

## Ingula Pumped Storage Scheme Technical Fact Sheet

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1. Bedford dam (upper reservoir)

1.1 Full Supply Level
 1.2 Minimum level for all machines operating
 1.3 Live volume
 1.4 Maximum storage volume
 1.5 Minimum storage volume (dead volume)
 1720,0 m.a.s.l.
 19,2 million m³
 22,43 million m³
 3,23 million m³

1.6 Type of dam wall Concrete Faced Rockfill

2. Bramhoek dam (lower reservoir)

2.1 Full Supply Level 1270 m.a.s.l.
 2.2 Minimum level for 4 machines operating 1258 m.a.s.l.
 2.3 Live volume 19,2 million m³
 2.4 Volume allowance for evaporation over and above active volume

2.5 Maximum storage volume
 2.6 Minimum storage volume (dead volume)
 26,26 million m³
 4,34 million m³

2.7 Type of dam wall Roller Compacted Concrete

3. Intake canal

3.1 Number 1

3.2ProfileTrapezoidal3.3Base width25m to 49.27m3.4DepthFrom 5m to 15.45m

3.5 Length 840m

4. Headrace tunnels

4.1 Number 2

4.2 Internal diameter 6,60 m concrete-lined and 5,10 m steel

lined

4.3 Length up to surge shaft 1061m for tunnel 1-2 and 1058m for tunnel

3-4

4.4 Type of construction Concrete-lined for 873m for tunnel 1-2 and

873m for tunnel 3-4, thereafter steel-lined

12,3 m/s at generating start-up (transient)

4.5 Maximum flow velocity in concrete-lined 5,0 m/s at rated generating flow

ection 7,3 m/s at generating start-up (transient)

Maximum flow velocity in steel-lined 8,3 m/s at rated generating flow

section

5. Headrace surge shafts

4.6

4.1 Number 2

4.2 Type Cylindrical4.3 Internal diameter 16,50 m4.4 Height 191m

6. Pressure inclined shafts and tunnels

6.1 Number 2

6.2 Internal diameter 5,10 m to bifurcation, then 3,60 m to reducer, thereafter 2,50 m to spiral

.3 Length (from surge shaft up to spiral 1081m

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	6.4 6.5	inlet) Type of construction Maximum flow velocity	Steel lined Rated generating flow from 8,3 m/s to 17,3 m/s
7.	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10	Preground power station  Number of machines  Continuous rating of each machine for generation  Maximum power for pumping per machine  Range of net head for generation  Head range for pumping  Rated generating flow per machine  Maximum permissible pressure in penstocks  Type of pump-turbine  Rated speed for both directions of rotation  Method of pump starting  Type of control	4 333 MW 360 MW 433,6 m to 465,8 m 462,0 m to 489,7 m 84,9 m³/s 7,22 MPa Single stage reversible Francis 428,6 r.p.m. Static Frequency Converter Local and remote
8.	8.1 8.2	ace surge chambers Number Type Internal diameter Height	2 Cylindrical 20 m 109.3m
9.	9.1 9.2 9.3	ace tunnel Number Internal diameter Length Type of construction Maximum flow velocity	1 9,4 m 2340m Concrete-lined 4,9 m/s at rated generating flow 7,7 m/s at generating start-up (transient
	10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4	rating data  Maximum energy storage capacity  Time required to pump live volume from lower to upper reservoir  Type of cycle for operation  Cycle efficiency  abbreviations	21 GWh 20 hours Weekly 78%
	itey applications		

metres above sea level m.a.s.l. =

Megawatt
Gigawatt hours
(1GW=1000MW) MW GWh

MPa = Megapascals  $m^3$ cubic metres =

revolution per minute r.p.m.

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