

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### EDUCATION

**Ph.D.** Sociology, 1986, The American University, Washington, D.C.  
**M.A.** Sociology, 1982, The American University, Washington, D.C.  
**B.A.** Political Science and History, 1978, Univ. of Waterloo, Ontario, Canada.

### SPECIALIZATIONS AND RESEARCH INTERESTS

Sociology and politics of gender, gender and development, globalization and transnational social movements, sociology and political economy of the Middle East and North Africa.

### PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

**January 2012 – present.** Director of the International Affairs Program (until 1<sup>st</sup> July 2017) and Professor of Sociology and International Affairs; Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA. Director, Middle East and Mediterranean Studies. Courses developed: *Political Economy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*; *Gender and Social Movements* (graduate); *Women and World Politics* (undergraduate). Co-founder, Center for International Affairs and World Cultures, co-Chair, Executive Board (2013-16); finalized proposal for MA degree in International Affairs, 2013-14; co-founded the *Gender & Development Initiative*.

**May 2014 – present.** Nonresident Fellow, Women's Rights in the Middle East Program, Baker Institute for Public Policy, Rice University.

**January 2007 – Dec. 2011.** Director of Women's Studies and Professor of Sociology and Women's Studies, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA.

**May 2004 – December 2006.** Chief, Section on Gender Equality and Development, Human Rights Division, Social and Human Sciences Sector, UNESCO, Paris. Responsible for policy-oriented research, advocacy, networking, and institution-building for women's participation and rights. Helped establish Palestinian Women's Research and Documentation Center, Ramallah; and UNESCO network on Global Women's Studies/Gender Research.

**May 2004 – June 2005.** Professor of Sociology and Director of Women's Studies, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois, 61790, USA. **August 1996 – June 2003.** Director of Women's Studies and Associate Professor of Sociology, Illinois State University. Courses taught: WS 120: Women, Gender and Society; SOC 366: Contemporary Social Movements; WS 490: Feminist Theories and Methodological Issues.

**September 2001 – June 2002.** Public Policy Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington D.C. Project: Globalization, Transnational Feminist Networks, and Public Policy.

**Jan. – August 1996.** Consultant to UN and CAORC Fellow.

**Jan. 1990 – Dec. 1995.** Senior Research Fellow and Coordinator of the Research Programme on Women and Development, United Nations University, WIDER Institute (Helsinki, Finland). Directed four international research networks; organized conferences; edited and authored publications; represented UNU at Social Summit (Copenhagen, March 1995) and UN's Fourth World Conference on Women (Beijing, Sept. 1995).

**1988-1989.** Post-doctoral Fellow, Pembroke Center for Teaching and Research on Women, Brown Univ., Providence, RI, USA. Research Project: Revolution, the State, Islam and Women: A Comparative Analysis of Gender Politics in Iran and Afghanistan.

**1986– 1988.** Lecturer, Dept. of Sociology, New York Univ. Undergraduate courses: Social Change; Sociology of Developing Countries; Women and Development.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Single-Authored Books

- *Modernizing Women: Gender and Social Change in the Middle East.* Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers. Revised third edition 2013. First published in 1993 (a *Choice* Outstanding Academic Book for 1993-1994); also published by The American University of Cairo Press (1994); third printing, 1996. Updated second edition 2003.
- *Globalization and Social Movements: Islamism, Feminism, and the Global Justice Movement.* Rowman & Littlefield, 2009, 2013 (2<sup>nd</sup> ed).
- *Globalizing Women: Transnational Feminist Networks.* The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2005. (Second printing 2005. Winner of APSA Victoria Schuck Award for best book on women and politics, 2006; honorable mention, ASA/PEWS best book award 2006.)
- *Women, Work, and Economic Reform in the Middle East and North Africa.* Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1998.

### Edited Books

- *Empowering Women after the Arab Spring* (eds. Marwa Shalaby and Valentine M. Moghadam). London; Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- *Making Globalization Work for Women: The Role of Social Rights and Trade Union Leadership* (eds., Valentine M. Moghadam, Mary Margaret Fonow and Suzanne Franzway), SUNY Press, 2011.
- *From Patriarchy to Empowerment: Women's Participation, Movements, and Rights in the Middle East, North Africa, and South Asia* (editor and contributor), Syracuse University Press, 2007.
- *Social Policy in the Middle East: Economic, Political, and Gender Dynamics* (co-editor with Massoud Karshenas). Palgrave and UNRISD, 2006.
- *Patriarchy and Economic Development: Women's Positions at the End of the Twentieth Century.* Editor and Contributor. Oxford: Clarendon Press/OUP, 1996.
- *Democratic Reform and the Position of Women in Transitional Economies.* Editor and Contributor. Oxford: Clarendon Press/OUP, 1993.
- *Identity Politics and Women: Cultural Reassertions and Feminisms in International Perspective.* Editor and Contributor. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.
- *Gender and National Identity: Women and Politics in Muslim Societies.* Editor and Contributor. London: Zed Books, 1994.
- *Gender and Development in the Arab World: Women's Economic Participation, Patterns and Policies* (co-editor with Nabil Khoury, and Contributor). London: Zed Books, 1995.

### Journal Articles and Book Chapters (\* denotes refereed)

2016-17

\*"Explaining Divergent Outcomes of the Arab Spring: The Significance of Gender and Women's Mobilizations." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* (first on-line February 2017).

\*"Engendering Development Sociology: The Evolution of a Field of Research", Ch. 1 (pp. 21-47) in Gregory Hooks (ed.), *Handbook of the Sociology of Development* (University of California Press, Fall 2016).

\*“Violence against Women and Tunisian Feminism: Advocacy, Policy, and Politics in an Arab Context” (Khedija Arfaoui and V. M. Moghadam), *Current Sociology*, vol. 64, no. 4 (July 2016): 637-653.

“Feminist Movements in the Maghreb.” Pp. 333-60 in Amrita Basu (ed.), *Women’s Movements in a Global Era*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press (2016).

\*Women and Political Leadership in an Authoritarian Context: A Case Study of the Sixth Parliament in the Islamic Republic of Iran” (Moghadam and Fatemeh Haghghatjoo), *Politics & Gender*, vol. 12 (2016): 168-197.

\*“Islamism, Feminism, and Resistance: Rethinking the Arab Spring.” Ch. 3 (pp. 78-97) in Dave Courpasson and Steven Vallas (eds.), *Sage Handbook of Resistance* (Sage, Fall 2016).

“Women, Work and Welfare in the Middle East and North Africa: Introduction and Overview” (Massoud Karshenas, Valentine M. Moghadam, and Nadereh Chamlou), pp. 1-30 in Nadereh Chamlou and Massoud Karshenas (eds.), *Women, Work and Welfare in the Middle East and North Africa: The Role of Socio-Demographics, Entrepreneurship, and Public Policies*. London: Imperial College Press, 2016.

\*“Women and Democracy after the Arab Spring: Theory, Practice, and Prospects.” In Marwa Shalaby and Valentine M. Moghadam (eds.), *Empowering Women after the Arab Spring*, London and NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

\*“Women's Rights and Democratization in Morocco and Tunisia.” In Jocelyne Cesari and José Casanova (eds.), *Islam, Gender and Democracy in a Comparative Perspective* (Oxford University Press, Summer 2017).

#### 2014-15

\*" 'Resistance is Fertile': Revisiting Maternalist Frames across Cases of Women's Mobilization" (Michelle Carreon and Valentine M. Moghadam), *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 51 (July-August 2015): 19-30. doi:10.1016/j.wsif.2015.04.002

\*“Transnational Feminism and Movement-building.” Ch. 2 (pp. 53-81) in Rawwida Baksh and Wendy Harcourt (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Transnational Feminist Movements* (Oxford University Press, 2015).

“Hidden From History? Women Workers in Modern Iran: A Theme Revisited.” In Houchang Chehabi, Peyman Jaafari, and Maral Jefroudi (eds.), *Iran in the Middle East: Transnational Encounters and Social History* (London: I.B. Tauris, 2015)

“Democratization and Women’s Political Leadership in North Africa.” [*Columbia*] *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 68, No. 1 (Fall/Winter 2014): 35-53.

\*“States and Social Rights: Social Policy after the Arab Spring” (equal author with M. Karshenas), *World Development*, vol. 64 (September 2014): 726-39. DOI: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.07.002  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X14002046>

“Foreword: Modernizing Women and Democratization after the Arab Spring.” *Journal of North African Studies*, vol. 18, no. 2 (March 2014): 137-42.

#### 2011-13

\*“What is Democracy? Promises and Perils of the Arab Spring.” *Current Sociology*, vol. 61, no. 4 (June 2013): 393-408.

\*“Toward Human Security and Gender Justice: Reflections on Afghanistan and Iraq.” Pp. 97-133 in Jackie Smith and Ernesto Verdeja (eds.), *Globalization, Social Movements and Peacebuilding*. (Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 2013.)

“Women and Gender in the Modern Muslim World” (with Namrata Mitra). In Jeffrey Kenney and Ebrahim Moosa (eds.), *Islam in the Modern World* (London: Routledge, 2013), pp. 151-176.

“Population Growth, Urbanization, and the Challenges of Unemployment.” In Jillian Schwedler (ed.), *Understanding the Middle East* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2013), 4<sup>th</sup> ed.

“Global Social Movements and Transnational Advocacy”, pp. 408-20 in Kate Nash, Alan Scott, and Edwin Amenta (eds.), *The New Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology* (2012).

“Anti-systemic Movements Compared.” Pp. 510-12 in Salvatore Babones and Christopher Chase-Dunn (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of World-Systems Analysis* (London and New York: Routledge, 2012).

“Patriarchy Challenged: Women and the Changing Family in the Middle East.” In Hans Bertram and Nancy Ehlert (eds.), *Family, Ties, and Care: Family Transformations in a Plural Modernity* (Opladen, Germany and Farmington Hills, MI: Barbara Budrich Publishers, 2011): 587-608. Also published in German.

\*“Women and Higher Education in Iran: What are the Implications for Employment and the ‘Marriage Market’?” (Goli Rezai-Rashti and Valentine M. Moghadam). *International Review of Education*, vol. 57, no. 3 (Oct. 2011): 419-41. Also published in French. <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11159-011-9217-9/fulltext.html>

“Feminism and Family Law in Iran: The Struggle for Women’s Economic Citizenship in the Islamic Republic.” Pp. 114-128 in Fatima Sadiqi and Moha Ennaji, eds., *Women in the Middle East and North Africa: Agents of Change* (London and NY: Routledge, 2011).

“Algerian Women in Movement: Three Waves of Feminist Activism.” Pp. 180-199 in Debra Bergoffen, Paula Ruth Gilbert, Tamara Harvey, and Connie L. McNeely (eds.), *Confronting Global Gender Justice: Women's Lives, Human Rights*. (Oxford, UK: Routledge, 2011).

“Religious-based Violence against Women, and Feminist Responses: Iran, Afghanistan, and Algeria.” In Andrew Murphy, ed., *Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Religion and Violence* (London: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011).

“Women, Gender, and Economic Crisis Revisited.” *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology* [PGDT], vol. 10 (2011): 30-40.

#### 2009-10

\* “Political Opportunities and Strategic Choices: Comparing Feminist Campaigns in Morocco and Iran” (with Elham Gheytaichi). *Mobilization: An International Quarterly of Social Movement Research*. (vol. 15, no. 3, Sept. 2010): 267-88.

\*“Urbanization and Women’s Citizenship in the Middle East.” *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*. Vol. XVII, issue 1 (Fall-Winter 2010): 19-34.

“Global Restructuring and Women’s Economic Citizenship in North Africa”, in Marianne Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan (eds.) *Global Restructuring* (London & NY: Routledge, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., 2010)

“Social Change in the Middle East” (with Tabitha Decker), in *The Middle East* (12<sup>th</sup> ed.), edited by Ellen Lust (CQ Press, a division of Sage, 2010), ch. 2, pp. 65-98. Updated for 13<sup>th</sup> ed., 2014.

\*“Feminism: Ideas, Movement, Research” (with Melissa Buehler), in *Sociopedia* (on-line journal of the International Sociological Association and Sage Publications, May 2010; May 2013). [http://www.isa-sociology.org/publ/sociopedia\\_isa.htm](http://www.isa-sociology.org/publ/sociopedia_isa.htm)

\* “States and Social Rights: Women’s Economic Citizenship in the Maghreb.” *Middle East Law and Governance*, vol. 2 (2010): 185-220.

\*“Women and Development”, in Robert A. Denemark, ed., *The International Studies Encyclopedia*, vol. XI (Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010), pp. 7464-7481. <http://www.isanet.org/compendium>

\* “Gender, Politics, and Women’s Empowerment”, in *Blackwell Handbook of Politics*, eds. Craig Jenkins and Kevin T. Leicht (London & NY: Blackwell, 2010): 279-304.

\* “Transnational Feminism”, in Janet Lee and Susan Shaw (eds.), *Women Worldwide: Transnational Feminist Perspectives on Women* (NY: McGraw Hill, 2010): 21-46.

“Transnational Activism”, in Laura J. Shepherd, ed. *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations* (London & NY: Routledge 2010): 292-306.

\*“Confronting ‘Empire’: The New Imperialism, Islamism, and Feminism.” In Diane E. Davis and Julian Go (eds.), *Political Power and Social Theory: A Research Annual*, vol. 20 (Emerald Group Publishing, UK, 2010): 201-228.

“The Middle East and North Africa: Social Change and Women’s Rights”, in Joyce Gelb and Marian Lief Palley, eds., *Women and Politics Worldwide: A Comparative History and Survey* (ABC-CLIO, 2009)

“Bringing Social Policy Back In: A Look at the Middle East and North Africa” (with Massoud Karshenas), *International Journal of Social Welfare*, vol. 18 (April 2009): 1-7.

“Global Feminism, Citizenship, and the State: Negotiating Women’s Rights in the Middle East and North Africa”, pp. 255-275 in *Migrations and Mobilities: Citizenship, Borders, and Gender*, edited by Seyla Benhabib and Judith Resnick (New York University Press, 2009).

#### 2007-08

\*“The Making of an International Convention: Culture and Free Trade in a Global Era” (with Dilek Elveren), in *Review of International Studies*, vol. 34, no. 4 (October 2008): 735-53.

“Population Growth, Urbanization, and the Challenges of Unemployment.” In Jillian Schwedler and Deborah Gerner (eds.), *Understanding the Contemporary Middle East* (Lynne Rienner, 2008, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.): 281-308.

“Revolution, Nationalism, and Global Justice: Towards Social Transformation with Women”. Pp.112-29 in John Foran, David Lane, and Andreja Zivkovic, eds., *Revolution, Class, and Modernities* (Routledge, 2007).

“Globalization, States, and Social Rights: Negotiating Women’s Economic Citizenship in the Maghreb.” *International Review of Modern Sociology*, vol. 33 (2007): 77-104.

“Feminism and Nationalism in the Middle East.” Pp. 86-103 in Neloufer de Mel and Selvey Thiruchandran (eds.), *At the Cutting Edge: Essays in Honour of Kumari Jayawardena*. New Delhi: Women Unlimited/Kali for Women, 2007

“Crafting an Identity in the Diaspora: Iranian Immigrants in the United States.” In Gokce Yurdakul and Michal Bodemann (eds.), *Citizenship and Immigrant Incorporation: Comparative Perspectives on North America and Western Europe* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).

#### 2005-06

“Labour, States and Social Policies in a Globalizing Era”, *Labour Capital and Society/Travail, capital et société* vol. 39, no. 1 (April 2006): 149-158. (review essay)

\*“Maternalist Policies vs Economic Citizenship? Gendered Social Policy in Iran.” Pp. 87-108 in Shahra Razavi and Shireen Hassim (eds), *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context: Uncovering the Gendered Structure of ‘the Social’* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2006).

“Women, Citizenship, and Civil Society in the Arab World.” Pp. 89-106 in Anthony Tirado Chase and Amr

Hamzawy, eds., *Human Rights in the Arab World: Independent Voices* (Univ. of Pennsylvania Press, 2006).

“Feminism and the Global Economy: Reply to Hester Eisenstein.” In Geraldine Pratt and Victoria Rosner, eds., *Women’s Studies Quarterly*, vol. 34, numbers 1&2 (Spring/Summer 2006): 69-71.

“Measuring Women’s Empowerment: Participation and Rights in Civil, Political, Economic, Social, and Cultural Domains” (with Lucie Senftová). *International Social Science Journal*, no 184 (June 2005): 389-412. Summary reprinted on UK development agency website:

<http://www.gsdrc.org/go/display&type=Document&legacyid=1989>

“Is Gender Inequality in Muslim Societies a Barrier to Modernization and Democratization?” Pp. 98-114 in Shireen T. Hunter and Human Malik, eds., *Modernization, Democracy, and Islam*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishers, 2005.

“Peace-building and Reconstruction with Women: Reflections on Afghanistan, Iraq, and Palestine.” *Development*, vol. 48, no. 3 (September 2005): 63-72.

“Modernizing Women in the Middle East”, in Yousef M. Choueiri, ed., *A Companion to The History of the Middle East*. London: Blackwell Publishing (2005), pp. 425-443 (ch. 22).

“Globalization and Transnational Feminist Networks (Or How Neoliberalism and Fundamentalism Riled the World’s Women)”. Pp. 349-358 in William Robinson and Richard Applebaum, eds., *Critical Globalization Studies*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

\*“Women’s Economic Participation in the Middle East: What Difference Has the Neoliberal Policy Turn Made?” *Journal of Middle East Women’s Studies* vol. 1, no. 1 (Winter 2005): 110-146.

#### 2003-04

“A Tale of Two Countries: State, Society and Gender Politics in Iran and Afghanistan.” *The Muslim World* vol. 94, no. 4 (October 2004), pp. 449-468.

\* “Patriarchy in Transition: Women and the Changing Family in the Middle East”, in *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, vol. XXXV, no. 2, Spring 2004.

\*“Globalization and Women’s Unemployment in the Arab Region.” In Sherifa Zuhur, ed., *Women and Gender in the Middle East and Islamic World Today*. University of California Press/International and Area Studies Digital Collection, edited volume no. 4.

<http://repositories.cdlib.org/uciaspubs/editedvolumes/4/1069>

\*“Engendering Citizenship, Feminizing Civil Society: The Case of the Middle East and North Africa.” *Women & Politics* (vol. 25, nos. 1-2, 2003): 63-88.

“Feminism in Iran and Algeria: Two Models of Collective Action for Women’s Rights.” *Journal of Iranian Research and Analysis*, vol. 19, no. 1 (April 2003): 18-31.

“Is the Future of Revolution Feminist? Rewriting ‘Gender and Revolutions’ in an Era of Globalization.” In John Foran, ed., *The Future of Revolutions in the Context of Globalization* (London and New York: Zed Books, 2003), pp. 159-168.

“Population Growth, Urbanization, and the Challenges of Unemployment.” In Deborah Gerner and Jillian Schwedler, eds., *Understanding the Contemporary Middle East* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed., 2003), pp. 273-298

#### 2001-2002

“Citizenship, Civil Society, and Women in the Arab Region.” *Al-Raida* [Lebanese American University, Beirut], vol. XIX, nos. 97-98 (Spring/Summer 2002): 12-21.

“The Two Faces of Iran: Women’s Activism, the Reform Movement, and the Islamic Republic.” Pp. 91-104 in Betsy Reed, ed., *Nothing Sacred: Women Respond to Religious Fundamentalism and Terror*. NY: Thunder Mouth Press/Nation Books (2002).

“Gender and Revolutions”, pp. 94-106 in Jack Goldstone, ed., *Revolutions: Theoretical, Comparative, and Historical Studies* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Thomson Wadsworth (2003).

\*“Islamic Feminism and its Discontents: Towards a Resolution of the Debate.” *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* (vol. 27, no. 4, Summer 2002): 1135-1171. Reprinted in *Gender, Politics, and Islam*, edited by Therese Saliba, Carolyn Allen, and Judith Howard (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002, pp. 15-52); reprinted in *Islam*, ed. Mona Siddiqui (London: Sage Publications, 2010, in 4 volumes.)

“Gendering and Globalizing Social Movements.” *Encompassing Gender: Crossing Disciplinary and Geographic Borders*, edited by Mary Lay, Janice Monk, and Deborah Rosenfelt (The Feminist Press, 2002).

“Violence and Terrorism: Feminist Observations on Islamist Movements, States, and the International System.” *Global Dialogue*, Special Issue on the Impact of 11 September, vol. 4, no. 3 (Spring 2002): 66-76. Also in *Alternatives: Turkish Journal of International Relations* <http://alternatives.journal.fatih.edu.tr> Special Issue: September 11 and American Hegemony Reconsidered (July 2002.)

“Enhancing Women’s Participation in the Middle East and North Africa.” In Heba Handoussa and Zafiriz Tzanatos, eds., *Employment Creation and Social Protection*. (Washington D.C. and Cairo: The World Bank and American University in Cairo Press, 2002.)

“Patriarchy, the Taleban and the Politics of Public Space in Afghanistan.” *Women’s Studies International Forum*, vol. 25, no. 1 (Spring 2002): 19-31. [Reprinted in *September 11, 2001: Feminist Perspectives*, edited by Susan Hawthorne and Bronwyn Winter, Australia: Spinifex Press, 2002.]

“Institutionalizing and Globalizing Women’s Studies at Illinois State University.” *Gender Issues* special issue on Women’s Studies, vol. 19, no. 2 (Spring 2001): 5-15.

“Transnational Feminist Networks: Collective Action in an Era of Globalization.” Pp. 111-139 in Pierre Hamel, et al., *Globalization and Social Movements* (Palgrave, 2001).

“Organizing Women: The New Women’s Movement in Algeria.” *Cultural Dynamics*, vol. 13, no. 2 (July 2001): 131-154.

“Feminism and Islamic Fundamentalism: A Secularist Interpretation.” *Journal of Women’s History*, vol. 13, no. 1 (Spring 2001): 42-45.

\*“Women, Work, and Economic Restructuring: A Regional Overview”, *Economics of Women and Work in the Middle East and North Africa*, edited by Mine Cinar (JAI Press/Elsevier, 2001): 93-116.

\*"Gender and Economic Reforms: A Framework for Analysis and Evidence from Central Asia, the Caucasus, and Turkey." Pp. 23-43 in Feride Acar and Ayse Ayata, eds., *Gender and Identity Construction* (Leiden: Brill Publishers, 2000). Reprinted in *Gender and Development: Theoretical, Empirical, and Practical Approaches*, edited by Lourdes Benería, with Savitri Bisnath (Cheltenham, UK: Edgar Elgar, 2001), vol. II, pp. 578-598.

#### 1999-2000

“Hidden from History? Women Workers in Modern Iran.” *Iranian Studies*, vol. 33, no. 3-4 (Summer/Fall 2000): 377-401.

“Women’s Socio-Economic Participation and Iran’s Changing Political Economy.” Pp. 233-260 in *The Economy of Iran: The Dilemmas of an Islamic State*, edited by Parvin Alizadeh (London: I.B. Taurus, 2000).

“Globalization, Collective Action, and Social Theory.” [Review essay.] *Sociological Forum*, vol. 15, no. 4,

2000, pp. 721-725.

\*"Transnational Feminist Networks: Collective Action in an Era of Globalization." *International Sociology*, vol. 15, no. 1 (March 2000): 57-85.

\*"Gender, National Identity and Citizenship: Reflections on the Middle East and North Africa", *Hagar: International Social Science Review*, vol. 1, no. 1 (2000): 41-70.

\*"Population, Urbanization, and the Challenges of Unemployment & Poverty." Pp. 239-262 in *Understanding the Middle East*, edited by Deborah Gerner (Lynne Rienner, 1999).

\*"Economic Restructuring and the Gender Contract: A Case Study of Jordan", pp. 99-115 in Marianne Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan, eds., *Gender and Global Restructuring: Sightings, Sites, and Resistances* (London and New York, Routledge, 2000).

"Middle East Politics and Women's Collective Action: Challenging the Status Quo" (with Nitza Berkovitch). *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State, and Society*, vol. 6, no. 3 (Fall 1999): 273-291. Special Issue on "Middle East Politics: Feminist Challenges", guest editors: N. Berkovitch and V. M. Moghadam.

\*\*"Gender and Globalization: Female Labor and Women's Mobilization." *Journal of World-Systems Research*, vol. 5, no. 2 (Spring 1999): 301-314. <http://jwsr.ucr.edu/>

\*\*"Social Development, State Capacity and Economic Reform: The Experience of Viet Nam." Pp. 190-228 in Dharam Ghai, ed., *Social Development and Public Policy: A Study of Some Successful Experiences* (London: Macmillan and UNRISD, 2000).

"The July Student Protests and the Movement for Reform in Iran: A Sociological Analysis." *Journal of Iranian Research and Analysis*, vol. 15, no. 2 (Nov. 1999): 97-105.

"Women and the Changing Political Dynamics in the Middle East and North Africa." Pp. 147-171 in Manochehr Dorraj, ed., *Middle East at the Crossroads: The Changing Political Dynamics and the Foreign Policy Challenges* (Lanham, Maryland: University Press of America, 1999).

"Women and Citizenship: Reflections on the Middle East and North Africa." *Civil Society* [Ibn Khaldoun Center, Cairo], vol. 8, issue 88 (April 1999): 9-15.

\*"Revolution, Religion and Gender Politics: Iran and Afghanistan Compared." *Journal of Women's History*, vol. 10, no. 4, (January 1999): 172-195.

#### 1997-98

\*"The Feminization of Poverty in International Perspective", *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, 5:2 (1998), 225-48.

\*"Gender and the Global Economy", in *Revisioning Gender*, edited by Myra Marx Ferree, Judith Lorber and Beth Hess (Sage, 1998), pp. 128-160.

\*"Feminisms and Development". *Gender & History*, vol. 10, no. 3 (Nov. 1998): 590-597.

"The Women's Movement in the Middle East and North Africa: Responding to Restructuring and Fundamentalism." *Women's Studies Quarterly* 26, nos. 3 & 4 (Fall/Winter 1998): *Internationalizing the Curriculum* (New York: Feminist Press), pp. 57-67.

\* "The UN Decade for Women and Beyond." Pp. 477-485 in Nellie Stromquist, ed., *Women in the Third World: An Encyclopedia of Contemporary Issues* (New York and London: Garland Publishing, 1998).

\*"Gender and Revolutions." Pp. 137-165 in John Foran, ed., *Theorizing Revolutions* (Routledge, 1997).

#### 1995-96



"Women's Industrial Employment in MENA", in *ERF Forum* (newsletter of the Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey), vol. 2, no. 2 (July/August): 28-30.

\*"Feminist Networks North and South: A Case Study of DAWN, WIDE, and WLUML." *Journal of International Communication*, special issue on International Feminism(s), vol.3, no. 1 (July 1996): 111-126.

\*"The Fourth World Conference on Women: Dissension and Consensus." *Indian Journal of Gender Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (1996): 93-102. Also published in *Alam-e Niswan: Pakistan Journal of Women's Studies*, vol. 2, no. 2 (1995): 59-66. Reprinted in *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars*, 28/1 (1996): 77-81.

\*"A Reply to Maley". *World Development*, Vol. 24, No. 1 (Jan. 1996): 207-211.

\*"Women's Employment Issues in Contemporary Iran: Problems and Prospects in the 1990s." *Iranian Studies* (Vol. 28, Nos. 3-4, 1995): 175-202.

\*"Patriarchy and Post-Communism: Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union", and "Development Strategies, State Policies, and the Status of Women: A Comparative Assessment of Iran, Turkey and Tunisia", in V. M. Moghadam, ed., *Patriarchy and Economic Development* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996).

"Making History but Not of Their Own Choosing: The Labor Movement in Iran". In E. Goldberg, ed., *A Social History of Labor in the Middle East* (Westview Press, 1996), pp. 65-97.

"Nye Tendenser i Kons-og Udviklingsforskningen" [new trends in gender-and-development research]. In *GRUS*, University of Aarhus, Denmark, vol. 47 (December 1995).

\*"Women, Revolution, and National Identity in the Middle East". In R. Gallin, A. Ferguson, and J. Harper, eds., *The Women and International Development Annual*, vol. 4 (Westview Press, 1995), pp. 119-145.

\*"Gender and Revolutionary Transformation: Iran 1979 and East Central Europe 1989". *Gender & Society* Vol. 9, no. 3 (June 1995): 328-358.

"Gender Aspects of Employment and Unemployment in a Global Perspective." In *Global Employment: An International Investigation into the Future of Work*, edited by Mihaly Simai, with Valentine M. Moghadam and Arvo Kuddo (London and Tokyo: Zed Books and UNU Press, 1995), pp. 111-139.

"Market Reforms and Women's Economic Status: Eastern Europe, Russia, Vietnam and China." *Development* (Special Issue Prepared for the Fourth World Conference on Women), no. 1 (1995): 61-66.

"A Political Economy of Women's Employment in the Arab Region." In N. Khoury and V.M. Moghadam, eds., *Gender and National Development* (London: Zed Books, 1995), pp. 6-34.

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#### 1993-1994

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#### **Notes, Briefs, and Solicited Abstracts (Partial List)**

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- “The University as an open space – the World Social Forum, Tunis, 26-30 March 2013”. *ASA Footnotes* (newsletter of the American Sociological Association, Oct. 2013).
- “Reversing the Gender Regime.” Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Middle East Program, Viewpoints no. 30, Special Issue, “The Domestic and Foreign Policy Challenges Facing the New Iranian President, Hassan Rouhani”, June 2013.  
[http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/domestic\\_and\\_foreign\\_policy\\_challenges\\_of\\_the\\_new\\_iranian\\_president\\_hassan\\_rouhani\\_0.pdf](http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/domestic_and_foreign_policy_challenges_of_the_new_iranian_president_hassan_rouhani_0.pdf)
- “What is Politics?” Review essay/Dialogue, inaugural issue of *Politics, Groups, and Identities* (vol. 1, no. 1, March 2013): 113-115.
- “Engendering Democracy”, *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, vol. 43, no. 3 (Aug. 2011), Special Section: The Arab Uprisings of 2011, Reflections: Middle East Studies at the Barricades.

##### 2008-10

- “Women, Structure, and Agency in the Middle East: Introduction and Overview to *Feminist Formations*’ Special Issue on Women in the Middle East.” *Feminist Formations*, vol. 22, issue 3 (Fall

2010): 1-9. [http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/feminist\\_formation/toc/ff.22.3.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/feminist_formation/toc/ff.22.3.html)

- "Response to Etzioni and Bergeson" (invited), in The Forum Mailbox, *Sociological Forum*, vol. 23, no. 2 (June 2008): 321-22.
- "States, Gender, and Intersectionality". Quick Studies: Question and Pensées (invited). *International Journal of Middle East Studies* vol. 40, no. 1 (February 2008): 16-18.

#### 2002-2006

- "UNESCO Launches Palestinian Women's Research Center", *ASA Footnotes*, March 2006, p. 7.
- "The XVI World Congress of the International Sociological Association, Durban, South Africa, July 2006", *ASA Footnotes* December 2006.
- "A Tale of Two Countries: State, Society, and Gender Politics in Iran and Afghanistan", for *International Political Science Association Abstracts*.
- "The Gender of Democracy: The Link between Women's Rights and Democracy in the Middle East" (invited). Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, *Arab Reform Bulletin*, vol. 2, issue 7 (July 2004).
- "Transnational Feminism and Afghan Women's Rights". *The Middle East Women's Studies Review* (Spring 2002).
- "Transnational Feminist Networks and the Financing for Development Conference." *Critical Mass* (Spring 2002).

#### 1994-96

- "Arab Regional Symposium on Gender and Human Development, Tunis, May 1996" and "Beijing and Beyond: Conference Report". *Middle East Women's Studies Review*, Vol. XI, No. 3 (Sept. 1996).
- "Divergence and Consensus: The Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing." *Middle East Women's Studies Review* (November 1995).
- "Economic Restructuring and Women in the Labour Force." *WIDER Angle* (Dec. 1995).
- "Women's Industrial Employment in the Middle East and North Africa" (invited). *Forum: Newsletter of the Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran & Turkey*, vol. 2, no. 2 (July/August 1995), pp. 28-29.
- "Economic Restructuring and Women's Employment: Focus on the Middle East and North Africa." *CIRA Bulletin*, Vol. 11, No. 1 (Fall 1995), pp. 24-26.

#### 1990-1993

- "Rhetorics and Rights of Identity in Islamist Movements". *Sociological Abstracts*, 1993.
- "Gender and Culture in the Middle East." The Open University, Correspondence Course and Text *U208: Third World Development* (1992).
- "The Neopatriarchal State in the Middle East: Development, Authoritarianism, and Crisis." *International Political Science Abstracts, and Sociological Abstracts* (1992)
- "Gender and Restructuring". Newsletter of Assoc. for Women in Development vol. 5, no. 4 (Dec. 1991).
- "Identity Politics and Women." *AMEWS Newsletter*, March 1991, p. 2.
- "Economic Reform - or the Bourgeois Revolution - in Eastern Europe." *PEWS News*, Spring 1990, pp. 2-5.
- "Development and Democratization in the Middle East: Problems and Prospects." *PEWS News* (Fall 1990).

#### 1986-1989

- "Comment on Brubaker." *States and Social Structures Newsletter*, no. 11, Fall 1989, p. 4.
- "Against Eurocentrism and Nativism: A Review Essay on Samir Amm's *Eurocentrism and Other Texts*." *Sociological Abstracts* (1989).
- "Oil, the State, and Limits to Autonomy: the Iranian Case." *International Political Science Abstracts* (1988).
- "Internationalizing and Integrating Middle East Women's Studies." *AMEWS News*, 2, 2 (June 1986): 5.

## INVITED LECTURES

### 2017-

“Gendering Global Challenges: What Accounts for the Divergent Outcomes of the Arab Spring?” UNESCO Chair in Global Research Annual Lecture, Lancaster University, 9 March 2017.

### 2014-16

“Institutional Changes and Gender Regimes in the Maghreb.” University of Pennsylvania, Arts & Sciences College, Program on Democracy, Citizenship, and Constitutionalism, Philadelphia, 8 December 2016.

“Explaining Divergent Outcomes of the Arab Spring: The Significance of Gender and Women’s Mobilizations.” GSSSH Distinguished Scholar Seminar Series, Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey, 15 December 2015.

“Gender and Women’s Mobilizations in the Arab Spring.” Brigham Young University, Women’s Studies Faculty Teaching and Research Group, Utah, April 2015.

“Women’s Political Leadership in the Maghreb: The Role of Development, Democratization, and Women’s Mobilizations.” Annual Frost Lecture, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, Texas, 3 March 2015.

“Gender and Globalization Research: Confronting Structures and Promoting Agency”, prepared for conference on Gender and Globalization, University of Virginia, 17 October 2014.

“Prospects for Women-Friendly Democratization in the Arab Region.” International Conference on *Gender Rights and Constitutional Reforms*, Institute for Women’s Studies in the Arab World, Lebanese American University, Beirut, 23-25 June 2014.

“Democratization, Development, and Women’s Political Representation in North Africa”. Annual *Development Day* conference, SITE, Stockholm School of Business, 16 June 2014.

“Women’s Economic Citizenship after the Arab Spring”. International conference on *Arab Citizenship in the New Political Era*, Rabat, Université Mohammed V, organized by the Middle East and North Africa Research Group, Ghent University and the Human Rights Center, University of Oslo, 28-30 May 2014.

“Feminism and Democratization after the Arab Spring: Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia.” Keynote Address, 1<sup>st</sup> Annual International Conference on *Gender and Human Rights in the Middle East*, James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy, Rice University, Houston, Texas, 24-25 April 2014.

“Women and Democracy: Reflections on the Arab Spring.” McMillan Stewart Lecture on Women in the Developing World, MIT, Cambridge, 17 April 2014.

### 2011-13

“The Arab Spring, Citizenship, and Gender Equality.” Taft Research Center, University of Cincinnati, 18 October 2013.

“Revolutions, Democratic Transitions, and Women’s Rights: the Arab Spring in Historical-Comparative Perspective.” Keynote address, International Conference on *Mediterranean Women’s Rights in the Aftermath of the ‘Arab Uprisings’*, Palais de Congrès, Fès, Maroc, 21-23 June 2013.

“Women, Work and Family.” Prepared for Expert Group Meeting in connection with the 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the International Year of the Family (2014), Doha International Institute for Family Studies and Development, Qatar Foundation, Doha, Qatar, 2-3 June 2013.

“Enhancing Women’s Economic Empowerment”. Conference on *From the Arab Spring to the Economic Spring*, organized by the IDRC, Tunis, 29-30 October 2012.

“After the Arab Spring: Gender and Democratization in Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia.” Mershon Center for International Security Studies, Ohio State University, 12 October 2012.

“Engendering Democracy after the Arab Spring.” Presented at the Program Middle East Conference 2012, University of Oslo, 7-8 May 2012.

“The Gender of Democracy: Why It Matters.” Presented at the international conference, Democratic Transition and Development in the Arab World, Program on Arab Reform and Democracy, Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, Stanford University, 26-28 April 2012.

“From Tahrir Square to Zucotti Park and Beyond” (with Lauren Langman), presented at the Ninth Annual Social Theory Forum, University of Massachusetts, Boston, 18-19 April 2012.

“What is Democracy? Promises and Perils after the Arab Spring.” Presented at the international conference, Seasons of the Arab Spring, University of Pittsburgh, 29-30 March 2012.

“Women, Protests and Democratization in the Middle East and North Africa: Policy and Gender Inequality Implications.” Keynote address, Indiana Academy of Social Sciences, Valparaiso University, (14 Oct. 2011).

“The Gender of Democracy: Why It Matters in the Middle East.” Delivered at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London, 14 June 2011; also at New York Univ. Abu Dhabi Center, 21 March 2011.

#### 2008-10

“States and Women’s Movements: Comparing Feminist Campaigns for Family Law Reform in Morocco and Iran.” Department of Sociology, “Engaged Sociologist Lecture Series”, Siena College, 25 October 2010.

“Women, Gender, and Economic Crisis Revisited”, keynote address, Global Studies Association annual meeting, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 8 May 2010.

Distinguished Visiting Professor Lecture, Northeastern University, Dept. of Sociology/Anthropology and International Studies Program, 16-17 March 2009.

“From Islamic Revolution to Feminist Transformation? The Past and Future of Revolution in Iran.” Conference on *The Past and Futures(s) of Revolution*, Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago, 12 March 2009.

“Between Globalization and Family Law: Women and Economic Citizenship in the Middle East and North Africa.” Seminar on “The Global Middle East: Islam, Capitalism, and the Global Economy”, Feb. 20-21, 2009, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

“States and Social Rights: Negotiating Women’s Economic Citizenship in the Maghreb.” Yale University, 30 Jan. – 1 Feb. 2009. Part of World Bank/Yale University project on Social Transformation and Governance: Africa and the Middle East.

“Globalization, the State, and Women’s Economic Participation in the Maghreb.” World Bank (24-25 Oct. 08), part of World Bank/Yale University project on Social Transformation and Governance: Africa and the Middle East.

“Women, Gender, and Democracy in the Middle East”, UNSAM, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 24-26 Sept. 08.

“Confronting Empire: The New Imperialism, Islamism, and Feminism.” Presidential panel: Feminism, Globalization, and Empire, annual conference of the National Women’s Studies Association, Cincinnati, Ohio, 19-22 June 2008.

#### 2004-07

“States and Social Rights: Negotiating Women’s Economic Citizenship in the Maghreb.” Rappaport Center for

Human Rights, University of Texas School of Law, Austin, 23 October 2007.

Universitair Centrum Sint-Ignatius Antwerpen (UCSIA, University of Antwerp), Belgium, Lectures on "Women, Culture and Society: Women in the Middle East." 2-9 September 2007.

"Gender Dynamics of Violence and Conflict: The Middle East in Global Context." Opening presentation, first international conference of the Nobel Women's Initiative, Galway, Ireland, 29-31 May 2007.

"Empire and its Discontents: Gender, Class and Culture". University of Oregon conference on "Empire: Feminist Perspectives", Eugene, 18 May 2007.

"Sisterhood and Strange Bedfellows: Feminist Dilemmas in an Age of Empire." Northern Illinois University, 8 March 2006.

"The Gender of Democracy: Why does it Matter?" International Conference on Democracy and Human Rights in the Arab World", organized by UNESCO and the Egyptian National Council for Human Rights, Cairo, 19-20 December 2005.

"Women's Movements in the Middle East: The Role of States, Identities, and Global Linkages." University of Virginia (17 November 2005).

"Islamic Feminism: Promises and Perils". First International Congress on Islamic Feminism, organized by the Junta Islamica Catalan and UNESCO Catalan Center, Barcelona (27-29 October 2005).

"Cultural Globalization and Feminist Identities in the Middle East", Heinrich Boell Foundation, Berlin (20-22 January 2005).

"Women in the Islamic Republic of Iran: Legal Status, Social Positions, and Collective Action." Conference on "Iran after 25 Years of Revolution: A Retrospective and a Look Ahead", organized by the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and the National Defense University, Washington, D.C., 16-17 November 2004.

"Gender Dynamics of Global Tensions in the Middle East." Conference on Understanding Global Tensions in the Middle East", organized by the National Science Foundation, The Ohio State University, and Bogazici University, Istanbul, 21-23 June 2004.

"Reforms of Personal Status Laws in the Middle East." 11<sup>th</sup> annual NESA Conference, Tyson's Corner, Virginia, USA, 27-28 May 2004.

"Transnational Feminism and Women in the Muslim World." Center for Comparative and International Studies, Northwestern University, 8 March 2004.

### 2002-03

"Religious Distortions, Violence against Women, and Feminist Responses: Iran, Afghanistan, Algeria." Presented at the conference on Holy War and Gender, Humboldt University, 11-13 December 2003.

"Is Gender Inequality in Muslim Societies an Obstacle to Modernization and Democratization? The Case of the Middle East and North Africa." Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington D.C., 14-15 July 2003.

"Gender Inequality and Private Sector Development in the Middle East and North Africa." World Bank Gender Dialogue Series, 12 June 2003.

"Global Feminism and Women's Citizenship in the Muslim World: The Cases of Iran, Algeria, and Afghanistan." Conference on Citizenship, Borders, and Gender: Mobility and Immobility, Yale University, 8-9 May 2003.

“Globalization, Fundamentalism, and Transnational Feminist Networks”, plenary presentation, and “Debating Women: Feminist Approaches to Development and Globalization”, panel presentation, at the Conference on Towards a Critical Globalization Studies, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1-3 May 2003.

“Female Labor and Women’s Mobilizations in an Era of Globalization”, and “Women, State, and Development in Afghanistan”, Michigan State University, Women and Development Program and International Studies, 13-14 February 2003.

“A Tale of Two Countries: Women, State, and Social Structure in Iran and Afghanistan.” University of Connecticut, Gender & History Seminars, 30 Sept. 2002.

“Women, the State and Development in Afghanistan.” Panel on Women in Afghanistan, Fulbright Conference on Women in the Global Community, Bogazici University, Istanbul, 18-21 September 2002.

“Feminist Politics in the Middle East: Challenging the Status Quo?” University of Chicago, Human Rights Center, 22 May 2002.

“Transnational Feminist Networks: Origins, Objectives, Strategies.” Emory University Department of Sociology, 25 April 2002.

“Islamic Feminism and its Discontents.” Georgia State University Middle East Center, 26 April 2002.

“Women, State, and Development in Afghanistan.” Queens College, CUNY, Women’s Studies Department, 29 April 2002.

“Afghanistan in Transition? Problems and Prospects for Women.” Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington DC, 17 April 2002.

“Violence, Militarism, and Feminist Responses.” Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, 26 March 2002.

“Afghanistan in Transition: Meeting Women’s Practical Needs and Strategic Gender Interests.” Symposium on Afghanistan in Transition, College of New Jersey, Trenton, 26 March 2002.

“Globalizing the Local: Transnational Feminism and Afghan Women’s Rights.” Conference on Beyond September 11: Afghan Women’s Prospects, Mount Holyoke College, 7-8 March 2002.

“WID/WAD/GAD and the Global Economy: Conceptual Shifts and Trends in Feminist Approaches to Development and Globalization.” Duke University, 30-31 January 2002.

#### 2000-2001

“Gender, Fundamentalism, and Social Change.” *Council on Foreign Relations*, New York, 13 Nov. 2001.

“Internationalizing and Mainstreaming Women’s Studies.” Keynote Address, annual Women’s Studies conference of the University of Wisconsin system, Milwaukee, 2 November 2001.

“Women, Globalization, and Unemployment in the Middle East.” Conference on the State of Theory and Research in Middle East Women’s Studies, Rockefeller Foundation Conference Center, Bellagio, Italy, 20-24 August 2001.

“Conflict, Peace, and Feminist Alternatives.” Gender and Development Program, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands, 28 May 2001.

“For Gender Justice and Economic Justice: Transnational Feminism on Global Inequalities.” University of California-Riverside, IROWS and Women’s Studies Department, 29 January 2001.

“Women Living Under Muslim Laws – a Transnational Feminist Network.” Duke University, Program in Near

Eastern Studies, 20 November 2000.

“Globalization and Global Feminism”, Keynote Address, Second Annual Institute for Global Studies, University of Wisconsin System, Lake Geneva Resort, 29-31 October 2000.

“Citizenship, Civil Society, and Women in the Middle East.” Center for Middle Eastern Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 2 October 2000.

“Globalization, Inequalities, and Global Feminism.” Macalester College, St. Paul, 22 September 2000.

“Globalization and Women’s Socio-Economic Participation in the Middle East.” SOAS, University of London, 3 July 2000.

“Enhancing Women’s Employment in the Middle East and North Africa”, World Bank, Office of the Chief Economist, Middle East and North Africa Region, MENA Brown Bag Seminar Series, 1 May 2000.

“Patriarchy, the Taleban, and Women in Afghanistan.” Yale University, Women’s Studies, 3 April 2000.

"Enhancing Women's Employment in the Middle East and North Africa." ERF/MDF3 Workshop, Cairo, 6-8 March 2000.

"Citizenship, Civil Society, and Women in the Middle East." Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, 28 February 2000.

#### 1998-99

“Liberalizing Economies and Mobilizing Women: Challenges and Opportunities in the Arab Mediterranean.” Conference on Political Structures and Logics of Action in the Face of Economic Liberalization: Distributive and Normative Processes in the Arab Countries of the Mediterranean.” CEDEJ, Cairo, 28-30 Oct. 1999.

Discussant, Paper on “Reconceptualizing the Female Labor Force in Jordan”, Annual Conference of the Economic Research Forum of the Arab Countries, Iran, and Turkey (ERF), Cairo, 28-31 Oct. 1999.

"Internationalizing Women's Studies and Gendering Middle East Studies." Workshop on "The Middle East in the Midwest: Teaching Courses on the Middle East in Illinois Community Colleges", 7-8 October 1999, Illinois Central College, East Peoria, IL.

“From Mother to Citizen? Women and Citizenship in the Middle East and North Africa.” University of Vermont, 18 October 1999.

“Women, Work, and Economic Reform in the Middle East and North Africa.” Conference on Women and Employment in an Era of Globalization”, University of California, Santa Barbara, 25-26 February 1999.

“Gender, National Identity, and Citizenship: Reflections on the Middle East and North Africa.” Conference on Nationalism, Identity, and Citizenship, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Israel (11-12 January 1999).

“The Feminization of Poverty and Women in the Middle East.” American Lebanese University, Byblos, Lebanon, 5-7 Nov. 1998 (conference on poverty, unemployment, and inequality in the Middle East).

“Middle East Women’s Studies in an Era of Globalization.” Hampshire College, 17 October 1998.

“On the Feminization of Poverty.” Ohio State Univ., Program in Women and Development, 19 May 1998.

“Women, Work, and Economic Reform in the Middle East and North Africa”. Conference on Women, Economic Restructuring, and Activism in the Middle East, Brown University, Providence, 10-11 April 1998.

“Transnational Feminist Networks.” Washington University, Women’s Studies Program, 19 March 1998.



1996-97

"Patriarchy and the Politics of Public Space in Afghanistan." Harvard University, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, 3 Nov. 1997.

"Women's Movements in the Middle East and North Africa: Responding to Fundamentalism and Restructuring." University of Maryland, College Park, Women's Studies Program and Curriculum Transformation Project, Conference on "Transforming Knowledge". 16-17 October 1997.

"Gender and the Global Economy." Dept. of Sociology and Program in International Development, Johns Hopkins University, 15 Oct. 1997.

"Organizing Women: The New Women's Movement in Algeria." Dept. of Sociology colloquium, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 10 Oct. 1997.

"Globalization and Women's Responses: The Rise of Women's NGOs in the Middle East and North Africa." Fifth Annual Women in Development Conference, University of Pittsburgh, 14-16 March, 1997.

"The Beijing Conference and Afterwards." Women's History Month, Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield, 3 March 1997.

"Promoting Women's Participation in Urban Employment: The Debate on Social Policies for Working Women." Fourth UNDP Roundtable on Global Change, Marmaris, Turkey, 17-21 April 1996.

"Gender and Development: Past Accomplishments, Future Challenges." UNU Public Lectures, UN, New York, 22 March 1996.

"Modernizing Women/Women Modernizing the Middle East." Seminar on Women, Culture, and Modernity, Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen, 19-20 February 1996.

1994-1995

"Economic Liberalization and Women's Employment in the Middle East and North Africa." UNDP, New York (5 December 1995).

"Women, Education and Development in the Middle East and North Africa: Preparing for the Twenty-First Century." National Union of Finnish Students, Helsinki (24 November 1995).

"Women's NGOs in the Middle East and North Africa: Opportunities, Constraints, and Priorities." Centre for Cross-Cultural Research on Women, Queen Elizabeth House, Univ. of Oxford, England (23-24 June 1995).

"Feminist Networks in Europe and the Mediterranean: A Case Study of *Women in Development Europe and Women Living Under Muslim Laws*". Conference on Social Networks in Europe and the Mediterranean, University of Tampere (6-7 June 1995).

"WID/WAD/GAD: Women and Gender Issues in Development." Workshop on Palestinian Women in Society: State of Research and New Directions, Birzeit University, West Bank (25 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1994).

"Women in the Textiles and Garments Industry in the Middle East and North Africa." Conference on Women in the Global Economy: Making Connections, State Univ. of New York, Albany (22-24 April 1994).

1992-1993

"Development Strategies, State Policies, and Women's Status: Iran, Turkey, Tunisia". Princeton University, Center of International Studies (10 November 1993).

"Labor and the Workers Councils in Iran, 1978-1983". University of Washington, Seattle, Jackson School of International Studies (18 November 1993).

"Gender and Revolutionary Transformation: Iran 1979 and Eastern Europe 1989". Northeastern University, Women's Studies Program (9 November 1993).

Visiting Scholar, Havens Center for the Study of Social Structure and Social Change, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 25 October - 5 November 1993. Lecture Series Title: "Gender, Development, and Theory in a Changing Global Environment."

"Women and Development in the Muslim World: Issues and Trends", and "The Changing Status of Women in the Islamic Republic of Iran", University of Helsinki, Dept. of Social Anthropology (23, 30 Sept. 1993).

"Gender Dynamics of Restructuring in the Semi-Periphery." Conference Engendering Wealth and Well-Being, University of California, San Diego (17-20 February 1993).

"The Middle East and North Africa in Economic and Demographic Transition." Department of Sociology and the Middle East Center, University of Utah (2 November 1992).

"The Political Economy of Women's Employment in the Middle East and North Africa." Department of Economics, SOAS, University of London (10 November 1992).

"Gender, Employment, and Social Protection: Problems and Prospects for Women in Asia and in Eastern Europe." Inter-departmental Seminar on Equality in Employment, ILO, Geneva (8 September 1992).

#### 1990-1991

"Women and Restructuring in the Third World and Eastern Europe". Mt Holyoke College, (4 Dec. 1991).

"Gender and the Disciplines: Progress in Women's Studies?"; "The State and Islamist Movements in the Middle East"; and "Engendering Democratization and Development". Guest lectures at the University of Tampere, Finland (5-6 November 1991).

"Gender, Democratization, and Economic Reform: Findings of the WIDER Project", Seminar on Transitions to Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe, Subotica, Yugoslavia (24-26 October, 1991).

"Women and Social Change in the Middle East", Center for the Comparative Study of Development, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island (21 October 1991).

Invitation to participate in the forum of the Pembroke Center for Teaching and Research on Women, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, during "The Centennial of Women at Brown." (19-20 October 1991).

"Women, the Family, and Social Change in the Middle East." Seminar on the Family in Arab-Islamic Culture, University of Joensuu, Finland (23-24 May 1991).

"Gender and Identity in Islamist Movements." Conference on Rhetorics and Rights of Identity, Center for Historical Analysis, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. (12-13 April 1991).

"Gender Inequality in Iran: A Socio-Demographic Assessment of Women's Status in Pre- and Post-revolutionary Iran." International Conference on Iran, Queens University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada (8-10 April 1991).

"The Neopatriarchal State and Imperialism: Obstacles to Democratization and Development in the Middle East." Plenary on the Middle East Crisis, Socialist Scholars Conference, New York (6 April 1991).

"Women and Development: Issues and Policies for the 1990s." Fortieth Anniversary Conference of the War on Want: The War on Poverty in a Changing World. London (23 March 1991).

"Development and Women's Emancipation." Workshop on Rethinking Emancipation: Concepts of Liberation". Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands (30 Jan. - 1 Feb. 1991).

"Women, the State and Islam." Dept. of Social Policy/Philosophy, Univ. of Joensuu, Finland (15 Oct. 1990).

"Women, Family and Development: Theoretical Perspectives." XIIth World Congress of Sociology, Pre-Congress Symposium on Women, Family and Development. Segovia, Spain (4-7 July 1990).

"Women, Employment, and Social Change in the Middle East and North Africa." University of Helsinki, Institute of Development Studies (26 April 1990).

"Social Policy, Macroeconomic Policy, and Gender: Strategies for Women." UNU Panel, 11th World Conf. of the World Futures Studies Federation, Budapest (27-31 May 1990).

"Islam, Women, and Politics in Iran and Afghanistan." Depts. of Political Science, Anthropology and Women's Studies, University of Connecticut, Storrs (7 February 1990).

"Revolution and Gender." Dept. of Political Science, York Univ., Toronto, Ontario, Canada (8 January 1990).

#### 1984-1989

Participant, Seminar on the State and Restructuring of Society in Afghanistan, Iran, Pakistan. Center for International Studies, MIT (Spring 1989).

"The Woman Question in the Afghan Revolution." Seminar on Politics in Afghanistan, Program in Middle East Studies, Rutgers University (5 April 1989).

"The Institutionalization of Gender Inequality in the Islamic Republic." Rhode Island College, 1989 Lecture Series on the Middle East (27 April 1989).

"Women and Development in the Third World: Issues and Debates." Conference on Capitalist Development and Women's Liberation, Past and Present. Center for Social Theory and Comparative History, Center for the Study of Women, UCLA (15 May 1989).

"Integrating Scholarship on Revolution and Gender: Iran and Afghanistan as Case Studies." Women's Studies/Middle East Center/Dept. of Anthropology Symposium, University of Pennsylvania (11 Nov. 1989).

"Women in Post-Revolutionary Iran: Problems and Prospects." Portland State University (5 March 1988).

"Underdevelopment, Inequality, and Islamic Movements in the Middle East (with a Comparative Glance at Kosovo)." University of Sarajevo, Yugoslavia (9 July 1988).

"Oil Revenues, War Economy, and State Formation in the Islamic Republic." Conference on the Impact of Fluctuating Oil Prices on State Autonomy in the Middle East, State University of New York, Birmingham (21-22 April 1987).

"Political Islam in the Middle East: Nationalism or Pan-Islamism?" Round Table on Multi-confessional and Multi-national States, Sarajevo, Yugoslavia (27 October 1987).

"The Iranian Revolution and Islamic Movements in the Middle East." Cavtat Round Table, Yugoslavia (22-25 October 1987).

"The Workers' Councils in Iran." Conference on Third World Trade Unionism: Equity and Democratisation in the Changing International Division of Labour. University of Ottawa, Canada (25-27 October 1984).

#### **PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS**

#### 2017

Discussant, Panel on “National Security and Women’s Empowerment: Conceptualization, Measurement, Linkages”, annual meetings of the International Studies Association (Baltimore, 24 Feb. 2017).

#### 2015-16

“Gender Transformations and Feminist Activism: Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia.” Presentation at annual meetings of the American Political Science Association (APSA), theme panel organized by Laurel Weldon and Mala Htun (Philadelphia, PA, 1-4 Sept. 2016).

“Feminist Movements and Social Change in Morocco and Tunisia.” For presentation at thematic session, “Social Change from the Bottom Up? The Status of Social Movements in the Middle East”, organized by Michael Schwartz. Annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, Seattle, August 2016.

“A Female Precariat in the Middle East?”, for RC-09 session on *Changes in the Global Class Structure: The Precariat in the North and South*; and “Development, Social Transformation, and Gender Relations: Comparing Iran and Tunisia”, for RC02 session on *Development, Social Transformation, and New Gender Relations: Africa and the World*, International Sociological Association Forum, Vienna, Austria, 10-14 July 2016.

“Democratization and Women’s Rights: The Arab Region and Latin America Compared.” Presented at annual meetings of the Latin American Studies Association, New York, 26-30 May 2016.

“States, Feminists, and Social Rights in North Africa,” for invited panel on New Directions in Marxist-feminist research; and “The Semi-Periphery, the Arab Spring, and World Revolution”, for invited PEWS session in appreciation of Christopher Chase-Dunn, annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, 22-15 Aug. 2015.

#### 2011-14

Discussant, panel on “Women and Gender after the Arab Spring”, annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association of North America (MESA), Washington D.C., 22-24 November 2014.

“Democracy, Dignity, and Social Mobilization: Revisiting the Mass Movements of 2011.” Annual meetings of the American Sociological Association (ASA), San Francisco, 16-20 August 2014.

“Women, Work, and Social Policy in the Middle East: Toward Economic Citizenship.” Annual meetings of the ASA, New York, 9-13 August 2013.

“States and Social Rights after the Arab Spring.” Annual Meetings of the Middle East Studies Association of North American, Denver, Colorado, 19-21 November 2012.

“Social Rights and Economic Citizenship Revisited” and “The Arab Spring and the Fourth Wave of Democratization.” Presented at thematic sessions, annual meetings of the ASA, Denver, Colorado, 17-20 August 2012.

“Dimensions of Gender Inequality in Iran: Economic and Political Participation.” Biennial conference of the International Society for Iranian Studies, Istanbul, Turkey (1-4 August 2012).

“Social Policy, Development, and Migrant Labour in the GCC: A Tale of Two Workforces” (with Massoud Karshenas). Presented at the third Gulf Research Meeting, University of Cambridge, 11-14 July 2012.

“Oil, Conflict, and Women’s Economic Participation in the Middle East.” Delivered at Presidential Session, annual meetings of ASA, Las Vegas, 20 August 2011.

“Women and Social Protests in MENA: Reflections on Reform, Revolution, and the Hegemon.” Delivered at Thematic Session, annual meetings of ASA, Las Vegas, 21 August 2011.

“Social and Economic Rights Revisited.” Delivered at annual meetings of ASA, 22 August 2011.

2007– 10

“The Green Protests in Iran.” Panel organized for annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association, San Diego, CA (Nov. 2010). Co-author (with Mehrdad Mashayekhi), “Youth Activism and Sub-culture in Iran.”

World Congress of Sociology, Gothenburg, Sweden, 10-16 July 2010, organizer and presenter, RC02 panel on “Globalization, States, and Women’s Social Rights” (15 July).

ASA annual meetings, San Francisco, 8-12 August 2009: (a) “Counter-hegemonic Movements Compared: Islamism, Feminism, and the Global Justice Movement”, delivered at the ASA/PEWS Pre-Conference Plenary, 7 Aug. (b) “The Umma: Solidarity and Illusion”, delivered at Thematic Session on Islamic Community; (c) Discussant: Regular Session on Political Sociology.

“Women’s Work and Economic Citizenship: The Case of North Africa.” Thematic Session on Worlds of Work in the Middle East, ASA annual meetings, Boston, 1-4 August 2008.

“Restructuring and Gender in the Maghreb: States, Economic Policies, and Collective Action in Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia, 1980 – 2005”, International Studies Assoc. annual meetings, Chicago, 1-4 March 2007.

2002-06

“States and Women’s Movements in the Middle East”, thematic session on states and societies in the Middle East, annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, Montreal (11-16 August 2006).

“Women and Political Participation in the Middle East and North Africa”, and “Human Rights, Human Security, and Women’s Citizenship: Problems and Prospects in Afghanistan and Iraq”, World Congress of Sociology, Durban, South Africa (23-28 July 2006).

“States, Globalization, and Women’s Movements in the Middle East and North Africa”, Second World Congress of Middle Eastern Studies (WOCMES-2), Amman, Jordan (11-16 June 2006).

Discussant, Panel on Gender, Conflict, and Citizenship, annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association, Washington, D.C. (19-22 November 2005).

“Feminisms in the Middle East”, Thematic Session: *Feminisms across Time and Space*, annual ASA meetings, Philadelphia (13-16 August 2005).

Organizer and Chair, Special Session on *Gender and Conflicts in the Middle East*, annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association, San Francisco, 20-23 November 2004. Also: Chair, Special Session on *Women’s Movements in an Era of Globalization: Challenges, Opportunities, and Strategies*. Paper presentations: (1) panel on *Teaching Islam in the Classroom*; (2) panel on *Rethinking State and Family in the Middle East*.

Organizer and Chair, Regular Session on Transnational Social Movements, annual meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 14-17 August 2004. Also: Roundtable presider, section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements.

“Globalization, Fundamentalism, and Gender in the Middle East.” Annual meetings of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis, 28-29 March 2003.

“Globalization, Fundamentalism, and Transnational Feminist Networks.” Annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association, Washington, D.C., 23-26 November 2002.

“Feminism in Iran: A Movement or a Pre-Movement?” Fourth Biannual Conference of the Society for Iranian Studies (SIS), Bethesda, Maryland, 24-25 May 2002.

“State, Society and Gender Politics: A Comparative Analysis of Iran and Afghanistan.” 20<sup>th</sup> annual conference of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA), Atlanta, 26-27 April 2002.

2000-2001

“Transnational Feminism and Global Inequalities”; and “Gender Inequality and Arab Women’s Unemployment”, 42<sup>nd</sup> annual convention of the Intern’l Studies Assoc., Chicago (21 February 2001).

Chair, Panel on “Women under Islamization: Transgressions, Resistances, Manipulations”, annual MESA meetings, Orlando, Florida, 16-19 November 2000.

Participant, Author Meets the Critics Panel, annual ASA meetings, Washington, DC, August 2000. Comment on Nitza Berkovitch, *From Motherhood to Citizenship: International Organizations and Women’s Rights* (Johns Hopkins, 2000).

“Feminist Scholarship and Gender Research in Comparative Politics”. Roundtable on the State of Gender Studies in Political Science, annual meetings of the American Political Science Assoc. (APSA), Wash. DC, 31 Aug. – 3 Sept. 2000.

“The Debate on Islamic Feminism”, 18<sup>th</sup> annual CIRA conference, Bethesda, MD, 28-29 April 2000.

1998-99

“Feminism and Citizenship in Iran, Turkey, and North Africa”, MESA annual meetings, Wash., DC, 20-22 November 1999.

“Women and Citizenship in the Middle East”, SSSP annual meetings, Chicago, 5-7 August 1999.

Organizer, Panel on Gender Relations across the Globe, ASA annual meetings, Chicago, 6-10 August 1999.

World Congress of Sociology, Montreal, 26 July – 1 August 1998. (a) “The Women’s Movement in Algeria”. (b) “Women’s Movements: Theories and Prospects.” (c) “Gender and Globalization: Female Labor and Women’s Mobilizations”.

“National Comparative Development and World-Systems Analysis: Competing or Complementary Research Programs?” Annual meetings of the American Sociological Assoc. (ASA), 21-25 Aug. 1998, San Francisco.

1996-97

“On the Feminization of Poverty.” Annual ASA meetings, Toronto, 8-12 August, 1997. Organizer and discussant, panel on Global Feminism, ASA annual meetings, Toronto, 8-12 Aug. 1997.

"Economic Liberalization, Women's Employment, and Activism in the Middle East and North Africa." 7th Conf. of the Assoc. for Women in Development (AWID), Washington, DC (5-8 September 1996).

"Towards a New Gender Contract? Liberalizing Economies and Modernizing Women in the Middle East and North Africa." Annual APSA Conference, San Francisco, CA (28 August-1 Sept. 1996).

"Dissension and Consensus at the FWCW." ASA annual meeting, New York (16-20 July 1996).

"In or Out? Iranian Women and the New Global Economy." Annual CIRA conference, Coventry Business School, Coventry, England (28-30 March).

1994-1995

"Economic Liberalization and Women's Employment: Egypt and Turkey." Annual Meeting of the Middle East Studies Association (MESA), Washington, DC (6-10 December 1995).

"Gender and Employment Issues in Contemporary Iran: Problems and Prospects." MESA Annual Meeting, Phoenix, Arizona (17-21 November 1994).

"Global Restructuring, Identity Formation, and Gender: Parallels and Contrasts in Eastern Europe and the Middle East." XIII World Congress of Sociology, Bielefeld, Germany (18-23 July 1994).

1992-93

(a) "Dilemmas of State-Building in the Islamic Republic of Iran". (b) Discussant, Panel on Why Has Iran Been Revolutionary? Annual Meeting of MESA, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina (11-14 November 1993).

(a) Discussant, Thematic Session on Women in Democratic Transitions: Gender Shock. Co-Organizer and (b) Presider, Panel on Gender and Restructuring in Eastern Europe. ASA annual meeting, Florida (August 1993).

"Islamism and Modernism: The Iranian Revolution." MESA annual meeting, Portland, OR (28-31 Oct. 1992).

"Gender and Restructuring: Eastern Europe and the Third World." ASA annual meeting, Pittsburgh, PA (20-24 August 1992).

#### 1990-1991

"Problems and Prospects of Democratization and Development in the Middle East." MESA annual meeting, Washington DC (23-26 November 1991).

"Structural Determinants of Women's Employment in the Middle East: Class, Gender and State Policy" and "Islamist Movements and Women's Responses." ASA annual meeting, Cincinnati (23-27 August 1991).

"Employment Trends of Women in Contemporary Iran." Annual Conference of the British Society for Middle East Studies (BRISMES), SOAS, University of London (10-12 July 1991).

"Islamist Movements and Women's Responses." Panel on Women and Political Change, International Conference of Political Psychology, Helsinki (3-5 July 1991).

"Revolution Engendered? Notes on 'the Woman Question' in Revolutions." RC-32, Session on Women and Politics, XIIth World Congress of Sociology, Madrid (9-13 July 1990).

"Political Islam and Islamic Populism in Iran: A Sociological Perspective." XIIth World Congress of Sociology, Madrid (9-13 July 1990).

"Gender Politics in Iran, Pakistan and Afghanistan." Panel on Gender and the State in Islamic Societies, Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ (7-10 June 1990).

"Patriarchy and the Politics of Gender in Modernizing Societies: Iran, Pakistan, Afghanistan." International Interdisciplinary Congress on Women, Hunter College-CUNY, NY, USA. (3-6 June 1990).

#### 1985-1989

"Women's Experiences with Revolution and State-Building: South Yemen, Iran, Afghanistan, Nicaragua." AWID Conference, Washington, D.C. (November 1989).

"Causes and Consequences of the Iranian Revolution." ASA annual meeting, San Francisco (August 1989).

"Populist Revolution and the Islamic State in Iran." Eastern Sociological Society annual meeting, Baltimore (17-19 March 1989).

"The Revolution and the Regime: Populism, Islam and the State in Iran." PEWS 12th Annual Conference on "War and Revolution in the World-System", Emory Univ., Atlanta (24-26 March 1988).

Discussant, Panel on Informal Sector Female Employment in Turkey. MESA annual meetings, Baltimore, MD (18 November 1987).

"Labor Studies and the Labor Force in the Middle East." MESA annual meeting, New Orleans (22-26 November 1986).

"Women and Work in the Middle East and North Africa." ASA annual meeting, NYC (Aug. 1986).

"Islamic Populism and the Transitional State in Iran" and "The Crisis of the Iranian Left." MESA annual meeting, San Francisco (28 Nov.-1 Dec. 1985).

### CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS ORGANIZED

- 2016 “Women’s Empowerment and International Organizations: Achievements, Opportunities, Constraints”, co-organized with Bilge Erten and Catalina Herrera Almanza (22 April).
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- 2015 “The EU Crisis: What Lies Ahead?”, panel discussion, Northeastern University, co-organized with Maia D. Cross (22 September).  
 “Gender and Development: State of the Art and Future Directions”, invited workshop, Northeastern University, co-organized with Bilge Erten and Catalina Herrera Almanza (5 February).  
 “The Paris Attacks: A Northeastern Forum”, Northeastern University (25 February).  
 “Seasons of the Arab Spring” panel discussion, Northeastern University (22 January).
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- 2011 “Women’s Studies North and South: Linking Theory, Policy, and Activism.” Rockefeller Foundation’s Bellagio Conference Center, Italy (13-17 September).
- 2009 “Social Rights and Women’s Economic Citizenship in the Mediterranean.” Workshop 16, annual Mediterranean Research Meeting, Montecatini Terme, Italy (25-28 March).
- 2008 “Women and the War in Iraq”, Purdue Univ., Experience Liberal Arts Month (23 Oct.)
- 2006 “What is Islamic Feminism?” UNESCO, Paris (18-19 September 2006), co-organized with Commission Islam et Laïcité.  
 “Enhancing Women’s Socio-Economic Rights and Trade Union Leadership”, Second World Forum on Human Rights, Nantes, France (12 July).  
 “Women, Law, and Judicial Decision-making in the Middle East and North Africa”, WOCMES-2, Amman, Jordan (14 June).  
 “The Research/Policy Nexus in Women’s Human Rights”, International Social Forum on Research/Policy Nexus, Buenos Aires (22-25 February)
- 
- 2005 “Gender in the Social Sciences”, Lecture series, UNESCO, Paris (January – June)
- 2005 “Feminizing the Public Sphere in the Middle East and North Africa”, workshop (organized with Fatima Sadiqi), Sixth Annual Mediterranean Political and Social Research Conference, Montecatini Terme, Italy (16-19 March)
- 2002-03 “Global and International Studies Seminars”, ISU (co-organizer)  
 “Understanding the Status of Muslim Women: A Year-long Seminar and Film Series”, ISU Women’s Studies Program
- 2000-01 “Global Connections Seminar Series”, ISU (co-organizer)
- 2001 “Enhancing Women’s Capabilities in Central Illinois” (with Sandra Harmon and others, 1<sup>st</sup> June), ISU
- 1999 “Women and Employment: Linking Local and Global”, conference, ISU (17-18 September)
- 1998-99 “Gender across the Disciplines”, Women’s Studies Brown Bags, ISU
- 1997-98 “Globalization, Gender, and Pedagogy.” Weekly seminars, ISU  
 “Gender and Modernity”, Spring 1997 weekly seminars, ISU (co-organizer)
- 1993 “Recent Developments in the Middle East and Mediterranean Region” (with TAPRI Institute), UNU/WIDER, Helsinki (28 Sept.)
- 1992 “Trajectories of Patriarchy and Development”, UNU/WIDER (6-7 July)
- 1992 UNU/WIDER Seminar Series
- 1991 “Gender and Restructuring: Perestroika, the 1989 Revolutions, and Women”, UNU/WIDER (2-3 October)
- 1990 “Identity Politics and Women: International and Cross-Cultural Perspectives”, UNU/WIDER (8-10 Oct.)
- 1982 First Annual Conference of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA), The American University (2-3 April)



## CURRENT RESEARCH, RESEARCH TRAVEL, AND FIELDWORK

- Jan. 2017 – Sept. 2018: Co-PI, *Dynamics of Inequality in the Middle East, North Africa, and South Asia* (PI: Prof. Massoud Karshenas, Economics, SOAS, Univ. of London.) Two foci: 1) the interplay of economic structures, policies and institutions in determining women's access to employment, and 2) the patterns of women's economic participation as key determinants of gender inequality and social inequality in general. I author a paper on Tunisia and help organize the network's research activities.
- Jan. 2017 – Dec. 2018: Research Participant, project on *Building Inclusive and Pluralistic Systems Post-Arab Spring* (PI: Dr. Marwa Shalaby, Rice University), member of Political Inclusion Working Group. Responsible for paper on political inclusion and women's political representation in Tunisia.
- Tunis, March 2013, March 2014, March 2015: participation at the World Social Forum (2013); observations and interviews with students, feminists, intellectuals, National Assembly members.
- Jakarta, Indonesia (April 2010) and Lagos, Nigeria (July 2010): observations and interviews with officers, partners, and activists of Women's Learning Partnership for Development, Rights, and Peace.
- Amman, Jordan and Istanbul, Turkey. October-November 2003; December 2004. Interviews with feminist leaders and collection of documentary data, in connection with ASA/NSF grant, Fund for the Advancement of the Discipline, to study women's movements in the Middle East.
- Chicago, Wash. DC, Brussels, Cairo, London, Cyprus, Jan.-July 2000. Interviews in connection with research project on transnational feminist networks (funded by a University Research Grant, ISU).
- Turkey (Istanbul and Ankara), and Jordan (Amman), Sept.-Nov. 1996. Data collection for finalization of book on economic reform and women's work in the Middle East and North Africa. CAORC/USIA fellowship.
- Hanoi, January 1996. Interviews with officials from the Viet Nam Women's Union, Center for Women's Studies, and Ministry of Labor, for study of social development in Viet Nam. ESCAP.
- Egypt, January-February 1995. Fieldwork on the participation of women in the economy and the economic reform process. USAID and Coopers & Lybrand.
- Amman, Jordan, November 1994. Factory visits and interviews. ESCWA and UNU/WIDER.
- Ankara and Istanbul, Turkey, June 1994. UNU/WIDER.
- Islamic Republic of Iran, May 1994. UNU/WIDER.
- Kuala Lumpur, Ho Chi Minh City, Hanoi, February 1994. UNU/WIDER.
- Moscow, 26 February-6 March 1991. UNU/WIDER.
- North Africa (Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria), November-December 1990. UNU/WIDER.
- Kabul, Afghanistan, February 1989. Research on women's rights. Brown University/Pembroke Center.
- Paris, Summer 1985: interviews with former labor activists on their role in the Iranian Revolution.

## PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND SERVICE

**Member:** American Sociological Association (ASA); International Sociological Association (ISA); Middle East Studies Association (MESA); Association for Middle East Women's Studies (AMEWS); International Association for Iranian Studies (IAIS).

**Service to ASA:** Member, Editorial Board of *Contemporary Sociology* 2008-10; 1994-96; Council Member, Marxist section 2010-12; Council Member, PEWS [Political Economy of the World-System], 2003-05; founding member, section on the Sociology of Development (2010/11) and section editor, *Handbook of the Sociology of Development*. Member, International Outreach Subcommittee (2008); ASA 2006 Program Committee; Reviewer: *ASR*, *ASJ*, *CS*, *Sociological Theory*, *Gender & Society*; *Social Forces*; *Sociology Compass*; *Sociological Forum*; *Mobilization*. ASA representative to ISA Council, World Congress of Sociology, Durban, South Africa, July 2006.

**Service to ISA** (International Sociological Association): Elected to Council of National Associations, representing ASA, and member of Executive Committee, 2006-2010. ISA member since 1990. Jury Member, 1993, Second Worldwide Competition for Young Sociologists; Regional representative, Research Committee on Women in Society (RC-32), 1992-1994; newsletter editor, RC-32, 1990-91; 1998-2000; reviewer,

*International Sociology*; *Current Sociology*; *International Sociology Review of Books*. Contributor to *e-Symposium* (“Women, Democracy, and the Arab Spring”, 2011); contributor to *Sociopedia* (“Feminism”, 2009, 2013); member of editorial board, Sage Studies in International Sociology (SSIS), 2014 - .

**Member, Advisory Board:** Institute for Research on World-Systems, University of California-Riverside.

**Service to MESA:** Program Chair, 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Annual Meeting, Boston, 2016; Member of Editorial Board, *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (2010-2012); Member, 1997 Committee of the Malcolm H. Kerr Dissertation Award in the Social Sciences; 2001 Albert Hourani Book Award Committee; Reviewer: *IJMES*, *Middle East Studies Bulletin*.

**Service to AMEWS:** Founding Member and member of Editorial Group (1986-88); Member, Board of Directors (1993-96, 1997- ); Member, Editorial Board: *Middle East Women’s Studies Review* (1997 -2001 and 2015-18); president-elect 2003 and board member, president 2004, past president and board member 2005; contributor, *The Middle East Women’s Studies Review*; founding member, *Journal of Middle East Women’s Studies*, contributor to inaugural issue (2005) and member of advisory committee (2005- ).

**Service to Int’l Society of Iranian Studies:** Member since 1982; Treasurer, 2008-2010.

**Occasional Reviewer:**

- *Gender & Society*, *Social Forces*, *Social Problems*, *American Journal of Sociology*, *American Sociological Review*, *International Sociology*, *Contemporary Sociology*, *Journal of World-Systems Research*, *Sociological Theory*, *Mobilization*, *Acta Sociologica*, *British Journal of Sociology*
- *American Political Science Review*; *Political Quarterly Review*; *Comparative Political Studies*; *International Studies Review*; *Politics & Gender*; *Slavic Review*, *Global Governance*; *Policy & Politics*
- *World Development*, *Development and Change*, *Journal of Human Development*, *Social Indicators Research*; *International Social Science Journal*; *Socio-Economic Review*; *Western Journal of Communication*; *Feminist Economics*, *Global Social Policy*; *Journal of Social Policy*
- *Journal of Women’s History*; *Signs*; *Social Politics*, *Women & Politics*; *Feminist Theory*; *International Feminist Journal of Politics*; *Journal of Gender Studies*
- *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, *Middle East Journal*, *MESA Bulletin*, *Journal of Middle East Women’s Studies*; *Iranian Studies*; *Digest of Middle East Studies*
- SUNY Press, Duke Univ. Press, Oxford University Press, University of California Press, Univ. of Florida Press, Curzon Press, Routledge, Brill, University of Illinois, Syracuse University Press, Palgrave Macmillan, etc.
- National Science Foundation (US); Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Economic and Social Science Research Council (UK); Israel Science Foundation; Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in Humanities and Social Science

**Founder and Member:** *Global Women’s Studies/Gender Research Network* (2006- present)

**Invited Country Expert/Coder, *Varieties of Democracy Project*** (2013-15).

**Co-PI, WomanStats** (since 2015) - [http://www.womanstats.org/board\\_and\\_pi.html](http://www.womanstats.org/board_and_pi.html)

**Member, Research advisory group:** *Social Policy and Religion in the Middle East*, Dr. Rana Jawad, University of Kent, funded by the Economic and Social Research Council, UK, 2010-14.

**Member, International Advisory Board:** *Journal of Middle East Women’s Studies* (2002- ).

**Member, Editorial Board:**

- *Politics, Groups, and Identities* (2013- )
- *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* (2014-)
- *Politics & Gender* (2016-)
- *Gendered Perspectives on International Development (GPID)*, Center for Gender in Global Context, Michigan State University (2012-15; 2015-18). <http://gencen.isp.msu.edu/publications/>
- *Handbook of the Sociology of Development* (general editor, Gregory Hooks), published by the University of California Press, Fall 2016.

**Past Editorial Works or Service Activities:**

- ❖ **Co-Founder**, Center for Iranian Research and Analysis (CIRA); organizer of first conference, 1981; Co-editor, *CIRA Newsletter*, vol. 2, nos. 1-3, vol. 3, no. 1, 1985-87; vol. 5, no. 2, Fall 1989; editorial board member, *CIRA Bulletin* (1997 - 2000). Member, Board of Directors, 1998 – 2000; Treasurer April 2000 – April 2003.
- ❖ **Book Series Co-Editor** (2008-10): *Women and Gender: The Middle East and the Islamic World* (with Margot Badran), for Brill Publishers.
- ❖ **Contributor**: *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*, 1996, 1998, 2000 (Cairo: Economic Research Forum).
- ❖ **Member, Editorial Board**: *Global Social Policy* (2006-15); *Feminist Formations* (2010-2014); *Middle East Women's Studies Review* (1997 - ), *South Asia Bulletin* (1993-96), *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East* (1997 - 2000), *Journal of Global Governance* (1994 -96), Women and Development book series, joint publication of the United Nations Non-Governmental Liaison Service (NGLS) and Zed Books (1992-94).
- ❖ **Member: Board of Directors**: U.S. Council for INSTRAW (1989-1990, 1991-1993, 1993-1995); Grassroots International (1997-98).
- ❖ **Member, International Fellowships Review Panel**: AAUW, 2001-2003.
- ❖ **Core Group Member**: “Peace and Change in the Euro-Mediterranean: Women Taking Action”, coordinated by the Bruno Kreisky Forum for International Dialogue, Vienna, Austria, 1999-2000.

#### **External Faculty Reviews Conducted:**

1. Texas Christian University, Political Science, 1995.
2. University of Texas, Austin, Dept. of Near Eastern Studies, 2001.
3. Bilkent University, Ankara, Turkey, Sociology, 2001.
4. Bryn Mawr College, Sociology, 2002.
5. Emory University, Sociology, January 2005.
6. American University of Cairo, Sociology, summer 2006.
7. Northeastern University, Sociology, summer 2006.
8. University of California, Santa Barbara, Sociology, fall 2006.
9. Bilkent University, Ankara, Turkey, Politics & Sociology, Spring 2008;
10. University of Sydney, Dept. of French, Spring 2008.
11. Occidental College, Dept. of Diplomacy and World Affairs, September 2010.
12. Purdue University, Dept. of Health & Kinesiology, September 2012
13. The American University, School of International Service, summer 2013.
14. Florida Atlantic University, Sociology, summer 2013.
15. Miami University of Ohio, Sociology, summer 2014.
16. State University of New York, Buffalo, Sociology, summer 2014.
17. University of Pittsburgh, Sociology, summer 2015
18. Queens College, CUNY, Comparative Literature and Middle East Studies, winter 2015
19. Bentley University, Department of French, Summer 2016.
20. American University of Cairo, Dept. of Public Policy and Administration, Summer 2016.

#### **Ph.D. Dissertations: Committee Member or External Reader/Examiner:**

- *Articulations of Citizenship in Rio de Janeiro's Poor Communities*, Anjuli Fahlberg, Department of Sociology & Anthropology, Northeastern University (committee member, 2015- )
- *Theorising the relationship between patriarchies and capitalisms: The case of Turkey*, Ece Kocabicak, Department of Sociology, Lancaster University, UK (external examiner, March 2017).
- *The Promise and Pitfalls of Unilateral Pressure to Combat Human Trafficking: U.S. Pressure on Israel, the Philippines, and Thailand*, by Noam Perry, Northeastern University, Law and Public Policy (committee member, 2013-16).
- *Beyond the Gender Paradox: Women's Acts of Citizenship and Gender Regimes in Turkey and Tunisia*, by Gizem Turkarlan, Koc University (dissertation committee member, 2016-2018).
- Field Statement committee member for Benjamin Levy, Sam Maron, and Mollie Pepper (Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Northeastern University, 2016 - ).
- *Women's Civil Society Organisations and Women's Political Participation in Jordan*, by Tharwat al-Amro, Politics and International Relations, The University of Auckland, (external examiner, May 2015).

- *Middle Class Egyptian Women Negotiating Marriage, Family and Work*, by Dahlia Tawhid Roque, Monash University, Centre for Women's Studies and Gender Research, Australia (external examiner, March-May 2014)
- *Working Women and the Rights in the Workplace: International Human Rights and its Impact on Libyan Law*, by Naeima Faraj A. Abdulatif (external examiner, March-May 2012)
- *Debating Family Law in Contemporary Iran: Continuity and Change in Women's Rights Activism*, Marianne Bøe, Department of Sociology, University of Bergen, Norway (external reader and oral examiner, February and December 2012).
- *Principled Actors or Strategic Players? The Puzzling Practice of International HIV/AIDS Resource Allocation in Sub-Saharan Africa*, by Melissa Buehler, Dept. of Political Science, Purdue University (member of dissertation committee, 2009-10; chair 2010-2011).
- *The Myth of Endless Accumulation: A Feminist Inquiry into Globalization, Growth and Social Change*, by Martha Freyman Miser, Ph.D. Program in Leadership and Change, Antioch College (external examiner, summer 2011).
- *Sexual Moral Strategies in American Evangelicalism: Negotiating Homosexuality in a Pluralist Society*, by Jeremy N. Thomas, Dept. of Sociology, Purdue University (member of dissertation committee, 2009-11).
- *Maternalism and Economic Citizenship within an Expanding Solidarity Economy in the U.S.*, Michelle Carreon, American Studies and Sociology Department (co-chair of dissertation committee, 2011-2012; committee member, 2012-15).
- *Facing the State: Drugs, Deviancy and Democracy in the Islamic Republic of Iran*, by Janne Bjerre Christensen, Dept. of Society and Globalization, Roskilde University, Denmark (external reader and oral examiner, June 2009).
- *Muslim and Western Women: Scrutinizing the Other, Reflecting the Self*, by Shakira J. B. Hussein, Dept. of Sociology, Australian National University, Canberra (external examiner, October 2008).
- *Discourses of Freedom and Power in the Iranian Revolution 1979-1981*, by Mahmoud Delkhasteh, Dept. of Sociology, London School of Economics (external examiner, November 2005).
- *Occupational Commitment and the Myth of Self-Employment Among Lagos Port and Dock Workers*, by Yahya Affinieh, Dept. of Sociology, New York University, Dec. 1987.

**M.Sc. Thesis Adviser**, Lata Osmani, "Credit, Employment, and Women's Welfare: A Case Study of Bangladesh", Department of Economics, University of Helsinki, 1992 - 1993.

### MEDIA ACTIVITIES

- Interview, CBC Radio (Canada), 10 February 2011, on women and the protests in Egypt and Tunisia.
- Interview, "Echo der Zeit", Swiss National Radio, 29 January 2010, on the *niqab*.
- Interview, *Página 12* (Buenos Aires), 17 Oct. 2008, on feminisms in Middle East and Muslim world.
- Interviewed in various European press, 2005, on Islamic feminism and on women's rights in the Middle East.
- "The Decline of Afghan Education." *Chronicle of Higher Education*, October 17, 1997, p. B11.
- "Afghan Fundamentalism Bodes Ill for Women", Letter to the Editor, *The New York Times*, May 3, 1988, p. A34.
- "Afghanistan: The Soviets Are All Gone, But the Sky Still Refuses to Fall", Commentary, *The Providence Journal*, February 27, 1989.
- "Morale in Kabul High", Letter to the Editor, *The New York Times*, April 18, 1989.

### CONSULTANCIES AND UN COLLABORATIONS

- Preparation of thematic paper, "Mainstreaming Gender Equality" (with Gordana Rabrenovic), commissioned by UNESCO within the framework of UNESCO's International Coalition of Inclusive and Sustainable Cities (ICCAR), for the Expert Meeting of the ICCAR in Nairobi in November 2016. Delivered October 2016.
- External Review of Women's Learning Partnership for Rights, Development, and Peace; for OXFAM-Novib. Summer 2010.
- For UN Division for the Advancement of Women: Preparation of a study/publication on *Women in Decision-making: Public Sector, Private Sector, and Civil Society*. 2007.

- For ESCWA: participation in expert group meeting and external peer review of draft *Survey of Economic and Social Developments in the ESCWA Region 2007-08*, Damascus, 16-19 December 2007; preparation of paper "Social Aspects: Towards a Rights-Based Development Strategy".
- For UNDP. Preparation of a background paper on religion, culture, and women's rights in the Middle East, for *Human Development Report 2004*, Fall 2003.
- For UNRISD. Preparation of a paper on women and social policy in the Middle East, Fall 2003.
- For UNRISD. Coordination (with Massoud Karshenas) of regional study on social policy in the Middle East (Fall 2003).
- For U.S. Dept. of State, preparation of a paper on women, democracy and the international community, and participation at a one-day conference, Washington, D.C., 7 February 2003.
- For ILO. Preparation of a paper on Eliminating Discrimination in Employment and Occupation in the Middle East and North Africa, May-June 2002.
- For CAWTAR (Tunis) and UNDP. Preparation of chapter on women's unemployment, for Report on The Impact of Globalization on Economic Conditions of Arab Women, Sept. 2000 – April 2001.
- For the Economic Research Forum (ERF, Cairo), preparation of a paper on "Enhancing Women's Economic Participation in the MENA Region", for the ERF/MDF Conference, Cairo, 5-8 March 2000.
- For Development Alternatives/USAID Office of Women in Development. Preparation of a paper on the feminization of poverty in international perspective. Sept. - Dec. 1999.
- Santo Domingo, November 1998. To help prepare a work plan for INSTRAW.
- Cairo, December 1997, Social Fund for Development: delivered lectures on gender and development and assisted in preparation of gender-impact checklists in the SFD's four program areas.
- For ESCAP: Preparation of paper on women and social development in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, Dec. 1997 - Jan. 1998.
- For the UN Division for the Advancement of Women: preparation of a Model National Action Plan for the implementation of the Beijing Platform for Action, Aug. - Sept. 1996.
- For UNDP, Human Development Report Office: background paper on the feminization of poverty (for the 1997 *HDR*), May-September 1996.
- For UNRISD: Preparation of paper on Social Development in Viet Nam (Feb.-May 1996).
- For ESCAP: Preparation of paper on women and economic transition (Indochina), for the Seminar on Promoting Women's Participation in Economic Development, Hanoi, SRV, January 1996.
- For OECD/DAC WID Expert Group: Preparation of a briefing paper on "Transition to the Market Economy and Implications for Women: Research Findings for East Central Europe, Russia, China, Vietnam, and Cuba." March 1995.
- For USAID/Coopers & Lybrand: Team Leader, Mission to Egypt for fieldwork stage of a proposed project, Participation of Women in the Economy and Economic Reform (POWER), 12 January - 17 February 1995. Preparation of a report on the Egyptian labor force from a gender perspective, and a country study on the Egyptian economic reform, the legal and regulatory framework, the labor force, women in small and medium-sized businesses, and women's organizations.
- UNRISD/UNDP: Participation in Advisory Workshop on the UNRISD/UNDP Project: Technical Cooperation and Women's Lives - Integrating Gender into Development Policy. Geneva, 7-8 Dec. 1994.
- ESCWA: Participation in the Arab Regional Preparatory Meeting for the Fourth World Conference on Women (Beijing 1995). Amman, Jordan, 6-10 Nov. 1994.
- UNDP: Participation in the Roundtable on "Change: Social Conflict or Harmony?" Stockholm, 22-24 July, 1994. Paper prepared: "Market Reforms and Women's Economic Status: A Comparative Assessment of Eastern Europe and Russia, and Vietnam and China."
- North-South Institute, Ottawa: Participation in the Expert Group Meeting on "Women and Global Economic Restructuring", Ottawa, 20-22 June, 1994.
- ILO/IILS: Participation in Forum on "Equality for Women in the World of Work: Challenges for the Future", Geneva, 1-3 June, 1994.
- ESCAP: Participation in Expert Group Meeting on women in development, Bangkok, 8-11 February 1994, to prepare for the second Asian and Pacific Ministerial Conference on Women in Development (Jakarta, 7-14 June 1994). Written commentary on three background papers.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague, Netherlands: Participation in Seminar on "Women, Islam and Development", 13-15 Sept. Preparation of overview paper: "Women and Development in the Muslim World: A Comparative Survey of Fertility, Education, Employment, and Political

Participation."

- For ILO: A Country Study of Azerbaijan (co-authored with N. Tohidi), within the framework of ILO's program of research, analysis, and advisory services of countries in transition from centralized planning to market-oriented economics, March-May 1993.
- SIDA: Participation in a workshop organized by the Gender Office of the Swedish International Development Authority, "Development with a Gender Perspective in Muslim Societies", Stockholm, 25-27 April. Delivery of two lectures on socio-economic causes of Islamic fundamentalism and on gender and development in Afghanistan.
- For FAO/UNDP/World Bank: An analysis of gender, labor markets, and social/economic policy, within the framework of the joint program on a Conceptual Framework for Social and Gender Analysis in Project Formulation, Rome, 8 March - 9 April 1993.
- For UNESCO: A study entitled "'Women in Societies", for the UNESCO/Blackwell Series, *The Social Sciences in the Contemporary World*, Volume I: Sociology. Sept.-Dec. 1992.
- For ILO: A report (with Nancy Folbre) on gender bias in existing social security programs, inter-departmental project on employment equality. Preparation of a study, "Gender, Employment, and Social Security: Problems and Prospects for Women in Asia", Geneva, August-September 1992.
- UNU/WIDER: Participation in a planning meeting on WID research program, UNU/WIDER, Helsinki, October 1989. Preparation of draft three-year program of research.
- For UNICEF/UNIFEM: Preparation of paper on women, state policies and socio-economic conditions in Afghanistan; participation in a seminar on Planning and Afghan Women, New York, August 1989.

#### **BIO-DATA**

Born: Tehran, Iran; Sex: Female; Naturalized U.S. citizen; married.

Languages: English, Persian, French.

Leisure Activities: Cinema, theater, music, novels, running, public radio.

References available upon request.