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**Vafa, Cumrun** (1960-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vagelos, Pindaros Roy** (1929-)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)

*Current affiliation:* Far Hills, NJ

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**Vaida, Veronica** (1950-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Climatologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vale, Ronald D.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vale, Wylie** (1941-2012)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator

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**Valentin, Gabriel Gustav** (1810-1883)

*Election:* 1859, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bern

*Residence at election:* Bern, Switzerland

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Valentin, Louis** (1758-1829)

*Election:* 1794, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic

*Residence at election:* Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic

*Career description:* Physician

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**Valentine, James William** (1926-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Paleobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

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**Valentine, Joan Selverstone** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Encino, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Valentine, William Newton** (1917-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Medford, OR

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**Valenzuela, Luisa** (1938-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short stories)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vallarta, Manuel Sandoval** (1899-1977)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Vallee, Bert Lester** (1919-)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic and hospital research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vallee-Poussin, Charles Jean Gustave Nicolas de la** (1866-1962)

*Election:* 1915, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Louvain

*Residence at election:* Louvain, Belgium

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Van Allen, James Alfred** (1914-2006)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

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**Van Alstyne, William W.** (1934-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* College of William & Mary

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**van Dam, Andries** (1938-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

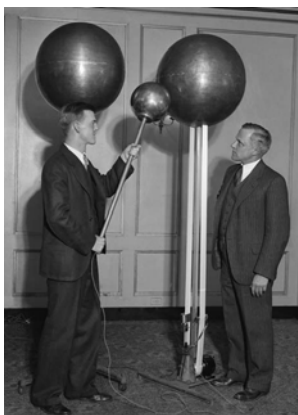
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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Robert Jemison Van de Graaff (left), elected 1935, with Karl Taylor Compton, elected 1931. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Van de Graaff, Robert Jemison** (1901-1967)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Inventor; Educator; Company executive

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**van de Hulst, Hendrik Christoffel** (1918-2000)

*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden  
*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**van Deenen, Laurens L. M.** (1928-1994)

*Election:* 1979, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht  
*Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Van der Kemp, Francis Adrian** (1752-1829)

*Election:* 1807, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Olden Barneveld, NY  
*Residence at election:* Olden Barneveld, NY  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Farmer

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**Van der Meer, Simon** (1925-2011)

*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)  
*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member

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**Van Der Wee (Baron), Herman Frans Anna** (1928-)

*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Katholieke Universiteit Leuven  
*Residence at election:* Leuven, Belgium  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**van Dishoeck, Ewine Fleur** (1955-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Leiden University, The Netherlands; Max-Planck-Institut für Extraterrestrische Physik, Garching, Germany  
*Residence at election:* Oegsteest, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Molecular astrophysicist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Van Duyn Thurston, Mona Jane** (1921-2004)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

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**Van Duynes, Richard Palmer** (1945-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Van Dyke, Milton Denman** (1922-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**van Fraassen, Bas C.** (1941-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* San Francisco State University

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**Van Harlingen, Dale J.** (1950-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Van Hise, Charles Richard** (1857-1918)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**van Holde, Kensal Edward** (1928-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oregon State University  
*Residence at election:* Corvallis, OR  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Van Hook, La Rue** (1877-1953)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Classicist; Archaeologist; Educator

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**Van Hove, Leon Charles Prudent** (1924-1990)

*Election:* 1964, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Conseil Européen pour la Recherche Nucleaire  
*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**van Inwagen, Peter** (1942-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame  
*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**van Niel, Cornelis Bernardus** (1897-1985)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Biochemist; Educator

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**Van Slyke, Donald Dexter** (1883-1971)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator

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**van Tamelen, Eugene Earl** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Van Tyne, Claude Halstead** (1869-1930)  
*Election:* 1924, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Van Valkenburgh, Michael R.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Michael Van Valkenburgh Associates, Inc., Landscape Architects P.C.; Harvard School of Design  
*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY  
*Career description:* Landscape architect; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Van Vleck, John Hasbrouck** (1899-1980)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Van Zanten, David Theodore** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Writer (essayist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vance, Cyrus Roberts** (1917-2002)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Simpson, Thacher and Bartlett  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

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**Vande Woude, George F.** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Van Andel Research Institute  
*Residence at election:* Ada, MI  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biochemist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vane, John Robert** (1927-2004)  
*Election:* 1982, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Wellcome Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Kent, England  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Research institution administrator

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**Vansina, Jan Maria-Jozef-Emiel** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**van't Hoff, Jacobus Henricus** (1852-1911)  
*Election:* 1895, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Amsterdam  
*Residence at election:* Amsterdam, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Varadhan, Srinivasa Rangaiyengar** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University

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**Varaiya, Pravin P.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vardi, Moshe Y.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rice University  
*Residence at election:* Bellaire, TX  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vargas Llosa, J. Mario Pedro** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2011, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Madrid, Spain  
*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, essayist); Journalist; Politician  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Varian, Hal Ronald** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley; Google Inc.

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**Varki, Ajit P.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Glycobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Varmus, Harold Eliot** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical School  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular virologist; Oncologist; Educator; Government and nonprofit research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* National Cancer Institute

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**Varnedoe, John Kirk Train** (1946-2003)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Modern Art  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

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**Varner, Joseph Elmer** (1921-1995)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator; Company research scientist

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**Varshavsky, Alexander Jacob** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* California Institute of Technology

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**Vasella, Daniel** (1953-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Novartis International AG

*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vasey, George** (1822-1893)

*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Botanist; Government agency scientist; Physician

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**Vaughan, Benjamin** (1751-1835)

*Election:* 1805, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hallowell, ME

*Residence at election:* Hallowell, ME

*Career description:* Businessperson; Author

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**Vaughan, Charles** (1759-1839)

*Election:* 1794, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Vaughan, Martha** (1926-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Government research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vaughan, Sr., Samuel** (1720-1802)

*Election:* 1786, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Merchant

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**Vaughan, Thomas Wayland** (1870-1952)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Research institution and government research agency administrator

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**Vaughan, William** (1752-1850)

*Election:* 1840, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Businessperson; Author

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**Vaughan Williams, Ralph** (1872-1958)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

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**Vaupel, James W.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für demografische Forschung, Rostock, Germany; Duke University

*Residence at election:* Rostock, Germany

*Career description:* Demographer, Academic research institution administrator, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Veblen, Oswald** (1880-1960)

*Election:* 1923, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Vendler, Helen Hennessy** (1933-)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (critic)

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Vening Meinesz, Felix Andries** (1887-1966)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht; Delft Technical University

*Residence at election:* Amersfoort, Netherlands

*Career description:* Geodesist; Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Venter, J. Craig (John Craig)** (1946-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Celera Genomics Corporation

*Residence at election:* Rockville, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government, institution, and company research administrator

*Current affiliation:* J. Craig Venter Institute

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**Venturi, Franco** (1914-1994)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Turin

*Residence at election:* Turin, Italy

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Venturi, Robert** (1925-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Venturi, Rauch and Scott Brown

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Architect

*Current affiliation:* Venturi, Scott Brown and Associates, Inc.

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**Verba, Sidney** (1932-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Librarian

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Verdery, Katherine Maureen** (1948-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* City University of New York

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**Verdoorn, Frans** (1906-1984)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Chronica Botanica

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Historian (science); Editor; Learned society administrator

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**Vergne, Michele Françoise** (1943-)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ecole Normale Supérieure; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

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**Vergnies, Francis** (1747-1830)

*Election:* 1820, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Verhoeff, Frederick Herman** (1874-1968)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary; Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Verhoogen, John** (1912-1993)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Geophysicist; Educator; Government and company scientist and administrator

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**Verma, Inder M.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Researcher  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vermeule III, Cornelius Clarkson** (1925-2008)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator

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**Vermeule, Emily Dickinson Townsend** (1928-2001)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Vermuele, Adrian** (1968-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vernant, Jean-Pierre** (1914-2007)  
*Election:* 1991, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian; Philosopher; Educator

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**Verneuil, Philippe Edouard Pouletier de** (1805-1873)  
*Election:* 1846, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Traveler; Explorer

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**Vernon, Arthur Andrew** (1902-1973)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northeastern University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Vernon, Raymond** (1913-1999)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

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**Veronis, George** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Research institution staff member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Yale University

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**Verrill, Addison Emery** (1839-1926)  
*Election:* 1887, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Vest, Charles M.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Mechanical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* National Academy of Engineering

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**Vicat, Louis Joseph** (1786-1861)  
*Election:* 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Grenoble, France  
*Residence at election:* Grenoble, France  
*Career description:* Civil engineer

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**Vickers, Brian William** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2007, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, United Kingdom  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vickery, Hubert Bradford** (1893-1978)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station; Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Vickrey, William Spencer** (1914-1996)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Vidler, Anthony** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Architect; Historian (art and architecture); Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Cooper Union

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**Victor, Karl** (1892-1951)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Viets, Henry Rouse** (1890-1969)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Dedham, MA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Historian (medicine); Educator

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**Villard, Jr., Oswald Garrison** (1916-2004)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Villari, Pasquale** (1827-1917)

*Election:* 1904, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Dante Alighieri Society; University of Florence

*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Government official; Learned society administrator

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**Villars, Felix Marc Hermann** (1921-2002)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Villee, Jr., Claude Alvin** (1917-2003)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Villella, Edward** (1936-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Miami City Ballet

*Residence at election:* Miami Beach, FL

*Career description:* Dancer; Artistic director (ballet)

*Current affiliation:* Miami, FL

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**Vinberg, Ernest Borisovich** (1937-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vincent, (Jean) Hyacinthe** (1862-1950)

*Election:* 1936, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Epidemiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Vincent, Jean-Didier** (1935-)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Bordeaux

*Residence at election:* Bordeaux, France

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Viner, Jacob** (1892-1970)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Vineyard, George Hoagland** (1920-1987)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Upton, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Vining, Joseph (George Joseph)** (1938-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vinograd, Jerome Rubin** (1913-1976)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Company research scientist

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**Viola, Bill** (1951-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Artist (video art); Writer

*Current affiliation:* Bill Viola Studio

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**Violet-Le-Duc, Eugene Emmanuel** (1814-1879)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Architect; Restorationist; Author (architecture and history)

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**Virasoro, Miguel Angel** (1940-)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Abdus Salam International Center for Theoretical Physics

*Residence at election:* Trieste, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza"

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**Virchow, Rudolph** (1821-1902)

*Election:* 1874, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator

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**Vishik, Mark I.** (1921-)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Russian Academy of Sciences

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**Vishny, Robert W.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago Booth School of Business

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**Visscher, Maurice Bolks** (1901-1983)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Viterbi, Andrew J.** (1935-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Company founder and executive

*Current affiliation:* Viterbi Group, LLC

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**Vitetta, Ellen Shapiro** (1944-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vitousek, Peter Morrison** (1949-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vitry d'Avaucourt, Raoul Joseph Marie de** (1895-1977)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Compagnie

Pechiney

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Engineer; Company executive

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**Vlastos, Gregory** (1907-1991)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Voegelin, Charles Frederick** (1906-1986)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Linguist;

Anthropologist; Educator

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**Vogan, David Alexander** (1954-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vogel, Ezra Feivel** (1930-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vogel, Hermann Carl** (1841-1907)

*Election:* 1892, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Astrophysical

Observatory, Potsdam

*Residence at election:* Potsdam, Germany

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Research institution administrator

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**Vogel, Paula A.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Truro, MA

*Career description:* Writer (playwright);

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vogelstein, Bert** (1949-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Oncologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vogt, Jr., Evon Zartman** (1918-2004)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Educator

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**Vogt, Johan Hermann Lie** (1858-1932)

*Election:* 1915, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technical

University of Norway

*Residence at election:* Trondheim, Norway

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Vogt, Marthe Louise** (1903-2003)

*Election:* 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Agricultural

Research Council

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Physiologist;

Pharmacologist; Research institution staff

member and administrator; Educator

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**Vogt, Peter K.** (1932-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research

Institute

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Oncovirologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Vogt, Ellen Bryant** (1943-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Marshfield, VT

*Residence at election:* Cabot, VT

*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist);

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Volcker, Paul A.** (1927-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Private and

government banking and financial

administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**von Arx, William Stelling** (1916-1999)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole

Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Oceanographer;

Research institution staff member;

Educator

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**von Bekesy, Georg** (1899-1972)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Physicist;

Educator; Government research scientist

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**von Blanckenhagen, Peter Heinrich**

(1909-1990)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator

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**von Campenhausen, Hans Erich**

**Freiherr** (1903-1989)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Heidelberg

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg,

Germany

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

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**von Euler, Ulf Svante** (1905-1983)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska

Institutet

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator;

Foundation executive

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**von Falkenhausen, Lothar** (1959-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Art

historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**von Grunebaum, Gustave Edmund**

(1909-1972)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Language

scholar; Educator; Research institution

administrator

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**von Hallberg, Robert** (1946-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**von Hippel, Arthur Robert** (1898-2003)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Physicist; Educator

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**von Hippel, Peter Hans** (1931-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Chemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**von Hofsten, Claes** (1943-)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Uppsala University

*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic research administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**von Karman, Theodore** (1881-1963)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Research institution administrator; Company executive

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**von Mehren, Arthur Taylor** (1922-2006)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**von Mises, Richard** (1883-1953)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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John von Neumann, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**von Neumann, John** (1903-1957)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

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**von Paijkull (Paykull), Gustaf** (1757-1826)

*Election:* 1804, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Career description:* Entomologist; Government official

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**von Simson, Otto George** (1912-1993)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Free University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Diplomat

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**von Stade, Frederica** (1945-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Alameda, California

*Residence at election:* Alameda, CA

*Career description:* Musician (opera mezzo-soprano)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**von Staden, Heinrich** (1939-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Von Wright, Georg Henrik** (1916-2003)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Finland

*Residence at election:* Helsinki, Finland

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Vonnegut, Kurt** (1922-2007)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* West Barnstable, MA

*Residence at election:* West Barnstable, MA

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

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**Vorenberg, James** (1928-2000)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Vorontsov, Nikolay Nikolayevich** (1934-2000)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Russian Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Geneticist; Environmentalist; Research institution administrator; Government official

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**Voss, John** (1917-2008)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Academy of Arts and Sciences

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Research organization and learned society administrator

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**Vries, Hugo de** (1848-1935)

*Election:* 1921, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Amsterdam

*Residence at election:* Lunteren, Netherlands

*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Geneticist; Educator

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**Vryonis, Jr., Speros** (1928-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Educational research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* S. B. Vryonis Center for the Study of Hellenism

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**Vuillemin, Jules** (1920-2001)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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