

BIRDS OF MANAS NATIONAL PARK

The following abbreviations and symbols have been used: -

R = Resident

W = Winter visitor

L = Local and altitudinal migrant

M = Summer and breeding migrant

P = Passage migrant

S = Stray or Vagrant

C = Common

O = Occasional

U = Uncommon

Threat category according to Bird Life International (2004; with updates of 2006) has been given as En = endangered, Cr = critically endangered, Vu = vulnerable, Nt = near threatened. RR = Restricted-range.

The common English names are followed by scientific and local names (latter in parenthesis). The local names are in Assamese; however, in some cases where Bodo names have been included, 'A' (=Assamese) and 'B' (=Bodo) have been mentioned in parenthesis. The squares before each species are for putting tick-mark after recording sighting.

GREBES

1. LITTLE GREBE *Tachybaptus ruficollis* [Hewali hanh, Panidubi] LU

PELICANS

2. SPOT-BILLED PELICAN *PELECANUS PHILIPPENSIS* [DHERA, BHELA] L U VU

CORMORANTS

3. LARGE CORMORANT, GREAT CORMORANT *Phalacrocorax carbo* [Doikola, Dorikola] W.L C
4. INDIAN SHAG *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* (Pan kauril) O
5. LITTLE CORMORANT *Phalacrocorax niger* (Pani kaun] R C

DARTER.

6. ORIENTAL DARTER *Anhinga melanogaster* [Moniori, Bejiagog] RC Nt

HERONS, EGRETS AND BITTERNS

07. WHITE-BELLIED HERON *Ardea insignis* (=imperialis) O En
8. GREY HERON *Ardea cinerea* (Aajan) R,L U
9. PURPLE HERON *Ardea purpurea* [Aajan] L U 2
10. LITTLE GREEN HERON *Butorides striatus* R C
11. INDIAN POND HERON *Ardeola grayii* [Kona mochuri] RC
12. CATTLE EGRET *Bubulcus ibis* (Go-bog] R C
13. LARGE EGRET, GREAT EGRET *Casmerodius albus* (Borbog)LU
14. INTERMEDIATE EGRET, MEDIAN EGRET *Mesophoyx intermedia* [Bogoli (all herons)] R C
15. LITTLE EGRET *Egretta garzetta* [Dao-bo (B) (all herons)] R C
16. BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT HERON *Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax* RU
17. MALAYAN NIGHT HERON, TIGER BITTERN *Gorsachius melanolophus* RU
18. LITTLE BITTERN *Ixobrychus minutas* O
19. CHESTNUT BITTERN, CINNAMON BITTERN *Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* (Itagurla choral] R C
20. YELLOW BITTERN *Ixobrychus sinensis* U C
21. BLACK BITTERN *Dupetor flavicollis* RU

STORKS

22. PAINTED STORK *Mycteria leucocephala* 0 Nt [One record]
23. OPENBILL STORK, ASIAN OPENBILL *Anastomus oscitans* [Harnuk bhonga, Hamuk khula] L U
24. WHITE-NECKED STORK, WOOLLY-NECKED STORK *Ciconia episcopus* [Konua] L U
25. BLACK STORK *Ciconia nigra* [Rae Kai W U]
26. BLACK-NECKED STORK *Ephippio-f - .12us asiaticus* [Telia hareng] L 0 Nt
27. GREATER ADJUTANT STORK *Leptopr, dubius* [Bortokola, Hargila] L U En
28. LESSER ADJUTANT STORK *Leptoptilos javanicus* [Bortokola, Hargila] R,L C Vu

IBISES

29. BLACK-HEADED IBIS, WHITE IBIS *Threskiornis melanocephalus* S Nt

DUCKS AND GEESE

30. GREYLAG GOOSE *Anser anser* [Raj hanh] W,P U Li
31. BARHEADED GOOSE *Anser indicus* W,P U
32. LESSER WHISTLING TEAL, LESSER TREEDUCK *Dendrocygna javanica* (Horal) Li
33. RUDDY SHELDON PARNKONG, Chat(• Li
34. NORTHERN PI; AHMINY DUCK *Tadorna ferruginea* „a] WC PINTAIL DUCK *Arias acuta* W C
35. COMMON TEAL, vs,-,LthEN-WINGED TEAL *Anas crecca* [Ghila hanh (all smaller ducks)] W C U
36. SPOTBILL DUCK *Anas poecilorhyncha pat! hanh*] W,R C
- 36a. SPOTBILL DUCK *A. p. poecilorhyncha* W C
- 36b. BURMESE SPOTBILL DUCK *A. p. haringtoni* R,L U
37. MALLARD *Arias platyrhynchos* [Pan hanh] W,P U
38. GADWALL *Antis strepera* [Hagrani hansho (B) (all ducks)] W C
39. EURASIAN WIGEON *Anas penelope* W C
40. GARGANEY, BLUE-WINGED TEAL *Anas querquedula* W U
41. NORTHERN SHOVELLER *Antis clypeata* [Khontiya hanh] W U
42. RED-CRESTED POCHARD *Netta (= Rhodonessa) rufina* W,P U
43. COMMON POCHARD *Aythya ferina* WP U
44. FERRUGINOUS DUCK *Aythya nyroca* W,P U Nt

45. TUFTED DUCK *Aythya fuligula* W,P U
46. COTTON TEAL, COTTON PIGMY GOOSE, QUACKY- DUCK *Nettapus corotnandelianus* R,L U
- 47 WHITE-WINGED WOOD DUCK *Cairina scutulata* R LT En
48. GOOSANDER, COMMON MERGANSER *Mergus merganser* W C

HAWKS, KITES, EAGLES, BUZZARDS, VULTURES AND HARRIERS:

49. BLACK-WINGED KITE, BLACK-SHOULDERED KITE *Elanus caeruleus* L U
50. JERDON'S BAZA *Aviceda jerdoni* R U •
51. BLACK BAZA *Aviceda leuphotes* R,L U •
52. ORIENTAL HONEY BUZZARD *Pernis ptilorhynchus* R,L U
53. PARIAH KITE, BLACK KITE *Milvus migrans govinda* [Chiloni] L
54. BRAHMINY KITE *Haliastur indus* [MOga chiloni]
55. NORTHERN GOSHAWK *Accipiter gentiles* W 0
56. SHIKRA *Accipiter badius* R C o 57. CRESTED GOSHAWK *Accipiter trivirgatus* 0
58. EURASIAN SPARROWHAWK *Ac asus* R,L
59. BESRA SPARROWHAWK *Accip, 'tits* R,L
60. LONG-LEGGED BUZZARD *Bu eo Lts* W 0 [one record; January 2006]
- 61a. JAPANESE BUZZARD *Buteo buteo japonicus* W U
- 61b. COMMON BUZZARD *Buteo buteo* W U
62. WHITE-EYED BUZZARD *Butastur teesa* 0
63. MOUNTAIN HAWK EAGLE, HODGSON'S HAWK EAGLE *Spizaetus nipalensis* L U
64. CHANGEABLE HAWK EAGLE *Spizaetus cirrhatus* R C
65. BONELLI'S EAGLE *Hieraaetus fasciatus* 0
66. BOOTED EAGLE *Hieraaetus pennatus* 0
67. RUFOUS-BELLIED HAWK EAGLE *Hieraaetus kienerii*
68. EASTERN IMPERIAL EAGLE *Aquila heliaca* 0 Vu
69. STEPPE EAGLE *Aquila nipalensis* W O
70. GREATER SPOTTED EAGLE *Aquila clanga* [Kurua] W U Vu O
71. LESSER SPOTTED EAGLE *Aquila pomarina* 0 E
72. BLACK EAGLE *Ictinaetus malayensis* L U
73. WHITE-TAILED SEA EAGLE *Haliaeetus albicilla* W 0 Nt
74. PALLAS'S FISH EAGLE *Haliaeetus leucoryphus* [Kurua] W U VU

75. GREY-HEADED FISH EAGLE *Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus* R U Nt
76. LESSER GREY-HEADED FISH EAGLE *Ichthyophaga humilis* R U Nt
77. KING VULTURE, HEADED VULTURE *Sarcogyps calvus* [Roja hogun, Tar jun] R,L U Nt
78. CINEREOUS VULTURE *Aegypius monachus* W 0 Nt
79. EURASIAN GRIFFON *Gyps fulvus* [Hogun (all vultures)] W 0
80. HIMALAYAN GRIFFON *Gyps himalayensis* W U
81. SLENDER-BILLED VULTURE *Gyps tenuirostris* 0 Cr
82. WHITE-BACKED VULTURE, WHITE-RUMPED VULTURE *Gyps bengalensis* [Shigun (B) (all vultures)] 0 Cr
83. HEN HARRIER *Circus cyaneus* [Sen choral (all harriers)] W U
84. PALLID HARRIER, PALE HARRIER *Circus macrourus* W 0 Nt
85. PIED HARRIER *Circus melanoleucos* R,W C
86. MARSH HARRIER *Circus aeruginosus* W U
87. SHORT-TOED EAGLE, SHORT-TOED SNAKE EAGLE *Circaetus gallicus* W(?) U
88. CRESTED SERPENT EAGLE *Spilornis cheela* R C
- 89 OSPREY *Pandion haliaetus* W C

FALCONS

90. COLLARED FALCON *Elanoides forficatus* R
91. LAGGAR FALCON *Falco jugger* L U Nt
92. PEREGRINE FALCON *Falco peregrinus* W U
93. EURASIAN HOBBY *Falco subbuteo* W U U
94. ORIENTAL HOBBY *Falco severus* R(?) U U
95. RED-HEADED MERLIN, RED-NECKED FALCON *Falco chicquera* L U U
96. AMUR FALCON *Falco amurensis* P U U
97. LESSER KESTREL *Falco naumanni* W,P 0 Vu U
98. COMMON KESTREL *Falco tinnunculus* W C

PHEASANTS, PARTRIDGES AND U

99. BLACK FRANCOLIN, BLACK FRANCOLIN *Francolinus francolinus* R C U
100. SWAMP FRANCOLIN, SWAMP PARTRIDGE, KYAH *Francolinus gularis* [Hoikoh, Koira] R C Vu

101. BLACK-BREASTED QUAIL, RAIN QUAIL *Coturnix coromandelica* L U U
102. BLUE-BREASTED QUAIL *Coturnix chinensis* R,L C
103. MANIPUR BUSH-QUAIL *Perdica manipurensis* RU Vu,RK [One record] O
104. KALEEJ PHEASANT *Lophura leucomelanos* [Dorik] R C n O
105. RED JUNGLEFOWL *Gallus gallus* [Bon kaura (A), Dâomas (B)] RC C
106. GREY PEACOCK PHEASANT *Polyplectron bicalcaratum* g
107. INDIAN PEA FOWL, COMMON PEA FOWL *Pavo cristatus* [Moura chorai, Moira choral (A), Dao-rai (B)] R C

BUSTARD-QUAILS OR BUTTONQUAILS

108. SMALL DUELLING LITTLE BUTTONQUAIL *Turnix sylvatica* R C
109. YELLOW-LEGGED BUTTONQUAIL *Turnix tanki* R,W C
110. BARRED BUTTONQUAIL, COMMON BUSTARD-QUAIL *Turnix suscitator* R C

RAILS AND COOTS

111. BLUE-BREASTED BANDED RAIL, SLATY-BREASTED RAIL (*Rallus Gallirallus*) *striatus* R,L U LI
112. SLATY-LEGGED BANDED CRAKE *Rallina eurizonoides* R,L U
113. RUDDY CRAKE, RUDDY-BREASTED CRAKE *Porzana fusca* R C
114. BLACK-TAILED CRAKE, ELWES'S CRAKE *Porzana bicolor* R(?)U
115. BROWN CRAKE *Amaurornis alcocki* L U
116. WHITE-BREASTED WATERHEN *Amaurornis phoenicurus* [Dauk] R C
117. KORA, WATERCOCK *Gallicrex cinerea* [Khora chorai] RU
118. COMMON MOORH *Gallinula Chloropus* R, W U
119. PURPLE MOORHEN, Purple SWAMP HEN *porphyrio porphyrio* [Karn Chorai Kaim] RC
120. COMMON COOT *Full: atra* W U

BUSTARDS

121. BENGAL FLORICAN *Houbaropsis (= Eupodotis) bengalensis* [Ulu moura, Ulu moira] R U En

122. PHEASANT-TAILED JACANA *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* L U

123. BRONZE-WINGED JACANA *Metopidius indicus* L U

Plovers

124. NORTHERN LAPWING *Vanellus vanellus* W C

125. GREY-HEADED LAPWING *Vanellus cinereus* W C

126. RED-WATTLED LAPWING *Vanellus indicus* [Daokhek (B)] R C

127. RIVER LAPWING, SPUR-WINGED LAPWING *Vanellus duvauceli* (=spinosus) [Bali-ghora (all lapwings)] R C O

128. YELLOW-WATTLED LAPWING *Vanellus malabaricus* O

129. PACIFIC GOLDEN PLOVER, EASTERN GOLDEN PLOVER, *Pluvialis fulva* (=dominica) W C

130a. EUROPEAN LITTLE RINGED PLOVER *Charadrius dubius curonicus* W,P U

130b. INDIAN LITTLE RINGED PLOVER *C. d. jerdoni* R C

131. KENTISH PLOVER *Charadrius alexandrinus* W U

132. LONG BILL RINGED PLOVER *Charadrius placidus* \iv u o

133. LESSER SAND PLOVER *Charadrius mongolus* w,p u

CURLEWS, SANDPIPERS AND SNIPES

134. EURASIAN CURLEW *Numenius arquata* W,P U

135. BLACK-TAILED GOD WIT *Limosa limosa* W,P U

136. SPOTTED REDSHANK, DUSKY REDSHANK *Tringa erythropus* W U

137. COMMON REDSHANK *Tringa totanus* W,P U

138. MARSH SANDPIPER, LITTLE GREENSHANK *Tringa stagnatilis* W C

139. COMMON GREENSHANK *Tringa nebularia* W C

140. GREEN SANDPIPER *Tringa ochropus* W U

141. WOOD SANDPIPER *Tringa clareola* W C

142. COMMON SANDPIPER *Tringa hypoleucos* W C

143. WOOD SNIPER *Gallinago nemoricola* O Vu

144. PINTAIL SNIPER *Gallinago stenura* W U El

145. FANTAIL SNIPER, COMMON SNIPER *Gallinago gallinago* WC

146. TEMMINCK'S STINT *Calidris temminckii* W C

147. LONG-TOED STINT *Calidris subminuta* W U

PAINTED SNIPES

148. GREATER PAINTED SNIPE *Rostratula benghalensis* L U

BISBILL, STILTS AND AVOCETS

149. BLACKI -W NGERDeScTuIrLvTirHositnriaata/vtoopceutstahinvviaroitopus a

150. PIED AVOCET *Recurvirostra avocetta* WO

151. IBISBILL *Ibidorhyncha struthersii* w U

STONE CURLEWS, THICK-KNEES

152. STONE CURLEW, EURASIAN THICK-KNEE *Burhinus oedicephalus* R U

153. GREAT STONE !, GREAT THICK-KNEE *Esacus recurvirostris* RU

PRATINCOLES OR SWALLOW - PLOVERS

154. ORIENTAL PRATINCOLE *Glareola maldivarum* E

155. SMALL PRATINCOLE *Glareola lactea* R,L C

GULLS AND TERNS

156. GREAT BLACK-HEADED GULL, PALLAS'S GULL *Larus ichthyaetus* [Rampara (all gulls)] W,P U

157. BROWN-HEADED GULL *Larus brunnicephalus* WP U

158. BLACK-HEADED GULL *Larus ridibundus* W,P U

159. WHISKERED TERN *Chlidonias hybridus*

160. RIVER TERN *Sterna aurantia* [Ganga-chiloni (all terns)] R C

161. BLACK-BELLIED TERN *Sterna acuticauda* L U Nt

PIGEONS AND DOVES

162. PIN-TAILED GREEN PIGEON *Treron apicauda* [Haitha (A), Daothu harial (B) (Green pigeons in general)] R,L,C

163. WEDGE-TAILED GREEN PIGEON *Treron sphenura* R,L,C

164. THICK-BILLED GREEN PIGEON *Treron curvirostris* RU

165. POMPADOURED GREEN PIGEON, GREY-FRONTED GREEN PIGEON *Treron pompadora* RC

166. ORANGE-BREASTED GREEN PIGEON *Treron bicincta* RC

167. YELLOW-LEGGED GREEN PIGEON *Treron phoenicoptera* RC

168. GREEN IMPERIAL PIGEON *Ducula aenea* [Porphyrus] RC

169. MOUNTAIN IMPERIAL PIGEON *Ducula* [Porphyrus] RC

170. BLUE ROCK PIGEON *Columba livia* LU

171. BARRED CUCKOO DOVE, BAR-TAILED CUCKOO DOVE (*Macropygia unchall*) LU

172. ORIENTAL TURTLE DOVE, RUFOUS TURTLE DOVE, *Streptopelia orientalis* [Kopou (doves in general)] RC

173. EURASIAN COLLARED DOVE, RING DOVE *Streptopelia decaocto* [Ducula gouldiana] (B) (doves in general) RC

174. RED TURTLE DOVE, COLLARED DOVE *Streptopelia tranquebarica* RC

175. SPOTTED DOVE *Streptopelia chinensis* F C

176. EMERALD DOVE *Chalcophaps indica* F C

PARAKEETS

177. ALEXANDRINE PARAKEET *Psittacula krameri* RC

178. ROSE-RINGED PARAKEET *Psittacula krameri* [Bhatou, Tqa Chorai (A), Thiya (B) (all parrots)] RC

179. RED-BREASTED PARAKEET *Psittacula alexandri* RC

180. HIMALAYAN SLATY-HEADED PARAKEET *Psittacula himalayana* LU

181. INDIAN LORIKEET, VERNAL HANGING PARROT *Loriculus vernalis* R,L U

CUCKOOS, MALKOHAS AND COUCALS

182. RED-WINGED CUCKOO, CHESTNUT-WINGED CUCKOO *Clamator coromandus* R(?), MU

183. PIED CUCKOO *Clamator jacobinilis* MU

184. LARGE HAWK CUCKOO *Hierococcyx sparverius* M(?), W U

185. BRAIN FEVER BIRD, COMMON HAWK CUCKOO *Hierococcyx varius* [Keteki (all cuckoos)] R C
186. INDIAN CUCKOO *Cuculus micropterus* R,L C
187. EURASIAN CUCKOO, COMMON CUCKOO, KHASI HILLS CUCKOO *Cuculus canorus* M,W U
188. ORIENTAL CUCKOO, HIMALAYAN CUCKOO *Cuculus saturatus* M,R,P U
189. LESSER CUCKOO, SMALL CUCKOO *Cuculus poliocephalus* M O
190. BANDED BAY CUCKOO *Cacomantis sonneratii* L C
191. GREY-BELLIED CUCKOO, INDIAN PLAINTIVE CUCKOO *Cacomantis passerinus* M U
192. RUFOUS-BELLIED CUCKOO, BURMESE PLAINTIVE CUCKOO
Cacomantis merulinus RMU
193. ASIAN EMERALD CUCKOO *Chrysococcyx maculates* MU
194. VIOLET CUCKOO *Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus* MU
195. DRONGO CUCKOO *Surniculus lugubris* R or MU
196. ASIAN KOEL *Eudynamys scolopacea* RLC
197. GREEN-BILLED MALKOHA *Phaenicophaeus trists* RC
198. GREATER COUCAL *Centropus sinensis* R C
199. LESSER COUCAL *Cen tropus bengalensis* (=toulou) R C

OWLS

200. BARN OWL *Tyto alba* [Lakkhi fench] L U 0
201. GRASS OWL *Tyto capensis* R(?) U [recent record in April 2006] 0
202. MOUNTAIN SCOPS OWL, SPOTTED SCOPS OWL *Otus spilocephalus* L U
203. Oriental Scops Owl *Otus Sunia* RU
204. Eurasian Eagle Owl *Bubo Bubo* {Hudu(all large owls)} RU
205. Spot- Bellied Eagle Owl, Forest Eagle Owl *Bubu nipalensis* RU
207. TAWNY Fish OWL *Ketupa flavipes* RU
208. JuNGI.E. OwlET *Glaucidium radiatum* R U
- 209 ASIAN BARRED OWLET *Glaucidium cuculoides* R,L C
- 210BROWN HAWK OWL *Ninox scutulata* R C
- 211 SPOTTED OWLET *Athene brama* R C

NIGHTJARS

212. GREY NIGHTJAR, INDIAN JUNGLE NIGHTJAR *Caprimulgus indicus* IDinkona (=all nightjars)] R C
213. LONG-TAILED NIGHTJAR *Caprimulgus macrurus* R,L C
214. FRANKLIN'S NIGHTJAR, SAVANNA NIGHTJAR, ALLIED NIGHTJAR *Caprimulgus affinis* R C

SWIFTS

215. HIMALAYAN SWIFTLET *Collocalia brevirostris* L U
216. WHITE-THROATED NEEDLETAIL SWIFT *Hirundapus caudacutus* [Botahi (all swifts)] S
217. SILVER-BACKED NEEDLETAIL SWIFT, COCHINCHINA SPINETAIL SWIFT *Hirundapus cochinchinensis* O
218. ALPINE SWIFT *Tachymarptis melba* R,L ,U
219. DARK-RUMPED SWIFT, KHASI HILLS SWIFT' *Apus acuticauda* MU Vu, RR
220. FORK-TAILED SWIFT, LARGE WHITE-RUMPED SWIFT *Apus' pacificu*S W U
221. HOUSE SWIFT *Apus affinis* R,L U
222. ASIAN PALM SWIFT *Cypsiurus balasiensis* R,L U

TREESWIFTS

223. CRESTED TREE-SWIFT, GREY-RUMPED TREE-SWIFT *Hemiprocne longipennis* R U

TROGONS

224. RED-HEADED TROGON *Harpactes erythrocephalus* RC

KINGFISHERS

225. HIMALAYAN PIED KINGFISHER, CRESTED KINGFISHER *Megaceryie lugubris* L U
226. PIED KINGFISHER *Ceryle rudis* [Machruka (all kingfishers)] R C
227. BLYTH'S KINGFISHER *Alcedo hercules* R U Nt
228. COMMON KINGFISHER, SMALL BLUE KINGFISHER *Alcedo atthis* RC
229. BLUE-EARED KINCTISHER *Alcedo meninting* R U

230. THREE-TOED KINGFISHER, ORIENTAL DWARF KINGFISHER – *Ceyx erithacus* L U
231. STORK-BILLED ISHER *Halcyon capensis* R C
232. RUDDY KINGFLI *Halcyon coromanda* M(?) U
233. WHITE-BREASTED KINGFISHER, WHITE-THROATED KINGFISHER *Halcyon smyrnensis* R C

BEE-EATERS

234. CHESTNUT-HEADED BEE-EATER *Merops leschenaulti* R C
235. BLUE-TAILED BEE-EATER *Merops philippinus* M C
236. GREEN BEE-EATER *Merops orientalis paokhadou* (B)] R C
237. BLUE-BEARDED BEE-EATER *Nyctornis athertoni* R C

ROLLERS

238. INDIAN ROLLER *Coracias benghalensis* [Kão chorai] R C
239. BROAD-BILLED ROLLER, DOLLARBIRD *Eurystomus orientalis* R C

HOOPOE

240. COMMON HOOPOE *Upupa epops* R C

HORNBILLS

241. GREY HORNBILL, *Ocyeros birostris* S
242. RUFOUS-NECK HORNBILL *Aceros nipalensis* LU Vu
243. WREATHED HORNBILL *Aceros undulates*[Dao-owang (B) (hornbills in general)] R,L, C
244. ORIENTAL PIED HORNBILL, INDIAN PIED HORNBILL, *Anthracoceros albirostris* [Dhekdheki] RC
245. GREAT PIED HORNBILL *Buceros bicornis*[Raj dhanesh] R,L,C Nt

BARBETS

246. GREAT HILL BARBET, GREAT BARBET *Megalaima virens* R,L,U

247. LINEATED BARBET *Megalaima lineate* [Hetulika(all barbet)] RC
248. BLUE-THROATED BARBET *Megalaima asiatica* RC
249. BLUE-EARED BARBET *Megalaima australis* RU
250. COPPERSMITH BARBET *Megalaima haemacephala* RC

WOODPECKERS

251. EURASIAN WRYNECK *Jynx torquilla* WO
252. SPECKLED PICULET *Picumnus innominatus* RU
253. RUFOUS PICULET, WHITE-BROWED PICULET *Sasia ochracea* [Barhoituka, Kathphola(all woodpeckers)] RU
254. RUFOUS WOODPECKER *CELEUS BRACHYURUS* rc
255. LITTLE SCALY-BELLIED GREEN WOODPECKER, STREAK-THROUGHTED WOODPECKER *Picus xanthopygaeus* RC
256. GREY-HEADED WOODPECKER, BLACK-NAPED GREEN WOODPECKER *Picus canus* R C
257. GREATER YELLOW-NAPED WOODPECKER, GREATER YELLOWNAPE *Picus flavinucha* R C
258. LESSER YELLOW-NAPED WOODPECKER, LESSER YELLOWNAPE *Picus chlorolophus* R C
259. LESSER GOLDEN-BACKED WOODPECKER, BLACK-RUMPED FLAMEBACK *Dinopium benghalense* R C
260. HIMALAYAN GOLDEN-BACKED WOODPECKER, HIMALAYAN FLAMEBACK *Dino plum shorii* R U
261. FULVOUS-BREASTED PIED WOODPECKER *Dendrocopos macei* R C
262. GREY-CAPPED PYGMY WOODPECKER, GREY-CROWNED PYGMY WOODPECKER *Dendrocopos canicapillus* R C
263. BAY WOODPECKER *Blythipicus pyrrhotis* R U
264. GREATER GOLDEN-BACKED WOODPECKER, GREATER FLAMEBACK *Chrysocolaptes lucidus* R C

BROADBILLS

265. SILVER-BREASTED BROADBILL *Serilophus lunatus* R U

266. LONG-TAILED BROADBILL *Psarisomus dalhousiae* R,L U

PITTAS

267. BLUE-NAPED PITTA *Pitta nipalensis* L O

268. INDIAN PITTA *Pitta brachyura* M O

269. HOODED PITTA *Pitta sordida* M U

270. BLUE PITTA *Pitta cyanea* M(?) U

LARKS

271. RUFOUS-WINGED BUSH LARK, BENGAL BUSH LARK *Mirafra assamica* [Bota chorai (all larks and also quails)] R C

272. SAND LARK *Calandrella raytal* R C

273. ORIENTAL SKYLARK *Alauda gulgula* R,W,L, C

SWALLOWS AND MARTINS

274. COLLARED SAND MARTIN *Riparia riparia* R,L 0

275. PLAIN SAND MARTIN, GREY-THROATED SAND MARTIN *Riparia paludicola* R,L C

276. BARN SWALLOW, COMMON SWALLOW *Hirundo rustica* R,WC

277. WIRE-TAILED SWALLOW *Hirundo smithii* S

278. RED-RUMPED SWALLOW, STRIATED SWALLOW *Hirundo daurica* L U

279. NEPAL HOUSE MARTIN *Delichon nipalensis* L U

SHRIKES

280. GREY-BACKED SHRIKE *Lanius tephronotus* W C

281. BLACK-HEADED SHRIKE, LONG-TAILED SHRIKE *Lanius schach* [ssp. *tricolor*] W C

282. BROWN SHRIKE *Lanius cristatus* W C

ORIOLES

283. BLACK-NAPED ORIOLE *Oriolus chinensis* W S

284. SLENDER-BILLED ORIOLE *Oriolus tenuirostris* M U
 285. BLACK-HEADED ORIOLE *Oriolus xanthornus* [Patmadoi] R C
 286. MAROON ORIOLE *Oriolus traillii* R C

DRONGO

287. BLACK DRONGO, *Dicrurus macrocercus* [Phensu (A), Ferenga dao (B)] RC
 288. ASHY DRONGO, GREY DRONGO *Dicrurus leucophaeus* R,W C
 289. CROW-BILLED DRONGO *Dicrurus annectans* M U
 290. BRONZED DRONGO *Dicrurus aeneus* L,W C
 291. LESSER RACKET-TAILED DRONGO *Dicrurus remifer* RU
 292. SPANGLED DRONGO, HAIR-CRESTED DRONGO *Dicrurus hottentottus* R C
 293. GREATER RACKET-TAILED DRONGO *Dicrurus paradiseus* [Bhingraj, Bhimraj] R c

SWALLOW -SHRIKES OR WOODSWALLOWS

- 294 ASHY SWA-I-CM-SHRIKE, ASHY WOODS WALLOW *Artamus fuscus* RC .

STARLINGS AND MYNAS A

295. SPOT-WINGED STARLING, SPOTTED-WINGED STARE *Saroglossa spiloptera* W C
 296. GREY-HEADED MYNA, CHF T-TAILED STARLING *Sturnus malabaricus* R C
 297. BRAHMINY MYNA, BLACK- HEADED MYNA *Sturnus-- pagodarum* S
 298. COMMON STARLING *Sturnus vulgaris* W S
 299. PIED MYNA, ASIAN PIED STARLING *Sturnus contra* R C
 300. COMMON MYNA *Acridotheres tristis* [Ghor halika] R C
 301. BANK MYNA *Acridotheres ginginianus* [Gang halika] L U
 302. JUNGLE MYNA *Acridotheres fuscus* [Chutia halika] R C
 303. ORANGE-BILLED JUNGLE MYNA, WHITE-VENTED MYNA` _ GREAT-TUFTED MYNA *Acridotheres grandis* (=cinereus) LU
 304. HILL MYNA *Gracula religiosa* [Moina chorai] R C

CROWS, MAGPIES, JAYS, ETC.

305. COMMON GREEN MAGPIE *Cissa chinensis* R C

306. RUFOUS TREEPIE, INDIAN TREEPIE *Dendrocitta vagabunda* R C
 307. GREY TREEPIE, HIMALAYAN TREEPIE *Dendrocitta formosae* R,L C
 308. HOUSE CROW *Corvus splendens* [Pati kauri] R U
 309. JUNGLE CROW, LARGE-BILLED CROW *Corvus macrorhynchos* [Dhora kauri] R C

CUCKOO-SHRIKES AND MINIVETS

310. PIED FLYCATCHER-SHRIKE, BAR-WINGED FLYCATCHER-SHRIKE *Hemipus picatus* L U
 311. LARGE WOODSHRIKE *Tephrodornis gularis* (=virgatus) R C
 312. COMMON WOODSHRIKE *Tephrodornis pondicerianus* R U
 313. LARGE CUCKOOSHRIKE *Coracina macei* R C
 314. BLACK-WINGED CUCKOOSHRIKE, SMALLER GREY CUCKOOSHRIKE *Coracina melaschistos* L U
 315. SCARLET MINIVET *Pericrocotus flammeus* R C
 316. SHORT-BILLED MINIVET *Pericrocotus brevirostris* L C
 317. LONG-TAILED MINIVET *Pericrocotus ethologus* L C
 318. ROSY MINIVET *Pericrocotus roseus* R, L U

FAIRY BLUEBIRD, BRAS AND LEAFBIRDS

319. COMMON IORA *Aegithina tiphia* R C
 320. GOLDEN-FRONTED LEAFBIRD, GOLD-FRONTED CHLOROPSIS *Chloropsis aurifrons* R C
 321. ORANGE-BELLIED LEAFBIRD, ORANGE-BELLIED CHLOROPSIS *Chloropsis hardwickii* W U
 322. ASIAN FAIRY BLUEBIRD *Irena puella* L U

Bulbuls

323. BLACK-CRESTED BULBUL *Pycnonotus melanicterus* R C
 324. RED-WHISKERED BULBUL *Pycnonotus jocosus* R C
 325. RED-VENTED BULBUL *Pycnonotus cafer* [Daolur (B)] R C
 326. STRIATED GREEN BULBUL *Pycnonotus striatus* W U

327. WHITE-THROATED BULBUL *Alophoixus flaveolus* R, L C
328. ASHY BULBUL, YELLOW-WINGED BULBUL, BROWN-EARED BULBUL *Hemixos flavala* W C
329. BLACK BULBUL *Hypsipetes leucocephalus* W C

BABLERS

330. SPOTTED BABBLER, PUFF-THROATED BABBLER *Pellorneum ruficeps* RC
331. MARSH SPOTTED BABBLER, MARSH BABBLER *Pellorneum palustre* R,L U Vu, RR
332. ABBOTT'S BABBLER *Malacocincla abbotti* R U
333. WHITE-BROWED SCIMITAR BABBLER, SLATY-HEADED SCIMITAR BABBLER *Pomatorhinus schisticeps* R C
334. RUFOUS-FRONTED BABBLER *Stachyris rufifrons* L U
335. GOLDEN BABBLER, GOLDEN-HEADED BABBLER *Stachyris chrysaea* L U
336. BLACK-THROATED BABBLER, GREY-THROATED BABBLER *Stachyris nigriceps* L U
337. STRIPED TIT BABBLER, YELLOW-BREASTED BABBLER *Macronous gularis* R U
338. RED-CAPPED BABBLER, CHESTNUT-CAPPED BABBLER *Timalia pileata* R C
339. YELLOW-EYED BABBLER *Chrysomma sinense* RC
340. JERDON'S BABBLER *Chrysomma altirostre* R U Vu
341. BLACK-BREASTED PARROTBILL *Paradoxornis flavirostris* RU Vu, RR
342. STRIATED BABBLER *Timalia earlei* R C
343. SLENDER-BILLED BABBLER *Turdoides longirostris* R U Vu
344. JUNGLE BABBLER *Turdoides striatus* R C
345. LESSER NECKLACED LAUGHING-THRUSH *Garrulax monileger* R C
346. GREATER NECKLACED LAUGHING-THRUSH, BLACK-GORGETED LAUGHING-THRUSH *Garrulax pectoralis* R C
347. STRIATED LAUGHING-THRUSH *Garrulax striatus* W U
348. WHITE-CRESTED LAUGHING-THRUSH *Garrulax leucolophus* R C
349. RUFOUS-NECKED LAUGHING-THRUSH *Garrulax ruficollis* R C
350. WHITE-HEADED SHRIKE BABBLER, WHITE-HOODED BABBLER *Gampsorhynchus rufulus* R U
351. RED-TAILED MINLA *Minla ignotincta* W U
352. WHITE-BELLIED YUHINA *Yuhina zantholeuca* W U

FLYCATCHERS

353. FERRUGINOUS FLYCATCHER *Muscicapa ferruginea* W U
354. RED-BREASTED FLYCATCHER, RED-THROATED FLYCATCHER *Ficedula parva* W C
355. RUFOUS-BREASTED BLUE FLYCATCHER, SNOWY-BROWED FLYCATCHER
Ficedula hyperythra W U
356. SLATY-BACKED FLYCATCHER, RUSTY-BREASTED BLUE FLYCATCHER *Ficedula
hodgsonii* W U
357. LITTLE PIED FLYCATCHER *Ficedula westermanni* W U
358. SLATY-BLUE FLYCATCHER *Ficedula tricolor* W U
359. LARGE NILTAVA *Niltava grandis* W U
360. SMALL NILTAVA *Niltava macgrigoriae* W U
361. RUFOUS-BELLIED NILTAVA *Niltava sundara* W U
362. PALE-CHINNED FLYCATCHER, BROOK'S FLYCATCHER *Cyornis poliogenys* W U
363. PALE BLUE FLYCATCHER *Cyornis unicolor* W U
364. BLUE-THROATED FLYCATCHER *Cyornis rubeculoides* W U
365. VERDITER FLYCATCHER *Eurnyias thalassina* W C
366. PYGMY BLUE FLYCATCHER *Muscicapella hodgsoni* W U
367. GREY-HEADED FLYCATCHER *Culicicapa ceylonensis* W C
368. WHITE-THROATED FANTAIL FLYCATCHER *Rhipidura albicollis* [Nachoni chorai] R
C

MONARCH FLYCATCHERS

369. ASIAN PARADISE FLYCATCHER *Terpsiphone paradisi* O
370. BLACK-NAPED MONARCH FLYCATCHER, BLACK-NAPED MONARCH
Hypothymis azurea R C

WARBLERS

371. GREY-BELLIED GROUND WARBLER, GREY-BELLIED TESIA *Tesia cyaniventer* W U
372. PALE-FOOTED BUSH WARBLER *Cettia pallidipes* R,L U
373. GOLDEN-HEADED FANTAIL WARBLER, GOLDEN-HEADED CISTICOLA *Cisticola
exilis* R U

374. STREAKED FANTAIL WARBLER, ZITTING CISTICOLA *Cisticola juncidis* R C
375. FY-BREASTED PRINIA, ASHY-GREY WREN WARBLER *Prinia hodgsonii* R C
376. PI AIN PRINIA *Prinia inornata* (-subflava) R C
377. ASHY WREN WARBLER, ASHY PRINIA *Prinia socialis* R C
378. YELLOW-BELLIED WREN-WARBLER , YELLOW-BELLIED , PRINIA *prinia flaviventris* R U [Bibhuti Lahkar, pers. com]
- 379 LONG-TAILED GRASS WARBLER, RUFOUS-VENTED PRINIA *Prinia burnesii* R U Nt
380. RUFOUS-RUMPED GRASS WARBLER *Graminicola bengalensis* RU Nt
381. COMMON TAILORBIRD *Orthotomus sutorius* [Tiposi,Patsiyan] RC
382. BRISTLED GRASS WARBLER, BRISTLED GRASSBIRD *Chaetornis striatus* R U Vu
383. STRIATED MARSH WARBLER, STRIATED GRASSBIRD *Megalurus palustris* R C
384. THICK-BILLED WARBLER *Acrocephalus aedon* W U
385. CLAMOROUS REED WARBLER, INDIAN GREAT REED WARBLER *Acrocephalus stentoreus* W U
386. BLYTH'S REED WARBLER *Acrocephalus dumetorum* WU
387. PADDYFIELD WARBLER *Acrocephalus agricola* W U
388. BLUNT-WINGED WARBLER *Acrocephalus concinens* W U
389. TICKELL'S LEAF WARBLER *Phylloscopus affinis* W U
390. DUSKY LEAF WARBLER *Phylloscopus fuscatus* W U
391. HUME'S WARBLER *Phylloscopus humei* W U
392. YELLOW-BROWED LEAF WARBLER *Phylloscopus inornatus* WC
393. LARGE-BILLED LEAF VVARBLER *Phylloscopus magnirostris* W U
394. GREENISH LEAF WARBLER *Phylloscopus trochiloides* W U
395. BLYTH'S LEAF WARBLER, CROWNED LEAF WARBLER *Phylloscopus reguloides* W U
396. YELLOW-VENTED LEAF WARBLER, BLACK-BROWED LEAF WARBLER *Phylloscopus cantator* W U RR
397. GOLDEN-SPECTACLED FLYCATCHER-WARBLER *Seicercus burkii* W U
398. GREY-HEADED FLYCATCHER-WARBLER *Seicercus xanthoschistos* W U
399. CHESTNUT-CROWNED FLYCATCHER-WARBLER *Seicercus castaniceps* R, L U
400. YELLOW-BELLIED FLYCATCHER-WARBLER *Abroscopus superciliaris* W U

White-rumped Shama

THRUSHES AND CHATS

- 401. SIBERIAN RUBYTHROAT *Luscinia calliope* W O
- 402. BLUETHROAT *Luscinia svecica* W U
- 403. HIMALAYAN RUBYTHROAT *Luscinia pectoralis* W O
- 404. ORIENTAL MAGPIE ROBIN *Copsychus saularis* [Dohikotora (A), Goborlada (B)] R C
- 405. WHITE-RUMPED SHAMA *Copsychus malabaricus* R C
- 406. BLACK REDSTART *Phoenicurus ochruros* W, P C
- 407. HODGSON'S REDSTART *Phoenicurus hodgsoni* W U
- 408. DAURIAN REDSTART *Phoenicurus aureus* W C
- 409. PLUMBEOUS REDSTART *Rhyacornis fuliginosus* W,L C
- 410. BLACK-BACKED FORKTAIL *Enicurus immaculatus* L U
- 411. SLATY-BACKED FORKTAIL *Enicurus schistaceus* L U
- 412. SPOTTED FORKTAIL *Enicurus maculatus* L U
- 413. HODGSON'S BUSHCHAT, WHITE-THROATED BUSHCHAT *Saxicola insignis* W S Vu
- 414. COLLARED BUSHCHAT, COMMON STONECHAT *Saxicola torquata* W C
- 415. WHITE-TAILED STONECHAT *Saxicola leucura* W U
- 416. JERDON'S BUSHCHAT *Saxicola jerdoni* R U
- 417. GREY BUSHCHAT *Saxicola ferrea* R U
- 418. WHITE-CAPPED REDSTART, RIVERCHAT *Chaimarrornis leucocephalus* W C
- 419. CHESTNUT-BELLIED ROCK THRUSH *Monticola rufiventris* W U
- 420. BLUE ROCK THRUSH *Monticola solitarius* W U
- 421. BLUE WHISTLING THRUSH *Myophonus caeruleus* R C
- 422. ORANGE-HEADED GROUND THRUSH *Zoothera citrina* M C
- 423. SCALY THRUSH, GOLDEN THRUSH *Zoothera dauma* W U
- 424. TICKELL'S THRUSH *Turdus unicolor* W C
- 425. GREY-WINGED BLACKBIRD *Turdus boulboul* W U
- 426. EYE-BROWED THRUSH *Turdus obscurus* W C
- 427. DARK-THROATED THRUSH *Turdus ruficollis* W U

DIPPERS

0428. BROWN DIPPER *Cinclus pallasii* W O

Sultan Tit

TITS OR TITMICE

429. SULTAN TIT *Melanochlora sultanea* R C

430. GREY TIT, GREAT TIT *Parus major* [Bhodorkoli] R C

NUTHATCHES AND CREEPERS

431. CHESTNUT-BELLIED NUTHATCH *Sitta castanea* R C

432. VELVET-FRONTED NUTHATCH *Sitta frontalis* R C

433. WALLCREEPER *Tichodroma muraria* W U

PIPITS AND WAGTAILS

434. OLIVE-BACKED PIPIT, TREE PIPIT *Anthus hodgsoni* W C

435. TREE PIPIT *Anthus trivialis* W O

436. RICHARD'S PIPIT *Anthus richardi* W

437. PADDYFIELD PIPIT *Anthus rufulus* R C

438. BLYTH'S PIPIT *Anthus godlewskii* O

439. ROSY PIPIT, VINACEOUS-BREASTED PIPIT *Anthus roseatus* W U

440. FOREST WAGTAIL *Dendronanthus indicus* M O

441. YELLOW WAGTAIL *Motacilla flava* W C

442. YELLOW-HEADED WAGTAIL, CITRINE WAGTAIL *Motacilla citreola* [Balimahi, Dhupni (all wagtails)] W C

443. GREY WAGTAIL *Motacilla cinerea* W C

444. WHITE WAGTAIL, PIED WAGTAIL *Motacilla alba* W C

445. WHITE-BROWED WAGTAIL, LARGE PIED WAGTAIL *Motacilla madagascariensis* L U

FLOWERPECKERS

446. THICK-BILLED FLOWERPECKER *Dicaeum agile* R, W

447. YELLOW-VENTED FLOWERPECKER *Dicaeum chrysorrheum* L U
448. TICKELL'S FLOWERPECKER, PALE-BILLED FLOWERPECKER *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos* L,W U
449. PLAIN FLOWERPECKER *Dicaeum concolor* R U
450. SCARLET-BACKED FLOWERPECKER *Dicaeum cruentatum* R C

SUNBIRDS AND SPIDERHUNTERS

451. RUBY-CHEEKED SUNBIRD *Anthreptes singalensis* R C
452. PURPLE SUNBIRD *Nectarinia asiatica* R C
453. MRS GOULD'S SUNBIRD *Aethopyga gouldiae* WU
454. BLACK-THROATED SUNBIRD, BLACK-BREASTED SUNBIRD *Aethopyga saturata* R C
455. CRIMSON SUNBIRD, YELLOW-BACKED SUNBIRD *Aethopyga siparaja* RC
456. LITTLE SPIDERHUNTER *Arachnothera longirostris* L U
457. STREAKED SPIDERHUNTER *Arachnothera magna* W C

WHITE-EYES

458. ORIENTAL WHITE-EYE *Zosterops palpebrosus* R C

SPARROWS, WEAVERS AND MUNIAS

459. HOUSE SPARROW *Passer domesticus* [Ghon-chirika, Ghor-Chirika (A), No-ni sokha (B) (all sparrows)] R C
460. EURASIAN TREE SPARROW *Passer montanus* R C
461. CINNAMON TREE SPARROW, RUSSET SPARROW *Passer* W O
462. BAYA WEAVER *Ploceus philippinus* [Tookura choai, Boonchuka (A), Je-julunge (B) (weavers in general)] R,L C
463. BLACK-THROATED WEAVER, BLACK-BREASTED WEAVER *Ploceus benghalensis* R,L C
464. FINN'S WEAVER *Ploceus megarhynchos* R,L U Vu
465. STREAKED WEAVER *Ploceus manyar* R C

466. RED MUNIA, AVADAVAT Estrilda (=Amandaya) amandava [Tooni chorai (all munias)] O
467. WHITE-THROATED MUNIA, INDIAN SILVERBILL Lonchura malabarica O [Sen 2005]
468. WHITE-BACKED MUNIA, WHITE-RUMPED MUNIA Lonchura striata RC
469. SPOTTED MUNIA, SCALY-BREASTED MUNIA Lonchura punctulata RC
470. BLACK-HEADED MUNIA Lonchura malacca R U

Whao-biaixi Muwz

FINCHES

471. COMMON ROSEFINCH, SCARLET GROSBEAK Carpodacus erythrinus W U

BUNTINGS

472. CHESTNUT BUNTING Emberiza rutila W U
473. YELLOW-BREASTED BUNTING Emberiza areola W C Nt
474. CHESTNUT-EARED BUNTING, GREY-HEADED BUNTING Emberiza fucata W U
475. LITTLE BUNTING Emberiza pusilla W C
476. CRESTED BUNTING Melophus lathami O

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GREBES

1. GREAT CRESTED GREBE Podiceps cristatus
2. BLACK NECKED GREBE Podiceps nigricollis
3. RED NECKED GREBE Podiceps grisegena

PELICAN

4. ROSY PELICAN, GREAT WHITE PELICAN Pelecanus onocrotalus
5. DALMATIAN PELICAN Pelecanus crispus Vu

HERONS, EGRETS AND BITTERNS

- 6. GIANT HERON, GOLATH HERON *Ardea goliath*
- 7. BITTERN, GREAT BITTTBITTERN *Botauru stellaris*

STORKS

- 8. WHITE STORK *Ciconia ciconia*
- 9. ORIENTAL WHITE STROKE *Ciconia boyciana* En

IBISES AND SPOONBILL

- 10. BLACK IBIS *Pepudibis papillosa*
- 11. GLOSSY IBIS *Plegadis falcinellus*
- 12. EURASIAN SPOONBILL *Platalea leuatrodia*

DUCKS AND GEESE

- 13. WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE *Anser albifrons*
- 14. LESSER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE, DWARF GOOSE *Anser erythropus* Vu
- 15. LARGE WHISTLING TEAL, FULVOUS TREE DUCK *Den drocygna bicolor*
- 16. COMMON SHELDUCK *Tadornatadorna*
- 17. MARBLED TEAL *Marmarontta angustirostris* Vu
- 18. BAIKAL TEAL *Anus formosa* Vu
- 19. FALCATED TEAL, BRONZE- CAPPED TEAL *Anas falcata*
- 20. BAER'S POCHARD *Aythya baeri* Vu
- 21. SCAUP DUCK, GREATER SCAUP *Aythya marila*
- 22. MANDARIN DUCK *Aix galerculata*
- 23. COMB DUCK, NAKTA *Sarkidiornis melanotos*

HAWKS, VULTURES, ETC.

- 24. JAPANESE SPARROWHAWK *Accipiter gularis*
- 25. UPLAND BUZZARD *Buteo hernillisius*
- 26. TAWNY EAGLE *Aquila rapax*

FALCONS

27. PIED FALCONET *Microhierax melanoleucos*

PHEASANTS, PARTRIDGES AND QUAILS

28. COMMON QUAIL, GREY QUAIL *Coturnix coturnix*

29. JAPANESE QUAIL. *Coturnix japonica*

30. RUFOUS-THROATED HILL PARTRIDGE *Arborophila rufogularis*

CRANES

31. COMMON CRANE *Grus grus*

32. SARUS CRANE *Grus antigone* Vu

33. DEMOISELLE CRANE *Grus (=Anthropoides) virgo*

RAILS AND COOT

34. WATER, Rail *Rallus aquaticus*

35. RED LEGGED CRAKE, MALAYAN BANDED CRAKE *Rallina fasciata*

36. BAILLON'S CRAKE *Porzana pusilla*

37. SPOTTED CRAKE *Porzana porzana*

FINFOOTS

38. MASKED FINFOOT *Heliopais personata*

OYSTERCATCHERS

39. EURASIAN OYSTERCATCHER *Haematops ostralegus*

PLOVERS

40. GREY PLOVER, BLACK-BELLIED PLOVER *Pluvialis squatarola*

- 41. EURASIAN GOLDEN PLOVER *Pluvialis apricaria*
- 42. LARGE SAND PLOVER, GREATER SAND PLOVER *Charadrius leschnaultii*

CURLEWS, SANDPIPERS AND SNIPES

- 43. WHIMBREL *Numenius phaeopus*
- 44. NORDMANN'S GREENSHANK *Tringa guttifer* En
- 45. TEREK SANDPIPER *Xenus cinercus*
- 46. ASIAN DOWITCHER, SNIPE-BILLED GODWIT *Limnodromus semipalmalus* Nt
- 47. SOLITARY SNIPE *Gallinago solitaria*
- 48. SWINHOE'S SNIPE *Gallinago mrgala*
- 49. LITTLE STINT *Calidris minuta*
- 50. SPOON-BILLED SANDPIPER *Etirynorhynchus pygmeusifu* Vu

GULLS AND TERNS

- 51 INDIAN SKIMMER *Rynchops albicollis* Vu

CUCKOOS, MALKOHAS AND COUCALS

- 52. HODGSON'S HAWK COCKOO *Hirococcyx fugax*

OWLS

- 53. ORIENTAL BAY OWL *Phodilus badius*
- 54. COLLARED SCOPS OWL *Otus bakkamoena*
- 55. DUSKY HORNERED OWL, *Bubo coromandus*
- 56. BUFFY FISH OWL, MALAY FISH OWL *Ketupa ketupu*
- 57. COLLARED PIGMY OWLET *Glaucidium brodiei*
- 58. BROWN WOOD OWL *Strix leptogrammica*
- 59. HIMALAYAN WOOD OWL *Strix aluco*
- 60. SHORT-EARED OWL *Asio flammeus*

NIGHTJARS

61. INDIAN NIGHTJAR, ASIAN NIGHTJAR *Caprimulgus asiaticus*

SWIFTS

62. BROWN-BACKED NEEDLETAIL SWIFT, LARGE BROWN-THROATED SPINetail
SWIFT *Hirundapus giganteus*

63. WHITE-RUMPED NEEDLETAIL SWIFT, WHITE-RUMPED SPINetail SWIFT
Zoonavena

64. COMMON SWIFT *Apus apus*

KINGFISHERS

65. BLACK-CAPPED KINGFISHER *Helcyon pileata*

WOODPECKERS

66. YELLOW-FRONTED RED WOODPECKER *Dendrocopos mahrollensi*

67. PALE-HEADED WOODPECKERS *Gecinulus grantia*

68. GREAT SLATY WOODPECKER *Mullerupicus pulverulentus*

ORIOLES

69. EUROPEAN GOLDEN ORIOLES *Oriolus oriolus*

STARLINGS AND MYNAs

70. CHESTNUT-CHEEKED STARLING *Sturnus philippensis*

CUCKOO-SHRIKES AND MINIVETS

71. YELLOW-THROATED MINIVET, GREY-CHINNED MINIVET *Pericrocotus solaris*

72. SMALL MINIVET *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus*

BULBULS

73. WHITE-CHEKKED BULBUL, HIMALAYAN BULBUL *Pycnonotus leucogenys* R
74. MOUNTAIN BULBUL, RUFOUS-BELLIED BULBUL *Hypsipetes maclellandii* R

BABLERS

75. BROWN BABBLER, SPOT-THROATED BABBLER *Pellorneum albiventris*
76. SLENDER-BILLED SCIMITAR-BABBLER *Xiphirhynchus superciliosus*
77. GREY-HEADED PARROTBILL *Paradoxornis gularis*

FLYCATCHERS

78. RUFOUS-GORGETED FLYCATCHER *Ficedula strophilata*
79. WHITE-GORGETED FLYCATCHER *Ficedula monileger*
80. ULTRAMARINE FLYCATCHER *Ficedula superciliosus*
81. SAPPHIRE FLYCATCHER *Ficedula sapphira*
82. HILL BLUE FLYCATCHER *Cyornis banyuana*

WARBLERS

83. SLATY-BELLIED GROUND WARBLER, SLATY-BELLIED TESIA *Tesia olivea*
84. STRONG-FOOTED BUSH WARBLER, BROWNISH-FLANKED BUSH WARBLER *Cettia fortis* (=Montana)
85. RUFOUS- CAPPED WARBLER, GREY- SIDED BUSH WARBLER *Cettia brunnifrons* o 86.
SPOTTED BUSH WARBLER *Bradypterus thoracicus*
87. CHINESE BUSH WARBLER *Bradypterus tacsanowskii*
88. RUSTY-RUMPED WARBLER *Locustella certhiola*
89. GRASSHOPPER WARBLER *Locustella naevia*
90. RUFOUS WREN-WARBLER, RUFESCENT PRINIA *prinia rufescens*
91. HODGSON'S WREN-WARBLER, GREY-CROWNED PRINIA *Prinia cinereocapilla*
92. SMOKY WARBLER *Phylloscopus fuliginiventer*
93. EASTERN CROWNED WARBLER *Phylloscopus coronatus*

THRUSHES AND CHATS

94. PIED BUSHCHAT *Saxicola caprata*

95. LESSER BROWN THRUSH, DARK-SIDED THRUSH *Zoothera marginata*

TITS OR TITMICE

96. GREEN-BACKED TIT *Parus monticolus*

PIPITS AND WAGTAILS

97. TAWNY PIPIT *Anthus campestris*

98. RED-THROATED PIPIT *Anthus cervinus*

SUNBIRDS, SPIDERHUNTERS

99. GREEN-TAILED SUNBIRD, NEPAL YELLOW-BACKED SUNBIRD *Anthreptes nipalensis*

BUNTINGS

100. BLACK-FACED BUNTING *Emberiza spodocephala*

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

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