

Michigan

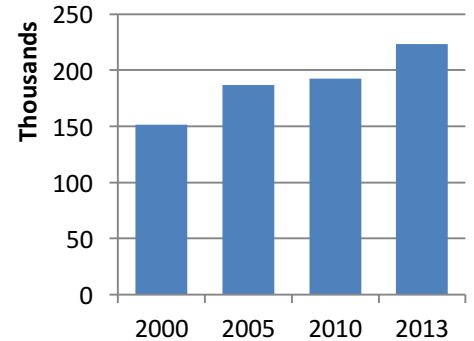


State's Rank by Arab American Population: **2**
AAI Estimate of Arab American Population: **>500,000***

Growth Trends

The population in Michigan who identified as having Arabic-speaking ancestry on U.S. Census surveys grew by more than 47% between 2000 and 2013. The number of Michiganders who claim an Arab ancestry has almost tripled since the Census first measured ethnic origins in 1980 and is among the fastest growing Arab populations in the country. The Census Bureau estimates that the statewide Arab American population is close to 223,075.*

Arab American Population Growth



Immigration

The largest number of new Arab immigrants to Michigan came from Iraq, Yemen, and Lebanon.

How do Arab Americans Identify Themselves?

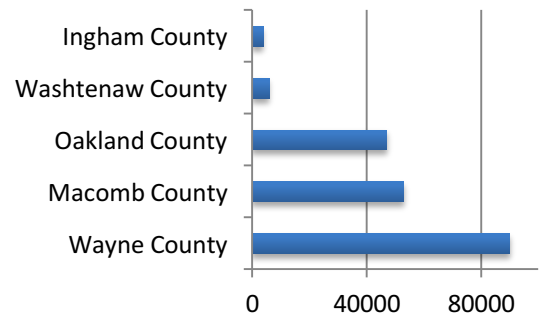
Primary ethnic identification is derived from responses to the ancestry question on the American Community Survey. Census data on "Arabs" include the responses Lebanese, Syrian, Egyptian, Iraqi, Jordanian, Palestinian, Moroccan, Arab or Arabic, and the following countries collapsed as "Other Arab": Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

Recent Immigrants by Country of Origin (2009-2013)

Iraq	14,662
Yemen	3,404
Lebanon	3,364
Jordan	1,019
Syria	863

We also include Arabic-speaking persons who identify as Assyrian/Chaldean, Somali, or Sudanese, identities that are not aggregated as Arab in Census reports. In Michigan, according to the Census Bureau, the largest component of the Arab American community in the state has Lebanese or Assyrian/Chaldean roots. Since 2005, significant increases appear in the number of Michiganders who are of Sudanese or Moroccan descent.

Arab American Population by County



Where do Michigan's Arab Americans Live?

Arab Americans in Michigan reside in 82 out of the 83 counties in the state.

**Research by AAI and Zogby International suggest that the number above is likely significantly lower than the actual number of Arab Americans in the state. The American Community Survey identifies only a portion of the Arab population through a question on "ancestry." Reasons for the undercount include the placement of and limit of the ancestry question (as distinct from race and ethnicity); the effect of the sample methodology on small, unevenly distributed ethnic groups; high levels of out-marriage among the third and fourth generations; and distrust/misunderstanding of government surveys among recent immigrants.*

Sources: American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (2013), American Community Survey 5-Year estimates (2010), 2000 US Census— U.S. Census Bureau; Yearbook of Immigration Statistics 2009-2013—Office of Immigration Statistics, Department of Homeland Security.