,724,876)     |
| <b>3</b>  | <br>( ) = = / - / | ( ) , , /       |
| Total Unrestricted net assets (deficit)   | (249,785)         | (424,452)       |
| Temporarily restricted net assets   | 608,304           | 602,314         |
| Permanently restricted net assets   | <br>837,404       | <br>807,811     |
| Total net assets  | <br>1,195,923     | 985,673         |
|   | .,.00,020         | 222,270         |
| Commitments and contingencies (Notes 4, 5, 6, 10, 11)                                     |                   |                 |
| Total liabilities and net assets  | \$<br>3,142,580   | \$<br>3,235,806 |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

#### Consolidated Statement of Activities

## Year ended June 30, 2017 (with summarized information for the year ended June 30, 2016) (In thousands)

|  |    |            | Tei | mporarily  | Per | manently |    |            | als | als        |  |
|--|----|------------|-----|------------|-----|----------|----|------------|-----|------------|--|
|  | Un | restricted | Re  | estricted  | Re  | stricted |    | 2017       |     | 2016       |  |
| Operating revenues and gains:  |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Contributions:   |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Corporate, foundation and individual giving                            | \$ | 170,415    | \$  | 252,254    | \$  | 47       | \$ | 422,716    | \$  | 378,436    |  |
| United Way and other federated   |    | 10,401     |     | 45,054     |     | -        |    | 55,455     |     | 65,860     |  |
| Legacies and bequests  |    | 70,010     |     | 25,132     |     | 19,482   |    | 114,624    |     | 96,824     |  |
| Services and materials   |    | 54,745     |     | 13,185     |     | -        |    | 67,930     |     | 61,353     |  |
| Products and services:   |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Biomedical   |    | 1,712,031  |     | -          |     | -        |    | 1,712,031  |     | 1,746,336  |  |
| Program materials  |    | 133,517    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 133,517    |     | 132,606    |  |
| Contracts, including federal government                                |    | 74,578     |     | -          |     | -        |    | 74,578     |     | 74,119     |  |
| Investment income (Note 4)   |    | 2,231      |     | 37,727     |     | -        |    | 39,958     |     | 85,341     |  |
| Other revenues   |    | 93,380     |     | , <u>-</u> |     | -        |    | 93,380     |     | 19,263     |  |
| Net assets released from restrictions                                  |    | 418,935    |     | (418,935)  |     | -        |    | -          |     | -          |  |
| Total operating revenues and gains                                     |    | 2,740,243  |     | (45,583)   |     | 19,529   |    | 2,714,189  |     | 2,660,138  |  |
| Total operating revenues and gains                                     |    | 2,740,240  |     | (40,000)   |     | 10,020   |    | 2,7 14,100 |     | 2,000,100  |  |
| Operating expenses:  |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Program services:  |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Services to the Armed Forces   |    | 69,335     |     | -          |     | -        |    | 69,335     |     | 65,231     |  |
| Biomedical services  |    | 1,831,520  |     | -          |     | -        |    | 1,831,520  |     | 1,736,307  |  |
| Community services   |    | 25,367     |     | -          |     | -        |    | 25,367     |     | 33,164     |  |
| Domestic disaster services   |    | 372,139    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 372,139    |     | 332,740    |  |
| Health and safety services   |    | 139,303    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 139,303    |     | 148,310    |  |
| International relief and development services                          |    | 99,760     |     | -          |     | -        |    | 99,760     |     | 119,709    |  |
| Total program services   |    | 2,537,424  |     | -          |     | -        |    | 2,537,424  |     | 2,435,461  |  |
|  |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Supporting services:   |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     |            |  |
| Fund raising   |    | 189,623    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 189,623    |     | 169,676    |  |
| Management and general   |    | 119,736    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 119,736    |     | 116,402    |  |
| Total supporting services  |    | 309,359    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 309,359    |     | 286,078    |  |
| Total operating expenses   |    | 2,846,783  |     | -          |     | -        |    | 2,846,783  |     | 2,721,539  |  |
| Change in net assets from operations                                   |    | (106,540)  |     | (45,583)   |     | 19,529   |    | (132,594)  |     | (61,401)   |  |
| N  |    |            |     |            |     |          |    |            |     | (4.40.00=) |  |
| Nonoperating investment gains(losses) (Note 4)                         |    | 20,604     |     | 51,573     |     | 10,064   |    | 82,241     |     | (146,385)  |  |
| Pension-related changes other than net periodic benefit cost (Note 10) |    | 260,603    |     | -          |     | -        |    | 260,603    |     | (400,351)  |  |
| Change in net assets   |    | 174,667    |     | 5,990      |     | 29,593   |    | 210,250    |     | (608,137)  |  |
| Net assets, beginning of year  |    | (424,452)  |     | 602,314    |     | 807,811  |    | 985,673    |     | 1,593,810  |  |
|  | •  | , , ,      | ď   |            | ¢.  | ,        | Φ. | ,          | ۴   |            |  |
| Net assets, end of year  | \$ | (249,785)  | \$  | 608,304    | \$  | 837,404  | \$ | 1,195,923  | \$  | 985,673    |  |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

# Statement of Functional Expenses

Year ended June 30, 2017 (with summarized information for the year ended June 30, 2016) (In thousands)

|   | Program Services                   |    |                        |    |                       |    |                                  |    |                                  |    |  |    |                              |
|---|------------------------------------|----|------------------------|----|-----------------------|----|----------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|----|--|----|------------------------------|
|   | Services to<br>the Armed<br>Forces |    | Biomedical<br>Services | c  | Community<br>Services |    | Domestic<br>Disaster<br>Services |    | Health and<br>Safety<br>Services |    | ternational<br>Relief &<br>velopment<br>Services |    | Total<br>Program<br>Services |
| Salaries and wages<br>Employee benefits                         | \$<br>26,938<br>10,924             | \$ | 756,933<br>306,939     | \$ | 10,694<br>4,337       | \$ | 96,645<br>39,190                 | \$ | 51,065<br>20,707                 | \$ | 20,558<br>8,336                                  | \$ | 962,833<br>390,433           |
| Subtotal  | 37,862                             |    | 1,063,872              |    | 15,031                |    | 135,835                          |    | 71,772                           |    | 28,894   |    | 1,353,266                    |
| Travel and maintenance  | 2,460                              |    | 27,539                 |    | 179                   |    | 26,918                           |    | 5,307                            |    | 3,678  |    | 66,081                       |
| Equipment maintenance and rental                                | 792                                |    | 47,778                 |    | 938                   |    | 9,385                            |    | 1,381                            |    | 1,667  |    | 61,941                       |
| Supplies and materials  | 1,287                              |    | 401,604                |    | 1,135                 |    | 6,495                            |    | 9,589                            |    | 903  |    | 421,013                      |
| Contractual services  | 8,521                              |    | 251,862                |    | 3,412                 |    | 57,339                           |    | 45,795                           |    | 18,080   |    | 385,009                      |
| Financial and material assistance Depreciation and amortization | 17,056<br>1,357                    |    | 2,627<br>36,238        |    | 4,128<br>544          |    | 127,017<br>9,150                 |    | 631<br>4,828                     |    | 46,201<br>337                                    |    | 197,660<br>52,454            |
| Total expenses  | \$<br>69,335                       | \$ | 1,831,520              | \$ | 25,367                | \$ | 372,139                          | \$ | 139,303                          | \$ | 99,760   | \$ | 2,537,424                    |

|   |       |   | Suppo      | rting Service                                   | s     |   |                |   |       |   |
|---|-------|---|------------|---|-------|---|----------------|---|-------|---|
|   | Frank |   | Management |   | Total |   | Total Expenses |   |       |   |
|   |       | Fund<br>Raising                                   |            | and<br>General                                  |       | Supporting<br>Services                                | -              | 2017  | xpens | 2016  |
| Salaries and wages<br>Employee benefits   | \$    | 79,894<br>32,397                                  | \$         | 48,935<br>19,843                                | \$    | 128,829<br>52,240                                     | \$             | 1,091,662<br>442,673  | \$    | 1,117,797<br>296,357  |
| Subtotal  |       | 112,291   |            | 68,778  |       | 181,069   |                | 1,534,335   |       | 1,414,154   |
| Travel and maintenance Equipment maintenance and rental Supplies and materials Contractual services Financial and material assistance Depreciation and amortization |       | 4,720<br>2,252<br>2,631<br>62,146<br>462<br>5,121 |            | 3,041<br>2,489<br>828<br>38,676<br>737<br>5,187 |       | 7,761<br>4,741<br>3,459<br>100,822<br>1,199<br>10,308 |                | 73,842<br>66,682<br>424,472<br>485,831<br>198,859<br>62,762 |       | 65,462<br>75,224<br>415,785<br>477,247<br>211,844<br>61,823 |
| Total expenses  | \$    | 189,623   | \$         | 119,736   | \$    | 309,359   | \$             | 2,846,783   | \$    | 2,721,539   |

# Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

# Year ended June 30, 2017 (with comparative information for the year ended June 30, 2016) (In thousands)

|  |    | 2017      |    | 2016                                  |
|--|----|-----------|----|---------------------------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities:  |    |           |    |                                       |
| Change in net assets   | \$ | 210,250   | \$ | (608,137)                             |
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used in                          |    |           |    |                                       |
| operating activities:  |    |           |    |                                       |
| Depreciation and amortization  |    | 62,762    |    | 61,823                                |
| Provision for doubtful accounts receivable   |    | (214)     |    | (897)                                 |
| Provision for obsolete inventory   |    | (679)     |    | (6,465)                               |
| Net (gains)/losses on sales of property  |    | (59,825)  |    | 3,191                                 |
| Net investment and derivative (gains)/losses   |    | (65,242)  |    | 94,549                                |
| Pension and postretirement related changes other than net periodic benefit costs           |    | (260,603) |    | 400,351                               |
| Permanently restricted contributions   |    | (27,392)  |    | (25,450)                              |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   |    |           |    |                                       |
| Receivables  |    | (10,803)  |    | 5,018                                 |
| Inventories  |    | (1,850)   |    | 39,841                                |
| Other assets   |    | (16,211)  |    | (5,858)                               |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses  |    | (14,229)  |    | (9,240)                               |
| Other liabilities  |    | (11,539)  |    | (11,556)                              |
| Pension and postretirement benefits  |    | (62,521)  |    | 20,157                                |
| Net cash used in operating activities  |    | (258,096) |    | (42,673)                              |
| Cash flows from investing activities:  |    |           |    |                                       |
| Purchases of property  |    | (48,394)  |    | (60,311)                              |
| Proceeds from sales of property  |    | 4,850     |    | 1,322                                 |
| Proceeds from properties held for sale   |    | 99,792    |    | 26,276                                |
| Purchases of investments   |    | (166,377) |    | (454,668)                             |
| Proceeds from sales of investments   |    | 336,941   |    | 510,658                               |
| Net cash provided by investing activities  |    | 226,812   |    | 23,277                                |
| Cash flows from financing activities:  |    |           |    |                                       |
| Permanently restricted contributions   |    | 27,392    |    | 25,450                                |
| Proceeds from borrowing  |    | 100,000   |    | 20,400                                |
| Repayments of debt   |    | (57,337)  |    | (42,032)                              |
| Net cash provided by financing activities  |    | 70,055    |    | (16,582)                              |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents                                       |    | 38,771    |    | (35,978)                              |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year   |    | 83,344    |    | 119,322                               |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year   | \$ | 122,115   | \$ | 83,344                                |
|  | •  | *         | -  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:  Cash paid during the year for interest | \$ | 23,482    | \$ | 24,975                                |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2017
(with summarized information for the year ended June 30, 2016)

# (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

**Organization and Basis of Presentation:** The American National Red Cross (the Organization) was established by an Act of the United States Congress on January 5, 1905 for the primary purposes of furnishing volunteer aid to the sick and wounded of the Armed Forces in time of war and to carry on a system of national and international relief in time of peace to mitigate the suffering caused by fire, famine, floods and other great natural calamities. The mission of the Organization has expanded since that time to help people prevent, prepare for, and respond to emergencies.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements present the consolidated financial position and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows of the Organization. The Organization has national and international programs that are conducted by its headquarters, biomedical services, and chartered local chapters. Also included in the consolidated financial statements are the net assets and operations of Boardman Indemnity Ltd., a 100% owned captive insurance subsidiary, ARC Receivables Company, LLC, a wholly owned bankruptcy-remote special purpose entity, and Delta Blood Bank, LLC, a wholly owned blood bank. All significant intra-organizational accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

Program activities include services to the Armed Forces, biomedical services, community services, disaster services, health and safety services, and international relief and development services. Biomedical services include activities associated with the collection, processing, testing, and distribution of whole blood and components at 36 local blood services region operations, three national testing laboratories, a biomedical research facility, and related national support functions.

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, the net assets of the Organization and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Unrestricted net assets – Net assets that are not subject to any donor-imposed stipulations.

Temporarily restricted net assets – Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions on their use that may be met either by actions of the Organization or the passage of time.

Permanently restricted net assets – Net assets subject to donor-imposed or other legal restrictions requiring that the principal be maintained permanently by the Organization. Generally, the donors permit the Organization to use all or part of the income earned for either general or donor-specified purposes.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2017
(with summarized information for the year ended June 30, 2016)

The consolidated financial statements are presented with certain prior year summarized comparative information. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Organization's consolidated financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2016 from which the summarized information was derived.

## (a) Use of Estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements. Estimates and assumptions may also affect disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses. Actual results could differ from management's estimates.

## (b) Cash Equivalents

The Organization considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents consist of money market mutual funds and overnight investments of approximately \$114 million and \$64 million as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

## (c) Investments

Investments are reported at fair value except for certain alternative investment funds that, as a practical expedient, are reported at estimated fair value utilizing net asset values. Net asset value, in some instances may not equal the fair value. The Organization does not intend to sell any of the funds at an amount different from net asset value per share at June 30, 2017. The Organization reviews and evaluates the net asset values provided by the general partners and fund managers and agrees with the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining net asset values of these funds.

Investment income classified as operating revenue consists of interest and dividend income on investments and any gains approved for use in operations (note 4). All other realized and unrealized gains or losses are classified as nonoperating activities and are available to support operations in future years and to offset potential market declines.

Investments classified as current are available for operations in the next fiscal year.

#### (d) Derivative Financial Instruments

The Organization makes use of derivative financial instruments in order to create or mitigate certain risks. Derivative financial instruments are recorded at fair value (note 4). Derivatives in an asset and liability position are offset against each other and reported net in investments in the statement of financial position.

# (e) Endowment Fund

The Organization has maintained a national endowment fund since 1905. From 1910 until June 30, 2015, any gift to the American Red Cross National Headquarters from a will, trust or similar instrument

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2017

(with summarized information for the year ended June 30, 2016)

that did not direct the use of the funds was deposited into the Endowment Fund, recorded as permanently restricted to be kept and invested in perpetuity and, accordingly, reported as permanently restricted net assets. In fiscal year 2015, the Organization adopted a new policy that gifts to the American Red Cross National Headquarters from a will, trust or similar instrument dated on or after July 1, 2015 without a direction to the application or purpose of the funds shall be allocated at the discretion of senior management to where the need is greatest. Such amounts will be reported as increases to unrestricted net assets. All gifts to the American Red Cross National Headquarters that are designated to be permanently restricted shall continue to be deposited into the Endowment Fund regardless of the date of the gift instrument.

## (f) Inventories

Inventories of supplies purchased for use in program and supporting services are valued using the average cost method. Whole blood and its components are valued at the lower of average cost or market.

## (g) Land, Buildings, and Other Property

Purchases of land, buildings, and other property having a unit cost per established guidelines and a useful life of three or more years are capitalized at cost. Donated assets are capitalized at the estimated fair value at date of receipt. Interest expense incurred during a period of construction, less related interest income earned on proceeds of tax-exempt borrowings, is capitalized.

Property under capital leases is amortized over the lease term. Any gain or loss on the sale of land, buildings and other property is reported as other revenues on the consolidated statement of activities.

Application development costs incurred to develop internal-use software are capitalized and amortized over the expected useful life of the software application. Activities that are considered application development include design of software configuration and interfaces, coding, installation of hardware, and testing. All other expenses incurred to develop internal-use software are expensed as incurred.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

|                        | Useful life |
|------------------------|-------------|
| Class of property      | in years    |
| Buildings              | 45          |
| Building improvements  | 10          |
| Equipment and software | 3–15        |

## (h) Long-Lived Assets

Long-lived assets, such as land, building and other property, are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. If circumstances require a long-lived asset be tested for possible impairment, the

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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2017
(with summarized information for the year ended June 30, 2016)

Organization first compares undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated by an asset to the carrying value of the asset. If the carrying value of the long-lived asset is not recoverable on an undiscounted cash flow basis, an impairment loss is recognized to the extent that the carrying value exceeds its fair value. Fair value is determined through various valuation techniques including discounted cash flow models, quoted market values and third-party independent appraisals, as considered necessary.

## (i) Property and Casualty Insurance

The Organization maintains various insurance policies under which it assumes a portion of each insured loss. Assumed losses are retained by the Organization through its wholly owned insurance subsidiary, Boardman Indemnity, Ltd. (Boardman). The Organization also purchases insurance to supplement the coverage by Boardman. The liabilities for outstanding losses and incurred but not reported claims have been determined based on actuarial studies and are reported as other liabilities in the consolidated statement of financial position, and were approximately \$83 million and \$91 million as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

# (j) Revenue Recognition

Contributions, which include unconditional promises to give (pledges), are recognized as revenues in the period received or promised. Contributions receivable due beyond one year are stated at net present value of the estimated cash flows using a risk-adjusted rate. Conditional contributions are recorded when the conditions have been substantially met. Contributions are considered to be unrestricted unless specifically restricted by the donor for time or purpose.

The Organization reports contributions in the temporarily or permanently restricted net asset class if they are received with donor stipulations as to their use and/or time. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are released and reclassified to unrestricted net assets in the consolidated statement of activities.

Donor-restricted contributions are initially reported in the temporarily restricted net asset class, even if it is anticipated such restrictions will be met in the current reporting period.

Products and services revenue, which arises principally from sales of whole blood and components and health and safety course fees, is generally recognized upon shipment of the product or delivery of the services to the customer.

Revenues from grants and contracts, including those from federal agencies, are generally reported as unrestricted contract revenue and are recognized as qualifying expenses are incurred under the agreement.

Gains and losses on investments and other assets and liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

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## (k) Contributed Services and Materials

Contributed services reflect the important impact volunteers have in delivering the Organization's mission. Contributed services are reported at fair value in the financial statements for voluntary donations of services when those services (1) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (2) require specialized skills provided by individuals possessing those skills and are services which would be typically purchased if not provided by donation.

The Organization engages more than 283,000 volunteers. A small percentage of these volunteers meet the above criteria and are reported in contributed services. Contributed services for the year ended June 30, 2017 includes the services of approximately 13,100 volunteers. The Organization recorded contributed services revenue and related expense of approximately \$40 million and \$36 million, for the year ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Of the \$40 million and \$36 million recorded in 2017 and 2016, respectively, \$31 million related to volunteer efforts in support of disaster services and services to the Armed Forces.

Contributed materials are recorded at their fair value at the date of the gift. Gifts of long-lived assets are recorded as restricted support. This restriction is released ratably over the useful life of the asset.

## (I) Income Taxes

The American National Red Cross is a not-for-profit organization incorporated by the U.S. Congress through the issuance of a federal charter. The Organization is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, except on net income derived from unrelated business activities. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Organization has determined that no income taxes are due for such activities. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements. Management annually reviews its tax positions and has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition in the consolidated financial statements.

# (m) Accounts Receivable Securitization

The Organization has an accounts receivable securitization program that is accounted under Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2009-16, *Transfers and Servicing (Topic 860): Accounting for Transfers of Financial Assets* (note 11).

#### (n) Adoption of Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In fiscal year 2017, the Organization early adopted the provision related to the fair value disclosure exemption provided to nonpublic business entities of ASU 2016-01, *Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*. For nonpublic business entities, the ASU eliminates the requirement under ASC 825, *Financial Instruments*, to disclose the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities measured in the financial statements at amortized cost.

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# (2) Contributions Receivable

The Organization anticipates collection of outstanding contributions receivable as follows at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|  |    | 2017    | 2016    |
|--|----|---------|---------|
| Amounts receivable within one year  Amounts receivable in 1 to 5 years (net of discount of \$1,073 | \$ | 72,246  | 69,264  |
| and \$771 for 2017 and 2016, respectively)   | _  | 17,135  | 8,672   |
| Total contributions receivable before allowance  |    |         |         |
| for uncollectible amounts  |    | 89,381  | 77,936  |
| Less allowance for uncollectible amounts   | _  | (2,735) | (2,834) |
| Contributions receivable, net  |    | 86,646  | 75,102  |
| Less current portion   | _  | 69,511  | 66,430  |
| Contributions receivable, net, noncurrent  | \$ | 17,135  | 8,672   |

Amounts presented above have been discounted to present value using various discount rates ranging between 0.41% and 2.6%.

# (3) Land, Buildings, and Other Property

The cost and accumulated depreciation of land, buildings, and other property were as follows at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|  | _  | 2017      | 2016      |
|--|----|-----------|-----------|
| Land   | \$ | 103,852   | 109,554   |
| Buildings and improvements                     |    | 1,065,217 | 1,070,812 |
| Equipment and software                         | _  | 555,603   | 562,645   |
| Total cost of assets placed in service         |    | 1,724,672 | 1,743,011 |
| Less accumulated depreciation and amortization |    | (882,338) | (884,327) |
| Construction-in-progress                       |    | 2,233     | 20,484    |
| Land, buildings, and other property, net       | \$ | 844,567   | 879,168   |

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Assets held for sale were as follows at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|  | <br>2017     | 2016     |
|--|--------------|----------|
| Land   | \$<br>8,482  | 12,601   |
| Buildings and improvements                     | <br>36,145   | 68,702   |
| Total cost of assets held for sale             | 44,627       | 81,303   |
| Less accumulated depreciation and amortization | <br>(18,549) | (30,641) |
| Assets held for sale, net                      | \$<br>26,078 | 50,662   |

These assets have been segregated from land, buildings, and other property and presented as assets held for sale within the accompanying consolidated financial statements. The Organization identified these assets as not critical to supporting its primary mission as part of ongoing assessment procedures. The Organization then evaluated the identified assets using the criteria for classification as held for sale included in ASU 205 2014-08, Topic 360, *Property, Plant, and Equipment*. Certain assets or portions of assets identified were determined to meet the criteria and have been classified as such. The carrying value of these assets has been compared to the current appraised values less cost to sell and determined not to be impaired. During fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the gain on the buildings and improvements assets held for sale was approximately \$63M, which is included in other revenue on consolidated statement of activities.

## (4) Investments and Fair Value Measurements

The Organization applies the provisions of ASC 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, for fair value measurements of investments that are recognized and disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis. ASC 820 defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. ASC 820 also establishes a fair value hierarchy that requires the Organization to maximize the use of observable inputs when measuring fair value. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect the Organization's market assumptions. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Level 2 Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; or market – corroborated inputs.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

In certain cases, the inputs to measure fair value may result in an asset or liability falling into more than one level of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, the determination of the classification of an asset or liability within the fair value hierarchy is based on the least determinate input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

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For the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, there were no transfers between levels.

The Organization's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment and considers factors specific to the asset or liability.

The following table represents investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2017 (in thousands):

|                               | June 30,<br>2017 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Measured at NAV(1) |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| Fixed income commingled funds | \$ 190,970       | _       | 190,970 | _       | _                  |
| Equity commingled funds       | 195,223          | _       | 195,223 | _       | _                  |
| Hedge funds                   | 435,784          | _       | _       | 87      | 435,697            |
| Private equity and debt       | 182,409          | _       | _       | 4,160   | 178,249            |
| Real estate and real assets   | 24,451           | _       | _       | _       | 24,451             |
| Derivative contracts          | 19,601           | _       | 19,601  | _       | _                  |
| Cash and cash equivalents     | 482,347          | 6,025   | 476,322 |         |                    |
| Total investments             | \$ 1,530,785     | 6,025   | 882,116 | 4,247   | 638,397            |

The following table represents investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2016 (in thousands):

|                               | June 30,<br>2016 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Measured at NAV(1) |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| Fixed income commingled funds | \$ 191,619       | _       | 191,619 | _       | _                  |
| Equity commingled funds       | 219,285          | _       | 219,285 | _       | _                  |
| Hedge funds                   | 409,365          | _       | _       | 104     | 409,261            |
| Private equity and debt       | 191,503          | _       | _       | 4,918   | 186,585            |
| Real estate and real assets   | 38,884           | _       | _       | 11,493  | 27,391             |
| Derivative contracts          | 536              | _       | 536     | _       | _                  |
| Cash and cash equivalents     | 582,162          | 3,917   | 578,245 |         |                    |
| Total investments             | \$ 1,633,354     | 3,917   | 989,685 | 16,515  | 623,237            |

(1) Certain investments are measured at fair value using NAV as a practical expedient and have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV amounts have been presented to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated statement of financial position.

The Organization used quoted prices in principal active markets for identical assets as of the valuation date (Level 1) to value certain cash equivalents at June 30, 2017 and 2016.

For the valuation of certain cash equivalents, U.S. government and sovereign securities, and fixed income and equity commingled funds at June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Organization used significant other

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observable inputs, particularly dealer market prices for comparable investments as of the valuation date (Level 2). The Level 2 commingled funds have a readily determinable fair value.

For the most part, the valuation of hedge funds, private equity and debt funds, real estate and real assets funds, at June 30, 2017 and 2016, are reported at estimated fair value utilizing the net asset values provided by fund managers as a practical expedient. In a few instances, additional supplemental information provided by the fund manager has been utilized to evaluate fund values and level the investments. Reported fund values utilize significant unobservable inputs; management reviews and evaluates the values provided by fund managers and general partners and agrees with the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining the reported fair values of the alternative investments.

The following table presents the Organization's activity for investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|   | _   | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2016 | Purchases        | Settlements                  | Change in<br>unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses) | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2017 |
|---|-----|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Hedge funds<br>Private equity and debt<br>Real estate and real assets | \$  | 104<br>4,918<br>11,493               |                  | (1,749)<br>(651)<br>(18,543) | 1,732<br>(107)<br>7,021                       | 87<br>4,160<br>—                     |
| Total investments   | \$_ | 16,515                               | 29               | (20,943)                     | 8,646   | 4,247                                |
|   | _   | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2015 | Purchases        | Settlements                  | Change in<br>unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses) | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2016 |
| Hedge funds<br>Private equity and debt<br>Real estate and real assets | \$  | 91<br>4,847<br>13,693                | 872<br>18<br>181 | (872)<br>(237)<br>(1,530)    | 13<br>290<br>(851)                            | 104<br>4,918<br>11,493               |
| Total investments   | \$  | 18,631                               | 1,071            | (2,639)                      | (548)   | 16,515                               |

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The following summarizes the nature and risk of those investments that are reported at estimated fair value utilizing net asset value as of June 30, 2017 (in thousands):

|                                 | _  | Fair value | Unfunded commitments | Redemption frequency    | Redemption notice period |
|---------------------------------|----|------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Hedge funds (a) (c)             | \$ | 29,127     |                      | N/A                     | fully redeemed           |
| Hedge funds (a)                 |    | 406,570    | _                    | monthly to bi-annually* | 5–90 days                |
| Private equity and debt (b)     |    | 178,249    | 95,221               | None                    | _                        |
| Real estate and real assets (b) | _  | 24,451     | 1,602                | None                    | _                        |
| Total                           | \$ | 638,397    | 96,823               |                         |                          |

<sup>\*</sup> bi-annually defined as every two years

- (a) Hedge Fund Investments. Hedge fund strategies include: relative value, event driven, and arbitrage strategies. Underlying hedge fund holdings can consist of the full spectrum of global equity and fixed income instruments. Positions may be long and short; leverage may also be used. Some funds may invest in side pockets, which are a separate share class and are not available for redemption until the investment is liquidated by the manager.
- (b) Non-Marketable Investment Strategies. Private equity and debt strategies include: leveraged buyout, growth equity, venture capital, and distressed debt. Real estate and real assets strategies include: natural resources (such as oil and gas or minerals and mining) and timber. Nonmarketable funds do not permit redemptions; capital is returned to investors at the discretion of the investment manager and in accordance with limited partnership terms. Interim distributions of interest and dividends can be made; however, capital and realized gains are generally distributed when underlying investments are liquidated. Funds are able to recall distributions. It is expected that the majority of the nonmarketable investments will be liquidated over the next ten years.
- (c) Represents funds redeemed and received since the June 30, 2017 reporting date. Also represents expected redemptions related to audit holdbacks, where funds retain a portion of requested redemptions until the fund's annual audit is complete in order to accommodate potential final NAV adjustments.

The Organization transacts in a variety of derivative instruments, including swaps and options, for investment and hedging purposes, in order to create or mitigate certain exposures. Each instrument's primary underlying exposure is equities, commodities, interest rates, or currencies. Such contracts involve, to varying degrees, risks of loss from the possible inability of counterparties to meet the terms of their contracts. In the case of over-the counter derivatives, collateralization and daily marks-to-market mitigate counterparty risk. The Organization also invests in highly liquid, exchange-traded contracts to achieve exposure to U.S. Treasury securities; these contracts are also marked-to-market daily, with daily exchanges of variation margin, but do not require collateralization per se. Foreign exchange derivatives can be used to facilitate trade purchases and sales as well as for hedging purposes.

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The following table lists the notional/contractual amount of derivatives by contract type included in investments at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

| Derivative type  | 2017          | 2016    |
|------------------|---------------|---------|
| Equity contracts | \$<br>158,748 | 180,000 |

The following table lists fair value of derivatives by contract type included in investments as of June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|   |     | Derivative assets |      | Derivative liabilities |      |  |
|---|-----|-------------------|------|------------------------|------|--|
| Derivative type                                   |     | 2017              | 2016 | 2017                   | 2016 |  |
| Equity contracts                                  | \$_ | 19,601            | 536  |                        |      |  |
| Fair value of derivatives included in investments | \$  | 19,601            | 536  |                        |      |  |

The following table lists gains and losses on derivatives by contract type included in investment income as of June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|                  | Realized ga  | ins/(losses) | Change in unrealized gains/(losses) |         |  |  |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--|--|
| Derivative type  | <br>2017     | 2016         | 2017                                | 2016    |  |  |
| Equity contracts | \$<br>10,217 | (4,616)      | 3,256                               | (1,414) |  |  |
| Total            | \$<br>10,217 | (4,616)      | 3,256                               | (1,414) |  |  |

For the valuation of the Organization's derivative contracts at June 30, 2017, the Organization used significant other observable inputs as of the valuation date (Level 2), including prices of instruments with similar maturities and characteristics, interest rate yield curves, measures of interest rate volatility and various market indices. The value was determined and adjusted to reflect nonperformance risk of both the counterparty and the Organization.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of uncertainty related to changes in interest rates, market volatility and credit risks, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these risks could materially affect the estimated fair value of investments reported in the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2017. However, the diversification of the Organization's invested assets among these various asset classes is management's strategy to mitigate the impact of any dramatic change on any one asset class.

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The following schedule summarizes the composition of investment return for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|   | 2017      |        |   |        |         | 2016      |
|---|-----------|--------|---|--------|---------|-----------|
|   | Unrestric |        | Temporarily Permanently restricted restricted |        | Total   | Total     |
| Dividends and interest Net operating investment | \$        | 1,399  | 37,770  | _      | 39,169  | 46,104    |
| gains (losses)                                  |           | 832    | (43)  |        | 789     | 39,237    |
| Investment income available for operations      |           | 2,231  | 37,727  | _      | 39,958  | 85,341    |
| Net nonoperating investment gains (losses)      |           | 20,604 | 51,573  | 10,064 | 82,241  | (146,385) |
| Total return on investments                     | \$        | 22,835 | 89,300  | 10,064 | 122,199 | (61,044)  |

# (5) Debt

Debt consists of the following at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|  |    | 2017    | 2016    |
|--|----|---------|---------|
| Fixed rate debt:   |    |         |         |
| Bearing interest rates ranging from 0% to 5.85%, due     |    |         |         |
| calendar year 2017 through 2044                          | \$ | 473,217 | 483,707 |
| Variable rate debt:                                      |    |         |         |
| Bearing interest rates ranging from 0.48% to 1.763%, due |    |         |         |
| calendar year 2017 through 2034:                         |    |         |         |
| Variable rate debt with demand repayment rights          |    | 57,395  | 89,242  |
| Variable rate debt without demand repayment rights       | _  | 115,000 | 30,000  |
| Total bonds and notes payable                            |    | 645,612 | 602,949 |
| Less current portion                                     |    | 138,745 | 30,715  |
| Debt, noncurrent portion                                 | \$ | 506,867 | 572,234 |

The Organization's debt is generally backed only by the full faith and credit of The American National Red Cross. Certain bonds are subject to redemption prior to the maturity at the option of the Organization. The repayment terms of the variable rate debt generally require monthly payments of interest and annual principal reduction. The registered owners of the bonds and notes with demand repayment rights may demand repurchase of the bonds and notes for an amount equal to the principal plus accrued interest. Letters of credit or standby credit facilities have been established with multiple banks in the aggregate

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amount of \$11 million and \$61 million for fiscal years 2017 and 2016, respectively, to provide liquidity in the event other funding is not available for repurchasing. As of June 30, 2017, the maturity dates for these liquidity facilities are in calendar year 2018. Approximately \$10 million of the debt with demand repayment rights bears interest at flexible rates with flexible rate periods of any duration up to 270 days. The remaining debt with demand repayment rights is remarketed on a weekly basis bearing interest rates that are reset weekly.

Certain of the Organization's debt agreements include covenants that require the Organization to maintain certain levels of financial ratios. The Organization was in compliance with its covenant requirements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Scheduled maturities and sinking fund requirements of the debt and credit agreements as of June 30, 2017 are as follows (in thousands):

| 2018       | \$<br>138,745 |
|------------|---------------|
| 2019       | 28,636        |
| 2020       | 28,736        |
| 2021       | 28,735        |
| 2022       | 33,835        |
| Thereafter | <br>386,924   |
|            | \$<br>645,611 |

Interest expense was approximately \$30 million and \$32 million for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, which is included in contractual services on the statement of functional expenses.

# (a) Bank Lines of Credit

The Organization maintained several committed and uncommitted lines of credit with various banks for its working capital requirements. As of June 30, 2017, there were \$100 million borrowings outstanding under lines of credit and there were no borrowings outstanding under lines of credit as of June 30, 2016. The Organization had unused lines of credit outstanding of approximately \$275 million at both June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016. The amounts available to be borrowed on the lines of credit are subject to the limitations of the Organization's debt covenants.

### (b) Interest Rate Swap Agreements

The Organization held variable rate debt of approximately \$172 million and \$119 million at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Interest rate swap agreements are used by the Organization to mitigate the risk of changes in interest rates associated with variable interest rate indebtedness. Under such arrangements, a portion of variable rate indebtedness is converted to fixed rates based on a notional principal amount. The interest rate swap agreements are derivative instruments that are recognized at fair value and recorded on the statement of financial position. At June 30, 2017, the aggregate notional principal amount under the interest rate swap agreements, with maturity dates ranging from calendar year 2017 through 2021, totaled \$62 million. At June 30, 2016, the aggregate notional principal amount under the interest rate swap agreements, with maturity dates ranging from calendar year 2016 through 2021, totaled \$80 million. The estimated fair value of the interest rate swap

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agreements was a liability of approximately \$2.9 million and \$5.7 million, respectively, and is included in other liabilities in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016.

The change in fair value on these interest rate swap agreements was a gain of approximately \$2.8 million and \$0.1 million for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, and is included in nonoperating gains in the consolidated statements of activities.

For the valuation of the interest rate swaps at June 30, 2017 and 2016, the Organization used significant other observable inputs as of the valuation date (Level 2), including prices of instruments with similar maturities and characteristics, interest rate yield curves and measures of interest rate volatility. The value was determined and adjusted to reflect nonperformance risk of both the counterparty and the Organization. See note 4 for definitions of Levels 1, 2 and 3.

## (c) Letters of Credit

The Organization had unused letters of credit outstanding of approximately \$55 million at June 30, 2017 and 2016.

# (6) Leases

The Organization leases certain buildings and equipment for use in its operations. The following summarizes minimum future rental payments under operating leases for the fiscal years ending June 30 (in thousands):

| 2018       | \$                              | 25,571  |
|------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 2019       |                                 | 17,623  |
| 2020       |                                 | 12,799  |
| 2021       |                                 | 10,621  |
| 2022       |                                 | 9,095   |
| Thereafter |                                 | 51,710  |
|            | Total minimum lease payments \$ | 127,419 |

Total rent expense was approximately \$45 million for both of the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, and is included in contractual services on the consolidated statement of functional expenses.

Future minimum rental payments to be received by the Organization for office space leased at the National Headquarters building as of June 30, 2017, are as follows (in thousands):

| 2018 |                         | \$<br>16,313 |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 2019 |                         | 16,450       |
| 2020 |                         | <br>16,590   |
|      | Total minimum lease     |              |
|      | payments to be received | \$<br>49,353 |

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Total rental income was approximately \$16 million for both of the years ended June 30, 2017, and 2016, respectively, and is included in other revenues on the consolidated statement of activities.

# (7) Net Assets

Unrestricted net assets (deficit) are comprised of the following at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|   | <br>2017        | 2016      |
|---|-----------------|-----------|
| Unrestricted net assets (deficit) Add back (deduct) long term assets and liabilities: | \$<br>(249,785) | (424,452) |
| Pension and postretirement liabilities  | 783,698         | 1,106,822 |
| Other long-term liaibilities  | 568,343         | 618,054   |
| Net investment in land, buildings and other property                                  | <br>(775,359)   | (778,007) |
| Unrestricted net assets available for   |                 |           |
| operations  | \$<br>326,897   | 522,417   |

The organization monitors cash and investment reserve requirements across the entire enterprise to ensure service delivery can be performed. Management actively manages short- and long-term cash needs against all available liquidity from cash, investments and fair value of land, building, and equipment held for sale. As a result, it continues to have positive mission-related operating net assets, even though the Organization has pension-related and other long-term liabilities.

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes or periods at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|   | <br>2017      | 2016    |
|---|---------------|---------|
| Disaster services                                   | \$<br>9,562   | 11,237  |
| International relief and development services       | 118,325       | 153,073 |
| Buildings and equipment                             | 5,289         | 5,665   |
| Endowment inflation adjustment reserve              | 218,235       | 207,264 |
| Endowment assets available for future appropriation | 170,180       | 129,858 |
| Other specific purposes                             | 11,926        | 20,526  |
| Time restricted                                     | <br>74,787    | 74,691  |
| Total temporarily restricted net assets             | \$<br>608,304 | 602,314 |

Permanently restricted net assets at June 30, 2017 and 2016 consist primarily of endowed contributions, the income from which is available principally to fund general operations. Other permanently restricted net assets consist of beneficial interests in perpetual trusts and other split interest agreements (note 9).

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# (8) Endowments

Effective January 23, 2008, the District of Columbia enacted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), the provisions of which apply to endowment funds existing on or established after that date. Based on its interpretation of the provisions of UPMIFA, the Organization is required to act prudently when making decisions to spend or accumulate donor restricted endowment assets and in doing so to consider a number of factors including the duration and preservation of its donor restricted endowment funds. The Organization classifies as permanently restricted net assets the original value of gifts donated to be held in perpetuity. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

The Organization has adopted and the Governing Board has approved the Statement of Investment Policies and Objectives for the endowment fund. This policy has identified an appropriate risk posture for the fund, stated expectations and objectives for the fund, provides asset allocation guidelines and establishes criteria to monitor and evaluate the performance results of the fund's managers.

To satisfy its long term rate of return objectives, the Organization relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends).

The Organization makes distributions from income earned on the endowment fund for current operations using the total return method. In establishing this method, the Organization considered the long-term expected return on its funds. To the extent that distributions exceed net investment income, they are made from accumulated gains. The Board of Governors approves the spending rate, calculated as a percentage of the five-year calendar trailing average fair value of the endowment fund at the beginning of each fiscal year.

A spending rate of approximately 3.8% for both years 2017 and 2016 of the trailing five-year market value was applied to each unit of the endowment fund and resulted in total distributions of approximately \$37 million and \$36 million for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Approximately \$37 million and \$29 million of the amounts represent utilization of accumulated realized gains, for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. A one-time annual spending rate of 15% of the trailing five-year market value has been approved for 2018.

Net asset classification by type of endowment as of June 30, 2017, is as follows (in thousands):

|                  | <br>Unrestricted | Temporarily restricted | Permanently restricted | Total     |
|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Donor-restricted |                  |                        |                        |           |
| endowment funds  | \$<br>_          | 388,415                | 659,345                | 1,047,760 |

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Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2017 (in thousands):

|   | _   | Unrestricted | Temporarily restricted | Permanently restricted | Total     |
|---|-----|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Endowment net assets, beginning of year                             | \$  | _            | 337,122                | 631,953                | 969,075   |
| Investment return: Investment income Net appreciation (net realized |     | _            | 37,118                 | _                      | 37,118    |
| and unrealized gains/losses)  | -   |              | 51,292                 |                        | 51,292    |
| Total investment return   |     | _            | 88,410                 | _                      | 88,410    |
| Contributions   |     | _            | _                      | 27,392                 | 27,392    |
| Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure                   | _   |              | (37,117)               |                        | (37,117)  |
| Endowment net assets, end of year                                   | \$_ |              | 388,415                | 659,345                | 1,047,760 |

## (9) Split Interest Agreements

The Organization is a beneficiary of split interest agreements in the form of charitable gift annuities, perpetual trusts held by third parties, charitable remainder trusts and pooled income funds. The value of split interest agreements is measured as the Organization's share of fair value of the assets. Of the \$255 million and \$244 million in assets under these agreements as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, which are included in other assets on the consolidated statement of financial position, \$39 million and \$38 million, respectively, are charitable gift annuities and the remainder are assets for which the Organization is not the trustee. Liabilities associated with these agreements are \$29 million and \$27 million for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, of which \$4 million and \$3 million is included in other current liabilities and \$25 million and \$24 million is included in other noncurrent liabilities on the consolidated statement of financial position, respectively.

## (10) Benefit Plans

# (a) The Retirement System of the American National Red Cross and The American Red Cross Life and Health Benefit Plan

Before July 1, 2009, employees of the American Red Cross, including employees of participating local chapters, were covered by the Retirement System of the American National Red Cross (the Plan) after one year of employment and completion of 1,000 hours of service during any consecutive 12 month period. Effective July 1, 2009, the Plan was closed to employees hired after June 30, 2009.

Subject to provisions contained in collective bargaining agreements where applicable, the Plan was frozen on December 31, 2012 (the freeze date). Employees who were participating in the Plan as of that date keep vested benefits earned, but stop earning additional pension benefits.

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Prior to the freeze date, the benefit formula was based on years of service and the employees' final average compensation. Final average compensation was calculated using the highest consecutive 48 months of the last 120 months of service before the earlier of retirement or the freeze date.

For funding purposes under the Plan, normal pension costs are determined by the projected unit credit method and are funded currently. The Plan provides a defined benefit pension, funded entirely by the employer. Prior to July 1, 2005, voluntary after-tax contributions could be made by active members to fund an optional annuity benefit. The Organization's funding policy is set to comply with the funding requirements established under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 and to meet the requirements of ERISA. During fiscal year 2017, the Organization contributed above the requirement amount for the Plan Year.

The Organization offered a lump sum special election window from September 1 through October 14, 2016. This option was made available to former employees who terminated their employment prior to July 1, 2016, were vested in the Plan and were not receiving monthly payments. The special election window provided the participants the option to cash out their retirement benefit or take an immediate annuity, which was actuarially reduced for early commencement. Special election window payments totaling approximately \$106 million were made upon submission of election forms starting in November 2016.

The American Red Cross purchased annuities, totaling approximately \$327.5 million effective June 18, 2017, for certain retirees. Those retirees, who as of July 1, 2016, have been receiving monthly pension payments of \$500 or less, are included in such annuity purchase.

The Organization also provides medical and dental benefits to eligible retirees and their eligible dependents under The American Red Cross Life and Health Benefits Plan. Generally, retirees and the Organization each pay a portion of the premium costs. The medical and dental plans pay a stated percentage of expenses reduced by deductibles and other coverages. The Organization has the right to modify cost-sharing provisions at any time. In addition, life insurance benefits of \$5,000 are provided with no contributions required from the retirees. The Organization's postretirement benefit plans are unfunded.

Effective January 1, 2009, the Organization eliminated plan coverage (retiree medical and life benefits) for all future retirees that did not meet certain eligibility conditions as of that date. In addition, the plan was amended to transition Medicare eligible retirees to a private fee-for-service plan and to change the premium supplement tables and indexing effective July 1, 2009. Beginning in calendar year 2011, most Medicare eligible retirees were offered a Healthcare Reimbursement Account (HRA) to utilize in purchasing individual coverage through an external exchange program through Aon Hewitt Retiree Exchange. Plans can vary from Medicare Advantage, Part D Prescription Drug and Medicare Supplement Plans.

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The following table presents the changes in benefit obligations, changes in Plan assets, and the composition of accrued benefit costs in the consolidated statements of financial position for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|   |    | Pension benefits |              | Postretirement benefits |          |
|---|----|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------|
|   |    | 2017             | 2016         | 2017                    | 2016     |
| Changes in benefit obligations:<br>Benefit obligations at |    |                  |              |                         |          |
| beginning of year   | \$ | 3,013,553        | 2,706,324    | 67,473                  | 66,166   |
| Service cost  | Ψ  | 805              | 1,031        | 133                     | 153      |
| Interest cost   |    | 123,709          | 132,400      | 2,296                   | 2,810    |
| Plan amendment  |    | · —              | <i>'</i> —   | , <u> </u>              | (2,838)  |
| Actuarial loss (gain)                                     |    | (85,239)         | 294,970      | (2,985)                 | 4,781    |
| Benefits paid   |    | (119,482)        | (121,172)    | (3,319)                 | (3,599)  |
| Settlements   |    | (445,905)        |              |                         |          |
| Benefit obligations at end of year                        |    | 2,487,441        | 3,013,553    | 63,598                  | 67,473   |
| Changes in plan assets:<br>Fair value of plan assets at   |    |                  |              |                         |          |
| beginning of year   |    | 1,979,397        | 2,091,371    | _                       | _        |
| Actual return on plan assets                              |    | 103,331          | 9,198        | _                       | _        |
| Employer contributions                                    |    | 250,000          | <del>-</del> | _                       | _        |
| Benefits paid   |    | (119,482)        | (121,172)    | _                       | _        |
| Settlements   |    | (445,905)        |              |                         |          |
| Fair value of plan assets at end of year                  |    | 1,767,341        | 1,979,397    |                         |          |
| Funded status-accrued benefit costs                       | \$ | (720,100)        | (1,034,156)  | (63,598)                | (67,473) |

Pension-related changes other than net periodic benefit cost for 2017:

|                              | _  | Pension benefits | Postretirement benefits | Total   |
|------------------------------|----|------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Prior service cost (benefit) | \$ | _                | (1,180)                 | (1,180) |
| Amortized net loss (gain)    |    | 199,265          | (106)                   | 199,159 |
| Net actuarial (loss) gain    | _  | 57,463           | 5,161                   | 62,624  |
|                              | \$ | 256,728          | 3,875                   | 260,603 |

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Pension-related changes other than net periodic benefit cost for 2016:

|                              | _   | Pension benefits | Postretirement benefits | Total     |
|------------------------------|-----|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Prior service cost (benefit) | \$  | _                | (687)                   | (687)     |
| Amortized net loss (gain)    |     | 18,261           | (1,261)                 | 17,000    |
| Net actuarial (loss) gain    | _   | (419,403)        | 640                     | (418,763) |
|                              | \$_ | (401,142)        | (1,308)                 | (402,450) |

Items not yet recognized as a component of net periodic benefit cost for 2017:

|   | _   | Pension benefits | Postretirement benefits | Total   |
|---|-----|------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Unrecognized prior service credit<br>Unrecognized net actuarial | \$  | _                | (1,408)                 | (1,408) |
| loss (gains)  | _   | 945,918          | (10,026)                | 935,892 |
|   | \$_ | 945,918          | (11,434)                | 934,484 |

Items not yet recognized as a component of net periodic benefit cost for 2016:

|   | _   | Pension benefits | Postretirement benefits | Total     |
|---|-----|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Unrecognized prior service credit<br>Unrecognized net actuarial | \$  | _                | (2,588)                 | (2,588)   |
| loss (gains)  |     | 1,202,646        | (7,146)                 | 1,195,500 |
|   | \$_ | 1,202,646        | (9,734)                 | 1,192,912 |

Estimated amounts to be amortized into net periodic benefit cost over the next fiscal year are as follows:

|  | _   | Pension benefits | Postretirement benefits | Total             |
|--|-----|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Prior service cost (credit)<br>Net actuarial loss (gain) | \$  | <u> </u>         | (1,179)<br>(980)        | (1,179)<br>19,919 |
|  | \$_ | 20,899           | (2,159)                 | 18,740            |

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The accumulated benefit obligation for the pension plan was approximately \$2.5 billion and \$3 billion as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

The weighted average assumptions used to determine benefit obligations for 2017 and 2016 were as follows:

|                      | Pension be | enefits | Postretirement benefits |       |  |
|----------------------|------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--|
|                      | 2017       | 2016    | 2017                    | 2016  |  |
| Discount rate        | 4.22%      | 4.20%   | 3.70%                   | 3.50% |  |
| Rate of compensation |            |         |                         |       |  |
| increase             | 5.00       | 5.00    | _                       | _     |  |

The weighted average assumptions used to determine net benefit cost for 2017 and 2016 were as follows:

| _                       | Pension be | enefits | Postretirement benefits |       |  |
|-------------------------|------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|--|
| <u> </u>                | 2017       | 2016    | 2017                    | 2016  |  |
| Discount rate           | 4.20%      | 5.01%   | 3.50%                   | 4.45% |  |
| Expected return on plan |            |         |                         |       |  |
| assets                  | 6.50       | 6.50    | _                       | _     |  |
| Rate of compensation    |            |         |                         |       |  |
| increase                | 5.00       | 5.00    | _                       |       |  |

The expected rate of return assumption on Plan assets was determined by considering current economic and market conditions and by reviewing asset class allocations, historical return analysis and forward looking capital market expectations. Asset class allocations were established by considering each class' risk premium commensurate for the level of risk, duration that matches the Plan's liabilities, and incremental diversification benefits. Historical returns and forward looking capital market expectations were gathered from, and compared among the Plan's investment managers, and a sampling of the consultant community.

For measurement purposes, approximately a 7.3% annual rate of increase in the per capita cost of covered health care benefits was assumed for fiscal year 2017. The rate was assumed to decrease gradually to 5% through 2025 and remain at that level thereafter. An 7.6% annual rate of increase in the per capita cost of covered health care benefits was assumed for fiscal year 2016. The rate was assumed to decrease gradually to 5% through 2023 and remain at that level thereafter.

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The components of net periodic benefit cost (credit) for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were as follows (in thousands):

| Pension benefits |  | Postretirement benefits  |   |
|------------------|--|--|---|
| 2017             | 2016   | 2017   | 2016  |
| \$<br>805        | 1,031  | 133  | 153   |
| 123,709          | 132,400  | 2,296  | 2,810   |
|                  |  |  |   |
| (131,108)        | (133,631)  | _  | _   |
|                  |  |  |   |
| _                | _  | (1,180)  | (687)   |
| _                | _  | _  | (71)  |
| <br>29,701       | 18,261   | (106)  | (1,261)   |
|                  |  |  |   |
| \$<br>23,107     | 18,061   | 1,143  | 944   |
| _                | 2017<br>\$ 805<br>123,709<br>(131,108)<br>—<br>—<br>29,701 | 2017     2016       \$ 805     1,031       123,709     132,400       (131,108)     (133,631)       —     —       —     —       29,701     18,261 | 2017         2016         2017           \$ 805         1,031         133           123,709         132,400         2,296           (131,108)         (133,631)         —           —         —         (1,180)           —         —         —           29,701         18,261         (106) |

Assumed health care cost trend rates have a significant effect on the amounts reported for the health care plans. A one-percentage point change in assumed health care cost trend rates would have the following effects (in thousands):

|   |    | Point    | Point    |
|---|----|----------|----------|
|   | _  | increase | decrease |
| Effect on total of service and interest cost components | \$ | 4        | (3)      |
| Effect on postretirement benefit obligation             |    | 120      | (106)    |

The minimum funding requirement for the pension plan during the year ending June 30, 2018 is \$66.1 million.

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The following benefit payments, which reflect expected future service, as appropriate, are expected to be paid, as of June 30, (in thousands):

|           |   | Pension benefits | Postretirement benefits |  |
|-----------|---|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 2018 \$   | 3 | 112,581          | 3,792                   |  |
| 2019      |   | 117,505          | 3,892                   |  |
| 2020      |   | 122,153          | 3,921                   |  |
| 2021      |   | 126,742          | 3,981                   |  |
| 2022      |   | 130,794          | 4,022                   |  |
| 2023–2027 |   | 702,677          | 19,866                  |  |
| \$        | S | 1,312,452        | 39,474                  |  |

The Organization has investment guidelines for the Retirement System (the Plan) assets. The overall objective of the guidelines is to ensure the Plan assets provide capital growth over an extended period of time, while also considering market risks and ensuring that the portfolio income and liquidity are appropriate to meet the Plan benefit payments and other expenses. The Plan investments are required to be diversified by asset class and within each asset class such that no single investment would have a disproportionate impact on the total portfolio. The Plan asset allocation is reviewed each year with current market assumptions to re-align the asset mix with the long-term investment goals for the Plan. (See Note 4 for descriptions of the methodologies used to value Plan assets, except for the equity interest in the par annuity and guaranteed accumulation fund which are valued based on significant unobservable inputs including discounted cash flow analysis, comparable analysis, or third party appraisals. See note 4 for the definitions of Levels 1, 2, and 3.)

The Plan assets were invested in the following categories at June 30, 2017 and 2016:

|  | Pension assets |       |  |
|--|----------------|-------|--|
|  | 2017           | 2016  |  |
| Cash and short-term investments                | 5 %            | 3 %   |  |
| Equity   | 37             | 17    |  |
| Fixed income                                   | 23             | 38    |  |
| Marketable and nonmarketable alternative funds | 35             | 42    |  |
|  | 100 %          | 100 % |  |

The Plan assets were within authorized asset allocation ranges at June 30, 2017 and 2016.

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The following table represents pension plan assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2017 (in thousands):

|                                  | June 30,<br>2017 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Measured at NAV(1) |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
|                                  |                  |         |         |         |                    |
| Fixed income commingled funds S  | 286,031          | _       | 286,031 | _       | _                  |
| Equity commingled funds          | 303,162          | _       | 303,162 | _       | _                  |
| Hedge funds                      | 478,991          | _       | _       | 3       | 478,988            |
| Private equity and debt          | 224,614          | _       | _       | 5,299   | 219,315            |
| Real estate and real assets      | 57,445           | _       | _       | _       | 57,445             |
| Equity interest in participating |                  |         |         |         |                    |
| annuity surplus                  | 86,758           | _       | _       | 86,758  | _                  |
| Guaranteed accumulation fund     | 34,205           | _       | _       | 34,205  | _                  |
| Derivative contracts             | 22,029           | 1,801   | 20,228  | _       | _                  |
| Cash and cash equivalents        | 274,106          | 55,163  | 218,943 |         |                    |
|                                  |                  |         |         |         |                    |
| Total Plan Assets                | 1,767,341        | 56,964  | 828,364 | 126,265 | 755,748            |

The following table represents pension plan assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2016 (in thousands):

|                                  | _  | June 30,<br>2016 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Measured at NAV(1) |
|----------------------------------|----|------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| US government and sovereign      |    |                  |         |         |         |                    |
| securities                       | \$ | 195,904          | 149,049 | 46,855  | _       | _                  |
| Fixed income commingled funds    |    | 408,773          | _       | 408,773 | _       | _                  |
| Equity commingled funds          |    | 146,340          | _       | 146,340 | _       | _                  |
| Hedge funds                      |    | 659,684          | _       | _       | 24      | 659,660            |
| Private equity and debt          |    | 286,271          | _       | _       | 5,905   | 280,366            |
| Real estate and real assets      |    | 48,516           | _       | _       | 10,391  | 38,125             |
| Equity interest in participating |    |                  |         |         |         |                    |
| annuity surplus                  |    | 60,376           | _       | _       | 60,376  | _                  |
| Guaranteed accumulation fund     |    | 38,307           | _       | _       | 38,307  | _                  |
| Derivative contracts             |    | 29,208           | _       | 29,208  | _       | _                  |
| Cash and cash equivalents        | _  | 106,018          | 3,601   | 102,417 |         |                    |
| Total Plan Assets                | \$ | 1,979,397        | 152,650 | 733,593 | 115,003 | 978,151            |

(1) Certain investments are measured at fair value using NAV as a practical expedient and have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV amounts have been presented to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented as total plan assets.

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The following tables presents the activity of the assets of the Organization's defined benefit plan for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|  |     | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2016                         | Purchases | Settlements                  | Change in<br>unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses)                      | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2017                         |
|--|-----|--|-----------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Hedge funds  | \$  | 24   | _         | (2,489)                      | 2,468  | 3  |
| Private equity and debt  |     | 5,905  | _         | (766)                        | 160  | 5,299  |
| Real estate and real assets Equity interest in participating   |     | 10,391   | 38        | (17,555)                     | 7,126  | _  |
| annuity surplus  |     | 60,376   | 23,921    | (7,502)                      | 9,963  | 86,758   |
| Guaranteed accumulation fund   | _   | 38,307   | 571       | (4,599)                      | (74)   | 34,205   |
| Total Plan Assets  | \$_ | 115,003  | 24,530    | (32,911)                     | 19,643   | 126,265  |
|  |     |  |           |                              |  |  |
|  |     | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2015                         | Purchases | Settlements                  | Change in<br>unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses)                      | Balance<br>as of<br>June 30,<br>2016                         |
| Hedae funds  | -   | as of<br>June 30,<br>2015                                    | Purchases | Settlements                  | unrealized<br>gains/   | as of<br>June 30,<br>2016                                    |
| Hedge funds<br>Private equity and debt   | \$  | as of<br>June 30,<br>2015                                    | 1         |                              | unrealized<br>gains/   | as of<br>June 30,<br>2016                                    |
| Hedge funds<br>Private equity and debt<br>Real estate and real assets                                | \$  | as of<br>June 30,<br>2015                                    |           | Settlements  — (332) (1,657) | unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses)                                   | as of<br>June 30,<br>2016                                    |
| Private equity and debt Real estate and real assets Equity interest in participating                 | \$  | as of<br>June 30,<br>2015<br>23<br>5,927<br>12,829           | 1<br>25   | (332)<br>(1,657)             | unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses)<br>—<br>285<br>(1,018)            | as of<br>June 30,<br>2016<br>24<br>5,905<br>10,391           |
| Private equity and debt Real estate and real assets Equity interest in participating annuity surplus | \$  | as of<br>June 30,<br>2015<br>23<br>5,927<br>12,829<br>75,280 | 1<br>25   | (332)<br>(1,657)<br>(11,569) | unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses)<br>—<br>285<br>(1,018)<br>(3,335) | as of<br>June 30,<br>2016<br>24<br>5,905<br>10,391<br>60,376 |
| Private equity and debt Real estate and real assets Equity interest in participating                 | \$  | as of<br>June 30,<br>2015<br>23<br>5,927<br>12,829           | 1<br>25   | (332)<br>(1,657)             | unrealized<br>gains/<br>(losses)<br>—<br>285<br>(1,018)            | as of<br>June 30,<br>2016<br>24<br>5,905<br>10,391           |

On behalf of the Plan, the Organization transacts in a variety of derivative instruments, including swaps and options, for investment and hedging purposes, in order to create or mitigate certain exposures. Each instrument's primary underlying exposure is interest rates, equities, commodities, or currencies. Such contracts involve, to varying degrees, risks of loss from the possible inability of counterparties to meet the terms of their contracts. In the case of over-the counter derivatives, collateralization and daily marks-to-market mitigate counterparty risk. The Organization also invests in highly liquid, exchange-traded contracts to achieve exposure to U.S. Treasury securities; these contracts are also marked-to-market daily, with daily exchanges of variation margin, but do not require collateralization per se. Foreign exchange derivatives can be used to facilitate trade purchases and sales as well as for hedging purposes.

The Plan may use derivatives to hedge interest rate exposure for a portion of its pension liabilities. The liabilities are valued via a "discount rate" of investment grade corporate bonds. Uncertainty of future discount rates adds variability to Plan valuations and future cash flows. During the first part of fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the Plan used interest rate swaption agreements, which are

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over-the-counter derivative instruments, to manage interest rate exposure; during the later portion of the year, the Plan used exchange traded U.S. Treasury futures to manage interest rate exposure. Management of interest rate exposure may change over time based upon a variety of factors, such as market conditions, perceived investment opportunities and risks, and investment goals and objectives.

The following table lists the notional/contractual amount of derivatives by contract type included in pension plan assets at June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

| Derivative type         |    | 2017    | 2016    |  |
|-------------------------|----|---------|---------|--|
| Interest rate contracts | \$ | 302,161 | 880,000 |  |
| Equity contracts        |    | 230,037 | 180,000 |  |

The following table lists fair value of derivatives by contract type included in pension plan assets as of June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|                           | Derivative   | assets  | Derivative liabilities |        |  |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------|------------------------|--------|--|
| Derivative type           | <br>2017     | 2016    | 2017                   | 2016   |  |
| Interest rate contracts   | \$<br>1,801  | 115,908 | _                      | 87,235 |  |
| Equity contracts          | <br>20,274   | 535     | 46                     | _      |  |
| Fair value of derivatives |              |         |                        |        |  |
| included in investments   | \$<br>22,075 | 116,443 | 46                     | 87,235 |  |

The following table lists gains and losses on derivatives by contract type included in actual return on plan assets available for plan benefits as of June 30, 2017 and 2016 (in thousands):

|                         | Realized gai | ns/(losses) | Change<br>unrealized ga |         |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Derivative type         | <br>2017     | 2016        | 2017                    | 2016    |
| Interest rate contracts | \$<br>12,208 | 13,205      | (26,871)                | 46,231  |
| Equity contracts        | <br>11,452   | (4,616)     | 3,131                   | (1,414) |
| Total                   | \$<br>23,660 | 8,589       | (23,740)                | 44,817  |

For the valuation of the Plan's derivative contracts at June 30, 2017, the Plan used significant other observable inputs as of the valuation date (Level 2), including prices of instruments with similar maturities and characteristics, interest rate yield curves, measures of interest rate volatility and various market indices. The value was determined and adjusted to reflect nonperformance risk of both the counterparty and the Plan.

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# (b) American National Red Cross Savings Plan - 401(k) Plan

The Organization sponsors the American Red Cross Savings Plan (the Savings Plan), a defined contribution plan. In general, employees are eligible to participate upon hire and vest in employer contributions on a three year cliff schedule. Employer contributions include Red Cross Match only. There were \$32.5 million and \$32.1 million in Red Cross employer contributions to the Savings Plan in 2017 and 2016, respectively.

For the 2017 calendar year, contribution limits were based on a maximum annual compensation of \$270,000, and a maximum Red Cross match of \$10,800 (\$270,000 X 4%). Also, \$18,000 the maximum pre-tax contribution for those under age 50 in 2017. Those eligible for age 50 and over catch-up could have contributed an additional unmatched pre-tax amount of \$6,000 in 2017. After-tax contribution were also available. As of June 30, 2017, there were 10 target retirement date and 6 core investment options that an employee could choose from along with a self-managed brokerage account option.

## (11) Receivables Securitization Program

The Organization has an asset securitization program. The program is structured to sell the eligible biomedical hospital account receivables, without legal recourse, to a third party investor, through a wholly owned bankruptcy-remote special purpose entity that is consolidated for financial reporting purposes. The Organization continues servicing the sold receivables. Proceeds received under the securitization program are treated as secured borrowings. The maximum amount of the agreement is \$125 million for years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 and the total cost of the program approximates the 30 day Libor plus 1%. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, the amount of outstanding borrowings under the securitization program was \$113 million and \$110 million, respectively, and is included in other current liabilities on the statement of financial position.

# (12) Commitments and Contingencies

#### (a) Litigation

The Organization is a defendant in a number of lawsuits incidental to its operations. In the opinion of management, the outcome of such lawsuits will not have a materially adverse effect on the Organization's financial position.

## (b) Government Grants

Costs charged to the federal government under cost-reimbursement grants and contracts are subject to government audit. Therefore, all such costs are subject to adjustment. Management believes that adjustments, if any, would not have a significant effect on the consolidated financial statements.

# (13) Subsequent Events

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through the date the consolidated financial statements were issued, October 6, 2017.

#### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year ended June 30, 2017

| Grant program title   | CFDA Number      | Grant number                               | American red cross department   | Funding agency  | Direct(D) or pass thru (P) | Subrecipient<br>expenditures | Expenditures            |
|---|------------------|--|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| U.S. Department of Agriculture:<br>CA DPH Women, Infants and Children Program 2015-2016<br>CA DPH Women, Infants and Children Program 2016-2017 | 10.557<br>10.557 | 15-10052<br>15-10052 A01                   | American National Red Cross<br>American National Red Cross  | California Department of Public Health (CDPH) California Department of Public Health (CDPH)               | P S                        | -<br>-                       | 1,276,869<br>4,179,481  |
| Total CFDA 10.557   | 10.557           | 13-10032 A01                               | American National Neu Cross   | California Department of Public Health (CDPH)   | F                          |                              | 5,456,350               |
| SNAP OUTREACH PLAN 2015-2016<br>SNAP OUTREACH PLAN 2016-2017  | 10.561<br>10.561 | N/A<br>N/A                                 | American Red Cross – Mass Bay Chapter<br>American Red Cross – Mass Bay Chapter                              | Univ MA Med School, Center for Health Care Financing Univ MA Med School, Center for Health Care Financing | P<br>P                     |                              | 7,364<br>27,913         |
| Total CFDA 10.561   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 35,277                  |
| GBFB BOSTON FOOD PANTRY<br>GBFB NEW BEDFORD FOOD PANTRY   | 10.569<br>10.569 | N/A<br>N/A                                 | American Red Cross/Boston Pantry<br>American Red Cross of Massachusetts                                     | The Greater Boston Food Bank, Inc. The Greater Boston Food Bank, Inc.                                     | P ·                        | <u> </u>                     | 106,730<br>116,260      |
| Total CFDA 10.569   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 222,990                 |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture  |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 5,714,617               |
| U.S. Department of Defense:<br>SAF (NHQ) Operations – FY17 DOD Fed Grant<br>SAF (NHQ) Operations – FY16 DOD Fed Grant                           | 12.599<br>12.599 | HQ0034-16-1-0002<br>HQ0034-15-1-0002       | American Red Cross<br>American Red Cross  | Washington Headquarters Services<br>Washington Headquarters Services                                      | D ,                        | <u> </u>                     | 17,195,654<br>7,907,392 |
| Total U.S. Department of Defense  |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 25,103,046              |
| U.S. Department of State:<br>BPRM 12 – (EACRT)  | 19.517           | SPRMCO15CA1225                             | American Red Cross  | U.S. Department Of State  | D                          | 83,238                       | 95,717                  |
| Total U.S. Department of State  |                  |  |   |   |                            | 83,238                       | 95,717                  |
| U.S. Department of Transportation:<br>FY17 SEC 5310 – LEXTRAN   | 20.513           | KY-2016-023-00                             | Lexington Red Cross Wheels  | Commonwealth of Kentucky, Transportation Cabinet  | Р                          |                              | 195,487                 |
| Total U.S. Department of Transportation   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 195,487                 |
| U.S. Department of Veteran Affairs:<br>SSVF PROGRAM 2015-2016<br>SSVF PROGRAM 2015-2017   | 64.033<br>64.033 | 13-FL-097<br>13-AZ-087                     | ARC Lee County Chapter American National Red Cross Southern AZ Chapter                                      | U.S. Dept of Veterans Affairs U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs   | D<br>D                     | 21,240                       | 36,565<br>1.093.574     |
| Total U.S. Department of Veteran Affairs  | 04.033           | 13-AZ-007                                  | American National Red Cross Southern AZ Chapter   | 0.3. Department of Veteralis Arialis  | Б                          | 21,240                       | 1,130,139               |
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              |                         |
| TITLE 3 OLDER AMERICAN ACT<br>REGION 3B AREA AGENCY AGING   | 93.044<br>93.044 | SGA #2014-1<br>SGA #2017-1                 | American Red Cross of Greater Grand Rapids  American Red Cross of Greater Grand Rapids                      | CareWell Services Southwest CareWell Services Southwest   | P<br>P                     | _                            | 650<br>4.800            |
| TITLE 3 OLDER AMERICAN ACT 2016   | 93.044           | N/A  | American Red Cross of Greater Grand Rapids American Red Cross   | Central Ohio Area Agency on Aging   | P                          | _                            | 4,800                   |
| SENIOR RESOURCES 2015-2016  | 93.044           | N/A  | American Red Cross  | Senior Resources  | P                          | _                            | 5,075                   |
| SENIOR RESOURCES 2016-2017  | 93.044           | N/A  | American Red Cross  | Senior Resources  | P                          | _                            | 19,750                  |
| TITLE 3 OLDER AMERICAN ACT 2017   | 93.044           | N/A<br>N/A                                 | American Red Cross of Central Ohio  | Ohio Department of Aging  | P<br>P                     | _                            | 40,129                  |
| VISITING NURSING SERVICES ROCHESTER  Total CFDA 93.044-045 – Aging cluster  | 93.045           | N/A  | American Red Cross, Greater Rochester Chapter   | Visiting Nurse Service of Rochester & Monroe County, Inc.   | Р                          |                              | 101,986<br>221,911      |
|   | 00.550           | 45 0400 4045 00 44                         | 480 (N # 5 4 NW 4 1 N # 18 10   | 0 / 10 //   | P                          |                              |                         |
| EMERGENCY SERVICES – DUTCHESS 2016<br>EMERGENCY SERVICES – DUTCHESS 2017  | 93.558<br>93.558 | 15-0199-12/15-SS-A1<br>15-0199-12/15-SS-A2 | ARC of North Eastern NY, American National Red Cross<br>ARC of Northeastern NY, American National Red Cross | County of Dutchess County of Dutchess   | P<br>P                     | _                            | 5,084<br>30,000         |
| DSS – JEFFERSON COUNTY 2016-2017  | 93.558           | 095.1617.01                                | ARC of Northeastern N1, American National Red Cross American Red Cross of the North Country                 | Jefferson County Department of Social Services  | P<br>P                     |                              | 1,518                   |
| Total CFDA 93.558   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 36,602                  |
| DSS - DURHAM COUNTY   | 93.778           | N/A  | American Red Cross  | Durham County Department of Social Services   | P                          |                              | 24,202                  |
| Total CFDA 93.778   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 24,202                  |
| Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 282,715                 |
| Corporation for National Community Service:<br>CA VOL CONFERENCE  | 94.003           | CV16-130                                   | American Red Cross Los Angeles Region   | OPR / California Volunteers   | Р                          |                              | 1,612                   |
| Total CFDA 94.003   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 1,612                   |
| Red Cross Corps   | 94.006           | 16EDHDC001                                 | American National Red Cross   | CNCS  | D                          | _                            | 783,979                 |
| DISASTER CORPS CA 2016-2017<br>OREGON STATE SERVICES CORP 2015-2017   | 94.006<br>94.006 | 14AFHY23-F177<br>4,303                     | American Red Cross Los Angeles Region<br>ARC Oregon Trail Chapter   | OPR / California Volunteers State of OR Housing and Community Services Dept                               | P<br>P                     | _                            | 279,763<br>111,683      |
| AMERICORPS – GREATER SALT LAKE 2016   | 94.006           | 161114/11AFHUT0010014                      | American Red Cross Greater Salt Lake Area Chapter   | Dept Heritage & Arts, UT Com Service & Volunteerism   | P                          | _                            | 24,772                  |
| SAFECORPS - LOS ANGELES 2015-2016   | 94.006           | 14ESHY22-X111                              | American Red Cross Los Angeles Region   | OPR / California Volunteers   | P                          | _                            | 10,033                  |
| SAFECORPS - LOS ANGELES 2016-2017   | 94.006           | 14ESHY22-X111 Y23-A1                       | American Red Cross Los Angeles Region   | OPR / California Volunteers   | P                          | _                            | 274,693                 |
| AMERICORPS – WEST MICHIGAN 2016-2017<br>AMERICORPS – CENTRAL INDIANA 2016-2017  | 94.006<br>94.006 | MACF17-99021<br>C1-5-AC-4-871              | American Red Cross of West Central Michigan<br>American Red Cross of Indiana                                | State of MI, DHS<br>Serve Indiana   | P<br>P                     | _                            | 189,889<br>168.747      |
| AMERICORPS - NORTHEASTERN NY 2016-2017  | 94.006           | C027382                                    | American Red Cross in New York State  | NYS Office of Children and Family Services  | P                          | _                            | 162 731                 |
| AMERICORPS - GREATER CHICAGO 2016-2017  | 94.006           | 77380001E                                  | American Red Cross  | Illinois Department of Public Health  | P                          | _                            | 208,145                 |
| AMERICORPS - CENTRAL OHIO 2015-2016   | 94.006           | 12AFH-1502-16-OC040                        | American Red Cross of Greater Columbus  | Serve Ohio  | P                          | _                            | 44,810                  |
| AMERICORPS – NORTHEASTERN NY 2015-2016<br>AMERICORPS – GREATER CHICAGO 2015-2016  | 94.006<br>94.006 | C027382<br>67380001D                       | American Red Cross in New York State American Red Cross   | NYS Office of Children and Family Services Illinois Department of Public Health                           | P<br>P                     | _                            | 89,095<br>50.054        |
| AMERICORPS – GREATER CHICAGO 2015-2016  AMERICORPS – WEST MICHIGAN 2015-2016  | 94.006           | MACF-16-99021                              | ARC of Greater Grand Rapids   | State of MI. DHS  | P                          | _                            | 32.656                  |
| AMERICORPS - CENTRAL INDIANA 2015-2016  | 94.006           | C1-5-AC-4-871                              | American Red Cross of Indiana   | Serve Indiana   | P                          | _                            | 29,918                  |
| CIVIC CORPS – GREATER NY 2015-2016  | 94.006           | N/A  | American Red Cross in Greater New York Chapter  | NYC Service   | P                          | _                            | 1,199                   |
| AMERICORPS – EAST SOUTH DAKOTA 2015-2016  | 94.006           | 15NDHSD002                                 | American Red Cross serving South Dakota   | Corporation for National and Community Service  | D<br>P                     | _                            | 6,806                   |
| AMERICORPS – TWIN CITIES AREA 2016-2017<br>CIVIC CORPS – GREATER NY 2016-2017   | 94.006<br>94.006 | 2016-2017<br>N/A                           | American Red Cross, Twin Cities<br>American Red Cross of Greater New York                                   | Pillsbury United Communities<br>NYC Service   | P<br>P                     | =                            | 4,000<br>17,978         |
| Total CFDA 94.006   | · ···            | •  |   |   |                            |                              | 2,490,951               |
| Total Corporation for National Community Service  |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              | 2,492,563               |
|   |                  |  |   |   |                            |                              |                         |

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#### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year ended June 30, 2017

| Grant program title   | CFDA Number      | Grant number                               | American red cross department  | Funding agency   | Direct(D) or<br>pass thru (P)         | Subrecipient<br>expenditures | Expenditures       |
|---|------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| U.S. Department of Homeland Security:   |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              |                    |
| EFSP – GREATER BUFFALO  | 97.024           | LRO ID: 615600-003                         | American Red Cross, Buffalo Chapter  | United Way   | р 9                                   | s _                          | 54,497             |
| EFSP – GREATER NEW YORK   | 97.024           | LRO ID: 631400-002                         | American Red Cross in Greater New York                                       | United Way of New York City – EFSP   | P                                     | _                            | 22,902             |
| EFSP – ROCKINGHAM   | 97.024           | LRO 649400-003                             | American Red Cross   | U.S. Department of Homeland Security's FEMA  | P                                     | _                            | 4.535              |
| EFSP – SUFFOLK COUNTY   | 97.024           | LRO: 455000-046                            | American Red Cross   | EFSP.UW/Catholic Charities South   | P                                     | _                            | 11.000             |
| EFSP – DELAWARE COUNTY  | 97.024           | LRO 731000-063                             | American Red Cross   | U.S. Department of Homeland Security's FEMA  | P                                     | _                            | 7,000              |
| Total CFDA 97.024   | 01.024           | 210 101000 000                             | Amondan red order  | o.o. Dopartinon of Frontidana occurry of Entry                                       | •                                     |                              | 99,934             |
|   |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              |                    |
| DHS APPROPRIATIONS – ST CROIX 2015-2016   | 97.039           | N/A  | ARC of the Virgin Islands  | Legislature of the Virgin Islands  | P                                     | _                            | 17,173             |
| DHS APPROPRIATIONS – ST THOMAS 2015-2016  | 97.039           | N/A  | ARC of the Virgin Islands  | Legislature of the Virgin Islands  | P                                     | _                            | 1,366              |
| DHS APPROPRIATIONS - ST THOMAS 2016-2017  | 97.039           | G002DHSC17                                 | ARC of the Virgin Islands  | Govt of US Virgin Islands-Dept Property and Procurement                              | P                                     | _                            | 54,628             |
| DHS APPROPRIATIONS – ST CROIX 2016-2017   | 97.039           | G001DHSC17                                 | ARC of the Virgin Islands  | Govt of US Virgin Islands-Dept Property and Procurement                              | P                                     |                              | 55,911             |
| Total CFDA 97.039   |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              | 129,078            |
| HOMELAND SECURITY - WYOMING   | 97.042           | 16-GPD-RED-EM-RED16                        | American Red Cross of Wyoming  | Wyoming Office of Homeland Security  | P                                     | _                            | 110,000            |
| Total CFDA 97.042   |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              | 110,000            |
| FEMA - FIRE PREVENTION & SAFETY 2015-2016   | 97.044           | EMW-2014-FP-00662                          | American Red Cross   | Federal Emergency Management Agency  | D                                     | _                            | 137,062            |
| AFG 2015 Program - Fire Prevention and Safety Grants  | 97.044           | EMW-2015-FP-00348                          | American Red Cross (Disaster)  | Federal Emergency Management Agency  | D                                     | _                            | 1,092,657          |
| Total CFDA 97.044   |                  |  | ,  | J , J , ,  |                                       |                              | 1,229,719          |
| VT DEPT PUBLIC SAFETY: VT VIGILANT GUARD  | 97.067           | 02140-75142-101                            | American Red Cross   | State of Vermont, Department of Public Safety  | Р                                     | _                            | 1,723              |
| VENTURA SHSGP 2015-2017   | 97.067           | 15-SHSGP-16                                | American Red Cross   | Ventura County Sheriff, Office of Emergency Services                                 | P                                     | _                            | 9,665              |
| VENTURA SHSGP 2015-2017<br>VENTURA SHSGP 2016-2018  | 97.067           | 16-SHSGP-ARC-27                            | American Red Cross American Red Cross  |  | P                                     |                              | 24.679             |
| MAINE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT  | 97.067           |  |  | Ventura County Sheriff, Office of Emergency Services                                 | P                                     | _                            | 24,679<br>50.000   |
|   |                  | N/A  | American Red Cross of Maine  | Maine Emergency Management Agency  | P                                     |                              |                    |
| MASS CARE MAINTENANCE 2015-2017<br>IEMA – 15ARCMASS   | 97.067<br>97.067 | 15UASI189-01<br>15ARCMASS                  | ARC of the National Capital Area   | U.S. Department of Homeland Security's FEMA  | P                                     | _                            | 165,396<br>32.454  |
|   |                  |  | American Red Cross   | Illinois Emergency Management Agency   | P                                     | _                            |                    |
| IEMA – 15UAARMASS   | 97.067           | 15UAARMASS                                 | American Red Cross   | Illinois Emergency Management Agency   |                                       | _                            | 28,136             |
| MASS CARE MAINTENANCE 2016-2018   | 97.067           | 16UASI189-01                               | ARC of the National Capital Region   | U.S. Department of Homeland Security's FEMA  | P<br>P                                | _                            | 10,638             |
| PR YOUTH PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM   | 97.067           | EMW-2015-SS-00009-S01                      | American Red Cross   | Virgin Islands Territorial Emergency Mgmt Agency                                     | P                                     | _                            | 7,489              |
| CA CERT CONFERENCE<br>FY15 LOS ANGELES UASI 2015-2018   | 97.067<br>97.067 | CV16-121<br>N/A                            | American National Red Cross (Los Angeles Region) American National Red Cross | OPR / California Volunteers<br>City of Los Angeles                                   | P<br>P                                | _                            | 1,246<br>6,720     |
| Total CFDA 97.067   | 97.007           | IN/A                                       | American National Net Closs  | City of Los Angeles  | r                                     |                              | 338,146            |
| CCHC – DCM-Saipan   | 97.088           | N/A  | The American Red Cross (ARC)   | The Commonwealth Healthcare Corporation  | P                                     |                              | 532,848            |
| Total CFDA 97.088   | 97.000           | N/A  | THE ATHERICAN REG CLOSS (ARC.)   | me commonwealth Healthcare Corporation   | F                                     |                              | 532,848            |
|   |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              |                    |
| Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security  |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              | 2,439,725          |
| U.S. Agency for International Development:<br>Indonesia Coastal DRR – OFDA  | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-12-00165                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 238.212                      | 404.466            |
| Vietnam Forests and Deltas – USAID  | 98.001           | #6480-12-02                                | American National Red Cross  | Winrock Intl Institute for Agricultural Development                                  | P                                     | 443.928                      | 972.166            |
| OFDA – Costa Rica   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-15-00177                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | r<br>D                                | 35.186                       | 35.186             |
| OFDA – Costa Rica<br>OFDA – Peru-Pampiona Alta  | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-15-00177                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 87,941                       | 90,214             |
| OFDA – Peru-Pampiona Alia OFDA – Photo-typing an Urban and Community Resilience Initiative in SE Asia                 | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-A-15-00053                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 106.318                      | 591 157            |
| OFDA – Prioto-typing an orban and community Resilience and Capacity   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00015                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 237.377                      | 409.371            |
| FY16/OFDA/Iraq – Flash Flood Crisis Communication Campaign  | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00013                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 226.843                      | 294.373            |
| FY16-FY19/OFDA/Indonesia – DM and Logistics Readiness   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00032                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 572.992                      | 742.958            |
| FY16-FY18/OFDA/Myanmar – DRR Phase 2  | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00037                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 100,267                      | 153,254            |
| FY16-FY17/UN-Habitat/Myanmar – MCCDDM   | 98.001           | ARC-AOC-16-002                             | American Red Cross   | United Nations Human Settlements Programme   | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 54.611                       | 164.950            |
| Community Based Disaster Risk Management in Vietnam   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-11-00087                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | r<br>D                                | 1.407.524                    | 1.606.066          |
| FY17-FY18/OFDA/EI Nino Climate Change/Costa Rica  | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-11-00087<br>AID-OFDA-G-16-00140 | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 62.821                       | 84.336             |
| FY17-FY18/OFDA/ Climate Change Mitigation/Los Santos, Panamá  | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00110                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 72.631                       | 91.840             |
| FY17-FY18/OFDA/ Climate Change Mitigation/Los Santos, Panama FY17-FY18/OFDA/Building Resilience-Phase III/El Salvador | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00110<br>AID-OFDA-G-16-00103 | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 72,031                       | 91,640             |
| FY17-FY18/OFDA/Nevado del Ruiz Volcano/Colombia   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00103                        | American Red Cross   | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 53.560                       | 82.797             |
| FY17-FY18/OFDA/Nevado del Ruiz Volcano/Colombia FY17-FY18/OFDA/Honduras   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-16-00121<br>AID-OFDA-G-16-00153 | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  U.S. Agency for International Development | D                                     | 24.780                       | 46.366             |
| FY17/OFDA/Honduras FY17/OFDA/Haiti /, Hurricane Matthew Assistance  | 98.001           | AID-0FDA-G-16-00153<br>AID-521-F-16-00010  | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 24,760                       | 150.000            |
| FY17-FY20/OFDA/Nepal ¿ CADRE II   | 98.001           | AID-0FDA-G-16-00222                        | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 91.309                       | 128,227            |
| OFDA DP Caribbean Phase III   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-10-00222<br>AID-OFDA-G-11-00189 | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  | D                                     | 247.354                      | 120,227<br>596 785 |
| FY17/OFDA/Hurricane Matthew Response in the Nippes Dept., Haiti   | 98.001           | AID-OFDA-G-17-00004                        | American Red Cross American Red Cross  | U.S. Agency for International Development  U.S. Agency for International Development | D                                     | 241,354                      | 1,210,176          |
|   |                  |  |  |  |                                       |                              |                    |

#### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year ended June 30, 2017

| Grant program title   | CFDA Number | Grant number       | American red cross department                  | Funding agency  | Direct(D) or pass thru (P) | Subrecipient<br>expenditures | Expenditures |
|---|-------------|--------------------|--|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Research and Development:   |             |                    |  |   |                            |                              |              |
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: National Institute of Health: |             |                    |  |   |                            |                              |              |
| REDS-III CHILL & Omics  | 93.839      | HHSN268201100006I  | American Red Cross, Connecticut Region         | Yale University/National Heart, Lung, Blood Institute | P                          | -                            | 5,482        |
| (REDS-III) Phase 2  | 93.839      | M14A11660 (B00141) | American Red Cross, Connecticut Region         | Yale University/National Heart, Lung, Blood Institute | P                          | _                            | 454,829      |
| NIH APHAERESIS DONOR SERVICES 2013-2018                                     | 93.839      | HHSN269201300004C  | American National Red Cross                    | National Institutes of Health                         | D                          |                              | 3,453,897    |
| Total National Institute of Health  |             |                    |  |   |                            |                              | 3,914,208    |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:                                 |             |                    |  |   | _                          |                              |              |
| Risk of Blood Borne Transmission of Classic Forms of CJD                    | 93.084      | 2U01CK000360       | American Red Cross (Scientific Support Office) | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention            | D                          |                              | 76,082       |
| Total Centers for Disease Control and Prevention                            |             |                    |  |   |                            |                              | 76,082       |
| Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services                          |             |                    |  |   |                            |                              | 3,990,290    |
| Total Research and Development cluster                                      |             |                    |  |   |                            |                              | 3,990,290    |
| Total Expenditures of Federal Awards  |             |                    |  |   |                            | 4,245,246                    | 49,393,089   |

<sup>\*</sup> A portion of the expenditures include noncash assistance

See accompanying independent auditors' report (Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by Uniform Guidance).

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year ended June 30, 2017

#### (1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) presents the expenses of The American National Red Cross (the Organization) incurred in connection with federally sponsored programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The federal award information is presented in accordance with the provisions of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the consolidated financial statements.

For purposes of the Schedule, federal awards include all grants, contracts, and other financial assistance entered into directly between the Organization and agencies and departments of the federal government, as well as subawards from nonfederal organizations made under federally sponsored agreements.

#### (2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenses for federal awards of the Organization are determined using the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenses are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-122, Cost Principles for Non-Profit Organizations, or the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, wherein certain types of expenses are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Expenses reported include indirect costs, relating primarily to facilities operation and maintenance, and general, divisional, departmental administration services, which are allocated to direct costs based on negotiated formulas referred to as indirect cost rates. Indirect costs allocated to federal awards are based on provisional rates negotiated with the cognizant federal agency. The Organization has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



KPMG LLP 1676 International Drive McLean, VA 22102

# Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

The Board of Governors
The American National Red Cross:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of The American National Red Cross (the Organization), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 6, 2017.

### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the consolidated financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

KPMG LLP

McLean, Virginia October 6, 2017



KPMG LLP 1676 International Drive McLean, VA 22102

# Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

The Board of Governors
The American National Red Cross:

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited The American National Red Cross' (the Organization) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Organization's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Organization's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

#### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Organization's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Organization's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance.

### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

#### Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance which is required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which is in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2017-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to this matter.



The Organization's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Organization's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the Organization is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Organization's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we identified a deficiency in internal control over compliance, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2017-001, that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

The Organization's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Organization's response was not subjected to the audit procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



### Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by Uniform Guidance

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of the Organization as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and have issued our report thereon dated October 6, 2017, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.



December 20, 2017

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year ended June 30, 2017

#### (1) Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of report issued on whether the financial statements were prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles:

Unmodified

Internal control deficiencies over financial reporting disclosed by the audit of the financial statements:

Material weaknesses:

No

• Significant deficiencies:

None reported

Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted:

No

Federal Awards

Internal control deficiencies over major programs disclosed by the audit:

Material weaknesses:

No

Significant deficiencies:

Yes, 2017-001

Type of report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a):

Yes, 2017-001

Major programs:

| CFDA   | Name of federal program   |     |  |  |
|--|---|-----|--|--|
| 10.557                                       | U.S. Department of Agriculture – Special Supplemental<br>Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children |     |  |  |
| 94.006                                       | Corporation for National Community Service – AmeriCorps   |     |  |  |
| 93.839; 93.084                               | Research and Development Cluster  |     |  |  |
| Dollar threshold used to distinguish between | \$1,481,793   |     |  |  |
| Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee:     |   | Yes |  |  |

# (2) Findings Related to the Financial Statements Reported in Accordance with *Government Auditing* Standards

None reported

43 (Continued)

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year ended June 30, 2017

#### (3) Findings and Questioned Costs Related to the Federal Awards

Finding 2017-001: Eligibility

Federal Program

AmeriCorps (CFDA # 94.006)

Federal Agency

Corporation for National and Community Service

Federal Award Number and Year

Award #16ED HDC001 (August 1, 2016 – July 31, 2019); Award # C1-5-AC-4-871 (September 1, 2015 – August 31, 2017)

#### Criteria

Per 45 CFR 2540.203, a compliant National Service Criminal History Check for an individual in a covered position consists of a check of (i) the nationwide National Sex Offender Public Website (NSOPW) conducted before the individual begins work or starts service, and (ii) either (A) a State criminal history repository check (for both the State of residence and State of service) or (B) a fingerprint-based FBI criminal history check initiated no later than the start of work/service.

#### Condition

For 4 out of 40 members selected, a nationwide NSOPW was not conducted before the individual began work or started service.

For 7 out of 80 members selected, neither a state criminal repository check nor a fingerprint-based FBI criminal history check was initiated on or before the member's start of work/service.

#### Sampling

The sampling was not intended to be, and was not, a statistically valid sample.

**Questioned Costs** 

None

#### Cause and Effect

The monitoring review control did not operate effectively to ensure that the NSOPW and the state criminal repository check or a fingerprint-based FBI criminal history check were initiated in a timely manner; therefore, the member started prior to the required eligibility documentation being obtained.

44 (Continued)

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year ended June 30, 2017

Repeat Finding in the Prior Year
No.

#### Recommendation

We recommend the Organization enhance their policies and procedures to ensure the required NSOPW and state criminal repository check or a fingerprint-based FBI criminal history check are initiated prior to the member's start date and that the documentation related to these are maintained.

### Views of Responsible Officials

Management agrees with the recommendation. Policies and procedures were updated to ensure the required NSOPW search and state criminal repository check or a fingerprint-based FBI criminal history check are initiated prior to the member's start date and the proper documentation are maintained. In Quarter 2 of FY18, additional program oversight was implemented by the Shared Services Center Grants Center of Excellence (SSC GCOE) & Compliance as follows:

- Conducted training sessions with all AmeriCorps program managers regarding documentation of member eligibility requirements emphasizing both timeliness and financial impact of completing the documentation per 45 CFR 2540.203.
- Created a detailed checklist to ensure all eligibility requirements are satisfied.
- Met with the program manager to review member eligibility requirements as new programs are awarded and/or new program managers are on-boarded.

Additionally, SSC GCOE & Compliance, Finance, and Program Management will continue to enhance the program oversight as needed to ensure eligibility requirements comply with 45 CFR 2540.203 regulations.





# View of Responsible Officials

Finding 2017-001

Corrective Action Plan:

Management agrees with the recommendation. Policies and procedures were updated to ensure the required NSOPW search and state criminal repository check or a fingerprint-based FBI criminal history check are initiated prior to the member's start date and the proper documentation are maintained. In Quarter 2 of FY18, additional program oversight was implemented by the Shared Services Center Grants Center of Excellence (SSC GCOE) & Compliance as follows:

- Conducted training sessions with all AmeriCorps Program Managers regarding documentation of member eligibility requirements emphasizing both timeliness and financial impact of completing the documentation per 45 CFR 2540.203.
- Created a detailed checklist to ensure all eligibility requirements are satisfied.
- Meet with the Program Manager to review member eligibility requirements as new programs are awarded and/or new Program Managers are on-boarded.

Additionally, SSC GCOE & Compliance, Finance, and Program Management will continue to enhance the program oversight as needed to ensure eligibility requirements comply with 45 CFR 2540.203 regulations.

Anticipated Completion Date: December 31, 2017

Point of Contact: Donna Ansley, Director Special Funds/Grants