

# Zanskari – English

କ	କା	କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	ଗ	ଗା	ଙ୍ଗ	ଙ୍ଗା
ଚ	ଚା	ଚ୍ଛ	ଚ୍ଛା	ଜ	ଜା	ଞ୍ଜ	ଞ୍ଜା
ତ	ତା	ତ୍ତ	ତ୍ତା	ଦ	ଦା	ଙ୍ଗୀ	ଙ୍ଗୀ
ପ	ପା	ଫ୍ର	ଫ୍ରା	ବ	ବା	ମୁ	ମା
ତ୍ସ	ତ୍ସା	ତ୍ସ୍ଶ	ତ୍ସ୍ଶା	ଦ୍ଜ	ଦ୍ଜା	ଓସ୍ତ୍ର	ଓସ୍ତ୍ରା
ଝା	ଝା	ଶା	ଶା	ଏ	ଏ	ୟୁ	ୟା
ରା	ରା	ଲା	ଲା	ଶା	ଶା	ସା	ସା
ହା	ହା	ଅ	ଅ				
ଇ	ଇ	ୁ	ୁ	େ	େ	୦	୦

<b>Pronunciation</b>	<b>Exemple</b>
ang	bang, song
g	game, great
nga	Different from "na"
ch	chain, child
j	jam, fridge
ny	new, few
ts	tsar, tsunami
w	wet, why
zh	pleasure, usually
z	zen, zone
sh	sheep, machine
ha	house, how
a	father, car
i	big, rid
u	put, food
e	pet, met
o	pot, log
k <sup>h</sup> , ch <sup>h</sup> , t <sup>h</sup> , p <sup>h</sup> , ts <sup>h</sup>	Expired and lightly longer than k, ch, t, p, ts
d, t, §	Small difference with d, t, s

(≈ word)	Synonym
(≠ word)	Antonym
-word	Suffix
(-i)	Suffix of previous word
(s), (k)	Between brackets, the sound is lightly pronounced or not at all.
word1, word2	Two different pronounciations possible.

(f)	feminine
(hon)	honorific
(inf)	informal
(m)	masculine
(sb)	someone, somebody
(sthg)	something

## Conversation

ମୁହଁ

ମରାମରଦ ପିତ୍ର

କ୍ରେନ୍ଦଶି ଶିଦାପ କି ପିତ୍ର  
ଫରି ଶିଦାପ (...) ପିତ୍ର  
କ୍ରେନ୍ଦ ଶାରା ପିତ୍ର  
ନ (...) କରା ପିତ୍ର  
ଶା ରକା ପିତ୍ର  
ନ ଏ (...) ପିତ୍ର

ଶର୍ଷପାହ ହର୍ଦ୍ଵ

ହ ହର୍ଦ୍ଵଟି ରଣ  
ମୋହାମୋ ତ  
ମରାମରା ହର୍ଦ୍ଵ ହର୍ଦ୍ଵ ପିତ୍ର  
ହରାପ ବିପାହା ରଣ  
ହରାପ ରଣ  
କୁ ଘର୍ଦ୍ଵ  
କୁ ଆହା ଘର୍ଦ୍ଵ

ହେଲାର ରାମ

ହେଲାର କେମା ଶୁଦମୋ ରଣ  
ହେଲା ରଣ

ହର୍ଦ୍ଵ ଶାନ୍ତ ଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦ ପିତ୍ର  
(...) ଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦ ପିତ୍ର  
ହର୍ଦ୍ଵରେ କି ସର୍ବତ୍ରା  
(...) ହର୍ଦ୍ଵରା କରାମାପାନ  
ହର୍ଦ୍ଵରା ଶାନ୍ତ ଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦପିତ୍ର  
(...) କାପିତ୍ରା  
ହରାପା କି ସର୍ବତ୍ରା ଘର୍ଦ୍ଵ  
ଶିପାଦ ଘର୍ଦ୍ଵ

(...) ତେବ ଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦପିତ୍ର

(...) ଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦପିତ୍ର

(...) ମନ୍ଦମାର୍ତ୍ତ କାପିତ୍ରା

ହର୍ଦ୍ଵଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦ ଶାନ୍ତ ଘର୍ଦ୍ଵ

ଦିଶ ରକା ପିତ୍ର

ହର୍ଦ୍ଵ ହର୍ଦ୍ଵ ଖାନ୍ଦ ପିତ୍ର

Ju-le !

K<sup>h</sup>amzang in-e ?

K<sup>h</sup>amzang in.

Nyerangi ming-la chi in ?

Nge ming-la Jonathan in.

Nyerang ka-ne in ?

Nga France-ne in.

Lo tsam in ?

Nga lo nyishu tsapgyet in.

Good morning !

How are you ?

I am fine.

What is your name ?

My name is Jonathan.

Where are you from ?

I am from France.

How old are you ?

I am 28 years old.

Solja don.

Cha ts<sup>h</sup>ante rak.

Mo(k)mo(k) za kan-e ?

De tang dal zos pin.

Thukpa ma-zhimpo rak.

Dangs (rak).

Ch<sup>h</sup>u yod-e ?

Ch<sup>h</sup>u skol yot.

Drink your tea. Have some tea.

The tea is hot.

Do you want some mo(k)mo(k) ?

I ate rice and lentils.

The soup is delicious.

I am full.

Do you have some water ?

I have boiled water.

Tolmo ra-re ?

Tolmo me-rak. Tangmo rak.

Ngal-de rak.

Do you feel hot ?

I don't. I am cold.

I am tired.

Dang ka-ru skyot pin ?

Zangla song pin.

Diring chi cho-che ?

Karsha gonpa jal-che.

Thoré ka-ru skyot-che ?

Padum-la ch<sup>h</sup>a-che.

Daksa chi cho-a yot ?

Sil-a yot.

Where did you go yesterday ?

I went to Zangla.

What are you going to do today ?

I am going to visit Karsha monastery.

Where will you go tomorrow ?

I will go to Padum.

What are you doing now ?

I am reading.

Padum-la ché skyot-che ?

Kema nyo-che.

Gadi nyampo ch<sup>h</sup>a-che.

Dechot ka-ru yot ?

Yu tsam in ?

Gya nang ngapchu in.

Why are you going to Padum ?

I will buy some gifts.

I go by car.

Where is the toilet ?

How much is it ?

It is 150 roupies.

## To Be – To Have – To Feel

Affirmative	Negative	Affirmative question	Negative question
<b>To Be (description)</b>			
ଫିନ୍ ଇନ୍	ମାନ୍ ମାନ	ଫିନ୍ ଇନ୍	ମାନ୍ ମାନ୍
I am a boy, he is tall, they are kind, I am not tall			
<b>Own feeling</b>			
ରାକ୍ ରାକ	ମୀରାକ୍ ମୀରାକ	ରାର୍ ରାର	ମୀରାର୍ ମୀରାର
I feel hot, I feel cold, I am sick, I am not tired			
<b>Observation</b>			
ଦୁଃଖ୍ ଦୁଃଖ	ମୀଦୁଃଖ୍ ମୀଦୁଃଖ	ଦୁଃଖାଶ୍ ଦୁଃଖାଶ	ମୀଦୁଃଖାଶ୍ ମୀଦୁଃଖାଶ
It is snowing, Sonam is there, there are cows, there is no milk (I just checked)			
<b>Supposition, to have (possession)</b>			
ଯୋତ୍ ଯୋତ	ମେଟ୍ ମେଟ	ଯୋଡ଼୍ ଯୋଡ଼	ମେଦ଼୍ ମେଦ଼
I suppose it is sunny, I think Sonam is there			
I have a brother, he has a house, he has a pencil			
<b>Supposition, to have (possession) (about someone else or sure)</b>			
ୟୋକାକ୍ ଯୋକାକ	ମେକାକ୍ ମେକାକ		
I have a brother, he has a house, he has a pencil (I'm sure)			
<b>To be (general description of things about which everybody agrees)</b>			
ଫିନ୍ ଇନ୍ଗ୍ ଇନ୍ଗ	ମାନ୍ ମାନ୍ ମାନ	ଫିନ୍ ଇନ୍ଗ୍ ଇନ୍ଗ	ମାନ୍ ମାନ୍ ମାନ
It is Sonam, it is an apple, trees are green			

### Honorific / Non honorific

ଶ୍ରୀଦାତ୍ତ୍ଵୀଷ୍	skyot-che	to go (hon) to come (hon)	କାନ୍ତ୍ରୀଷ୍	ch <sup>h</sup> a-che	to go to come
ମନ୍ଦର୍ତ୍ତୀଷ୍	don-che	to eat (hon) to drink (hon)	କାନ୍ତ୍ରୀଷ୍	za-che	to eat to drink
ବ୍ରୁଷ୍ଣାନ୍ତ୍ରୀଷ୍	zhuks-she	to sit (hon) to stay (hon)	ଦୁଃଖ୍ ପ୍ରୀଷ୍	duk-che ଶ୍ରୀଦାତ୍ତ୍ଵୀଷ୍	to sit, to stay to sit, to stay

<b>Bodyik</b>	<b>Phonetic</b>	<b>English</b>
ବିଶ୍	zhik	a
ନ୍ୟାନ୍-ଚେ	nyan-che	able (to be ...)
ତ୍ସାମ୍	tsam-la	about
ହୋରଲା	(s)korla, horla	about (subject)
ଗଙ୍ଗା	gang-la	above
ସକ୍-ଚେ	sak-che	add (to)
କ୍ଷାପୁର୍	k <sup>h</sup> achang	address
ହିନ୍ଦ୍-କଣ୍	(s)tingne	after
ଦ୍ଜାରା	dzara (s)tingne	afternoon
ନ୍ୟିଙ୍ଗୁନ୍-ଦ୍ଜାରା	nyingung (s)tingne	afternoon
ପିତୋକ	p <sup>h</sup> itok	afternoon
ୟାଂ	yang	again
ନ୍ୟାନ୍-ଲା	ngunla	ago
କାଂପୋ	kangpo	all (... day, week, month)
ତ୍ସାଂଗ୍ମା	ts <sup>h</sup> angma	all (≈ everybody)
ନ୍ୟିମା	nyima tsare	all day
ନ୍ୟିଙ୍କାଂ	nyinkang, nyiangang	all day
ଚୁକ୍-ଚେ	chuk-che	allow (to)
ଚିକ୍ପୋ	chikpo	alone
ତାଚିନ୍	tachine	already
ୟାଂ	yang	also
ଝାକ	zhak tang	always
ତଙ୍ଗ	tang	and
ଶୋଯଂ-ଚେ	sho yong-che	angry (to get ...)
ସମଶ୍ଵର	semshen	animal
ମୋଲୋ	molo	ankle
ଲାନ୍	lan	answer
ଲାନ୍-ତଙ୍ଗ-ଚେ	lan tang-che	answer (to)
ଚିତ୍ତ	chi tong	anything
କୁଶୁ	kushu	apple
ଚୁଲି	chuli	apricot
ଅପିନ୍	p <sup>h</sup> ating	apricot (dried)
କୈଗୁ	ts <sup>h</sup> igu, sigu	apricot (nut)
ଲାକ୍ତ୍ସି	lakts <sup>h</sup> i(k)	arm
ତ୍ସାମ୍	tsam-la	around
ତ୍ସାମ୍	(-i) tsam-la	around (place)
ଜୋର୍-ଚେ	jor-che	arrive (to)
ଲେପ୍-ଚେ	lep-che	arrive (to)
ଦା	da	arrow
ନାକା	naka(k)	article (≈ piece)
କୋକତାଳ	kokt <sup>h</sup> al	ash

ନ୍ତିପ୍ରେଷ	di-che	ask (to)
ୟାତ୍ରକପ୍ରେଷ	yato cho-che	assist (to)
ଏ ଏ	-a, -la	at
ଆଦେ	ane	aunt
	machung	aunt
ଶ୍ଵର	ston(-ka/la)	autumn
କୃଷ	gyep	back (body)
ଅମନ୍ତା	lokte	back (to be ..., to come ...)
ବତ୍ତଶାହୀ	(-r) tsokpo	bad
ଜ୍ଵାଳ	jola	bag
କୃଷାଙ୍ଗ	gyepjol	bag (back)
କୋଲା	kela	banana
କଣାପ	t <sup>h</sup> akpa	band (strip)
କର	ne	barley
କରିପା	k <sup>h</sup> ola(k)	barley (roasted flour with tea)
ପ୍ରେ	p <sup>h</sup> e	barley (roasted flour)
କୁରାପ	tsampa	barley (roasted flour)
ଟେଞ୍ଚ	tsepo	basket (on the back)
ଫିର୍ତ୍ତୁଲା	in-che	be (to)
ଶବ୍ରାମ	shannma	bean
	balu	bear
	tedmo	bear
ବାରଦ୍ଧା	samdal	beard
ପଦ୍ମା	(-l) demo	beautiful
ପଦ୍ମଫିର୍ତ୍ତୁଲା	gangin zerna	because (books)
କେନ୍ଦ୍ରକର	ch <sup>h</sup> e zerna	because (conversation)
ଚରା	charfa	bed
କର	ch <sup>h</sup> ang	beer
ଶ୍ଵରାପ	ngunla	before
ପ୍ରକ୍ରିଯାପ୍ରେଷ	gozuk-che	begin (to)
ପଶ୍ଚାତ୍	(-i) ðam-la	behind
କୃଷାପ	(-i) gyep-la	behind
କ୍ରିଙ୍ଗା	kerak	belt
ପେତି	peti	belt
ପଶ୍ଚାତ୍	(-i) ðam-la	beside
ପରାପ	(-i) par-la	between
ଚୁନ୍ଦାପ	(-i) zhung-la	between
କୁଞ୍ଚ	ch <sup>h</sup> omo	big
ଚା	cha	bird
ଚିଫା	chifa	bird
ତ୍ସପିକ	tsapik, tsepik	bit (a ...)
ଶବ୍ରକୃଷାପ୍ରେଷ	so gyep-che	bite (to)

ਕਣਾਂ	nakpo	black
ਕਾਮਾਵਾ	kambal	blanket
ਪੜੀ	p <sup>h</sup> ari	blanket
ਤਿਣਾ	t <sup>h</sup> ak	blood
ਕੁਸ਼ਟੀ	nap-chi	blow one's nose (to)
ਝੂਲੁੰ	ngonpo	blue
ਸਾਰਾਨਾਹ	zukspo	body
ਧਰਿਆਤ੍ਰੀ	k <sup>h</sup> ol-che	boil (to) (water)
ਰੁਸਾਅ	ruspa	bone
ਦ੍ਰਿਸ਼	dep	book
ਕੁਹਨ	kitap	book
ਦ੍ਰਿਕ	fech <sup>h</sup> a	book (prayers, religious)
ਸੁਣਾਉਣਾ	sun-che	bored (to be ...)
ਕ੍ਰਿਤ੍ਰੀਏ	(s)kye-che	born (to be ...)
ਧਾਰਨਾਤ੍ਰੀ	yar-che	borrow (to)
ਸਾਨਿਆਗ	nyi-ha, nyi(s)-ka	both
ਘੱਸਾਵ	yok-la	bottom
ਚਾਕੁ	zhu	bow (darts)
ਚੁਕ	puts <sup>h</sup> a	boy
ਕਾਰਨੀਲੁਦਾ	go detpa	brain
	roti	bread
ਤਾਂਹੀ	tagi	bread
	bred	bread (from stores)
	chapati	bread (thin pancake)
ਛਿਅਕੁ	ch <sup>h</sup> inan	breakfast
ਸਦਾਂਗ	tang (kok)	breast
ਚਮਾਵ	zampa	bridge
ਵਾਹਨੀਏ	k <sup>h</sup> yong-che	bring (to)
ਅਚੋ	acho	brother (older)
ਨੋ	no, nono	brother (younger)
ਬਲਤਿਨ	baltin	bucket
ਡੂ	bu	bug
ਵਕਿਸ਼ਾਏ	tsik-che	build (to)
ਵਾਹਨੀਏ	zhang-che	build (to) (hon)
ਵਕਿਸ਼ਾਵਾਰ	tsik-k <sup>h</sup> an	builder
	latut	bulb (light)
ਅਗਾਉਣਾ	shak-che	burn (to)
ਛੀਕਾਉਣਾ	ts <sup>h</sup> ik-che	burn (to)
ਵੈਖਾਵਾਹਨੀਏ	tela yot-che	busy (to be ...)
ਤਥਨਾਅ	tsapo	busy (to be ...)
ਫਿਰਾਵਾਹ	inayang	but
ਫਿਰਾਵਾਹ	innang	but

मर्	mar	butter
न्योचे	nyo-che	buy (to)
तुक्तुक	tuk-tuk	cake
लोहो	lo⁹ho	calendar
फोनेंयोंचे	phone yong-che	call (to receive a ...)
फोनेंतांगचे	fone tang-che	call (to) (≈ to phone)
कोपि	kopi	can
शताम	shatam	can
ठुप	ṭhup	can (≈ to be able to)
क्हारा	k⁹hara	candy
गाडी	gaḍi	car
कुले	kule	carefully
ज़ाप-ज़ाप	zap-zap	carefully
कालि	kali	carpet
गाजर	gajar	carrot
पिशि	pishi	cat
बौ	bao	cave
ह्यिल्मा	hyilma, k⁹yilma	center
नेंटेन	nenten, tenten	certain
कुर्सी	ku(r)si	chair
ज़ेप-ज़ेना	dep-che	change (to)
रिन	rin	charge (≈ price)
क्ह्येमो	k⁹yemo	cheap
चुर्पे	ch⁹urpe, ch⁹urfe	cheese
त्तुगु	ṭhugu	child
माले	male	chin
चोर्टेन	ch⁹orten	chorten
लाक्पा दापचे	lakpa dap-che	clap (to)
संगमा	(t)sangma	clean
लाक्मो	lakmo	clean
पि-चे	pi-che	clean (to)
द्ज़क्चे	dzak-che	climb (to)
न्येमो	nyemo	close (≈ near)
चुक्चे	chuk-che	close (to)
चुक्चे-त्रिसा	chuk-che	closed
कोएलाक	koelak	clothes
नाम्जा	namza	clothes (hon)
श्चिन	šhin	cloud
शोट्पा	shotpa	clutter
चाप्हो	chap⁹o	cock
तांग्मो	ṭhangmo	cold
झिक्चे	zhik-che	collapse (to)

რა	rang	colour
ჰონ	ts <sup>h</sup> on	colour
იონ-ტრა	yong-che	come (to)
ჟიონ-ტრა	skyot-che	come (to) (hon)
ჩიკპა	chikpa	compatible
თსოქე	tsokse	compatible
დენდური	dendur, dandur	competition
დუნგ	dung	conch
სალჩე	salchet	consonant
ხოლ-ჭე	hol-che	cook (to)
პეშარი	peshar	cooking-pot
კჰატობი	k <sup>h</sup> achop	cork
იული	yul	country
ზოპჰალი	zopzhal	courtyard
ბალანგი	balang	cow
პაში	pashi	cow
ნუ-ტრა	ngu-che	cry (to) (≈ to weep)
კარი-ჭე	karyol	cup (to drink)
კორე	kore	cup (to drink)
მოკი	mok	cup (to drink)
ნე	nye	cushion
ჩატ-ტრა	chat-che	cut (to)
თსე	tsé	dance
თსე-თანგ-ტრა	tse tang-che	dance (to)
ჯიგ-შე	jig-she	dangerous
ნაკ-პო	nakpo	dark
პუმი	pumo	daughter
ზაკ-მა	zhak (-ma)	day (24h)
თარი	tari	day (date)
ზაკ-თანგ	zhak tang	day (every ...)
ზელა	zhela	day (in three ...)
ნანგ-ლა	nang-la	day (the ... after tomorrow)
კარ-ცან-ზაკ	k <sup>h</sup> ar tsan zhak	day (the ... before yesterday)
	thore zukpo	day after (the ...)
	dang zukpo	day before (the ...)
ნი-მა	nyima	day-time
რულბა	rulba	decayed
შა-შა-ტრა	t <sup>h</sup> akchot-che	decide (to)
შა-შა-ტრა	t <sup>h</sup> akchot	decision
ზიმპო	zhimpo	delicious
ჰორა	ch <sup>h</sup> oe	Dharma
ში-ტრა	shi-che	die (to)

અનુભૂતિ	soso	different
દુષ્કર	hamo	difficult
દ્વારાણાશ	ka(k)spo	difficult
હેઠાળ	ts <sup>h</sup> alma	dinner
શ્રીમાણ	ch <sup>h</sup> ok	direction
ઘરોણાશ	(-r) tsokpo	dirty
જીવાણ	fa(k)	dish (vegetable or meat)
ઘરોણાશ	cho-che	do (to)
ખુલ્લી	k <sup>h</sup> yi	dog
અંગ્રેસ	go	door
નીદાયક	nyilam	dream
નીદાયક મણદાનાશ	nyilam t <sup>h</sup> ong-che	dream (to)
દ્વારાણ	t <sup>h</sup> ung-che	drink (to)
દ્વર્દ્ધાણ	don-che	drink (to) (hon)
લાંટોન્પા	lamton-pa	driver
જીમાંફ	(s)kampo, hampo	dry
છેલા	lche	dung (cow, yak)
સધાય	t <sup>h</sup> alba	dust
સેચે	rere	each
ઝીણ	lak	eagle
કાંચુણ	namch <sup>h</sup> ok	ear
દાઢી	tachi	earlier
દારે	dare	earlier (... today)
અસ્ત્રીમાણ	gyo(k)pa, gyo(k)po	early
શર	shar	east
અંગ્રેસ	lamo	easy
ચાણાશ	za-che	eat (to)
દ્વર્દ્ધાણ	don-che	eat (to) (hon)
ટૂલ	t <sup>h</sup> ul	egg
નૈશાન્ડ	temjong	elbow
દંશુણ	oshok	election
અંગ્રેસ	stongpa	empty
ઘન્તાણ	chuk-che	enable (to)
	bas	enough (to be, to have ...)
અશ્રીમાણ	di <sup>h</sup> ik-che	enough (to be, to have ...)
અશ્રીમાણાણ	di <sup>h</sup> kka(k)	enough (to be, to have ...) (sb else or sure)
બિણાણ	iko(k)	envelope
અંતરાયુગ	k <sup>h</sup> oryuk	environment
બિણાણ	zhik-che	erase (to)
બિણાણ	p <sup>h</sup> iche	eraser
બિણાણ	zhikche	eraser
શ્રીદ્વાણ	p <sup>h</sup> itok, p <sup>h</sup> irok	evening

କ୍ରଦ୍ୟା	ts <sup>h</sup> angma	every
କ୍ରଦ୍ୟା	ts <sup>h</sup> angma	everything
ଦ୍ୟନ୍ତର	fer na	example (for ...)
କାତ୍ରୀ	mane	except
ଶ୍ରୀକ୍ଷେତ୍ର	kongch <sup>h</sup> en	expensive
କୁଷାର୍ଦ୍ଧ	kuspo, kunpo	expensive
ରୈନ୍ଚ୆ନ୍	rinchen	expensive
ବଶେପାମନ୍	delshet	explain (to)
	shet-che	explain (to)
କୀଣ	mik	eye
କୀଣାଙ୍ଗୁ	mikfu	eyebrow
କୀଣଶେଷ	miksho(k)	eyelash
କୀଣନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ	mikfa	eyelid
ଫାଂଦ	dong	face (body)
ଫର୍ମଣ୍	zota	factory
ଦ୍ୟାମ୍ବୁଲେଷ	gyel-che	fall (to)
ତୁଳ୍ପୁଲ୍ଲା	tul-che	fall (to)
ଦେନବାମାନୋକ	denba manok	false
ଦେଶର୍ଦ୍ଦିନ	t <sup>h</sup> akring(-po/bo/mo)	far
ରୈନ୍	rin	fare
ବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିର	zhing batpa	farmer
ଗ୍ରହମନ୍ଦିର	gyo(k)pa, gyo(k)po	fast
ରୋମ୍ପ	rompo	fat
ଆବା	aba	father
ରାକ୍ଷୁଣ୍	rak-che	feel (to)
ହଙ୍ଗା	hangpa, kangpa	feet
କ୍ୟାଙ୍ଗ୍ନା	kyangnga	fence
ଏକ୍ଷିଣ୍	k <sup>h</sup> achik	few (a)
ବିନ୍ଦ	zhing	field
ହଙ୍ଗୁଣ୍	hang-che	fill (to)
ଫିନ୍ଡ୍ରୁଣ୍	t <sup>h</sup> op-che	find (to ... something)
ପ୍ରିଣ୍	t <sup>h</sup> ik	fine (to be ...)
ଫୁଙ୍ଗୁ	dzugu	finger
ଫୁପୁଣ୍	tup-che	finish (to)
ତ୍ଶାରୁଣ୍	ts <sup>h</sup> ar-che	finished (to be ...)
କ୍ରି	me	fire
ଶ୍ରୀମା	goma	first
ତଙ୍ଗୋ	tango	first
ନ୍ୟା	nya	fish
ଫର୍ଦା	t <sup>h</sup> angka	floor (of room)
ମେନ୍ତୋକ	mentok	flower
ପୁରୁଣ୍	p <sup>h</sup> ur-che	fly (to)

શ્રીદ્વારકા	stingjuk	following (≈ next)
શ્રીદ્વાર	stingma	following (≈ next)
સર્હિ	k <sup>h</sup> arji	food
સર્પા	hangpa, kangpa	foot
શ્રી	p <sup>h</sup> i	for
શ્રીદ્વાર	t <sup>h</sup> o(d)pa	forehead
શ્રીદ્વારા	angrespa	foreigner
શ્રીદ્વારા	ch <sup>h</sup> ig(y)alpa	foreigner
શ્રીદ્વારા	shingnak	forest
શ્રીદ્વારા	zhet-che	forget (to)
શ્રીદ્વારા	por-che	forsake (to)
શ્રીદ્વાર	watse	fox
શ્રીદ્વાર	stongpa	free (seat)
શ્રીદ્વારાશદા	za-pasang	Friday
યતો	yato	friend
	dzamo	friend (f)
દ્વારા	dzao	friend (m)
ના	-ne	from
ના	-pa	from (birth village)
દુના	dun-la	front (in ... of)
દ્વારા	k <sup>h</sup> aze	fruit
શિંગ્તોક	shingtok	fruit
દાં	kang	full (≠ empty)
દંડાશ્રી	dang(s)-she	full (to be ...)
દયંગા	yengspa	game
ફાં	fang	garden
ગોગપા	gogpa	garlic
દ્વારા	t <sup>h</sup> op-che	get (to)
દંગાશ્રી	langs-she	get up (to)
ક્રીમા	k <sup>h</sup> ema	gift (present)
પુમો	pumo	girl
ટાંગાશ્રી	tang-che	give (to)
સલાશ્રી	sal-che	give (to) (hon)
લક્ષુપ	lakshup	glove
બાપશ્રી	baps-she	go (to ... down)
ડાકાશ્રી	dzak-che	go (to ... up)
કાશ્રી	ch <sup>h</sup> a-che	go (to)
શ્રીદ્વારા	skyot-che	go (to) (hon)
દીકાંકાશ્રી	lokte ch <sup>h</sup> a-che	go back (to)
રામા	rama	goat
કુયાયા	(-r) gyalla	good
ઝિયા	t <sup>h</sup> ik	good

ବୁଧୀ	ju-le	good morning
ନୈତିନ୍ଦିଶ୍	nyit demo	good night
ବୁଧୀ	ju-le	goodbye
ବୁଧୁରୁ	ju-he	goodbye (long time)
କାମେ	meme	grandfather
ଅମୀ	abi	grandmother
ଗୁନ୍ଦମୁଖ	gundum	grape
ଶକମା	shakma	gravel
ଲିଙ୍କୁ	ljangku	green
ଘର୍ଷଣ୍ଠିଶ୍	donpo	guest
ନୀଳ	nyil	gum (body)
ଫା	sha	hair
ଫୁ	fu	hair (body)
ପହେ	p <sup>h</sup> et	half
ଲକ୍ପା	lakpa	hand
ଶ୍ରୀନିଃଶ୍ଵର	skyitpo	happy
ଦେବ	dewa	happyness
ଶନ୍ତି	shante	hard ( $\neq$ soft)
ହମୋ	hamo	hard ( $\approx$ difficult)
କାକସପୋ	ka(k)spo	hard ( $\approx$ difficult)
ରିବଙ୍ଗ	ribong	hare
ଟିପି	tipi	hat
ମେତ	met	have (not to ...)
ମେକକା	mekka(k)	have (not to ...) (sb else or sure)
ଯୋତ୍ତେଜେ	yot-che	have (to)
ଯୋକକା	yokka(k)	have (to) (sb else or sure)
ତ୍ସାକ୍ଷମ	tsa k <sup>h</sup> am	hay
କୁ	k <sup>h</sup> o	he
କ୍ଷବନ୍ଦ	k <sup>h</sup> onang	he
କ୍ଷବଂ	k <sup>h</sup> ong	he (hon)
ଶର୍ମ	go	head
ଚେର୍ତ୍ତସ୍ତେଜେ	ts <sup>h</sup> or-che	hear (to)
ନୀଙ୍କା	nying-ka	heart (body)
ଲିଂଗ୍ରି	lichinte	heavy
କଂପେ ସିଂପା	kangpe stingpa	heel (body)
ସିଂପା	stingpa	heel (shoes)
ଘର୍ଷଣ୍ଠିଶ୍	t <sup>h</sup> onpo	height
ବୁଧୀ	ju-le	hello
ଯାତ୍ତ୍ରସ୍ତେଜେ	yato cho-che	help (to)
ଚାମୋ	chamo	hen
କୁ	k <sup>h</sup> o	her
କ୍ଷବେ	k <sup>h</sup> oe	her

ଶ୍ରୀ	k <sup>h</sup> ongi	her (hon)
ଦେହ	i-ka	here
ଦେହ	i-ru	here
ଚିପ୍ତାକ୍ରୀଣା	yip-che	hide (to) (sb)
ହି	ri	hill
ତି	k <sup>h</sup> o	him
ତିଥି	k <sup>h</sup> oe	his
ଶ୍ରୀ	k <sup>h</sup> ongi	his (hon)
ଶମ୍ବୁକ୍ରୀଣା	tham-che	hold back (to) (sb)
ହେଲ୍‌ଫେରୀ	ch <sup>h</sup> ot <sup>h</sup> i	holiday
କ୍ରମାଗନ୍ଧା	nangle	homework
	rantsi	honey
ତା	ta	horse
		hospital
ଶ୍ଵରାମଙ୍କ	menk <sup>h</sup> ang	hospital
ହୋଲମୋ	tolmo, tonmo	hot
ହୋଲମୋ	ts <sup>h</sup> ante	hot
ହୋଲମୋ	ts <sup>h</sup> atpa	hot (body)
ହୋଲମୋ	ch <sup>h</sup> uts <sup>h</sup> ot	hour
କାଂପା	k <sup>h</sup> angpa	house
ଶକ	shak	house (monastery, nunnery)
କାଜୁକ	kazuk	how
ତସାମ	tsam	how many, how much
ଲୋପା	lonpa	humid
ମକ୍ପା	makpa	husband
ନା	nga	I
ହୈନ	hyin	ibex (mountain goat)
ଶ୍ଵେଷା	k <sup>h</sup> yak	ice
ଶ୍ଵେଷା	tar	ice (on the river)
ନେଟପା	netpa	ill
ଜୁମୋ	zumo	ill
ନାଂଲା	nang-la	in
ଫୋଇ	fo-e	incense
ରଙ୍ଗତେଣ	rangts <sup>h</sup> en	independant
ନାଂଲା	nang-la	indoors
ନାକ୍ତସା	nakts <sup>h</sup> a	ink
ନାଂକୁ	nangk <sup>h</sup> u	inside
ଦେନ ଦେନ ଚୁଵା	den den zhuwa	invite (to)
ନାକ	naka(k)	item
ଯେଂପା ଚେର୍କ୍ରୀଣା	yengspa zer-che	joke (to)
କହଂକ୍ରୀଣା	ch <sup>h</sup> ong-che	jump (to)
ନ୍ୟାର୍କ୍ରୀଣା	nyar-che	keep (to)

શામર	samar	kerosene
કુલિક	kulik	key
તંપા	t <sup>h</sup> ampa	kind
કાતિન	kaṭin	kindness
ચંસા	chansa	kitchen
કિચન	kitchen	kitchen
ટ્સ્હોક્તાપ	ts <sup>h</sup> oktap	kitchen
પિટ્હુક	pit <sup>h</sup> uk	kitten
પિગ્મો	pigmo	knee
તિ	ti	knife
શેસ-શેસ	shes-she	know (to) (sb, language)
ગ્યુ(સ) યોટ-ચે	gyu(s) yot-che	know (to) (sthg)
પાતા યોટ-ચે	pata yot-che	know (to) (sthg)
શેમહા	shemha	ladder
ત્સ્હો	ts <sup>h</sup> o	lake
લુગુ	lugu	lamb
ડા-ઉ	da-u	language
ફેરા, (સ)પેરા	fera, (s)pera	language
ડાંગ	dang	last (... season)
ન્ગોન્મા	ngonma	last (... week, month)
ગોર-ચે	gor-che	last (to)
પ્હિક્મો	p <sup>h</sup> ikmo	late
ગોર-ચે	gor-che	late (to be ...)
તાલ્તા	talta	later
ગોત-ચે	got-che	laugh (to)
જાંગ-ચે	jang-che	learn (to)
લાપ-ચે	lap-che	learn (to)
લોપ્સ-શે	lops-she	learn (to)
યોમા	yoma	left ( $\neq$ right)
હાંગપા, કાંગપા	hangpa, kangpa	leg
યાર-ચે	yar-che	lend (to)
દાલ	dal	lentils
શેન	shen	leopard (snow ...)
ઇગ	ige	letter
તુન	zun	lie
તુન-ટાંગ-ચે	zun tang-che	lie (to)
મિટ્સે	mits <sup>h</sup> e	life
તોક્સે	tsokse	like ( $\approx$ same)
ક્હામ રાક-ચે	k <sup>h</sup> am rak-che	like (to) ( $\approx$ to want) (hon)
ત્હેડ્પો રાક-ચે	t <sup>h</sup> edpo rak-che	like (to) ( $\approx$ to want) (hon)
ગામો યોટ-ચે	gamo yot-che	like (to) (sb)
શીંગ	singe	lion

ਨੁੰਤੇ	nyungtse	little (a ...)
ਪੰਨ੍ਹੁਕਾਨੁ	shing tumbu	log (of wood)
ਸੂਨ਼ਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	sun-che	lonely (to feel ...)
ਚੈਂਡੋ	ringmo	long
ਵਲ੍ਹਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	(l)ta-che, (s)ta-che	look at (to)
ਵਲ੍ਹਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	(t)sal-che	look for (to)
ਸ਼ੰਦਾ	shor(-wa)	lose (to) (game)
ਕ੍ਰਿਧਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	kyal-che	lose (to) (sthg)
ਸੰਨ਼ਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	stor-che	lose (to) (sthg)
ਚੁਮਨਾਦ	chemfa	love
ਅਦਾਨ	dzara	lunch
ਵਲ੍ਹਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	cho-che	make (to)
ਵਲ੍ਹਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	hol-che	make (to) (tea, food)
ਮੁਕ	puts <sup>h</sup> a	man
ਦ੍ਰਿੰਧਾਤ੍ਰਿਨ	kyil k <sup>h</sup> or	mandala
ਤ੍ਰਿ	hop	many
ਅਦਾਨ	mangpo	many
ਅਥਾ	sapt <sup>h</sup> a	map
ਬਾਜ਼	bazar	market
ਤ੍ਰਿ	p <sup>h</sup> e	marmot
ਪਾਕਾਤ੍ਰ	pak(s)ton	marriage
ਅਵਾਨਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	nama cho-che	marry (to)
ਮੇਤੁ	me-tut	matches
ਲੱਤ	ltan	mattress
ਵਕੁਨਾਨਾਨਦ	zhukden	mattress (hon)
ਅਦਾਨ	mangsho	maximum
ਚਿਕਾਤ੍ਰਿਨ	chikchona	maybe
ਨਾ	nga	me
ਸਾ	sha	meat
ਖਾਮਾ	fa(k)	meat (dish)
ਖਾਰ	(s)man	medicine
ਗੋਮਾਤ੍ਰਿਨ	gom gyep-che	meditate (to)
ਤੁਕਾਤ੍ਰਿਣਾ	t <sup>h</sup> uk-che	meet (to)
	zhu-che	melt (to)
ਲੰਕ	lon	message
ਦ੍ਰਿੰਧਾ	hyilma, k <sup>h</sup> yilma	middle
ਦਾ	oma	milk
	Ita-che	milk (to)
ਕਿਤਾ	sem	mind
ਨੁੰਗੁ	nyungsho	minimum
ਕ੍ਰਮਾ	karma	minute
ਤੌਰ	nor	mistake

ਕੰਦ੍ਰਣ	nordok	mistake
ਕੁਨ੍ਡਾਲੁ	nurṭ <sup>h</sup> ul	mistake
ਕੰਦ੍ਰਚੇ	nor-che	mistake (to make a ...)
	mobile	mobile
ਕੋਗ-ਕੋਗ	mo(k)mo(k)	momo
ਕੰਪਾ	gonpa	monastery
ਕੁਲਾਵਾ	za-Idawa	Monday
ਕੁਲ	ngul	money
ਕੈਨੈ	pene	money
ਲਾਮਾ	lama	monk
ਲਾਬਾ	taba	monk (child)
	gyaṭuk	monk (young, student)
ਲੈਨੂ	še-u	monkey
ਲੀਵਾ	Ida(wa)	month
ਲੀਵਾਲ	ch <sup>h</sup> ilda	month (date)
ਲੀਵਾ	Idawa	moon
ਲਾਮੋ	ngamo	morning
ਲੁਤ੍ਤਾ	ngatok	morning
ਮਾਜਿਦ	mazhid	mosque
ਮਾਂਤੇ	mangche	mostly
ਮਾ	ama	mother
ਮੀਣ	riga	mountain
ਮੀਵਾਰੀ	rigo	mountain-top
ਸਾਬਿਲਿਕ	sebilik	mouse
ਸਮਾਲ	samdal	moustache
ਮ	k <sup>h</sup> a	mouth
ਮਹੂਲਾਚੇ	ḍul-che	move (to)
ਮਾਂਗ	mangpo	much
ਮਾਂਗਟੇ	mangste	much (too ...)
ਮਦਕ-ਬਣ	dabak	mud
ਮਾਲਕਾ	kalak	mud
ਮਾਛੇ	k <sup>h</sup> ach <sup>h</sup> e	Muslim
ਮੰਗੀ	nge	my
ਸੀਨ-ਕੱਝ	senmo	nail
ਮੀਨ	ming	name
ਤੰਸ਼ਾਵ	(-i) tsam-la	near
ਤੰਡੋ	nyemo	near
ਦੰਤਾਚੇ	gos-she	need (to)
	k <sup>h</sup> imse(-pa/ma)	neighbour
ਮਾਨੀ	mani	never
ਸੋਮਾ	soma	new
ਮਾਸ	k <sup>h</sup> abar	news

શ્રવણ	nets <sup>h</sup> ul	news
શ્રીદાનંદ	stingjuk	next
શ્રીદા	stingma	next
શ્રદ્ધા	t <sup>h</sup> ore	next (... season)
શ્રકા	(-i) tsam-la	next to
શ્રુતા	dun-la	next to
શ્રદ્ધા	(-l) demo	nice (≈ beautiful)
શ્રહ	ts <sup>h</sup> an	night
શ્ર	man	no
	kuchō	noise
	noodles	noodles (from store)
શ્રુતી	skyu	noodles (home made, thumb-pressed)
શ્રેષ્ઠા	nyingung	noon
શ્રદ્ધ	chang	north
શ્રદ્ધ	napung	nose
શં	shang	nose (hon)
શા કી કી	ma, mi, me	not
શર્	man	not
શેરદ	chang	nothing
શ્રદ્ધા	daksa	now
શ્રી	lem	now
શ્રો	chomo	nun
શ્રુતક્	gyats <sup>h</sup> o	ocean
શ-	-ka	of (both ... us)
શ-	-i	of (possession)
શ્રદ્ધાચ્છ્રા	p <sup>h</sup> ul-che	offer (to)
શ્રાન્તદા	lek <sup>h</sup> ung	office
શંયંયં	yang yang	often
શર્વા	marnak	oil (cooking)
શ્રીષ્ટાચ્છ્રા	di <sup>h</sup> k-che	okay (to be ...)
શ-	o	okay (to be ...)
	che	old (age)
શ્રદ્ધ	gatpo, gatmo	old (sb) (m/f)
શ્રીદા	nyingpa	old (sthg)
શ- એ	-a, -la	on (≈ over)
શાદ	gang-la	on (≈ over)
શાસ્ત્રા	k <sup>h</sup> at <sup>h</sup> ok-la	on (≈ over)
શાલીશાલી	chik chik	one (only ...)
શત્રદ	tsong	onion
શાલીશ	chikpo	only
શ્રુતી	p <sup>h</sup> e-che	open (to)
શ્રુતી	p <sup>h</sup> e-che	opened

અર્ગા	p <sup>h</sup> arka	opposite (at the ...)
યંગના	yang-na	or
સંગદાર	sangdara	orange (fruit)
ક્રીષ્ણાશા	ch <sup>h</sup> o-luk	order (religious)
નગાચે	ngak-che	order (to)
તેમાની	temani	otherwise
નગાઝે	nga-zhe	our
પ્રીલોક	p <sup>h</sup> ilok(-la)	out
શંગ	shang	out (far)
પ્રીલોક	p <sup>h</sup> ilok(-la)	outside
ગાંગલા	gang-la	over (≈ on)
	ton-che	over (to be ...)
કેશ	ts <sup>h</sup> on	paint (to)
લગાંગલિ	lak-t <sup>h</sup> il	palm (body)
બાળુન	balun	pants (US)
શુગુ	shugu	paper
પામા	p <sup>h</sup> ama	parents
લા	-la	pass (road, mountain)
પાંગલ	pa(k)zan	paste (cooking)
લામ	lam	path
પેનેંટાંગંગાંગા	pene tang-che	pay (to)
રિગો	rigo	peak (mountain)
શાન્મા	shanma	peas
ડૉવાંગંગટો	dowa ch <sup>h</sup> ungtse	pebble
પાકપાંગાંગાંગા	pakpa shu-che	peel (to)
	pen	pen
ન્યુગુ	nyugu	pencil
	pencil	pencil
	jamatiri	pencil case
મી	mi	people
ચિક્ખોંગાંગા	chikchona	perhaps
ચુક્કાંગા	chuk-che	permit (to)
મી	mi	person
	mobile	phone (≈ mobile)
ફોનેંટાંગાંગા	fone tang-che	phone (to)
	foto	photo
નક્ષા	naksha	photo
નક્ષાંગ્રંગાંગા	naksha gyep-che	photograph (to)
નક્ષા	naksha	picture
નકા	naka(k)	piece (≈ item)
ફુંગાંગા	fung-che	pile (to)
ન્યે	nye	pillow

શાક	sach <sup>h</sup> a	place
સર	t <sup>h</sup> ang	plain (flat area)
	jahas	plane
સર્વાસેલ	namrel	plane
તબા	taba(k)	plate
સાલી	t <sup>h</sup> ali	plate
સયંપાટેસ્ટેના	yengspa tse-che	play (to)
ચહા	ch <sup>h</sup> enda	pocket
તુક	tuk	poison
ક્રોધ	kyopo	poor
	di <sup>g</sup> -anok	possible
અદ્ભ	shitpa	possible
	di <sup>g</sup> -manok	possible (not ...)
ચંગાચુ	zangbu	pot
અલુ	alu	potato
લુકચે	luk-che	pour (to) (liquid)
ચુચે	zhu-che	pour (to) (liquid) (hon)
	puja	prayer
કેણા	ts <sup>h</sup> o(k)	prayer
ઝેન્કા	ngonma	previous
રીન	rin	price
હામો	hamo	problem
જાતાં	datang	pronunciation
થેનચે	t <sup>h</sup> en-che	pull (to)
ઝેવાનું	lopt <sup>h</sup> uk	pupil ( $\approx$ student)
ક્રીલું	k <sup>h</sup> yit <sup>h</sup> uk	puppy
પુલચે	p <sup>h</sup> ul-che	push (to)
ફોર્ચે	por-che, bor-che	put (to)
તાપચે	tap-che	put (to)
ગોંચે	gon-che	put on (to)
તીવા	tiwa	question
ગ્રાન્થાય	gyo(k)pa, gyo(k)po	quickly
રાચાય	razayi	quilt
રિબોંગ	ribong	rabbit
લાબુક	labuk	radish
કાર્પા	ch <sup>h</sup> arpa	rain
કાર્પાનું	ch <sup>h</sup> arpa tang-che	rain (to)
બાશો	basho	raisin
ગ્રાન્થાય	gyo(k)pa, gyo(k)po	rapidly
સેલિક	sebilik	rat
રીન	rin	rate ( $\approx$ fare)
શીએચે	sil-che	read (to)

एङ्गी	ta(l)dik	ready
देव-स्त्री	nen-che	receive (to) (mail)
नाम-स्त्री	nams-she	receive (to) (mail) (hon)
	zhipchot	recite (to)
दर्शन-दर्श	marpo	red
धिन्दू-योंग-स्त्री	itu yong-che	remember (to)
दर्शन-स्त्री	ton-che	remove (to) (ashes)
एन्	lan	reply
एन्-तंग-स्त्री	lan tang-che	reply (to)
वर्तम-स्त्री	(t)sal-che	research (to)
दीपा	de	rice
जुमा-दर्श	ch <sup>h</sup> ukpo	rich
यापा-द	yaspa	right ( $\neq$ left)
तांग-दर्श	tsangpo	river
एमा	lam	road
अङ्क-दर्श	p <sup>h</sup> olong	rock
हण	tak	rock
वन्	nang	room (house)
मण-र्सा	shakrok	roommate (monastery, nunnery)
	pata	root (plant)
क्षणा	t <sup>h</sup> akpa	rope
त्रिंगा	t <sup>h</sup> engnga	rosary
श्रीन-श्रीन	kyirkyir	round
क्षिप-शिं	t <sup>h</sup> ikshing	ruler
क्षुग-स्त्री	gyuk-che	run (to)
ओ	lo	said (past participle)
क्ष	ts <sup>h</sup> a	salt
त्सोक	tsokse	same
प्रेमा	pema	sand
एक्स-शिव-बा	za-spenba	Saturday
बंडा-बु	zangbu	saucepan
ठर-शिं	charsok	saw
चिर-स्त्री	zer-che	say (to)
क्षेप-स्त्री	mol-che	say (to) (hon)
द्विन-शिवा	zangoe	scarf (monk, nun)
द्विन-शिव	zangring	scarf (monk, nun) (big)
जिग्शे-शिवा	jigshes	scary
शिव-शू	lopta	school
	school	school
वर्तम-स्त्री	(t)sal-che	search (to)
	sit	seat
क्षेत्र-धुगा	ch <sup>h</sup> o-luk	sect

गा॒रे॑	ka-re	see (let me ...)
म॒र्षं॒त्रिषं॑	t <sup>h</sup> ong-che	see (to)
त्रि॒षं॑	t <sup>h</sup> uk-che	see (to) (sb)
म॒र्द्यं॒त्रिषं॑	jal-che	see (to) (sb) (hon)
श॒र्॑	son	seed
म॒र्त्यं॒त्रिषं॑	(t)sal-che	seek (to)
म॒र्त्तं॒त्रिषं॑	tsong-che	sell (to)
क्षि॒ष्मा॒त्रु॑	ts <sup>h</sup> ik <sup>h</sup> up	sentence (grammar)
श॒र्वा॑	soso	separately
त्रि॒ष्मा॒त्रु॑	luk-che	serve (to) (liquid)
त्रु॒त्रु॑	zhu-che	serve (to) (liquid) (hon)
त्रि॒ष्मा॒त्रु॑	zhokche	sharpener
	zhar-che	shave (to)
त्रि॑	k <sup>h</sup> o	she
त्रि॒वं॑	k <sup>h</sup> onang	she
त्रि॑	k <sup>h</sup> ong	she (hon)
त्रि॒ष्मा॑	raluk	sheep
दु॒र्	dung	shell
	chujahas	ship
त्रि॒र्षं॑	rigoe	shirt
दु॒र्हि॑	haṭi	shop
द्वयं॒द्यं॑	(s)pungpa, fungpa	shoulder
त्रि॒ष्मा॒त्रिषं॑	Ichak-k <sup>h</sup> yem	shovel
त्रि॒ष्मा॑	Itamu	show
गा॒रे॑	ka-re	show (... me)
म॒र्षं॒त्रिषं॑	stan-che, ston-che	show (to)
त्रि॒द्यं॑	netpa	sick
त्रि॒र्षं॑	zumo	sick
म॒र्द्यं॒त्रु॑	zungte	since
त्रु॒ष्मां॒त्रिषं॑	lu tang-che	sing (to)
अ॒स्ते॑	ache	sister (older)
त्रि॒र्षं॑	nomo	sister (younger)
त्रि॒ष्मा॑	det-che	sit (to)
त्रि॒ष्मा॒त्रु॑	zhuks-she	sit (to) (hon)
म॒र्त्यं॑	shent <sup>h</sup> ap	skirt (monk, nun)
म॒र्त्यं॒वायदं॑	nam(-k <sup>h</sup> a)	sky
म॒र्त्यं॒प॒ष्मा॒त्रु॑	nyit lok-che	sleep (to)
म॒र्त्यं॒प॒ष्मां॒त्रिषं॑	nyit tang-che	sleep (to)
म॒र्त्यं॒त्रु॑	det-che	slide (to)
त्रु॒ष्मा॑	kule	slow
क्षु॒द्रं॒त्रे॑	ch <sup>h</sup> ungtse	small
ग॒र्वा॑	ṭjima	smell

ਤੁਪਾ	tutpa	smoke
ਲੂਪਾ	rul	snake
ਨਾ	kʰa	snow
ਸਾਬਿਨ	sabon	soap
ਕਾਂਘੁਪਾ	hangshup, kangshup	sock
ਪਹਿਓਸ	pʰos pʰos	soft ( $\neq$ hard)
ਸੋਪ ਸੋਪ	sop sop	soft ( $\neq$ hard)
ਸਾ	sa	soil
ਕਾਂਘਥਿਲ	hangtʰil, kangtʰil	sole (body)
ਕਾਚਿਕ	kʰachik	some
ਮਿਝਿਕ	mi-zhik	somebody
ਮਿਝਿਕ	mi-zhik	someone
ਪਾਰ	par par -la	sometimes
ਤਸ਼ਾਮ	tsʰam tsʰam -la	sometimes
ਸੁਙ	putsʰa	son
ਲੁ	lu	song
ਗਯੋਪਾ	gyo(k)pa, gyo(k)po	soon
ਪਾਤੁਕ	patʰuk	soup
ਤੁਕਪਾ	tʰukpa	soup
ਕਹੋ	kʰoe	soup (liquid part)
ਗਯਤੁਕ	gyatʰuk	soup (with noodles)
ਲਹੋ	lho	south
ਫੇਰਾਂਤਾਂਤੁਲ	fera tang-che	speak (to)
ਮਿਕਸਲ	miksel	special
ਤਸ਼ਾਂਟੇ	tsʰante	spice
ਮਾਸਾਲਾ	masala	spice (mixed)
	kʰapere	spicy (food)
ਤਸ਼ਾਂਟੇ	tsʰante	spicy (food)
ਪੋਚੇ	po-che	spill (to)
ਤਸ਼ਕੋਪੋ	(-r) tsokpo	spoiled
ਤੁਰਮਾ	tʰurma	spoon
ਡਪਿਂਦ	spit(-ka/ha/la)	spring (season)
ਤੈਮਹਾ	tʰemha	stairs
ਲਾਂਗਸ਼ੇ	langs-she	stand up (to)
ਕਾਰਮਾ	karma	star (sky)
ਗੋਜੁਕਚੇ	gozuk-che	start (to)
	(s)ku	statue
ਡੇਤਚੇ	det-che	stay (to)
ਡੁਕਚੇ	duk-che	stay (to)
ਜੁਖਸ਼ੇ	zhuks-she	stay (to) (hon)
ਕੁਵਾ	kuwa	steal (to)
ਲਾਂਗਫਾ	langfa	steam

ဇာပွဲ	zarpo	steep
ဇားခြား	jar-che	stick (to)
ဒုက္ခာ	ṭodpa	stomach
ဒုံး	dowa	stone
နာရီခြား	gak-che	stop (to) (car)
နှုတ်ချွဲမ်	lung tsʰup	storm
စွဲရာရာ	lchak-tʰap	stove (cow dung) (flat)
ဘုဟ်ရီ	bohari	stove (cow dung) (upright)
ဆီး	siṭo	stove (kerosene) (trek)
ဓရ	tʰap	stove (traditionnal/gas)
မာရူး	kʰaṭang	straight
ဧရာ	ṭokpo	stream (small river)
မှုတ်ယာ	ṣhang lam	street
အံသာနူး	lopṭʰuk	student
နီယာခြား	sil-che	study (to)
	stupa	stupa
	put-che	subtract (to)
မာရာ	kʰara	sugar
ပါးရာ	yar(-ka/ha/la)	summer
နိုး	nyima	sun
ဇာဝနိုး	za-nyima	Sunday
မီးရာ	mikra	sunglasses
တံ့သာ	tsʰalma	supper
တရာ်	nenten, tenten	sure
	zangpo	sweet (... dream)
မာရာ	kʰara	sweet (≈ candy)
မင်္ဂလာ	ngarmo	sweet (with sugar)
ဇန်နဝါရီ	set-che	switch off (to) (light, radio, TV)
ဆုန်ခြား	far-che	switch on (to) (light, radio, TV)
ခေါ်စွဲ	choktse	table
တာရာကော်	karchʰak	table of contents
ဓရရာရုံခြား	naksha gyep-che	take (to ... a picture)
ဒိုးခြား	nen-che	take (to)
နွဲများခြား	nams-she	take (to) (hon)
မဖြစ်ခြား	kʰyer-che	take away (to)
ဖွံ့ဖြိုးခြား	pʰut-che	take off (to) (clothes)
ရီးရြား	ringmo	tall
ဗု	cha	tea
	black tea	tea (black ...)
ဗုရား	cha nakpo	tea (black ...)
	chapati	tea (black) (to put in water)
	butter tea	tea (butter ...)

શાશ્વત	solja	tea (of somebody else)
ચાંદુલી	cha k <sup>h</sup> anṭe	tea (salt ...)
	namkin	tea (salt ...)
	salt tea	tea (salt ...)
કાદ	ts <sup>h</sup> aja	tea (salt ...)
ચાંડરાંગુ	cha ngarmo	tea (sweet ...) (usually with milk)
શાળુ	t <sup>h</sup> a-u	tea-pot
ચાંકણા	chats <sup>h</sup> a(k)	tea-strainer
લાપચે	lap-che	teach (to)
	gyan	teacher
	mushi	teacher
ઓ	so	teeth
થાન	sang	than
ટુકજેચે	t <sup>h</sup> ukjech <sup>h</sup> e	thank (... you very much)
જુલે	ju-le	thank (... you)
જુહે	ju-he	thanks (inf)
ઓદ્જુ	ot-ju	thanks (inf)
એ	a-	that
બો	-bo	the
કુબે	k <sup>h</sup> obe	their
કુંગી	k <sup>h</sup> ongi	their
ટેને	te-ne	then
એરુ	a-ru	there
એરુ	a-ru	there (over ...)
કાદમ	ch <sup>h</sup> atam	thermos
	t <sup>h</sup> ermos	thermos
કુબા	k <sup>h</sup> oba	they
કુંગ	k <sup>h</sup> ong	they
કુપો	t <sup>h</sup> ukpo	thick
શત્મ	ṣhatmo	thin
ચાલા	chala(k)	thing
સમાચે	sam-che	think (to)
ઓષ્માચે	skoms-she, homs-she	thirsty (to be ...)
ઓ	i-	this
નીઓ	yu	this (sthg)
ચાપાલ	chapal	thongs
તુટુ	tutu	throat
પોચે	po-che	throw away (to) (food, drinking)
પંખાચે	p <sup>h</sup> ang-che	throw away (to) (sthg)
શેમો	semo	thumb
શાર્વાન્ધરન્ધ	za-p <sup>h</sup> urbu	Thursday
સ્ટાક	stak	tiger

ਕੁਝੰ	ch <sup>h</sup> uts <sup>h</sup> ot	time (hour)
ਸੇਵਾ	t <sup>h</sup> engma	time (one, two ...)
ਅੰਦ	long	time (to have ...)
ਨਿਤੀਨਾ	ngal-che	tired (to be ...)
ਏ... ਏ...	-a, -la	to
ਦਿਨੀਦ	diring	today
ਕਣਾ	ch <sup>h</sup> aksa	toilet
ਧਰਮ੍ਮ	dechot	toilet (hon)
ਸਾਂਗਚੋਟ	sangchot	toilet (hon)
ਤਮਾਤਾਰ	tamaṭar	tomato
ਹੋਰੋ	t <sup>h</sup> ore	tomorrow
ਮਾਂਗਟੇ	mangste	too (... much)
ਧਾਰ	yang	too (≈ also)
ਥੁ	so	tooth
ਥਾਂਥੁ	so-t <sup>h</sup> ut	tooth-brush
ਥਾਂਸ਼ੁ	so-man	tooth-paste
	tak	top (position)
ਬਿਜ਼ਲ	bijil	torch
ਸ਼ਾਨਟੇ	shante	tough
ਰੂਮਾਲ	rumal	towel
	rel	train
	skat-gyur-ché	translate (to)
ਛੁਦਾ	lchangma	tree
ਬਾਲੁਨ	balun	trousers (UK)
ਧਨਤੰਤ	denba	true
	nyuk-che	try (to)
ਤਾਮਿਗਮਾ	za-migmar	Tuesday
ਸਾਂਗਚੋਟ	set-che	turn off (to) (light, radio, TV)
ਫਾਰਚੋਟ	far-che	turn on (to) (light, radio, TV)
ਨੁਂਗਮਾ	nyungma	turnip
ਪਾਯ	paya	tyre
	ch <sup>h</sup> ata	umbrella
ਨੀਰਿਪ	nyirip	umbrella
ਨੀਤੁਪ	nyitup	umbrella
	agu	uncle
ਅਚਾਂ	azhang	uncle
ਧੋਗਾ	yok-la	under
ਹਾਗੋ	hago-che	understand (to)
ਪਾਰੁ	partu	until
ਤੁਪਾ	ts <sup>h</sup> upa	until
ਗਾਂਗ	gang-la	up
ਕਾਹਾਂਕ	k <sup>h</sup> at <sup>h</sup> ok-la	up

ਏਕੀਤਾ	k <sup>h</sup> at <sup>h</sup> ok-la	upstairs
ਬੇਚਟੀ	bechot-che	use (to)
ਮਾਂਗਚੇ	mangche	usually
ਲੁੰਪਾ	lungpa	valley
ਰਿੰਚੇ	rinchen	valuable
ਰਿੰ	rin	value ( $\approx$ price)
	sapzhi	vegetable
ਤਸ਼ਮਾ	ts <sup>h</sup> oma	vegetable
ਫਾਗ	fa(k)	vegetable (dish)
ਮਾ	ma-	very
ਪੇ	pe-	very
ਯੁਲ	yul	village
ਵਿਸ਼ਨੁ	k <sup>h</sup> or-che	visit (to)
ਵਿਸ਼ਨੁ	jal-che	visit (to) (hon)
ਧੋਨੁ	yang	vowel
ਗੁਕਾ	guk-che	wait (to)
ਸਿੰਹਾ	shing-che	wait (to)
ਯੋਕੋ	yo(k)po, yo(k)mo	waiter, waitress
ਡੂਲਾ	dul-che	walk (to)
ਤਸਿਕਾ	tsikpa	wall
ਡੋਤਪਾ	dotpa	want (to)
ਗੋਸ਼ੇ	gos-she	want (to)
ਤੋਲਮੋ	tolmo, tonmo	warm
ਤਹੁ	t <sup>h</sup> u-che	wash (to)
ਚਹੁਤੋ	ch <sup>h</sup> uts <sup>h</sup> ot	watch (clock)
ਲਕਪੇ	lakpe gad <sup>i</sup>	watch (clock)
ਤਾਚੇ	(l)ta-che, (s)ta-che	watch (to)
ਚੁ	ch <sup>h</sup> u	water
ਚੁਲੁਕੋ	ch <sup>h</sup> u skol	water (boiled)
ਨਾ	nga-zha	we
ਚੁਲੁਕੋ	ch <sup>h</sup> ukpo	wealthy
ਗੋਨ	gon-che	wear (to)
ਤਾਕੋ	tak-che	wear (to) (jewellery)
ਨਾਮਾ	nam-zhi	weather
ਜਾਲਕਾ	za-lhakpa	Wednesday
ਦੁਨਤਾ	dun-t <sup>h</sup> ak	week
ਹਬਤ	habta	week
ਨੁਹੁ	ngu-che	weep (to) ( $\approx$ to cry)
ਖਾਮਾ	k <sup>h</sup> amzang	well (feeling ...)
ਨੁਪ	nup	west
ਲੋਨਪਾ	lonpa	wet
ਚੀ	chi	what

ਤੱਕਾਦੀਗਾ	tsam i-ka	what (... time)
ਤੰਤ੍ਰੀਗ	chi-p <sup>h</sup> i	what for
ਤੋ	to	wheat
ਪਾਕਾਤ੍ਰੇ	pak-p <sup>h</sup> e	wheat (flour)
ਪਾਯ	paya	wheel
ਨਮ	nam	when
ਕਾ-ਨ	ka-ne	where (from)
ਕਾ-ਰ	ka-ru	where (to)
ਕਾ-	ka-	which
ਕਾਰਪੋ	karpo	white
ਸੁ	su	who
ਕਾਂਗਪੋ	kangpo	whole (... day, week, month)
ਸੁ-ਅ	su-a	whom
ਸੁ-ਵੀ	su-i	whose
ਚੇ	che	why
ਨਮਾ	nama	wife
ਵਿਨ-ਚੇ	t <sup>h</sup> op-che	win (to)
ਲੁਂਗੋ	lungpo	wind
ਕਾਰਕੁਂਡ	kark <sup>h</sup> ung	window
ਅ-ਅ	arak	wine
	shokpa	wing
ਨੁਹ	gun(-ka/la)	winter
ਵਾਖਾ-ਅ	k <sup>h</sup> espa	wise
ਯੋਨੇਨ-ਕੇਨ-ਅ	yonten ch <sup>h</sup> enpo	wise
ਵਾਨੁਆ-ਅ	nyampo	with
ਸ਼ੁਂਗੁ	shangku	wolf
ਪੁਮੋ	pumo	woman
ਸਿੰ	shing	wood
ਪਾਲ	pal	wool (sheep)
ਨਾਮੁ	nambu	wool (weaved band)
	gyu	wool ball
ਕੰਧ	ts <sup>h</sup> ik(ech <sup>h</sup> a)	word
ਲੇਖਾ	le(s)ka, leha	work
ਲੇਖਾ-ਕੋ-ਪ੍ਰੇਸ	le(s)ka, leha cho-che	work (to)
ਡੁਲ-ਪ੍ਰੇਸ	dul-che	work (to) (sthg)
ਛੁਨਕੈਨ-ਪ੍ਰੇਸ	ch <sup>h</sup> u ts <sup>h</sup> ir-che	wring (to)
ਲਕਟ-ਕੰਧ	lakts <sup>h</sup> i(k)	wrist
ਡੀ-ਪ੍ਰੇਸ	di-che	write (to)
ਨੋਰ	nor	wrong
ਬਾਲਾਂ	balang	yak
ਡਿਮੋ	dimo	yak (f)
ਯਾਕ	yak	yak (m)

ཡ	ya	yeah
ཡ	yeah	yeah
ଓ	lo	year
ତ୍ୟାମ୍ର	ta-lo	year (current ...)
ତ୍ୟାମ୍ରିଦ	naning	year (last ...)
ତ୍ୟାମ୍ରିନ୍ଦ	nangmo	year (next ...)
ଶ୍ରୀମ୍ରିଦ	guning	years ago (three ...)
ଶ୍ରୀମ୍ରିଦ୍ବ	zhining	years ago (two ...)
ଶ୍ରୀମ୍ରିନ୍ଦ	serpo	yellow
ଡ	o	yes (≈ okay)
କାଶ	kasa	yes (hon)
କାଂଦ	dang	yesterday
କାରୁଙ	darung	yet
କାରୁନ୍	tanung	yet
ଝ	zho	yoghurt
ଝ	k <sup>h</sup> yo	you (inf)
ଝେଷ	k <sup>h</sup> ye-zha	you (pl)
ଝେବ୍ର	nye-zha	you (pl) (hon)
ଝେନଦ	k <sup>h</sup> yerang	you (sg)
ଝେନଦ	nyerang	you (sg) (hon)
ଝେନଦ	k <sup>h</sup> enang	you (sg) (inf)
ଛୁନ୍ତେ	ch <sup>h</sup> ungtse	young
ଶ୍ରୀବରି	k <sup>h</sup> ye-zhe	your (pl)
ଶ୍ରୀବରି	nye-zhe	your (pl) (hon)
ଶ୍ରୀନଦ୍ରି	k <sup>h</sup> yerangi	your (sg)
ଶ୍ରୀନଦ୍ରି	nyerangi	your (sg) (hon)

<b>Bodyik</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Bodyik</b>	<b>Phonetic</b>	<b>Hindi</b>
၁	1	one	एक्षि	chik	ek
၂	2	two	दो	nyi	do
၃	3	three	तिन	sum	tin
၄	4	four	चार	zhi	char
၅	5	five	पांस	nga	pansh
၆	6	six	चहे	ṭuk	ch <sup>h</sup> e
၇	7	seven	सत	dun	sat
၈	8	eight	अठ	gyet	at <sup>h</sup>
၉	9	nine	नो	gu	no
၁၀	10	ten	दस	chu	das
၁၁	11	eleven	गरांग	chuk-shik	garang
၁၂	12	twelve	बारंग	chuk-nyi	barang
၁၃	13	thirteen	तेरांग	chuk-sum	terang
၁၄	14	fourteen	चोदांग	chup-zhi	chodang
၁၅	15	fifteen	पांडेरांग	chonga	panderang
၁၆	16	sixteen	सोलांग	churuk	solang
၁၇	17	seventeen	सातेरांग	chupdun	saterang
၁၈	18	eighteen	अठेरांग	chopgyet	at <sup>h</sup> erang
၁၉	19	nineteen	ओनिस	churgu	onis
၂၀	20	twenty	बीस	nyishu	bis
၂၁	21	twenty-one		nyishu tsakshik	
၂၂	22	twenty-two		nyishu tsaknyi	
၂၃	23	twenty-three		nyishu tsaksum	
၂၄	24	twenty-four		nyishu sopzhi	
၂၅	25	twenty-five		nyishu tsanga	
၂၆	26	twenty-six		nyishu tseruk	
၂၇	27	twenty-seven		nyishu tsapdun	
၂၈	28	twenty-eight		nyishu tsapgyet	
၂၉	29	twenty-nine		nyishu tsargu	
၃၀	30	thirty	तिशु	sumchu	tis
၃၁	31	thirty-one		sumchu sokshik	
၃၂	32	thirty-two		sumchu soknyi	
၃၃	33	thirty-three		sumchu soksum	
၃၄	34	thirty-four		sumchu sopzhi	
၃၅	35	thirty-five		sumchu songa	
၃၆	36	thirty-six		sumchu soruk	
၃၇	37	thirty-seven		sumchu sopdun	
၃၈	38	thirty-eight		sumchu sopgyet	
၃၉	39	thirty-nine		sumchu sorgu	
၄၀	40	forty	झिप्चु	zhipchu	chalis
၄၁	41	forty-one	झिप्चु ज़ाक्षिक	zhipchu zhakshik	

୧୨	42	forty-two		zhipchu zhaknyi	
୧୩	43	forty-three		zhipchu zhaksum	
୧୪	44	forty-four		zhipchu zhapzhi	
୧୫	45	forty-five		zhipchu zhanga	
୧୬	46	forty-six		zhipchu zharuk	
୧୭	47	forty-seven		zhipchu zhadpun	
୧୮	48	forty-eight		zhipchu zhapgyet	
୧୯	49	forty-nine		zhipchu zhargu	
୨୦	50	fifty	ପାଚା	ngapchu	pachas
୨୧	51	fifty-one		ngapchu ngakshik	
୨୨	52	fifty-two		ngapchu ngaknyi	
୨୩	53	fifty-three		ngapchu ngaksum	
୨୪	54	fifty-four		ngapchu ngapzhi	
୨୫	55	fifty-five		ngapchu nganga	
୨୬	56	fifty-six		ngapchu ngaruk	
୨୭	57	fifty-seven		ngapchu ngapdun	
୨୮	58	fifty-eight		ngapchu ngapgyet	
୨୯	59	fifty-nine		ngapchu ngargu	
୩୦	60	sixty	ଶାତ	ṭukchu	saat
୩୧	61	sixty-one		ṭukchu rakshik	
୩୨	62	sixty-two		ṭukchu raknyi	
୩୩	63	sixty-three		ṭukchu raksum	
୩୪	64	sixty-four		ṭukchu rapzhi	
୩୫	65	sixty-five		ṭukchu ranga	
୩୬	66	sixty-six		ṭukchu raruk	
୩୭	67	sixty-seven		ṭukchu rapdun	
୩୮	68	sixty-eight		ṭukchu rapgyet	
୩୯	69	sixty-nine		ṭukchu rargu	
୪୦	70	seventy	ଦୁନ୍ଚ	dunchu	satar
୪୧	71	seventy-one		dunchu don-chik	
୪୨	72	seventy-two		dunchu don-nyi	
୪୩	73	seventy-three		dunchu don-sum	
୪୪	74	seventy-four		dunchu don-zhi	
୪୫	75	seventy-five		dunchu don-nga	
୪୬	76	seventy-six		dunchu don-ruk	
୪୭	77	seventy-seven		dunchu don-dun	
୪୮	78	seventy-eight		dunchu don-gyet	
୪୯	79	seventy-nine		dunchu don-gu	
୫୦	80	eighty	ଷତ	gyatchu	asi
୫୧	81	eighty-one		gyatchu gyakshik	
୫୨	82	eighty-two		gyatchu gyaknyi	
୫୩	83	eighty-three		gyatchu gyaksum	

၄၄	84	eighty-four		gyatchu gyapzhi
၄၅	85	eighty-five		gyatchu gyanga
၄၆	86	eighty-six		gyatchu gyaruk
၄၇	87	eighty-seven		gyatchu gyapdun
၄၈	88	eighty-eight		gyatchu gyapgyet
၄၉	89	eighty-nine		gyatchu gyargu
၅၀	90	ninety	៥ୟାସତ୍ୱ	gupchu ngape
၅၁	91	ninety-one		gupchu gokshik
၅၂	92	ninety-two		gupchu goknyi
၅၃	93	ninety-three		gupchu goksum
၅၄	94	ninety-four		gupchu gopzhi
၅၅	95	ninety-five		gupchu gonga
၅၆	96	ninety-six		gupchu goruk
၅၇	97	ninety-seven		gupchu gopdun
၅၈	98	ninety-eight		gupchu gopgyet
၅၉	99	ninety-nine		gupchu gorgu
၁၀၀	100	one hundred	୧ୟା	gya so
၁၀၁	101	one hundred and one		gya nang chik
၂၀၀	200	two hundred	୨ୟିପ୍ୟାସତ୍ୱ	nyip gya
୧,୦୦୦	1 000	one thousand	୧ୟାଂସତ୍ୱ	(s)tong chik hazar
୧,୦୦୧	1 001	one thousand and one		(s)tong chik nang chik
୧୦,୦୦୦	10 000	ten thousand	୧୦ୟାଂସତ୍ୱ	tʰi chik
୧,୦୦,୦୦୦	100 000	one hundred thousand	୧୦ୟାଂସତ୍ୱ	bum chik lakʰ
୧୦,୦୦,୦୦୦	1 000 000	one million	୧୦ୟାଂସତ୍ୱ	saya chik
୧୦୦,୦୦,୦୦୦	10 000 000	ten million	୧୦ୟାଂସତ୍ୱ	chewa chik karor