

FIRST NATIONS YOUTH INQUEST:



2018 PROGRESS UPDATE ON
THE RECOMMENDATIONS

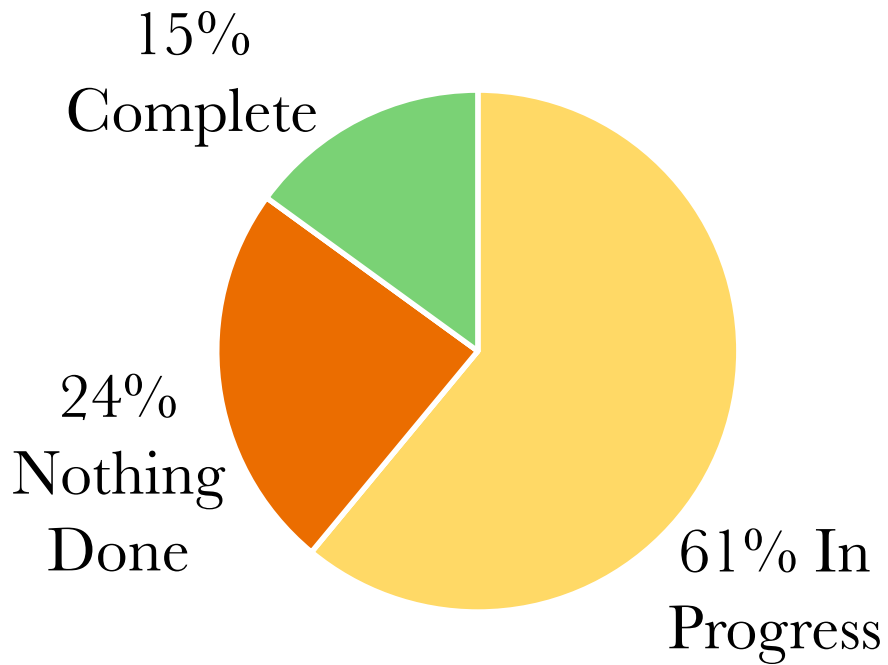
Why We're Late with the Two Year Report Card

1. The parties agreed to file their annual progress report by the end of June. Canada did not provide us their report until late July, and Ontario not until August 14th.
2. The delay in getting responses pushed our process into the fall, and we were very busy with other matters in late September and October.
3. As we were getting ready to present the report card in late November, we became aware that the OIPRD Report on the Thunder Bay Police Service would be released in early December - we felt it was best to wait.
4. Once the OIPRD Report came out, we needed to speak with our clients to get their comments and instructions.

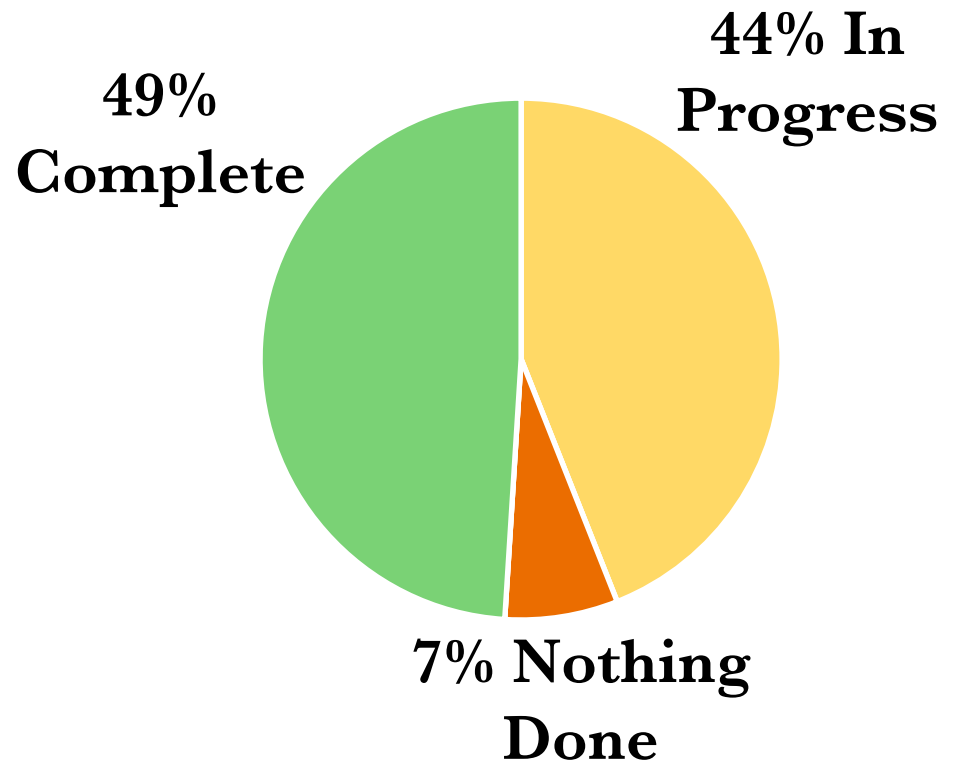
If parties meet their deadlines for filing their Year 3 progress reports by the end of June, we will issue a Year 3 Report Card in August or September this year.

145 RECOMMENDATIONS PROGRESS

2017



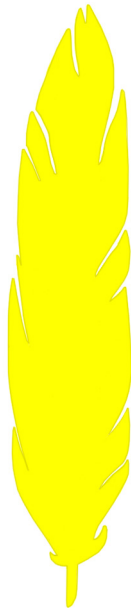
2018



OVERALL PROGRESS

2017

2018



35

88

22

10

64

71

Nothing
Done

In
Progress

Complete

Nothing
Done

In
Progress

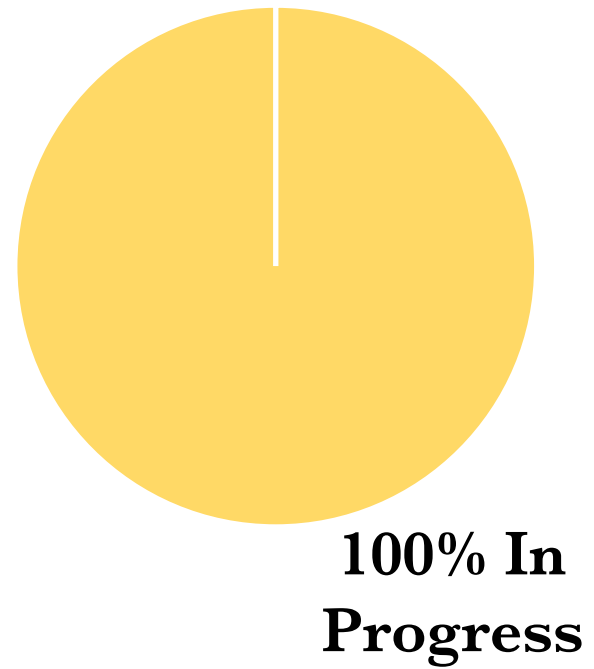
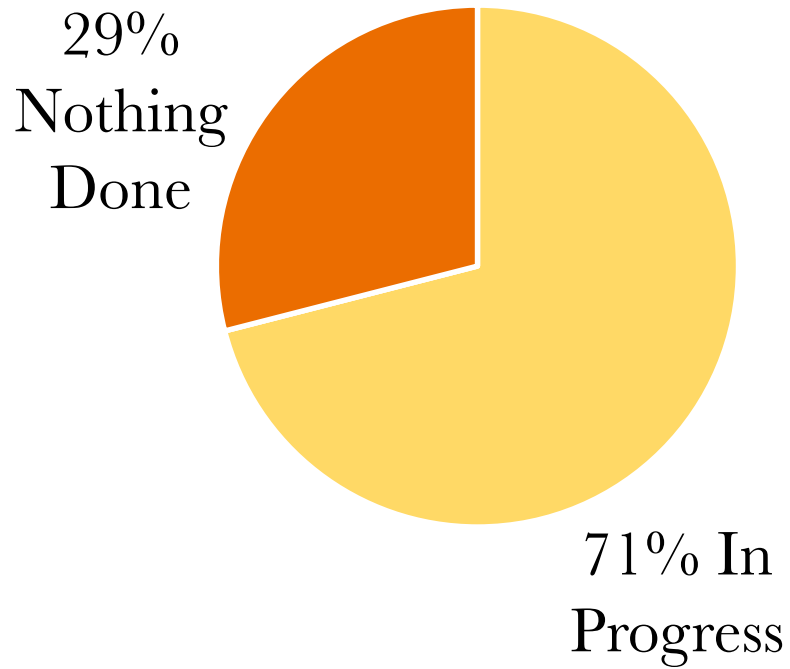
Complete

LONG TERM

17 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017

2018

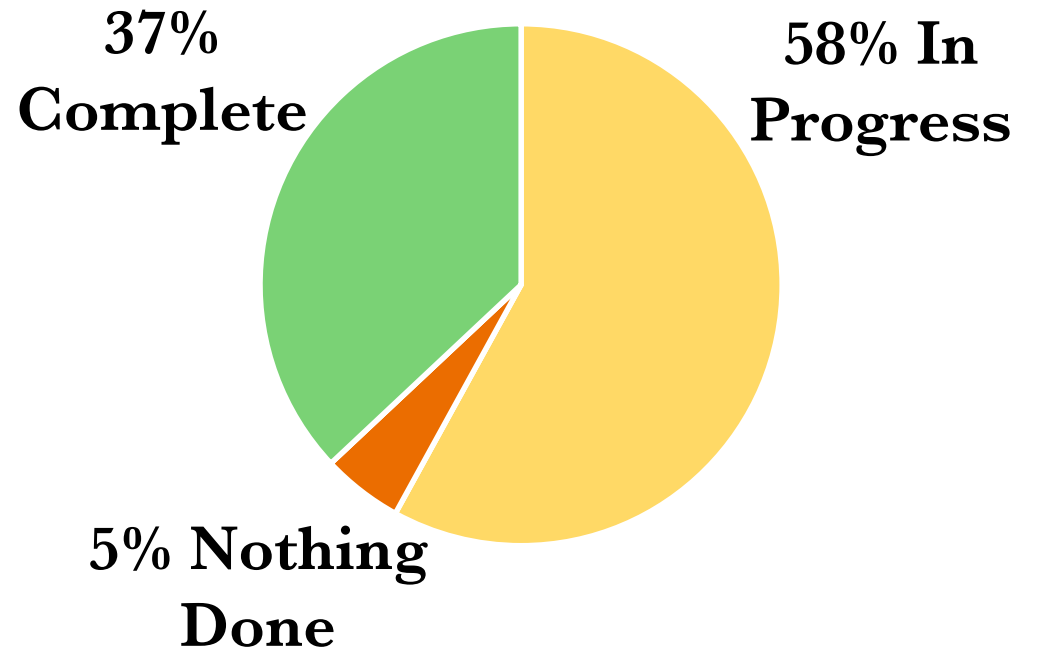
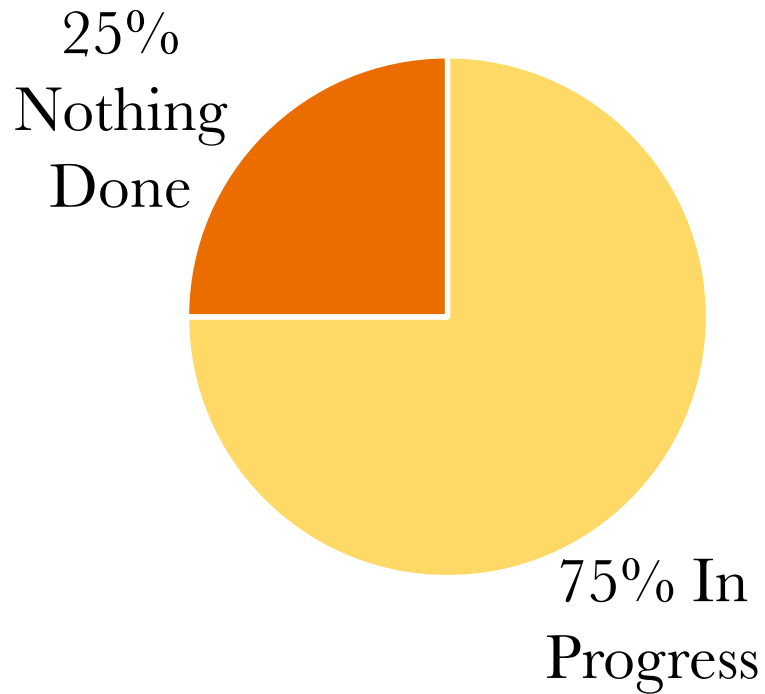


MEDIUM TERM

40 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017

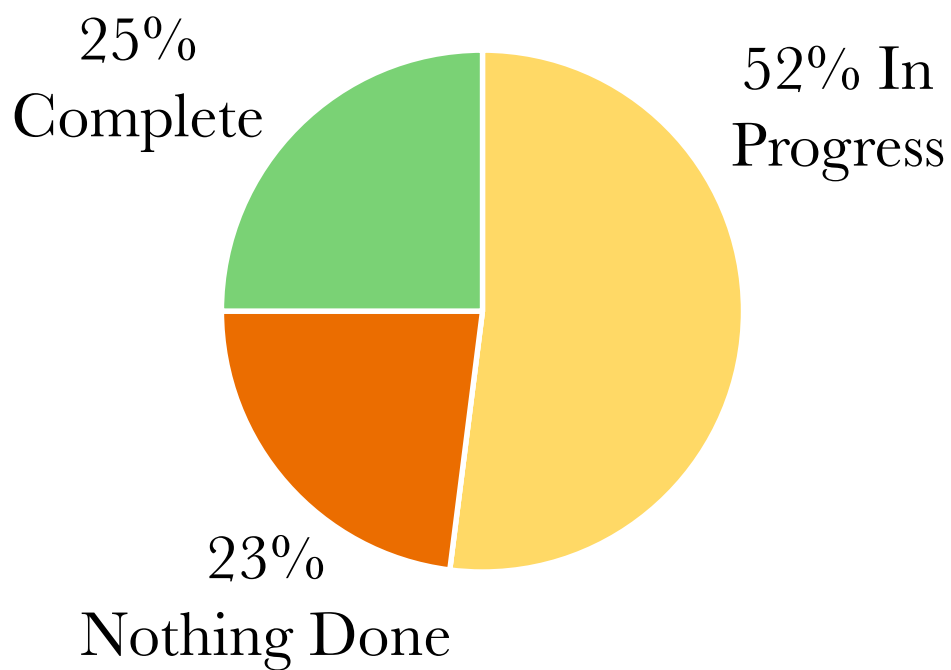
2018



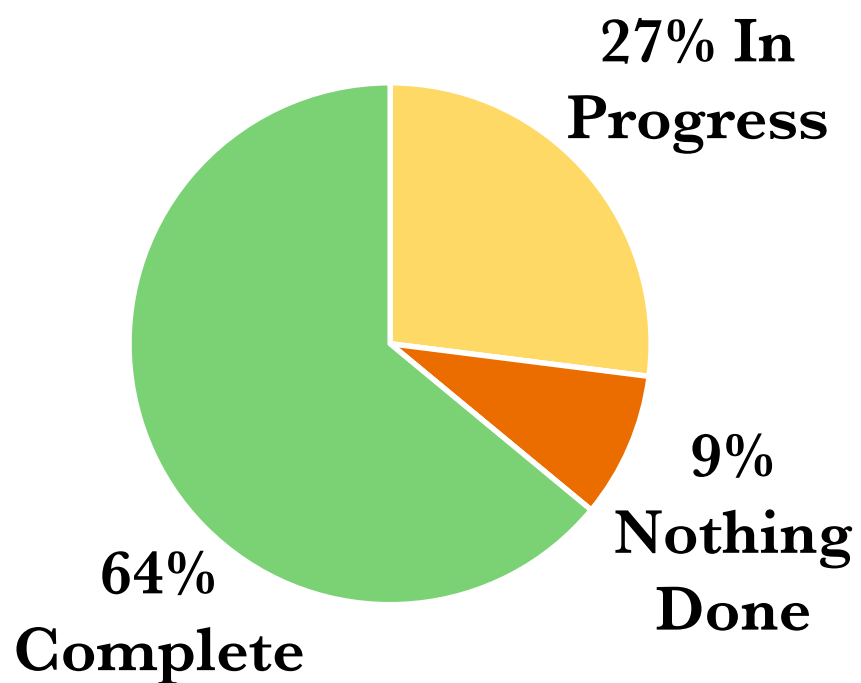
SHORT TERM

88 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017



2018



GRADING SYSTEM OVERVIEW

Purpose:

Purpose is to quantify the progress of each organization.

Each organization will receive a % based on the actual progress compared to the expected progress of each project.

Percentages will be found using a points system to compare the recommended duration with the actual progress of assigned projects.

Formula used:

Percentage grade for party N = (Actual Result/ Expected Result)

POINTS SYSTEM

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| Long-Term Complete | 6 |
| Long-Term In-Progress | 5 |
| Medium-Term Complete | 4 |
| Medium-Term In-Progress | 3 |
| Short-Term Complete | 2 |
| Long-Term Nothing Done | 1 |
| Medium-Term Nothing Done | 0 |
| Short-Term In-progress | -1 |
| Short-Term Nothing Done | -2 |

Ideal point assigned for each recommendation time-frame:

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Short-Term Complete: | 2 Points |
| Medium-Term, In Between Complete and In-Progress: | 3.5 Points |
| Long-Term In-Progress: | 5 Points |

GRADING FORMULA

Individual Party Grade

EXPECTED RESULT =

(Total number of short-term goals for party N x 2)
+ (Total number of medium-term goals for party N x 3.5) + (Total number of long-term goals for party N x 5)

ACTUAL RESULT =

(Actual number of time-frame and progress combination for party N)
x (Point assigned to that time-frame and progress combination)

PARTY N GRADE =

ACTUAL RESULT ÷ EXPECTED RESULT

Overall Grade

OVERALL GRADE =

THE SUM OF ALL PARTIES' ACTUAL RESULTS
÷
THE SUM OF ALL PARTIES' EXPECTED RESULTS

GRADES

| | |
|-----|----------|
| A + | 90%-100% |
| A | 85%-89% |
| A - | 80%-84% |
| B + | 76%-79% |
| B | 73%-75% |
| B - | 70%-72% |
| C + | 67%-69% |
| C | 64%-66% |
| C - | 60%-63% |
| D + | 55%-59% |
| D | 50%-54% |
| F | 0 - 49% |

THUNDER BAY POLICE SERVICE

There were 10 recommendations directed to the TBPS, some had multiple sub-recommendations.

TBPS has been very diligent in addressing the recommendations.

In December 2018, the Office of the Independent Police Review Director (OIPRD) released **Broken Trust - Indigenous People and the Thunder Bay Police Service.**

The report specifically looked at the TBPS' investigation of four of the deaths examined at the inquest:

Jethro Anderson (M.N. in the report)

OIPRD Concluded:

“We do not know how M.N. came to his death. We do know that we cannot solely rely on the investigation that has been conducted to date in determining how he came to his death or an evaluation whether criminal charges are warranted. A reinvestigation is necessary.” (p. 142)

Curran Strang (O.P. in the report)

OIPRD Concluded:

“The requirements laid out in the Adequacy Standards of Ontario for the investigation of suspicious deaths were not fulfilled here.” (p. 145)

Kyle Morrisseau (Q.R. in the report)

OIPRD Concluded:

“Many investigative steps called for in this ‘suspicious death’ investigation were not completed as mandated by Adequacy Standards and best practice.

As such, TBPS is not in a position to rule out foul play in this death.

Therefore, it should be reinvestigated.” (p. 148)

Jordan Wabasse (S.T. in the report)

OIPRD Concluded:

“Based on Police Adequacy Standards for the Province of Ontario, including the requirements of the Criminal Investigation Management Plan, this investigation was incomplete and should be reinvestigated.” (p.151)

More generally, the OIPRD concluded:

“The failure to conduct adequate investigations and the premature conclusions drawn in these cases is, at least in part, attributable to racist attitudes and racial stereotyping.” (p. 182)

The jury at the inquest was not able to look at the adequacy of the investigations into the deaths of the seven youth, nor was it able to probe into the extent to which racism - direct and systemic - had an impact on the work of the TBPS. If they had known then what we know now, it is obvious that they would have made additional recommendations involving the TBPS.

Under these circumstances, we have decided to not give a grade to the TBPS with regard to its work on addressing the jury's recommendations. We are keeping track of their progress and it is contained in the supporting documents that are available on our website. We have also considered the work of the TBPS when calculating the overall grade for all the parties in meeting the jury's recommendations.

When the Thunder Bay Police Service has completed its work in gaining the trust of the Indigenous community in Thunder Bay, we will return to provide a grade for the work of the Service.

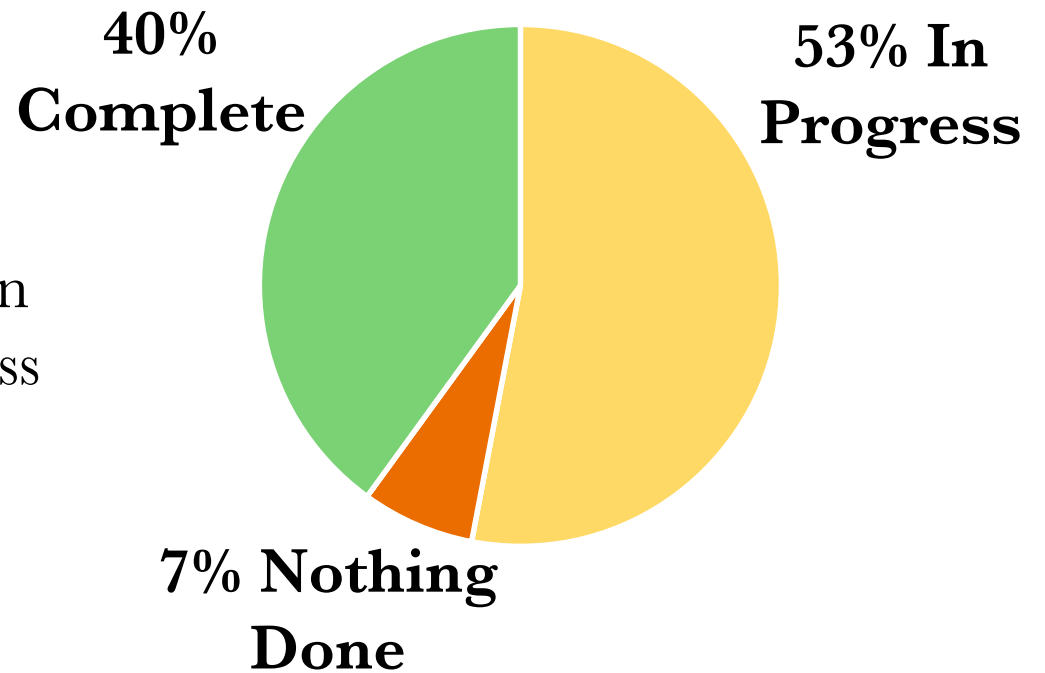
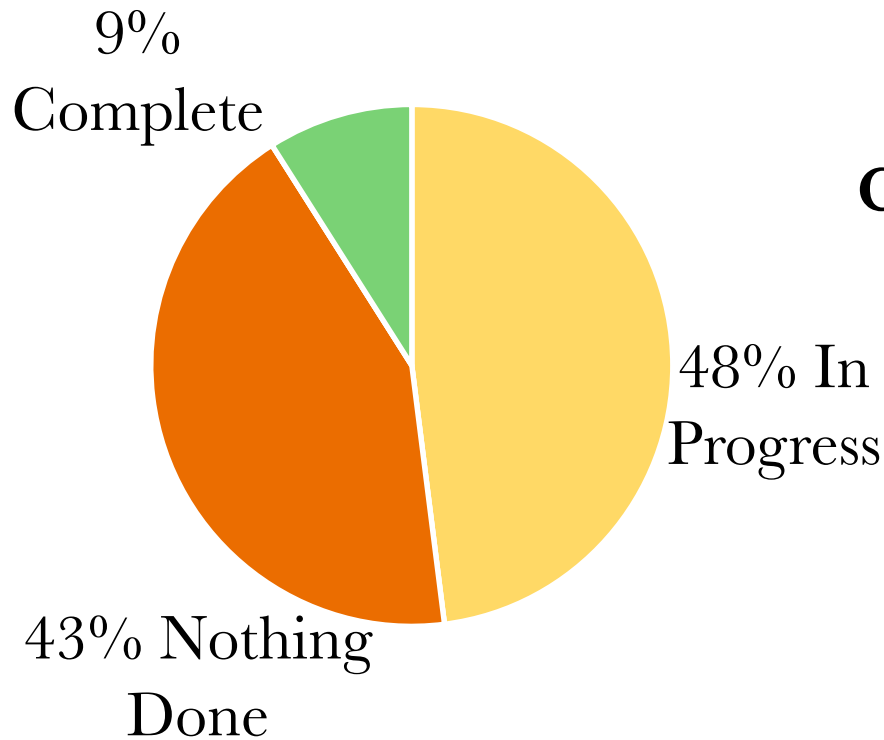
CANADA

81 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 51% (D)

2018: 71% (C+)

B- (-Late Penalty) = C+



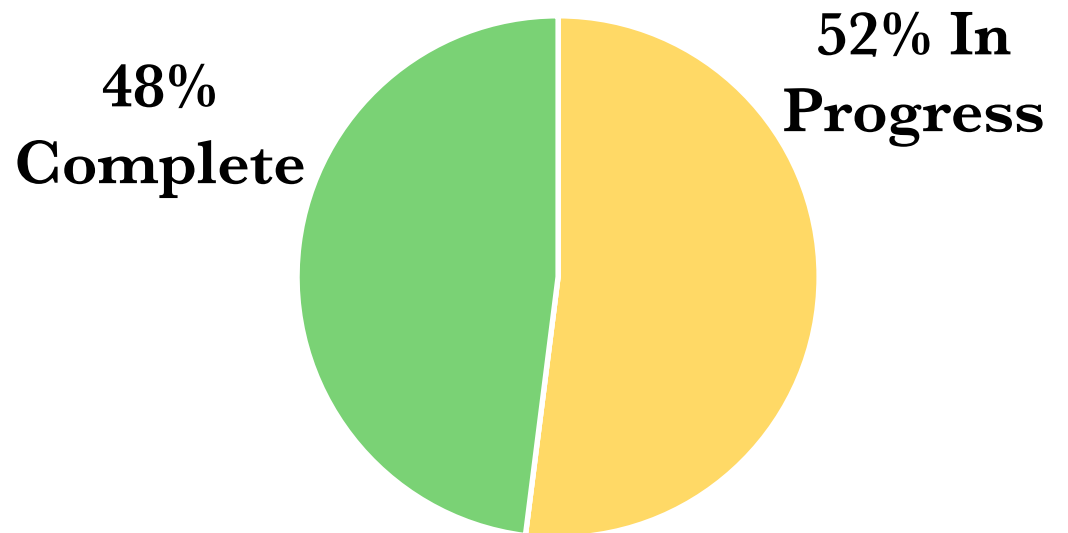
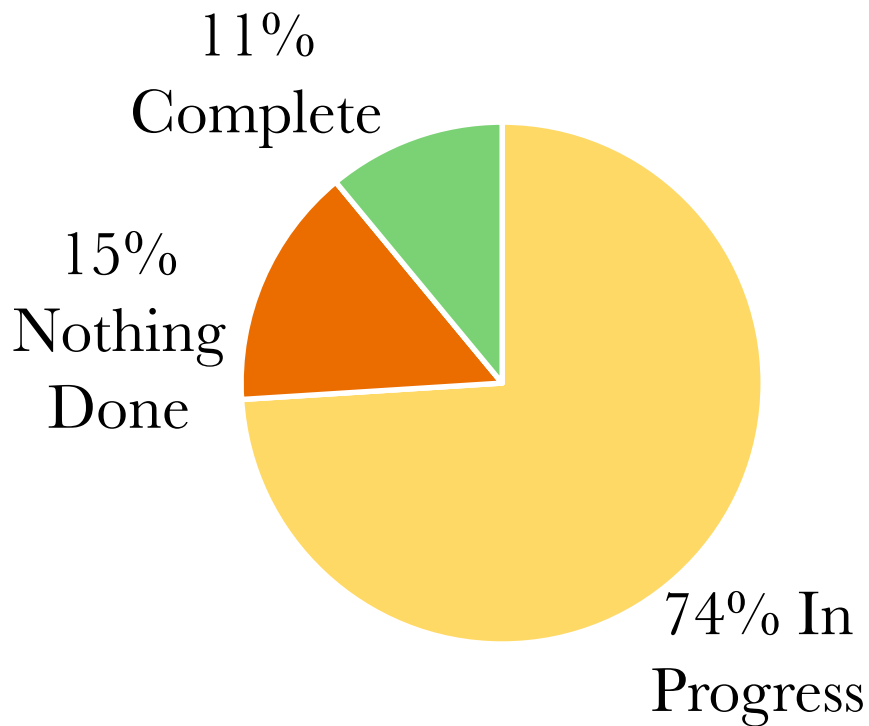
ONTARIO

61 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 67% (C+)

2018: 75% (B)

B+ (-Late Penalty) = B

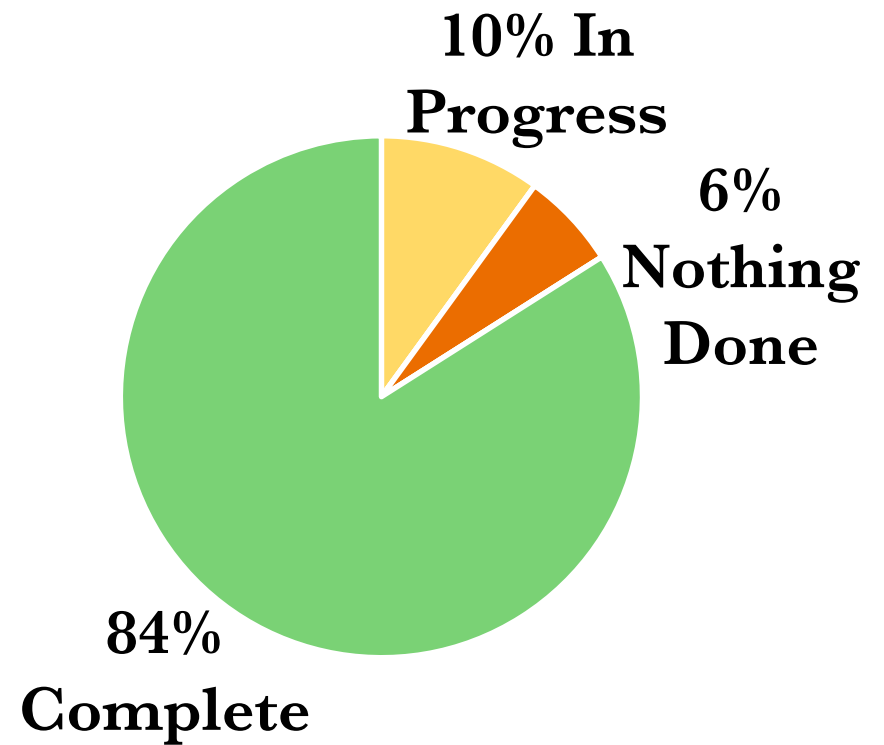
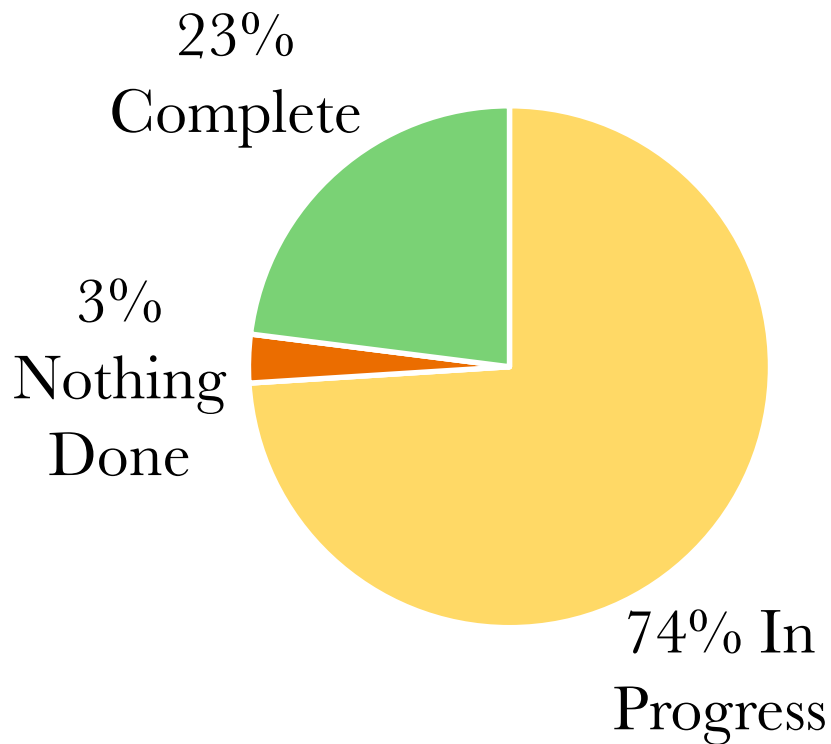


CITY OF THUNDER BAY

34 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 67% (C+)

2018: 80% (A-)

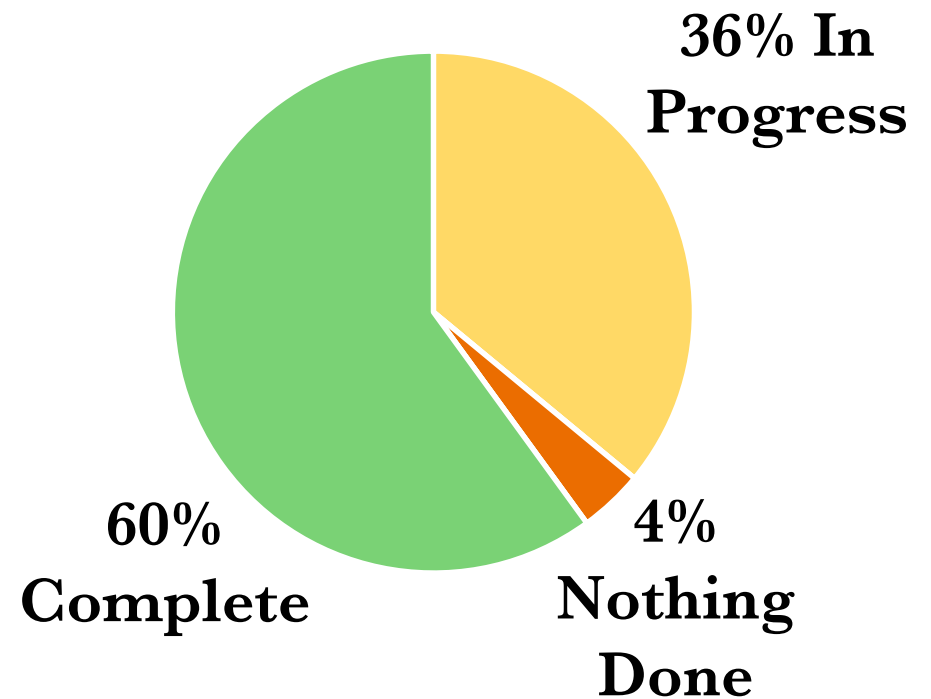
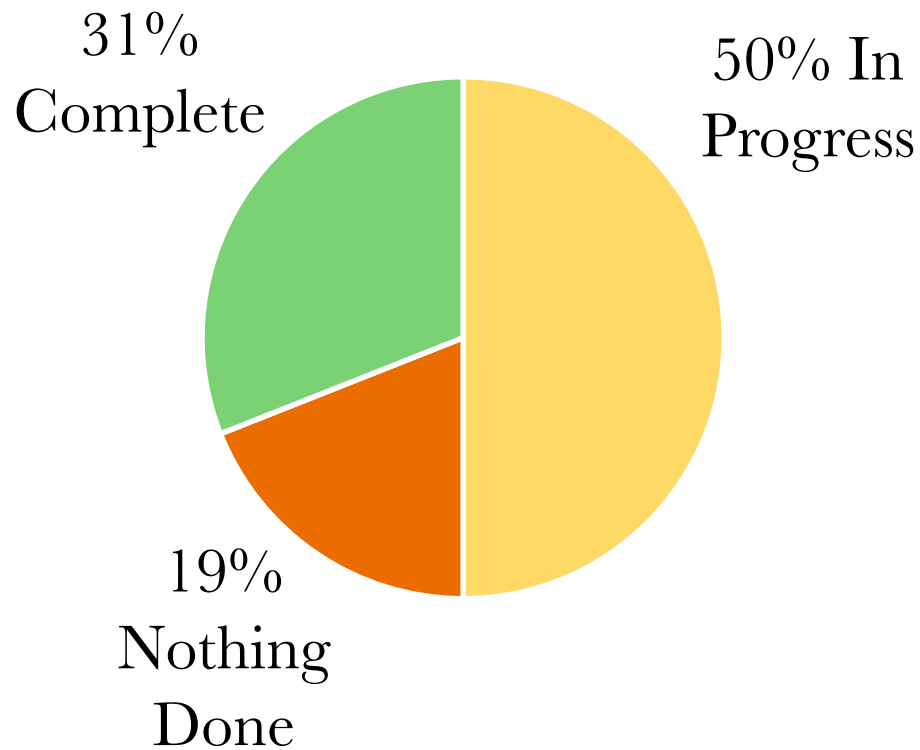


NISHNAWBE ASKI NATION

26 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 68% (C+)

2018: 72% (B-)

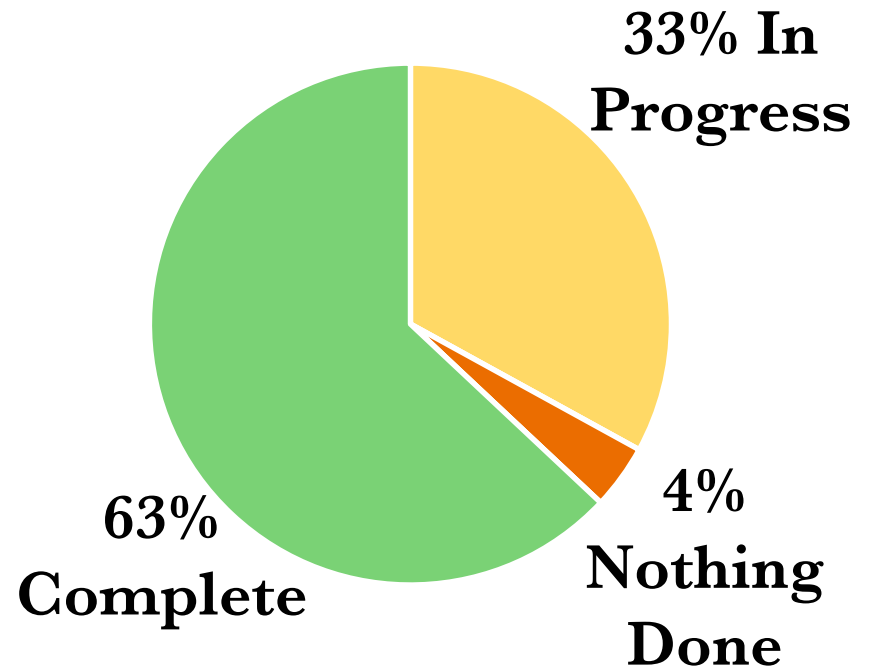
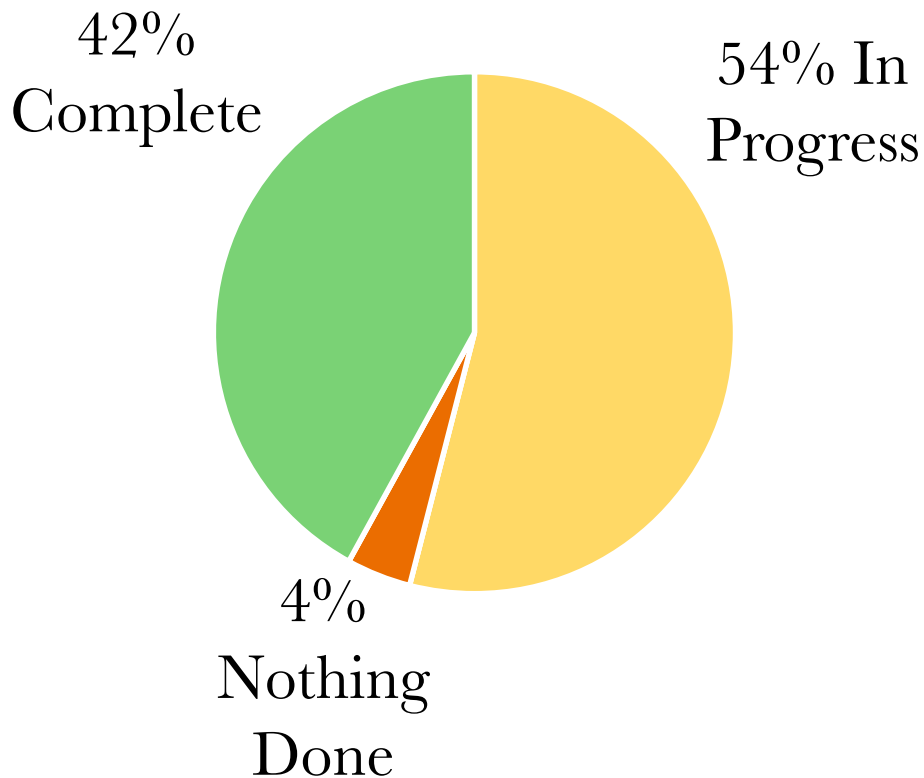


MATAWA LEARNING CENTRE

24 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 82% (A-)

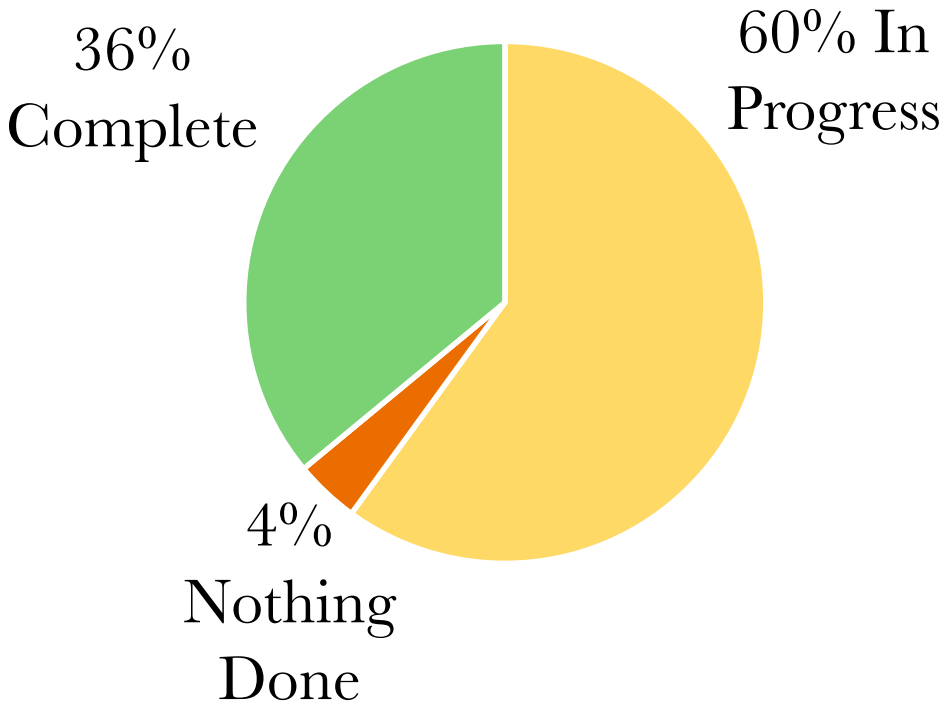
2018: 72% (B)



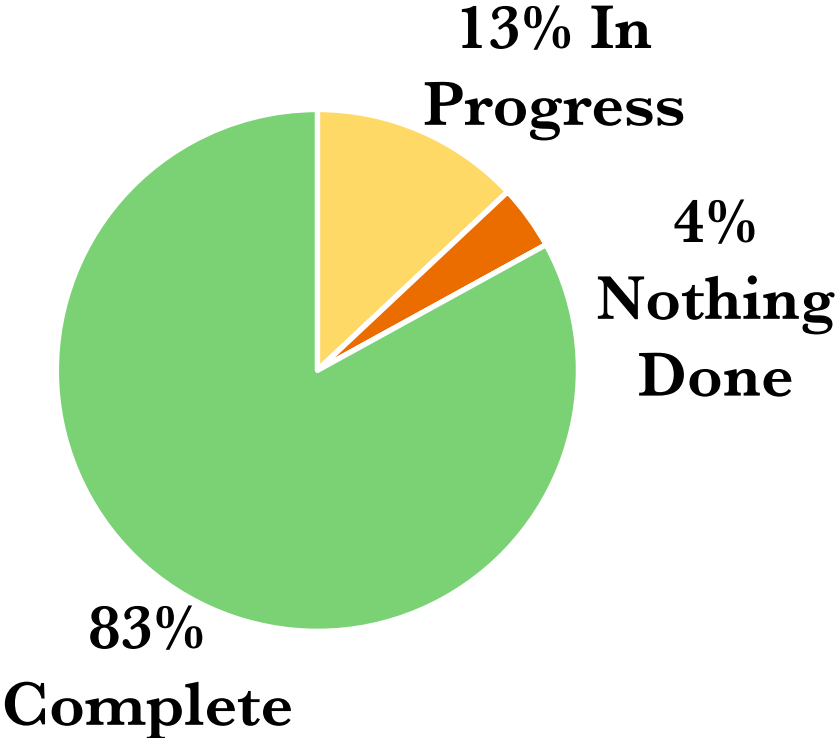
NORTHERN NISHNAWBE EDUCATION COUNCIL & DENNIS FRANKLIN CROMARTY HIGH SCHOOL

25 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 80% (A-)



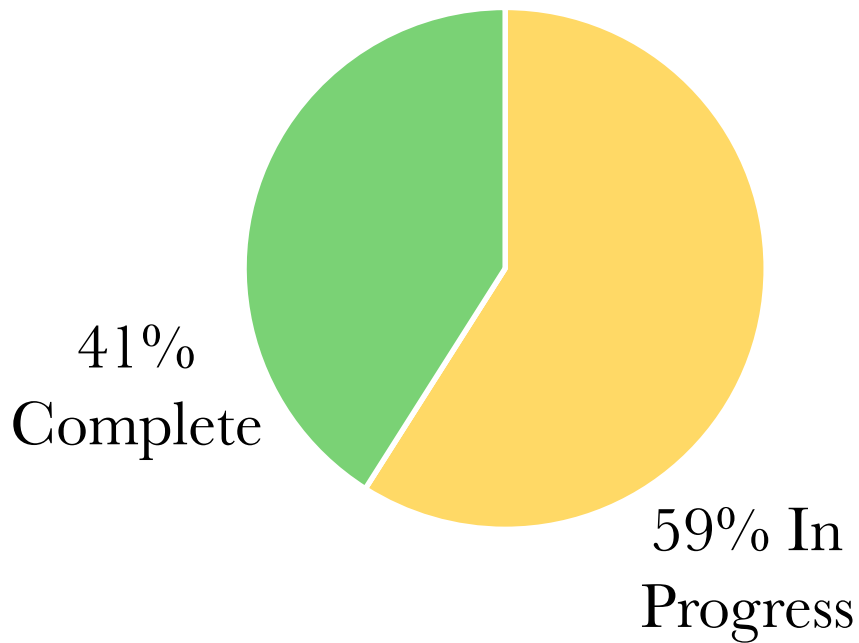
2018: 96% (A+)



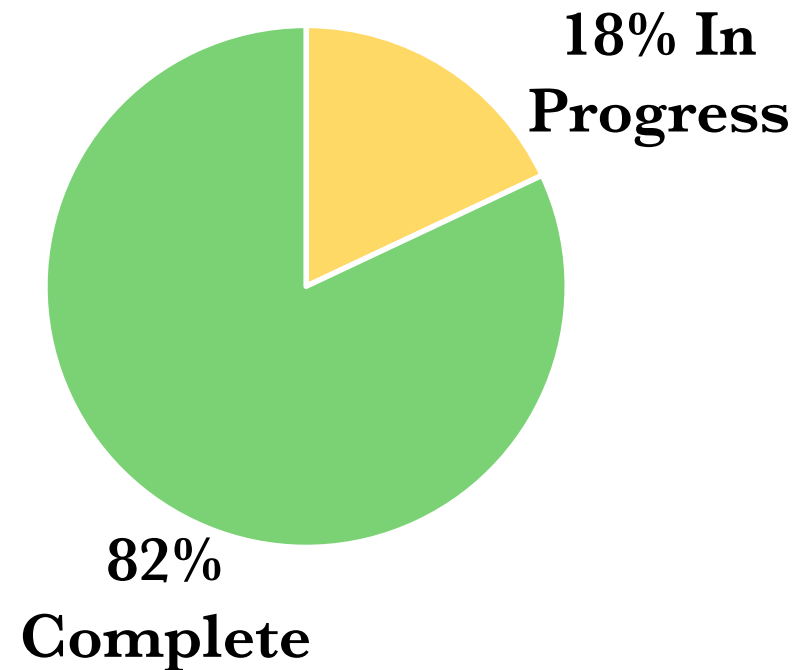
KEEWAYTINOOK OKIMAKANAK

22 RECOMMENDATIONS

2017: 85% (A)



2018: 96% (A+)



OVERALL GRADE



**2017:
67% C+**



**2018:
77% B+**