

Legislative Library of British Columbia

Speakers of British Columbia 1872-Present



SEPTEMBER 2017

Speakers of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, 1872-Present

The following is a list of Speakers of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, 1872 to the present.

No temporary or acting Speakers are included in this list.

An individual Speaker is only assigned one order number. Thus, John Paton Booth is listed as the sixth Speaker only, rather than the sixth and eighth.

The starting date is the date the Speaker was elected by the Legislative Assembly. Until July 31, 1979, the termination date, except in cases of resignation or death, was determined by the section in the Constitution Act which defined a Speaker's term as lasting "during the continuance of the [Legislative] Assembly", which is interpreted as lasting until the dissolution of the Legislature (when an election was called). In 1979, the section in the Constitution Act dealing with a Speaker's term was amended to read "until the ordinary polling day in the next following general election" (S.B.C. 1979, c.6, s.7, effective July 31, 1979). This has generally been interpreted to mean until midnight of the day before the election. Unless otherwise indicated, the dates given here for Speakers prior to the 32nd Parliament are the dissolution dates, and for subsequent Speakers the day before the election.

ORDER	LAST NAME	FIRST NAME	PARTY	START DATE	END DATE	RESIGNED/ DIED	PARL.
1	Trimble	James	None	1872-02-15	1878-04-12		1-2
2	Williams	Frederick W.	None	1878-07-29	1882-06-13		3
3	Mara	John Andrew	None	1883-01-25	1886-06-03		4
4	Pooley	Charles Edward	None	1887-01-24	1889-08-04	R	5
5	Higgins	David Williams	None	1890-01-23	1898-03-08	R	5-7
6	Booth	John Paton	None	1898-03-09	1898-06-07		7
7	Forster	Thomas	None	1899-01-05	1900-04-10		8
Repeat	Booth	John Paton	None	1900-07-19	1902-02-25	D	9
Repeat	Pooley	Charles Edward	None/Conservative	1902-03-03	1906-12-24		9-10
8	Eberts	David McEwen	Conservative	1907-03-07	1916-05-31		11-13
9	Weart	John Walter	Liberal	1917-03-01	1918-02-07	R	14
10	Keen	John	Liberal	1918-02-07	1920-10-23		14
11	Manson	Alexander Malcolm	Liberal	1921-02-08	1922-01-28	R	15
12	Pauline	Frederick Arthur	Liberal	1922-10-30	1924-05-10		15
13	Buckham	John Andrew	Liberal	1924-11-03	1928-06-07		16
14	Jones	James William	Conservative	1929-01-22	1930-10-29	R	17
15	Davie	Cyril Francis	Conservative	1931-02-11	1933-05-10	R	17
16	Perry	Henry George Thomas	Liberal	1934-02-20	1937-04-12		18
17	Whittaker	Norman William	Liberal/Coalition	1937-10-26	1947-09-15	R	19-21
18	Carson	Robert Henry	Coalition	1948-03-02	1949-01-21	R	21
19	Hart	John	Coalition	1949-02-08	1949-04-16		21
20	Hodges	Nancy	Coalition	1950-02-14	1952-04-10		22
21	Irwin	Thomas James	Social Credit	1953-02-03	1957-04-24	R	23-25
22	Shantz	Lorne Hugh	Social Credit	1958-01-23	1963-08-21		25-26
23	Murray	William Harvey	Social Credit	1964-01-23	1972-07-24		27-29

ORDER	LAST NAME	FIRST NAME	PARTY	START DATE	END DATE	RESIGNED/ DIED	PARL.
24	Dowding	Gordon Hudson	New Democratic	1972-10-17	1975-11-03		30
25	Smith	Dean	Social Credit	1976-03-17	1978-03-29	R	31
26	Schroeder	Harvey Wilfred	Social Credit	1978-03-30	1982-08-10	R	31-32
27	Davidson	Walter Kenneth	Social Credit	1982-09-13	1986-10-21		32-33
28	Reynolds	John	Social Credit	1987-03-09	1989-11-01	R	34
29	Rogers	Charles Stephen	Social Credit	1990-04-05	1991-10-16		34
30	Sawicki	Joan	New Democratic	1992-03-17	1994-03-21	R	35
31	Barnes	Emery	New Democratic	1994-03-22	1996-05-27		35
32	Lovick	Dale	New Democratic	1996-06-25	1998-02-18	R	36
33	Brewin	Gretchen	New Democratic	1998-03-26	2000-02-29	R	36
34	Hartley	Bill	New Democratic	2000-03-15	2001-05-15		36
35	Richmond	Claude	Liberal	2001-06-19	2005-05-16		37
36	Barisoff	Bill	Liberal	2005-09-12	2013-05-13		38-39
37	Reid	Linda	Liberal	2013-06-26	2017-05-08		40
38	Thomson	Steve	Liberal	2017-06-22	2017-06-29	R	41
39	Plecas	Darryl	Independent	2017-09-08			41

SOURCES

Trimble. Name, Start Date: "Feb 16, 1872", *Journals 1872*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 2. End Date: "Proclamations," *Journals 1878*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 72. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Williams. Name, Start Date: "July 29, 1878", *Journals 1878*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 8. End Date: "Proclamations," *Journals 1883*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. xii. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Mara. Name, Start Date: "Jan 25, 1883," *Journals 1883*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations," *Journals 1887*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. xii. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Pooley. Name, Start Date: "Jan 24, 1887" *Journals 1887*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Appointments," *BC Gazette 1889*, p. 489. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Higgins. Name, Start Date: "Jan 23, 1890," *Journals 1890*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "March 9, 1898," *Journals 1898*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 49. Note: according to the Journals, Higgins submitted his resignation on March 8. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Booth. Name, Start Date: "March 9, 1898," *Journals 1898*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 49. End Date: "Return of Members: Supreme Court, Victoria, B.C., 20th October, 1898," *Journals 1899*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. xiv. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Forster. Name, Start Date: "Jan 5, 1899," *Journals 1899*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Return of Members: Provincial Secretary's Office, "June 30, 1900," *Journals 1900*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 86. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Booth. Name: "March 9, 1898," *Journals 1898*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 49. Start Date: "July 19, 1900." *Journals 1900*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 91. End Date: Died in office after illness. "John P. Booth has passed away," *Victoria Daily Colonist*, Feb 27, 1902, p. 8. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Pooley. Name: "Jan 24, 1887," *Journals 1887*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. Start Date: Pooley was acting Speaker at the beginning of the session, due to Booth's illness. The start date provided was for his official voting-in day. "March 3, 1902," *Journals 1902*, p. 6. End Date: "March 7, 1907," *Journals 1907*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Eberts. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1908*, Captain Ernest J. Chambers, ed. Ottawa: Mortimer Company Ltd, Printers, 1908, p. 402. Start Date: "March 7, 1907," *Journals 1907*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamation - June 1, 1916," *British Columbia Gazette 1916*, vol. LVI, Victoria: King's Printer, 1916, p. 1073-74. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Weart. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1917*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1917, p. 432. Start Date: "March 1, 1917," *Journals 1917*, p. 1. End Date: The exact date of his resignation coming into force is unclear. Weart confirmed in the *Vancouver Daily Sun* on June 11, 1917, that he had given his resignation as Speaker to Premier Brewster. However, he was Speaker during a special session in August 1917. In October, he was paraphrased by a reporter as saying that his resignation would take effect during the next session. The date chosen, therefore, is the first day of the new session, when the new Speaker was picked. "Mr Speaker Weart Hands Resignation to Premier Brewster," *Vancouver Daily Sun*, June 11, 1917, p. 3. "Aug. 17, 1917," *Journals 1917*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 216. "Suburban News", *Vancouver Daily Sun*, Oct 29, 1917, p. 2. "Feb.7, 1918," *Journals 1918*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Keen. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1918*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1918, p. 415. Start Date: "Feb.7, 1918," *Journals 1918*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations-Oct. 28, 1920," *British Columbia Gazette 1920*, vol. 5, Victoria: King's Printer, 1921, p. 4363. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Manson. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1921*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1921, p 446. Start Date: "Feb. 8, 1921," *Journals 1921*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p.1. End Date: Manson was appointed to the Executive Council on Jan. 28, 1922. "Appointments-Feb. 9, 1922," *British Columbia Gazette 1922*, vol. 1, Victoria: King's Printer, 1922, p. 349. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Pauline. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1922*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1922, p. 477. Start Date: "Oct. 30, 1922," *Journals 1922*, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations-May 15, 1924," *British Columbia Gazette 1924*, vol. 2, Victoria: King's Printer, p. 1700. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Buckham. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1924*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1924, p. 482. Start Date: "Nov. 3, 1924," *Journals 1924*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations-June 14, 1928," *British Columbia Gazette 1928*, vol. 3, Victoria: King's Printer, p. 2227. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Jones. Name, Start Date: "Jan. 22, 1929," *Journals 1929*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Appointments-Oct. 30, 1930" *British Columbia Gazette 1930*, vol. 3, Victoria: King's Printer, p. 2607. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Davie. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1931*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1931, p. 372. Start Date: "Feb. 11, 1931," *Journals 1931*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Davie Resigns B.C. Speakership," *Victoria Daily Times*, May 10, 1933, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Perry. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1936*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1936, p. 418. Start Date: "Feb. 20, 1934," *Journals 1934*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations-April 22, 1937," *British Columbia Gazette 1937*, vol. 1, p. 2227. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Whittaker. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1938*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1938, p. 430. Start Date: "Oct. 26, 1937," *Journals 1937*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: Exact end date is unclear. The date provided is that of his swearing in as a B.C. Supreme Court Justice on Sept. 15, 1947. "Investiture of Judges," *The Advocate*, vol. 5, part 5, 1947, p. 167. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Carson. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1948*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1948, p. 438. Start Date: "March 2, 1948," *Journals 1948*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: Although the resignation was announced in the House on Feb. 8, it was announced in the media on Jan. 21 that Carson had resigned due to ill health. The first announcement was the date chosen for this list. "Hart New Speaker of House as Carson Resigns Post," *Sun*, Jan. 21, 1949, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Hart. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1949*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1949, p.444. Start Date: "Feb. 8, 1949," *Journals 1949*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations-April 21, 1949," *British Columbia Gazette 1949*, vol. 1, p. 877. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Hodges. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1951*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1951, p. 462. Start Date: "Feb. 14, 1950," *Journals 1950*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Proclamations-April 17, 1952" *British Columbia Gazette 1952*, vol. 1, p. 1105. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Irwin. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1953*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1953, p. 467. Start Date: "Feb. 3, 1953," *Journals 1953, Session 1*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "New CCF Policy Could Spark Party Clash," *Daily Times*, April 24, 1957, p. 2. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Shantz. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1958*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1958, p. 489. Start Date: "Jan. 23, 1958," *Journals 1958*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: *Statement of Votes, General Election Sept. 30, 1963, and By-Elections*, Victoria: A. Sutton, [Queen's Printer], 1964, p. 5. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Murray. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1964*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1964, p. 515. Start Date: "Jan. 23, 1964," *Journals 1964*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: *Statement of Votes, General Election August 30, 1972*, Victoria: [Queen's Printer], 1973, p. 5. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Dowding. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1973*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1973, p. 543. Start Date: "Oct. 17, 1972," *Journals 1972*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: *Statement of Votes, General Election Dec. 11, 1975*, Victoria: [Queen's Printer], 1975, p.5. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Smith. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1976*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1976, p. 604. Start Date: "March 17, 1976," *Journals 1976*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "March 29, 1978," *Journals 1977-78*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 330. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Schroeder. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1978*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1978, p. 614. Start Date: "March 30, 1978," *Journals 1978-79*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "Sept. 13, 1982," *Journals 1982*, p. 258. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Davidson. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1984*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1984, p. 723. Start Date: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1981*. Ottawa: Normandin, 1981, p. 625; "Sept. 13, 1982," *Journals 1982*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 258. End Date: *Statement of Votes General Election Oct. 22, 1986*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 1986, p. IV. Party: "Elected Candidates 1871-1986," *Electoral History of British Columbia 1871-1986*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 1988, p. 366-407. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Reynolds. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1987*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1987, p. 771. Start Date: "March 9, 1987," *Journals 1987*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "April 5, 1990," *Journals 1990*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 164. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Rogers. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1990*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1990, p. 546. Start Date: "April 5, 1990," *Journals 1990*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 164. End Date: *Report of the Chief Electoral Officer, 35th Provincial General Election Oct 17, 1991*, Victoria: [Queen's Printer], 1991, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Sawicki. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1992*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1992, p. 563. Start Date: "March 17, 1992," *Journals 1992*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: "March 21, 1994," *Journals 1994*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 19. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59. Parliaments: Confirmed in Journals of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia.

Barnes. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1996*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1996, p. 613. Start Date: "March 22, 1994," *Journals 1994*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 19. End Date: *Statement of Votes, 36th Provincial General Election, May 28, 1996*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 1996, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59.

Lovick. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1998*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1998, p. 645. Start Date: "June 25, 1996," *Journals 1996*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: OIC 176/1998. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59.

Brewin. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1998*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1998, p. 634. Start Date: "March 26, 1998," *Journals 1998*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 179. End Date: OIC 239/2000. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59.

Hartley. Name, Start Date: "March 15, 2000," *Journals 1998-2000*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 332. End Date: *Statement of Votes, 37th Provincial General Election*, Victoria: [Queen's Printer], 2001, p. 1. Party: "Elected Candidates 1987-2001," *Electoral History of British Columbia Supplement, 1987-2001*, Victoria: Elections British Columbia, 2002, p. 52-59.

Richmond. Name, Start Date: "June 19, 2001," *Journals 2001-2002*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: *Report of the Chief Electoral Officer, 38th Provincial General Election*, Victoria: [Queen's Printer], 2005, p. 1. Party: *Statement of Votes, 37th Provincial General Election*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 2001, p. 9.

Barisoff. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1998*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1998, p. 632. Start Date: "Sept. 12, 2005," *Journals 2005*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: *Statement of Votes, 40th Provincial General Election*, Victoria: [Queen's Printer], 2014, p. 1. Party: *Statement of Votes, 38th Provincial General Election*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 2005, p. 23.

Reid. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 1998*, Ottawa: Normandin, 1998, p. 652. Start Date: "June 26, 2013," *Journals 2013*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: *Interim Statement of Votes, 41st Provincial General Election*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 2017, p. 1. Party: *Statement of Votes, 40th General Provincial Election*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 2013, p. 26.

Thomson. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 2017*, Toronto: Grey House Publishing, 2017, p. 627. Start Date: "June 22, 2017," *Votes and Proceedings: Nos. 1 and 2, 2017*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. End Date: Confirmed by the Office of the Clerk. Party: *Interim Statement of Votes, 41st Provincial General Election*, Victoria [Queen's Printer], 2017, p. 40.

Plecas. Name: *Canadian Parliamentary Guide 2017*, Toronto: Grey House Publishing, 2017, p. 640. Start Date: "Sept. 8, 2017," *Votes and Proceedings: No. 10, 2017*, Legislative Assembly of British Columbia, p. 1. Party: Confirmed by the Office of the Clerk. See also: Duffy, A. "Plecas Voted out of Liberal Party." *Times-Colonist*. Sept. 10, 2017, p. A1.