

BROWSER ATTACK POINTS STILL ABUSED BY BANKING TROJANS

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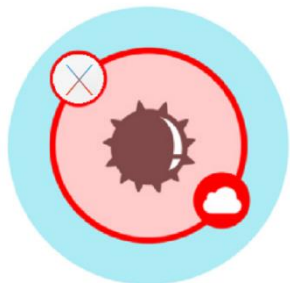
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Outline



Man-in-the-browser attacks



Banking Trojans



**browserhooks for
Volatility Framework**

MitB Attacks

“Web browsers are not able to defend against the attacks by their own means.”

Web Browsers



Web Browsers -

2005

MitB PoC

2007

The name by P. Gühring

2010

Firefox attacked in-the-wild

2015

Opera/Chrome switch to BoringSSL

2011

Chrome attacked in-the-wild

2015

HTTP/2 introduced

FSOCIETY



features

- ✓ Retained Startup (UAC Privilege Escalation Retention)
- ✓ HTTP / 2 Huffman Decoder
- ✓ SPDY Support
- ✓ QUIC Support (for google services)
- ✓ PE Injection
- ✓ Thread Safe

prices

\$250 /bin

or \$2500 for builder + reseller rights

```
    frameLength -= 1;
    FrameLength -= (INT)(HTTP2READUC
    Offset += 1;

    if ((HTTP2READUCHAR(Buf,4) & 32))

    length -= 5;
```

Neutrino v5.1 Builder [0x22]

```
[ root@neutrino v5.1 ~] Hello World!
[ root@neutrino v5.1 ~] mv /home/user/* /dev/null
[ root@neutrino v5.1 ~] Wut?
[ root@neutrino v5.1 ~] Greetings from 0x22
```

URL 01:

BIN ID:

BUILD

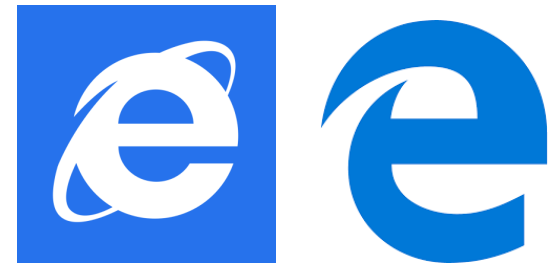
- Supported browsers
 - Chrome (x86), x64 Coming next update!
 - FireFox (x86), x64 Coming next update!
 - Microsoft Edge coming next update! x64 & x86
- Supported Protocols (All Browsers Specified Above)
 - SPDY
 - HTTP / 2
 - SSL
 - HTTP / 1.1
 - QUIC
- HUFFMAN Decoder for HTTP / 2 (Plaintext headers!)

Attackers' goals

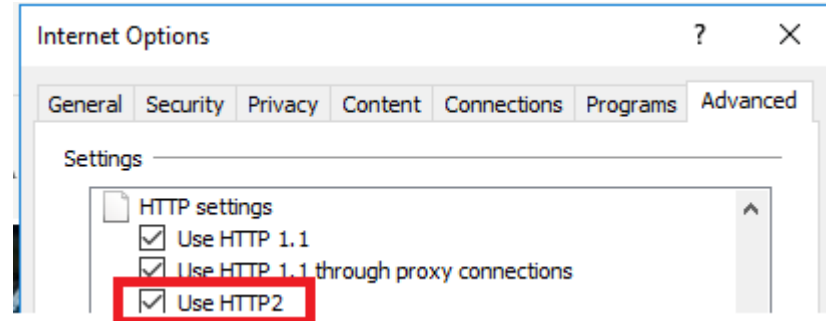
- 1) Locating a browser's process memory
- 2) Injecting a payload
- 3) Locating the attack points
 - Chromium-based projects only (SSL VMT)
- 4) Installing hooks
 - Inline hooks pointing to the payload

Attack points

HttpOpenRequest
InternetReadFile
HttpSendRequest
InternetWriteFile
...



Disable HTTP2:





Sign in

Enter your email ad

Email address:

Password:

[Forgot password?](#)

You have entered an incorrect email/password combination.

Sign in

or **Create new account**

```

C:\Users\IEUser\Desktop\EdgeInjector.exe
Initialzing socket server...
Looking for edge processes...
3 processes found
PID[6872]: Injected!
PID[5988]: Injected:
PID[6872]: HttpSendRequestWHook[dataLen=9671]

PID[6872]: LoginEmail=michal.poslusny%40eset.cz& t100%24body%24LoginCtr%24
tx: LoginPassword=MySecurePassword& t100%24body%24LoginCtr%24btnLogin=Sign+in
  
```



MicrosoftEdgeCP.exe 6872 Properties

Memory	Environment	Handles	Job
General	Statistics	Performance	Threads

File

Microsoft Edge Content Process
(Verified) Microsoft Corporation

Mitigation Policies

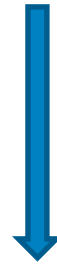
- Policy
- ASLR (high entropy, force relocate)
- CF Guard
- DEP (permanent)
- Dynamic code prohibited
- Images restricted (remote images)
- Signatures restricted (Store only)
- Strict handle checks

Attack points



nspr4dll!PR_Read
nspr4dll!PR_Write
nss3!PR_Read
nss3!PR_Write

Disable HTTP2:



```
firefoxPref network.http.spdy.enabled false  
firefoxPref network.http.spdy.enabled.http2 false  
firefoxPref network.http.spdy.enabled.v3-1 false
```

SSL VMT:

Attack points



```
[chromium] // src / third_party / boringssl / src / ssl / tls_method.cc
```

```
tls_method.cc
```

```
109 }
110
111 static const SSL_PROTOCOL_METHOD kTLSProtocolMethod = {
112     0 /* is_dtls */,
113     ssl3_new,
114     ssl3_free,
115     ssl3_get_message,
116     ssl3_read_message,
117     ssl3_next_message,
118     ssl3_read_app_data,
119     ssl3_read_change_cipher_spec,
120     ssl3_read_close_notify,
121     ssl3_write_app_data,
122     ssl3_dispatch_alert,
123     ssl3_supports_cipher,
```

Disable HTTP2:



--disable-http2
(--use-spdy=off)

Banking Trojans

“Gangs behind banking bots are persistent in their implementations of MiTBs”

Win/PSW.Papras (2013)

```
if ( result )
{
    switch ( browserType )
    {
        case INTERNET_EXPLORER:
            return HookIE();
        case FIREFOX:
            return HookFirefox();
        case CHROME:
            WSACleanup();
            dword_1001C00C = CreateThread(0, 0, ChromeThreadProc, 0, 0, 0);
            result = dword_1001C00C != 0;
            break;
    }
    return result;
}

1 void __stdcall __noreturn ChromeThreadProc(LPVOID lpThreadParameter)
2 {
3     while ( 1 )
4     {
5         WSACleanup();
6         Sleep(1000u);
7     }
8 }
```

Win/Dridex

- 1) Pointer in the .text section (pattern-based search)
- 2) Left: patterns; Right: version checks

```
.rdata:6EEA7A0C    qword_6EEA7A0C dq 0E853535353535h
.rdata:6EEA7A14    qword_6EEA7A14 dq 0E8068900000h
.rdata:6EEA7A1C    byte_6EEA7A1C  db 0
.rdata:6EEA7A1D    qword_6EEA7A1D dq 0E857575757575h
.rdata:6EEA7A25    qword_6EEA7A25 dq 0E8068900000h
.rdata:6EEA7A2D    byte_6EEA7A2D  db 0
.rdata:6EEA7A2E    qword_6EEA7A2E dq 0E85050505050C033h
.rdata:6EEA7A36    dword_6EEA7A36 dd 0
.rdata:6EEA7A3A    word_6EEA7A3A  dw 789h
.rdata:6EEA7A3C    byte_6EEA7A3C  db 0E8h
.rdata:6EEA7A3D    qword_6EEA7A3D dq 0E85050505050C033h
.rdata:6EEA7A45    dword_6EEA7A45 dd 0
.rdata:6EEA7A49    word_6EEA7A49  dw 689h
.rdata:6EEA7A4B    byte_6EEA7A4B  db 0E8h
.rdata:6EEA7A4C    qword_6EEA7A4C dq 0E85050505050h
.rdata:6EEA7A54    qword_6EEA7A54 dq 0E80189E04D8B0000h
.rdata:6EEA7A5C    qword_6EEA7A5C dq 0E85050505050C033h
.rdata:6EEA7A64    dword_6EEA7A64 dd 0
.rdata:6EEA7A68    word_6EEA7A68  dw 789h
.rdata:6EEA7A6A    byte_6EEA7A6A  db 0E8h
.rdata:6EEA7A6B    dword_6EEA7A6B dd 0A0D0920h
```


```
if ( chromeVersion >= 0x907005A ) // 42.0.2311.90
{
    if ( chromeVersion >= 0x9350041 ) // 43.0.2357.65
    {
        if ( chromeVersion >= 0x9960055 ) // 45.0.2454.85
        {
            if ( chromeVersion >= 0x9DE0049 ) // 47.0.2526.73
            {
                if ( chromeVersion >= 0xA040061 ) // 48.0.2564.97
                {
                    sslClose = sslClass->vTable;
                    if ( chromeVersion >= 0xA3F0057 ) // 49.0.2623.87
                    {
                        if ( chromeVersion >= 0xAE10074 ) // 53.0.2785.116
                        {
                            sslWrite = &sslClass->vTable[5];
                            sslRead = &sslClass->vTable[2];
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
else
{
    sslWrite = &sslClass->vTable[7];
    sslRead = &sslClass->vTable[4];
}
```

Win/Dridex – Reaction times

Chrome version	Release date	Dridex version	Timestamp
40.0.2214.115	19.2.2015	2.093	11.3.2015
42.0.2311.90	14.4.2015	2.108	17.4.2015
43.0.2357.65	19.5.2015	3.011	26.5.2015
44.0.2403.89	21.7.2015	3.073	6.8.2015
45.0.2454.85	1.9.2015	3.102	25.9.2015
47.0.2526.73	1.12.2015	3.154	7.12.2015
48.0.2564.97	27.1.2016	3.167	29.1.2016
49.0.2623.87	8.3.2016	3.188	10.3.2016
51.0.2704.106	23.6.2016	3.225	24.6.2016
53.0.2785.116	14.9.2016	3.258	26.9.2016
54.0.2840.71	20.10.2016	3.269	17.11.2016
58.0.3029.81	19.4.2017	4.048	16.5.2017


Win/Spy.Ursnif

```
chrome.dll: dd SSL3_VERSION
chrome.dll: dd TLS1_3_VERSION
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_version_from_wire
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_version_to_wire
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_new
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_free
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_get_message
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_get_current_message
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_release_current_message
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_read_app_data
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_read_change_cipher_spec
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_read_close_notify
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_write_app_data
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_dispatch_alert
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_supports_cipher
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_init_message
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_finish_message
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_add_message
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_add_change_cipher_spec
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_add_alert
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_flush_flight
chrome.dll: dd offset nullsub
chrome.dll: dd offset nullsub
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_set_read_state
chrome.dll: dd offset ssl3_set_write_state
```



```
dd SSL3_VERSION
dd TLS1_3_VERSION
dd offset ssl3_version_from_wire
dd offset ssl3_version_to_wire
dd offset ssl3_new
dd offset loc_CED1713
dd offset loc_CED1734
dd offset loc_CED1755
dd offset loc_CED1776
dd offset loc_CED1797
dd offset loc_CED17B8
dd offset loc_CED17D9
dd offset loc_CED17FA
dd offset loc_CED181B
dd offset ssl3_supports_cipher
dd offset loc_CED183C
dd offset loc_CED185D
dd offset loc_CED187E
dd offset loc_CED189F
dd offset loc_CED18C0
dd offset loc_CED18E1
dd offset nullsub
dd offset nullsub
dd offset loc_CED1902
dd offset loc_CED1923
```

```
30 if ( !a3 )
31 goto LABEL_42;
32 if ( a3 <= 4 || (v5 = *a2, *a2 != ' TEG') && v5 != ' TUP' && v5 != 'TSOP' && v5 != 'ITPO' )
33 {
34 u4 = sub_10007CCB(*a1);
35 LABEL_42:
36 v25 = (*(a1[1] + 8))*(a1, a2, a3, a1[2]);
37 goto LABEL_43;
38 }
39 v6 = strlenA("\r\n\r\n");
40 v26 = 0;
41 u7 = a3 - v6 + 1;
42 nChar = v6;
43 if ( u7 <= 0 )
44 goto LABEL_42;
45 while ( *(v26 + a2) != Str2[0] || StrCmpN0((v26 + a2), "\r\n\r\n", nChar) )
46 {
47 if ( ++v26 >= u7 )
48 goto LABEL_42;
49 }
```



- Attack points lookup
 - “instrumentation” of the browser process
- Registry storage:
 - Checksum(chrome)
 - Offset (SSL VMT)

Win/Spy.Ursnif

```
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd SSL3_VERSION
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd TLS1_3_VERSION
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset ssl3_version_from_wire
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset ssl3_version_to_wire
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset ssl3_new
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED1713
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED1734
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED1755
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED1776
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset hook_read_app_data
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED17B8
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset hook_read_close_notify
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset hook_write_app_data
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED181B
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset ssl3_supports_cipher
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED183C
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED185D
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED187E
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED189F
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED18C0
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED18E1
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset nullsub
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset nullsub
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED1902
chrome.dll:63BE4A88 dd offset loc_CED1923
```

- Attack points is SSL VMT replaced

Win/Spy.Ursnif.AX (St.Nicholas Case)

```
11 IsWow64Process chrome.exe firefox.exe iexplore.exe mi
[INJECT] inject_via_remotethread_wow64: pExecuteX64=0x%08p,
-( ReflectiveLoader H
C:\Users\W7\Downloads\ModificationSourceCode_16_12_6\Bin\Loader.
```

- Loose conditions to locate SSL VMT
- However, support for new Chrome releases lost easily
- Strict opcode condition left the recent 64-bit Chrome unsupported

Win/Spy.Ursnif.AX (St.Nicholas Case)

```
1 int HookBrowser()
2 {
3     int result; // eax@4
4     HMODULE v1; // eax@5
5
6     switch ( browserType_ )
7     {
8     case INTERNET_EXPLORER:
9         if ( LoadLibraryA("WININET.DLL") )
10            {
11                dllName[0] = "WININET.DLL";
12                result = HookFunctions(&wininetHooks, 13);
13            }
14        else
15            {
16                result = 126;
17            }
18        break;
19    case FIREFOX:
20        result = HookFirefox();
21        break;
22    case CHROME:
23        v1 = GetModuleHandleA("CHROME.DLL");
24        if ( v1 )
25            result = HookChrome(v1);
26        else
27            result = HookFunctions(&loadlibraryExHook, 1);
28        break;
```



Locating attack points
starting from legacy to
recent variants 😊

```
...
v3 = FindSSLUTable_Legacy(this, &v13);
v4 = v13;
if ( v3 )
{
    v2 = 1;
    if ( FindSSLUTable_v49_to_v52(v1, &v14) )
    {
        v2 = 2;
        if ( FindSSLUTable_v53(v1, &v15) )
        {
            v2 = 3;
            result = FindSSLUTable_v54_to_v58(v1, &v16) != 0;
            if ( result )
                return result;
            off 5FD85250 = CrSSLReadHook;
```

Win/Qbot

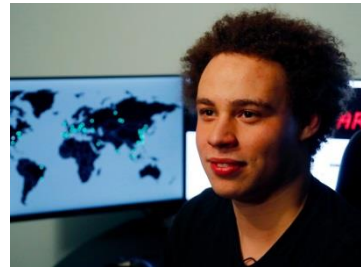
```
1 BOOL __stdcall DllEntryPoint(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpReserved)
2 {
3     CHAR OutputString; // [esp+10h] [ebp-80h]@4
4
5     hModule = hinstDLL;
6     if ( fdwReason == 1 )
7     {
8         Heap::Init();
9         if ( DecryptStrings_ResolveAPIs(1) < 0 )
10            return 0;
11        sub_1000D31C(hinstDLL, lpReserved, 0, 1);
12        sub_1000B826(&OutputString, 128, "%s: %p", dword_10022AD0);
13        OutputDebugStringA(&OutputString);
14        ...
15
16    MH_Initialize();
17    ...
18    PrepareHooks_IE();
19    PrepareHooks_Firefox();
20    PrepareHooks_Chrome(0);
21    if ( sub_10006E45() )
22        sub_10002C19();
23    }
24    MH_EnableAllHooks();
```

.1001B000:	10 03 00 00.DE 02 00 00	52 00	55 8B.EC 56 57 8B
.1001B010:	FA 8B F1 E8	AA AA AA AA	83 7E 18 00.75 1F 68 F0
.1001B020:	02 00 00 68.AA AA AA AA.68 E2 00 00.00 6A 10 59		
.1001B030:	E8	AA AA AA.AA	83 C4 0C.83 C8 FF EB.5A 8B 46 28
.1001B040:	83 B8 88 00.00 00 00 74.11 68 F5 02.00 00 68	AA	
.1001B050:	AA AA AA	68.C2 00 00 00.EB D3 8B CE	00 00 00 00
.1001B060:	00 00 00 00.00 00 00 00.00 00 00 00.00 00 00		
.1001B070:	00 00 00 00.00 00 00 00.00 00 00 00.00 00 00		

Win/Tinukebot

- Original author — 18-year-old Augustin Inzirillo (from France)
- His project shared with his contacts
- These guys tried to profit off
- Augustin got sad → the sources released on Github for free for grabs

“I am very worried for him, because some technology company told him they wanted to fly him to the U.S. for a job interview as a result of him posting that online,” Daniel Inzirillo, Augustin’s father



Win/Tinukebot

- Code borrowed from the WebPageTest project supported by Google

<https://github.com/WPO-Foundation/webpagetest/>

```
static SSL_METHODS_SIGNATURE methods_signatures[] = {
// August 2016 - hhlen is           // Chrome 53
{ 0, switched for ssl max DWORD ,{53,
 54, 53,
 21, 14,
 8, 4,
"\x0\x0\x0\x3\x4\x3\x0\x0", "\x0\x0\x0\x0",
0, (const void **)4,
-1, 9,
2, 0,
3, 1,
-1, -1,
-1, -1,
-1, 3,
7, -1,
10} 6}

// Nov 2015
,{52, // Ended in
0, // No start version
13, // count
4, // Signature len
"\x0\x0\x0\x0", // signature
(const void **)4, // hhlen value
11, // hhlen_index
0, // ssl_new_index
1, // ssl_free_index
3, // ssl_connect_index
-1, // ssl_begin_handshake_index
5, // ssl_read_app_data_old_index
-1, // ssl_read_app_data_index
8} // ssl_write_app_data_index
};
```

O'REILLY®



Using
WebPageTest

WEB PERFORMANCE TESTING FOR NOVICES AND POWER USERS

Rick Viscomi,
Andy Davies & Marcel Duran

Summary of Hooking types

Hooking type	Banking Trojan
Replacement of a function in SSL VMT	Win/Spy.Ursnif-based, Win/Qadars, Win/Trickbot, Win/Zbot-based
Inline hook in SSL VMT	Win/Dridex, Win/Tinukebot
Custom method	Win/Qbot

Summary of Targets

Banking trojan	Latest version	IE	Edge	Firefox	Chrome 32-bit	Chrome 64-bit
Win/Dridex	4.057				48-59	48-59
Win/TrickBot	1025				54-59	54-59
Win/Spy.Ursnif * Gozi/ISFB	2.16 b. 943				44-59	44-59
Win/Spy.Ursnif.AX	26.05.2017				49-58	49-57
Win/Qbot	25.05.2017				48-58	54-58
Win/Qadars	04.04.2017				48-57	49-57
Win/Tinukebot	06.06.2017				52-59	52-59

*Attacks also Opera

Other active banking trojans

Panda Banker

Win32/Spy.Zbot.{ACM,ACY,ACZ}

FormBook

Win32/Agent.YIJ

Neutrino Bot

Win/Kasidet

Kronos

Win32/Agent.QMH

GozNym

Win32/TrojanDownloader.Nymaim

Rovnix

Win/Rovnix

Remarks

- Malware authors do not copy from each other
- Banking modules usually separated from the distributed binaries
- SSL_VERSION is dropped Chromium 61 → may affect many current implementations
- Versioning available → good to track changes
- Support for browsers: good indicator if the family is active

browserhooks

*“When the plugin prints some findings,
then it’s a little bit too late.”*



browserhooks

<https://github.com/eset/volatility-browserhooks>



Extending **apihooks** with 3 new hooking types



32-bit modules in WoW64 processes supported



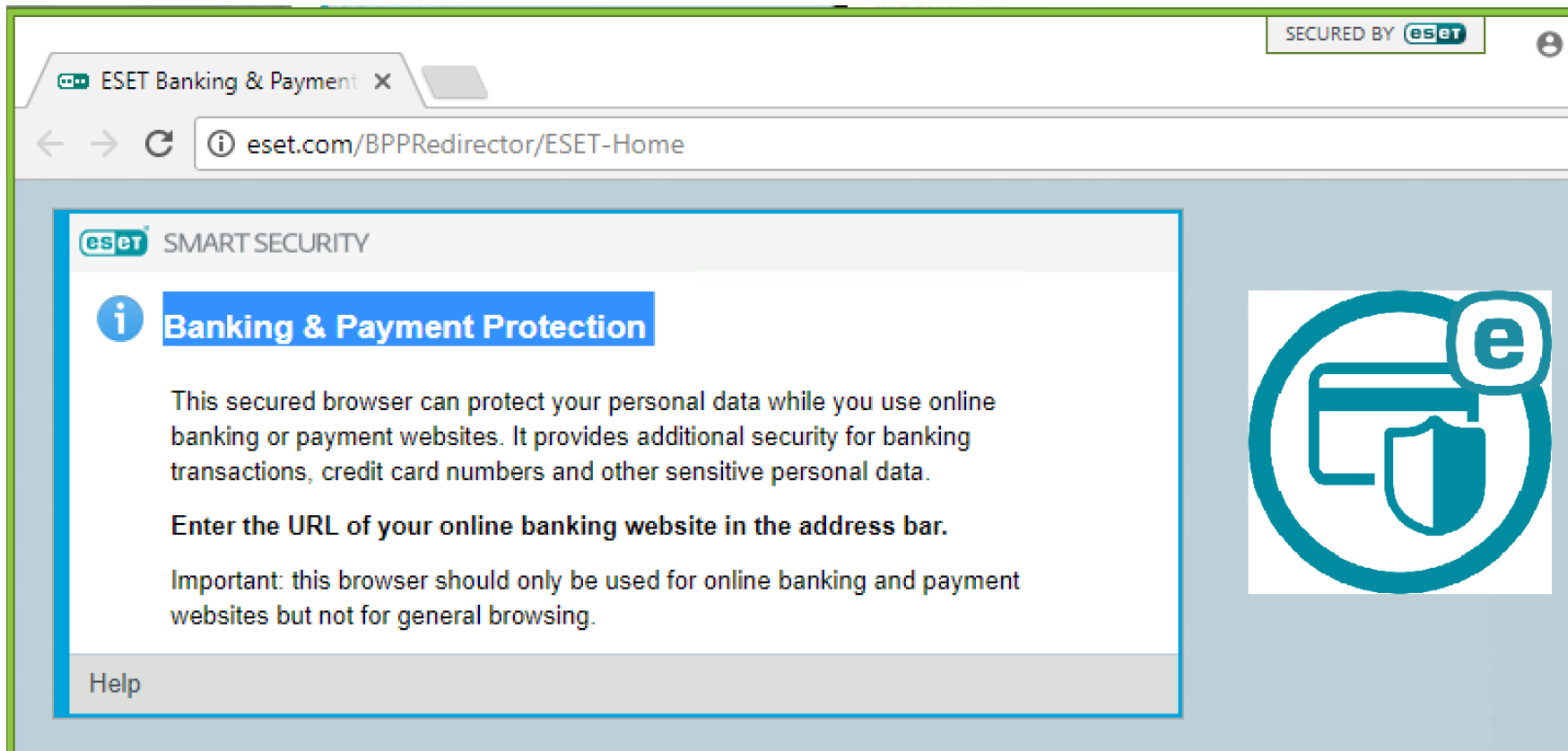
Integration with VolUtility GUI (Kevin Breen, 2016)

VolUtility



Some limitations discovered

Protecting browsers



The image shows a browser window with a single tab titled "ESET Banking & Payment". The address bar displays "eset.com/BPPRedirector/ESET-Home". In the top right corner, a status bar reads "SECURED BY ESET". The main content area features the ESET logo and "SMART SECURITY" text. A blue information icon is followed by the heading "Banking & Payment Protection". Below this, a paragraph explains that the secured browser protects personal data on banking and payment sites. A bold instruction states: "Enter the URL of your online banking website in the address bar." A final paragraph notes that the browser should only be used for banking and payment sites, not for general browsing. A "Help" link is located at the bottom left. On the right side of the page, there is a large teal icon depicting a computer monitor with a shield in front of it, all enclosed within a circular border with a small 'e' in a circle at the top right.

SECURED BY ESET

ESET Banking & Payment

eset.com/BPPRedirector/ESET-Home

ESET SMART SECURITY


i **Banking & Payment Protection**

This secured browser can protect your personal data while you use online banking or payment websites. It provides additional security for banking transactions, credit card numbers and other sensitive personal data.

Enter the URL of your online banking website in the address bar.

Important: this browser should only be used for online banking and payment websites but not for general browsing.

Help



Questions & Answers



VF – browserhooks

SSL Hooks for Chrome implemented by Qbot	chrome.exe	2220	chrome.dll	0x7feeab790b8L	0x180001f34L	0x180000000L
Inline/Trampoline	chrome.exe	2220	WS2_32.dll	WS2_32.dll!WSAConnect at 0x7fefdbec0f0	0x18000c2a8L	0x7fefdbc0000
Inline/Trampoline	chrome.exe	2220	WS2_32.dll	WS2_32.dll!WSAConnect at 0x7fefdbec0f0	0x18000c2a8L	0x180000000L
Inline/Trampoline	chrome.exe	2220	WS2_32.dll	WS2_32.dll!WSASend at 0x7fefdbc13b0	0x18000bf70L	0x7fefdbc0000
Inline/Trampoline	chrome.exe	2220	WS2_32.dll	WS2_32.dll!WSASend at 0x7fefdbc13b0	0x18000bf70L	0x180000000L
Inline/Trampoline	chrome.exe	2220	WS2_32.dll	WS2_32.dll!send at 0x7fefdbc8000	0x18000c078L	0x7fefdbc0000
Inline/Trampoline	chrome.exe	2220	WS2_32.dll	WS2_32.dll!send at 0x7fefdbc8000	0x18000c078L	0x180000000L

Showing 1 to 10 of 10 entries

- Bookmark Row
- Search cell value
- Export Row
- Export Table
- Store Hooking Module

Next

Back to Top

VF – browserhooks

Filter Plugins

Plugin Command	Plugin Type	Date Completed	Actions
dllDump	Processes and DLLs	09 Sep 17 20:45:16	
browserhooks	Other	09 Sep 17 20:35:52	
amcache	Registry		
apihooks	Processes and DLLs		

DllDump

Show entries

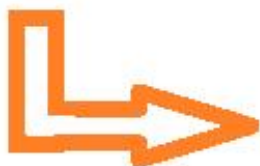
#	Process	ImageBase	Name	StoredFile
1	0xfffffa80023d1380L	6442450944	chrome.exe	File Details

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

0x18000000

PID 2220 = chrome.exe

Details	Details
HexViewer	FileName module.2220.3e9d1380.180000000.dll
ExifData	File Size 137728 bytes
VirusTotalSearch	MD5 c346f3d3082163927e2da9e834b52e3d
SqliteViewer	SHA256 1a62c4c0fd09a91ff47ec58411614b41c2ae9
ExtractStrings	Download Download
	Delete 



VirusTotal - complete

PermaLink	Link to Report	
ScanDate	2017-09-29 18:48:13	
Results	7 / 63	
Engine	Version	Result
ESET-NOD32	16161	a variant of Win64/Qbot.B