# November 2011 <br> Monthly Cat Recap Impact Forecasting 

December 6, 2011

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## Executive Summary

- Death toll reaches 657 as Thailand floods begin to recede and assessments continue
- Floods in southern France and northern Italy spawn nearly USD1.1 billion insured loss
- Bushfire in Western Australia declared a catastrophe; dozens of homes destroyed

The worst flooding in decades continued across parts of Thailand for a fourth month as the death toll reached at least 657. Floodwaters continued to recede in most locations as official assessments remained underway. The floods, which affected more than 13.4 million people in at least 64 provinces, caused extensive damage to personal and commercial property. According to the World Bank, total economic losses were estimated at THB1.41 trillion (USD45 billion) - including THB661 billion (USD21.11 billion) in property damages and THB689 billion (USD22 billion) in lost productivity. The Office of Insurance Commission (OIC) released a preliminary insured loss estimate of THB200 billion (USD6.5 billion), though some industry estimates suggest that losses may approach and exceed the THB309 billion (USD10 billion) threshold.

Also in Southeast Asia, Vietnam saw the death toll from persistent flooding in the Mekong River Delta reach at least 100 as waters began to subside. The Central Committee for Storm and Flood Control reported that more than 175,000 homes were destroyed and 99,000 hectares ( 245,000 acres) of rice and other crops were submerged. Total economic losses were estimated at VND2.85 trillion (USD135 million).

Shifting to Europe, a slow-moving extratropical area of low pressure (named 'Rolf') in the Mediterranean Sea brought torrential rains and gusty winds across portions of France and Italy. French officials noted that 16 southern departments sustained impacts as several rivers overflowed their banks, killing at least three people. In northern Italy, several cities sustained various levels of flood inundation as seven people died. France's state-owned CCR group noted that total insured losses in the country alone were EUR800 million (USD1.09 billion).

Additional flood events during the month were recorded in Australia, Colombia and Sri Lanka.
A bushfire destroyed dozens of homes and structures in the Margaret River region of Western Australia. The fire was spawned after a prescribed burn spread out of control. The Insurance Council of Australia declared the event a catastrophe and preliminarily estimated losses in the tens of millions of dollars (USD).

Two moderate earthquakes occurred during the month, one in Turkey and the other in China. The Turkish tremor was registered at magnitude-5.6, which was an aftershock of a stronger magnitude-7.2 temblor that struck eastern Turkey in late October. At least 40 people were killed and hundreds of buildings were damaged in the earthquake whose epicenter was 16 kilometers ( 9 miles) south of the city of Van. In China, a magnitude-5.4 earthquake struck the northwestern province of Xinjiang with an epicenter 27.9 kilometers ( 17.3 miles) east-southeast of the city of Yining. According to the Ministry of Civil Affairs, the tremor damaged or destroyed at least 63,600 homes and caused CNY358 million (USD56.4 million) in economic losses. No fatalities were recorded.

A powerful winter storm affected parts of the U.S. state of Alaska, as high winds, heavy snow and a storm surge left damage in 37 native villages along the coastline.

## United States

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 5$ | Earthquake | Oklahoma | 0 | Dozens + | Unknown |
| $11 / 10-11 / 11$ | Winter Weather | Alaska | 0 | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| $11 / 15-11 / 16$ | Severe Weather | Mississippi Valley, Southeast | $6+$ | Thousands + | Millions+ |
| $11 / 30-12 / 1$ | High Winds | Southwest | 0 | Hundreds+ | Unknown |

A rare earthquake struck the state of Oklahoma on the $5^{\text {th }}$, causing isolated reports of damage and minor injuries. The magnitude- 5.6 tremor occurred at 10:53 PM ( $3: 53$ UTC on the $6^{\text {th }}$ ) with an epicenter eight kilometers (five miles) northwest from Prague, Oklahoma at a shallow depth of 5 kilometers ( 3.1 miles). According to state officials, the earthquake caused façade damage at more than a dozen homes in Lincoln and Pottawatomie counties and four spires on top of Benedictine Hall at St. Gregory's University. This was the strongest earthquake ever recorded in Oklahoma's history.

One of the most powerful storms to affect western Alaska in at least 37 years pummeled the state on the $10^{\text {th }}$ and the $11^{\text {th }}$. No injuries or fatalities were recorded, though flood and wind damage was prevalent in some areas. According to National Weather Service officials, the system sparked wind gusts in excess of $85 \mathrm{mph}(140 \mathrm{kph})$ with blizzard conditions. A storm surge up to 7 feet ( 2.13 meters) in height inundated the coastline and left damage in the town of Nome and 36 other native village communities.

A strong storm system spawned waves of severe weather across the southern United States on the $15^{\text {th }}$ and $16^{\text {th }}$, leaving at least six people dead and dozens of others injured. Widespread damage to thousands of homes and structures was prevalent in several states as the storms triggered tornadoes, damaging winds and large hail. Tornado touchdowns occurred in parts of Texas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia and the Carolinas. Total economic losses were estimated in the millions of dollars (USD).

A slow-moving area of low pressure in the Southwest spawned fierce winds on November $30^{\text {th }}$ into December $1^{\text {st }}$. The system prompted National Weather Service offices to issue high wind warnings across parts of California, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico and Wyoming. In California, Santa Ana winds gusting in excess of $80 \mathrm{mph}(130 \mathrm{kph})$ downed trees, cut electricity and caused flight delays.

## Remainder of North America (Canada, Mexico, Caribbean Islands)

| Event | Event Name <br> Or Type ${ }^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths ${ }^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | | Damage |
| ---: |
| Estimates $^{2,}$ |
| DasD) |

There were no significant natural disaster events across the remainder of North America in November.

## South America

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths $^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates $^{2,}$ <br> (USD) |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 5-11 / 6$ | Flooding | Colombia | $55+$ | $100+$ | Unknown |

Days of heavy rainfall led to a massive mudslide in the Colombian city of Manizales on the $5^{\text {th }}$, killing at least 48 people and injuring dozens of others. The slide destroyed at least 14 homes in the Cervantes neighborhood. On the $6^{\text {th }}$, at least seven additional people were killed in the city of Cali after a swollen river burst its banks. Widespread damage was reported to dozens of homes in the region.

## Europe

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths $^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates $^{2,}$ <br> 4 <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 3-11 / 7$ | Flooding | Italy, France | $10+$ | Thousands $+^{1.25+\text { billion }}$ |  |
| $11 / 9$ | Earthquake | Turkey | $40+$ | Hundreds + | Unknown |

A slow-moving extratropical area of low pressure (named 'Rolf') in the Mediterranean Sea brought consecutive days of torrential rains and gusty winds across portions of France and Italy between the $3^{\text {rd }}$ and the $7^{\text {th }}$. French officials noted that 16 southern departments sustained impacts as several rivers overflowed their banks and inundated homes, businesses and vehicles. Some of the notable affected cities were Vallerague, Sablières, Loubaresse, Draguignan, Arles and Cannes. At least three fatalities were recorded. In Italy, several cities (including Genoa, Milan, Venice and Turin) sustained various levels of flood inundation to hundreds of properties and vehicles. At least seven people died. France's stateowned CCR group noted that total insured losses in the country alone were EUR800 million (USD1.09 billion). Total economic losses were slightly higher.

A magnitude-5.6 aftershock rattled eastern Turkey on the $9^{\text {th }}$, killing at least 40 people and injuring dozens more. The tremor struck at 9:23 PM local time (19:23 UTC) with an epicenter 16 kilometers (9 miles) south of Van, Turkey. According to Turkish officials, at least 25 buildings collapsed in the city of Van with hundreds of others sustaining cracking. The tremor was an aftershock of the magnitude-7.2 earthquake which struck on October $23^{\text {rd }}$.

## Africa

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths $^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Damage <br> Estimates $^{2,}$ <br> (USD) |  |  |  |  |

There were no significant natural disaster events in Africa during November.

Asia

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths ${ }^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims | Damage <br> Estimates ${ }^{2,4}$ <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 25-11 / 30$ | Flooding | Thailand | $657+$ | $4+$ million | 45+ billion |
| $9 / 10-11 / 15$ | Flooding | Vietnam | $100+$ | $175,000+$ | $135+$ million |
| $11 / 1$ | Earthquake | China | 0 | $63,600+$ | $56.4+$ million |
| $11 / 23-11 / 28$ | Flooding | Vietnam | $3+$ | $9,500+$ | Unknown |
| $11 / 24-11 / 27$ | Flooding | Sri Lanka | $22+$ | $5,700+$ | Millions+ |

The worst flooding in decades continued to occur throughout much of Thailand during the month, as the death toll reached at least 657. In total, more than 13.4 million people were affected in at least 64 of Thailand's 77 provinces. Substantial damage was reported to personal and commercial property, with approximately 4 million homes and thousands of additional businesses sustaining various levels of flood inundation. The hardest-hit industries were to electrical appliances and equipment, medical equipment, automobiles and food and beverage manufacturers. The agricultural infrastructure was also impacted with more than 1.92 million hectares ( 4.74 million acres) of land having been damaged. According to the World Bank, total economic losses were THB1.41 trillion (USD45 billion) - including THB661 billion (USD21.11 billion) in property damages and THB689 billion (USD22 billion) in lost productivity. The Office of Insurance Commission (OIC) released a preliminary insured loss estimate of THB200 billion (USD6.5 billion), though some industry estimates suggest that losses may approach and exceed the THB309 billion (USD10 billion) threshold.

In Vietnam, continued flooding in the Mekong River Delta caused the deaths of at least 100 people. The Central Committee for Storm and Flood Control reported that more than 175,000 homes were destroyed and 99,000 hectares ( 245,000 acres) of rice and other crops were submerged. At least 1,455 kilometers ( 904 miles) of dykes and 1,300 kilometers ( 808 miles) of roads were damaged as well. Total economic losses were estimated at VND2.85 trillion (USD135 million).

A magnitude-5.4 earthquake struck the northwestern province of Xinjiang in China at 8:21 AM local time (00:21 UTC) on the $1^{\text {st }}$, with an epicenter 27.9 kilometers ( 17.3 miles) east-southeast of the city of Yining. According to the Ministry of Civil Affairs, the tremor damaged or destroyed at least 63,600 homes and caused CNY358 million (USD56.4 million) in economic losses. No fatalities were recorded.

Five consecutive days of heavy rains between the $23^{\text {rd }}$ and the $28^{\text {th }}$ led to three fatalities in central Vietnam. According to the Flood and Storm Control Center, flooding affected multiple provinces (including Quang Ngai and Binh Dinh) that destroyed more than 9,500 homes. The transportation infrastructure was also impacted.

Heavy rains and high winds impacted southern sections of Sri Lanka on the $24^{\text {th }}$ and $27^{\text {th }}$, killing at least 22 people and injuring 41 others. The storm system particularly affected the coastal areas of Galle and Matara, where more than 7,137 homes were damaged or destroyed by flooding and gale-force winds.

## Oceania (Australia, New Zealand and the South Pacific Islands)

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths ${ }^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates $^{2,4}$ <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 9$ | Severe Weather | Australia (Victoria) | 0 | $1,200+$ | Millions + |
| $11 / 22-11 / 30$ | Flooding | Australia (New South Wales) | $2+$ | $1,034+$ | $20+$ million |
| $11 / 23-11 / 24$ | Bushfire | Australia (Western Australia) | 0 | $61+$ | Millions+ |

A strong frontal boundary passed through the Australian state of Victoria on the $9^{\text {th }}$, triggering golf ballsized hail, gusty winds and flooding rains. Widespread damage was reported across the greater Melbourne metropolitan area, though no injuries or fatalities were recorded. According to the Victoria State Emergency Service, more than 1,200 calls for help were recorded. In Melbourne, at least 340 calls were received for flood and wind damage; while another 200 were recorded in Frankston. The suburbs of Brimbank, Doncaster and Narre Warren also sustained damage as well.

Consecutive days of heavy rainfall impacted the Australia's New South Wales, spawning both flash floods and river flooding in several communities between the $22^{\text {nd }}$ and the $30^{\text {th }}$. According to the NSW State Emergency Service, more than 1,034 damage reports were received in areas including Wee Waa, Moree, Garah, Bingara and Wagga Wagga after the Mehi and Namoi rivers burst their banks. At least two fatalities were recorded. Total damages in Moree alone were listed in excess of AUD20 million (USD20 million).

A bushfire destroyed dozens of homes and structures in Western Australia on the $23^{\text {rd }}$ and $24^{\text {th }}$. The fire was spawned after a prescribed burn spread out of control in the Margaret River region. According to the Department of Environment and Conservation, 31 homes, nine holiday chalets and four sheds were destroyed in the fire, while 16 houses and a shop were damaged at Prevelly, Gnarabup and Redgate. The Insurance Council of Australia declared the event a catastrophe and preliminarily estimated losses in the tens of millions of dollars (USD).

## APPENDIX

## Updated Jan. 2011 - Oct. 2011 Data

## United States

| Event Date | Event Name Or Type ${ }^{1}$ | Event Location | $\begin{gathered} \# \text { of } \\ \text { Deaths } \end{gathered}$ | Structures Claims ${ }^{2,3}$ | Damage Estimates ${ }^{2,4}$ (USD) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12/31-1/1 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Southeast | 8+ | 10,000+ | Millions+ |
| 1/1-11/30 | Drought | Southwest | 0 | Unknown | 10+ billion |
| 1/7-1/12 | Winter Weather | Midwest, Southeast, Northeast | 11+ | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 1/17-1/24 | Winter Weather | Plains, Midwest, Northeast, Tennessee Valley | 10+ | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 1/24-1/26 | Winter Weather | Southeast, Northeast, Mid-Atlantic | 0 | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 1/31-2/2 | Winter Weather | Midwest, Southeast, Northeast | 36+ | 100,000+ | 2+ billion |
| 2/2-2/6 | Winter Weather | Plains, Southeast, Southwest | 4+ | 45,000+ | 650+ million |
| 2/20-2/21 | Winter Weather | Midwest, Ohio Valley, Northeast | 1+ | 4,000+ | Millions+ |
| 2/24-2/25 | Winter Weather | Midwest, Southeast, Northeast | 4+ | 20,000+ | 225+ million |
| 2/27-3/4 | Wildfires | Texas | 1+ | 241+ | $14.5+$ million |
| 2/27-2/28 | Severe Weather | Southeast, Midwest, Mid-Atlantic | 4+ | 45,000+ | 250+ million |
| 3/5-3/7 | Winter Weather | Southeast, Midwest, Northeast | 1+ | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 3/7-3/9 | Wildfires | New Mexico | 0 | 60+ | Unknown |
| 3/8-3/11 | Winter Weather | Southeast, Midwest, Northeast | 4+ | 20,000+ | 200+ million |
| 3/11 | Tsunami | West Coast, Hawaii | 1+ | Hundreds+ | 88.4+ million |
| 3/12-3/13 | Wildfires | Oklahoma, Texas | 0 | 67+ | 3+ million |
| 3/20-3/23 | Severe Weather | West, Southeast, Northeast | $3+$ | Thousands+ | 27+ million |
| 3/26-3/28 | Severe Weather | Southeast | 0 | 25,000+ | $225+$ million |
| 3/29-3/31 | Severe Weather | Southeast | 0 | 37,500+ | 350+ million |
| 4/3-4/5 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Southeast, Plains | 9+ | 275,000+ | $2.8+$ billion |
| 4/8-4/11 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Southeast, Plains | 0 | 290,000+ | $2.25+$ billion |
| 4/8-4/14 | Flooding | Red River Valley | $3+$ | Hundreds+ | 20+ million |
| 4/9-4/30 | Wildfires | Texas | $2+$ | 310+ | 200+ million |
| 4/14-4/16 | Severe Weather | Plains, Southeast, Midwest | 48+ | 150,000+ | $2.5+$ billion |
| 4/19-4/21 | Severe Weather | Plains, Southeast, Midwest | 0 | 150,000+ | $1.25+$ billion |
| 4/22-4/28 | Severe Weather | Southeast, Plains, Midwest | 344+ | 700,000+ | $10.2+$ billion |
| 4/15-5/15 | Flooding | New England | 0 | 2,000+ | 75+ million |
| 4/25-6/15 | Flooding | Mississippi Valley | 9+ | 25,000+ | 4+ billion |
| 5/10-5/13 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Southeast | 2+ | 50,000+ | 300+ million |
| 5/15-6/30 | Flooding | Missouri River Basin | 1+ | 5,000+ | 1+ billion |
| 5/21-5/27 | Severe Weather | Plains, Midwest, Southeast | 185+ | 715,000+ | 9.1+ billion |
| 5/25-7/5 | Flooding | Souris River Basin | 0 | 5,000+ | 1+ billion |
| 5/28-5/30 | Wildfires | Texas | 0 | 12+ | Unknown |
| 5/28-6/1 | Severe Weather | Plains, Midwest, Northeast | $3+$ | 30,000+ | 500+ million |
| 5/29-6/23 | Wildfires | Arizona, New Mexico, Texas | $2+$ | 300+ | 160+ million |
| 6/1-6/2 | Severe Weather | Central Plains | 0 | 10,000+ | $75+$ million |


| Event <br> Date | Event Name Or Type ${ }^{1}$ | Event Location | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }{ }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \# of } \\ \text { Structures/ } \\ \text { Claims }{ }^{2,3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Damage Estimates ${ }^{2,4}$ (USD) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6/8-6/10 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Northeast, Plains | 0 | 35,000+ | 300+ million |
| 6/14-6/15 | Severe Weather | Southern Plains | 0 | 20,000+ | 125+ million |
| 6/16-6/22 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Plains, Southeast | 0 | 180,000+ | 1.5+ billion |
| 6/26-6/30 | Wildfires | New Mexico, Texas | 0 | 100+ | 512+ million |
| 6/30-7/4 | Severe Weather | Midwest | 2+ | 85,000+ | 700+ million |
| 7/10-7/14 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Rockies, Plains | 0 | 120,000+ | $1.25+$ billion |
| 7/22-7/24 | Severe Weather | Midwest | 0 | 25,000+ | 200+ million |
| 7/29 | TS Don | Texas | 0 | Unknown | Unknown |
| 7/27-8/9 | Wildfires | Oklahoma | 2+ | 136+ | 20+ million |
| 7/29-8/1 | Severe Weather | Plains, Midwest, Northeast | 0 | 50,000+ | 300+ million |
| 8/7-8/10 | Severe Weather | Plains, Midwest, Northeast | 1+ | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 8/13-8/14 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Mid-Atlantic | 7+ | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 8/13-8/14 | Flooding | Northeast, Ohio Valley | 0 | Thousands+ | 20+ million |
| 8/18-8/19 | Severe Weather | Plains | 0 | 110,000+ | 1.1+ billion |
| 8/22 | Earthquake | Colorado, New Mexico | 0 | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| 8/23 | Earthquake | Mid-Atlantic States | 0 | 1,500+ | 250+ million |
| 8/23-8/24 | Severe Weather | Midwest, Ohio Valley | 0 | Thousands+ | Millions+ |
| 8/26-8/28 | HU Irene | Mid-Atlantic, Northeast | 46+ | 835,000+ | 7.3+ billion |
| 8/30-9/1 | Wildfires | Texas, Oklahoma | 0 | 77+ | Millions+ |
| 9/1-9/15 | Wildfires | Texas | 4+ | 7,000+ | 600+ million |
| 9/1-9/3 | Severe Weather | Great Lakes | 0 | 15,000+ | 125+ million |
| 9/4-9/8 | TS Lee | Southeast, Northeast | 13+ | 80,000+ | 1+ billion |
| 10/19 | Severe Weather | Florida | 0 | 80+ | Unknown |
| 10/28-10/30 | Winter Weather | Northeast | 29+ | Thousands+ | 3+ billion |

Remainder of North America (Canada, Mexico, Caribbean Islands)

| Event <br> Date | Event Name Or Type ${ }^{1}$ | Event Location | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }{ }^{2} \end{array}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims ${ }^{2,3}$ | Damage Estimates ${ }^{2,4}$ (USD) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1/10-1/13 | Winter Weather | Canada | 0 | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| 1/11-1/15 | Winter Weather | Mexico | 16+ | Unknown | Unknown |
| 1/27-1/28 | Winter Weather | Canada | 0 | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| 2/1-2/2 | Winter Weather | Canada | 0 | Dozens+ | Unknown |
| 2/15-2/16 | Winter Weather | Canada | 0 | Dozens+ | Unknown |
| 3/7 | Winter Weather | Canada | 0 | Hundreds+ | 20.6+ million |
| 4/7 | Earthquake | Mexico | 0 | Unknown | Unknown |
| 4/14-5/31 | Flooding | Canada | 5+ | 10,000+ | 1.03+ billion |
| 5/15-5/18 | Wildfires | Canada | 0 | 522+ | 800+ million |
| 6/1-6/10 | Flooding | Hispaniola, Jamaica | 31+ | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| 6/8 | Severe Weather | Canada | 1+ | Thousands+ | Unknown |
| 6/20-6/21 | HU Beatriz | Mexico | 3+ | 100+ | Unknown |
| 6/21-6/30 | Flooding | Canada | 0 | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| 6/30 | TS Arlene | Mexico | 25+ | 50,000+ | Millions+ |


| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths ${ }^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 5-7 / 7$ | Flooding | Dominican Republic | 0 | $1,900+$ | Unknown |
| $7 / 15-7 / 17$ | Flooding | Mexico, Guatemala | $5+$ | $40,000+$ | Unknown |

## South America

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths ${ }^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims | Damage <br> Estimates <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $12 / 25-1 / 6$ | Flooding | Brazil | $35+$ | $30,000+$ | Unknown |

## Europe

$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrr}\begin{array}{l}\text { Event } \\ \text { Date }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event Name } \\ \text { Or Type }^{1}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event } \\ \text { Location }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Structures/ } \\ \text { Claims }^{2,3}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Damage } \\ \text { Estimates }\end{array} \\ \text { (USD) }\end{array}\right]$
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrr}\begin{array}{l}\text { Event } \\ \text { Date }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event Name } \\ \text { Or Type }^{1}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event } \\ \text { Location }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }{ }^{2}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Structures/ } \\ \text { Claims }^{2,3}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Damage } \\ \text { Estimates }\end{array} \\ \text { (USD) }\end{array}\right\}$

## Africa

$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrr}\begin{array}{l}\text { Event } \\ \text { Date }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event Name } \\ \text { Or Type }^{1}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event } \\ \text { Location }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }{ }^{2}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Structures/ } \\ \text { Claims }^{2,3}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Damage } \\ \text { Estimates }\end{array} \\ \text { (USD) }\end{array}\right\}$

Asia
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrr}\begin{array}{l}\text { Event } \\ \text { Date }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event Name } \\ \text { Or Type }^{1}\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Event } \\ \text { Location }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { \# of } \\ \text { Structures/ } \\ \text { Claims, }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Damage } \\ \text { Estimates }\end{array} \\ \hline 1 / 1-5 / 31 & \text { Drought } & \text { China } & 0 & \text { Unknown } & \text { 2.67+ billion }\end{array}\right\}$

| Event <br> Date | Event Name Or Type ${ }^{1}$ | Event Location | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \# of } \\ \text { Deaths }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \# of } \\ \text { Structures/ } \\ \text { Claims }^{2,3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Damage Estimates ${ }^{2,4}$ (USD) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3/21-4/8 | Flooding | Thailand | 61+ | 609,679+ | 880+ million |
| 3/24 | Earthquake | Myanmar, Thailand | 75+ | 3,194+ | 3.6+ million |
| 4/4 | Severe Weather | Bangladesh | 17+ | 500+ | Unknown |
| 4/7 | Earthquake | Japan | 4+ | Hundreds+ | Unknown |
| 4/9-4/15 | Flooding | Kazakhstan | 2+ | 9,000+ | 5.97+ million |
| 4/10 | Earthquake | Japan | 3+ | Dozens+ | Unknown |
| 4/11 | Earthquake | China | 0 | 5,900+ | 6.1+ million |
| 4/17 | Flooding | Indonesia | 10+ | Dozens+ | Unknown |
| 4/17-4/18 | Severe Weather | China | 0 | 3,200+ | 26.2+ million |
| 4/22 | Flooding | Philippines | 27+ | 50+ | Unknown |
| 4/28-4/30 | Sandstorm | China | 0 | 21,000+ | Unknown |
| 4/30-5/2 | Severe Weather | China | 0 | 5,000+ | 20.5+ million |
| 5/7-5/9 | Flooding | China | 19+ | 1,000+ | Millions+ |
| 5/8-5/9 | TS Aere | Philippines | 35+ | 9,420+ | 31.6+ million |
| 5/15-7/15 | Flooding | Nepal | 75+ | 500+ | Millions+ |
| 5/26-5/29 | STY Songda | Philippines, Japan | 17+ | 1,000+ | 3+ million |
| 6/1-6/24 | Flooding | China | 239+ | 500,000+ | $6.65+$ billion |
| 6/1-6/19 | Flooding | Philippines | 10+ | 1,000+ | 9.4+ million |
| 6/1-8/12 | Drought | China | 0 | Unknown | 923+ million |
| 6/4-6/11 | TS Sarika | Philippines, China | 32+ | 15,000+ | 248+ million |
| 6/5 | Flooding | Singapore | 0 | Dozens+ | Unknown |
| 6/11-6/12 | Flooding | Tajikistan | 0 | 500+ | Unknown |
| 6/19-6/24 | TS Haima | China, Philippines, Vietnam | 23+ | 5,000+ | 50+ million |
| 6/20 | Earthquake | China | 0 | 12,094+ | 9.2+ million |
| 6/25-6/30 | TS Meari | Philippines, China, Korea | 17+ | 5,000+ | 44+ million |
| 6/27-6/28 | Flooding | India | 31+ | 25,750+ | Unknown |
| 6/28 | Flooding | Philippines | 30+ | 500+ | Unknown |
| 6/29-10/31 | Flooding | Laos | 34+ | 140,000+ | 174+ million |
| 7/1-7/8 | Flooding | China | 49+ | 100,000+ | 989+ million |
| 7/9-7/11 | Flooding | South Korea | 9+ | 500+ | Millions+ |
| 7/11-7/14 | Flooding | China | 6+ | 5,000+ | 54.1+ million |
| 7/18-7/20 | TY Ma-on | Japan | 5+ | Hundreds+ | 50+ million |
| 7/19 | Earthquake | Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan | 14+ | 1,500+ | 9.3+ million |
| 7/25-7/27 | Flooding | China | 54+ | 150,000+ | 962+ million |
| 7/25-11/30 | Flooding | Thailand | 615+ | 4+ million | 45+ billion |
| 7/26-7/29 | Flooding | South Korea, North Korea | 100+ | 20,000+ | 200+ million |
| 7/27-7/30 | TY Nock-ten | Philippines, China, Vietnam | 94+ | 340,000+ | 126+ million |
| 7/27-7/31 | Flooding | Japan | 3+ | 3,000+ | Millions+ |
| 7/28-8/2 | Flooding | China | 13+ | 25,000+ | 52.7+ million |
| 7/31 | Severe Weather | Russia | 1+ | 250+ | 3+ million |
| 8/8-8/10 | TY Muifa | China, Philippines, Korea | 22+ | 20,000+ | 658+ million |
| 8/9 | Earthquake | China | 0 | 22,800+ | Millions+ |
| 8/11 | Earthquake | China | 0 | 318+ | Unknown |


| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims | Damage <br> Estimates <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $8 / 12-9 / 30$ | Flooding | Pakistan | $456+$ | 1.6+ million | 2+ billion |

## Oceania (Australia, New Zealand and the South Pacific Islands)

| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $12 / 21-1 / 14$ | Flooding | Australia (Queensland) | $35+$ | $57,731+$ | 30+ billion |


| Event <br> Date | Event Name <br> Or Type $^{1}$ | Event <br> Location | \# of <br> Deaths $^{2}$ | \# of <br> Structures/ <br> Claims $^{2,3}$ | Damage <br> Estimates ${ }^{2,4}$ <br> (USD) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 5$ | Severe Weather | Australia (New South Wales) | 0 | $1,700+$ | Unknown |
| $7 / 19-7 / 22$ | Flooding | Australia (NSW, Victoria) | 0 | $1,273+$ | Unknown |
| $7 / 27-7 / 28$ | Severe Weather | Australia (Western Australia) | 0 | $60+$ | Unknown |
| $8 / 13$ | Severe Weather | Western Australia | 0 | $10+$ | $1.05+$ million |
| $9 / 17$ | Severe Weather | Australia (Western Australia) | 0 | $114+$ | Unknown |

${ }^{1}$ TD = Tropical Depression, TS = Tropical Storm, HU = Hurricane, TY = Typhoon, STY = Super Typhoon, CY = Cyclone
${ }^{2}$ As reported by public news media sources
${ }^{3}$ Structures defined as any building - including barns, outbuildings, mobile homes, single or multiple family dwellings, and commercial facilities - that is damaged or destroyed by winds, earthquakes, hail, flood, tornadoes, hurricanes or any other natural-occurring phenomenon. Claims defined as the number of claims (which could be a combination of homeowners, commercial, auto and others) reported by various insurance companies through press releases or various public media outlets.
${ }^{4}$ Damage estimates obtained from various public media sources, including news websites, publications from insurance companies and financial institution press releases. These estimates can include insured or economic losses.

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