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(Anderson &

Blackhurst, 1993)

(Viner,　1950)

.(Havrylyshyn, 1997)

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2. International Financial Statistics, IMF, October 1998
3. Human Development Report, UNDP, 1998

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3. UNCTAD, Handbook of International Trade and Development

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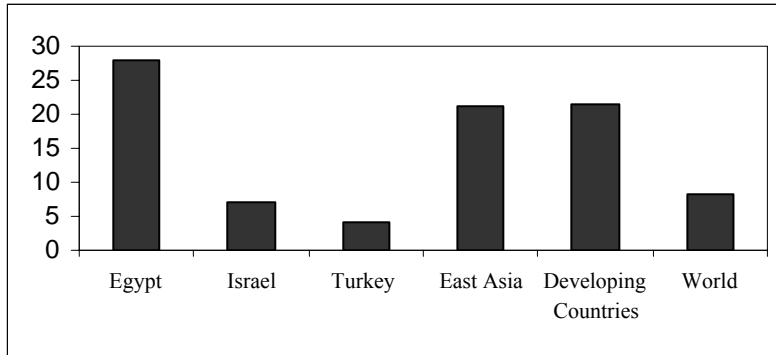: 1. UNIDO Database
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Egypt	Israel	Turkey	East Asia	Developing Countries	World

Nathan Associates, Enhancing Egypt's Exports, Paper prepared for the Ministry of Trade and Supply, :
submitted to USAID, Economic Growth/Sector Policy Cairo, Egypt, 1998

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.(Isfahani, H. 1995)

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Trade   :

Creation   Trade Diversion (Viner, 1950   El Agra, 1994).

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(Appleyard and Field, 1998   Salvatore, 1995):

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Intra-Industry Trade.

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Yeats, Alexander J. (Nov 1995), "Exports Prospects of Middle Eastern Countries." World Bank Working :
Paper no. 1571

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Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)   :

$RCA = (X_{ij}/X_{wj}) / \Sigma(\sum X_{ij} / \sum X_{wj})$

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$\sum X_{ij} / \sum X_{wj}$ هو نسبة الصـادرات الكلية

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Yeats, Alexander J. (Nov. 1995), "Export Prospects of Middle Eastern Countries"   :
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Trade Complementarity Index

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UN, International Trade Statistical Yearbook, 1997   :

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Hub and Spokes ( )
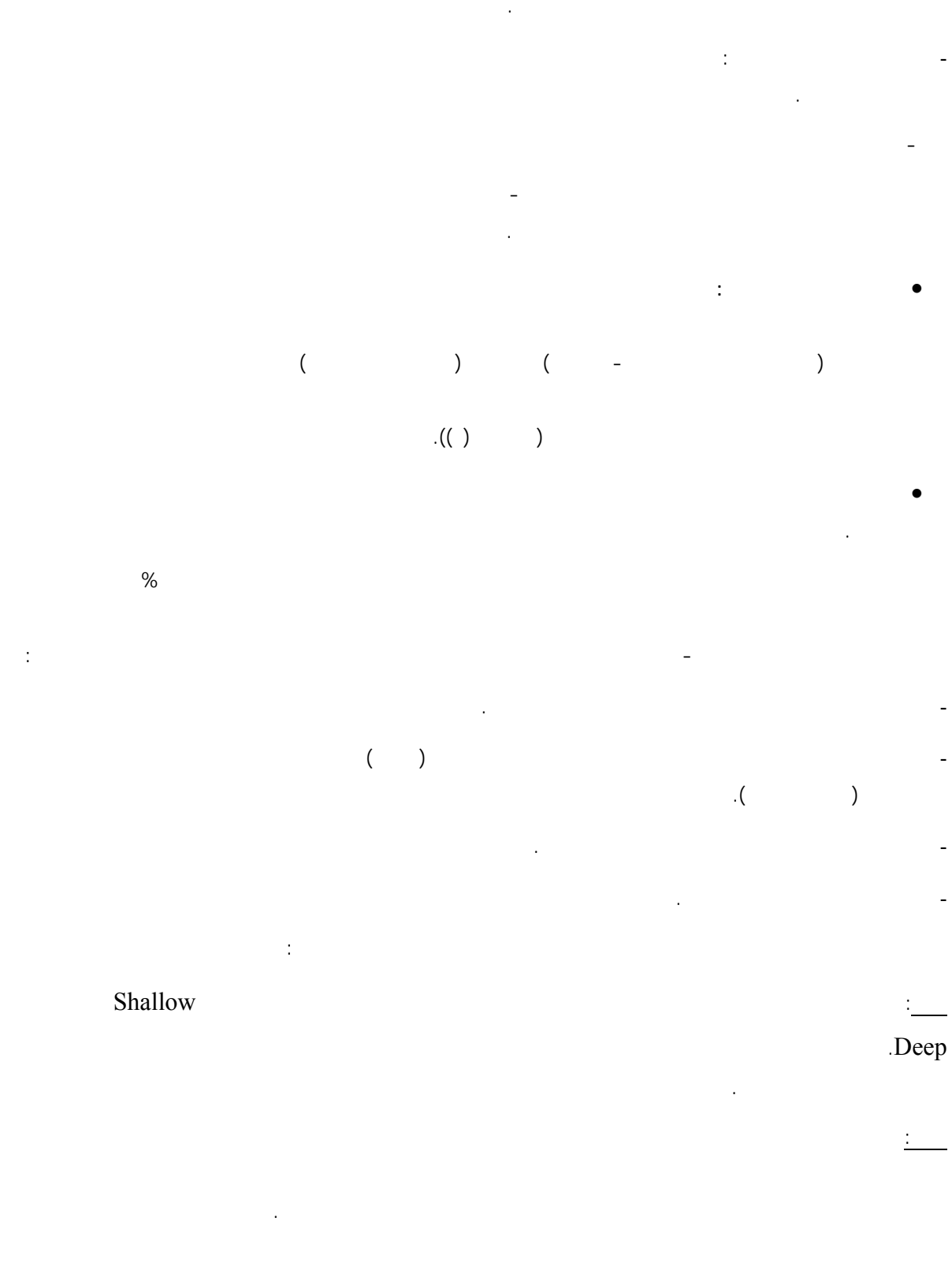
Trade Complementarity Index   ( )

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x_{ij}   i   K m_{ik} : $Cij = 100 - \sum |m_{ik} - x_{ij}| /2$:   (Cij) K, J
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.(Yeats, A,

1998)

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UN, International Trade Statistical Yearbook, 1997   :

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:(Baldwin et al, 1995   De Rosa 1998)

Investment Creation   -

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Investment Diversion   -

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Maximum trade diversion = Minimum |NXaj, -NXbj| :

b   a   i   j   i   = Mij   j   i   = Xij

)   NXbj= Xbj-Mbj>0   NXaj= Xaj-Maj>0

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