

English-Tairora

A – a

- abandon *qaqira ke*.
 abdomen of dog and pig *naamauta, naavoka, naavokauta*.
 abduct *rarauri (1)*.
 able to *-aqara*.
 abort pregnancy *rapipiaqa ke, tairi ke*.
 about to cry *auquru taratarama i*.
 about to set (of sun) *veri vaari i*.
 above *virini*.
 above the fire *iha vuqa*.
 above the nose *auhaahaara*.
 abrade *kinkipama vi*.
 abstain *tutake₂*.
 abstain from food *aure*.
 abundance *-taha, tuqima ke*.
 abuse *meme maamaa i*.
 accept *vare (1)*.
 accompany *-nti, vekuqe*.
 accurate *avuqavuma ke (1)*.
 accuse *ntuva ke, oqi₁, viraqaa ntuvate*.
 ache *aiha vi, nkaqe₁*.
 achilles tendon *auroka noquntu, auroka roquntu*.
 acorn of oak tree *kirukura, mpaavaurora, pempara, vaavaurora*.
 across *-qaa, taurini*.
 act like *taanaara*.
 act stupidly *aahuqaa nti*.
 active (of sickness) *qaqi ite*.
 add to, extend *tomaqe*.
 addicted to *aru vi₄, muntukaqaa aru vi₁, mutukaqaa taaqau vi*.
 adequate *ho*.
 adhere to *auvaaniqi, paqiqi, roqau ri, rotau vare, rotau vi, taatauri₁*.
 adhere to the cargo cult *maahi maahi nte, vaa vaahi nte*.
 adjacent to *tataaqa*.
 adjust the scale *sikeri taatau te*.
 admire *aavuarerema ke, varaaraama ke*.
 admire oneself *qapaperora i₂, qaparaa i*.
 admonish *humpari₂*.
 adopt *vir₁, virite*.
 adorn *vaataiqi₃, vahehe*.
 adult *mantaqi₁ (1)*.
 adult cassowary *varaantora*.
 adversary *navutaa-*.
 advice *uva₃, uva maara*.
 advise *avu aato ami*.
 aerate ground *kaari kaari i₁*.
 aerate soil *mimauqa nte*.
 affair *kaiqa₃, okara₂*.
 affect all *topi taapi i*.
 affected *aru vi₄, muntukaqaa aru vi₂, mutukaqaa aru vi*.
 affectionate vocative term for mother *ntoqio*.
 afraid *vaaquqi, vaata ihantaqai uri, vaata ihataa ntera vi, vaata ntera vi*.
 afraid of *aatu*.
 afraid of all of you *naatu₂*.
 afraid of me *haatu*.
 afraid of them *naatu₂*.
 afraid of us *haatu*.
 after *naantiara*.
 afternoon *ere*.
 afterwards *naantiara, naantiaraini, naatera*.
 again *eqaa, qaiqaa, qiqa*.
 again and again *qaiqaa qaiqaa*.
 Agarabi language *Vate uva*.
 agemate *hana*.
 ageratum species *taqoqinora*.
 ageratum weed *ntaqoqinora*.
 aglow *auri₁*.
 agony *antura ri (1), atura nti*.
 agree *eo ti, eoqama te, no quru quru ti, taatauri₇, uva taatauke, vohaa avu aato vate, vohaa muntuka vate*.
 aibika (generic) *naamuntaa*.
 aibika species *hirenaa, kaaripampara₂, karimpampara, karivampara, quahe₂*.
 aid *kahaqi*.
 air *aiho (1)*.

air comes out (of tyre) *aiho aitare*.
 aircraft *mpaaruhi, mpaarusi*.
 airplane *mpaaruhi, mpaarusi*.
 airstrip *mpaaruhi vatuka, mpaarusi vatuka*.
 akimbo *raateqotemaqiro vi*.
 along along grass *navuhi*.
 albino *eqara₁ (1)*.
 albizzia tree *hivauka, taaqa (1), voqova*.
 algae on surface of water *vaantantavura*.
 algae on the water *vaatataavura*.
 algae on the water's surface *noraakoqura*.
 alien *namuqa, nantuqa, vo vatanaa*.
 alight *auri₁, ite₁ (1)*.
 alight on *unute₁, ute₁*.
 alive *qaqi vai₁*.
 all *ekaa, hekaa₂, -tara₂*.
 all children *vaitaira*.
 all extinguished *qimpa qaampaama vi*.
 all go inside (their houses) *oriqeta*
oriqetama vi.
 all grandchildren *naintintivara*.
 all kinds *hampi, -kanaa*.
 all of you *ni₂*.
 all over the place *kiri kairi i₁*.
 all right *ho, hoqi*.
 all the branches *kantakaara₁*.
 all the rubbish *rapa raapa*.
 all the time *ekaa enta, enena, vatete*.
 all your noses *niqi*.
 allege *ntuva ke₁*.
 allergy *nomira*.
 allies *navunaa-*.
 all-night vigil for deceased *tura₁*.
 allot *raire₁*.
 allow *aati*.
 almost *ahiqau ke, aumaiqa ke, aumaka,*
ruhiqau ke.
 alone *nariaraa, vaataiqi₂*.
 along *-ana, -na, -ntuna, oru, -runa, vaati₁,*
vau₁, veta.
 along here *maana, maavau*.
 along the edge of *aukianta, aukihataa*.
 along the side *auvahianta*.
 along there *maati, maatira, vutu, vutunto,*
vututo.
 alongside *aukini, auvahini, qaqaqini*.

alongside the house *naameqa, naanteqa,*
naateqa.
 also *-vata₃*.
 alter spelling *rakaa kaariata ke*.
 alternate *oritare aitare, uti tutakemaqira vi₁,*
uti tutakemaqira vi₂.
 always *ekaa enta, enena, inaara₂*.
 always hide *quqe qaaqeta i*.
 amalgamate *avituma vi*.
 amaranth *maqara*.
 amaranth species *hovantera, matamatara,*
ovantera, vataqamaqara.
 amaranth species (generic) *qamaqara*.
 amaranth that grows on the ground
vatavaavara.
 amaranth that is self-sown *eraaqeraara*.
 amaranth with small leaves *aatamura*.
 amazingly soft *qako qakomaqi*.
 amble along *qako ke, qakoma ke*.
 Amboiina Cuckoo Dove *kuvora*.
 ambush *vaara₄*.
 amputate *teqe (1)*.
 ancestor *kaitatava, kintikainti, vaintinti*.
 ancestors *kaivaqava, kitikaiti*.
 ancestral spirit *vaana*.
 anchor *ankaa*.
 ancient *haarua*.
 and *-vata₃*.
 angle *kaanta₂, kaata₂*.
 angry *arara ite, ati₁*.
 angry with all of you *niti*.
 angry with me *titi*.
 angry with them *niti*.
 angry with us *titi*.
 Anima village in South Lamari area
 between Asara and To'ura *Aanima*.
 ankle *auroka*.
 ankle bone *vaurora*.
 annoy *haama haama i*.
 another *kaana*.
 another day *hura qako*.
 another one *vo, vora*.
 answer *vo ti*.
 ant (small) *oho*.
 Antantara village between Barabuna and
 Suwaira *Aantantara*.
 anthill *antaara, ataaqa, ataara₁*.

anthrax *noqe*₆.
 anus *raqana*.
 any old way *hivara hauvara ke*.
 apathetic *poparatari, poparetara i, popohe*₁
 (1).
 ape *manki*.
 apex of round house *nuvorori*.
 aphids *toveqi*.
 appear *qovarama vi, rauku vi₁, ravuku vi₃, taatauri*₈.
 appear of blemish or white spot
eqaroriqama vi₂.
 appear (of down) *kakavu vi*.
 appear of down *tiri nte*.
 appear (of sore) *ite*₃.
 appear (of white spot or blemish)
eqaraiqama vi.
 appendages hanging down from near the
 mouth of fish and eel *tarototi*.
 apply battery black *tavu aqi*.
 appoint *kaama te*.
 apportion *raire*₁.
 apprehend *utu vare*₁.
 apprehensive *vaata ihantaqai uri, vaata*
ihataa ntera vi, vaata ntera vi.
 approach *ani*.
 appropriate time *rerevaku*.
 arch of foot *kavaanka*₂.
 archery practice *aampaaqi, haampaaqi*.
 area *kanta, kata*.
 Areca betelnut palm *mporiqa*.
 areca betelnut palm *kaakavaa,*
kaakavaaqu, toqera, voriqa.
 argue *antua ti, tironaarori, tirori*.
 argue about *nai vempaka nai vempaka ti*.
 arm *kauqu* (1).
 armband *kaantava, kaatava*.
 armpit *aaka, aaqa*.
 army *aami*.
 arrange a marriage *vaiririqama amite*.
 arrest *ravaaqa ke*₁ (1), *rumpe*₂.
 arrive *ainte, aninte, anire*.
 arrive up or along *orunte*.
 arrow (generic) *veva*₂.
 arrow made from the black palm
vakaavara haraika, vakaavara qahenta.

arrow made from the trunk of the
 betelnut palm *ihuqahenta*.
 arrow made from wild cane *ova qaraahi*.
 arrow made of bamboo *takeva*.
 arrow made of kaavanti wood *kaavanti*
kekepaa.
 arrow made with aatakaa wood *aatakaa* (2).
 arrow of kunai grass *parampara,*
qaampara.
 arrow shaft *veva aqu*.
 arrow shaft with parallel lines carved on
 it *varaavori*.
 arrow type *oqonaara*.
 arrow type with many small barbs *tutuqa*
avai.
 arrow with a knob on the end *kuaraama,*
kuraama.
 arrow with a metal tip *apuruka*.
 arrow with alternate barbs *taparipara,*
tataipara.
 arrow with barbs *aahara haraika, haura*
tuqa, ovavaka turu, qavera, toqera
ehavaa, toqera haraika.
 arrow with barbs near the point
tentoquru.
 arrow with barbs on both sides *vaanti*
qauvaqa.
 arrow with barbs on the back *kompaaqa*.
 arrow with long barbs *akaaraika, toqukera*
*turu*₁ (2).
 arrow with many small barbs on each
 side of the arrowhead *noqutava*.
 arrow with no barbs *hururora, vaarauvu*.
 arrow with same name as the Bare-tailed
 possum *hivaaru* (2).
 arrow with short thick barbs *tapantora*₁.
 arrow with small alternating barbs
murumora.
 arrow with small barbs *himpiri*.
 arrow with very long barbs *qakaara aika*.
 arrow with yellow orchid plant between
 barbs *tapuaka*.
 arrow without barbs *vaako*.
 arrow without paint and barbs *aahara*
veva.
 arrows (best) *aahara veva huru kaavu*.
 artificial fibre *uta naaqunta*.

Asara village in the Lamari area south of

Obura Aakyara.

ashamed *kauri*₁, *toqaavu ari*.ashen grey *hantara hantara i*₁.ashes *hanta*₁, *rapa*.ask *ire*₄.ask for *naari*.assist *kahaqi, kahoqe*.

assist in a supernatural way

mpai utarara ti, mpaite.associate *hana*.assorted *hampi*.assume ownership *tetainiqama ke*.asthma *aana rovara*.at *nto, -qi*.at all angles *kupiana paina i*.at ease *hampira voqaara, maraquara**ravaaqavu te*.at peace *paru i*₆.at random *hampi, hampira voqaara*.at the foot of *maavera*.at the time *enta muntara, enta untara*.at this time *maaqaena*.at your mercy *ai okara tauntuare*.attach *ampaki, are*₅.attire *utavaaqa*.auditory canal *aato kevuraara*.augmentative suffix *ntainti, -ntauta*.aunt *maavu-, no-*₂ (1).auto shop *wokusaapi*.avenge *muntu ke, vuntu ke*.avocado *mpata*.awful *manta*.awhile ago *nanau*.axe *rori kaari*.axe handle *rori aqu*.axehead *qjata* (1).axilla *aaka*.**B – b**baby *naati, vainti naati, vaiti naati*.bachelor *ehaara*.back *moqa, qauvaqa, tauvaqa*₁.back a person up *muntu vi*₂, *vuntu vi*₁.back and forth *vavike virivike*.back bark skirt of unmarried woman
vekaara.back down a tree *aru vare*.back legs and tail of animal *aiqu tara*.back of hand *moqaini*₂, *pahini*.back of knife *aqatanaini*.back off *kurintaa ke*.backbone *tauvaqa*₁.backwards *araihai, moqaihai, rahini*.bad *manta, qora*₁, *ua*₁, *uara*₁, *vaaqu*₁.bad condition *qoraiqi*.bad part of something *tatapatara*.bad shape *qoraiqi*.bag other than netbag *mpeki*.bait-stick *vaaraqu*₂.bald *muqu vi*₁, *qoqopaama vai, raiqiri vi*₁.ball *para*.balsa wood species *mpompoqa*.bamboo bow of small child *anu huru*.bamboo flare *ova*₃.bamboo flute *pempukaara*₂ (1), *pepura*.bamboo (generic) *taqu* (1).bamboo joint *ataa*.bamboo knife *ehai, ihai, uhai*₁.bamboo length (long) *qataara*.bamboo rattrap *kuhe, puate, puhe*.bamboo species *anu*₁.bamboo tobacco pipe *vukaa taqu*.

bamboo with a small hole in the centre

harumpu, hipa, ihipa.banana bark (new) *nuvari*.banana bunch not wrapped *taahara*.banana (generic) *eta*₁.banana leaf *eqa mare, eta mare*.banana like cavendish *kono*.banana skin *eta paha, eta pahi*.banana species *aaraqa, hantavakira*₁,*hiraaka, mahihi*₁, *muanaa, ono, puti,**taaris, uqumpaaqa, varekavu*.

banana species from Antantara (long)

taukaa.banana species from the lowlands *ohavara*.

banana species not wrapped up

quarihaaqa.

banana species that is wrapped up

kamukaa, kamukaara, naavu eta.banana that is wrapped up *orenaa*.

banana with green skin *uarihaaqa*.
 bandage *banika*.
 bandage a sore *apuqama ke*.
 bandicoot species with grey fur
karavaqura, qaravaqura.
 bandicoot with grey fur *kaiqa*₄.
 bandit *raahikoru, raasikoru*.
 bandy-legged *apihaiqi* (1).
 bang arrows against a shield
*ruararata aqu ke*₂.
 bang on the door *kuema ke*₂.
 bank *beki, benki*.
 banyan tree *irivu, iruvu*.
 banyan tree species *rokaka, roqaka*.
 baptize *namari vare*.
 barb of arrow *auvi*₂.
 bare *toka vai*.
 bare ground *vata vuhaari*.
 bare pole *vaaqakaara, vaaqakaari,*
*vuhaari*₁ (2).
 bare skin on flying fox *vavari*.
 bare teeth *mantenti mantenti ti*.
 Bare-tailed possum *hivaaru* (1).
 bark *pahi*.
 bark charm *kuqa*.
 bark charm to promote sweet potato
 growth *qamaa katari*.
 bark cloak *qavuna, vaaqa*₂.
 bark flap *vaanti vokaara, vaaqa veka*.
 bark front skirt of men *kavaaroqa*.
 bark mallet *tomaroma, toti*.
 bark of a certain tree *hurukatari*.
 bark of banana and betelnut palm *au*.
 bark of certain palms and trees *kavauru*₂.
 bark of paper mulberry tree *ariranta*.
 bark of tree *paha*₁ (1).
 bark or reed skirt of an unmarried
 woman *varaata aara*.
 bark skirt *pahaara, pakaara*.
 bark used in sorcery *uhiakaa katari*.
 bark used in white magic *hevaa*.
 barren *naahiara vi, naahiaraiqaa vi,*
qururaiqama vi.
 base of skull *vaantaari, vaataari*.
 basic meaning *okara*₂.
 basil herb *huruhina*.
 basis *okara*₂.

basket *kaqaqora, koku*.
 bathe *namari nti, namari tunti, namari tuti*.
 batten *aumo*.
 batter and bruise someone *akaka ntava vi*.
 battery *patari*.
 battery black *tavu*₂.
 battle *iqoka*.
 bawl out *humpari*₂.
 bayonet *koraanaa*.
 be *vai, vaki, vari*.
 be a leader *naaquraiqama vi*.
 be argumentative *antua ti*.
 be at enmity with *navutaiqi*.
 be at peace *maateraiqama ke*.
 be careful *rauriha vari, rauruqe*.
 be close relatives *aiqi vai*.
 be cold *kuqu vai*.
 be funny *virera uva ti*.
 be of one mind *vohaa avu aato vate,*
vohaa muntuka vate.
 be on the lookout for *ampeqi vai*.
 be quiet *qaqi vai*₂.
 be red and raw (of meat) *naare ntanta i*.
 be red in the face *naare ntanta i*.
 beads of glass *kukukaara*.
 bean species with dark seeds *numara*.
 beans in yellow, bumpy pods *itaiqora*.
 beans of the winged bean plant *hoqonti,*
qeqi nora, qeqi tava.
 bear *mpea*.
 bear a child *vainti taiqi, vaiti taiqi,*
*vatate*₁ (1).
 bear a crop (only of sweet potato,
 peanuts and potatoes) *hiri*₁.
 bear fruit *hiri*₁, *ire*₃, *ruhami*.
 bear twins *taapi vatate*.
 bear well *tutu ke*.
 beard *okau*.
 beat about the bush *raqa raaqama ke*.
 beat rapidly *raaqu aqu raaqu aqu i*.
 beat rapidly (of heart) *mpeqaqu mpeqaqu i,*
qaki qaki vai.
 beat up *ruquti* (3).
 beat up badly *potara nti*.
 beautiful *voqaraa*.
 because of *kaara*₁.

beckon *kauqu katu nti, kauqu katu ri, kauqu kavu nti, kavu nti.*
become black (of black palm buried in the mud) *kihama vi₁.*
become cold *antama vi₁, tori ante.*
become cold (of ashes) *kuquhaiqama vi.*
become dark *konkira ari.*
become dark red *kihama vi₂, vaakoraiqi.*
become dark yellow *viahama vi.*
become dry *aaharaiqi, aharaiqi, aharuqaa vi, aharuqama vi, nuhiqama vi*
become extremely dark *hikura haakura ari, hinkurura haakurama ari.*
become ill *rovava vare.*
become lost *tauriaqama vi.*
become mature *mantaqi₁ (1).*
become numb with cold *qutu rava vi.*
become pregnant *vaiti taiqaa vi.*
become sexually aroused *araraqihai hiakaa i.*
become shady *aumantauraiqama vi.*
become shortwinded *qiqita ti₂.*
become split *kahi vi.*
become sterile *kuruqa vi.*
become stunted *kepoqi.*
become tattered *nihiqama vi.*
become thin *papantaiqama vi.*
become yellow *haavaa qi₂.*
bed *tainta (1).*
bed and shelter for deceased *kukuta.*
bee *hani, mpora, pora, viqovi.*
bee (small) *vaunkanka.*
beech tree (generic) *quakai.*
beech tree species *haaro, kora, vekakara.*
beech tree species (big) *varivura.*
beer *iha namari, mpia.*
beetle species *taaventauro.*
beetle species found on water's surface *noiira.*
before *naumpaa.*
befriend *tontiqama te.*
beggar *vehi vaiinti.*
begin *hoqare₁.*
begin something *hoqara te.*
begin to dry *aqutoto qi.*
beginning (of the road) *no₃.*
begudge *rumoke.*

behaviour *okara₂.*
behind *moqaini₁, naantiaraini.*
beholden to *ai okara tauntuare.*
belch *antaraqi, antareqe.*
Belford's Honeyeater *okava, vuarivuaritora.*
Belford's Melidectes *okava, vuarivuaritora.*
believe *kempukaiqi₂, quqaa ti₁.*
belittle *tauvaqa vauraara.*
bell *vero (1).*
belly *auha (1).*
belly of pig and cattle *kovauka.*
belly of python *vuanika.*
belong to *ainiqama vi₂, tiniqama vi.*
belt *reti.*
belt of men *moqora.*
belt of rattan *hoquka.*
belt worn by women *mpaqoka, vaqoka.*
bench *tainta (2).*
bend *raqanti₁.*
bend an ear to listen *aato vatanteha iri.*
bend arm at elbow *rupuntaa vi₁, ruquntaa vi.*
bend at elbow *rapuntaa vi₁.*
bend knees when dancing *mahi mahipaara nti, tori nte, tori raqe, toria toria i.*
bend over *kakakaa vi, kankankaa vi, rapuntaa vi, raquntaa vi, rupuntaa vi₁.*
bend the bow *ravaka ke.*
bending over of tall grass *vaita vaita i.*
bent *rapintu vi, rapintuvu vi, ravivi nte.*
bent down *raviriviri i.*
bent over *rahuanka vi, ravaka vi, raveka vi, raveke, ravenke, rorairi (1), rutantaatanti, ruvivi ke, varuvaru vi.*
betd over *raviriviri i.*
betel pepper leaf *munaara.*
betel pepper vine and leaf *maariaaqa, oqoti, taaruqaa.*
betelnut (generic name) *ihu₂.*
betelnut species *korontara.*
betray *uete, vuete.*
between *avutana.*
Bible referent *qara taanu.*
bicker *antua ti, tirori.*
bicycle *vaisikoru, viriviri₂.*
big *mantaqi₁ (2), nora₁.*
big intestine *raha nora.*

big (only of pigs) *aavanta*.
big river like Markham, Suwaira and Baqe *kovaqana*.
big river stone *ori quavika* (1), *ori quavuka*.
big toe *nora*₆, *onara*, *ponara*.
bind up *naavi*.
binding on bamboo arrow *quaki*.
binding on the end of an arrow or bow *kota*.
binding on top of shield *hompena*₂,
hompera.
binding-off row of netbag *kopa*.
bird (generic) *uviri*₁.
bird species *kaukara*, *kavauntara*, *muntai*,
*tapu*₂, *unaaru*, *vaqoronta*, *voqoronta*.
bird species in the bush *nahahaara*,
vaquronta.
bird species in the deep bush *vakauvora*.
bird species in the swamp with a long
beak *potiraaka*.
bird species in the wild cane *kanarurira*.
bird species in wild cane *kanururira*.
bird species (small) *puantai*.
bird species that spirals up and down
trunks of trees *kora-uviri*.
bird species with brown back and white
breast *hiqara*.
bird species with brown body *vantantira*,
vatantira.
bird species with white chest and grey
back *tiquva*.
bird species with yellow breast and
brown back *hiora*.
bird's nest *naavu*₃.
birth children *vaitaira*.
birth father *qova tana*, *qova tara*.
birth hut *ampaa*, *naamura*.
birth scent *pata unta* (1).
bitch *nahe vairi*.
bite *kaqe*₃, *nkaqe*₂.
bite hand *kauqu kavi*.
bite lower lip *mauru kaqe*, *mauru nkaqe*,
nkuqiri.
bite lower lip when angry *kuqiri*₁.
bite with tearing action *kukiri ke*.
bits of food *aara*₂.
bitter *huka vi*, *hunka vi*₁.
Bitter Cucumber *mantau*, *qantau*.

bitumen *korota*.
black *hikura ari*, *hinkura ari*₁, *kokira*,
konkira (1).
black ant *tariqa*, *tompigaara*.
black ant (small) that bites *varuqa*.
black clothing *konkira* (2).
Black Fantail *kavokarira*.
Black Kite *memora*.
black magic *nuverora*, *uhiakaa*.
black palm *huru*₁, *vakaavara*.
Black Roof Rat *tuvura*.
Black Ship Rat *tuvura*.
Black Sicklebill *hamantira*₁.
black soil *konkira* (2).
blackboard *blakboti*.
Black-capped Schach *horura*.
blacken *namunta ari*, *qikoka aruvi*.
blackened (of black palm used for
arrows) *ikoka ari*.
blackening *airi*₃.
blackhead *mariavu*₁.
Black-Headed Whistler *piqaaqaa*,
taakakekaraara, *taakakempaaka*.
Black-Mantled Goshawk *nuviri*₂.
Black-Winged Kite *mariqaara*, *motaara*.
bladder *pompoqaara*, *popoqaara*, *popora*.
blade *avai*₁.
blame *oqi*₁, *uva vate*₁.
blanket *paraake*, *paraanke*, *paraanketa*.
blast a person *aiqi humpari*.
bleach *mporokaasi*, *vorokaasi*.
bleach grass *vihauha ate*₁.
bleed a person *nkuri*.
bleed profusely *naare aahuvainiqi*.
blemish on raw food or leaves *numuara*.
blend *turama ke*.
blend of different foods *tontomaa*.
blessing *katakatarata*.
blind *avu qimpa vi*.
blink many times *avu kira kira i*.
blink on and off *itake qimpake i*,
qimpake raimpake i (1).
blister *anapuro*, *napuro*.
blistered *kikipama vi*, *kinkipama vi*,
napuroqama vi, *qiqipama vi*.
bloated *pupunata*.
block *rataqu te*.

block passage by sitting in the way
vahehaqama vi.

block the way *kuvaike, rukaukuma te₁,
vaara tinte.*

block throat passage *tinte (3).*

blood *naare₁.*

blood brother of father *qovanava.*

blood clot *vaavaakau, vuvura.*

blood relatives *anku.*

blood relatives (consanguineal)
vohaa naare.

blood vessel *aururu₁.*

bloodlet *heqe₃.*

bloodshot *naarerera uku vi.*

bloodshot eye *naare aahaaha i.*

bloody *naare haa haa i.*

blossoms (of tree) *vaarera.*

blow *uti₁₁, vuaqe.*

blow nose *hihita ti, huhuta ti, huta ti.*

blow off *umpaihaavi₂.*

blow strongly *tovevoma ke.*

blow the horn of the car *vero ari.*

blue *vovakauta.*

Blue Bird of Paradise *vovaka.*

blunt *ramuqe, tutuqe, unkavi.*

blunt (of arrow and digging stick) *ratuqe.*

blunt (only of arrow) *aamoqa.*

Blyth's Hornbill *neka.*

boar *qora quara.*

boast *aampena nti, aampenana i ti, mahuta ti.*

boast after a killing *havu havu ti.*

body *mamanta, vaata₁.*

bogged *aquvi₁ (1), rupeqa vi₁.*

boil *meqa, veqa.*

boil (big) *vuravura veqa.*

boil water *are₈.*

bolt *kairi₁.*

bolt the door *kairimiqa te, kairimiqi.*

bone *vuhaantaari, vuhaari₁ (1), vukaantaari.*

bone dry *rarari, rararokaima vi.*

bone in lower arm *hamantira₂, qampara₁,
tampara₂.*

bone in upper arm *qatavaara.*

bone in upper arm and thigh *okerura.*

bone marrow *kinkimpara.*

bone needle *uqa₁ (1).*

bones of ancestral spirits *vaana vuhaari.*

bonnet of car *aiqi₃, kaari aiqi.*

bony *tampara vi₁, tapara vi₂.*

book *vuku.*

bored *popohe₁ (1), pupohe.*

borer dust *rapa.*

borer grub *iruvu nukaka, nukaka.*

born out of wedlock *aqu are.*

born with one hand *ratoka vi.*

borrow *ara vare, vahuqa vare, viqate.*

both *mino maano, miqo maaqo.*

bothered *popohe₁ (2).*

bottle *votore.*

bottom *veva₁, vevanto, vevato.*

bottom of saucepan *ataa.*

boulder *quavika.*

bounce *hentaru haantaru ti.*

bounce a baby up and down *vera vera i₂.*

bounce up and down *rantu rantumaqi,
raquaquaqi i.*

boundary *okaa okaa vai.*

bow *huru₂.*

bow head *kimaa are, qinta vi.*

bow made with black palm *taanora.*

bow with horizontal markings *tavahuru.*

bow without a bowstring *huru vaantaara,
huru vaataara.*

bowlegged *apihaiqi (1).*

bowstring *hinta (2).*

box *bokise.*

box ears *aato rukavu ke, aatonta ruvake.*

box someone *kauqu raqi.*

boy *vainti.*

brackish water *uvairi (1).*

Brahminy Kite *koperontaara.*

braid *muntate₁, vuntate, vunte.*

braid hair *uti₅.*

brains *kikiampara, kinkimpara, qiqiampara,
qiqimpara.*

brake *pareki.*

branch of tree *kaara₂.*

branches (of artery) *kantakaara₂.*

branches only left *kaihaiqama vi.*

brave *kempuka (1).*

bread *pareti.*

breadfruit tree in the Highlands *qempora.*

break *huaraavu vi, kinte₁, ntairi vi, quaimi,
rakonte, raqa vi, raquraa ke₁, ratoka vi,*

rauha ke, reqe, ruaimi, rukohi vi, rukori, rukuraa vi, rukuraaqa vi, ruqema vi₂, ruqonta vi, ruvuraaqe, tairi vi₁.

break and fall down (of tree) *aaru raqe.*

break away (of ground) *avataa vi₃.*

break bamboo off *rakaka vi₁.*

break food into pieces *qohi ke.*

break in half *kaqe₃, nkaqe₂.*

break in the middle *rapema vi₃, ratuquri vi, ratuquru vi.*

break into *rakaka vi₂, rakuraa ke, raquraa ke₁.*

break into a house *rakavu ke₂, rukavu ke₃, ruqavu ke₂.*

break into many pieces *kavu kaavuma ke, kinta kaantama ke, kohi kaahima ke, tairi taari vi.*

break into pieces *rapintiri₁, rutotaitima ke₁.*

break into small bits *ravoviki ke.*

break into small pieces *hakaiqama ke, hankaiqama ke, pepaaqa nti, rakokiki, rakokikima, rukokakima ke, rukokikima ke.*

break into thin pieces *ahimantaiqama vi, mamantiqira.*

break lower back *ampihau ke₁.*

break many *rakavu raakavu ke, rauha raahama ke.*

break (of something dry) *huaimi₁.*

break of water before birth *kamora rakavi, kampaora rakavi.*

break off *aimpaqu vi, ampahu ke₂, hatoke, hatoqe (1), huaraavu vi, huvuraa vi, kavu ke, kinte₁, kohi ke, kui ke, kui vi, qinte₃, raikiri vi, raiqiri vi₂, raqe₁, ratiqau ke₂, ruhimpau vi, ruhipau vi, rukakavi₂, rupema vi₁, rutoqe₂, ruvuraa vi, tukiqiri vi.*

break off a bunch of bananas with hands *rutuka vi₁.*

break off a cluster of coconuts *rutuka vi₁.*

break off a piece of grass *qutatiqa ke₁, quteqa ke.*

break off at joint or socket *ampihau ke₁.*

break off (bamboo shoots) *ruiqiri.*

break off good relationship *aara tinte (1).*

break off in the middle *qikaata, qitaaka.*

break off piece of sweet potato *nkui ke (2).*

break off stem of squash *kinte₂.*

break off the stem of the squash *raqikiri ke.*

break off (the top of a tree) *ruiqiri.*

break off tooth *nkui ke (1).*

break off with a downward motion *roqi, ruaqi ke.*

break open *ave tairi, ave vare, ruquti (4).*

break open (of door) *avataa vi₂.*

break the marriage contract

kovu kuraavaqa quti.

break the victory leaf shrub in half *haara raqe.*

break through *rakikiatake ari, ratiqau ke₁.*

break up a great quantity *rauhaanti ke.*

break up between hands *are₇.*

break up food with teeth *qutu ke₂.*

break up ground *ruhimpau vi.*

break up ground into small bits *kore.*

break up ground into small bits before planting *haa haama ke.*

break up ground into small pieces *pepaaha nti.*

break up ground into tiny bits *tuvaavua i.*

break up ground preparatory to planting *antaqi.*

break up into small pieces *rakokaki.*

break up many *rauhaanti ke.*

break up the ground *vaika arate.*

breast *naama (1).*

breast fin of an eel *taokau, vevekau.*

breastbone *kuraake.*

breastfeed *naama ami.*

breasts erect at puberty *naama raqiki.*

breath *aana, aiho (2).*

breathe *aana ti, aanai ti, aiho vare.*

breathe in *aana vare.*

breathless *aana raquti.*

breeze *uvai.*

briars *auqu, auquuruara.*

bribe *qutaru, qutaruqama ke.*

bridge *iri₁.*

bridge decking *iri₁.*

bridge of nose *notaira.*

bridge of one or more tree branches over water *kakokori, kakoqori.*

brief *qaavo, uvaiqa.*

bright sun after a long period of rain *kuari mpaqi.*

bright yellow *henkaa tava.*

bring *virij₂, vuru₂*.
 bring a lot *virivirima ke*.
 bring charges against *uva vate₁*.
 bring together different colours of string to make a pattern in the middle of the netbag *turauru te*.
 bristle *raintairi ri* (1).
 brittle *amanaa*.
 Broad-headed Tree-mouse *kavuro*.
 broken *tairuvuqaa vi*.
 broken in half *ruturuqu ke*.
 bronchial tubes *eqara auntai kaqi*.
 brood *aaqu vi₁*.
 broomstick weed *strongpela*.
 brother-in-law *aitua, haitua*.
 brothers and male cousins of women *qoruta, qorutavara*.
 brown coal in Ba'e River *marapara, vahako*.
 brown (of pigs) *vaakuvi*.
 Brown Quail *aviha, muavu*.
 Brown Sicklebill Bird of Paradise *ahakira*.
 Brown-Breasted Gerygone *qenenoqira*.
 Brown-breasted Gerygone *hiretara, hiriretaara*.
 Brown-Collared Brush Turkey *hiaru*.
 brrr sound made with lips together *mpurura ti, vurura ti*.
 bruise *rutatiqa ke* (1).
 bruised *numuaraiqama vi*.
 brush *bros, mparaasi, varaasi*.
 brush against *atitaati, atitaatitama ke*.
 Brush Cuckoo *ventutura, vetutara*.
 bubble (of boiling water) *taara nti, taara re, taarapara nti*.
 bubbles of boiling water *taarapara₂*.
 bud *tava₁*.
 Buddha's Lamp *tapantora₂, tapapanaara*.
 Buff-Banded Rail *karaqara*.
 build *kaqe₅*.
 build a temporary shelter *rukaukuma te₂* (1).
 bulbil of yam *ova naaru, ova qiata, qiata* (5).
 bulldozer *vuruntosaa*.
 bullroarer *avuvaqava*.
 bullroarer (large) *avuqara*.
 bullroarer (small) *avuqavura*.

bull's horn *okepaa*.
 bullseye *kekinaara*.
 bump *putaata, ratatiqa ke₁* (1), *ruhahiaqa ke, rutatiqa ke* (2).
 bump a sore *numi*.
 bump against *rahaihiaqa ke, ratatiaqa ke, ravuvutu ke, rutatiaqa ke*.
 bump into someone *qintora i*.
 bumpety bump *hentaru haantaru ti*.
 bundle of belongings *paampa, paapa*.
 bundle of possessions *kupaapa, paampa*.
 bundle of tobacco *tope, tupe*.
 bundle up *matirima ke, tupeqama ke*.
 bundle up possessions *paapaiqama ke*.
 bundle up things *paampaiqama ke*.
 bundle up tobacco *ququrata ke*.
 burden *maara*.
 burdened *maara re* (2).
 burdened with many things piled on head and down the back *menti maantima te*.
 burn *tatoqe*.
 burn mouth badly *vutiatiri tuqare*.
 burn to a crisp *tatoqe*.
 burned to a crisp (of all) *tatoqa taatoqama vi*.
 burned to a crisp (of food cooked in a bamboo length) *tampoqa vi*.
 burnt completely *raraaqata ke*.
 burp *antaraq, antareqe, marataqi*.
 burrow *antaara, naavu₃, vuraiha*.
 burrow of rat *ataaqa, ataara₁, navu₁*.
 burst *taku i* (1).
 burst open *rampera vi, rintati₂, ritati₂, tampere vi, tupinti aravi*.
 bury *qunte₁, ventare₁*.
 bush *nanta* (1), *taaraa*.
 bush animals *aantauvahi*.
 bush animals and birds (generic) *aantau*.
 bush area belonging to Suwaira on the border with Barabuna *vaahaata* (2).
 bush (big) *aaquka*.
 bush garden *ika kaiqa, nanta kaiqa, okara kaiqa, onkara kaiqa*.
 bush in grasslands *quaru*.
 bush in grasslands with pale lavender flower *viriviri₁*.

bush knife *kaavuqiraara, paepae, paipe, parepare, supi, tanturu, tunturu.*
bush knife (long) *qarareqa₁.*
bush track *haika aara.*
bush with yellow stem *naampi, nampi.*
business *kaiqa₃, koqaa kaiqa, monu kaiqa, okara₂.*
busy *huhaiqi.*
Busy Lizzie *kovu.*
but *eqe₁, rauqi eqe, -vata₂.*
butcher an animal *rumiki ke.*
butcher many *rumiki raamiki.*
butter beans *qunta.*
butterfly *pempenaaru₁, peparoka.*
buttocks *raqa (1).*
button *avu₂.*
button up *avu taataute.*
buttress of tree *apiha, taanke.*
buy *koqaa aqi, koqaa i, toqe₂, vare (2).*
buzz *aato ruvauvau i, ruvauvau i, vuvaa ti.*
by oneself *nariaraa kanta, nariaraa kata.*
by the doorway *qentaruna.*
by the entrance *qentaruna, qentintuna.*
by the fire *ihaihataa.*
by way of *airante₁, airate.*
bypass *humiqe₁, mamanavuqai aqi timite, mamanavuqai aqu timite.*
bypass a village area (of sickness) *qaqi aatara ke.*

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cabbage *karauhi.*
cabin of car *aiqi₃, kaari aiqi.*
cackle of hen *kuku kuku ti₃, kuku ti₃.*
Caesarean operation *kumpihia re (1).*
cage *karapuhi.*
calf of leg *aivaaqu.*
call *aare₁ (1).*
call all of you *naare₃.*
call me *haare.*
call on the spirit of the deceased [in time of need] *mpampaira utu ke.*
call on the spirits of the ancestors *mpampai nte.*
call out *anai anai nte, naveraiti.*
call out over a long distance *vivi vaata nte.*

call out repeatedly *momo maamaa ti.*
call them *naare₃.*
call us *haare.*
calm *avivinama ke, muntuka paruma vi.*
calm down *vaahe.*
calmly *qihaaqama ke.*
Calophyllum tree species *kavauru₁, mantaivuka.*
camel *kameri.*
Candle tree *entoka₁.*
Candletree species *vuaqora.*
cane *kauru₁.*
canoe *kanu.*
canteen *kenti.*
cap *tave₂.*
cap a drum *vui₁ (2).*
cap of drum *qiata (1).*
capable man *iha qorainti, iha qoraiti.*
capable woman *iha nahenti, iha naheti.*
car *kaari₁.*
car jack *ieki.*
carburetor *kaavi₂.*
cardboard *kavati.*
cardboard box *kavati.*
cards *kaahi₂, kaasi.*
care about *mpo qi.*
care for *vehakuma amite.*
carefully *mikuku maukukumaqi, miruru maururu i.*
carelessly *kavai kavaima ke.*
cargo cult *vaana kaiqa.*
cargo cult song *qantoka ihi.*
carpenter *kapentaa.*
carrier for a small child *haampa.*
carry a child astride one's neck or shoulder *kokontaari ara vare, kokori ara vare.*
carry a heavy load *maara vare₁, maaruqama te.*
carry against chest *ravuku vare.*
carry against chest or shoulder *qavuku vare, rauku vare₁.*
carry against the shoulder *qauku vare.*
carry along *kuvaqiate, kuvaqite.*
carry on a pole between two or more persons *tainta taanta vare, tainta vare.*
carry on shoulder *aqu vare.*
carry on the back *aaqu vare.*

carry on the head *aqv vare*.
 carry someone on the back *aaqo vare*.
 cartilage *kautera*.
 cartilage in nose *vuraanke*.
 carve *kauri₃, nkauri, qara nti₂, qara ri*.
 carve big barbs on an arrowhead
kumpauri₂.
 cassava *kaaovara*.
 cassowary (generic) *vukera*.
 cast a shadow *aumaqaraiaqama vi*,
maraquravano auvoqi aiqete.
 cast a spell *kuqa autute*.
 cast a vote *votu aqi*.
 castor oil tree *kantaara, kokomuatarā, paitaa*.
 castrate *tava toqe*.
 casuarina *taaka*.
 casuarina tree *naarempaa*.
 cataract *aintaaka*.
 catch *ravaaqa ke₁ (1), utu vare₁*.
 catch alight *auruma vi, unu vare₁*.
 catch in a trap *aru vi₂*.
 catch in throat *aunta raqe*.
 catch one's breath *aana muanama ke*,
aana namake, aana varake.
 catch up with sleep *avu ruara i*.
 caterpillar (generic) *maimaintora, omaira*.
 caterpillar species *aaparuqa, qaavuka*.
 caterpillar-like insect *mari*.
 catkin *uhu*.
 Cat's Cradle string game *koqarura*,
nkoqarura₁.
 cattail *uhu, upu*.
 Caucasian *eqara₁ (2)*.
 caught on something *ntaqu vi₁, rutaqu vi₁*.
 cause *vomaaqa i, voqarama i*,
voqaramaaqa i.
 cause a pool to be ominous looking
tuararama te.
 cause to be pregnant *vainti taiqama ke*,
vaiti taiqama ke.
 cause to bleed *naare varake*.
 cautiously *mikuku maukukumaqi*,
miruru maururu i.
 cave *onavu, ori onavu, rumuha*.
 cave in *apiqau vi, apaqau ri, apiqau ri*,
apiqau vi, apitau ri, apitau vi, rampaqau
ri₁, ramparaa vi, rapaqau ri, rapararama

ke, rapatau ri, rapatuti, rapatutuma vi,
rapitau ri, ravantau ri.
 cavendish banana *eta₁*.
 cavity *kavaaka, kavaanka₁*.
 cavity in tooth *kaviri*.
 cease *quti₁, qutu vi*.
 cement *simeni*.
 cemetery *vata antaara*.
 centipede found in the bush *kaahaara*.
 central fireplace *nora hanta*.
 centre pole in men's house *naaqura (1)*.
 certainly soft *mapo mapo i₁*.
 cervix *no₁ (6)*.
 chain *seni*.
 chain of woven rings made out of rattan
 and used as decoration at male
 initiation *rerupa*.
 chair *sia, tainta (2)*.
 chalk *soku*.
 change *ori monu*.
 change car tyre *ampaki*.
 change clothes *hiniqama vare*.
 change into *kuqu vi*.
 change into something *ute₂*.
 change mind *rauqi eqe*.
 change money *kokaiqama ke, kokiaiqi*.
 change skin *kuqoqoma vi*.
 change the subject *kuruqe₂, nkuruqe*,
uva vaati ke.
 chant *oqo aaqaa ti*.
 chant of hi, ha, ho before festivity or after
 a killing *oqovivi nte*.
 chant sung to lull baby to sleep
vaiqo vaiqo ti, veqo veqo ti.
 chapter *hini₁*.
 charge a battery *totoqe₁, tutoqe*.
 charm *rahiaka ke*.
 charred substance *kara₄, qara₂*.
 chase *avate₁, rauti, vatavare*.
 chase away *ruhaaqi*.
 chase them *aru ntata ke*.
 chase without a letup *vuvurairaimaqi vi*.
 chase you plural *aru ntata ke*.
 chasm *vumpi*.
 check *tuantikera tave, uqaatama ke*,
uqautama ke, ututumake tave, veta vera
tave.

check thoroughly *tuanti taantima ke.*
cheek *auruvu.*
chest *mimira.*
chestnut tree species *oqiva.*
chew *uni, vakinti.*
chew (only of betelnut) *aaqi.*
chewing gum *PK.*
chickenpox *karokarora, taataitara.*
chief *tave vate.*
child *vainti, vaiti.*
children *vaitivara.*
chili pepper *hompaparora.*
chill *vuriraaqi ti.*
chilly *vuriraaqi ti, vuriraaqita i.*
chimney in men's house *mura aara.*
chin *maatiri.*
Chinese Quail *aumaqura.*
chipped *hatati, kohi vi, ruvihau vi, ruvihi vi.*
chips *haka₂, hanka.*
chisel *siseri.*
choke *ntaqu vi₂, rutaqu vi₂, vuhaqi₃,
vuhauruqi.*
choose *ainiqama vi₁, akaama te, kaama te,
kumpi mpaari.*
chop into many pieces *teqa taaqama ke.*
chop off *mpehi ke.*
chop up all *teqa taaqama ke.*
Christ *Karaiti.*
Christian brothers *qata vakaa.*
Christian sisters *aura nakaa.*
Christmas *Karisimas.*
church *Kotira naavu, maara naavu,
rotu naavu.*
church building *Kotira naavu, maara
naavu, rotu naavu.*
church service *rotu.*
cicada *nauhi.*
cicada found in the bush *naanika.*
cicada species in the bush *kaarika₁.*
circular grass-roofed dance shelter
ihi haraara.
circumcise *vaata toqe.*
claim *kaama te.*
claim for oneself *naikaa naikaa i.*
clamped shut *taataurij₆.*
clan *aku, akuru, anku, antu, kuvu₃,
naaqunta₂, naare₄, navunaa-, okara₃.*

clap hands *ruquti (1), taku i₂.*
clap of thunder *karara ti₁ (1).*
clasp hands around one's neck *auntana
vuqa rukite.*
clasp to chest *memekiraini uti.*
clavicle *kuavekara.*
claw *kakahi, kauqu (1).*
clay pot *tave₃.*
clay pot from the Markham Valley
vata tave.
clean *kotata, takuqi₁ (1).*
clean water *kotata namari.*
cleanse hands *kahe₂.*
clear *takuqi₂.*
clear a person's name *kuvantu ke (1).*
clear an old garden area *makura nte.*
clear away *ruvaa i.*
clear away grass *raquti₃.*
clear away grass and rubbish *quaveqama ke.*
clear away grass and rubbish thoroughly
quave qaaveqama ke.
clear in the head *nahe₃.*
clear sky *kauqaahi auti, naarura vuhaari,
naaruva vuhaari, vuhantaari.*
clear the area *qoqi, ruhiqau ri, ruvaa i.*
clear the area of the dried banana leaves
uhaaqau rupi ke.
clear the outside edge of a garden
kanaamuntama te.
clear the way [to do something]
aara rupi amite.
clear up *vahukama vi₂.*
clearing *o kanta, o kata.*
clearly *anoma, qoqaa vi.*
clench fist *raqantij₁.*
climb *arama vi.*
climb down *vaavi nte, vaavi re.*
climb over *vaati nte, vaati re.*
climb up *vaari nte, vaari re.*
cling to the stick *huaimi₂.*
clinic *auhiki, ausiki, hausiki.*
clitoris *maaqaara, vetira.*
clock *kiroki.*
close *tinte (1), tite.*
close behind (only of rain)
aaqu vohaama ani.
close by *aumato, vainito, vainto.*

close in *hihipaama vi₁, uti₈*.
 close in (of enemy) *hihipaama vi₂*.
 close in (of rain) *tuqarama vi₁ (1)*.
 close mouth *tumumu vai, uva retera vai*.
 close relationship *aiqi moqe, aiqi noqe*.
 close relative *qiraara*.
 close the ambush *vaara tinte, vaara tite*.
 close to *aaqaini₁, aumanto*.
 close to dying *avuqarama vai*.
 close to each other *naiqi naiqi*.
 close together *vainto vainto, vaito vaito*.
 closed in *muaqe qi, vuaqe qi*.
 closer and closer *vainto vainto*.
 cloth *qavuna, tavuna, vuruqa*.
 clothes *utataari, utavaaqa*.
 clotted *taapama vi₃*.
 cloud *ainavu, tonavu, tonavu ainavu*.
 clouded in *tinte (2)*.
 clouded over (of eyes) *makuquqi₂*.
 clouds *mama₂*.
 clown around *haama haama i, raka raaka i*.
 club *kaavu, tipuqara*.
 club with prongs on the end *qinumaarira*.
 clump (of plants) *naiqi naiqi*.
 cluster *kiri kiri i*.
 cluster of coconuts *kaqita*.
 clutch of car *karahi, karasi*.
 coast *nampisi*.
 Coastal itpit species *aivakera*.
 Coastal pitpit *aavovina, uvaaru*.
 Coastal pitpit species *avaanotaara, entoka₂*.
 Cobblers Pegs *aantiara, heka hekaara, hekaa hekaara, pokaqera*.
 coccyx *otita, vokara*.
 cockroach *oqoka₁*.
 coconut *kokonaahi, kokonaasi, maahu, navika*.
 coffee bean *kopi₁*.
 coffee cherry *kopi₁*.
 coffee parchment *kopi₁*.
 coffee tree *kopi₁*.
 coil *kahe₁*.
 coil around *oveqama vi, raampeqaa vi*.
 coil around and around *ape aapeqama vi, raampe raampeqama vi*.
 coin *ori monu*.
 coin with a hole in the middle *kinaa*.

coins *vuhaari₂*.
 cold *ante₂, iqara, kakupuqi, kuquha, makuquqi₁ (1), toqa₁*.
 cold as a big stone *ori quavika (2)*.
 cold cooked food *aavata₂*.
 cold weather *iqara*.
 cold wind *toqa₁*.
 coleus species *mpampuara*.
 coleus species with blue-green leaves *qukantuqa*.
 coleus species with red leaves *ahogahaara*.
 coleus species with red, velvety leaves *naare vihaaru*.
 coleus species with yellow leaves *kavuakavuara*.
 coleus with dark leaves *ihiqua*.
 collapse *rampaqau ri₂, rapatau ri, rapuqe vi₁, ravantau ri*.
 collarbone *kuavakera, kuavekara*.
 collect *ruvaaqi*.
 collide *naiqaa naiqaa taku i*.
 colostrum *aaparaavuka, aapuaruka*.
 colour *qara₁ (2)*.
 coloured clouds at sunrise and sunset *vehohaara*.
 comb *qaahi*.
 comb hair *qaahi nti, qaahi ri*.
 comb of rooster *auntoqa, tirivau*.
 combine *uqu ke*.
 come along level *aini, ani*.
 come and go *aitare vitare, uritare tuvitare (1), vi ani, vini ainima vi, vitare aitare*.
 come apart *haukuri (1), rapapaama vi*.
 come apart at the seam *nunti₄, nuti₃*.
 come around *ntava ke₃, rava ke₁*.
 come down *orirante, tuvi, tuvini, vaavi nte, vaavi re*.
 come down by *tuvitare*.
 come in great force *himaamuaravata ani (1)*.
 come in line with *rutiqau ri*.
 come in of milk *aquite₁*.
 come in overwhelming numbers *himaamuaravata ani (1)*.
 come inside *aiqete, uriqete*.
 come into flower *raitatama vi, raitati i*.

come loose *rapama vi, ruhuku vi, rukiqi, rumiti vi, runiti vi, tukiqi vi, tukiqiri vi, tuqema vi*.

come out in the open *aavihia re (2)*.

come out of ambush *aiti₁, vaara aiti*.

come out of hiding *aiti₁*.

come out of socket *ampihau ke₁*.

come out of the ambush *vuhoti₁*.

come out of the hiding place *vaara aiti*.

come outside *vevante, vevare*.

come quickly *vutu nte₁, vutu re₃*.

come to a head *kumpete (2)*.

come to a head (only of boil) *aquqama vi₁*.

come to one's senses *avu naa naa i*.

come to the surface *aavihia re (1), kumpete (3)*.

come true *aru vi₁ (1), vivauma vai*.

come up *qampite₁, uri₁, urini, urunte, urure, vera vera i₁*.

come up (of new grass) *avira nte*.

come up (of full moon) *ora₂, ravuki*.

come with power *ihi muntaravata ani*.

come with superior force
ihiamuntaravata ani.

comet *urora, varekiraatara*.

comfort *kukuqama amite, muntuka kukuqe, mutuka kukuqe, mutuka ravaaqavu timite*.

commit adultery *hampi ni, muara ni*.

commit fornication *muara ni*.

commit suicide by hanging *taa₁qiku vi*.

common cold *nomira*.

Common Cuscus *otaka*.

Common Sandpiper *aaquviri, arakira, arakiva, notetevukaara₁, notiaka*.

Common Scrubfowl *huhaaqa, vahaaqa₂*.

communion wafer *paha₂*.

community work *aku kaiqa, vai kaiqa*.

companion *hana*.

complain *nuntu nauntu ti, nuvivi naavivi ti, turoqare*.

complete *ke, taiqe₁*.

complete the interior of a house *quqauri₁*.

completely cover *nampiqe₂*.

completely dry *rarari*.

compliment *kaka i*.

compose a song or hymn *ihi tivare*.

compost heap *ompaaha, qentaataini*.

computer *kompiuta*.

conceal *vankankainiqaake*.

conceal the real reason *raqa raaqama ke*.

conceive *vainti taiqaa vi*.

concern *airi aato iri, muntuka utu vare, nora aato iri*.

concerned *aatautaumaqiro vi*.

conclusion *miqana₂, viqana*.

condensation appears *namariara namariara i*.

cone head *kurohi, qurohi*.

cone-shaped *tampara vi₂, tapara vi₂*.

confidently *muntuka ihaaqi*.

confined *muaqe qi, vuaqe qi*.

confined to one place for a long time
vari vivirama vai.

confirm *uva taatauke*.

confused *avu turia ke, avu turiaqa ke*.

congeal *kaakama vi, taakama vi, taapama vi₁*.

congregate *ruvaaqi, uki₁*.

conjunctivitis *qinaara₂*.

consider *avu aato uti, iritataama ke*.

constipated *kia aavihia re, kia raha auti*.

construct *kaqe₅*.

construct a bower *rukaukuma te₂ (2)*.

construct a grass wall *aanaa ukute*.

construct a wall of sword grass *ataatavi*.

consumed by fire *raraaqata ke*.

contaminate *kara kaa uti*.

contaminated water *votoqa namari*.

contamination from women

aaraahaahaara, aaraahaara.

content *manamana vai*.

continually *enena*.

continually doing *inaara₂*.

continually pick a fight *uhu nti*.

continue *vairaraiqama vi₂*.

continue on a particular course
vairaraiqama vi₂.

contradict *tahianaraiqama ke, takianaraiqama ke*.

contrary *vuanama ke, vuanaqama ke*.

conversation *uva₃*.

converse *tiva ami (2), vakaaka ti*.

converse with each other
nai tiva ami nai tiva ami.

convey news *tiva ami* (1).
 convict *tote* (1).
 cook *nute*₁, *unte*₁.
 cook food in a bamboo length over the
 fire *raquti*₁.
 cook over the fire *aantauhare*₂.
 cooked *ite*₂.
 cooked blood *itai norara*.
 cooking log *maakaru, maakaruqa*.
 cooking-bamboo length (small) *titipurera*.
 cool *haquri, kahara uti, rukukuqe*.
 cool area *avinaina kanta, vivinaina kata*.
 cool breeze *kuahara*.
 cool down *humpaqa vi, humpe,*
irikatu nti, irikavu nti, raakama ke,
raapima ke, rukukuqe, vaahe.
 cool place *avinaina kata*.
 copulate (only of animal) *arokori*.
 copy *memera ti*.
 cordyline *tarakora*.
 cordyline plant *haara, qoqehaara*.
 core of boil *avu* (2).
 core of sky *avu* (7).
 corn *kakuma, qaquma*.
 corn (generic) *qantivi*.
 corn on the bottom of the foot *havukavu,*
vahi avu.
 corn silk *verokaara*.
 corn species *harokoki, kantaqaara*.
 corn species (small) *harokopu*.
 corn stalk *aqu* (2), *kakuma vaha*.
 corncob *vuhaari*₁ (4).
 corner *kaanta*₂, *kaata*₂.
 corner of mouth *novau* (1).
 corner something *rukite* (1).
 correct *avuqavuma ke* (1).
 corridor *irira* (1).
 corrugated roofing iron *kapaa*.
 cough *quntu ti*.
 cough a lot *quntu quntu ti, quntura vantura ti,*
quntura vantura ti.
 Council *kanasoru, kansoru*.
 count *kaara nti, kaara ri* (1).
 counteract poison in the body
napantava ke.
 countrymen *navunaa-*

cover *aqu amite, aqu ravaaqavu ke,*
mantaqa vi.
 cover all of you *aqu nimite*.
 cover me *aqu timite*.
 cover over *mamanavu aqi*.
 cover the area *ravintotara vi*.
 cover them *aqu nimite*.
 cover up *aaqu vi*₃, *aqu te, avituma vi,*
*havivau i, naavi, ravaaqa ke*₂.
 cover up the earth oven *ntava te, rava te,*
vata nte.
 cover up the sweet potato mound with
 dirt *quvi nte*.
 cover up the truth *vankankainiqaake*.
 cover us *aqu timite*.
 covered by flood waters *kapa varike* (1).
 covered over *taitamuru vai*.
 covered with blood *naare nonohepaaru*
ani, naare viriruvata ani.
 covet *muntuka anta ke, mutuka nti*₁.
 coward *ahora, vaaquhaa*₂.
 cowardly *ahoraiqi*.
 cowhide *paha*₁ (1).
 co-wife *qiar*.
 cowrie shell *kau*.
 crab *mauru*₂.
 crab grass *harakakara, orentura*.
 crab species in bush streams *kauneka*.
 crack *rukakavi*₂.
 crack eggs *auru rakohi ke*.
 crack in two *ntairi vi*.
 crack knuckles *kakupu ke*₁, *vuqa kaqi,*
vuqa raqe.
 crack open *ave tairi*.
 crack open eggs *raavoqi ke*.
 crackle *taku i* (2).
 crackle a lot *taku takaa i*.
 cradle a child in arms *kaqe*₁.
 cradle cap *kekaata, qeqaata*.
 cramped up *raqora qora vi*.
 crane neck *kunaari, kurankanta tave*.
 crash (of aircraft) *hiqiri*₂.
 crave *muntuka vai*.
 crazy *ueraiqi*₁, *ueraiqi*₁, *vueraiqi, vueraiqi*.
 creak *hararauta ti, teti teti ti*.
 creak many times *tetiri taatiri ti*₁.
 create *auti*₁.

create a crackling noise *keko kaako ti, kenko kaanko ti, kenko ti* (1).
 Creator *Variqa Kotiva*.
 creature in the big bush *peruqara*.
 creek *aaqa namari*.
 crest on Cockatoo's head (yellow) *rorekira, roreqira*.
 crevice *noquntu, roquntu*.
 crisscross-patterned wall *vuntara*.
 criticize *pupite*.
 croak of taikaara frog species *tai tai ti*.
 crochet a netbag *kute*.
 crochet in a circular pattern *ututu kute*.
 crochet netbag in one long piece *avu tutake*.
 crochet tightly *tampimpinama ke*.
 crochet to the first stitch of the handle of the netbag *ruqeta ke*.
 crochet top edge of netbag *kumuntaa ke, vaintaki*.
 crooked *rarere*.
 crooked (of timber) *tukia raukiara i*.
 crooked tree *kukekau*.
 cross *ati₁, katari* (2).
 cross over the bridge *taqe₁*.
 crossroads *aara ruvaaqira, hihai hihai ani aarara*.
 crotch *auvoqi₁*.
 crotch of tree *vara₂*.
 crotellaria bush *tainteqa₁, uaqoqa, vuaqoqa*.
 crouch *raponti aravi*.
 crouch down *varuvaru vi, vautautamaqi vi, vauvi*.
 crow of rooster *kokoraaraqoo ti*.
 crowd *navurakaama*.
 crowd of people *navukaama, vira navukaama, vira navurakaama*.
 crown *kori tave, tave₂, turu₂*.
 crown of pig's head *kokopaa, qoqopaa₂*.
 crown of pine tree *kaavara turu, toqukera turu₁* (1).
 crown of the tree left *kauqa auti*.
 crown of tree *amutu₁* (1), *pipintaaru, turu pipintaaru*.
 crumble soil in hands *mimauqa nte*.
 crumbs *kara antaara, kara ataara*.

crunch *kavu kaavuma ke, kavu ke*.
 crush *ane₃, are₇, raavoqi ke, rakohi vi, rakokaki, rautitiqe, ravoviki ke, rukavu ke₂, rukohi ke, rukokiki*.
 crush a pill *rukokakima ke*.
 crush stones *rankanka vi*.
 cry *iqi rate, rate*.
 cry a lot *raakuma ke₂*.
 cry constantly *tera taarara ti*.
 cry nonstop *topi nti*.
 cry of cuscus *kokaa ti, kokokaa ti*.
 cry of triumph, victory cry after a killing *huvavu ti*.
 cry of worms at dusk *niki nakaa ti*.
 cry out *ike mpo ti, rau rau ti₁* (1).
 cry out a lot in pain *keke kaakaa ti*.
 cry out for help *oi oi ti, ui ui ti*.
 cry out in pain *keke ti*.
 cry when straining to give birth or when doing something difficult *qiqita ti₁*.
 C-section *kumpihia re* (1).
 cucumber *aqunampi*.
 cucumber (generic) *naaqera*.
 cucumber species *kavuvaara, qoqopaa₁, qoqopaara*.
 cumulus cloud *quromura, turomura*.
 curl around and around *oveqaa veqama vi*.
 curl tail around something *opukaa pukama te* (1).
 curl up *kahe₁, oveqama vi*.
 curl up by the fire *karere, raampeqaa vi*.
 curse *auqa auti, nupuqa vi₂, nuverora*.
 curve *taurini*.
 curved *rapintuvu vi*.
 curved ditch at bottom and sides of garden *hempare*.
 curvy *karaa nkauqama ke*.
 custom *kaiqa₂, okara₂, vaara₁*.
 cut *hakaaka teqe, tuqi₁*.
 cut a little bit off the edge of the pig's ear in the shape of the Pacific Swallow's wing *tavivira aroka toqake, tuqaqima kaqe*.
 cut a log in two *reqauma ke*.
 cut a notch *mauruqama te*.
 cut an animal open lengthwise *kuhia re, quhia re, qumihi are, qumpihia re*.

cut animal open lengthwise

kumpihia re (2).

cut deeply *ravari*.

cut down *ante*₁.

cut ends of thatch off *toqe*₁ (1).

cut grass with a scythe *ruteqe*₃, *rutintiqe*.

cut grass with sarif or bush knife *qohi*₂.

cut hair *teqe* (1), *toqe*₁ (2).

cut in half *avi ke*.

cut in the middle *qikaata*, *qitaaka*.

cut into small pieces *kenta kaanta* *i*₁.

cut into strips *kuti*.

cut into tiny bits *hivi haavi i*.

cut lengthwise in the middle *qavu ke*.

cut many *kutu kaatuma ke*.

cut off *mpehi ke*, *ravari*, *tate*.

cut off a bit at the top of the pig's ear

aato mare ntama te.

cut off access *aara tinte* (2).

cut off all the branches *ika ante*,

rapa hiqama ke.

cut off part of pig's tail to enhance its

growth *veka* (3).

cut off the outside edge of the pig's ear

aato tuqaqi toqa ke.

cut straight *titiqiri*.

cut the grass *teqe* (1).

cut the price *teqe* (3).

cut the strands of the wood grain left

attached to both sides of a split log

hivaarukaariqama ke.

cut up meat *teqe* (1).

cuttings *kuvukanaa*.

D – d

daddy *qaao*, *qaaqio*.

daily *vo enta vo enta*.

dam of sticks *qaaroka*, *taaroka*.

damage *ruteqe*₂.

damage the long tail of a Bird of Paradise

raantipaati vi.

damp *napantava vi*, *putaiqi*.

dance and sing at a festivity *ihi auti*,

ihi nte, *ihi re*.

dance poorly *piku pikumaqi vi*.

dank *makuquqi* (1).

dark *kokiraiqi*, *konkiraiqi*.

dark blue *konkira* (1).

dark brown *konkira* (1).

dark colour *ihiqua*, *vakora*, *vankora*.

dark green *konkira* (1), *vuhanaa*₂.

dark (of sky) *noqe*₅.

dark purple *konkira* (1).

dark-eared corn *nivaarira*, *qiraavu*,

qiraavuna.

darken *ententi*, *hikura ari*, *hinkura ari*₁.

darken (of clouds) *kumpona ari*,

kumpora ari.

darkened *namuntaiqi*.

dash off *aiqu autute*.

daughter *raavura*.

daughter-in-law *naaquutu*, *varaaqo*.

dawdle along *airiri kaariri i*.

dawn *aatite*.

day *enta*.

day after tomorrow *mora*₁.

day before yesterday *tuvana*.

daybreak *aatite*, *rupe i*, *tuqema vi*₁.

daytime *enta*.

dazzle *ereri*.

dead ember *karampaa*, *qarampaa*,

quhimpaa.

deadened *qutu rava vi*.

deaf *aato tinta vi*, *aato tita vi*.

deafen *ate*₁, *ruqauqau i*.

death adder *quaiha*, *quqahi*.

debate about *nai atito nai atito ti*,

nai vempaka nai vempaka ti.

debranch a tree *ika ante*, *ika ravari*.

debris *nuhuka*.

decease *quti*₁.

deceive *aaqantora ti*, *ampara ti*,

amparahaama ti, *kampuru ti*, *qampara ti*,

qamparahaa ti, *una ti*, *unaqaraiqama ke*.

decide *uva taatauke*.

decompose *apatiriqi*.

decorate *vaataiqi*₃, *vahehe*.

decorate backside with sweet-smelling

leaves from the bush

maura maurama te, *mauri*.

decorate face with streaks of lime *aupa*

ntuqi, *ihurauru nai noqaa ntava te*,

tarapa nte.

decorate festivity area *ruqi* (1).
 decorate one's head and neck *qiatantama ke*.
 decrease in price *tuvini*.
 deep *avu* (9).
 deep down *veva₁, vevanto*.
 deep in the earth *veva mutuka*.
 deep in the ground *vata muntuka, vata mutuka*.
 deep sleep *aavata₁*.
 deep water *nomparura, nompurura*.
 deeply *kenkumoka*.
 defeat *aatara ke, aatare*.
 defecate *raha auti, raha te*.
 defend *auta nti*.
 defoliate *hiqe₂*.
 deformed (of face) *karavaaqaiqi, karavantaraiqaa vi*.
 dehydrated *muntuka tatiru vi₂, mutuka tatiru vi*.
 delay *qitotuvuma ke*.
 delete *unke₁*.
 deliberately hit *aruqarama ke*.
 delicious *hiakaa i, kame kame i*.
 delight in *aavuarerema ke*.
 delouse an animal *kakaruva ari*.
 delouse someone's hair *numa ari*.
 demand *naari*.
 den of pig *naavu₃, navu₁*.
 dense *vatoqi* (1), *vatoqi* (2).
 dense (of water) *hinkura ari₂*.
 dented *raupeqe, taupeqe*.
 depart *vi*.
 depend upon *muntu vi₂, rukivi₂, vuntu vi₁*.
 depleted (only of gardens) *intau, intauqi*.
 depressed *aiqi ntera vi, maraqura aru vi, muntuka mantaiqi, qora aato iri*.
 depression in ground *pempukaara₁, pepukaara₁*.
 derris root species *koko*.
 derris root with a red flower *tikaaru*.
 derris root with short leaves *vaquma*.
 descend *otu vi*.
 desert *ahara vata kanta, ahara vata kata*.
 deserted *aaraara₁* (1), *naantaaka nti, naka heqauru*.

designate *aaha nukate, aakuqaiqama amite, ainiqama vi₁, akaama te, kaama te, uha kukuqe*.
 desire *aiqu kauqu nti, antuqa ari* (2), *muntuka vai, raari, raarira i*.
 despondent *maraqura aru vi*.
 destroy *rukuraaqa vi, vehi auti, vehiqama ke*.
 determine *raaqu raaquma ke*.
 determined *aakuma ke, raakuma ke₁*.
 determined to fight *quara vaa vaa i*.
 devastated *aiqu kauqu qinte, maraqura ata vi₂*.
 develop *urumpauruma te*.
 develop film *hiqe₃*.
 develop (of breasts) *uvauru te*.
 develop (of wings) *qampite₃, qumpiqe*.
 devilguts *kinti*.
 dew *varavu*.
 diagnose *aihaviraara rantake tave, uqaatama ke, uqautama ke*.
 diaphragm *kavaanka₂*.
 diaphragm sunken in *kavaaka oriqete*.
 diarrhoea *nora raha auti, raha ratotoqa auti*.
 did not defecate *kia raha te*.
 die *ntuva vi₂, quti₁, qutu vi, raquti₂, ruqutu vi₂, turuqama vi*.
 die a natural death *hunuma i*.
 die about transplanted crops *apiqama vi*.
 die at birth (of newborn) *tamihi vi₁*.
 die down *akurarama vi*.
 die down (only of fire) *akuraiqi*.
 die from cause unknown *aiquqai mpaqi vi*.
 die (of banana plant and sugar cane) *vuaviviqama vi*.
 die (of crops) *tamihi vi₂*.
 die (of name) *autu taiqe*.
 die one after the other *oru hantaiqi, orunti ainti, oruqu taaruqama i, oruquti ani quti*.
 die (only of newborn) *taapama vi₂*.
 different *aahuva, vo qara, vo qarama ke*.
 different coloured feathers on the same bird *nonto* (2), *tauntuva*.
 different one *vo*.
 difficult *vukaari uti*.
 difficult (to talk) *no maara re*.
 dig *quvi*.

dig a huge ditch *rupani*.
dig down into the ground and throw it on top *kumpauru ke*.
dig in the middle section *rahiti ke*₁.
dig into the ground with heels *vuhauri*.
dig out *ravauri*.
dig out all *kauru kaaruma ke*.
dig Scrub Fowl's eggs from the mound *aiti*₂.
dig up *kauri*₄, *ntava vare, rampau vare, rava vare, ravantau vare, ravau vare, unkauri* (1).
dig up the ground *rampaqau ke*.
digging stick *hakari, hakari kauru, kauru*₁.
digging the ground *kuka kuka i*.
digging the ground (of hunting dogs) *quqa quqa i*.
digit *vuqa*.
diminutive suffix *-ru*.
dimpled *raupeqe, taupeqe*.
directly in the middle *raaqu ke*.
dirt *painaama*.
dirty *painaamaiqama vi*.
disagree *tahianaraiqama ke*.
disappear *tuqaaka vi, tuqaakuma vi, uqaarama vi*.
disappear from out of sight *etate*₁.
disarranged *kiri kairi i*₁.
discipline *uteta ke* (2).
discuss *tivavare*.
disease *rovara*.
diseased by scab *qaturiraiqama vi*.
disfigured person *karauka viri vataava, viri vaatauru hampiqirava*.
disgraced *kauri*₁, *toqaavu ari*.
disgust *nunura i*.
disinherit *aara tinte* (2).
disintegrated *tairuvuqaa vi*.
disinterested *rumoke, tuituima ke, uitui i*₂.
dislocate joint *aimpahu vi, ampihau ke*₁, *ampihau vi*.
dislocated *aantauri*₂, *vaiqatavi*₂.
dismantle *rakikiatake ari, rampai ke*₁.
dismiss *atite*.
dismiss all of you *nitite*.
dismiss me *titite*.
dismiss them *nitite*.

dismiss us *titite*.
disobedient *moqante*.
disobey *no ari, raqe*₂, *uhi ne, uva ari*.
disorderly *hivara hauvara ke, kupiana paina i*.
disoriented *avu turia ke, avu turiaqa ke, ueraiqi*₁, *vueraiqi*.
disperse *paari rupe i, rapema vi*₅, *raumpirima ke*₂, *rupema vi*₃, *ruqema vi*₄.
display a warning sign *aante vate*.
display (of crest and feathers) *raintairi ri* (2).
dispute *tirori*.
disregard *no ari*.
disseminate information *tiva ami* (1).
distant thunder *aaqavau, tata ti*₁.
distended *aivare, auha taitai ti, kuri kuri ate, taitai ti*₂.
distorted speech *kava kava ti*₁.
distribute *ahaqira vi, aire*₁, *rahaqira vi, raire*₁.
distribute all of it *raha raahama ke*.
disturb *haama haama i, qaki*.
disturb the mound of the wild bush fowl *vuhoti*₂.
disturbed *qo ite*.
ditch *ora*₁ (1).
ditch down the side of the garden *veha ora, vehora*.
ditch (large) *kaarupa*.
dive under water *kukuqeta vi, kupeqa vi, kuqeta vi*.
divert water into another channel *toruqu ke*.
divide *ahaqira vi, aire*₁, *aquvi*₃, *rahaqira vi, raharahama ke, rahe*₁, *raire*₁, *ruhiramakero ami, ruqaaqama vi, tuqavu ke*.
divide into sides (of fighting) *tuqavu vi*₁.
divided leaf *ruvari* (2).
divider between men and women's sections of a house *kaakuka, kaankuka, tuquma*.
divider of wood between plots of ground *o*₁.
dividing wall *vaata*₂.
divorce *qaqira ke* (1), *teqe* (2).
divulge *aavarama ke*.

dizzy *avu poropere i, avu rira i, hari haari i, rira i, vaeranta taraaranta i.*

do *i.*

do a good job *unaa naama ke, unaa nauma ke.*

do below standard *qora qaarama ke.*

do for *amite.*

do in a disorderly manner *kaakoparaiqi.*

do in an orderly manner *avivinama ke.*

do in haste *paparuke.*

do it well *puquma ke.*

do not grasp the point *aato kaimaa-.*

do one's own thing *maraqura naiqaa vai, vukuqama vi₂.*

do poorly *mantaiqama vi.*

do properly *avuqavuma ke (2), unaa naama ke, unaa nauma ke, unau nauma ke.*

do quickly *paparuke.*

do this way and that way *minti maanti i.*

do thoroughly *unaa naama ke, unaa nauma ke.*

do well *inaarama te, unaa naama ke, unaa nauma ke.*

do what he said he would do *ti-nte.*

do work to a certain point *anai vate.*

doctor *dokotaa, kotaa₂, tokutaa.*

dodge *rauri₂, ruhiti vi, tukiarima vi₁.*

dog *vairi.*

dollar *ntora.*

domesticated *kuvu₂.*

domesticated cat *nauira, puhi, pusikat.*

don't eat it by yourself *tuna tunarama ke.*

don't leave rubbish lying around *kia rapara rapara i.*

door *qenta, qenti.*

doorway *qentana, qentiana.*

dot *qequvu₁.*

dots on head wires of Lawes Six-Wire

Parotia Bird of Paradise qequvu₁.

double banana *tampaqaarora.*

double over *rampaampuma te₃, rampuma te₁.*

doubled over *rapuntara punti i₂.*

doubt *muntuka taaraqanta vai, mutuka taaraqanta vai.*

down *maavini, mianto, muntu, mutu, otu, vaavi, viavi.*

down below *maantauqi, miataari.*

down deep *vevato.*

down in nearby *miaqi.*

down in there *muaqi.*

down there *muani.*

down there nearby *miani.*

down under the wing of a baby bird *tiri₂.*

downhill *maantauni, maantauqi.*

drag along the ground *rarimpata vare.*

drag in the dirt *mpampatama vi.*

dragon fly *nompaampaaru, noripaapaara.*

drain *namai aakura.*

drained of strength *aavataiqi, nuhi₁.*

draw *auti₁.*

draw bowstring back *hinta uti₁.*

draw up *raqantu vare.*

dream *taira₁, taira tave.*

dress oneself *aakauma te₂, aaku te.*

dress up *ruqi (1).*

dress up a person *vaataiqi₃, vahehe.*

dribble *titipuru titipuru i₁.*

dribble of urine *tintiqa tintiqi, titipuru titipuru i₂.*

dried out *nuhiqama vi.*

dried sheaths of wild cane *rapa.*

driftwood *nomaaqi.*

driftwood (dry) *aantaara.*

driftwood (wet) *anta antara.*

drill a hole *haqe.*

drink *namari ne.*

drink from cupped hands

vuqakantahai namari kaqake ne,

vuqakatahai namari kaqake ne.

drinking spout *aanatora, aanatori, aatanora.*

drip *pirere ti.*

drip and drip *tipo taapo i.*

drip (of rain) *tirintuqa ri, tirituqa nti.*

drive a car *kaari aiqi utu vare, kaari varaqi ni.*

drive cattle or pigs *aukauke.*

driver *taraiva.*

drizzly rain *aaqu qima qimaqi, huhuqavu ri, tahura nti.*

droop open (of mouth) *oqa nte.*

drop (of animal's abdomen) *tuqema vi₂.*

drop off by itself *ravuvuaqa vi.*

dropwort *meru (1).*

dropwort species *aiianaara*.
 dropwort with large leaves *mpequrona*,
vequrona.
 dropwort with red stem *qaakau meru*.
 dropworth 1 *kinaara*.
 dropworth species *okaimeru*, *upaaqinora*.
 dropworth with red stem *nonaameru*.
 dropworth with small red leaves
amaqenturura.
 dross *nuriqi*.
 drown *raqutu ke* (1), *rupeqa vi*₂.
 drowsy *avu poropere i*, *avu taunte*,
avu taute, *poropere i*.
 drumbeat *mpavo mpavo ti*, *ravu ravu ti*,
ravuro ravuro ti.
 drunk *ueraiqi*₂.
 dry *aahara*, *ahara*, *aharauqama vi*, *auri*₂,
haimi, *tanonoqama vi*, *tararauma vi*,
tatiruvu vi, *tauruqe*, *teroraiqama vi*.
 dry banana leaf *huhaaqau*, *huhuqaa*,
uhaaqau.
 dry bark and leaves of banana plant
hakuari.
 dry cane *ova ahaara*, *tararoqa*.
 dry grass *aarumutu*, *naaru*₂.
 dry grasslands *aaramutu*.
 dry leaf of victory leaf shrub *haaraqau*.
 dry leaves *antauqa*.
 dry leaves of bamboo *rapa*.
 dry leaves of sugar cane *rapa*.
 dry leaves of the pandanus palm *vantarora*.
 dry place (hard) *mpeqa*₁.
 dry season *kuari enta*.
 dry seed (of immature winged bean and
 lima bean) *qantara*₁.
 dry seeds of crotellaria bush *rarora*.
 dry something *harauma ke*.
 dry throat *aunta aharaq*, *aunta tue*.
 dry up (only of leaves) *aquvavakama vi*.
 dry wood *kaantaura*.
 duck *notuvu*, *ruhiti vi*, *tukiarima vi*₁.
 duck out of sight *vatakaa ntuva vi*₂,
vatakaaruma vi.
 dull *taru nti*, *unkavi*.
 dull colour *hanta*₂, *hantara hantara i*₁.
 dull weather *ua naaruvaiqi*.
 dung *raha*.

dupe *aiqi arate*.
 durable *kempuka* (1), *qempuka*.
 dusk *avu rupihima vi*, *enta ire*, *kikinaiqi*,
kinkunaaroqi, *kurukikinaiqi*.
 dusk (6:30-7:00 pm) *rupihima vi*.
 Dusky-Orange Lory *ahamaara*.
 dust *aaraavuvu*, *kokoma*, *konkoma*,
kukoma, *vuvu*.
 dwell upon *airi avu aato uti*.

E – e

each *vo*.
 each year *ihiararaq*, *ihiaqaqi*.
 eager for *aiqu kauqu nti*.
 ear *aato*₁.
 ear canal *aato kara*, *aato kevuraara*.
 earlier *hoqare*₂, *tota*₁.
 earlobe *aato mare*.
 earnestly *kempukaiqi*, *qempukaiqi*.
 ears of all of you *naato*₂.
 earth *vata*₁.
 earth oven *oriha*.
 earth tremor *uti*₃, *vatura*.
 earthworm *qahequ*, *qahiaqu*.
 earwax *aato ntuara*, *nunti*₂.
 earwig *kaakaakarira*₁, *kaakaaqarira*₁.
 ease up *hivuvu ti*.
 easily *paana i*₁.
 easing off of rain *tantaara i*.
 eat *ne*₂.
 eat a little *vahekama ke*.
 eat all *mpui mpaa i*.
 eat bark *qantoka ne*.
 eat cold food *kuqu ne*.
 eat corn off the cob *aanta ne*.
 eat substantially *taatauri*₂.
 eaves of house *naanteqa*, *naateqa*.
 eavesdrop *aato vatanteha iri*.
 echidna *aanara voraatara*, *maaruvu*.
 echidna species *aana voraatara*.
 echidna species with black spines
tairamaaqu.
 echo *maraqora-vano*, *maraqo-va*,
tinturu taanturu ti.
 ecological niche *pupura*, *vaaqaqu*,
vaqavu.

edge *qaqaini*, *viti*₁.
 edge away *rauri*₂.
 edge of *aukini*, *auvahihataa*, *ekaanai*.
 edge of bush *nanta vitini*.
 edge of garden *tokaini*.
 edge of mouth *no avai*.
 edge of the bush *taakoka*, *taatoka*.
 edge of toilet pit *no*₁ (8).
 edge of water *aataaqa*.
 edible bamboo shoot *nakori*.
 eel (generic) *vaanti*.
 eel species *nuveka*, *vaantaqara*.
 eel species (big) *karauka*.
 egg *auru*₁.
 egg yolk *uvairi viru*.
 elbow *kaantaa*, *kaataa*.
 elder *qovakaa*.
 elephant *erepanti*.
 elephant grass *karampau*.
 eleven *kauqurutanta aiqui* *vohaiqa*.
 elongated *-anta*.
 emaciated *vuhaariru aquvi*.
 embarrassed *kauri*₁, *toqaavu ari*.
 embarrassment *toqaavu*₂.
 empty (only of house) *kakupuqama vi*.
 empty out *qihiare*.
 empty talk *taarapara*₁.
 enamel of teeth *paha*₁ (1).
 encircle *ovenaaruma te*, *uti*₉, *utirante*.
 encircle earth oven with grasses
toraantara uti, *urapeqi*.
 encourage *kuavekara ravate*, *moqaini vai*,
quvuqaa ntavate.
 end *viti*₁.
 end of *miqana*₂, *viqana*.
 end of bow or spear *vuka*.
 end of spine *otita*, *vokara*.
 endearing words said when kissing a
 male baby *equakinara rampaukinara ti*.
 endearment term for female baby *naanura*.
 endearment term for male child *equra*.
 enemy *navutaa-*.
 engage in sexual intercourse *ni*₄, *qare*.
 engorge (of breast) *naakantaiqi*.
 engrossed in arrow-making
veva rapakata vai.
 enlighten *aato ami*, *avu aato nti*.

enormous *noraqora*, *tamuqi*, *vohaahaa*.
 enough *aru vi*₁ (3), *ho*, *ho vai*.
 entangle *muntate*₁, *vuntate*, *vunte*.
 entangle of vines like yams and winged
 beans *muntate*₂.
 enter *aiqete*, *oriqete*.
 enthused *kukuma ke*.
 entice *aantaumuntama ke*₁, *aarama te*,
*kunta vare*₂, *kunte*, *mintama ke*, *raquku*
ntamaqi.
 entire *kaintu*.
 entrails *rahauta*.
 entrance to dance circle *noraara*.
 entwine *muntate*₁, *uitimaqiro vi*,
utimantaaroqamaqiro vi, *vuntate*, *vunte*.
 entwine one piece of string over the
 other *pentaari*, *petaari*.
 envious *taara ne*, *taara nte*, *taara ntuqu ne*,
taara tuqu ne.
 epiphytic fern on tree trunks *tantau*.
 epiphytic orchid on tree branches
havarika, *tuvari*.
 eradicate *unke*₁.
 erase *nuke*, *unke*₁.
 erect *raqiki*₁ (2).
 erode *ntui i*, *rauntuti*, *raututi*.
 escape *rapema vi*₂, *rupema vi*₄, *ruqema vi*₁.
 escape route *aanti*₁.
 eternal *ekaa enta*.
 eucalyptus tree *kumurere*.
 euodia tree *aukuvera*, *hirihirira*, *okuvera*.
 euodia tree species with small fragrant
 leaves *okiri*.
 even *kuquti*₂, *titiqiri*.
 even surface *kuntuqaro vai*, *kuntuqe*.
 even though *eqe*₁.
 every which way *kupiana paina i*.
 everybody *aiqava*, *mino maano*.
 everyone *vira navukaama*,
vira navurakaama.
 everyone gone *raha vavuvi*.
 everyone here *maaka*.
 exaggerate *kumpauri*₁, *mpaumpaura ti*.
 excellent *avuni*₂.
 excellent quality *aira vaunana i*.
 exceptionally *koqe*.
 exceptionally good *koqe kaaqe*.

exceptionally hard *vuakeruma ke*.
 exchange *kokaiqama ke*.
 exchange between sisters and brothers or
 male cousins *qakara, vaahoqa*.
 exchange in marriage *vekara, venkara*.
 excited *raari, raarira i*.
 exclamation of alarm or distress *oho ti*.
 excruciating pain *antura ri (1), atura nti*.
 exercise *rantute₁*.
 exhale *vuaqe*.
 exhausted *popohe₁ (4)*.
 exist *vai, vari*.
 expand *nahe₁, raha rahama ke*.
 expel *atite*.
 explain *anai nte*.
 explain to all of you *naamuqe*.
 explain to her or him *aamuqe*.
 explain to him or her *umiqe*.
 explain to me *haamuqe*.
 explain to them *naamuqe*.
 explain to us *haamuqe*.
 explode *taku i (1)*.
 explosive noise *karara ti₁ (2)*.
 expose *oqaiqaa ke, qure*.
 exposed sweet potato *naakoqa*.
 exreta *raha*.
 extend *akuki, nahama ke, raha rahama ke*.
 extend hand with palm up *kauqu vuqite*.
 extend hospitality *kampuqama amite*.
 extinguish *qimpe*.
 extra *voqavata*.
 extremely hard *kekau kaakauma ke*.
 extremely high *nataqi*.
 extremely hot *ahauta ahauta i*.
 extremely old *haarua, naarua*.
 extremely sad *muntuka qeru qeru i*.
 extremely soft *mapo mapo i₁*.
 extremity *viti₁*.
 eye *avu (1)*.
 eye of needle *uqa no*.
 eye of the needle *no₁ (7)*.
 eyeball muscles *avu kantakaanta*.
 eyebrow *avu naavu kauhi*.
 eyelash *avu kaahi, avu kaaki, avu kauhi,*
avu kauki.
 eyelid *avu naavu*.
 eyeshade of cassowary feathers *tintira, titira*.

eyeshade of feathers *maamua*.

F – f

face *ntiri, viri₁*.
 face and head *virivaata*.
 face like a grasshopper's face
kaintaaqa viriqirava.
 facets of male culture *kantakarauru*.
 fade *qara nuke, qara unke*.
 faded *haavaa qi₁*.
 faint *vuakaataa vi, vuataakauma vi*.
 fair-skinned *taava*.
 Fairy Lory *koqura*.
 fall *avataa vi, ruqutu vi₁*.
 fall apart *rakikiaqe, rakikiatake ari, rukohi vi*.
 fall away *ampiqau vi*.
 fall down *hiqinti, hiqiri₁, kaavu nti, kaavu*
ruva vi, ntuva vi, qahintuvi.
 fall down hard *rupintiri vi, rupitaitima vi*.
 fall down heavily *rupitaitima vi*.
 fall forward (of head) *rorairi (1)*.
 fall forward (of neck) *kinte₃*.
 fall into *aquvi₁ (1)*.
 fall into the fire *taqutu vi*.
 fall off *aqu nti, aqu ntuva vi, ratutu vi, rirari₂,*
riruri, tatanti.
 fall off the tree (only of fruit) *aqu ruva vi*.
 fall out through a hole in something
ruqia vi.
 fall to the ground *rurirama vi*.
 fall to the ground when ripe *aaqu nti₁*.
 fallen dry leaves *kahihi, kaihaavu*.
 fallow garden area *kantu*.
 false god *una variqa*.
 familiar with *kakoma ke tave, kankoma ke*
tave, ntapihi, rapirike tave.
 family *anku, vekota*.
 famine *karara aara nte, karara aavoqi,*
nararaiqi.
 Fantail Grass Warbler *hera*.
 far apart *vutunte vurunte i*.
 far away *niara, niara muntuka, niara*
mutuka.
 fashion *auti₁*.
 fast *aure*.
 fast from food *tutake₂*.

fasten *rataatau vi, taaqauri*.
 fasten onto *rotau vi, taatauri₁*.
 fasten securely *rataata vi, rataqatau vi, ratatavi₁*.
 fasten to *umputaata aru te*.
 fat *korauta, umpa qumpara*.
 fat below kidneys *kaaka₂*.
 father *qo- (1)*.
 father-in-law of man *airaavi-*.
 father-in-law of woman *tonaqo-*.
 fathers and uncles (of a man) *gokavaranavu*.
 father's blood brothers *ti qora qata vakaa tarauka*.
 fault *avuhini, raqa numuara*.
 fear *aatu*.
 fearful *qo ite*.
 fearless *muntuka kaimaa-, mutuka kaimaa-*.
 fearless warrior *hiko vaiiti, hinko vaiinti*.
 feast after being together to mourn *vauvaari ovata ne*.
 feast between parents of children promised in marriage *kota ne*.
 feast for first pregnancy *vuhaita rumpe*.
 feast for newborn, initiates and those who have noses pierced *kukaapairiqama ke*.
 feast (generic) *ovata*.
 feast given at the birth of the first child *kaiha ne*.
 feast to express sorrow *tavaaru ne*.
 feast to show appreciation for a party *nokapaaqa nimite, nokipaaqa nimite*.
 feathers *pahontau, patokau*.
 feathers on nape of cockatoo's neck *pipika*.
 feces *raha*.
 feces (of animal) *raara*.
 feed *karakaaqa ami*.
 feed into the saw *ahute (1)*.
 feel *aute*.
 feel all right *vaataiqi₁*.
 feel better *auvahe₁, hoqama vi*.
 feel empty *nuhi₁*.
 feel light about *auvahe₁*.
 feel peaceful *muntuka paruma vi*.
 feel ready *auvahe₂*.
 feel sorry for *ke mpo ti*.

feel the effect of *auma ne, avaqe*.
 feel uncomfortable *maraqura uti*.
 feel uneasy (of legends) *naato naato i*.
 fell a pig *rutahaa ke*.
 fell a tree *ante₁, teqe (1), tuqi₁*.
 female *nahenti, naheti*.
 female Bird of Paradise with short tail *kaakakoqa*.
 female child *nahenti vainti, naheti vaiti*.
 female cousin *nakaa*.
 female cousins *vara aura nakaa*.
 female nurse *nesi naheti*.
 female of animals and birds *nahe₂*.
 female's brothers and male cousins *koqi-*.
 femur bone (of animal and human) *vaqa*.
 fence *antiha, hohaa, ohaa, tohaa, tokaa, tutuka, tuvika*.
 fence in *avuta autu ke, avuta ntuva ke, avutaiqama ke*.
 fence post *ohaa, tutuka, uvika*.
 fence posts *tohaa*.
 fence with a double row of posts *vuntara ohaa, vuvara ohaa*.
 fenced-in area *antiha, tutuka, uvika*.
 fern (generic) *nivu₁*.
 fern in the bush (inedible) *ntara*.
 fern species in grasslands (wild) *ontantaqura*.
 fern species in the bush *puhiqa*.
 fern species in the grasslands (wild) *ontantavura*.
 fern species wild in the grasslands *uquka*.
 fern species with big thorns *tovikura*.
 fern species with thorns *tovera*.
 fern species without thorns *aatiri, kavara*.
 fertile soil *aruka₁*.
 fertility medicine *kapa₁*.
 fester *tatakuma ke*.
 fetch water *kaqe₂*.
 feverish *vaata iha ite, vaata iha nute*.
 few *mera, vintatanta*.
 fibre *aururu₂ (1)*.
 fibre used to make a spider web *ravuvura*.
 fibres of banana skin *naaqunta₁*.
 field *ahaika, ahaka, ahika*.
 fierce *mpora ne tariqa ne i₂, tovevoma ke, tuavevo i, vaanaviri ara vare*.

fierce with intent to kill *vaanaviri virima ke*₁.
fiercely *kempukaiqi*₁, *qempukaiqi*.
fig tree *kakaaka*₁, *qakaaka*.
fig tree species *maarika*, *manteka*, *vateka*.
fight *iqoka*, *iqoka raqi*, *raqi*.
fight in view of the enemy *avu mimirante*.
fighting time *taataara*.
file *nuvi*, *pairi*, *uvi*.
file something *ane*₁, *are*₁, *nuvi ane*, *teni are*, *teni ane*₂, *toqe*₃, *tuqi*₆, *uvi ane*, *uvi are*.
fill out *naqavi*₂, *ravatima ke*.
fill partly *taaqoma ke*.
fill to the brim *hurava aruke*.
fill to the brim (only of bags) *huravaiqama ke*.
fill to the top *huravaiqama ke*.
fill up *haava haava i*₁, *mpiqe*, *nunturi*, *nuturi*.
fill up a little bit *paihoma ke*.
fill up completely *uhaiqi*.
fill up lime gourd with lime *kumate*₁.
fill up the bag with arrows *ntuva ke*₂.
fill up the road *kapa varike* (2), *taintama autuqi ani*₁, *vohaantaka rumpe vi* (2).
filled out *ravantima ke*.
filled with blood *naarerara uku vi*.
fillets on both sides of the bone *takiqi*, *taqiqi*.
fin *aroka*.
finalize *no quru quru ti*, *taatauri*₇.
find *aituqama ke*, *qintora i*, *qure*, *rante*₂.
find out *qovarama vi*.
fine *koqe*.
fine weather *uvihe*.
finger *kakahi*, *vuqa*.
finger nail *kakahi*.
finish *ke*, *nupi*₁, *taiqe*₁, *taqe*₂, *tiqe*.
finish a project quickly *ihikuraima ke*₁.
finish crying *iqiaqe*.
finish here *huatuti*.
finish off *ruqutu qaqianaiqama ke*.
finish (only of rain) *aaqu puapuma ke*.
finish quickly *nama aquke*, *nama taiqake*.
finished *hoqi*.
fire *iha*.
fire died down *tampaake*.
fire died down (only of grass fire) *tata taatatama vi*.

firebrand *ati*₂, *ihati*.
fired up to fight *vaheranta taraaranta i*.
firefly *qorera*, *tampumpu*.
fireplace *hanta taqi*, *taqi*.
fireplace in the men's house *karauruhanta*.
fireside *iha taatatara*.
firewood *iha*.
firewood bits remaining after the fire dies down *ati*₂.
firm *mpeqaiqama ke*, *ntaitivake*.
firm stools *kempuka raha*.
firmly *kempukaiqi*₁, *paamaqi*₁, *paaqi ti*, *qempukaiqi*.
first *hoqare*₂, *naane*, *tota*₁.
first child *aavuvano*.
first crop *aato*₃, *viruha are*.
first litter (only of pigs) *aavuarova*.
first produce *aato*₃.
first stage in the development of a frog's life *nomaqaira*.
firstborn *hoqarenaava*.
firstborn son *kara huka*, *kara hunka*.
firstfruits *viruha are*.
first-stage male initiate *quvaaraa*.
fish *havuka*.
fish scales *parepaaqa*.
fish species *vesta*.
fish species with black and yellow scales *kekai*.
fish trap *vahe*.
fish with cupped hands *kuquti*₁.
fishhook *pirima*.
fissure *ave*.
fist fight *kauqu* (3).
fit to walk *vaihe*₂.
five *kauquru*.
five times *kauquru tataa*.
flag *qarareqa*₂, *vutora*.
flame *iha auru*.
flames keep shooting up very high *nataqu nataqumaqi*.
flap *mpaire*.
flap noisily (of flying fox wings) *paimpai ti*.
flap wings *aroka katu nti*, *aroka katu ri*, *aroka kavu nti*, *rararara i*, *rukua kua i*₂, *rupaparu i*.

flapping sound of flying fox wings

paipai ti.

flash *vore vore i.*

flash of lightning *uti¹⁰.*

flat *kuntuqaro vai, kuntuqe, parutu vi.*

flat leaves *taanu.*

flat object *taanu.*

flat (of battery) *antama vi₂.*

flat stomach when pregnant

vaatavaura vai.

flat stone *tanu ori.*

flat stone with jagged edge *hakare₁,
ori hakare.*

flatten *rauviqi, raviviata ke.*

flatten a garden *kokaaqiri nte₁.*

flatten bamboo or wild cane *kakanairima
ke (1), kavanairima ke.*

flatter *uqerara uva ti, uqere, vahavera uva ti.*

flatulence *auha taitai ti.*

flea *taru.*

flesh *mati, nora₅.*

flick a sword grass arrow *rahiki ke₃.*

flick bowstring *kanti ti.*

flicker *qimpake raimpake i (2).*

flicker of flame *veru veru i₂.*

flip over *umpaihaavi₁.*

flirt *naraihi.*

flood *huvura.*

flood the garden area *ananauma te,
naavuma te.*

floor *tainta (3).*

flour *voruhi, vorusi.*

**flow of blood clots from nose and mouth
of a corpse** *iquka nte, iquka rakavi.*

**flow of blood from the nose and mouth
of a corpse** *vuarai nte, vuarai rakavi.*

flow of tears *auquru nte.*

flow (only of colostrum) *aaparaavuka nte,
aapuaruka nte.*

flower *avu₃, ire₃, paraua.*

flower of banana plant *eta vaakokira,
eta vaakori.*

flower of the betelnut palm *tuantinti.*

flower of the winged bean plant
oqampora, oqavora.

flower species in grasslands *ipoqaira.*

flower (yellow) *vaana naamuntaa.*

flowered *raintairi, raitati i.*

flu *kempuka nomira.*

fluctuate *tuviniro urini, uritare tuvitare (2).*

fluff from cattails *paira.*

fluid *namari (1).*

flush out rats *aha re, nte₂.*

flute *naaqura₂, vinavuraka.*

**flute of small bamboo with hole at one
end** *vorera.*

flute type *naaquva.*

flute with a hole on the side *kurohira,
nkurohira.*

flute with hole on side *unekunera,
unequnera.*

flutter *quante₁ (1), vore vore i.*

flutter of leaves *vuanta vi, vuante.*

fly *ata vare, avataa vi₁.*

fly high *ratere.*

fly in formation *kakavari taintama auti,
taintama autuqi ani₂, vohaantaka
nkuruqa vi, vohaantaka rumpe vi (1).*

fly up *ruetaa vi, tatanti.*

flying fox *kaakaara₁, kaankaara₁, tutuqa.*

fog *huhuqavu, tahura nti, tauntona, uhura.*

fold *raqantaa vare, raqantaa vi, raqanti₁,
raqantu vare.*

fold arms *kauqu raqantaa vare.*

fold arms across chest *kaavera autu te.*

**fold ends of rainmat before sewing strips
together** *tovai ke.*

fold over *ququrata ke, rapuntaa vi₁.*

folded ends of the reed skirt *airi₂.*

follow *aiquantakaa vi, aiqukaa vi, avate₁.*

follow me *hiquqaa vi.*

follow on one's own bat *aiquqaa vi.*

follow the example *kauqu vare.*

follow us *hiquqaa vi.*

fontanel *qivori.*

food *kara₃.*

food (generic) *karakaaqa.*

food given to visiting mourners *aavata₄.*

food shortage *nararaiqi.*

fool around *aahuqaa nti, aanaate, ani aani
i, haahuqaa nti, haama haama i, hama
hama i, haqa haaqe i, kama kama i, raka
raaka i, raka raakama ke.*

foot *aiqu₁.*

foot of the mountain *aiqina auvoqi, auvoqi₂.*
for no reason *qaqi (1), quminaiqama ke.*
for that reason *kaara₁.*
forbid *qioqama te.*
force open *rampahau ri, rampihau ri.*
force open mouth *ampahu ke₁,
ampihau ke₂.*
ford the river *aiqare i, viqare i.*
ford the river many times consecutively
viqare aiqare i.
ford the same river many times
aiqare viqare i.
ford the stream *taqe₁, viqare.*
forefather *kaitatava, kintikainti, vaintinti.*
forehead *tiri₁.*
foreign place *naato₁.*
foreigner *naato₁, naavuru vaiinti,
naavuru vaiiti, namuqa, nantuqa,
vatanaa, vo vatanaa.*
foreleg of animal *kauqu (1).*
forest *nanta (1).*
forever *ekaa enta.*
forge a signature *autu unaqaraiqama
ke, qara unaqaarama ke, qara
unaqaraiqaama ke.*
forget *qaqira ke (2), tauruke₁.*
forget about fighting *vaa vaa ti.*
forgetful person *ekaa uva tiara tauruke
vaivama vai, inaara ekaa uva tiara
tauruke vaiva.*
forgive *tauruke₂, unke₂.*
forked stick *kotaa₁.*
form a habit *no raiha te₂.*
form a trading partnership *tontiqama te.*
fornicate *iti₂.*
forsake *tauvaqa aqu amite.*
fortunately *quqaarae.*
foster father *vara qo.*
foul language *qora₁.*
foundation *okara₂.*
four *era kaimaante, taaranta taaranta₁.*
fowl *kokoraara₂.*
fracture *haukuri (2).*
fragile *amanaa.*
fragrant leaves *mariqara.*
fragrant leaves found in the big bush
mariqa pahaara.

frame of a headdress *vova.*
frame of roof *kaantara₂.*
frayed *hatoqe (2), kekara₁, kekaraiqama vi.*
free for all *ihikuraima ke₂.*
free of responsibility *vaataiqi₁.*
fresh *ahora₁, qaraaha, qaraaka (1),
vuraaraa (2).*
fretful *inaara viri are.*
friable *qaqaki.*
friend *anaaqo, aaraqo, henao, kenao,
qaraaru, tonti.*
Friendly Fantail *hainaiqoqora, hainaira.*
frightened *aatu, maraqura vata ke,
maraqura vate, qete.*
frightened out of one's wits
maraqura ata vi₁.
frog (big) *vihaunta.*
frog (generic term) *eqavoka (1).*
frog species *auhaaqi, kaka, kaukaqi, mune,
ovi₁, quanti, taikaara, taka₂, varavakara.*
frog species found along riverbanks
mantara₁.
frog species found in the banana plant
arera.
frog species (small) *tiqora.*
frog species with stripes on its breast
rentevakara.
frog with a green body *ntaikaara.*
from *-hai, mihai, vihai.*
from all directions *hihai hihai, ihai ihai.*
from here *maiha.*
from here and there *hihai hihai.*
frond of betelnut and black palm
ihu kaakaakira, ihu kaakaaqarira.
frond of wild betelnut and black palm
kaakaakarira₂, kaakaaqarira₂.
front *avuni₁.*
frost *iqara.*
frostbitten *keruvuqama vi.*
froufrou *auva re (1), hava hava ti.*
frown *inaara viri are, note₁, nunura viri
arate, ontaaqa te, ontaara viri arate.*
fruit bat *kaankaara₁, tutuqa.*
fruit (generic) *tava₁.*
fruit of pandanus palm *hara.*
full *muati.*
full moon *nora tora.*

full of *aamaku maku i, haava haava i*₁.
full stomach *kaapuare, vikokauta*.
full stomach (only of pigs) *korauta*.
fullstop *qequvu*₁.
function *kaiqa*₅.
funeral parlour *kukumpa, kukuta*.
fungus *ohau, tohau*.
fungus species *quara orira*.
fur *kauhi*.
furious *movera ti, tariqaiqama ke*₁,
*vaanaviri virima ke*₂, *vaikanta uri*₁,
vuakeruma ke.
furious with intent to kill
vaanaviri ara vare.
furtively *inunaamaqiro tuvi,*
*inunaurumaqiro tuvi*₁.
fuzz *ahaa, ahara*₂ (1), *kaaha*.

G – g

gable-roofed house *rupuntaavira naavu*.
gad about at night *turupa taarupa ni*.
Gadup language *taavu*.
gale force wind *aaronaa*.
gall bladder *huka, hunka*.
game *uataara auti*.
gaol *karapuhi, karapuhi naavu*.
gap *avu*₄, *tomaro*.
gap in the wood *no*₁ (2).
gap (only in the bush) *kaakavu*.
gaps *vurunta vurunta nti*.
garden *kaiqa*₁, *naahe, naaho*.
garden area at Suwaira *Ovakota*.
garden area at Suwaira near Antantara
border *Vaavaurira*.
garden area in the bush *muti*.
garden on a mountain slope *haaqi kaiqa*.
garden plot *ora*₁ (2).
garden produce *naaho*.
gasbag *ekaa uva taataukeharo tiva*.
gather *ruvaaqi, uki*₁.
gather in arms *kaankauruma vare,*
kakaaruma vare.
gather together *nuntu ruvaantuma vi,*
nutu ruvaantuma vi, ruvaantuma vi.
gather up *rupi*.
gear *onaana*.

gecko *kaaheqaraatara*.
gecko species (small) *kaahera*.
generous *muntuka kaimaa-*, *mutuka*
kaimaa-, *paru i vai vainti, paru i vai vaiti*.
generous person *vaari vai vaintiva,*
vaari vai vaitiva.
gentian violet *tiveve*.
gently *qihaaqama ke*.
genuine *quqaa*.
get vare (1), *vite*.
get a few *pahekama ke, vahekama ke*.
get a gravel rash *kinkipama vi, qiqipama vi*.
get a long jail sentence *vitare*.
get accustomed to *no raiha te*₂.
get cold *tori ante*.
get dressed *aanku te*₁, *autu te, naaki,*
*naanki*₁, *noki*₁, *noki*₂, *nonki*₂ (1).
get into *viqete*.
get just desserts *huviqora kamaaqorave ti,*
kamaaqora ti.
get married *vare* (3).
get on *aaqu vi*₂.
get one's just desserts *huvi hauvi ti*.
get out of the way *rauruqe*.
get ready *ehaqama vi, hehaqama vi,*
henoqi.
get rid of *qaqira ke* (2), *raaqu i*.
get sick *rovava vare*.
get the message *qiata kahi ke*.
get up early in the morning *toqa haquraa vi*.
get up from sleep *himpj*₁.
get water *kaqe*₂.
get what deserved *huviqorave ti*.
get what is deserved *hoqemama,*
huviqora kamaaqorave ti.
ghost *toventi, tovevaana, vaana,*
vaana vaiti.
ghosts *aikaikara*.
giddy *hari haari i*.
gigantic *-haunti*.
ginger *haaka, haana*.
give *ami*.
give a big fright to *maraqura namake*.
give a black look *nunura viri arate*.
give a dirty look *nunura viri arate*.
give a feast for those who help bury
someone *kota ami*.

give a lot *anaiqama ke*.
 give a message to *uva vate*₂.
 give a piece of a person's mind *quanta ami*.
 give a second chance *veqe*₁.
 give a warning signal *kauqu aave vate*.
 give all of you *nimi*.
 give all that is possible *rapema vi*₁.
 give at same time *tampama ke*.
 give birth *vatate*₁ (1).
 give birth to twins *taapa vatate*.
 give cooked food to the bride *tave ami*.
 give feast for those who help bury the
 dead *kumi auti*.
 give food *uke ukema i*.
 give good advice *anaiqi, uvaiqi*.
 give in marriage *ira amite, qoraintiqaa ire,*
qoraitiqaa ire.
 give me *timi*.
 give plenty *anaiqama ke*.
 give reason for *anai nte*.
 give the idea *aato nti, avu aato ami*.
 give them *nimi*.
 give to *amite*.
 give us *timi*.
 given name *autu tanara*.
 glad *quahama amite, quahe*₁.
 glance off *antuataa ti, aru antua vare,*
ruhiate.
 glance off the target *arurutuquru ke*.
 glare *aera aera i, ereri*.
 glass *karaasi*.
 glass beads *hankaaroro, kaaroro,*
kukakaara, kukukaara, kukukakaara.
 glitter *aera aera i, ereri*.
 Globe Amaranth flower *qiqutara, tiqutara*.
 Globe Amaranth species *hakare*₂.
 glossy *tampumpara tampumpara i,*
vahavera tuvi tuvi vai, vahavera viri viri vai.
 Glossy Swiftlet *intoqira*.
 Glossy Swiftlet *ntoqintara*.
 glue *iva, qume*.
 glutinous *auvaaniqi*.
 glutton for meat *vairi vaiti*.
 glutton for pork *karahi vaiiti*.
 gnash teeth *mantenti mantenti ti*.
 gnaw *kaqe, nkaqe*₂.
 gnaw a bone *aanta ne*.

gnaw a lot of holes in something
kaqa kaaqama ke.
 gnaw bones *kukari aruke ne*.
 go *vi*.
 go across the river *taqe*₁.
 go across the side of the hill *autu vare*₁.
 go ahead of *kia nona nona i*.
 go along *orure*.
 go along the edge *aukianaiqama vi*.
 go along the edge of *aukiniqama vi*.
 go around *virante, virante airante*.
 go backwards *rahaini*.
 go beserk *ueraiqi, vueraiqi*.
 go by the side of *aukianaiqama vi*.
 go down *otini, otu vi*.
 go down around *otirante*.
 go down into *aquvi*₁ (1).
 go far away *ruqatetema vi*.
 go from one to the other *vetante*.
 go haltingly *tantu vaantumaqi vi*.
 go hesitantly *tantu vaantumaqi vi*.
 go in different directions *hivuvu haavuvu ti*.
 go in various directions *inimo aanimo*.
 go inside *oriqete*.
 go into *viqete*.
 go into a deep sleep *qutunteraa nterama vi*.
 go off at a tangent *vuate*.
 go off at an angle *vuate*.
 go on a track *utu vare*₂.
 go one's own way *iri*₂ (2).
 go out (of fire) *qimpe*.
 go outside *vevante, vevare*.
 go slowly *aru arumaqi vi*.
 go stealthily *vauvi*.
 go straight ahead *virarainiqamaqiro vi*.
 go to the toilet *raha auti, raha te*.
 go up *oru, oru vi*.
 go up and down *oritare aitare*.
 go wild *qaakauqama vi*.
 go wild (only of pigs) *kaakaaperaiqama vi*.
 goal *kori*₂.
 goat *memera*.
 gobble up *nama aquke, nama taiqake*.
 God *Variqa Kotiva*.
 god *variqa*.
 goes up and down *uritare tuvitare* (2).
 gold *kori*₁.

gone to seed *kuvuqama vi.*
 gonorrhoea *aunaru kara ari.*
 gonorrhoea *konoria.*
 good *kaka i, koqe, noqe₃.*
 good crop *varaa varaa kaiqi.*
 good idea *anaiqi.*
 good man *koqekaraqai, vaiinti taru-.*
 good quality *airaiqi (1).*
 good size *mantaqi₁ (2).*
 good weather *koqe naaruvaiqi, tahihira i.*
 Goodfellow's Tree Kangaroo *aavehinara,*
kavaahi.
 goods *onaana.*
 gossiper *ekaa uva taataukeharo tiva.*
 gourd container for lime *tautara, tuqa₂.*
 gourd species *qantira, qimo, timona.*
 government *kamaani.*
 government officer under Australian
 administration *kiapa.*
 grab *qavaaqa vi, raqia vare,*
ravaaqa ke₁ (1).
 grab hold of *utu vare₁.*
 grader *keraretaa.*
 grandchild *nainti, naiti.*
 grandfather *naaqu-.*
 grandmother *taato-.*
 grandparents *naaqu taato-.*
 grasp hand over hand *uti tutakemaqira vi₂.*
 grasp point of what was said
qivori avataa vi.
 grass *mukau, nukau, ukau.*
 grass and leaves (of all kinds) *nohipaa.*
 grass ball *qotara.*
 Grass Owl *maromari.*
 grass species *evari, huntera, ovavaka,*
taura, untera₂, urara, uvaarumuatura,
verara.
 grass species eaten by Brown Quail
kokakura, konkonkura, muavura.
 grass species (firm) *qunti.*
 grass species with long sticky fluffy pink
 inflorescences *unta ukau.*
 grass species with small dark blades
kekintora.
 grasshopper *korika.*
 grasshopper (generic) *kaikori.*
 grasshopper species *korinka, kurukuru.*

grasshopper species (big) *kaintaaqa.*
 grasslands *ahaika, ahaka, ahika, ukau.*
 grassy clearing in the bush *ukau taata.*
 grate *tainti nti, tainti uti.*
 grate bananas *eta ntera nti.*
 grater *tainti.*
 grave *matipa, vata antaara.*
 gravel *harahara.*
 gravesite *vata antaara.*
 graze *ne₂.*
 grease *vahavera, vahuvera.*
 Greater Egret *kaareka.*
 Greater Wood Swallow *maaqaيرا,*
maaqaيرira.
 Greater Yam species *viqira.*
 greatgrandchild *kaitatava, kintikainti.*
 greatgrandfather *kaitatava, kintikainti,*
vaintinti.
 greedy for pork *vatante vatante i vai.*
 green *katari mare₁.*
 green python *kuna.*
 green-leafy vegetable *uni uni.*
 green-leafy vegetables (generic)
hapuraa.
 greens *naahara.*
 greens of former days with big rough
 leaves like lettuce *kantaupa.*
 greet *uva mante.*
 grey clay *naakara.*
 grey clay with blue and red in it
naankaro.
 grey fungus on trees in the bush *hokera₁.*
 Grey Goshawk *hevika, hivehivera.*
 grey hair *erera₁.*
 Grey Shrike-Thrush *kokopiakara,*
kukupinora.
 grief-stricken *aiqu kauqu qinte, aiqu kauqu*
raqe, aiqu kauqu tairi vi, muntuka nona
tinta vi₁, mutuka nona tita vi, tairi vi₂.
 grieve *maara vare₂.*
 grieve deeply *antura ri (2).*
 grime *kainaama, painaama, qainaama.*
 grime on face *aivutu.*
 grind teeth *teti ane₁.*
 grip firmly *paamaqima ke tote.*
 gristle *kautera, vuraanke.*

grit teeth *mantenti mantenti ti, terate, teti ane₁.*
 groove in food *noquntu.*
 grope around *tupau pau i.*
 grope around in the dark *tupura paara, tupura paari.*
 grope for (of the sightless) *miqauqi (1).*
 grope for (of those who have sight) *miqauqi (2).*
 ground *aara₁ (1), vata₁.*
 ground area in Vahata Bush at Suwaira *Antaraata.*
 ground name above Tuna at Suwaira *Uruna.*
 ground name at source of Kaka River *Tequra-Vahaura.*
 ground name at Suwaira *koraanaa, Nohaanaura.*
 ground name at Vahata Bush at Suwaira *Varivurokauta.*
 ground name at Vovara area of Suwaira *Antarauta.*
 ground name at Vovara (Suwaira) *Uvairi Namaira.*
 ground name between Antantara and Hosarora *Mpequronaa.*
 ground name for the site of the Church, Clinic and Community School at Suwaira *Uarura.*
 ground name in the Suwaira valley *Varuvora.*
 ground name near the Virisa bridge at Suwaira *Uhaita.*
 ground name near Tuvukaira High School *Vaanaara.*
 ground name where Vincents live at Ukarumpa *Marapara, Kuqara.*
 groundless *qumina.*
 group *vara₄.*
 grove of trees *kaqava.*
 grow *qampiqe, qampite₁, qumpiqe.*
 grow poorly *huhuhe₁, uhuhata vi, uhuhu, vihauha ate₂.*
 grow slowly *kepoqi.*
 grow very well *kaka tivaqi uri.*
 grow well *nahe₄, tutu ke.*
 growl *vuau vuau ti.*
 growl of dog *rau rau ti₁ (2).*

grub in the ground *paaqoraara.*
 grub species *aavuka, taantauvera, taantiqa, taatiqa.*
 grub that bores holes in wood *unkaka.*
 grub that eats sweet potatoes planted in firm ground *kumeka.*
 grub that eats taro and yams *vaukari, vauvari.*
 grumble *nutu nautu ti.*
 grumble, mumble *nuntu nauntu ti.*
 grunt of sow *taratara ti.*
 guard *hinta uti₂, raqiki₂ (1).*
 guard prisoners *raqiki₂ (2).*
 guardhouse *seri naavu.*
 guards *ontaa vaiinti, ontaa vaiiti.*
 guide *aukauke.*
 guitar *kitaa.*
 gum tree *kumurere.*
 gums *mati.*
 gut *arara.*

H – h

Habi'ina village south of To'ura *Haaviqira.*
 habitually *kia qaanaqe.*
 hail *kaampura, taaru.*
 hair *kaahi₁, kaaki, kauhi, qiata (2).*
 half of *hini₂.*
 half-cooked *ramunte (1).*
 halfway to zenith *auha kanta, auha kata.*
 halo around the moon *kaovera.*
 ham bone *okerura.*
 hamlet name at Suwaira where there were a lot of wild mandarines *Murikantura.*
 hamlet of Antantara *Uvaantaina.*
 hamlet of Orena where Lutheran Church is located *Antokauta.*
 hamlet on ridge below Mt Elendora *Taavera.*
 hammer *hamaa, qama.*
 hand *kauqu (1).*
 hand of bananas *kaqi₁, kaqita, vohauta kaqi.*
 handcuff a person *kaantoma ke₂, tukakavuma ke.*

handkerchief *aakisipi, aankisipi, aankisipi, hankasipi.*
 handle *aqū (1), kaqī.*
 handle of spade with triangular hole in the middle of the handle *kaataqetora.*
 handrail on bridge *utetara.*
 hang around the neck *ruvu te.*
 hang down *taaqutu vi.*
 hang down of hand *irianta vi.*
 hang here and there *viti hiri viri hirima ke.*
 hang loose (of skin) *oqita vi.*
 hang lose (of skin) *taatauri.*
 hang netbag from head down the back *ntau te, tau te.*
 hang out (of tongue) *vihī vi.*
 hang over forearm *uki.*
 hang over the mountains (of clouds) *hiri.*
 hang the door *qenti ari.*
 hang the house rafters *hiri.*
 hang up *hiri, hiri.*
 hang up on a nail *rutaqu te.*
 haphazard *hampi.*
 happy *kaka i, quahe, voqaraa i.*
 harass *meme maamaa i.*
 hard *kempukaiqī, qempuka, qempukaiqī, tovevoma ke.*
 hard wood *aukaaka.*
 harden *kempukaiqī, qempukaiqī.*
 harden (of betelnut) *vuvuqi.*
 harden (only of betelnut) *kaaraiqama vi.*
 hardened (of ground) *taatauri.*
 hardwood *kempuka (2).*
 hardwood tree *kaaveva.*
 hardwood tree species *kavuva, voqantura.*
 hardy vine with flowers *etara.*
 harmful creatures in the ground *vatatahiaru.*
 harmful creepy crawlies *quata, quata puataiha.*
 harmful things in the ground *nutira, vata ahiaru.*
 harvest *qanti, quvi.*
 harvest a lot of sweet potatoes *quvi qaavima ke.*
 harvest peanuts *aiti.*
 harvest sweet potatoes *antaqi.*
 has cataracts *murokaiqi.*
 has cloudy vision *murokaiqi.*

has colours *qara nte.*
 hash *tontomaa, totomaa.*
 hasp and staple *taipo, taipori.*
 hastily *kavai kavaima ke, paparuqe, paparuqi.*
 hat *qovaqa, tave, tovaqa.*
 hatch out *rukohi vi, rukori.*
 hate *iri qoraiqama amite.*
 have *vate.*
 have a cold *nomira ari.*
 have a feeling about something *maraqura uti.*
 have a fever *vaata iha ite.*
 have a headache *rakaka vi, rukaka vi.*
 have a heart attack *muntuka tuqantaa vi, mutuka tuqantaa vi.*
 have a lot *huhaiqi.*
 have a means (of doing or getting something) *aara vikike vi.*
 have a saddle (of pig) *tuqutaqaa i.*
 have a sheen *tampumpara tampumpara i.*
 have a sore throat *kaarakevu ari, kaarakevuqama ke, kaarakevuqi.*
 have a toothache *nukaka ne, unkaka ne.*
 have a way *aara vikike vi, aiqū kauqu vai.*
 have a way of escape *aanti hirite.*
 have an abundance *aahuvaiqi.*
 have an allergy *nomira ari.*
 have an empty stomach *rapuntara punti.*
 have an engorged breast *naantaaka autu te.*
 have asthma *aanaraiqi.*
 have authority *aiqū kauqu vai.*
 have cataracts *makuquqi.*
 have compassion on *ike mpo ti.*
 have contractions *vukahi ari (1), vuqahi ari.*
 have diarrhoea *kanunu raha auti.*
 have faith *quqaa ti.*
 have gaps in a wall or roof *rukorakaa i, ruqoraqaa i.*
 have hunger pains *rapuntaa punta i, rapuntara punti.*
 have in common *kapaiqama ke.*
 have indigestion *tateqantora i.*
 have means to do it *aiqū kauqu vai.*
 have none *vaataqaa vai, vaataqai vai.*

have pain in the head *rakaka vi*₂,
*rukaka vi*₁.
have party after the festivity *aakoviraqi vai*.
have pods *ire*₃.
have skill of parents *kakahi vare*.
hawk species *huehuera, karaantakira,*
karaapaara, kiraapaara, rerevuqa.
hawk species found in the bush *huaviri*.
haze *muroka*₁, *muroka qameka, nahuma,*
qameka.
he *viva*.
he is sick *aiha vi*.
he was angry *arara ite*.
head *qiata* (3).
head falls forward *aru rorairi*.
head lice *numa*.
headband of bark *piriqora*.
headband of bark worn on back of man's
head *kapuka*.
headband of buttonlike shells *naavu*₁.
headdress *rovu*.
headdress frame (triangular) *kaata*₁.
headdress (generic) *nunaavu*.
headdress made with a cross base
tauriniara.
headdress on a spring *karakaare*.
headdress put in netbag and worn down
the back *numo araakaraara, numo*
raraankaraava.
headdress that hangs down the back of
the head *taviraara*.
headdress type *inunaara, ori kairiqa,*
*oroviaqa, qoraahi, reka*₂, *rentunaara,*
vairi kaike.
headdress with Cockatoo feathers *rovuanta*.
headrest *quruva, turu*₁.
headwaters *aruvu*.
heal using traditional methods *kopi kaapi*
auti, vure vaare i.
healed *kavarara uki, tavanta vi*.
healer *kopi vaiiti*.
healing ritual *amokara rumpe*.
health centre *ausiki, hausiki*.
Health Centre location at Obura
Urukuruna.
heap up *rauki, tuqomporima te*.
hear *iri*₂ (1).

heard *aatoqi ntuva vi*.
heart *mntuka, mutuka*.
heart only is beating *mntukaqarama vai*.
heart pains *mntuka tatiru vi*₁,
mutuka tatiru vi.
heartbeat *pauqa pauqa ti*.
hearth *hanta taqi*.
hearth stones *taqi*.
heartwood of beech tree *kaquera*.
heat from the fire *iha ntaiha*.
heat over the fire *rahikau ke, rahikauru ke*.
heat water *ara te, are*₈.
heavy *maara nte*₂, *maara re*.
heavy-eyed *avu taunte*.
heed *aatoqi vate*.
heel *aiqu ataa, ataa*.
heft *rumitautaua ke*.
helicopter *herikopata, herikota, herikotaa,*
serikota.
hello you two *taaraitio*.
help *hiri amite, kahaqi, kahoqe, vuhaki*₁,
*vuhaqi*₁.
helper *paanaa vaiti*.
helpless *aavataiqi*.
helter skelter *kiri kairi i*₁, *kupiana paina i*.
hem before sewing *tovai ke*.
hemmed in *muaqe qi, vuaqe qi*.
hemorrhoids *rakova*.
hen *kokoraara*₂.
hepatitis *aamia ntaiha ite, havarika ntaiha ite*.
her *vira*.
herb in the nightshade family
kanokanera, onkara.
herb of the nightshade family *hokara*.
herb species *haaqamura*.
here *maana, maanto, maaqaa, maato, maini*.
here and there *mini maini, vavike virivike,*
*vona, vovau vovau*₁, *vuruvi virivi*.
hers *vira*.
herself *nariaraa*.
hey *hai ti, pai ti*.
hey! *veve*.
hey you there *maavao*.
hiccup *marataqi*.
hidden *mantaaqa vi*.
hide *heheqe, kukeqe, quqeqe, quqeta te,*
vauvi, vauvuvi.

hide many things *quqe qaaqeta i.*
hide something *heheqe, kukeqe.*
hide talk *uva tuqantaa ke₂.*
hide the fact *vankankainiqaake.*
hide the meaning *uva tuqantaake viraqaa ntuvake.*
high fence *vaantaavura.*
high pitch singing of women (only of women) *kaiha ti.*
high quality *uritare₂.*
Highlands pitpit *aviaara, vuaki.*
Highlands pitpit species *aavareqora, avihara.*
highly intelligent man *aato ruqontaro vai vaiintiva, raqontara aato vataa vaiintiva.*
hilly ground *noqe₂.*
him *vira.*
Himarata village in South Tairora *Hivaraata.*
himself *nai, nariaraa.*
hind leg of animal *aiqu₁.*
hinder *qavaaqa vi, ravaaqa ke₁ (2), tote (2).*
hip bone *auika, auka.*
hip-roofed house *vokara naavu.*
his *vira.*
his own *nai.*
hiss of snake *kukukuku ti, voqa ti.*
hit *ari₂ (1), ntaihe, qahintui, ruquti (2), rufatiqa ke (2).*
hit hard *paamaqi₂, pauma ti, tavevaama ke.*
hit many times *aruari aruari ti.*
hit me *hari.*
hit repeatedly on the head *ihaama ke₂.*
hit repeatedly on the head (only of head) *hiviraqai rauntu ke.*
hit us *hari.*
hit with nettles *aare₂.*
hives *putaata.*
hoarse *aunta hihi ti, ihi ti₂.*
hodgepodge *kiri kairi i₁.*
hold *kaa uti, tote (3), tuate, uate, uti₂, utute.*
hold against the chest *muntu vi₁.*
hold firmly *aute autema ke, tupaiqama ke, tuqarama ke.*

hold hand to give assistance *kauqu tuma vaari ke, kauqu tumaqara ke.*
hold in place *unu vare₂.*
hold onto firmly *kaaki kirima ke.*
hold onto loosely *paana i₃.*
hold properly *nainiqama ke₂, naitaraiqama ke.*
hold the right way *naitaraiqama ke.*
hold tightly *aute autema ke.*
hold up a person *hansapiqama ke.*
hold water in mouth *aaqu te.*
hole *pempukaara₁, pepukaara₁.*
hole in the ground *mpumpi, vumpi.*
holed *toma ke.*
holiday *aanane, auraara.*
hollow *kavaakaiqi, kavaanka₁, kavaankaiqi.*
hollow in a tree *kara₂, nkaqa.*
hollow in tree *qara₃.*
hollow out *kauri₄, nauri₁ (2), nkauri, raponta ke, unkauri (1), vauri.*
hollow sound *tau ntau ti, tau tau ti.*
holy *kotata, takuqi₁ (2).*
Holy Spirit *aahuva aiho, Kotira Maraqura.*
home *maaqa, naavu₂.*
home town *maaqa.*
homebody (of man) *maaqa naampai.*
homebody (of woman) *maaqa konta.*
homemade salt from Wonenara *aimu.*
homemade shotgun *hometi.*
homesick *maaqainiara iqi rate.*
honey *hani, viqovi.*
honoured *uritare₂.*
hoodwink *aiqi arate.*
hook *qiqora.*
hook arm or leg around the arm or leg of another person *opekaa te, opukaa pukama te (2).*
hook onto *raapita vare, rukivi₁, rutaqu vi₅.*
hoot of owl *ko ko ti, nko nko nkuaa ti, nko nko ti.*
hop *raaquta vi₁.*
hop (of wallaby) *ravuku vi₂.*
hop up and down *korumpu vi, raukuvu raukuvu vi.*
hopscotch *ntaunira.*
horizontally *taurini.*
horn of car *vero (1).*

horse *ohi*.
 horsetail plant *kinti*.
 hospital *auhiki, ausiki, hausiki*.
 hot *ahaka vi*.
 hot ashes *ahira₂, ahiri, hiri₃, iha hiri*.
 hot sun *aaqu kuari*.
 hot water *ite₁ (2)*.
 hour *aua*.
 hour-glass drum *kamoqara, quvaara, taaqa (2)*.
 house *naavu₂*.
 house on posts with steps *tainta naavu*.
 house posts *kaara₃*.
 house with rounded end or ends *basi naavu*.
 house without a fire *kuqu naavu*.
 housefly *humpau, vauvaari*.
 housepost *naavu kaara*.
 hover *haara hutare₂, haaranta hutare₂*.
 how *nantiake, natiake*.
 how many *nanti nanti, nati nati*.
 howl of dog *auora re*.
 hug *kaankauruma vare*.
 hug oneself around the neck *autana vuqa rukite*.
 huge *amuqi, -haunti, mihana, naakura, noraqora, tamuqi, umpa qumpara, vihana*.
 huge flood *muakora, muakova, vuakora, vuakova*.
 hull coffee in coffee pulper *kopi toqe*.
 hum *aunta avutaihai ihi ti*.
 human scent *pata unta (1), pata unta (2)*.
 humerus bone *okerura*.
 hung up on *ntaqu vi₁*.
 hungry *antuqa ari (1)*.
 hungry for greasy meat and greens *aintaraiqama vi*.
 hunt for wallabies *rava ke₂, vata ke₂*.
 hurry *autuvira, kavai kavaima ke, mareqa mareqa aiqun te, ruqemantera vi, ruqeqaama ke*.
 hurry up *avarama ke₁, iha vuaqe vuaqe ke, paru i₄, ruqevaqaama ke, tuqavaqaama ke, vatete vatete, vuna vuna ani, vuru nte, vuru re, vurunta vurunta ani*.
 hurt feelings *muntuka aiha vi*.
 hurt seriously *rupintiri vi, rupitaitima vi*.

husband *vaati₂*.
 husband and wife *naakeqora*.
 husk *ravahi ke*.
 husk corn *ruahaari ke, ruahari ke*.
 husk of betelnut *ita*.
 hymn *ih₂*.

I - i

I *te₂, tere₁*.
 I am angry *tirara ite*.
 I am hungry *hantuqa hari*.
 I am sick *hiha vi, iha vi*.
 I myself *tenta*.
 I only *tetaraa*.
 I sneeze *tihira nti*.
 idol *una variqa varaha*.
 ignore *aiqi note, aiqi tuahera te, humiqe₁, qoririma ke, quana quanama ke, tauvaqa aqu amite, tauvaqa utu amite, tavi tuvi i, uva raqe*.
 ignore completely *uhi ne*.
 ill *qara nti₁*.
 illegitimate child *aaranahainaa vaiti, hampi vaiti*.
 illicit sex *toqa amite*.
 illness *rovava*.
 illuminated (of moon and sun) *kama ntauntauma vi*.
 illustrate *ntuva ke₄, vata ke₁*.
 image *maraqura₃, varaha*.
 imitate *memera ti*.
 immature *ahora₁, ahora pupumaaqa, akiri, ankiri, qantaraiqama vi, taquti*.
 immature sweet potato *kekara₂*.
 imminent *aumaiqa ke*.
 immovable *oritaqioma ti*.
 impatiens plant *kovu*.
 important *avuni₂, nora₇*.
 important man *nora vaiinti*.
 important older man *qovakaa*.
 important older woman *nonakaa*.
 important person *noruqara*.
 improve *aatare, uritare₃*.
 improved *vaataiqi₁*.
 in *-qi*.
 in a rush *tutu ti*.

in exchange for *vira noqaa, vira qiata.*
in front of *avuni₁.*
in front of all of you *nivuni.*
in front of me *tivuni.*
in front of them *nivuni.*
in front of us *tivuni.*
in one place *vohaanto.*
in poor circumstances *koko kaaka i.*
in reverse *araihai, rahaini, rahini.*
in shreds *ruqeqaama vi.*
in the care of *ai okara vai.*
in the middle *avutana.*
in the open *qoqaa vi.*
in vain *qumina.*
in your power *ai okara tauntuare.*
incapable *mimiqe.*
incessantly *kia qaanaqe.*
inch along on one's bottom *rariri vi.*
incinerate *takuraa vi, tatoqe.*
incite *kaikari vai, vuhuntiri vai, vunturu ke.*
inclusive marker *-make.*
incorrect *hampi.*
increase *vitare.*
increase in volume *kumpete (1).*
incredibly short *eqo aaqo.*
incubate eggs *aaqu vi₁, vaitate, vaite₂.*
indecisive *muntuka taaraqanta vai, taara mutuka vai.*
Independence Day *Intipenten enta.*
India Rubber Plant *entoka₁.*
indifferent *rumoke.*
indiscriminately *hampi, qumina.*
infant *vainti naati.*
infected *itate, kauri₂.*
inferior Bird of Paradise skin *raantoka, raata.*
infertile *naahiaraiqaa vi.*
influence *noni noni i, uva noni noni i, vomaqa i, voqarama i, voqaramaqa i.*
inform *avu aato ami, avu aato nti.*
information *uva₃, vakaaka.*
inhabitant *vatanaa.*
inhale *aana vare.*
inhale smoke *mpururuata ke.*
inhale steam from the earth oven *ahuma ke.*
initiate *hoqare₁, vuquru te₂.*
initiate a fight *antua auti.*

initiate a male *quvaaraa auti, quvaaraa nti.*
initiation instruction *uva maara.*
initiation passageway *vaararaavu.*
inject *rakonte.*
injection *sut, suti, suti marasina, suti marasini, sutu.*
injure *aahaahiraiqama te, kaakahira ari, qaaqahira ari.*
in-lawed *aituaraiqi.*
innards *ararauta, rahauta.*
inner shell of coconut *vuhaari₁ (6).*
inquire *ire₄.*
insect *takura.*
insect (generic) *toveqi.*
insect species *nonoqera, taaramporira.*
insect species found on the surface of the water *poririkaara.*
insect species with black body *kankura.*
insect species with green and brown body *hihimaqura, ihimaqura.*
insert *uki₂.*
inside *avutaqi, nora₅.*
inside out *aqatanaini.*
insist *kempukaiqi₁, qempukaiqi, raakuma ke₁, raaqu raaquma ke.*
inspect thoroughly *uqaatama ke, uqautama ke.*
instructions given to male initiates *kantakarauru.*
insult *qoriri qaariri ti.*
insult a person *ua uva ti₂, uva vaaru ti.*
intact *vuraaraa (1).*
intend to *-aqara.*
inter *ventare₁.*
intercept *antua te₁ (1), vai uti.*
interior of house excluding the fireplace *naavu muntukaqi, naavu mutukaqi.*
internal organs *rahauta.*
interpret *quante₂, uva tuqantaa ke₁.*
interpreter *maaquiri tuqantaa ke.*
interrupt *antua te₁ (2), votaiqama vi.*
intersection at the base of two hills *maantauqi.*
intervene *antua te₁ (3).*
intestines *arara.*
into *-qi.*
inundate with water *kapa varike (1).*

invite *aare*₁ (3), *aku vare*.
 irascible man *iha qorainti, iha qoraiti*.
 irascible woman *iha nahenti, iha naheti*.
 irregular *hampi*.
 irresponsible *tuvoqa*₂.
 island *airaani*.
 it *viva*.
 itch *huquheqi*.
 itch for a fight *haava haava i*₂.
 itchy *haaku ntera i, haava ntera i,*
*kara kara i*₁.
 itself *nariaraa*.

J – j

jab *rakonte, rukonte, taanta ari, taanti ari,*
taantiqama ke.
 jack up *haaputa ke*.
 jack up the car *iekiquama ke*.
 jagged *rauviqi, rauviviqe, rauvuqi*.
 jagged edge of bottle *naaku*.
 jail *karapuhi*.
 jam *rukivi, rutaqu vi*₅.
 jam finger *rutatiqa ke* (2).
 jangle of keys or money *hentaru haantaru ti*.
 jaundiced *aamia ntaiha ite, aapia ntaiha*
ite, havarika ntaiha ite, havarikauvuru
utu vi.
 jaw *maatiri*.
 jawsharp *oqoka*₂.
 jealous *taara ntuqu ne, taara tuqu ne*.
 jerk *raaruruata vare*.
 jerk away *qaqini ke*.
 Jesus *Ihu*₁.
 jewsharp *oqoka*₂.
 jewsharp (small) *qapaqupera*.
 jewsharp type (big) *vaarunaatara*.
 Job's tears *kukura, kunkura*.
 Job's-Tears (dark-coloured species)
nuraara.
 join *aakauma te*₁, *ampaki, avituma vi,*
*hakima te, kapaiqama ke, kuruqe*₁.
 join forces with a person *aiquqaa vutura*
vuturamavi vi.
 join in one after the other when singing a
 song *utuvara varamaqi vi*.
 join onto *akuki, tomaqe*.

join together with *aquvi*₂.
 join up with *aakauma te*₁, *aiquqaa vi*.
 join voluntarily *aiquantakaa vi, aiqukaa vi,*
aiquqaa vi.
 join with *tutuvi*.
 joint effort *vai kaiqa*.
 joint where leaves come off the banana
 trunk *eta auqi*.
 jointly own *kapa*₂.
 jointly owned *kapa kapama ke*.
 joke *uva virera ti*.
 joke around *virera uva ti*.
 joyful *quahe*₁.
 juice of pandanus palm *hara*.
 jump *raaqu vi*.
 jump down *ravuku vi*₂, *viavi nte, viavi re,*
vuavu nte, vuavu re.
 jump from one subject to another *vetante*.
 jump over *kuriqe, raaquta vi*₁, *vaati re,*
*vutu nte*₂, *vutu re*₁.
 jump up and down *korumpu vi, rauku vi*.
 junction *aatera, hihai hihai ani aarara*.
 junction of roads *aara ruvaantinaraqa,*
aara ruvaaqira.
 June Beetle *aari, torera*.
 just *qaqi* (1).
 just as *miqana*₂, *viqana*.
 just now *evaara*₂.
 just so *tire* (2), *tire tirema ke*.

K – k

K 300 *taaramo utauta*.
 Kainantu town in Eastern Highlands
 Province *Raamukanta*.
 Kainantu town in the Eastern Highlands
 Province *Kainantu*.
 Kapul Eagle *qutauvu*.
 Kauri Pine *muaka*.
 keep *ravaaqa ke*₁ (2), *vare* (1).
 keep a close watch on *avuarere i*.
 keep bickering *antua aantua ti*.
 keep biting *nkaqa nkaaqama ke*.
 keep bouncing *anturu anturumaqi*.
 keep bouncing up and down *ratu ratumaqi*.
 keep breaking *nkaqa nkaaqama ke,*
rakavu raakavu ke, rauha raahama ke.

keep bringing *vuru vuru i.*
 keep bursting *tampera mpera.*
 keep company *vuhaqu amite.*
 keep crying out *qiqita qaaqita ti.*
 keep curling around *kahe kahema vi.*
 keep digging the ground *hure hure i.*
 keep dismantling *rampairi raampairi.*
 keep disturbing *qaki qaki i.*
 keep doubling over *rapuntaa punta i₂.*
 keep enticing *kunta kuntamaqi.*
 keep eroding *ntui ntuima i.*
 keep finding *qure qure i.*
 keep flapping *mpairaqu mpairaqu i.*
 keep fluttering *vuantaa vuantaa i.*
 keep folding *rapuntaa puntama ke.*
 keep going down into *aquvi aquvi.*
 keep grabbing *raqia raaqarama ke,*
 utuvara utuvara i.
 keep hiding *kuke kaakeqi vai,*
 vauvu vauvumaqi.
 keep holding *uti uti ke.*
 keep inching along on one's bottom
 rariri rariri vi.
 keep moving *qaki qaki i.*
 keep pecking *raaquna raaquna ni.*
 keep picking up *raaquna raaquna ni.*
 keep planing *qohi qaahima ke.*
 keep pounding bamboo length on the
 ground *raturu raturu i.*
 keep pulling *rarauka raraukamaqi vi.*
 keep pushing *venta ventamaqi vi.*
 keep pushing aside *raaqu raaqu i.*
 keep putting *vata vatamaqiro vi,*
 vatavatama qi.
 keep quiet about it *aiqu tuvuni vai.*
 keep removing *mpairaqu mpairaqu i,*
 vaqita vaqita ke.
 keep rolling (fibre or wool)
 kuvu aqu kuvu aqu ke.
 keep running *kanta kantamaqi.*
 keep scratching *qanta qanta i.*
 keep scratching the pig's belly
 kena kenama ke.
 keep smoothing *qohi qaahima ke.*
 keep someone awake *vaura vaura i,*
 vuakaukaqe.
 keep someone company *airuqe.*

keep splitting down the middle
 rutuqu raatuquru vi.
 keep splitting open *rukavu raakavuma ke.*
 keep spreading apart *vuhiqi vaahiqima ke.*
 keep squashing *rahiti raahitima ke.*
 keep sweeping *rupi raapima ke.*
 keep taking off *rampairi raampairi.*
 keep to oneself *vairara vai, vairaraiqama vi₁.*
 keep trampling *rahiti raahitima ke.*
 keep turning around *tuqantaa qantamaqi*
 vi, tuqantaa taqantaa vi.
 keep twisting the ear *tui tuima ke.*
 keep tying *rumpa raampama ke.*
 keep under one's hat *aiqu tuvuni vai.*
 keep urging *vihi vaahi ti.*
 keep watch *maimaraara vai.*
 keep wetting *puta puta i.*
 kept throwing away *aqu aqu ke.*
 kerchief *aankisipi.*
 kernel of corn *nora₄.*
 kerosene *karahina, karasina, kerasina,*
 kerosini.
 kerosene lamp *raamu.*
 key *ki, kiqa.*
 khaki colour *vuhanaa₂.*
 kid *vainti.*
 kid around *uva virera ti.*
 kidney *qakaava, qaqaava.*
 kill *aru qaqianaqama ke, aruke.*
 kilo *kiro.*
 kilometre *kiromita.*
 kind *voqaraa.*
 kindling *antauqa.*
 King of Saxony Bird of Paradise *tarira.*
 King Quail *aumaqura.*
 kiss *moqe, noqe₄.*
 knee *tori.*
 kneecap *vahavera tanu, vaurora.*
 kneel *tori kauru aravi.*
 knock *rukua kua i₁.*
 knock off *ravakiri, ravatiri.*
 knock off (with a knife) *rukikiaqe.*
 knock on the door *kue kue i₁, kuema ke₂,*
 ruquti (5).
 knock out a bamboo joint *raqonta vi,*
 ruhoma ke, ruqonta vi, rutoma ke,
 rutonta ke.

knock out the bamboo joint *rukonta vi.*

knot *nopirira.*

knot in wood *vueka, vueta.*

know *iri₂ (1), kankoma ke, tave₁.*

know-it-all *moqante.*

knowledgeable *kakoma ke tave,*

kankoma ke tave, ntapihī, rapihike tave,
rapirike tave.

knowledgeable man *vaiinti taru-, vaiiti taru-.*

knowledgeable person *kanko ia vaiinti-.*

knuckle *vaurora.*

koqaa i koqaa *autuke vare.*

kunai *nahuvī, navuhī.*

K10 *vohaa kairiqa.*

K100 *vohaa utauta.*

K2 *tahanaa vohaanta, tanu vohaanta,*
vohaa vainta.

K2 note *vohaanta₁.*

K200 *taara vainta, vohaa vainta.*

K30 *taaramo kairiqa.*

K4 *taara vainta, taaranta₂.*

K6 *taaramo vainta.*

L - I

lack *eqoqi, kaimaa-.*

lack food *karara aara nte.*

lackey *paanaa vaiiti.*

lacking *qaavoqi.*

ladder *aika, naiha, rataa.*

ladder for bananas *eta aika.*

ladder for sugar cane *kaaqa aika.*

laid back *raire₂.*

lake *varuva.*

lamp *ova₃.*

lance a boil *rapipiaqa ke₃, vuhia ke,*
vumpimpiaqa ke.

land *vata₁.*

land on airstrip *ute₁.*

landrover *rentova.*

landslide *maari vare.*

language *uva₁.*

lantern *raamu.*

lap *auvoqi₁.*

lap up *mpohi mpaahima ke.*

lap up (of animals) *vaka vakama ke.*

lap up water *kuru ne.*

lard *kaantavu.*

large amount *mantaqi₁ (2).*

large ditch *oqaitu.*

large plant *vaantivevekau.*

large river *taatika namari.*

Large-Tailed Nightjar *tantura.*

larynx *auntakara.*

larva *amiru.*

laryngitis *aunta hihī ti, aunta ihī ti, ihī ti₂.*

last one *ehampu₂.*

lastborn *ekaara₂, ekaara vitini, ireqaa,*
naama qao tira, nireqaa.

lastborn child *auvoqira.*

late *qitotuvuma ke.*

later *naantiara, naantiaraini, naatera,*
naatiara, qako.

laterite *harahara.*

latrine *raha naavu.*

laugh *naaraihi, naraihi.*

laugh uproariously *taquma ke₁.*

law *uva₂.*

Lawes' Six-wired Parotia *hiraka.*

lay an egg *vatate₁ (2).*

lay bridge planks *ntuva te₂, ruva te₁.*

lay down *vate₂.*

lay flooring *ntuva te₂, ruva te₁.*

lay out [corpse] *vate₂.*

lay out spread-eagled *airiarate.*

lay pole divider between sections in the bush garden *o nti.*

lay the dust *kokoma ravaaqavu ke,*
konkoma ravaaqavu ke, ravaaqa ke₁ (3).

lay thatch with the roots of short and long bundles of sword grass in opposite directions *tauqara nte.*

lazy *nauqu nte, popohe₁ (3), pupohe, uitui i₂.*

lead *naaqunta₁.*

lead astray *kunte.*

leader *naaqura (2), noruqara, qovakaa,*
tauvaqa₂, tave vate.

leader appointed by the Australian government *turuturu.*

leaf *katari mare₃, mare.*

leaf that is mixed with lime *hauntakora.*

leaf that is similar to the betel pepper leaf *tokaakera.*

leafy flower *naantukara, voraare.*

leafy plant *hepo, ohovura*.
 leafy plant growing on the floor of the bush *hohovura*.
 leafy plant in the bush *humaara*.
 leak *ntava ke₄, rava ke₅*.
 lean against *muntu vi₁, vuntu vi₂*.
 lean forward *ravenke*.
 lean over *vaihaqutu vi, vaiqantoro vai, vaiqavataro vai*.
 lean over regarding inanimate objects *vaiqatavi₁*.
 lean-to *haraara naavu*.
 leap *raaqu vi, vutu nte₂, vutu re₁*.
 leap backwards before drawing the bowstring *kurintaa ke*.
 leap over *kuriqe*.
 learn a new thing *kauqu avaqe*.
 learn to do something *ovakaiqi*.
 leave *ke, vi*.
 leave as is *vehakuma te*.
 leave banana bunch unwrapped *taahara ke*.
 leave body during deep sleep *maraqura kuku vi*.
 leave footprints *vuvuruarama ke₂*.
 leave off in the middle *qikaata, qitaaka*.
 leave without saying anything *kuku vi*.
 leaves and grasses *kahanaa₁*.
 leaves for decoration (generic) *maura*.
 leaves form *rvatima ke*.
 leaves form well *ntava ke₃, rava ke₄*.
 leaves formed *ravantima ke*.
 leaves (heart-shaped) used in rainmaking ceremony *aakamutanaara*.
 leaves in the bush *taonara*.
 leaves of a specific vine species *vekonaa*.
 leaves of coastal cane *humira*.
 leaves of the *ruvu* plant *kahaa*.
 leaves of the wild pandanus palm *pukaara*.
 leaves of wild bamboo *taqara*.
 leaves used for decoration *kurura*.
 leaves used in love potion *voriri qaravuaqa*.
 leavings *aanuku, nuku*.
 leech *tuvoqa₁*.
 left hand *kauqu kaataini*.
 leftovers *aanuku, nuku, viti₂*.
 leg *aiqu₁*.
 legband woven of rattan *irara*.

legend *aaquri, uri₃, vuri₁*.
 legendary bush spirit *mamakira*.
 legs in good shape *vaihe₂*.
 legs in good shape (for walking) *aru vi₁ (2)*.
 legs of all of you *niqu*.
 lemon *muri₂*.
 lemon grass *aapehaa*.
 length of bamboo with joints far apart *hukoka*.
 length of sugar cane *veha₁ (3)*.
 length suffix *-anta*.
 leprosy *kempuka nora numuara, nora numuara, vaahukaa numuara*.
 let go *tukiqiri vi*.
 let go of *tutake₁*.
 let me think *aari*.
 let off steam *aiho ti*.
 lethargic *poparatari, poparetara i, popohe₁ (1)*.
 letter *qara₁ (1)*.
 letting down of milk *aquite₁*.
 lettuce *reris*.
 level *kuquti₂, ruhoqe₁*.
 level area *uqita kanta, uqita kata*.
 level out stones *ventare₂*.
 level out the stones for the earth oven *veqe₂*.
 level the ground (to build a house) *tuqi₂*.
 lever *aiqatu ke*.
 Lewin's Rail *ore*.
 licence *raiseni*.
 lichen *erera₂*.
 lick *mpui ne*.
 lid *avu (5)*.
 lie *kampuru ti, kumaani ti, una ti, unahaa ti, unaqaraiqama ke*.
 lie down *vaite₁ (1)*.
 lie fallow *kantu ari, kantu nte*.
 lift (of early morning mist) *paari rupe i*.
 lift one shoulder and the other as one walks *taamemeqamaqiro vi*.
 lift up *haaputa ke, kutia ke (1), kutiara ke, mpaire, qauki, rauku vare₂, tuahere*.
 lift up long grass with a stick *hakaaka teqe*.
 lift up long grass with a stick while cutting *kakaaka teqe*.

lift up skin with a needle or some other object *vuhia ke*.

lift up something *raapita vare*.

ligament *aururu*₁.

light *ova*₃, *ruvaaha*.

light a fire *iha quare*.

light a fire at the base of a tree *kaquri*.

light a fire by friction *haara hutare*₁,
*haaranta hutare*₁, *haaranta huvare*.

light a fire for the earth oven *qumpiara te*₂.

light a flare *qumpi vare*.

light a grasslands fire *ahora ara amite*,
ahora ara te, *qara verate*.

light a torch *qumpi vare*.

light brown colour *huhuhe*₂.

light in weight *vuaqa nte*, *vuaqa re*.

light something *vuquru te*₁.

light the fire *roqau vare*.

light up an area *ataa i*.

light-coloured bark *pori*.

light-coloured clay *aaqatai*, *aatapai*, *ataaqai*.

light-coloured hawk species in the bush at night *uaviri*.

lighten up an area *haa i*.

lightheaded *avu tuqantaa taqantaa i*.

lightly *vahuqama ke*.

lightning *aaquakaa*.

lightning bug *qorera*.

lightweight *rumokaintara* (1).

like *aanaara*, *antuqa ari* (2), *hena*, *kana*,
kena, *maraqura viraqaa vai*, *muntuka vai*,
nantema ke, *ntema ke*, *vivau*,
voqaara.

like a little finger *itu kakahiru voqaava*,
kakahiru voqaava.

like that *maantu*, *maatu*, *minti i*.

like this *maantima ke*, *maatima ke*, *miti i*.

lima beans *avaavinora*, *qunta*.

limb of tree *kaara*₂.

lime *auhe*.

lime spatula *ihu kairiqa*, *kaakarerira*,
kaankarerira, *tuqa kairiqa*.

limp *rekaa rekaa i*, *renkaa renkaa i*,
rentuqaa i, *retuqaa i*.

limp of hand *irianta vi*.

line the inside of the netbag with grass
kuvavi.

line up *pahi pahima ke*, *qinte*₄,
raharahama ke.

line walls *uti*₉.

link arms *kaanaaroma vare*,
kaanauruma vare.

lion *raioni*.

lip *mauru*₁.

lip of cowrie shell *kauntara*.

liquid *namari* (1), *nora*₃.

listen *iri*₂ (1).

listen attentively *aato tara i*, *aatoqi vate*.

listen carefully *rantute*₂.

listen well *ratute*₂.

listless *aiqu kauqu poparetari*, *poparatari*,
poparetara i.

little *inaara*₁, *qampara*₂, *uaiqa uaiqa*, *uanta*,
viraaqintara, *viraaqira*.

little bit *rumokaintara* (2), *uara*₂.

little finger *era*, *eranara*.

little piece of *naka hoqahaaqa*,
naka voqavata.

Little Shrike-Thrush *qoqoqira*.

little something *maauru*.

little while *vahuqa*.

live *vai*, *vari*.

live a long time *maahotama vai*.

live ember *iha auri*.

live harmoniously *puquma ke*.

live in harmony *vohaara vaiti voqaara vai*.

live with one man after another
mamakira auti, *mamaqima ni*.

liver *tuvu*₂, *vaakora tuvu*.

lizard (generic name) *kuveqa*.

lizard species *kuvurora*, *novekora*,
qevari (1).

lizard species (large) *kahaqena*.

load the car *vate*₂.

loam *aruka*₁.

loamy soil *airatuanani vatara*.

loan *aiqi viqate*, *viqate*.

lobe of nostril *aiqi mare*.

lobeless ear *tuqauru*.

local store *kenti*.

lock the door *aru te*₂, *roki arute*.

log *katari* (2).

log up a tree *ntami ke*.

log up many trees *reqau raaqauma ke*.

loincloth *raparaaqera, vuruqa.*
 loiter *tire taaremaqi ani.*
 lolly *loli.*
 lonely place *aaraara₁ (1).*
 long *muahaa₂, ntainti, nturiri, pukai, vukai.*
 long for *muntuka anta ke, naataa i.*
 long for a fight *haava haava i₂.*
 long for very much *naataa naataa i.*
 long headdress worn down the back
kukaaka.
 long sapling *reka₁.*
 long tail feather of Black and Brown
 Sickie-Billed Birds of Paradise *kumpiqa,*
kuntiqua
 long tail feather of fowl *haavika.*
 long, thin object *mintara₂.*
 long time *haaru vavaa, muahaa₁,*
vaakaqavuraara, vaakenaihai, vavaa₂.
 long time ago *haaru, mariqa, naaru₁,*
naarua.
 long way *niara.*
 Long-Tailed Shrike *horura, kontura,*
qontura.
 longwinded *uva taatau kero ti vai vaiitiva.*
 look *taqe₃, tave₁.*
 look after *haqa te, rakakaruma ke₁, raqiki₂*
(1), uti₂, vehakuma amite.
 look after for a short time and feed
karaurua i.
 look after like one's own child *antua te₂.*
 look after well *antua te₂.*
 look around *avu viti virima ke.*
 look at directly *avu nora tave.*
 look behind *aatanaini tave, antavira tave,*
moqaini tave.
 look for *rante₁.*
 look in ashes (only for animals) *taaqa nte.*
 look in the eye *avuana tave.*
 look intently *ikairi qi.*
 look out of the corner of the eye
avu vakaihai tave.
 lookout *ovatamaaqa, ovatamaata.*
 loop in woman's bark skirt *nauvuqi,*
toveka.
 loose *aanau naura i, kukipau vi, paru i₃,*
piompaaqo i, tuaiqape₁, uqovivi.
 loose and fall off *kakupu vi.*

loose fitting *uqoriri, uqovivi.*
 loose (of stitches in a netbag) *paru i₃.*
 loosen betelnut from the palm *vuhaki₂,*
vuhaqi₂.
 loosen easily *nunti₃.*
 loosen ground around plants with hands
kaari kaari i₁.
 loosens easily *papa ti.*
 lose *kakakima ke, qaqakima ke,*
raumpirima ke₃.
 lose footing *tuantapoma vare.*
 lose grip of *aru antua vare, tuakaa quri.*
 lose strength *pitiri kauru are, pitiri kauruma*
vi, pitiri vi.
 lose the word about to be said *avarama ke₂.*
 lost in the bush or city *tauqama vi₁,*
tauriqama vi.
 lot of *qora₂.*
 lots of noise when making a traditional
 fire *purorua purorua ti.*
 loud noise *pau ti.*
 loud noise in the distance without
 explanation *туру ti.*
 loudly *paamaqi₁, paati, pauqi.*
 louse of pig (only of pig) *kakaruva.*
 love *antuqa ari (2).*
 love potion *hepi.*
 low tide *vurontanta, vurotaaqa.*
 lower back *otita, vokara.*
 lower end of the garden *aarini.*
 lower fringe of cassowary plumage *rapuhi.*
 lower part of body *aiqu tara.*
 lower side of the garden *aariqaini.*
 lower something *tutake₁.*
 lower the price *teqe (3).*
 lubricate *hapuri, haquri, hoquri.*
 lucky *varao ti, varavara ti,*
vavi quahaakera vi.
 Luluai *ruruai.*
 lungs *eqara auntai, taava auntai, taihora.*
 lure *aantaumuntama ke₁, aarama te.*
 lust *araraqihai hiakaa i.*
 luxuriant *aira vaunana i, qutu qaatu nte,*
vahavera viri viri vai, varaa varaa kaiqi.
 lymphatic glands *kuntauvu.*

M – m

macadem *korota*.

Macgregor's Bowerbird *horera*.

machete *paipe*.

machine *maahini, maasini*.

made clear *ruahaahama vi*.

maggot *iviruqa*.

magic *hepi, vuhanaa₁, vukanaa*.

magic (generic) *kuviqa*.

magic potion *uhiakaa*.

main case in court trial *mantaqi₂*.

maintain a good relationship to keep the trading route open *aara raqiki*.

make *auti₁*.

make a barrier of wood *taurini taurini rukite*.

make a barrier to prevent erosion of soil

tauqama vi₂.

make a depression, make furrows *vauri*.

make a din *tutura mante*.

make a face *rampu raampu vai*.

make a fuss *mauqa nte, mauqa re*.

make a gap *ntoma ke*.

make a hole *ntoma ke*.

make a hollow sound *kava kava ti₂, kuku ti₁*.

make a kerf *nauri₂*.

make a lot of noise *tata ti₁*.

make a nest *kuru te*.

make a noise *au vare, auva nte, auva re (2)*,

keko ti, kentiri kaantiri ti, ketiri kaantiri ti, nuvaraara i.

make a racket *raranka ri₁*.

make a roaring noise *auva re (3)*.

make a roaring sound (of falling water)

kavo kavo ti.

make a room *kavaqaara arate*.

make a rustling noise *vuvu ti*.

make a sharp noise *kenta kaanta ti₂*,

keta keta i₂.

make a slip knot *napuruqama te*.

make a snapping sound *kenko ti (1)*.

make a sweet potato mound *aumuru*

ntuva ke, auvuru ntuva ke.

make a trap *koha kutate*.

make a tunnel *ntoma ke*.

make a walkway between a sapling and mature tree *roqa rumpe*.

make a wall partition *kavaqaara arate, kavaqaara autute*.

make all of you bleed *naare vara nimite*.

make all of you tired *popohama nimite*.

make an earth oven *oriha ire*.

make an earth oven (only of earth oven)

aqukuma te.

make an echoing sound *туру таару ти,*

turutaaru ti.

make an effort *vukaari uti*.

make an exchange *qakaraiqama ke*.

make an exchange marriage *vekaraiqi,*

venkaraiqi.

make an incision *toqe₁ (4)*.

make an indent *rapeqe*.

make bends *rarere*.

make brief *qaavoqama ke*.

make dust *kokoma haupi*.

make dust (of car) *konkoma haupi*.

make empty talk *no pake pake ti*.

make eyes *avu auti*.

make fun of *kovirama ti, mometaiqama ke,*

tauvaqa vauraara.

make him bleed *naare amite*.

make holes *unkauri (1)*.

make known *aavarama ke*.

make lime or salt *qinte₂*.

make many furrows in the ground

vauru vaaruma ke.

make me bleed *naare timite,*

naare vara timite.

make me sleepy *tivumuna uti*.

make me tired *popohama timite*.

make noise *hihi ti, ihi ti₂, kukukai ti,*

kunkukai ti, rarakara i, raranka ri₁, vuvuai ti.

make room for *vaaraqe*.

make ruts *ntui i*.

make secure *umputaata aru te*.

make short ditches *rutuqu ke₂*.

make sleepy *avumana uti, avumuna uti*.

make soil friable *mimauqa nte*.

make sure *uqaurama ke*.

make taut *raqiki₁ (1), tampimpinama ke*.

make them bleed *naare nimite,*

naare vara nimite, naare vare nimite.

make them tired *popohama nimite*.

make tiny bits *ampara ampara i, hankara hankara i.*
make tired *popohama amite.*
make us bleed *naare timite, naare vara timite.*
make us sleepy *tivumuna uti.*
make us tired *popohama timite.*
make weary *popohama amite.*
make you all bleed *naare nimite, naare vare nimite.*
make you bleed *naare amite.*
malaria *mararia rovara.*
Malayan Groundsel weed *mamukora, mamuqora.*
male *qorainti, qoraiti, vaiinti.*
male child *qorainti vainti, qoraiti vaiti, vatiari.*
male cousins *vara qata vakaa.*
male dog *qora vairi.*
male of animals and humans *qora₃.*
male older cousin *vakaa-.*
male relatives on the maternal side of the family *nauti naaquti.*
male teenager *vainti naankua.*
male younger cousin *qata.*
male youth *vainti naankua, vaiti naankua.*
malnourished *ruqiruma ke.*
man *vaiinti, vaiiti.*
man who holds arm close to body when shooting the bow *aaka taatauvi vaiiti.*
mango tree *vive.*
manioc *kaaovara.*
manure *raha.*
many *airi₁, airu, aivu, qora₂, qorautahaa, -tahaa.*
many colours *vovau vovau qara ntauri₂.*
many from one shoot *kiri kiri i.*
many pass by *aitarata i.*
many short bits *qeqo qaaqo.*
many times *airi tataa.*
many vines entangled *vunta vaantama vi.*
marble *maavori.*
march fly *mpimpora, mpora, pora.*
marijuana *qora pukaa, qora pukaa.*
mark *maaki.*
mark finishing place *anai vate.*
market *maaketi.*

married couple *naakeqora, naata vaati.*
married woman *naake.*
marry *ira amite, vaatiqi.*
marsh water *aruka₂.*
mash *rapintiri₁, vakiri.*
mash food with gums *mau mau i.*
mask *qaanira.*
massage *kukuqe₁.*
masticate *vakinti, vakiri.*
masticate sugar cane *kaakaaquma ke.*
masticate sugar cane (only of sugar cane) *taantaaqama ke.*
mat of pandanus leaves *taari₁.*
matches *mahihi₂, masisi, teve.*
mate *hana.*
maternal relatives (all male) *naunti naaquti.*
maternity hut *naamura.*
mature *naiqara i, naqavi₂.*
mature leaf *repu, requ.*
maul *quntauvu ntauvuma ke.*
me *ti₁.*
mean to *-aqara.*
meander aimlessly *hampi.*
means *aara₁ (2).*
means of obtaining *aanti₂.*
measure *avate₂, avateha tave, vataarama ke tave.*
meat *mati.*
meat of nuts *nora₅.*
meat (only of animal and pig) *mama₁.*
medicine *kopi₂, marahini, marasina, marasini.*
medicine for mouth ulcers *iruvu nukaka.*
medicine using impatiens plant and the red victory leaf shrub *kovu kuraavaqa.*
medium-size *okoqaa.*
medium-sized young pig *tovana.*
meet *vite.*
meet by chance *qintora i.*
meeting *mitini.*
melt *ravite.*
mend *haqiri.*
menopause *aahara ara vi.*
men's house *vaira.*
men's section in the house *turuaraini (1).*

menstruate *aaharauqama vi₁, naamuraini i, tora ari, tora tave.*
mentally disturbed *ueraiqi₁, vueraiqi.*
Mercury *aahoqura qata.*
merely *qaqi (1).*
message *vakaaka.*
messy *kiri kairi i₁.*
metaphor *paronkaa amite.*
method *okara₂.*
metre *mita.*
midday *ikara.*
middle *tavaara, tavaarana.*
middle of *kekinaara, kekuvu.*
middle of the night *enta muntuka, enta mutuka.*
midnight *enta tavaara, vavaa₁.*
mid-section of black palm *huruqavu, tavaaraqavu.*
migratory parrot species *kokaraara.*
milk *naama (1).*
Milky Way constellation *rontu, rontukoqura.*
mimic *memera ti.*
mind the child *raqiki₂ (1).*
mine *tinta, tita.*
mine gold *kori quvi.*
miracle *aahuva kaiqa.*
mirror *kinumi, kinupi, memontaara, qinupi.*
misbehave *haama haama i.*
miscarry *tairi ke.*
miser *ekaa haika taataukero vate vai vaiitiva.*
miserable *qora naaruvaiqi.*
mislead *mentaaqarama ke.*
miss *antua re, aruruhiate, aruruvi ke, arutairi ke, rauru vi, ruataaqau ri, ruhiate.*
miss the target *aveqama ke, qaqiana vi, veqama ke.*
mission organization *misini.*
mist *tahura nti.*
misty rain *huhuqavu, huhuqavu ri, huhuranti, huqavu nti, huruqava ri.*
mix *kaakoma ke, kaanko i, raantaupirima ke, raumpirima ke₁, taantopairi, turama ke.*
mix languages *uqu ke.*
mix together with blood *kokaaqiri nte₂.*
moan and groan in pain *atura nti.*
mock *kovirama ti, mometaiqama ke, moqa vauraara, tauvaqa vauraara.*

moisten *haquri.*
moisten (of ashes) *torare.*
molars *vaantuvora.*
Molasses Grass *kariri₁, morisisi ukau, unta ukau.*
mole *muri₃, ntaapa, uri₂, vuri₂.*
mole species in the bush *naakavuka, naaqavuka.*
mole with a long white tail *naatu₁.*
molehill *antaara, ataaqa, ataara₁.*
Monckton's Water Rat *nuviri₁.*
money *monu, ori₂.*
monkey *manki.*
month *tora₁.*
moon *tora₁.*
moonlight *tora maara.*
more *voqavata.*
more of the same *kaata₃, keta.*
morning *toqakaama, toqamaaqi, toqaqi (1).*
morning glory flower *kaarohaara.*
morning mist *paari.*
morning star *aahoqura vakaava, quhai, uhai₂.*
morose *hinko i.*
mortuary feast *umpaara ne.*
mosquito *aaquqa.*
mosquito net *taunaa.*
moss found on trees in the bush *moriva.*
moss species in the bush *ventaameru.*
Moss-Forest Ring-Tail possum *airaavu.*
moth *pempenaarui₁, peparoka.*
mother *no₂ (1).*
mother-in-law of man *aintaantara, aintaatara.*
mother-in-law of woman *tonano.*
mother's sisters *maavu.*
motorbike *motopaa.*
mould on food *kaupatitira, kaupititira, taupatitira.*
moult *rumiti vi, runiti vi.*
mound *ntuva ke₃.*
mound of Brush Turkey *atura.*
mount an animal *qarokori, qarorori₂.*
mountain *kavaka, ona, vatamuatu.*
mountain peak *aiqina.*
mountain ridge *aiqinavau.*

mourn for *iqi rate*.
mourn with *uti*₂.
mourning necklace of women *kovaara*.
mouth *no*₁ (1).
mouth ulcers *novevera*.
mouth water for something *taara nte*.
move *kuna kuna i, mamo mamo i*₂, *mapo mapo i*₂, *qakaa i, qaki, qaqini ke, vaqite*.
move a lot *qakaa qakaa i*₁.
move along *vaiqi*.
move along closer *aivaiqi*.
move around *aanau naura i*.
move aside *quqaite, quqauri*₂, *vini*.
move aside earth from the earth oven *rampera ke*₁, *tuntua ke*.
move backwards and forwards *vutunte vurunte i*.
move closer *vaiqi, vaivaiqi*.
move down closer *tuvivaiqi*.
move firebrands apart *vumpaira ke*.
move from place to place *mamakira auti, mamaqima ni*.
move further along *vuruvaiqama ke, vuruviqama ke*.
move neck back and forth (of fowl and cassowary) *akuka akukamaqi vi*.
move one's bowels *raha auti, raha te*.
move out of the way *quqaite*.
move over *orivaiqi*.
move residence *katu vare*.
move the firebrands apart *mpampampaaqata, mpampampaaqi ke, rampampaaqima ke*.
move up closer *urivaiqi*.
Mt Avata at Suwaira *Aavata*₃.
Mt Elendora above Orena village *Erantona, Erantora*.
Mt Piora above Habi'ina village *Antaintora*.
much *noraiqi*.
much-used *haarua*.
mud *hora, hupa, kupa*.
mudhole *hikora*.
mumble *ituqauta ti, nutu nautu ti*.
Mummy *maako*₂, *maao, nao, taako*.
murder *aruke*.
muscle *kaavaaqu mati, mati*.

mushroom (generic term) *naruvu*.
Mushroom Plant (generic) *noqu*.
Mushroom Plant species *maataqokura*.
Mushroom Plant (wild) *maraahora*.
Mushroom Plant with long leaves *oreroqara*.
Mushroom Plant with white spots *eqara noqu*.
mushroom species *aaraqitura, kiarantaurira, maitu*.
mushroom species (brown) *vehakutira*.
mushroom species (purple) in grasslands *aantiqua*.
mushroom species (red) *naakihaarora*.
mushroom species (white) *vataurura*.
mushroom species (white and edible) *muhaari*.
mushroom species (yellow) *qoqohiara*.
mushy *hopaiqama vi, noquqama vi, rahaqama ke, rapepaama vi, rapintiri*₁, *tapara vi*₁, *viruqi*.
mute *uva kaimaa-*.
my tinta.
my ear *haato*.
my eye *tivu*.
my father-in-law *hairaavi*.
my foot *hiqu*.
my intestines *tirara*.
my leg *hiqu*.
my mother-in-law (vocative form) *haintaataro, hintaanto*.
my name *hutu*.
my nose *hiqi*₂.
my own *tenta, teta, teta unara*.
my own thing *tenta unara*.
my son-in-law *hairaamaqu*.
my thigh *tivuntara*.
mystery *paronkaa amite*.

N – n

nail *niri*.
naked *ahaapaa vai, rahaava vai, toka vai*.
name *autu*.
name of land Barabundora EBM station is situated on *Uhaaqu*.
name of person *ori*₁ (1).

name someone *autu nte, autu re.*
namesake *amaqo-*.
nap *avu raqutu ke.*
nape of neck *anu₂, aru, vaantaari, vaave.*
narrow *inaara₁, muaqe qi, vuaqe qi.*
narrow cooking-bamboo length *taqu pepura.*
narrow opening at top of netbag *ratatiqa ke₂.*
narrow place *muaqentuna, ratatiqaintuna.*
nasal mucous *nomira.*
National High School at Aiyura *Sinia Hai Sikuru.*
nationality *vatanaa.*
Native Cat *kaupaa.*
nauseated *aantaumuntama ke, aantauntama ke, kanki kankaa i, vumpirera i.*
navel *mauntava, mautava.*
near *aumanto.*
near you *okara vai.*
nearby *itaaka, nto, vainto, vaito.*
nearly *vuaqarama vi.*
neck *aunta₁.*
neck and shoulder area of a pig *vaari₁.*
neck bone *nuataari.*
necklace of pig's shoulder blade bones *miantau.*
needle *uqa₁ (1).*
needles of casuarina tree *mare.*
neglect *akukaara nti, akukaara ri.*
nest of bird *navu₁.*
netbag folded over and used as a hat *tovaqa.*
netbag from Auyana *nuvoiina, nuvoina.*
netbag from Kawaina area *kekuaimpa.*
netbag (generic) *uta.*
netbag made with bird fluff twisted together with the string *naunakora.*
netbag name *notetevukaara₂, torianaaura, varekaturu, vuataakaa.*
netbag of natural fibres *taraara uta.*
netbag used as a quiver for arrows *kuanekara, kuanera, kuntuvora₂.*
netbag with a pattern of squares *oqavaaqa, ovara.*

netbag with a series of the letter K crocheted on both sides *K uta.*
netbag with bottle top pattern *botol tap uta.*
netbag with butterfly pattern *pempenaarua uta₂, peparoka uta.*
netbag with Candle Tree pattern *entoka tava.*
netbag with chain pattern *seni uta.*
netbag with Cheesepops or Twisties pattern *sispop uta.*
netbag with chicken claw pattern *kokoraara kakahi uta.*
netbag with circular pattern of various colours *tauriniara uta, ututu uta.*
netbag with diamond-shape pattern *daimoni uta, ntaimoni uta.*
netbag with drum pattern *quvaara uta, taaqa uta.*
netbag with fig-tree-fruit pattern *vateka tava.*
netbag with highway pattern *haiwe uta.*
netbag with hospital corridor pattern *hausiki uta.*
netbag with matchbox pattern *mahihi uta, masisi uta.*
netbag with mountain pattern *ona uta.*
netbag with nettles pattern *taroqa rapa.*
netbag with orchid pattern *havarika uta.*
netbag with Papua New Guinea flag pattern *Papua New Guinea flag uta.*
netbag with pattern of alternating big and little stitches *katatuqa uta, qatatuqa uta.*
netbag with pattern of snipe's wing *tuntiakaroka.*
netbag with pattern of the fruit of nettles *taroqa tava.*
netbag with raindrop pattern *aaqukauru uta.*
netbag with snake pattern *memaru uta.*
netbag with soccer ball pattern *soka bal uta.*
netbag with step pattern *kaparira.*
netbag with the letter S pattern *S uta.*
netbag with the pattern of the Highlands pitpit leaf *vuaki mare.*
netbag with the pine-crown pattern *toqukera turu₂.*

netbag with traditional colours *tunaaka*.
 netbag with vertical stripes *veha uta*.
 netbag with winged bean flower pattern
oqampora uta.
 netbag with zigzag pattern *zigzag uta*.
 netbag with 50 toea coin pattern
toea koin uta.
 nettle (generic) *taroqa*.
 nettle species *kavuntiqā, koraatana, qatiqa,*
tampakara, tapakara.
 nettle with dark leaves *kokinara, tokenara,*
tonkinara.
 nettle with green leaves *muntiqā, mutiqā*.
 nettle with purple leaves *veraurira*.
 nettle with red and dark green leaves
mpuampuaakira.
 neutralize poison *napantava ke, nupī₂*.
 never ever *naka uaiqavata*.
 never mind *qaqira ke (2)*.
 new *qaraaha, qaraaka (3)*.
 New Britain Mannikin *vehoqa*.
 new grass growth *avira*.
 New Guinea Harpy Eagle *qutauvu*.
 New Guinea White-eye *hikikikira,*
hinkaqeqera, kavuva₃.
 new leaf *akuri, amuri, ankuri, aquri*.
 new moon *avai tora, qaraaka tora*.
 new shoot *amuri, ankuri, aquri, maumau*.
 new shoot (only of sweet potato and yam)
aakuha, atuka.
 news *uva₃, vakaaka*.
 next day *araraa*.
 next to *aaqanto, aaqato, aumanto, tataaqa*.
 nice *koqe, qutu qaatu nte*.
 nickname *vara autu*.
 niece and nephew of mother's brothers
naunti, nauti.
 niece and nephew of mother's sisters
maavunti, maavuti.
 night *entaqi*.
 nightfall *entama ke*.
 nipple of breast *naama qiata*.
 nits *heqa*.
 no *aqao, kia*.
 no clouds *rukari*.
 no fruit *parapuraiqi₁*.
 no fruit (of betelnut) *tuantintiraiqi*.

no good inside *kaumparaiqi*.
 no sense *avu kaimaa-*.
 no space *ratatiaqe*.
 no strength left *avukuma vi*.
 no strength left near death
avukatuarama vai.
 no trace of *naka hoqahaaqa,*
naka voqavata.
 nod *aru rorairi*.
 nod head up and down *anu anua i,*
aruvau aruvau i.
 node of sugar cane *ataa*.
 noise *paupau ti*.
 noise made by an old cooking-bamboo
 pounded on the ground *tuntai tuntai ti*.
 noise made by footfalls *hauta hauta ti*.
 noise made by rubbing wild cane back
 and forth between hands *qahehora nti*.
 noise made when making a traditional
 fire *purorua ti*.
 noise of landslide *tutu ti*.
 noise of rain on metal *paupaa ti*.
 none *naka hoqahaaqa, naka uaiqavata,*
naka voqavata.
 nonplussed *uitui i₂*.
 non-point end of arrowhead *vaahaini*.
 non-point end of object *aqatanaini*.
 non-resident *namuqa, nantuqa*.
 non-stop *kia qaanaqe*.
 non-talkative person *quakai titura*
voqaarama vai, tintura (1).
 non-weapon hand *kaanaaqa, kaantaaqa,*
kaataaqa, kauqu kaanaaqaini, kauqu
kaataini.
 noontime *kuari qiataqaa vai, vero (2)*.
 Norikori Coffee Plantation *Takempaura*.
 Norikori Swamp *Kauvaruva*.
 normally *koqe*.
 nose *aiqi₁*.
 nosebleed *aantuntu nte, aatantu nte*.
 nosepiece of white stone *ori iquka*.
 nostril *aiqiana*.
 not *kia*.
 not do well *mantaiqama vi*.
 not enough *taaqa i*.
 not good *hauri*.
 not think of self *qaqihaikaiqama vi*.

not want to *aiqu kaimaa-*
notch *oqoka*₃.
notched *rauuviviqe, rauvuqi*.
notched post *quampai*.
notes *kontaa monu, kuntaqa*.
nothing *qumina*.
notice *tave*₁.
nourishment *naama* (2).
now *maaqakena, vate*₁, *vateni, vateqa*₁.
nowadays *maa entara*.
nude *toka vai*.
nudge *kutia ke* (2), *qaki arake, qakima ke*.
nudge with index finger bent *kakahi ari*₁.
numb *kaukaaka nti, naanokiraiha ite, qutu*
*ntava vi*₁, *qutu ntava vi*₂.
numb with cold *apiti vi*.
numb with fright *maraqura kaimaava*.
nurse *dokotaa, mpuku mpuku i,*
naama ami, tokutaa, tuvuruari.
nurse (female) *nesi nahenti*.
nut *tava*₁.
nut of the pandanus fruit *avu* (4).
nuts (of the pandanus fruit) *tovaura*.

O – o

oak tree species *kaantuna, muqi*₂, *muquhi*.
oak tree species in the deep bush *haanta,*
harai.
oar *puru*.
oar-shaped wooden spade *ora kaavu*.
obedient *paana* *i*₂.
obese *naakura*.
obey *iri*₂ (1), *no avate, paru i*₂.
obliterate *havivau i, tutiqqa taatiqama ke*.
obscene talk *qoqe uva, uva vaaru*.
obscure meaning of talk *paronkaa amite,*
*tutqantaa ke*₁, *varokaaraqama ke*.
observe *tave*₁.
obsessed *mutukaqaa taaqau vi*.
obstinate *auhu are, harihau hauri vai,*
ihaiqi, moqantaa qantama ke, moqante.
obtain *vare* (1).
obtain in a hurry *kune kaane ke*.
Obura village in South Tairora near the
Lamari River *Ovura*.
occasionally *vohaa enta vohaa enta*.

occupied with *rutaqu vi*₆.
ocean *hore* (2), *hore namari, sore namari*.
odor *munta vi*.
of two minds *muntuka taaraqanta vai*.
offhand *hampi*.
office *opihi, opisi*.
offspring *naati*.
offspring of animals *quara naati*.
often *airi tataa*.
Oh! *qevo*.
oh *ae, qae*.
oh my ike.
oil *vahavera, vahuvera*.
okay *eo ti, ho*.
old *intau, mpeqa*₁, *naaruaraiqi, nihi*.
old cooking-bamboo *tunta*.
old man *naampai, vakaqora*.
Old Man's Beard *erera*₂.
old netbag (only of netbag) *heqe*₁,
uta heqe.
old shell of cicada *nuhi*₁ (2).
old village site *nuqihii*.
old woman *konta*.
old yams in the ground *hunu, nuhi*₂.
older and younger male cousins *qata vakaa*.
older brother *vakaa-*.
older one *kauqu qantaiva, kauqu ti*.
older sister *nakaa*.
on *-kaa, -qaa, vau*₁.
on a slant *vaiqatavi*₁.
on behalf of *amite*.
on behalf of all of you *nimite*₁.
on behalf of me *timite*.
on behalf of them *nimite*₁.
on behalf of us *timite*.
on edge *vaata ihantaqai uri,*
vaata ihataa ntera vi, vaata ntera vi.
on one side *titivaima ke*.
on one's own *nariaraa kanta*.
on the lookout for *avu vate*.
on the surface of the water *turuvau*.
on top *maarira, vurunto, vuruto*.
on top of *avuqaa, turuqa, virini*.
once a year *ihiqaaqai, ihiiqai*.
once for all *ekaara*₁.
one *vohaa, vohaiku, vohainku, vohaiqa,*
voku, vonku.

one in the habit of eating all the time

inaara kara nai vaiitivama.

one kind *kuku*₂.

one long something *vohaanta*₂.

one proficient with a bow *aharanta.*

one who always sings *inaara ihi ti vaiva.*

one who gives birth quickly *vaanti maraqura iarava.*

one who sleeps soundly *inaara vaitaiva.*

one who speaks confidently after thinking *kaankokero ari vaiva.*

one who speaks unclearly *maaqiri raqantaa vivama.*

one who talks a lot *inaara uva tiva.*

one whose nose the so-and-so grub hollowed out *raara vaukarivano ai aiqiru kauruke vataivave.*

only *-qai.*

only many vines *ntara ntaraiqama vi.*

only me *tetaraa.*

only now *puatata.*

only the heart is beating *mutukaiqarama vai.*

only vines *qumina kaqi vai.*

only vines grow (only of sweet potato) *kikaampuqama vi.*

only winged bean vines *naatuqaiqama vi.*

only you can eat *tutaqu ke.*

ooze from immature sweet potatoes *tata.*

open *ravaqaa ke* (2).

open a tin of meat *teqe* (4).

open an earth oven (limited use) *aiti*₂.

open area *nahai kanta, nahai kata, o kanta, o kata, vatuka.*

open end of bamboo *no*₁ (5).

open eyes *avu rampai ke*₂.

open hand *raire*₂.

open mouth *aaqaa vi, ate*₂.

open path *aara tau taura vai.*

open plain *nahai kanta, nahai kata, vata raavura kata.*

open something *qantua re, qatua re.*

open the earth oven *oriha mpaqi.*

open the hand *kauqu airite.*

open the top of the bag wide *atate, ate*₂, *ratate.*

open the way *aara rupi amite.*

open up *nahe*₁, *raire*₂.

opened up *raintairi.*

opening at top of netbag *no*₁ (3).

opinion *quanta ami.*

opinionated *quhai quhai i.*

oppose (of election) *avate*₃.

orange *orens* (1).

orange colour *orens* (2).

orchid (generic) *otera.*

orchid with purple flower *puampuri, uampuri.*

ordinary *qaqi* (1), *qaqi* (2).

organize *rumaara maara i, tumaara maara i.*

Oriental Hobby *kararaantakira, kararaarerira.*

origin *okara*₂.

Ornamental Honeyeater *korikora, korira.*

orphan *iqa vainti, viqa vaiti.*

orphaned *viqaiqama vi.*

other side *hini avai, hiniqara.*

our *tinavu.*

our ears *haato.*

our eyes *tivu.*

our feet *hiqu.*

our intestines *tirara.*

our legs *hiqu.*

our names *hutu.*

our noses *hiqi*₂.

our thighs *tivuntara.*

out of breath *aana raquti.*

out of joint *aantaauri*₂, *vaiqatavi*₂.

out of line *aukini vai.*

out of reach *aaqaaqama tave, aiqaiqama tave, raiqante.*

out of sight *avakaa nte.*

out of square *rompampari i.*

out of the enemy's clutches *noqihai ani.*

out of the ordinary *kaanaaqaiqi.*

outhouse *raha naavu.*

outline of an old ditch *haarua ora, ora aumuru.*

outside *aaqaini*₂, *vahaaqa*₁.

outside of the ear *aato tuqa.*

outside the garden *aqunivaahaini*₁.

outsider *naato*₁, *naavuru vaiinti.*

over *maari, turuqa, vau*₁.

over that *kaara*₁.

over the fire *ihaqaa*.
 over the top of *aaveqa ke* (2).
 over there *vavi*, *vutura*.
 overcast *aamantauraiqama vi*,
umaqaaraiqama vi, *mamanavu aqi*,
note₂, *ua naaruvaiki*.
 overcome *aatare*, *aaveqa ke* (1), *uri aatare*,
vakaara tuvuvu vi, *vatakaa ntuvu vi₁*.
 overcome all of you *naatare*.
 overcome them *naatare*.
 overcome with smoke *raqutu ke* (1).
 overeat *haaqu haaqu i*.
 overflow *auvi₁*, *quarauri₂*, *ruaqairi*.
 overgrown *ntava vi*, *taitamuru nte*,
taitamuru vai, *tompoqera*, *urikuma vi*.
 overhanging rock *onavu*.
 overhead *kaantaaqaini*, *kantaaqaini*.
 overnight with me *vaita timite*.
 overnight with someone *vaita amite*.
 overnight with them *vaita nimite*.
 overnight with us *vaita timite*.
 overnight with you all *vaita nimite*.
 overripe *aqu overaiqi*.
 overrule *vatakaa ntuvu vi₁*.
 overrun garden (only of weeds) *aru ke*.
 overtake *aitare*.
 owe *viqate*.
 owl species *hietara*, *hovirorora*, *huvirorora*,
uraarumaaka.
 own kind *hana*.
 owner *no₋₂* (1), *qo₋* (1).

P – p

Pacific Swallow *tavivira*.
 pack the earth down *rahire*.
 packet of bark shavings mixed with
 banana and often pork *kavu* (2).
 packet of grated banana and other food
eta vevu, *vevu*.
 pad for protection from chafing *vaukanta*.
 pad of grass or cloth *qivatau*.
 pain *aiba vi*, *kaqe₄*, *nkaqe₁*, *unkaka ne*.
 pain (of heart) *kaarakevuqama ke₁*.
 painfully slow *qihaa qihaamaqi ni*.
 paint *aqi₄*, *qara nti₂*, *qara ri*.
 pale *aapia ntaiha ite*, *popohe₃*.

palisade *vaantaavura*.
 palm of hand *tuvu₁*.
 palm with small seeds *qantara₂*.
 pancreas *kaavuanta*.
 pandanus leaves (small) *rententora*.
 pandanus palm *haura*.
 pandanus palm of screw pine species *kaivu*.
 pandanus palm species *kahekaara*,
kanakiarara, *mpamparira*, *opaamuqa*,
vamparira.
 pandanus palm species (wild) *qakaara*,
taira₂.
 pandanus palm species with a long
 sprout *qikora*.
 panpipes *aanumaara*.
 panpipes from Goroka *qiqiqora*.
 pant *aana ti*, *auru auru i*, *qiqita ti₂*.
 pant for breath *aahaaqi₂*.
 pantomime *karinaa auti*, *ueqa ueqa i*.
 papaya *popo*.
 paper *taanu*.
 paper money *kontaa monu*, *kuntaqa*.
 paper mulberry tree *arira*, *ihoqa*.
 Papuan Frogmouth *tavunantaqaa*,
tavutaqaa.
 Papuan Hornbill *neka*.
 Papuan King Parrot *vuakaa*, *vuakaara₂*.
 Papuan Lorikeet *koqura*.
 parable *paronkaa amite*.
 paralyzed *quti₂*.
 parasitic fan-shaped leafy plant on trees
kerika, *kevika*.
 parasitic tree species with red flowers
tonerara, *tonererara*.
 parasitic vine *nuvakara*, *quavara*.
 parents *noka qoka*.
 parrot species *ihina*, *ko'koraara*.
 parrot species with red feathers *taka₁*.
 parrot with red feathers *taqaka₁*.
 part of *hiahataa*, *huhataa*, *ihataa*.
 partially cook sweet potatoes on
 top of the fire *hantauharama ke*,
hantauqarama ke.
 particular one *vaiitikaa vaiitikaa*.
 partition *kavaqaara*, *kavika*.
 partly dry *aqutoto qi*.
 partly heat *ramunte* (1).

party at time of puberty *kaapairiqama ke*.
 party given by those whose gardens are
 raided after a festivity *haana quti*.
 pass bloody stools *raara naareravata auti*.
 pass by *aitare, tuvitare, uritare₁, vitare*.
 pass by going up *oritare*.
 pass by (of sickness) *aamamanavuuqai aqu*
timite, vahuqa timite.
 pass something along a line *kauquana*
kauquana amite.
 pass string through the loop of the bark
 skirt waistband *ruqiki te*.
 pass the sorcery test *vaaquta ne*.
 pass through *umputaata aru te*.
 passageway *tirema*.
 pasty *vuruqi*.
 patchy *ntoma ke, toma ke*.
 patella *vahavera tanu*.
 paternal uncle *qo- (1)*.
 path *aara₁ (1), parimpari, paripari, tirema*.
 Patient Lucy *kovu*.
 patiently *qihaaqama ke*.
 paw *kauqu (1)*.
 pawpaw *popo*.
 pay a fine *aqi₂*.
 pay attention to *aato ami*.
 pay back *hiniqama ke*.
 pay for *aqi₂*.
 pay respects to *aiqi moqe*.
 pay wages *aqi₂*.
 payment *koqaa (1), koqaa (2), onaana*.
 peace *paru i₆*.
 peace ceremony *kovu ne*.
 peaceably *maatera*.
 peaceful *maatera*.
 peak *kurohi, qurohi*.
 peak of mountain *urohintana*.
 peanut stems and leaves *rapa*.
 peanuts *naviqa, pinaati, qinaaqi, vinaaqa,*
vinaaqi, vinaqa.
 peas *aanavaa, hantavakara, hantavakira₂,*
pini, qapoparaara, qapora.
 pebbles *ori ontaantaara, ori ontaara*.
 peck *raaqi₁*.
 pectoral fin of an eel *taokau*.
 pediculosis *numa*.
 peel *toqe₁ (3)*.

peel off *qavahi ke, ravahi ke*.
 peel off by self *ravaqaa vi (1)*.
 peel off husk of betelnut *nuaqi*.
 peeled off (of paint) *ravaqaa vi (2)*.
 peer *hana, hena*.
 pell-mell *kupiana paina i*.
 pelvis bone *auka*.
 penetrate the skin (only of dog's teeth)
itahuma ke.
 penis *qake*.
 penis shield *kaintu₂, kintu₂*.
 people *vaiinti nahenti, vaiiti naheti, vatanaa*.
 perform *auti₁*.
 perform a magic spell on food, person or
 pig *kuviqaiqama ke, kuviqarama amite*.
 perform a play *karinaa auti, ueqa ueqa i*.
 perform black magic *iriruma ke,*
kukepaa ari.
 perform magic *auqa auti, uti₆*.
 perform purification ritual *aapehaa uti*.
 perform sorcery *uqai nute*.
 perform the rain-making ceremony
qaara ntavate.
 perform the rain-making ritual *qaara ravate*.
 period of 24 hours *enta*.
 permanent *ekaara₁*.
 permanently *ekaa enta, maahotaiqama*
ke, maahotama vai, maaqiotama vai,
tupaakaiqama ke.
 permeate *ihivaaru*.
 permit *aati*.
 peroxide *mporokaasi*.
 persist *aahuvaqi₂, aakuma ke,*
kempukaiqi₁, kempukaiqiqatati,
qempukaiqi, raakuma ke₁, raaqu
raaquma ke, rutaaka rutaaka ti, unaavu
naavuma ke, unau nama ke, vuavima ke.
 persist in fighting *quara vaa vaa i*.
 persistent *ruvinoma ke, ruvitu ke*.
 person *vainti, vaiti*.
 personal possessions *vaataini vai*.
 personal property of men *mantara₃, vaiinti*
mantara, vaiintini vai haika, vaiitini vai
haika, vantara.
 personal property of women *nahentini vai*
haika, nahetini vai haika.
 personally give to *kauqu (1)*.

perspiration *toqaavu*₁.
perspire *toqaavu nte, toqaavu re*.
persuade *kunte*.
perverse *vuanama ke, vuanaqama ke*.
pester *aahuqaa nti, aanaate, ani aani i, haahuqaa nti, haama haama i, kama kama i, meme maamaa i, qarokori, qarorori*₁.
petrol *namari* (1).
Pheasant Coucal *onaamuntaara, vaarantura, vuarataara, vuaratura*.
phlegm *nomira*.
pick *rakiriqi*₁.
pick coffee *hiqi, nuti*₁.
pick greens *qanti*₁.
pick kernels off cooked corn cob a few at a time *ravuvuaqa ke*.
pick meat off the bone *kukahi aruke ne, quntaka ke, ruahari ke, ruahi ke*₂.
pick on *meme maamaa i*.
pick one's nose *rutiquau ke*.
pick out *kumpi mpaari*.
pick up *utu vare*₁.
pick up an inanimate object *unti*.
pick up and inanimate object *nuti*₄.
pick up firmly by one hand *ramiki ke*₁.
pick up food with spoon *raaqi*₁.
pick up scent *uhi re*.
pick up the baby bird *raaqi*₂.
pickaback *aaqo vare, aaqu vare*.
picture *maraqura*₃, *piksa*.
Pied Chat *nonto* (1), *noto*.
pierce *rakonte, ranteqe, raponta ke, raqonta ke, raqonte, rukonte*.
pierce eye (only of pig) *rakuma ke, raquma ke*.
pierce nose *are*₆.
pierce through to the other side *ruqiaruqiama te, rutuntua te*.
pierce with an arrowhead *vuhia ke*.
pig *quara*₁.
pig sty *quara naavu*.
piglet *naati, quara naati*.
pile stones on top of the fire *rampukuma te, rauki*.
pile up *aumpuquma te, kaakau nti, kauka kaakuka nti, rauki, raumpukuma te*.

pile up an abundance *vaari taaqamake*.
pile up large pieces of wood *tampuri ntuvate*.
piles *rakova*.
pill *hanta marasina, hanta marasini*.
pillow *quruva, turu*₁.
pilot *pairoti*.
pimple *mariavu*₁, *vaanaveva*.
pin *pi*.
pinch a person *kuteqe, qunta ke, quntaka ke*₂, *qutaqa ke, qutatiqa ke*₂.
pinch finger in door *ratatiqa ke*₁ (2).
pinch leaves off *kutatiqa ke*.
pinch off *kuvihia ke, qatatiqe*.
pinch off a stem of greens *qutatiqa ke*₁, *quteqa ke*.
pinch off dropworth stem *qatatiqa ke, qatatiqe, quntaqa ke*.
pinch off leaves *qutatiqa ke*.
pine tree *kaavara, toqukera*.
pineapple *painaapori, painaaporu*.
pinky *era*.
pins and needles *kaki kuaki i, kiakikaqe, mpora ne tariqa ne i*₁.
pit *maiqa*.
pit (to trap pigs) *hiqainta*.
pith of chewed sugar cane *ita*.
pithy of wood *apontuqi*.
pity *aaqurihama amite, ike mpo ti*.
place *kanta, maaqa, maata, vatuka*.
place down below *muataari*.
place far apart *vutunta vutunta arate, vutunta vutunta nti*.
place horizontally *haakoqe, rukite* (2).
place in an orderly way *kuqutu ke, tahipa ke*₁.
place in split stick *kohaaqama ke, kotoaqama ke*.
place lengths of wood horizontally *tau auti, taurini taurini rukite*.
place of harmful spirits and death *quata*.
place suffix *-antaka*₂, *-taa, -taari*₂.
place where the base of two hills intersect *noquntu*.
placenta *panaavu*₁, *vainti panaavu, vainti qiraavu*.
plaintain banana *eta tanara*.

plaintain banana species *uaqaaka*.
 plait *muntate*₁, *vuntate*, *vunte*.
 plan well *aatautauma ke*, *iritataama ke*.
 plane *ehauri*, *humuqi*, *humuti*, *qohi*₁.
 planet *ovora*, *vaahoqura*.
 plank *katari* (2).
 plank of sawn timber *paraani*.
 plant *qinteri*.
 plant food *uti*₁.
 plant found in the bush *vairi qauqauqara*,
*vairi vaikantara*₁.
 plant found in the Mt Elendora bush
marimaraara.
 plant in grasslands with small leaves
taintuqa.
 plant in the bush (tall) *tauqara*.
 plant in the bush with red stem and fruit
taatu.
 plant name *kokuqa*.
 plant with big leaves *kaakena*.
 plant with gingerlike roots *kurotara*.
 plant with long leaves *kai*.
 plant with roots like ginger *ntivara*.
 plant with roots like ginger (generic) *ruvu*.
 plant without turning over the ground
raarapa.
 plantain banana species (dense) *hontara*.
 plastic *paraasitiki*.
 plastic tarpaulin *kotare*.
 plastic water container *paanori*.
 plate *pereti*, *taanu*.
 play *hariti*₁, *ruhe*, *ruhe tutiqe*.
 play a lot *ruhe tovevo i*.
 play cards *kaahi ruhe*, *kaasi ruhe*.
 play Peek-A-Boo *hai ti*.
 playmate *hana*.
 pleasant *airaiqi* (2), *avivinama ke*,
vivinama vai.
 pleasant place *avinaina kanta*,
vivinaina kata.
 pleased *quahe*₁.
 pleased with *kaka i*, *kuku ti*₂,
quahama amite.
 pleased with (of small child) *rukaukau i*.
 pleated (only of reeds) *rahaakara*.
 pledge *uva kempukaiqama ke*.
 plenty *airitahaa*, *qora*₂, *tamuqi*, *tuqima ke*.

pliable *nuqere*₁ (2).
 pluck pandanus nut from its socket *iti*₁ (2).
 plug of leaves *ehampu*₁.
 plug up end of container with leaves
ehampuma te.
 pneumonia *aana rovara*, *qaakau ota*.
 pocket knife *poketi*.
 pod beans *auaakira*, *auhaqora*.
 point *viaru*₁.
 pointed stick *vau*₂.
 poisonous *ua*₁.
 poisonous bamboo species *napu*.
 poisonous bamboo species from Obura
kavuntarura.
 poisonous vine *tuqa*₃.
 poke *taanta ari*.
 poke beak into the ground *ahute* (2).
 poke hand into *ahute* (3).
 poke into the ashes *humpaqu te*₁, *umpaqu te*.
 poke the sweet potato vine into the
 mound at an angle *humpaqu te*₂,
humpau te, *umpau te*.
 poker *turaanta*.
 pole beans *kikeqonaara*, *qiqeqonaara*.
 pole beans on stakes *kairi naavara*.
 pole with branch stubs *aakai*.
 police *kiripu*, *polis*, *vikuaiqa*.
 policeman *kiripu*, *pipoka*, *piripu*.
 pompon of grass *qotara*.
 pond *akantu*, *noruva*, *varuva*.
 ponder *aato tara i*.
 pool *akantu*, *varuva*.
 pool of water *kiara noruva*, *kiara noti*.
 poor person *vehi vaiinti*.
 poorly done *qora*₁.
 pork *quara*₁, *quara mati*.
 poroxide *vorokaasi*.
 portion out *raharahama ke*.
 position oneself *qintavi vari*.
 position oneself across the body of
 another *ropapai*.
 possessed by the spirit of the deceased
vara nte, *vutu re*₂.
 possessions *airaira*.
 possum with big eyes and tan skin
viqatara.

possum with long tail and brown fur
vareka.

possum with tan fur *tuvaqaari.*

posts of round house *antura₁, tura₂.*

potato *taatope, taatoqe.*

potent sore *vaahukaa (1).*

potion *marasina.*

pouch *pauhi, pausi.*

pouch of wallaby *auta.*

pounce on *ravuku vi₂.*

pound against *ruarara ruarara i.*

pound bottom of cooking-bamboo on
the ground *raturi.*

pounds (of money) *pauni.*

pour *qahiare, qihiare.*

pour out from the ambush *vihu ari₂.*

pout *ontaaqara te, ontaara viri arate,*
toma amite.

practice *no auvahama te.*

practice shooting arrows *haampaaqi.*

praise *mahuta ti, tuahere.*

pray *aare₁ (2), nunuma ti.*

praying mantis *kaankaaquaqura,*
kaantaantaqura, kaantaataqura,
kaarimpaqura.

pre-dawn *avu rupihima vi, kikinaiqi,*
kinkunaaroqi, kurukikinaiqi.

pre-dawn light *ruperi.*

pre-dawn (5:30 am) *rupihima vi.*

preen *aparaarima ke, nariara aparaarima*
ke, nariaraama ke, qapaperora i₂,
qapoparaara i, qapoparaaramaqi,
vara ravake.

pregnancy does not show *vaatavaura vai,*
vairi vikokaiqama ke.

pregnant *naati taiqaa vi.*

pregnant (of animals) *mune vai,*
naati taiqi.

prepare *ehuqi, henoqi, henuqi, qereri.*

prepare a message *rahe₂.*

prepare for burial *ravoqanti₂.*

prepare weapons *vaqa ntuva vare,*
vaqa ruvake.

prepare well *aatautauma ke,*
uqaurama ke.

press against *ratatiaqe.*

pressure lamp *raamu.*

pretend *mentaaqarama ke, metaaquruma ke.*

prevent *ravaaqa ke, (2), tote (2).*

prevent vomiting *auka raqe, kakavota raqe.*

price *koqaa (1).*

prick *ranteqe, rateqe.*

prickles *ahaa, kaaha.*

prickly feeling of danger

mpora ne tariqa ne i₁.

Princess Stephanie Astrapia Bird of
Paradise *qovara.*

Princess Stephanie Astrapia Bird of
Paradise (female without a tail) *nova.*

problem *maara.*

prod *vihit, vuana vuana ti, vuana vaina ti.*

produce *qampiqe, qampite₁.*

produce a very good crop (of food and
mushrooms) *utu aatu nte.*

prolonged and repeated calling out of a
series of *vi* syllables over a distance.
vivi nte.

promise *kauqu aiqiqaa aquke,*
uva kempukaiqama ke.

prop up *aaqu amite, harataate,*
huaika te, venta utute.

propellor *poropera.*

properly *avuqavuma ke (1).*

prostitute oneself *hampi kaiqa vare vai, nari.*

protect *antua amite.*

protrude *avu vihi ke, kuri kuri ate.*

proud of *mahuta ti, rauqe vaaqe i.*

prove right *rutaqu vi₃, rutiqau ri.*

provoke *kaikari vai, vomaaqa i,*
voqarama i, voqaramaaqa i,
vuhuntiri vai, vunturu ke.

prune *rakakari, ramintau vare, rankankari,*
ravantau vare, ruhau ri, ruhoqe₂.

pry *aiqatu ke.*

puberty rite for girls *kamuka ari.*

pubescent *varaata.*

pucker up mouth to smell *aiqi muri muri i.*

puckered *rampaampuma te₂,*
rampuma te₂.

pueraria tuber *vaahi tapara.*

puff on cigarette *mpururuata ke.*

pugnacious *vahi vahi qama ke,*
vahi qai qama ke.

pull *rarauri (2).*

pull apart *ravantiaqa ke*.
 pull down the lower eyelid *avu kuronti ke*,
avu quroti ke.
 pull off with a downward motion *ruahi*
ke₁, ruaki ke.
 pull off with downward motion *ruahari ke*.
 pull on ear and twist it *rakiriqi₂*.
 pull out *kakupu ke₂, kaqi₃, nkaqi, nuqi₁,*
rari₁.
 pull out a lot *nuqu naaquma ke*.
 pull out hair *rrapu ke*.
 pull out many *kaqu kaaquma ke*,
nkaqu nkaauma ke.
 pull out weeds without roots *rrapu ke*.
 pull up skirt *eroraama vare*.
 pulp *kakava, vukuru, vuntu, vuntuntu*.
 pulp of cucumber and squash *pipiraavu,*
qiraani.
 pulsate *memau maamau i*,
qakaa qakaa i₂.
 pummel *rutotaitima ke₂, rutotima ke*.
 pump *paamu*.
 pump air into the tyre *aiho ami*.
 pumpkin *koru, korukoru, kuhi*.
 punch and push *rataa aquke, ruquti (3)*.
 puncture *raponta ke*.
 puncture wound *vekoko, venkonko*.
 pupa *kokari*.
 pupil of eye *kekuvu, qequvu₂*.
 puppy *naati, vairi naati*.
 purchase *koqaa i*.
 pure *kotata*.
 purification feast after burial *vuhaa auti*.
 purlin *novera*.
 purple flower in grasslands *kariri₂*.
 purple flower with fragrant smell *tanaati*.
 purple mushroom *aaraiqitura*.
 purple orchid in the grasslands *vuampuri*.
 Purple Swampphen *hino*.
 purpose for *kaiqa₆*.
 pursue *avate₁*.
 pus in general *ahiara₁, aquahiara*.
 push *vente₂, veqe₃*.
 push against *rapintiri₂*.
 push aside *raaqu i, ravantiaqa ke*.
 push down *rapeqe*.
 push into *ahuqi*.

push into fighting *vaturi*.
 push sedge up nostrils *uraarera are*,
uraarera auti.
 push way through *kuntia ntiqama ke*.
 pussy *aquaraiqama vi*.
 put *aqi₁, vate₂*.
 put a few *pahekama ke, vahekama ke*.
 put a jigsaw puzzle together *tomaqe*.
 put a lot *vaari taaqamake*.
 put a notch in the end of a bamboo
 length *aahomankaiqama ke*,
oqoka mauruqama te.
 put a taboo mark on something
vuka arate, vuka autute.
 put arm around another person's
 shoulder *kaanauruma vare*.
 put arm around neck of another person
kaiqo vaaqoma qi.
 put arms around the neck *rukite (3)*.
 put around *virante airante*.
 put around the neck *ruataaqauruma vare*,
ruvu te.
 put aside *qaqini ke*.
 put back the way it was *aiqaaroqarama ke*.
 put belt through the loop *ruqiki te*.
 put foot on something *rava ke₃*.
 put in a bridge *ruva te₁*.
 put in a safe place *tire (1)*.
 put in a separate place *ruvaihaa ke*.
 put in an uncontaminated place
kotataiqama ke.
 put in fence posts at intervals *oquroma te*.
 put in one place *vohaaqarama ke*.
 put in order *rumaara maara i*,
tumaara maara i.
 put in small piles *kuqutu ke*.
 put in the open *oqaiqaa ke*.
 put in vertically *vaavi arama te₁*.
 put inside *ahute (4), vera ke₂*.
 put into *ampaki, nonki₁*.
 put into a netbag *ruva te₂*.
 put into jail *karapuhiqama ke*.
 put into mouth *aru te₁*.
 put into netbag *ntuva te₁*.
 put into the bamboo length *aanku te₂,*
naaki, naanki₃.

put many netbags inside another one

koke kaakema ke.

put mud on oneself *hora hikora nti,*

hora qikohantama vi.

put netbag on the head of someone

tau amite.

put on *uki₄.*

put on bark marriage skirts *vaukuku i.*

put on bark skirt *ire₁.*

put on battens *aumo nti, aumo ri.*

put on clothes *aanku te₁.*

put on finery *ruqi (1).*

put on shoes *naaki, naanki₂, noki₁,*

nonki₂ (2).

put on weight *nahe₅.*

put one bag inside another one *kokema te,*

konkema te.

put (only of a taboo sign) *aaraara vate.*

put outside *veva ke.*

put over the head *aqv vare.*

put over the shoulder *ruataaqauruma vare.*

put pad on head or shoulders

qivatauqama ke.

put pencil points end to end *tomaqe.*

put posts into the ground *are₅.*

put properly *naitanara ke.*

put rope around neck *aunta taaqikuma ke.*

put someone up to something *avu aato ami.*

put something up in a safe place

tuekaama ke.

put spaces between *vutunta vutunta arate,*

vutunta vutunta nti.

put sweet potato into the ashes *qumpau ke.*

put taboo on *qioqama te.*

put taboo sign *kanaa vate, vuka vate.*

put tail between legs

veka raqa vevaaraini vate.

put the proper way *naitarama ke.*

put the right way *nainiqama ke₂,*

naitanara ke.

put to sleep *vaite₁ (1), vaite₁ (2).*

put together *avituma vi, tampama ke.*

put together pieces of a puzzle *akuki.*

put under water *qunte₂.*

put upright *vaavi arama te₁.*

put upright alongside each other

pahi pahima ke.

put woven wall against houseposts

ropapai.

puzzle over *aato tara i.*

Q – q

quantity suffix *navu₂.*

quarrel *tirori.*

quarrelsome *vahi vahiqama ke,*

vahiqaqama ke.

question marker *-e.*

question someone *ire₄.*

quickly *avu vaavaa i, ruqeqaama ke, tota₂,*

vaaka.

quick-tempered person

inaara arara itai vaiitiva.

quid *qitaa.*

quiet *manamana vai, uve vai.*

quietly *evaara₁ (1).*

quills (of cassowary) *eriva.*

quit *vihu ari₁.*

quiver *kuna kuna i, mamo mamo i₂,*

mapo mapo i₂, memau maamau i,

qakaa i.

quiver for arrows *ota.*

R – r

radius bone in forearm *uqa₁ (2), uqa₂.*

rafter *kiari (2).*

rag *tavuna.*

Raggiana Bird of Paradise *tavuara.*

rain *aaqu, aaqu nti₂, aaqu ri.*

rain easing off *tataaqara i.*

rain heavily *kauru araqiro ani, kauru arero ri,*

vaati ke, veva araqiro ani.

rain shelter *taaraa naavu.*

rainbow *ontanta.*

Rainbow Bee-eater *qarora.*

Rainbow Lorikeet *kaaqariva, kakavari.*

raincoat *kotare.*

raindrop *tirintuqa.*

rainfall *aaqu.*

rainmat *taari₁.*

raintree grown as coffee tree shade

marimari.

rainy season *aaquaihona, quara₂.*

raise *tuahere.*

raise an issue *vaavi arama te*₂.
 raise eyebrows *avu kire*.
 raise hackles *raintairi ri* (1).
 raise hand *aqi*₃, *vera ke*₁.
 raise up *haaputa ke*.
 raise voice when singing *ihi vera ke ti*.
 raised scar *puro*.
 rakavu raakavu ke *rakavu ke*₁.
 rally around a person *aiquqaa vutunta*
vutuntamavi vi, aiquqaa vutura
vuturamavi vi.
 ran against *avate*₃.
 ran out of *tatare*.
 rant and rage *ihaiqi*.
 rape *iti*₂, *kohu ari*.
 rapid beating of the heart
raturu aqu raturu aqu i.
 rash on body *naare aahaaha i*.
 rat (generic term) *tuvura*.
 rat species *kaanori, kaitira, kantitira, katitira*.
 rat species in the wild pandanus palm
vauqo.
 rat species with a face like a possum
paaputaara.
 rat species with brown fur *etahi*.
 rattan *tunaara*.
 rattan species *aaqura, mori*.
 rattan species (small) *qevokora*.
 rattle *harara harara ti, kentiri kaantiri ti,*
ketiri kaantiri ti.
 raw *kuquha, qaraaka* (1).
 rays of sun *vehohaara*.
 razor-sharp *ahara*₂ (2), *maka makama i*.
 reactivate infection inside a wound
numpe qakima ke, numpe raqe.
 read *kaara nti, kaara ri* (2).
 ready *henuqi, qereri*.
 ready to bear fruit (of banana) *kumate*₂.
 ready to pick *ehaqama vi, hehaqama vi*.
 real *tanara*.
 real father *qova tana*.
 real name *autu tanara*.
 realize *aato keko ti, aato kenko ti, avu aato*
kako kaako i, avu aato kenko kaanko ti,
*tave*₁.
 really *anoma, noraiqama ke, noraiqi,*
voqamake.

really a long way down *mumuani*.
 really clear *kaqi*₂.
 really deep *raaqu ke*.
 really old *naiqaraiqi*.
 rear *raqa* (1).
 reason *okara*₂.
 receive, retrieve *vare* (1).
 recently *ninau*.
 reciprocate with pay *aiqiara*.
 recognize *viraaqama ke, virama ke,*
vitaaqarama ke, vitama ke.
 reconcile *vohaa vai*₂.
 reconsider *aato uti*.
 recover *aavavama vi*.
 red *naare*₂, *naarepakaruka, naareparunka*.
 red algae *kavaakavara, ravintotara,*
tavaatavara.
 red beans *upihara, upihara*.
 red dye *tiveve, vaera, vahera*.
 red earth *vatora*.
 red earthy paint *vuika*.
 red face *naare haa haa i*.
 red hot *hehaaqama vi, takuqi*₃.
 red soil *entoka*₃, *etoka, naare nohaaru*.
 Red-Backed Sea-Eagle *mahapora*.
 Red-backed Sea-Eagle *koperontaara*.
 Red-backed Shrike *horura*.
 Red-headed Honeyeater *tonapi*.
 red-hot *eqaroriqama vi*₁.
 redirect water *antua te*₁ (4).
 reed skirt of women *kiara* (2).
 reed species like papyrus *quaraveka*.
 reed species of inferior kind *iroka kiara*.
 referent for bush villages used by Suwaira
 and Nompia for Antantara, Arau,
 Barosira, Hosarora and Sai'ora *nantaa*
maaqa.
 referent for Satan *toventi*.
 referent used by Suwaira residents for
 Nompia and Arokara residents
ukau vaie.
 referent used for the ones from the bush
 areas *nantaaka*.
 refined sugar *sukaa*.
 reflection *maraqura*₂.
 refresh *paru i*₁.
 refreshed *reka i*₂.

refute *uva ari*.
regain consciousness *avu maria i₁, avu naa naa i*.
regain strength *kempukaiqi₁, mantaqi₁ (1), qempukaiqi*.
regret *auma ne*.
regroup *rumaara maara i, tumaara maara i*.
regrow *rutami ke*.
regrowth in old gardens *umiti*.
regularly *vatete, vo enta vo enta*.
reject *moqa ntaaqara ti, moqantaa qantama ke, moqantaaqaraa ti, moqante, qoririma ke, tauvaqa aqu amite*.
relatives *navunaa-*.
relatives of parents *vekota*.
relatives on mother's side of the family (male) *nauka naaquka*.
relax *quaqikoma ke, vaaqikoma ke*.
relaxed *avivinama ke*.
release *qanti₂, rahunki*.
release a trap *ruviqua ke*.
relieved *auvahe₁*.
religious instruction *uva maara*.
reluctant *tuituima ke, uitui i₂*.
rely on *muntu vi₂, vuntu vi₁*.
remain *vai*.
remain away a long time *tuqavari varima vai*.
remains *kara antaara*.
remember *irite*.
remove *mpaire, mpaqi, rahunki, rakakaruma ke₂, rakikiaqe, rakikiatake ari, rapaqu ke, rapararama ke, ravaqu ke, vaqite, veqe₂*.
remove arrows from the quiver *rukankavi, rukavi*.
remove bones *iti₁ (1)*.
remove cataract from eye *avu hiqe*.
remove from the hook *viquke (1)*.
remove guilt *rapema vi₄, rupema vi₅, ruqema vi₅*.
remove hand of bananas *tui*.
remove hindrance *aara rupi amite*.
remove skin, eat corn off cob *kukari aruke ne*.
remove the hand of bananas *turi₁*.

remove the skin *aanta ne*.
remove the socket of the pandanus fruit *rapipiaqa ke₂*.
repay *hiniqama ke, vira noqaa, vira qiata*.
repayment *aiqiara*.
repeat *qaiqaa*.
replace *kokaiqama ke*.
replace grass *ravintotama vi*.
reply *vo ti*.
reply to what is said *hiniqama ke*.
report *tivavare*.
reptiles *qarura*.
reputation *autu*.
request *naari*.
rescue *ruarua i*.
resemble *nina voqaara, ninarama vai*.
reserve *kaama te*.
reshape *quvari ke*.
resin of pine tree *inuka₂*.
resist strongly *raiqaraiqi, raiqariri i*.
respond *iri₂ (1), vo ti*.
respond angrily *mantoqa movera ti, mantoqaraiqama ke ti*.
responsibility *maara, maara re (2)*.
rest *aanane, auraara, auraara vai, vaite₁ (1)*.
rest of *hini₂*.
rest stop *ovatamaaqa, ovatamaata*.
restore to original condition *aiqaaroma ke, aiqaaroqarama ke, iqaaroqarama ke*.
result *avuhini*.
reticent *vevu vevu vi*.
retract slowly *ahuka ahukamaqi vi*.
return *-rante₃*.
return from coming along level *anirante*.
return from coming up *ururante*.
return from going down *oturante*.
return from going up or along *orurante*.
return of the spirit to the body *takaaquma vi, takaaquruma vi*.
return up after coming down *tuvurante*.
reveal *aavarama ke, qovarama vi*.
review *no auvahama te*.
revive *aavavama vi*.
revive again and again for a short time before dying *qutu nturitavi nturitavi i*.
rhododendron *kaampi, qinaara₁*.

ribs *aantera*₁.
 rice *raihi*.
 Richard's Pipit *qantaiha, qantaiqa*.
 riddle food with holes *ruku raakurama ke*.
 ride horseback *ohiqaa ni*.
 ridge *taaqi*₂, *taaqqi*.
 ridge in hair *tuqi*₃.
 ridge on body *tuqi*₃.
 ridicule *mometaiqama ke, pupite, tauvaqa vauraara*.
 right *avuqavuma ke* (1).
 right and left sides on the inside of the garden *tokaa vaikaa*.
 right away *tota*₂, *vaaka*.
 right hand *kauqu tanara*.
 right words *aqunivaahaini*₂.
 righteous *avuqavuma ke* (1), *avuqavuma ke* (3).
 rigid *haketira vai, hanketiro vai, raqiki*₁ (2).
 rim *ahiara*₂, *noqaa, novau* (2).
 rim of saucepan *avai*₄.
 rind of orange *paha*₁ (1).
 ring *ringi*.
 ring the bell *vero ari*.
 ringbark a tree *tui te*₁, *turi te*.
 ringworm *haraaqa, ovi*₂.
 ringworm (of head) *kauru*₂.
 rinse dirt off *intauqe*₁, *intuqe*.
 rinse inside (of used cooking-bamboo) *vaantuntekarama ke*.
 rinse out mouth with water *vaankinkauqama ke*.
 rip wood lengthwise *kuti*.
 ripe *aquita vi*₁, *aquite*₂, *aquqama vi*₂, *mamo mamo i*₁.
 ripe and starting to loosen (of pandanus fruit) *ratori vare*.
 ripe (of boil) *aquqama vi*₁.
 ripen (of boil) *kumpete* (2).
 ripening *aqu aqu i*₁, *aquara aquara i*.
 ripple (of water) *kamuti*.
 rise (of bread) *noqe*₁ (1).
 rise of morning star *veri vaari i*.
 ritual when blood of baby pig was shed to help mature other pigs (only of pigs) *avu tovera i*.
 river *namari* (2).

river junction *aantera*₂.
 river stones *ori ontaantaara*.
 riverbank *namari auvahini, nontau*.
 riverside *namai avai*.
 road *aara*₁ (1).
 roam *rutu raatura ni*.
 roar of cascading water *kavu kavu ti*.
 roar of water over waterfall *hau ti*₂.
 roar of wind *vaiiti auvauva ti*.
 roast *unte*₁.
 robber *raahikoru*.
 robust *hantara hantara i*₂.
 rock *ori*₁ (1).
 rock bow back and forth *runkinaari, uni aani i*.
 roll a cigarette *ququrata ke, ququte, unte*₃.
 roll around in the dust (of children) *kokoma apinti*.
 roll of waves *vuku vare, vukuqi*.
 roll off *rauntuti*.
 roll over *kumparaa vi*.
 roll over and over *kumparaa kaamparamaqi, kumparaa mparamaqi, qumparaa vi*.
 roll something many times *quru quruma ke*.
 roll two lengths of fibre together *kuvi*.
 roll up *ququrama te, ququrata ke, ququtama ke*.
 roll up trouser legs *eroraama vare*.
 rolling *koviri kaavirimaqiro vi*.
 roof of car *qiata* (1).
 roof of house *naavu qiata*.
 room *kavaqaara*.
 roost *vaite*₁ (1).
 rooster *kokoraara*₂.
 root *tuqa*₁.
 root of tree *katatuqa, qatatuqa*.
 roots of vaahi vine *tampara*₁.
 rope *kaanta*₁, *naaqunta*₁.
 rope along the side of bridge *utetara*.
 Rorippa greens with small yellow flowers *henkaa*.
 Rorippa species of greens *hekaa*₁.
 rot *apatiriqi, apontuqi, aqontuqi, ntera vi, ntiare, tapiriqi vi, taupuqama vi*.
 rot all *ntera ntaarama vi*.
 rot completely *akukuqama vi*.

rot in core of tree *aumpaahaiqi*,
aumpaahiqi, *auntaahi*.
rot (of winged beans) *aturiraiqama ke*.
rot (of wood) *iripiri*, *naaparaqi*.
rotate garden plots *viararaiqama ke*.
rotate string on fingers *kaakavu i*.
rotate string on fingers many times
kaakavu kaakavu i.
rotate the bamboo length *antataati ke*,
anteqe.
rotten in the middle *akokuraakaiqi*,
vukuruaraiqi.
rotten (of egg) *vukuqama vi*₁.
round *kampori*, *qampori*.
round house *naavu tanara*.
round stone *kakavaqa*.
roundworm *aukakura*, *aunkanka*, *okekura*,
onkenkura.
rout *auhiri*.
route *aara*₁ (1).
row (only of canoe) *namari raire*.
rub *tuntiqe*, *tutiqe*₂, *uti*₇.
rub ashes on stomach *arara tutuke*.
rub ashes up the front of the body
hanta tuti.
rub back and forth *ihaa i*.
rub into *tuntiqe*.
rub many times *tuntiqe taatiqama ke*.
rub off *unke*₁.
rub out completely *tutiqa taatiqama ke*.
rub up and down *kukuqe*₁.
rubber tree *rokaka*.
rubbish *aanuku*, *kara nuku*, *nuku*, *nuriqi*, *rapa*.
rubbish grass *humpararanora*, *vankuka*.
rubbish pit *entaataini*, *ompaaha*,
qentaataini.
rude *avuanaaqera*, *qora*₁.
Rufescent Imperial Pigeon *mirura*.
Rufous-breasted Fruit Pigeon *mirura*.
Rufous-capped Grass Warbler *ihaaru*.
rugby *rakavi*₁.
ruin *akukaara nti*, *akukaara ri*, *hariti*₂,
qoraiqi, *vehi auti*, *vehiqama ke*.
rumble *hururu haaruru ti*.
rumble in intestines or stomach *hururu*
haaruru ti.

rumble in intestines or stomach
*kururu kararaa ti*₂.
rummage around *tutura mante*.
rummage around for something with
hands *kakahiakara*.
rumour *aara uva*, *aaraihainaa uva*,
aaranahainaa uva.
run *kante*.
run away *rupema vi*₄, *ruqema vi*₁.
run off *aiqu autute*.
Rungia greens *kaampoqa*, *qaampoqa*.
runner of sweet potato *aiqiakau*₂, *viaru*₂.
runner of sweet potato vine *aiqi*₂.
rupture *tapepaama vi*.
rush *vaante vaantema ke*.
rust *uvairi* (2).
rust-coloured pig *tontai*.
rustle *auva re* (1), *hava hava ti*.
rustle of leaves *vuvu vaavaa ti*.
rusty *uvairiqama vi*.
rusty-coloured scum on water *uvairi* (3).
rut *namai aakura*.

S – s

Sacred Kingfisher *karontaara*,
karontantavura, *karoqera*.
sacrifice *Kotira ofaa*.
sad *aiqi ntera vi*, *muntuka aiha vi*, *muntuka*
mantaiqi, *muntuka qoraiqi*, *mutuka aiha*
vi, *qora aato iri*, *qora aato uti*, *ua aato iri*,
uama i.
safe road *aara tau taura*.
safety pin *pi*.
sag *rapiro piro i*, *rututurama vi*₁, *taaqtu vi*.
sag (of breast) *rupuntaa vi*₂.
sag (of breasts) *rutuka vi*₂.
saliva *auvaani*, *auvaanti*, *auvaantu*.
salt hore (1), *sore*.
salt water *hore* (2).
salute *qakakama ke*.
Salvadori's Teal *nontuvu*.
Salvia shrub with red flowers *rovaqara*.
same *hana*, *hena*, *kana*, *kena*, *minti i*,
vohaa qara.
same as *vohaaqarama ke*.
same birth mother *vohaa uta*.

same lineage *vohaa naare*.
 same way *vivau*.
 sand *anonkanera, nuqa*.
 sap *nora₃, tata*.
 sapling *kaaravivi*.
 sapling common in grasslands and old
 garden areas *vihaaru*.
 sapling (generic) *vivikonta*.
 satisfied *muati, reka i₁, vikoka i*.
 saturate *haquri*.
 saucepan *kura, kure*.
 savage an animal *kukiri ke, kuqiri₂, untauvu*
ntauvuma ke,
untavu ntavuma ke.
 save *heqeqi, vehakuma te*.
 save from danger *ruarua i*.
 savoury *hiakaa i, kame kame i*.
 sawdust *rapa, rapa*.
 say *ti₂*.
 say in a different way *rakaa kaariata ke*.
 say it as it is *vutuke ti*.
 say thus and thus *minti maanti i*.
 scab *nunti₅*.
 scab on plants *numuara*.
 scab on plants and winged beans *qaturira*.
 scabies *hanakara, hanankara, hiakara, kuku₁*.
 scales *sikeri*.
 scapula *mere*.
 scar *vaaraq₁*.
 scar from a sore *nuvaara*.
 Scarab Beetle *oruqu nora*.
 scarbacid beetle *tonteka*.
 scared out of one's wits *maraqura ata vi₁*.
 scatter *aantauri₁, aatatorima ke,*
mpampaaqata ke, raantaumpirima
vi, raantauqirima vi, raumpirima ke₂,
taantopairi.
 scent of animal *toqa₂*.
 school *hikuru, sikuru*.
 scold *ati₁*.
 scoop out water *kaqe₂*.
 scoop up *raupite, vaupite, vauqite, vauri*.
 scorch *raamunte, ramunte (2), uhuhama vi*.
 scouring rush *kinti, qinti*.
 scowl *nunura i, nunura viri arate*.
 scrap *naka hoqahaaqa, naka voqavata*.
 scrape off *ravakiri, ravatiri*.

scrape off skin *mante, qante, vante*.
 scrape out *tuti*.
 scrape singed hair off animals *intauqe₂,*
ravua vuaqama ke.
 scrape skin clean *kikipama vi, kinkipama vi,*
qiqipama vi.
 scraps of food *aanuku, ataara₂, kara*
antaara, kara nuku, kara viti, nuku.
 scratch *mante, qante, ruraki, vante,*
vukahi ari (2).
 scratch oneself *anau anau i, arau arau i*.
 scratch oneself continually *kaari kaari i₂*.
 scratch pig's belly *kenama ke, keqama ke,*
konama ke, konkoqama ke.
 scratch with fingernails *kakahi ari₂*.
 screw on *tuitui i, uitui i₁*.
 screw up face *omaira auti,*
rampu raampu vai.
 scythe *saaripi*.
 seal an envelope *qara avu taata ke,*
taatauri₉.
 seal the grave *taatauri₉*.
 sear *rahikau ke, rahikauru ke*.
 search *nuva tave*.
 search for *aituti₂, rante₁*.
 search out *kumpi mpaari*.
 seat of pants *raqa (2)*.
 secluded area *aaraara₁ (2)*.
 second name *vara autu*.
 second-stage male initiate *iqavati*.
 secret *uva varokaaraqama ke*.
 section of bamboo *qaara*.
 sections on body of caterpillar and grubs
vaaravuru.
 sedge *huvahuva, kiara (1), unkairi, uraarera*.
 sedge species *ukairi*.
 see *taqe₃, tave₁*.
 see a vision *avu kaqa kaqama ke*.
 see through *avuru avuru i*.
 seed *auru₂, kuvu₁, tava₁*.
 seed itself *ruiti*.
 seedling *kuvu₁*.
 seedlings *kuvukanaa*.
 seeds of emilia plant *ahaqo*.
 seize *raqia vare, ravaaqa ke₁ (1)*.
 select *kaama te, kumpi mpaari*.

selfish *ekaa haika taataukero vate vai vaiitiva, kampaigama te, kauqu kaimaa-*
 selfish person *kampai vaiinti, kampai vaiiti, taataurira vaiinti.*
 self-planting *ruiti.*
 sell *monu vare.*
 semen *nora₃.*
 send *atite, vara ke.*
 senseless *aato kaimaa-, hampi.*
 separate *antua te₃, vai uti.*
 septum of nose *aiqiana.*
 serious *manta.*
 seriously injure *akaka ntava vi.*
 serpent (generic) *memaru.*
 servant *paanaa vaiiti.*
 serve food *raaqi₁.*
 serves you right *huviqora kamaaqorave ti, huviqorave ti.*
 set *taapama vi₁.*
 set a trap *vui₂.*
 set alight *tutate.*
 set aside for the future *heqeqi.*
 set gradually (of sun) *tuaiqape₂, tuaiqe.*
 set (of sun) *etate₂, orini.*
 set teeth on edge *vaikanta uri₂.*
 set the grasslands alight *iha qumpiarate, iha verate, qara tutake, qumpiara te₁.*
 settle *avuqavuma ke (1).*
 settle a court case *taiqe₂.*
 settle a dispute *qutu ke₁.*
 settle a dispute fairly *uteta nimite.*
 settle down *qaqi vai₂.*
 settle down over an area *hihipaama vi₁, uti₈.*
 settle down over the bush area *qiti qiti i.*
 settle the dust *konkoma ravaaqavu ke.*
 severe pain *antura ri (1).*
 severe pain in joints *mpimpi mpaampaa ti.*
 sew *haqiri.*
 sew together the strips of the pandanus mat *ratiru vi.*
 sew up the top *rivima ke.*
 sexual assault *kohu ari.*
 sexual intercourse *iki.*
 sexual play between animals *aahaaqi₁.*
 shade *aumaqaara.*
 shadow *aumaqaara, mamaraaru, maraqura₂.*

shady *aumaqaaraigama vi, mantaaqa vi.*
 shaft of arrow *aqi (1).*
 shake *mamo mamo i₂, mapo mapo i₂, qakaa i, rintati₁, rirari₁, ritati₁, rumitautauuma ke.*
 shake hands *kauqu ami.*
 shake head from side to side *runkinkiri i.*
 shake one's hands back and forth *runkinkiri i.*
 shake water in a bamboo length or container *ruraa kuraama ke, ruraa quraama ke.*
 shallow *paha₁ (2).*
 shallows (of water) *aintara, aiqara.*
 shaman *kopi vaiinti, kopi vaiiti, qantoka vaiinti, qantoka vaiiti, quaha vaiinti, unke vai vaiinti, vure vaiinti.*
 shame *toqaavu₂.*
 shape sides of a ditch *ruteqe₅.*
 share *ruhiramakero ami.*
 share food *vaarimakero ne.*
 sharp *vaihe₁.*
 sharp end of an object *aiqu vaantaara, vaantaara₃, vaantaara₂.*
 sharp piece of stone *tonaa ori.*
 sharp taste *hunka vi₁.*
 sharp whistle-like sound *piriri piriri ti.*
 sharp-buttressed (of tree) *apihaiqi (2).*
 sharp-edged stone *noqori, roqori ori.*
 sharpen *are₁, toqe₃.*
 sharpen the end of a fence post *ruteqe₄, rutoqe₃, rutuqe.*
 sharpen the end of digging stick *rutuqe.*
 sharpen to a point *qurohi ke, quvari ke, quvariqa ke, rutuqe, ukariqama ke.*
 sharpen well *rarai.*
 sharpened end of bamboo *naaku.*
 sharpening stone *uvi.*
 sharp-pointed object *kurohi.*
 shave *muqi₁, nuqi₂.*
 shavings *rapa.*
 she *viva.*
 she is sick *aiha vi.*
 she was angry *arara ite.*
 sheath around a section of bamboo *ovavaaru.*
 shed skin *ntuqi.*
 shed skin (of snake) *papaqata ntuqu ke.*

shed skin (only of snake)*mamaqata ntuqu ke₁.***shedded snake skin** *mamaqata, papaqata, papata.***sheep** *sipisipi.***sheet metal** *kapaa.***sheets of heavy rain come** *kauru araqiro ani.***shelf** *tainta* (4).**shell** *pahi.***shell of pandanus nut** *kaivu vuhaari.***shell of peanut** *paha₁* (1).**sheltered area** *kuakeqinaini, tumu tumuqinaini.***she-oak tree** *taaka.***shield** *antua amite, kaike, kainke.***shilling** *sirini.***shin** *veha₁* (1).**shin bone** *veha₁* (1).**shine** *ite₁* (3).**shine brightly** *ereri, kama ntauntauma vi, vaka ntauntau i.***shine (of moon)** *tora ite.***shine of strong sun** *vuairaataru kuari ite.***shine (of sun)** *kuari ite.***shine strongly (of sun)** *aahuvaiqi₃, ratatavi₃, tariqaiqama ke₂, tavi taavi i, tavi tavi i.***shingles** *vaantaara₂, vaataara₃.***shiny** *vahavera viri viri vai.***shirt** *aakau.***shiver** *naru naru i, ntiri ntiri i, tiri ntiri i, turu turu i.***shocked** *aiqu kauqu qinte, aiqu kauqu raqe, muntuka nona tinta vi₁.***shoes** *nakuri.***shoo away** *ruhaaqi.***shook up** *maraqura namake.***shoot** *ari₂* (2).**shoot a person with an arrow** *rahiti ke₂* (2).**shoot arrows into a person or pig** *kantari₂.***shoot arrows into wood before burial** *oka ari, tatava ari, tura ari.***shoot at close range with a small bow and arrow** *heqe₃.***shoot in the chest with an arrow** *mimira kaahi.***shoot in the nipple, armpit or throat** *rapete.***shoot into joint (of arrow)** *tuqi₄.***shoot into the nipple, armpit or throat** *rapente.***shoot many arrows into a person** *aquru natate, qeqi kairi natate, qunti arate.***shoot many arrows into a person or object** *aquru ntavate.***shoot of bamboo** *naaqava.***shoot of plant** *aimakau, aimau, aipakau, noqa.***shoot of sweet potato** *tarototi.***shoot off at the mouth** *aiho ti.***shoot shoulder blade of someone** *ota ari.***shoot through open door or grass walls of a house** *ota ari.***shoot through the shield** *ota ari.***shoot up in the sky (of flames)** *vakaa vakaa i.***shoot with an arrow** *rahiki ke₃, rahiti ke₃.***shoots** *kuvukanaa, naaka.***shoots of taro** *karakaakora.***short** *aavoqa, eqo, itu, kinkuru, miqana₁, qaavo, qeqo, qiqu, tatara, uapaa.***short of eqoqi, kaimaa-, qaavoqi.****short of food** *karara aara nte, karara aavoqi.***short (of shadow)***maraquravano auvoqi aiqete.***short person** *kikuru.***short sleep** *avu raqutu ke.***short time** *vahuqa.***shortage** *taaqa i.***shorten** *qaavoqama ke.***shortwinded** *aanaraiqi, raqutu ke* (1), *raqutu ke* (2).**shotgun** *karami, taaraame.***shoulder** *kururu, quruvu, quvu.***shoulder blade** *mere.***shout** *anai anai nte, paamaqi₁, rau rau ti₁* (1).**shout loudly** *vuana vuanama ke.***shout out a message over a long distance** *aakara nte, naveraiti.***shove** *qaqira vente.***shove over** *vaiqi.***shovel** *vaupite.*

Show So.**show all of you** *numiqe.***show him or her** *umiqe.***show me** *humiqe₂.***show off** *aparaarima ke, aqaraarima ke, haqa haaqe i, nai varevare, nariara aparaarima ke, nariaraama ke, qapaperora i₂, qapoparaamaqi, qapoparaara i, vara ravake, varaaraama ke.***show them** *numiqe.***show to her or him** *aamuqe.***show us** *humiqe₂.***shred** *qunahi vi.***shrivel** *teroraiqama vi, terori.***shrub in grasslands** *ororara.***shrub species** *noqaana.***shrub with small green velvety leaves** *kantaihahara, qantaihahara.***shrub with white bark and leaves** *antaihahara.***shudder** *peu paaumaqi vi₂, tiri ntiri i.***shuffle cards** *kaahi tiriqaa ke.***shun** *aiqi tuahera te.***shut** *tinte (1), tite.***shut a person up** *mpampaira ata ke, muntuka nona tinta vi₂, vuatara ke.***shut mouth** *tumuma te, tumumu vai.***shut up** *uva retera vai.***shy** *vevu vevu vi.***sick** *aiha uti, aiha vi.***sickness** *rovara.***side** *avai₂, mantaraini, qaqini, vantaraini.***side of** *aukini, taaqe.***side of a garden** *veha₂.***side of body** *taaqe.***side of body near the hip** *ohaare.***side of foot** *aiqu vaantaara, aiqu vaataara, vaantaara₃.***side of forehead** *tamuke, vuahaara.***side of mountain** *taaraqehataa, taaraqeni.***side of netbag** *veha₂.***side on** *aukini.***side with** *ruaroro i.***sidelong glance** *avu aukihai tave, avu vakaihai tave.***side-swipe** *antuataa ti.***sigh** *aana ti.***sign language** *kauqu vakaaka.***sign of rain** *aaqu vaha.***signal with the hand** *kauqu aave vate.***silence a person** *mpampaira ata ke, vampaira ata ke, vuatara ke.***silent** *no kaimaa, uve vai.***Silky Cuscus** *vahi.***similar** *hana, kina, voqaara.***similar to** *aana nte, aana re.***simply** *qaqi (1).***sin** *kumi, qora kaiqa.***sing** *ihi ti₁.***sing a yam song** *qapunti nte.***sing at high pitch (of women)***ruararata aqu ke₁.***sing boastfully** *horo horo ti.***sing chant to lull the baby to sleep** *vaiqora nti.***sing (only of cicada)** *nauhi nti.***sing oo ee anai** *anta te.***sing the victory chant** *aahaa vuvu kai ti, vora ahora auti, vora ahora nti, vora auti, vora ri.***Singapore taro** *kaape, taape.***sing hair** *aantauhare₁.***Singing Starling** *hururera.***single person** *ehaara.***single woman** *varaata.***sink in** *kavaanka oriqete, qivori avataa vi.***sink into** *otini.***sink into his head** *qiata kahi ke.***sip** *mpu mpumpiaqake ne, vumpiaqake ne, vumpu mpiqa ke.***sister and female cousin of man** *varaata.***sister-in-law** *aitua, haitua.***sister-in-law of women, brother-in-law of women** *maati-.***sit** *oquvi.***sit around the earth oven** *aihoniqama ke.***sit baby in an upright position** *ravaanti arate.***sit cross-legged** *tukakaaru kaqa vi, tukakaaruma vi.***sit down** *oquvi.***sit up** *vaavi arama te₁.*

six *kauquru hini kauqu vohaiqa*.
 size marker *-antaka*₁ (2).
 sizzle *hupanturu nturu ti*₁, *parara parara ti*,
takiri kiri i, *takiri mpokiri i*.
 sizzle of greens cooking in a bamboo
 length *mparara mparara ti*.
 skilled person *kako ia vaiiti*,
kanko ia vaiinti-.
 skilled workman *uri vaiiti*, *vuri vaiinti*.
 skin *paha*₁ (1), *pahi*.
 skin an animal *tui ke*₂, *turi ke*₂.
 skin and bones *vuhaariru aquvi*.
 skin (of flesh) *rapanuqe*.
 skinny *vuhaariru aquvi*.
 skirt lice (only of bark skirt) *kakuta*,
takuta.
 skull *vuhaari*₁ (3).
 sky *naarura*, *naarura avu*, *naaruva*.
 slack *aanau naura i*, *kukupau vi*, *kukupu vi*,
ntiri ntirima ke, *paru i*₃, *parutu vi*, *piru vi*.
 slacken (of bow) *tapintaa ke*.
 slaked lime *ihurauru*.
 slap face *ruteqe*₁.
 slap face again and again
ruteqa raateqama ke.
 slave *paanaa vaiiti*.
 sled of bark or grass *kaaripopo*.
 sleep *vaite*₁ (1).
 sleep after being up all night *avu ruara i*.
 sleep in the eye *qinaara*₂.
 sleep it off *avu ruara i*.
 sleepy *avu taunte*, *avu taute*.
 slice *kuti*.
 slice away from self *toqe*₁ (3).
 slice many *toqa taaqama ke*.
 slide down *rapatuti*.
 slide off *rauntuti*.
 slide to the side *rompampari i*,
ruarepapaka i.
 slightly wet *vuvuruarama ke*₁.
 slime coating on coffee cherries *iruru*₁.
 slime of aloe vera plant *iruru*₁.
 slime on eel *riri*.
 slimy coating on coffee beans *viru*.
 sling shield over shoulder *hiri*₂.
 slip *aru antua vare*.
 slip down incline *rapopohama vare*.

slip down (of clothes) *mpiqo mpaaqo i*.
 slip off *raututu i*, *tuaiqape*₁.
 slip on a dry surface *popohama vare*,
vauri re.
 slip on a wet surface *variri nte*, *vauri re*,
*vauriri nte*₁.
 slip out of hand *tuakaa quri*.
 slip out of one's grasp *kukupau vi*.
 slip to the side *rompampari i*.
 slipknot trap *aikanta*.
 slippery *popohama vare*, *vauri re*.
 slip-shod *kiri kairi i*₁.
 slither along *akuka akukamaqi vi*, *peku*
paaku i, *peru paaru i*, *qaakuka qaakuka i*.
 slope *haaqi*.
 sloucher *qevari* (2),
qevari tauvaqa ntaiqirava.
 slough off *ravahi ke*.
 slough off (of skin) *mamaqata ntuqu ke*₂,
ntuqi, *papaqata ntuqu ke*, *parepaaqa nti*.
 slow growing *kepo*.
 slowly *inunaama ke*, *qako ke*, *qakoma ke*,
qihaaqama ke, *tiritaare*.
 sluggard *nauqu nte*.
 slyly *inunaamaqi ro tuvi*,
*inunaurumaqi ro tuvi*₁.
 small *ampara*, *uaiqa uaiqa*, *uapaa*, *uara*₂,
viraaqintara, *viraaqira*.
 small amount *inaara*₁, *mera*, *taaraiqa*,
taaraiqa taaraiqa.
 small amount of water *titiqa*.
 small arrow type *qaraahi*.
 small bee *vaukaka*.
 small bits *hanka*.
 small black ant *tompimpaara*.
 small bow used in bloodletting *tonaa*
huru.
 small branch of the she-oak tree
kempaaku, *muantiqa*, *taaka intera*.
 small cooking-bamboo length
taqu pepura.
 small cowrie shell *karinkari*, *uvera*.
 small fringe on each side of a woman's
 bark skirt *kekoqa*.
 small gecko *keko*.
 small hole made in the topmost bamboo
 joint *aamakera*.

small intestine *kaaqa*₂, *kaaqanta*,
kaaqauta.
small knife *mihupa*, *muhuka*, *muhupa*,
muhuqa.
small one *voru*.
small piece *rumokaintara* (2).
**small red mushroom species on the
ground in the bush** *hantora*.
small shells *ohapaari*.
small shrub *taata*.
**small yam leaves hanging down from the
main vine** *kakareqi*.
smash *auru rakohi ke*, *rukohi vi*, *rutotaitima ke*₁.
smell *munta vi*, *uhi re*, *unta vi*.
smell good *ahiamunta i*.
smell of burnt food *ihiamunta*, *ihimunta*.
smile *naraihi*.
smoke *uhuhama vi*, *unte*₁.
smoke a cigarette or pipe *pukaa ne*,
vukaa ne.
smoke of fire *iha mura*, *mura*.
smoking pipe *ntaara*₂, *pukaa ntaara*,
pukaa taqu.
smolder *tauqoqa nti*.
smooth *ehauri*, *popohe*₂, *pupohe*, *qohi*₁,
*vauriri nte*₂.
smooth the earth (with hands) *tuvaririata ke*.
snake *memaru*.
snake species *huruakaara*, *kaataarura*.
snake species (long) *kaantamemaru*.
snake with dark green skin *maako*₁.
snap *ruaimi*.
snap fingers *kauqu kaaruto i*,
kauqu otari.
snap (of something dry) *huaimi*₁, *quaimi*.
snap off *hatoqe* (1), *rahiqi*, *rakiqi*, *rakiriqi*₁.
snap off a piece of grass or stem of greens
kutatiqa ke.
snatch *raahita vare*, *raapita vare*,
raaputa vare, *raaqita vare*, *raaquta vare*,
raqia vare.
snatch bait off fishline *raaqu ne*.
snatch scraps *raaqu ne*.
sneeze *ahira ri*.
sniff *nomirai ti*.
snore *karakai ti*, *karankai ti*, *untaarai ti*.
snort (of pig) *tuntaatai ti*.

snot *nomira*.
snout *aiqi*₁.
snub *aiqi notate*, *aiqi tuahera te*, *humiqe*₁,
mamanavuqai aqi timite, *mamanavuqai
aqu timite*.
snub continuously *aiqita aiqita i*.
snuggle up to *taatauri*₄.
soap *hopu*, *sopu*.
soccer ball *para*.
sock *paamaqi*₂, *pauma ti*.
socket of the pandanus nut *veqoka*.
soft *amanaa*, *kuna kuna i*, *namaiqama vi*,
namariqama vi, *nuqere*₁ (1), *quqere*.
soft fluff on baby bird *taapua are*.
soft spot on baby's head *qivori*.
soften pandanus leaves over a fire
ampaqaa ke.
softly *qako ke*, *qakoma ke*, *qihaaqama ke*.
softly (of singing) *naukikira ti*.
softwood tree *naurura* (1).
soft-wood tree *aavaa*, *aavaata*.
softwood tree species *kavekau*.
soil *vata*₁.
sole of foot *aiqu tuvu*, *tuvu*₁.
solemn note₁, *ontaaqara te*, *ontaara viri
arate*, *otaaqara te*, *ua viri arate*.
solid cane *kunto*, *qunto*, *vuraa*.
**solid cane with leaves streaked with
yellow** *kunkara*.
solid fat *kaantavu*, *qaantavu*.
solid food *kempuka* (3).
some *hini*₂, *huhataa*, *ihataa*, *vokuka*, *voqa*,
voqainti.
some people *hini kiaka*, *hini kika*, *vokiaka*,
vokika.
something *haika*, *haka*₁, *voqa*.
something (of food) *nama naama*₁,
nava naava.
sometime *vohaa enta vohaa enta*.
son *maaqu*.
song *aikora*, *haampu*.
song about sugar cane *kaaqa aikaakaara*.
song (generic) *ihi*₂, *ihi vurera*.
song name *haampu*, *haampu ihi*, *inuka*₁,
*kaahe*₃, *kakapi*, *kankapi*,
*katari mare*₂, *maatantiraara*, *mamaaqa*,
mantantiraara, *pore*, *porera*.

song name for combination of two songs
kuma taatuqera.
 song name from Orena *korurainti*.
 song name that came from Waffa to
 Orena *kuma*.
 song of Friendly Fantail *hainaiqoqo*.
 song of New Guinea White-eye *hikikiki ti*.
 song of Oriental Hobby *karara ti*.
 song of Rainbow Lorikeet *ririraaraa ti*.
 song of the bird *vaquronta rau rau ti*.
 song of the Brush Cuckoo *vetutiri vetutiri ti*.
 song of the Grey Goshawk *kue kue ti*.
 song of the *hiora* bird *hio hio ti*.
 song of the *kokaraara* bird
taare more taare more ti.
 song of the *kokaraara* parrot
ko kaa ko kaa ti.
 song of the Pacific Swallow *tititoto ti*.
 song of the Pheasant Coucal *qohuqohu ti*.
 song of the Rainbow Bee-eater
karo karo ti, paro paro ti.
 song of the Singing Starling *sui sui ti*.
 song of the Trumpet Bird at night *kove*
huai ti.
 song of the *vantantira* bird *sikikiki ti*.
 song of the Willy Wagtail *katikati ti*,
tititoto ti.
 song pair *inuka maantantiraara, inunka*
maantantiraara, kaahe kakapi,
kahe kankapi.
 song sung at dawn after singing at festival
 all night *opoka*.
 song sung at times of dancing and death
inunka.
 song sung during male initiation and
 funerals *murokainti*.
 song sung when someone is sick
qantoka ihi.
 son-in-law *airaamaqu*.
 son-in-law vocative form *niraa*.
 soon *aumaiqa ke*.
 soot *airi₃, qara₂*.
 soothe *haquri*.
 Sooty Owl *nokora, nonkora*.
 sorcery *hikaaqa, hikaaqa vuhanaa, uhi,*
uhiakaa.

sorcery type *iruru₂, kavuntarura,*
vaahukaa (2).
 sorcery type used to cause landslides
teto.
 sore (generic) *numuara*.
 sorry *aaravaiqava, mpo qi*.
 sorry for *ike mpo ti*.
 soul *vara₁*.
 sound *nontanta, otata*.
 sound of approaching rain *aaquanona ti*.
 sound of rain falling on hard surface
kuku ti₁.
 sound of talking *kaarai ti*.
 soupy *hopaiqama vi*.
 source of river *aruvu*.
 sow *nahe quara*.
 sow seeds *qinte₁, roqau te*.
 space *avu₄, irira (2)*.
 space between fingers and toes *vara₃,*
vuqa vara.
 spaces *vurunta vurunta nti*.
 spade *haavore, havore, qiteti, savore*.
 spade handle *havore aqu*.
 spade with a long, narrow blade and a
 pointed tip *kentaamura*.
 spare *vehakuma te*.
 spare (of fighting) *aati*.
 sparks from fire *paira*.
 spawn *aqu are*.
 speak *ti₂, uva ti*.
 speak angrily *movera ti*.
 speak clearly *vutuke ti*.
 speak crossly *tamoqara ti*.
 speak emphatically *kempuka uva ti*.
 speak firmly *mpampaira ata ke*.
 speak firmly after thinking about it
uva taantavuma ke.
 speak harshly *movera ti*.
 speak hoarsely *kara kara ti₂*.
 speak one's mind *uva taantavuma ke*.
 speak peacefully *uvaqi*.
 speak quietly *ntahipa ke*.
 speak rudely *kaakoparaqi*.
 speak softly *ntahipa ke, tahipa ke₂,*
ua uva ti₁.
 speak unclearly *raqanti₂*.
 speak up *mantaqi₃*.

speak without grounds *no raiha te*₁.
spear *vaantaara*₁, *vaataara*₁.
spear a person *vaantaaraiqama ke*,
vaataaraiqama ke.
special one *vaiitikaa vaiitikaa*.
speech *uva*₃.
speechless *no maara re*.
speed up *kante*.
spend money *ne*₃.
spend time with *vari nimite*.
spent *-aqara*.
spider (generic) *ontaantaara, qomaamaara*.
spider species *taatapaurera*.
spill *auvi*₁.
spill blood *qinte*₅.
spill out *ontontiaqe, rontontiaqe*.
spin over *avera i*.
spin a spider web *naavu kaqe*.
spin a spinning top *kontavu ari, kotavu nti*.
spin a top *tutiqe*₁.
spin a web *navu rivima ke, rampaampuma*
*te*₁, *rampuma te*₃, *viti hiri viri hirima ke*.
spin around in a circle *okentaa*
kentamaqi, okentaari.
spin in a circle *kove kaimpo i, kove naano i*.
spinal column *tauvaqa*₁.
spine *tauvaqa*₁.
spine of echidna *quki*.
spinning top *kontavu, kotavu*.
spiny anteater *aanara ravuraatara*,
maaruvu.
Spiny Bandicoot (generic name) *qiroka*.
spirit *maraqura*₁.
spiritless *nuhi*₁, *poparatari, poparetara i*.
spirits in the bush, water or big rocks
vuera.
spit *taara vihi, vihi*.
spittle *taara*.
splash water *norj*₁.
splash water on one's self *ruanainori vare*,
ruataintori.
splash water on oneself *rainti*.
splatter *tatia tato i*.
spleen *oqaraanaavu*.
splinter *katari haka, katari hanka, nora*₂.
split *ave tairi, kahi ke, kuahi ke, nkahi vi*₁,
*qunahi vi, rakavi*₂, *rapepaama vi, upani vi*.

split a lot of wood *ruvari raavarima ke*.
split apart *nauaira vi*.
split apart by pounding *rahamiti ke*₂.
split bamboo or wild cane *ruqavu ke*₁.
split crookedly *humpari*₁.
split down the middle *ahati ke, akahi vi*,
avi ke, qahike.
split in half *apavuke*.
split in the middle *rutuqu ke*₁.
split into many pieces *nkahi nkaahima vi*.
split off sliver (of bamboo) *raihe*.
split open *rahiti vi, rakakaruma ke*₂, *rakavu*
*vi, rukavu ke*₁, *ruqavu ke*₁, *tapepaama vi*,
tupinti aravi.
split open a cooking-bamboo *ruhiti ke*.
split stick *haako, kaantara*₁, *kohaa*₁,
kuahaa.
split unevenly *humpari*₁.
split wood *ruvari (1)*.
spoil *ntera vi*.
spoiled (of mushrooms) *tontintiraiqi vi*.
spokesperson *tave vate*.
spoon *sipuna, sipunu*.
sporrán *hivire, vaaqa*₁.
sporrán worn in front by men *hivehive*,
kahikahi.
spot *kanta*.
spot on *kaka i*.
spotted (of animal) *maaparaaqa*.
spotted with white (of animal)
kaakantaarira vai.
sprain ankle *tukiarima vi*₂, *tuqantaa ke*₂,
tuqantaa vi.
spread *raapama vi, ravintotara vi*.
spread all over *kaakoparaiqi*,
raantaumpirima vi.
spread apart *aatatorima ke*.
spread apart to search for something
vuhiqi ke.
spread around *vuruvi virivi*.
spread firebrands apart *mpampaaqi ke*.
spread legs apart *raateqotemaqiro vi*.
spread open *kaikoki*.
spread out *aantauri*₁, *rainto rainto i, raire*₁,
*veqe*₂, *vuqi*.
spread out hand *raire*₂.

spread out hot stones for the earth oven
*raaqu vare*₁.
 spring *ruvu namari, vata namari*.
 spring back *hivuvu ti, ruvaihaa vi*.
 spring of a trap *kohaa*₂.
 spring up again (of plants and weeds)
*avu maria i*₂.
 sprinkle of rain *kaantiqama ke*.
 sprinkle on *aata ke, aata te*.
 sprout *are*₄, *avu* (6), *avu*₃, *naqavi*₁.
 sprout of betelnut palm *ihu turu*.
 sprout of plant *noqa*.
 sprouted *aakuha are, aakuha uri, atuka uri*.
 spurts of rain *aaqu kukaa kukaa i*.
 spy on *ampeqi vai*.
 squash *koru, korukoru, kuhi, toru*.
 squash lice *rahiti ke*₂ (1).
 squat down with drawn bow *ori hiqinti*.
 squeak *teti teti ti*.
 squeak a lot *tetiri taatiri ti*₁.
 squeak (of rat) *mumu ti, titi ti*.
 squeal loudly *hau ti*₁.
 squeal of many pigs *hau haa ti*.
 squeal (of mother pig) *tata ti*₂.
 squeal of nursing piglet *nauriri nauriri ti*.
 squeal of pig *hau hau ti, kue kue ti*₃,
kure kure ti.
 squeal 'umph' *notaakai ti*.
 squeeze *rapintiri*₃, *vumpimpiaqa ke*.
 squeeze a boil *vumpimpiaqa ke*.
 squeeze a pimple *rapitaitama ke*.
 squeeze into *rokaakuma vi*.
 squeeze out *tati*.
 squeeze through an opening *ruqia vi*.
 squint *avu taquroquro, taquroquro*.
 squirm *rapuntaa vi*₂.
 squirt out *vihu ari*₃.
 stab *taanta ari*.
 stack of firewood *ihatova*.
 stack poles or slats horizontally *vuve*.
 stage of butterfly's life cycle *kaahiraara*.
 stagger *aiqu poropare i, aiqu poropere i*,
tantu vaantumaqi vi,
taventu vaantumaqi vi.
 stain red (only of teeth) *tique*.
 stained *aru vi*₃.
 stake *kairi*₂.

stake a claim *naikaa naikaa i*.
 stale *makuquqi*₁ (2).
 stale food *aavata*₂.
 stale (of water and sugar cane) *ntiare*.
 stammer *raqanti*₂.
 stammerer *maaqiri raqantaa vivama*.
 stamp *staamu*.
 stand far away *tamemeqama vi*.
 stand for election *himpj*₃.
 stand guard *ampeqi vai, hinta uti*₂.
 stand on end (of grass) *tuentueri*.
 stand up *himpj*₁, *vaavi arama te*₁.
 stand up something *are*₃.
 stand up straight *ntaitivake*.
 star *aahoqura, makau, opu, opu makau*,
ovora, vaahoqura.
 stare *aituti*₁, *ikairi qi*.
 stare at all of you *nituti*.
 stare at me *hituti*.
 stare at them *nituti*.
 stare at us *hituti*.
 start *aavarama vare, aituti*₂, *anta te*,
*hoqare*₁.
 start a fight *antua auti, ruvahi te*.
 start a new bush garden *antaru*.
 start a song *autu varate*.
 start ahead of *kia nona nona i*.
 start something *himpj*₂, *vaavi arama te*₂,
*vuquru te*₂.
 start the second part of a song *anai anta*
te, ori hoqarama te, ori vare.
 start to ruin (of pigs) *aunama te*.
 starter *kuvu*₁.
 startle *rantuqama vi, ratuma vi, ratuqama vi*,
*rauku vi*₂, *ravuku vi*₁.
 stay *vai*.
 stay a long time *avuqaara unte*,
maahotaqama ke, tupaakaiqama ke,
*tuqare*₁.
 stay away a long time for no reason
*hupanturu nturu ti*₂.
 stay erect *taimai ti*₁.
 stay put *tire* (1).
 stay put (of pigs) *taana aravi*.
 stay with *okara vai*.
 stay with someone who is alone *airuqe*.
 stay-at home-person *maaqa konta*.

steadily *vo enta vo enta*.
 steal *muara auti, muara vare*.
 stealthily *inunaurumaqiro tuvi₁*.
 steam *aiho* (3).
 steam cook in earth oven *ire₂*.
 steel axe *rori*.
 steel wedge *mamiqa*.
 steel wool equivalent *kinti*.
 steep *aihaini, okai, onkai*.
 steering wheel *aiqi₃, kaari aiqi*.
 stem *kaqi₅*.
 stem and leaf unit of banana palm *eta kaakauqu*.
 stem of banana bunch *eta kaqi*.
 step on *ntava ke₂, rava ke₃*.
 step over *rauveqama ke, vaati re*.
 steps (of a second-storey house) *rataa*.
 sternum *kuraake*.
 stick *kairiqa*.
 stick for hole making *vunturu*.
 stick insect *kunumaqora*.
 stick into *uki₂*.
 stick out (of ribs) *kata katara i, qoqaa vai*.
 stick to *auvaaniqi, rotau vi, taatauri, tuqare₂*.
 stick with sweet potato on it (to lure rats into the trap) *aha*.
 sticks to support yam vines *ova kairiqa*.
 stiff and painful *mintivi, rumiki vi, unaivu vi*.
 stile *iri₁*.
 still *qaqiqai*.
 sting *hunka vi₂*.
 sting (of nettles) *aare₂*.
 sting of water or medicine on an open wound *tateqantora i₁*.
 stingy *ekaa haika taataukero vate vai vaiitiva, kampaqama te, kauqu kaimaa-*
 stingy person *kampai vaiinti*.
 stink *hunta vi, munta vi, unta vi*.
 stinkbug *qinavu*.
 stir the ashes *hanta nti*.
 stocky *raququtu vi₂, ravuvutu vi*.
 stoke the fire *auhukori ke, aukuaa ke*.
 stomach *vaantavora, vikoka*.
 stone *ori₁* (1).
 stone adze *haipekaari, haipi, kaapekaari, kaapekari, kaari₂, kari*.
 stone broke *vaataqaa vai, vaataqai vai*.

stone (round) *ventokira*.
 stool *raha*.
 stoop down *vautautamaqi vi*.
 stooped over *rahuanka vi*.
 stop *eqe₂, ravaaqa ke₁* (2).
 stop crying *iqeque, iqiaqe*.
 stop (of rain) *tanta vi, tata vi*.
 stop vomiting *kakavota raqe*.
 store *situa*.
 store-bought food *monu kara*.
 store-bought purple feathers *roriora, roriora*.
 story *vuri₁*.
 straight *avuqavuma ke* (1), *kuntuqaro vai, kuntuqe, kuquti₂*.
 straight line *vohaa vau, vohaa vauqa*.
 straight wood (only of wood) *hurokaaqa*.
 straighten *aatatorima ke, tutute, uteta ke* (1).
 straighten out *ratuka ke, ratuta ke*.
 straighten the strips of the bark skirt *kukuqe₂*.
 straighten well *pahe pahumake*.
 strain to bear a child *rataqarama ke*.
 strange *aahuva*.
 stranger *namuqa, nantuqa, vatanaa, vo vatanaa*.
 strap of a specific netbag *unaampimpira, uraampimpira*.
 strap of netbag *vainta*.
 stream *aaqa namari, namari* (2).
 stream out of *quarauri₁*.
 strength *kempuka* (4), *mpeqa₂*.
 strengthened *kekau i, kempukaiqi₁, qempukaiqi*.
 stretch *rantute₁, ratute₁, tutute*.
 stretch as far as possible *rararata vi₁*.
 stretch out leg *raqiki₁* (3).
 stretch out one's neck *kurankanta tave*.
 stretch the truth *mpaumpaura ti*.
 stretch to capacity *rararata vi₁*.
 stretch to its limit *rantute₁*.
 stretch to nth degree *rararata vi₁*.
 stretched *raha rahama ke*.
 stretched to capacity *ravavata ke*.
 stretcher for the living and deceased *kirikera*.
 strew around *raantaumpirima vi*.

stride quickly *mpuhau mpuhaurama qi*.
 strike *ari₂ (1), ntaihe, qahintu vi, qahintui, ruquti (2)*.
 strike a match *ana ke, ane₂, kuema ke₁, raquraa ke₂, rukuraa ke, ruqohi ke, ruquraa ke*.
 strike arrows against bow *ruatata ke*.
 strike lightly *ruteqe₁*.
 string *kaanta₁, naaqunta₁*.
 string made from a shrub *naneqa*.
 string name from tree of same name *kakaaka₂*.
 string of knots *naqupu, naquvu*.
 string the bowstring *vui₁ (1)*.
 stringbean *naavara*.
 stringbean (generic) *kohe*.
 strings of the stringbean *naaqunta₁*.
 strip barbs from the arrowhead *rakakaruma ke₃, rakikiaqa ke, rankankarua ke*.
 strip bark off the bare pole of the paper mulberry tree *uti₄*.
 strip off *ratuti ke, rututi ke*.
 strip off leaves and rubbish *hiqe₂*.
 strip off sugar cane skin with teeth *mpari*.
 strip the area *muqu vi₂*.
 strip water from reeds *rututi ke*.
 Striped Possum *kaaraq, karekora, karenkora*.
 stripped *kaintu*.
 stroke *kukuqe₁, kuquqe*.
 strong *kempuka (1), mpeqa₂, qempuka*.
 strong man *iha qorainti*.
 strong (of baby) *taaraqauri*.
 strong wind *vaururu*.
 struggle against *raiqaraiqi, raiqariri i*.
 struggle to get out of a tight spot *kempukaiqiatati*.
 strum *raranka ri₁ (2)*.
 stub *qitaa, rutatiqa ke (2)*.
 stub toe *kunta vare₁*.
 stubborn *harihau hauri vai, kempuka (1), kempukaiqi, moqante, qempuka, qempukaiqi*.
 stuck between teeth *ruataaquuma te, rutaqu vi₄*.
 stuck in throat *taitatama i*.

stuff and mount a bird skin *kuqu ke*.
 stumble *kunta vare₁, kuntavaivaima vare*.
 stumble along *taventu vauntumaqi vi*.
 stump *tora₂*.
 stump of tail *tuqauru*.
 stump of tree *tuqauru*.
 stunted *qeqo*.
 stupid *hampi, vatoqi (2)*.
 stupid person *vatoqi vaatauruhaa vataava*.
 sturdy *kempuka (1), qempuka*.
 sty *mariavu₂, marinaavu*.
 submerge head under water *qunte₂*.
 subside *humpaqa vi, humpe, rapatuti, rapuqe vi₂, rapute vi, vaahe, vahukama vi₁*.
 substance *nora₅*.
 succumb to death *quti₁*.
 suck *itanti, itari, mpu mpumpiaqake ne, mpuku mpuku i, vumpiaqake ne, vumpu mpiqa ke*.
 suck blood from a person or pig *kuri, nkuri*.
 suck juice from sugar cane *kuri, nkuri*.
 suck sugar cane *tinti ti*.
 suck sugar cane noisily *nti nti ti*.
 suddenly *evaara₂, vate virave ti*.
 sufficient *aru vi₁ (3), ratatavi₂*.
 suffix on female name *meru (2), namari (3)*.
 suffix on male name *nanta (2)*.
 sugar cane (generic) *kaaqa₁*.
 sugar cane song *kaaqainti*.
 sugar cane species *aapamaara, kaapamaara, kaaravua, kaaravuara, taraavura, uhuva*.
 sugar cane species with soft yellow skin *uatanaa*.
 sugar cane with dark red skin *haakampora*.
 sugar cane with dark skin *aataqara, oqomari*.
 sugar cane with green and yellow stripes *paraari*.
 sugar cane with red and yellow skin *hakaakome*.
 sugar cane with red skin *kontopaa, totokaa, vontokaaqa*.
 sugar cane with soft white skin *vairikaqa*.
 sugar cane with stripes *oqeraara*.
 Sugar Glider *maramora*.

suggest the idea *aato nti*.
suicide by hanging *aunta taaqikuma ke*.
Sulfur-crested Cockatoo *eqara₂, kaaora*.
sulk *aiqi vuririka arate, hinko i, karu nti, karu nti*.
sulky *kaaru nti, toma amite*.
sullen *hinko i, inaara viri are, toma amite*.
summit of mountain *noraqaa*.
sun *kuari*.
sun sets *aquvi₁ (2), avu (8), ruhuki, ruhunki*.
Sunday Maara.
sunrays aiverai, *hoquma voqaara, vaahuhaara, vehohaara*.
sunrays appear *haqumaiqi, hoqumaiqi, mpori mpaari i*.
sunshine *kuari*.
superior *vakaara tuvu vi*.
supplies *airaira, onaana*.
support *aaqu amite, hiri amite, kuavekara ravate, muntu vi₂, quvuqaa ntavate, venta utute, vuhaki₁, vuhaqi₁, vuhaqu amite, vuntu vi₁*.
support a person *moqaini vai*.
surface *paha₁ (1), ventaaqa, ventuqa, viri₄*.
surface from underneath water *qovarama vi*.
surface of the water *namari marevau, namari turu kata, namari turuvau*.
surpass *aatara ke, aatare, uri aatare, vitare*.
surpass all of you *naatare*.
surpass in size *aaveqa ke (1)*.
surpass me *haatare*.
surpass them *naatare*.
surpass us *haatare*.
surprise *rauku vi₂, ravuku vi₁*.
surprisingly loose *paru paaruma i*.
surround *utirante*.
suspend in space *mpori mpaari vi, mporirima vi*.
swallow *nampiqe₁*.
swallow whole *natakuma ke*.
swamp *aruka₂, kapo*.
swamp area *arukaini*.
swarm over *raapama vi*.
sway from side to side *rauruvoruvo i*.
sway of tall grass *vuanta vi*.

swear by the name of ancestors *aampenana i ti*.
swear to *kauqu aiqiqaa aquke*.
sweat *toqaavu₁, toqaavu re*.
sweep *raupi, rupi*.
sweep all *rupi raapima ke*.
sweep away *mpaqi*.
sweet *hiakaa i, kame kame i*.
sweet potato *2 kinaara*.
sweet potato from Mt Hagen *haakenitora, muniqora, uan muni*.
sweet potato (generic) *qamaa*.
sweet potato mound *aumuru, auvuru*.
sweet potato of long ago *ketorira*.
sweet potato species *amisosoqara, aririkaara, arupara, herarentaara, heraretaara, humpara, kaanta qamaa, kaantapura, kaarovihora, kihontora, koimera, koimera, korumera, kuhi qamaa, naivurura, pihontora, pihoga, qoimera, qonumera, qorumera, sirumpaaqara, suipiqora, toru qamaa, vaahaventora*.
sweet potato with light-coloured skin *hakahakara*.
sweet potato with red skin *amusontora*.
sweet potato with sticky sap *upora*.
sweet potato with the consistency of squash *qinora*.
swell *kumpete (1), noqe₁ (2), raukiari vi*.
swell in volume *vuku vare, vukuqi*.
swell of (of lymphatic glands) *nuti₂*.
swell up *naqavi₁*.
swell up (only of lymph glands) *nunti₁*.
swept away completely *mpaqi mpaqima ke*.
swerve away from *aveqama ke, veqama ke*.
swim *nako ari*.
swing object around in circles in the air *pope pope i*.
swing object back and forth *tivu taavu ti*.
swing something around the head to show rejection *aavenaaruma ke, erauma ke*.
Swinhoe's Snipe *aarakira, aarakiva, aaraqiva*.
Swinhoe's Snipe species *tuntiaka*.
swipe at June Beetles *rutaa vi*.

swish in water *ihaama ke*₁.
 swish of reed skirt *kiara varai nte*.
 switch *kapipi*₁.
 switch the subject *nkuruqe, uva vaati ke*.
 swollen knee *tori taariarama vi*.
 sword grass *kunai, nahuvi*.
 sword grass (generic) *navuhi*.
 sword grass used as play arrows *ntamuhi*.
 sword grass used for thatch *evehi*.
 sympathize *mpo qi*.
 synthetic fibre like wool *naaquanta*₁.

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table *tainta* (4).
 tablet *hanta marasina, hanta marasini*.
 taboo *qio*.
 Tackle *taakori*.
 tackle *rutahaa ke*.
 tadpole *kampaqo, qampaqo, qamparika*.
 tadpole phase without tail *qiqeqa, teteqa, titeqa, titeqa*.
 Tahitian Chestnut tree *hupera, ohata, vaakuvu, vakuvu*.
 tail *veka* (1).
 tail and stuffed skin of Princess Stephanie Astrapia and Brown and Black Sickle-billed Birds of Paradise *kuqiraara*.
 tail of bird *ratira*.
 tailbone *veka* (1).
 Tairora language referent used by Gadsup speakers *Mopara uva*.
 take *vare* (1), *vite, vuru*₂.
 take a break *auraara, auraara vai, avu viti virima ke, viti virimake*.
 take a breath *aana uruntairaqi uruntairaqi*.
 take a breather *avu viti virima ke*.
 take a holiday *auraara vai*.
 take a picture *piksa teqe, teqe* (5).
 take a shortcut *autu vare*₁, *utu vare*₂.
 take accurate aim with the bow *viti vaataqaa vate*.
 take all of you *ntite*.
 take apart bundle of netbags *rampera ke*₂.
 take as his own *nainiqama ke*₁.
 take as own *tetainiqama ke*.

take away *mpaqi*.
 take away and leave some *hatata i*.
 take both *vitantaiqama ke*.
 take care of *uti*₂.
 take for oneself *naikaa naikaa i*.
 take me *tivite*.
 take off *rahuki, rahunki, rampai ke*₁, *rapaqu ke, ravaqaa ke* (1), *viqi*.
 take off clothes *rapapama ke*.
 take off (of airplane) *ata vare, raaquta vi*₂.
 take off trousers *viquke* (2).
 take out *kuvaqite, oqi*₂.
 take out of the bag *reqi, ureqi*.
 take over *ntava vi*.
 take over (of grasslands) *tuqarama vi*₁ (2).
 take root *are*₄.
 take sides *aquvi*₃, *ruaroro i*.
 take the census *autu vare*₂, *nutu vare*.
 take them *ntite*.
 take up all the space *uhaiqi*.
 take us *tivite*.
 take without permission *hauri vare*.
 talk *ti*₂, *uva*₃, *uva ti*.
 talk a lot *kururu kararaa ti*₁.
 talk about a lot *qaqiqaima ti*.
 talk all at once *kiri kairi i*₂.
 talk baby talk *qiqau ti* (1).
 talk back *mometaiqama ke*.
 talk behind a person's back *turoqare*.
 talk in a roundabout way *qiqau ti* (2).
 talk in one's sleep *tairaavovo ti*.
 talk in parables *uva tuqantaa ke*₂.
 talk loudly *unaavu naavuma ke*.
 talk nonsense *no pake pake ti*.
 talk non-sensically *qiqau ti* (2).
 talk out of *uqere*.
 talk to each other *tiva ami* (2).
 talk together *vakaaka ti*.
 talkative *uva taatau kero ti vai vaiitiva*.
 tall *-anta, pukai*.
 tame *qumu nte, tumu nte*.
 tamp the ground *rahire, rahite*.
 tan colour *haavaa*₂, *huhuqe, taava*.
 tan-coloured netbag *taraara uta*.
 tangled *rapuntara punti i*₃, *raqantaa qantama vi*.
 tapioca *kaaovara, tapioki, vumpurona*.

tar on thatch and rafters *namunta*.

taro (generic) *kara*₁.

taro (long and white) *maateqaa*.

taro species *aateqonaa*, *ihatikavura*,
tohuro, *tupa*.

taro with brown skin and white flesh
ravitaira.

taro with green skin and white flesh
*muroka*₂, *vuroka*.

tarred *namuntaiqi*.

tassel of wild cane *paira*, *popaaqu*, *poparu*,
qopaaqu, *tontaaqu*.

taste *neha tave*.

tasty *hiakaa i*, *kame kame i*,
muntia muntia i.

tattoo mark *puro*.

tattered *kiki*, *nih*, *rapepaama vi*.

tattoo *keta keta ti*₁.

taunt *ih* *ntava amite*, *ih* *rava amite*,
ntava amite.

taut *taitai ti*₃.

Tawny Grassbird *ihaaru*.

taxes *takisi*.

teach him or her *umiqe*.

teach school *hikuru numiqe*, *hikuru ti*,
sikuru numiqe.

teach values *avu aato nti*.

teacher *sisaa*, *tisaa*.

tear *qanahi vi*, *qunahi vi*, *upahi vi*, *upani vi*.

tear a banana leaf into strips *naqahi vi*.

tear apart *rararata vi*₂.

tear down *rampai ke*₁.

tear gums *kuta te*.

tear into pieces *qunahi qaanahima vi*.

tear into shreds *rararata vi*₂.

teardrop *auquru*.

tears *auquru*.

tease *arara ranteqe*, *arara rateqe*, *rautitiqe*.

teat *naama qiata*.

teenage male *vai naaqua*.

teeth *avai*₃.

teeth of animal and human being *aarai*.

teethe *qampite*₂, *qumpiqe*.

tell *tiva ami* (1).

tell a parable *vata ke*₁.

tell all of you *tiva nimi*.

tell me *tiva timi*.

tell secrets *uete*.

tell the truth *quqaa ti*₂.

tell them *tiva nimi*.

tell us *tiva timi*.

temple *vuahaara*, *vuakaara*₁.

temporary grass-roofed shelter
haraara naavu.

ten *kauqurutanta*.

tendrils *aato*₂.

tendrils of squash and cucumber
*aiqiakau*₂, *viaru*₂.

terrified *varavara i*.

test *avateha tave*.

test weight *rumिताutauma ke*.

testicles *tava*₂.

testy woman *iha nahenti*.

tether *kantari*₁, *naaqunta*₁.

thank you *huvio ti*, *huviqora ti*, *koqe*, *kuku ti*₂.

thanksgiving feast *tavaaru ne*.

that talk *vutu uvara*.

thatch *evepoqa*.

thatch the roof *ire*₅, *navuhi aqi*.

thatch with big leaves *epepoqa*.

that's all *miqana*₂, *viqana*, *viqanama ti*.

the day after tomorrow *qararaa*.

the edge of *auvahini*.

The Holy Place *turuaraini* (2).

the other day *ninau*, *tuvana*.

their *vika*.

their ears *naato*₂.

their eyes *nivu*₂.

their intestines *nirara*.

their legs *niqu*.

their names *nutu*.

their noses *niqi*.

their own *nai*.

their sons-in-law *niraamaqu*.

them *vika*.

themselves *nai*.

there *mini*, *-qaa*.

they *vika*, *vinavuka*.

they are angry *nirara nite*.

they are sick *niha vi*.

thick *taapama vi*₁.

thickly entwined *aqu aqu i*₂.

thickset *raququtu vi*₂, *ravuvutu vi*.

thigh *avuntara*.

thigh bone of cassowary *aitura*.
thin *ahamantara_{iqi}, ahimantai_{qi}, papantai_{qi}, taatauri₃*.
thin (of paint) *namaiqama vi*.
thin stalk of bamboo *nantinti, natiti*.
thing *haka₁*.
thing marker *-katu*.
things *airaira*.
think *iri₂ (1), irite, tivake iri*.
think a lot about *airi aato iri, airi avu aato uti*.
think about *aato uti, avu aato uti, iritataama ke*.
think carefully *aatautauma ke*.
think hard about *aato tara i*.
this *maa, mintara₁*.
this area *maahataa*.
this little one *maantana, maaqana*.
this long one *maantautana*.
this one *miqana₂, vi, viqana*.
this one and that one *vavike virivike*.
this way *maantima ke, maatima ke*.
this way and that way *vavike virivike*.
thorax *mimira*.
thorns *auqu, auqurora, auquruara*.
thorny area *auqu vakarora*.
thorny vine *auqukantakaanta*.
thoroughly rotten *iripiriqama vi*.
thoughtlessly *kavai kavaima ke*.
thousand *tauseni*.
thrash about *aahuqaa nti, apaperora i, tovaaka nti, tovaaka ri*.
thrash hands and legs around *ato ato i, atu atu i*.
thread *naaqunta₁*.
thread something *ruqia vi, taaqi₁*.
threaten *ntava amite, rauqi amite*.
three *taaramonta, taaraqanta vohaiqa*.
three-pronged arrow *haquma, hoquma, qahuma*.
throat *aunta₁*.
throb *kaqa aqu kaqa aqu i, kaqu aqu kaqu aqu i, kuqiri aqu kuqiri aqu i, nkuqiraqu nkuqiraqu vi, raaqu aqu aqu i vai, tauvuvuara tauvuvuara i*.
throw a temper tantrum *aito kaato i*.
throw away *aqi₃*.

throw over *vaati aqu ke*.
throw to the ground *rutahaa ke*.
thumb *nora₆, onara, ponara*.
thunder *naarura uva ti, naaruva uva ti, tinturu taanturu ti*.
thunder in the distance *ompira, ompura*.
thundering noise *hari hari ti*.
thus and thus *miti maati i*.
tick (of clock) *auva re (2)*.
tickle *kaampaarori i, kaamparora ti*.
tie *rumpe₁*.
tie a knot *kuruqa ke, naqupuma te, naquvuma te, nkuruqa ke*.
tie in a bundle *atati ke, ratati ke*.
tie the opening of a bag firmly *ratapu ke*.
tie two forelegs of a pig together *kaantoma ke₁*.
tie up *kantari₁*.
tie up sugar cane to stakes (only of sugar cane) *antare*.
tie up the opening of the netbag *avirima ke*.
tight *tuqi₅*.
tight fit *titita ti*.
tighten *raqiki₁ (1)*.
tightwad *kampai vaiinti, kampai vaiiti*.
timber *katari (2)*.
time (approximately from 3 to 4 a.m.) *vaana uqaraara*.
time marker *-antaka₁ (1), -vaka*.
time of the festivity *ihiqi*.
time suffix *nanto, -nato, -rinto*.
tin *kure, taqu (2)*.
tin meat *kona miti, miti*.
tin of fish *havuka taqu*.
tinder *antauqa*.
tinea *haraaqa, ovi₂*.
tiniest *nanka nanka*.
tiny *naka, nanka*.
tiny bananas at the bottom of the bunch *eta ratequ, eta ratequta, vairi avaitave*.
tiny piece *haka₂*.
tip (of tail) *viti₁*.
tip out *ontontiaqe, rauri₁, rontonti, rontontiaqe*.
tip to the side *ronoti*.
tippet *eqanaara, eqanaavu, reve*.

tiptoe *vuqakaa vuqakaa nte*.
 tired *popohe*₁ (4), *popuhe*, *pupohe*.
 to *-ni*₃.
 tobacco *pukaa*, *vukaa*.
 tobacco pipe *vukaa ntaara*.
 tobacco-leaf holder *haako*.
 today *vate*₁.
 toe *vuqa*.
 toenail *kakahi*.
 together *vatama ke*, *vohaanto*, *vohaaraq*_i,
vohaato.
 together with *airante*₂.
 toilet *hikauta*, *maiqa*, *matiq*_a, *raha naavu*.
 Tok Pisin *uviri uva*.
 tomato *tamaato*.
 tomorrow *hura*.
 tongs *kaantara*₁, *kotaa*₁.
 tongue *maaqiri*.
 too *-vata*₃.
 too little *eqoqi*.
 top *avu* (5), *ventaaga*, *ventuqa*.
 top end of fencepost *qiata* (4).
 top hand of banana bunch *veraraara*.
 top of aibika shoot *amutu*₂.
 top of bow *amutu*₁ (2).
 top of foot *moqaini*₂, *pahini*.
 top of shield *qiata* (1).
 top of the garden *kaavaini*.
 top section of the black palm
huru tavauru, *туруqavu*.
 topmost branches of she-oak tree
kikaaru.
 topmost branches of the she-oak tree
kinkaaru.
 topmost branches of the tree *pikaaru*,
pipintaaru, *туру pipintaaru*.
 topmost part *туру*₂.
 topmost part of pine tree *toqukera туру*₁ (1).
 torch *ova*₃.
 torn pieces of bark cloak *vaqonta*₁.
 torrential rain *himaamuaravata ani* (2).
 torso *kaatara*.
 toss *aqi*₃.
 toss up and down in the air *vera vera i*₂.
 totally burnt *takuraa vi*.
 totally rotten *akukuqama vi*.
 touch *aute*.

touch a sore *numi*.
 track *parimpari*.
 track a person or animal *quramaqi*, *taarare*.
 track down *maave maave vi*.
 tractor *taraaki*.
 trade items *koqaa* (2).
 trade language of Papua New Guinea
Tok Pisin.
 trading partner *aarau*, *qaraaru*, *tonti*.
 traditional fence *arara ohaa*.
 traditional healer *kopi vaiinti*,
qantoka vaiinti, *qantoka vaiiti*,
quaha vaiinti, *vure vaiinti*.
 traditional house *naavu tanara*.
 traditional salt *oruqu*.
 trail *parimpari*.
 trail of smoke *mura aara*.
 trailer *tararaa*, *veka* (2).
 trample *rahomahia ke*₁, *rahomiti ke*₁,
rakarokari, *tante*.
 trample down all *tanta taantama ke*.
 trample on *rahiti ke*₂ (1).
 transitive verbalizer *te*₁.
 transparent *avuru avuru i*.
 transplant *ntava vare*, *ramiki ke*₂, *rari*₂,
rava vare, *ravantau ke*.
 trap *vaara*₂.
 trapped *rututurama vi*₂.
 travel *ni*₁.
 tray *kaihera*, *kapeqora*, *kaperora*,
kaqaqora, *taanu*.
 tray of small branches or vines *kapeqora*.
 tray of truck *veka* (2).
 tree breaks and falls down *aaru nti*.
 tree found in depleted gardens *kaampara*.
 tree from the coast with red flowers *poqa*.
 tree (generic name) *katari* (1).
 tree in old bush gardens *vuahehaara*.
 tree in the bush *mora*₂.
 tree in the bush that sheds its bark *kaarika*₂.
 tree in the bush used in healing and for
 decoration *aahiri*, *kohuru*, *qohuru*,
qohuru aahiri.
 tree in the bush whose bark has healing
 properties *kavu* (1).
 tree in the deep bush *onaama*.

tree in the grasslands (small)

vairi vaikantara₂.Tree Kangaroo *tavenara*.tree like balsa *qirihi*.tree of hardwood *nokeka*.

tree on whose branches the Lawes'

Parotia and the Princess Stephanie

Astrapia display hiruki.tree species *aava, himpora, hokera₂,**kakara, kampu, kapipaaqa, kiari (1),**kontaavura, mantara₂, mara, muarura,**muri, muru, naakavu, nanara, nori₂,**ontai₁, qantoka, qume, takaavaka, tiva,**totaqa, tunte, tuqantaira, ukorira, uviri₂,**vaaqavatori, vaararoka, vaati₃, vakaavi,**varaataara, vekarontaara, veqarontaara.*

tree species in bush and grassland

clearings *otova, vovakara*.tree species in the bush *aatakaa (1),**honkera, kentevara, vahera*.

tree species in the bush and grasslands

taave.tree subspecies of euodia tree *naapaupaura*.tree tomato tree *kaarora*.tree trunk only left *tinturaiqama vi,**tituraiqama vi*.tree used for rafters *homaara*.tree with bitter bark *quahuparera*.tree with bitter leaves *kahara*.tree with fuzz on it *naantaira*.tree with fuzz on leaves *aampuakaa*.tree with fuzz on stiff leaves *vaavika*.tree with inedible fruit *tutora*.tree with leaves like paper *tatoka*.tree with narrow leaves *kaavanti*.tree with nuts *maararoka*.tree with red fruit *kavivera*.tree with red wood *kuminaaka*.

tree with rough-surfaced leaves

kaavuraa.

tree with round, red crinkly leaves

kirukaarura, kirunkaarura.tree with round, red fruit *rotara*.tree with soft wood *nontaka, qatavu, tavu₁,**vaahaata (1)*.tree with thorns on its bark *tauvera*.tree with thorny branches *rerauka*.tremble *muntuka nti, mutuka nti₂,**tiri ntiri i, turu turu i*.

tremendously pleased with

kuku kaaku amite, kuku kaaku ti.tributary *aaqa namari*.trick *mentaaqarama ke, rakaako i*.trim *ruhau ri*.

trim off dry leaves (of banana)

varika vaarikama ke.trip *kunta vare₁, kuntavaivaima vare*.troubled *aatautaumaqiro vi*.trousers *vaaqa₁*.truck *kaari₁*.true *quqaa*.truly envious *taara ntai ntai i*.Trumpet Bird *kove*.trumpet of bamboo *noma*.trunk of banana palm *eta kauka*.trunk (of palm and bamboo) *veha₁ (2)*.trunk of tree *okara₁, tintura (2), titura*.

trunk of tree only left (of betelnut and

coffee) *vehaiqama vi*.truss up *kantari₁*.trustworthy man *vaiinti taru-, vaiiti taru-*.

trustworthy person

vaiitiqama vaina vaiitira.try *avateha tave*.try on for size *vataarama ke tave*.tubal pregnancy *quminaqima ntuva vi,**quminaqima vai*.

tuber of Greater Yam with white flesh

okepaa.tuber of sweet potato *nainta*.tuber (of sweet potato) *ruqetara*.tuck in *erovaama vare, qetate*.tumble down *rapuntaa vi₂, tituru taaturu ti*.tumblebug *tonteka*.tune of song *aunta₂*.tuning bits on drumhead *avu (3)*.tunnelled *toma ke*.turn around *tukantaavu ke, tuqantaa vi*.turn back and forth *vuanta vi*.turn hand back and forth *quante₁ (3)*.turn hands from side to side *rukikiri i*.turn inside out *turia ke*.turn into *unute₂*.turn into ashes *hantaiqi*.

turn into something *ute*₂.
turn over *quante*₁ (2).
turn over and over *tukantaa kantamaqi vi*.
turn over on its side *rompampari i*.
turn over something *tuqantaa ke*₂,
tuqantaa vi.
turn yellow *aquqama vi*₂, *aqutoto qi*.
tusk of boar *aarai, quara aarai, quara avai*.
twang bowstring *taquma ke*₂.
twenty *kauqurutanta aiqurutanta,*
vohaa vaiinti.
twice *taara tataa*.
twigs *kaiha*.
twinkle of star *qimpake raimpake i* (1).
twirl around *kove kaimpo i, kove naano i*.
twist *muntate*₁, *tuitui i, uitui i*₂, *vuntate, vunte*.
twist a person's arm *opentaari vai*.
twist arm *kukakavuma ke, kukekavuma*
ke, tukakavuma ke, tunkankavuma ke.
twist bag at top and fold over
opepeqama ke, opeqaavu te.
twist bark fibres with palm of hand
kuviri virima ke.
twist ear *tui, turi*₂.
twist end off *qatatiqe*.
twist knee *tuqantaa vi*.
twist mouth in disgust *mauru kumiki timite,*
mauru miqi timite, mauru viqi timite.
twist top of bag and fold over *opeqau ke*.
twist two different colours of wool
together on the needle *pentaari, petaari*.
twist what was said *rakaa kaariata ke*.
twisted *kahe*₄, *kame kaavi*.
twisty-grained (of wood) *aururu*₂ (2).
twitch *huri haari nte*.
two *taaranta*₁, *taaraqanta*.
two hands *taara kauqu*.
two of them *mitanta, vitanta*.
two of us *titanta*.
tyre *aiqu*₂.

U – u

udder (of cow) *naama* (1).
ugly person *karauka viri vataava,*
kaumpara viri vataava, nuvaara viri
vataava, viri vaatauru hampiqirava.

ukelele *kurere*.
ulcerous *unkauri* (2).
ulcerous sore *rataa ntataara,*
tantaa ntantaara.
umbilical cord *vaunta*.
umbrella *kaakaara*₂, *kaankaara*₂.
unable *aiqaiqama tave, kaaqarama ke,*
mimiqe.
unable to go *aaqaaqi*.
unattended garden area *naaraara*.
unclasp hands *kuvantu ke* (2).
uncle (avuncular) *nau-*.
uncluttered path *aara tau taura vai*.
uncomfortably hot *ahauta ahauta i,*
ahuta ahuta i.
uncommonly slow *qako qakomaqi*.
unconcerned *qaqihaiqaiqama vi*.
unconscious *aavata*₁.
uncover *mpaqi*.
uncultivated *qaakau*.
uncultivated area *hiahia*.
uncultivated area (of garden) *ahaka tokaini*.
uncultivated area of garden outside the
fence *iahi*.
undecided *mutuka taaraqanta vai,*
taara mutuka.
under authority *vevaarainima vai*.
under the eaves *aunavuni, naavu aunavuni*.
undercooked *nupuqa vi*₁.
undercooked food cooked in the earth
oven *kahapaaraiqaa vi*.
undercooked food in the earth oven *vuhe*.
undergrowth *makuka, vahuka, vakuka,*
vankuka.
undergrowth near the edges of the
garden *aaraara*₂, *naaraara*.
undermine *nauri*₁ (1), *rampaqau ri*₂.
undermine ground *kauri*₃.
underneath *akaraara, ankaraara, veva*₁,
vevaara, vevanto, vevato.
understand *iri*₂ (1).
understand well *avu aato kakoma ke,*
avu aato kankoma ke, kakoma ke,
kankoma ke.
undulate *peku paaku i, peu paaumaqi vi*₁.
uneasy *aaqauri, hehequri,*
*mpora ne tariqa ne i*₁, *raari, raarira i*.

uneven *noqe*₂, *vente*₁.
unexpectedly *evaara*₂.
unfinished work *vuroviri*.
unfledged arrow *veva*₂.
unfold *aire*₂, *raire*₂.
unfold by self *kakanairima ke* (2).
unfolded *raintairi*.
unfortunate *aaravaiqava*.
unfurl *raire*₂.
unlock the door *roki qantuara ke*.
unnoticed *qaqihaikaiqama vi*.
unopened banana leaf *eta turu, eta uqopa*.
unpainted arrow *haraika*.
unpainted arrow type *aahara kivikai, kivikai*.
unpolluted water *kotata namari*.
unproductive *huhuhe*₁, *parapuraiqi*₁,
uhuhata vi.
unravel *nutuvi*.
unroll by self *kakanairima ke* (2).
unroll many times *kava kavama vi*.
unscrew *uitui i*₁.
unselfish *paru i vai vainti, paru i vai vaiti*.
unsettled *koko kaaka i*.
unsmiling *ontaaqara te, ontaara viri arate,*
otaaqara te.
unstable *qaki*.
unstring bow *raquahaa vi, raquanaa ke,*
ravuanaaq ke.
untamed *qaakau*.
unthinking *hampi*.
untidy *kiri kairi i*₁.
untie *kuvantu ke* (3), *qantu ke, qavantu ke,*
rahunki.
unusual *kaanaaqaiqi*.
unwilling *uitui i*₂.
unwind *kuvantu ke* (3).
up *orini, vaari*₂, *virini*.
up and over *vera*.
up there *maari, maarira, vurura*.
upper *ventaaqa, ventuqa*.
upper arm *kaavaaqu*.
upper side of the garden *kaavaini*.
uproot *rari*₁, *ravantau ri, rupema vi*₂,
*ruqema vi*₃.
uproot all crops *raru raaruma ke*.
upset *humpari*₂, *mauqa re, qo ite*.
upside down *aatanaini, aqatanaini*.

urge vihi ti, vuana vaana ti, vuana vaina ti.
urge a person to fight *vahuri*.
urge on to fight *vaturi*.
urinate *viara hi*.
urine *viara*.
use *kaiqa*₆.
used cooking-bamboo *tunta*.
useless *qumina*.
useless person *naurura* (2).
usual type of work *vaara*₁.
uterus *vainti utataari, vaiti naati kanta,*
vaiti uta.
uvular *maaqaara*.

V – v

vagina *kohu*.
vantage point *ovatamaaq, ovatamaata*.
vapour *aiho* (3).
varied *hampi*.
various colours *vovau vovau qara ntauri*₂.
various places *vona*.
vegetables *karakaaqa*.
vehicle *kaari*₁.
Venus *aahoqura vakaava*.
Venus and Mercury planets *quhai*.
verbalizer *ntava ke*₁, *nte*₁, *nti, re, ri*.
vertebrae *vaurora*.
vertigo *avu rira i*.
very early in the morning *toqa paari*.
very high in the sky *naaro mutuka, naaru*
mutuka, naaru mutuka, naarura mutuka,
naaruva entoka, naaruva ratitira.
very late at night *vavaa*₁.
very long *tari tariantauta, vukai taritari,*
vukaintaunta.
very long time ago *naaru mariqa*.
very much *voqamake*.
very tiny *-pinti*.
very tiny pieces *naka naka*.
very windy rare *raare i*.
vibrate *ruampaa ruampaa i,*
ruqintataaru taaru i.
victory chant after killing an enemy
ihi vora vare.
victory cry *havu vavu ti*.
victory leaf shrub (generic) *haara*.

victory leaf shrub species *taqaka*₂.
 victory leaf shrub with big yellow leaves
kuraavaqa.
 victory leaf shrub with dark leaves
tomantara.
 victory leaf shrub with green leaves
haara tanara.
 victory leaf shrub with green short and
 broad leaves *vuvunaa*.
 victory leaf shrub with red leaves
haara tetekaa, qoqehaara.
 victory leaf shrub with short red leaves
tarakora.
 victory leaf shrub with short, rounded
 green leaves *kekevura*.
 victory leaf shrub with striped-yellow
 leaves *haavaa*₁.
 victory shrub leaf with dark leaves *tomatara*.
 view *tave*₁.
 village *vatuka*.
 village across the Lamari River southwest
 of Obura on top of the mountain *Vaira*.
 village along Ba'e River *Auhaana*.
 village at the foot of Mt Elendora *Orena*.
 village doctor *kopi vaiinti, kopi vaiiti,*
qantoka vaiinti, qantoka vaiiti,
quaha vaiinti, vure vaiinti.
 village in south Tairora *Toqukena, Toqura*.
 village north of Obura facing Mt Elendora
Kuvaira, Suwaira.
 village on mountainside below Baira
Kovara.
 villages south of To'ura *Kokompira,*
Vinaata.
 village store *kenti*.
 vine along the river *mparera mparaari*.
 vine contraceptive *antura*₂.
 vine found in the bush *aapaparika,*
aapaparira.
 vine (generic) *naaqunta*₁, *toqirinaara*.
 vine growing on trees *kaantavara*.
 vine in grasslands *vaahi*.
 vine in the bush used for binding on bows
qureta.
 vine in the deep bush *naaqara*.
 vine loop put on top of the posts of a
 round house *aita*.

vine species *aunaru, heroqa, kakequ,*
kakiaqu, kokora, orehanta, qahau,
*tamera, tatampokinara, vaqonta*₂, *varera*.
 vine swing *hivuqora, nkoqarura*₂.
 vine that grows in the mud *kankiaqu*.
 vine tray *tanaa*.
 vine used to light a fire *tokuveka*.
 vine with a series of small leaves *kahaaquri*.
 vine with a short life span *vauvaura*.
 vine with big leaves *araaqara*.
 vine with red sap *maaranta*.
 vine with thorns *tuata*.
 vines of winged bean only *ntaraiqama vi*.
 vines only (only of sweet potato)
kunkuraiqi, qiqaampuqi.
 Virgin Tree *tapantora*₂, *tapapanaara*.
 virus *kempuka nomira*.
 visible *kavaka kaqu vi, kavaka nkaqi vi,*
qoqaa vi.
 visit *hampe, ovataiqi, vari nimite*.
 vitality *kempuka* (4).
 vocative for maternal uncle and his
 nephews and nieces *kaako, qaaqo*.
 vocative marker *o*₂.
 voice *no*₁ (4).
 Volkswagen Beetle car *eqavoka* (2).
 volleyball *para*.
 vomit *vuru*₁, *vuru vihi*.
 vulva *vaavu*.

W – w

waddle *qamato matamaqi ani*.
 wag tail *vekaa vekaa i*.
 waist *tavaara, teqo*.
 waiststrings worn with a woman's bark
 skirt *homparoqa, qomparoqa*.
 wait for *avu vate, veka vai*.
 wake *konavu, tura*₁.
 wake someone up *vauraqe*.
 walk *ni*₁.
 walk around *ntava ke*₅, *rava ke*₁.
 walk awkwardly *miare maaremaqi*.
 walk carefully *raqiki*₃.
 walk fast *mareqa mareqa aiqun te*.
 walk hesitantly *amira miramaqiro ni,*
miqua maaqauma qi.

walk on hands and feet *ratumaatuma ni, raumauma vi.*
 walk slowly *tire taaremaqi ani.*
 walk uncertainly *miqau maaqauma qi.*
 walking stick *hakari, hakari kauru, kauru₁.*
 walkway between two trees *airiho.*
 wallaby species *vioka.*
 wallaby with bare spot at the end of the tail *vihoka.*
 wander *hampiarā voqaara.*
 wandering Jew prostrate herb *ikupaaqa, kuntari.*
 wane (of moon) *qimpake raimpake i (3).*
 waning of moon *veru veru i₁.*
 want to *-aqara, maraqura vuataa i.*
 war *iqoka.*
 warders in a jail *ontaa vaiinti, ontaa vaiiti.*
 warm area *tamuha, vara vata.*
 warm hands over the fire *auruma vare, raakama vare.*
 warm oneself *iha itaari, iha taari.*
 warm up *tutoqe.*
 warning sign *aave vate.*
 warped *kame kaavi, tameme.*
 wart *muri₃, uri₂, vuri₂.*
 wary of *qete.*
 wash away *raaqu vare₂, vauri.*
 wash clothes *hiqe₁.*
 wash clothes thoroughly *hiqa haaqama ke.*
 wash hands *kahe₂.*
 wash the feces from the pig's intestines *namariqi tunti.*
 wasp *hurumpora, hurupora, mpora.*
 wasp (big) *naampaqora, naavaqora.*
 waste away *oqita vi, otaiqama vi, tuqarama vi₂, vuaqa vuaqama vi, vuare vaare uti, vuhaari otaiqama vi.*
 wasted *quminaiqama vi.*
 watch *ampeqi vai, kiroki.*
 watch closely *avuarere i, raqiki₂ (2).*
 watch for *avu vate.*
 watch out *rauriha vari, rauruqe.*
 watch out for *maimaraara vai.*
 watch over *hinta uti₂.*
 water *namari (1).*
 water at low level *vurontanta, vurotaaqā.*
 water course *namari avu.*

water inside wild bamboo *qaqaana.*
 water pistol *hita hitara, kita kitara.*
 water tank *taani.*
 watercress *auaanona.*
 waterfall *aintaaka, aintaaqā, ontai₂.*
 waterfall over rocky area *onaakau.*
 water's edge *namari qaqaini.*
 Waterside Rat *nokupora, nuvir₁.*
 watery *namaiqama vi, namariqama vi.*
 wattle *auntoqa, tarapa, tirivau.*
 wave bow back and forth as a sign of a killing *mpe mpera nti.*
 way *aara₁ (1).*
 way of getting *aanti₂.*
 W.C. *raha naavu.*
 we *tenavu, tereqauta.*
 we are angry *tirara ite.*
 we are hungry *hantuqa hari.*
 we are sick *hiha vi, iha vi.*
 we sneeze *tihira nti.*
 we two *tetanta, tetaraatanta.*
 weak *aiqu kauqu namaiqama vi, amanaa, aru rontiri paintiri i, nuqere₂ (2), paru i₃, pitiri kauru are, pitiri kauruma vi, pitiri vi, quqere, qutu ntava vi₁.*
 weak because sorcerised *aquita vi₂.*
 weak constitution *parapuraiqi₂.*
 weak in one's legs *aiqu poropare i.*
 weaken (of sun) *kompaaquri.*
 wealth *onaana, ontaanta.*
 weapon hand *kauqu tanara.*
 weapons *auvi ehavaa, auvihehavaa.*
 weapons (of arrow, bow and club) *auvihevaa.*
 wear clothes *nonki₂ (1).*
 wear out *popohama amite.*
 weary *popohe₁ (4), vaata ari.*
 weave *are₂, rutanti.*
 wed *vaatiqi.*
 wedding skirt of bark *naake aara, naake pahaara.*
 wedge *aahavaa, aaho, ahavaa, mamiqa.*
 weed grass *huamparaara.*
 weed in grasslands with sticky little yellow flowers *iqo.*
 weed species in grasslands *kokuaira, qokuaira.*

weed species in the grasslands *mokuaira*.
 weed with stiff stem *maaqiotaara*.
 weed with strong root system *kapipi*₂.
 weeds (generic) *nimiri*.
 week *uiki*.
 weekday *kaiqa enta*.
 weep *iqi rate*.
 weeping casuarina *naarepaa*.
 weeping casuarina tree *naarempaa*.
 weigh *hiri*₆.
 weighed down *raququtu vi*₁, *ravoki vi*.
 weir *qaaroka*.
 weld *nute*₂, *unte*₂.
 weld many *nuta naatama ke*.
 weld very good *nuta naatama ke*.
 well up in eyes (of tears)
 auquru ruvaaquma vi.
 well-behaved *avivinama ke*.
 well-built *raququtu vi*₂.
 well-cooked *nupiqe, nupite*.
 welt *putaata, vutaata*.
 went up *uritare*₄.
 wet *puta, putaiqi*.
 what *nana, nataae, natie, ta*.
 what he said *tiva te*.
 what I have *vaataini vai*.
 what thing *nana haika, nana haka*.
 what two *tatantae*.
 what with *nanaqohai*.
 what-are-you-doing-here look
 avu repaihai tave, avu vakaihai tave.
 whatever he says *anaare ti, vonare ti*.
 wheel of car *aiqu*₂.
 wheelbarrow *uirivaaro*.
 when *taireve, tavakae*.
 where *taihai, tantoe, taraqie, tatoe*.
 where at *tainie*.
 where from *taihai*.
 where on *taraqaae*.
 where to *tainie*.
 whine a lot *nuvivi naavivi ti*.
 whip *ruteqe*₁, *rutoqe*₁.
 whir *vuvaa ti*.
 whirlwind *vetora*.
 whiskers of animal *aiqiakau*₁.
 whisper *evaara*₁ (2), *evaara evaara ti vai*,
 quti quti ti, uva nuvi nuvi ti.

whistle *mpoqa ti, poqa*.
 whistle with tongue behind bottom teeth
 with lips slightly apart *heqe*₂.
 white *hanta*₂.
 white bristles on head of pig *pauraa*.
 white chest of the Silky Cuscus *tuqontau*.
 white feathers of cockatoo *eqara kaava*.
 white fungus on trees in the bush *hivuntu*.
 white fur on chest of Silky Cuscus *vontau*.
 white man referent *eqara*₁ (2), *kakaruqaa*,
 pumpumi, pupumi.
 white (of cloth) *vovontaira*.
 white of egg *raveka*.
 white of eye *avu nauru*.
 white on the face of animals *pauraa*.
 white stone *ekarori, eqarori, karaavara*,
 qaraavara.
 white throat of the Ornate Honeyeater
 pauraa.
 White-bellied Swiftlet *ntoqintara*.
 white-hot *eqaroriqama vi*₁.
 White-shouldered Fairy-wren *honankari*,
 qohirira.
 who *ta, tavave*.
 who (plural) *tauka taukae*.
 whole *kaintu, kaitu, kintu*₁, *kitu*.
 whom *tara*₁.
 whose *tara*₁.
 why *nantiha, nantiva, natiha, nativa*.
 wickerwork panel *porovaa, vorovaa*.
 wide awake *uqeraarama ke*.
 wide-eyed *avu vihi ke*.
 widen the opening of a netbag or fishtrap
 with a sapling *kaihohe, kaikoki*.
 widespread *raapama vi*.
 widespread (of fight) *tuqaiqama vi*.
 widow *ehaara, tentoqa, tetoqa, vateqa*₂.
 widowed *ehaaraqaa vi, tentoqa vai*.
 widower *ehaara, tentoqa*.
 wife *naata*.
 wild *qaakau*.
 wild amaranth (inedible) *tavaaravaa*.
 wild bamboo *hinta* (1).
 wild bamboo species *harampu*,
 *mpimpina aakauvura, tapu*₁, *vakauvara*.
 wild cane *ova*₁.

wild cane (hollow) *ohaqera, ohuqe, ohuqera.*

wild cane species *haakampu, haakapu, kanompi, ntaara₁, untontara, untutara.*

wild cucumber *kuntuvora₁, tutuvora.*

wild fig tree *varira.*

wild inedible taro *aanekuakara.*

wild pandanus palm species *kuntana, kuntara, qaahira, qaahiraa.*

wild pandanus palm with edible fruit *aaqukaara.*

wild plaintain species not eaten *voqara.*

wild raspberry *untera₁.*

wild reeds *aavera.*

wild taro species (inedible) *tavari.*

wild yam species *hompena₁, nkoqahi.*

wild yeast *kaupititira.*

Willy Wagtail *teqorira.*

wilt *tamunte.*

win *aatare, aaveqa ke (1), kori ami, ntava vi, rava vi, uri aatare.*

win at cards *monu arukero vare.*

wind *uvai.*

wind around *karaa nkauqama ke, nama naama₂, raampeqaa vi, rampaampuma te₄, rampuma te₄, vuru raqe.*

wind around and around *ape aapeqama vi, raampe raampeqama vi, rake raakema ke.*

windbag *ekaa uva taataukeharo tiva, tuqarama vi₁ (3).*

window *uintua.*

windpipe *auntakara, pempukaara₃, pepukaara₂.*

wind-torn banana leaf *eta kanera, kanera.*

wine *iha namari, mpia.*

wing *aaroka, aavoka, aroka.*

wing bone of flying fox *karapi, karimpi, uqa₁ (3).*

wing (of bird or fowl) *quamo.*

winge *nuvivi naavivi ti.*

winged bean (generic) *qeqi.*

winged bean seeds *qequvu₃.*

winged bean species *eqarahaanemaraara, komaina, mantunaara, orakikaara, ovaavaara, ovaavara, pupu, qantunaara, qomaina, taveravera, tetiarora.*

winged bean species with tan seeds *tuqantaarira, tuqantaavira.*

winged bean tubers (only of winged bean) *naatuqa.*

winged bean with black and blue stripes *kerogi.*

winged bean with black seeds *komarina.*

winged bean with brown skin *koraampi.*

winged bean with dark blue skin *vaarikomera.*

winged bean with dark red skin *kareho.*

winged bean with purple skin *qaampari (1).*

winged bean with red skin

taamemaraara, taanemaraara.

winged bean with stripes *mpompori, pompori.*

winged bean with tan seeds *aqunamaira.*

wink *avu kire.*

wipe away tears *auquru unke.*

wipe blood off baby at birth *naare uqaatama ke, vuika aantauruma ke.*

wipe off *muaqaira uti, ravakiri, unke₁, vuaqaira uti.*

wipe off a lot *nuka naakama ke.*

witchetty grub (edible) *qumera.*

with *hampaqa, hampata, -nohai, -nti, -qohai, vataake.*

with what *nanaqohai.*

withdraw slowly *akuka akukamaqi vi.*

wither *ruaruataiqama vi, tampara vi₁, taukuru kuru i.*

within my sight *ravuku vi₃.*

without *kaimaa-.*

without a reason *quminaiqama ke.*

without ceasing *kia qaanaqe.*

without success *kantaaqa uti.*

without warning *evaara₂.*

wobble (of woman wearing a bark skirt) *rapiara paaramaqi.*

woman *nahenti, naheti.*

womb *auha (1), naati kanta, vainti utataari, vaiti naati kanta, vaiti uta.*

womb of pig *quara naati kanta, quara naati kata.*

women's area in the house *aaraini, qentaini.*

woo *rahiaka ke.*

wood *katari (2).*

wood partly burnt *kaaka*₁.
 wood shavings *rapa*.
 wooden bowl *kuampaa, taanu, tanu*.
 wool *tavuna naaqunta, uta naaqunta*.
 word *uva*₃.
 work *aira, auti*_{1,2}, *kaiqa*₅, *kaiqa vare*.
 work fingers to the bone *aiqu kauqu tatoqe*.
 work hard *kekau i, pipi paapa i, toria taariama ke*.
 work hard for nothing *aiqu kauqu tatoqe, kauqu tatoqe*.
 work its way out (only of wound) *namaqi ani*.
 work to the middle *kuantaa ntama ke*.
 work together on a project which is often a new garden *kapa*₂.
 working bee *vai kaiqa*.
 workshop *wokusaapi*.
 worm *qahequ*.
 worm lizard *tatavauqa* (1).
 worn *tumauqama vi*.
 worn out *nih*.
 worried *aatautaumaqiro vi*.
 worry *airi aato iri, muntuka utu vare, nora aato iri*.
 worship *rotu*.
 worthless individual *vehi vaiinti*.
 wound *aahaahiraiqama te*.
 woven wall *parapanti, pomiqa, porovaa, vorovaa*.
 wrap in a ball *kamporiqama ke*.
 wrap round and round *aivara kaavarama ke*.
 wrap up *apuqama ke, matirima ke, naavi, ququrama te, ququrata ke, ququtama ke*.
 wrap up feathers *ire*₁.
 wrapper *panaavu*₂.
 wrapper for a bundle of arrows *tuqohaana, tuqohaanta*.
 wrapping of leaves and rubbish grass *ahanaa*.
 wreck *qoraiqi, rari*₁, *vehi auti, vehiqama ke*.
 wretched thing *avaana*.
 wretched-so-and-so *araara ua, araara vaaqu*.
 wriggle *qapaperora i*₁.
 wring *tati*.
 wrinkled *rampaampuma te, rampaampuma te*₂, *rampuma te*₂, *ravoqanti*₁.

wrinkles of body fat *vaarara, vaaravuru*.
 wrist *kahanaa maata*.
 wrist bone *vaurora*.
 wristband *kahanaa*₂, *kahunaa, naahohura, nahohura, nahuhura*.
 write *qara nti*₂, *qara ri*.
 writhe *rapuntaa vi*₂, *tapipi i*.
 writhe in pain *apaperora i, qapaperora i*₁.
 wrong way round *aatanaini, aqatanaini*.

Y – y

yam (generic) *ova*₂, *vaara*₃.
 yam in the shape of L *okana*.
 yam now extinct *turovura*.
 yam (round) *kotu*.
 yam song *ovainti, qapunti*.
 yam species *aampari, aatuquri, akoku, ampaara, apaara, hokana, inaapaa, kaavi*₁, *kekena, navihara, oka, qapaara, tavevura*.
 yam vine leaves that hang from the main vine *aivaiva*.
 yam with a narrow neck (tan) *tereri*.
 yam with dark leaves *qampaara*.
 yam with L shape *ahira*₁.
 yam with L-shape *hami*.
 yam with pink flesh *novari, oqeqiqaira, upuma*.
 yam with pink skin and flesh *qamina*.
 yam with purple leaves and root *qaampari* (2).
 yam with red skin and leaves *maqurura*.
 yam with small leaves *koqeqara*.
 yam with white and purple skin *numoka*.
 yam with white flesh *rahaavinara*.
 yawn *maatiri nte, maatiri oqa nte, maatiri re*.
 year *ih*₁.
 yell *araraiti, huvavu ti*.
 yell and cry out *ih* *kuraiti*.
 yell repeatedly *kaihu kaihu ti, kekau rekau i*.
 yell to everybody and complain *mauqa re*.
 yellow *eta aqu, eta aqutara, kavuva*₂, *tainteqa*₂, *tatavauqa* (2), *uvairi* (4).
 yellow mushroom species *oqohiara*.
 Yellow-Breasted Bowerbird *kuhenaara, tapintirira*.

yellowed *havarikaiqama vi.*
 yellow-striped fly *vekaata.*
 yelp of dog *kau kau ti.*
 yes *eo.*
 yesterday *enta.*
 you *are₃, ari₁.*
 you all are angry *nirara nite.*
 you all are sick *niha vi.*
 you only *nenaraa.*
 you plural *ne₁, ninavu.*
 you three or more *nenavu.*
 you two *netanta, nitanta.*
 you, your, yours *ai.*
 young *qaraaha, qaraaka (2).*
 young cassowary with russet feathers
 humpaira, vukera humpaira.
 young child *taaqa vaiti.*
 young man *vai onta, vainti naankua,*
 vainti naankua, vaiti naako.
 younger and older brothers *qata vakaa.*

younger and older female cousins
 aura nakaa.
 younger and older sisters *aura nakaa.*
 younger brother *qata.*
 younger female cousin *aura.*
 younger sister *aura.*
 your *ari₁, nenta.*
 your own *nenaa.*
 your (plural) *ni₂.*
 your (plural) eyes *nivu₂.*
 your (plural) intestines *nirara.*
 your (plural) names *nutu.*
 yours *ari₁, ninavu, nitanta.*

2

2 kina sweet potato *kinaara.*

8

8 kina *taaranta taaranta₂.*