



List of Treaties

(Source: Iroquois Indians: A Documentary History [Reels 1-50], Newberry Library Chicago, Illinois - SNLR D-II-8)

- Apr. 21, 1613 ***Treaty of Tawagonshi*** – Treaty of 1613. Indian Historian, (1968), Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 22-26. (The Authenticity of the Original Document is Open to Question)
- Sept. 24-25, 1664 ***Articles of Treaty*** - Articles of Agreement and Peace were made on September 24 & 25, 1664, between G. Cartwright, as representing Britain, and the New York Indians (Mohawks & Senecas). These articles included that no wrong, injury or violence was to be committed against any of the Indian tribes named or their subjects, that they were to have all commodities from the English as they had from the Dutch, and that they were to have free trade as formerly.
pgs. 67-68
- Dec. 13, 1665 ***Articles of treaty of peace proposed by six ambassadors from the Iroquois to the French.*** (Copy made in 1712.) Les Archives Nationales, Paris, France, Series C¹¹A, Vol. 2, Fol. 187-190.
- July 12, 1666 (II) ***Ratification by Oneidas and Mohawks of treaty of peace with New France.*** Les Archives Nationales, Paris, France, C¹¹A, Vol. 2, Fol. 234-235.
- Dec. 13, 1667 ***Treaty of peace of French with Cayugas.*** (In French.) Les Archives Nationales, Paris, France, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Vol. 2, Fol. 229-234.
- Aug. 3-13, 1682 ***Treaty of peace between the Five Nations and Maryland.*** N.Y. Col Docs., 3: 321-328.
- Aug. 13, 1682 ***True copy of Minutes of treaty of peace at Albany between Maryland and the Indians, 3-4 Aug 1682.*** Public Record Office, Kew, England, Wo[?]/44.



- Aug. 30 -
Sept. 1, 1686 *Treaty between N.Y. Gov. Thomas Dongan and the Five Nations.* (Typescript composite, based on versions in New York Colonial Manuscripts and N.Y. Col. Docs.) Reconstruction by Francis Jennings, Center for the History of the American Indian, Newberry Library.
- July 19, 1701 *Nanfan Treaty* - Deed from the Five Nations to the King on their Beaver Hunting Ground. (800 mi. X 400 mi. under protection of British Crown)
pgs. 908-911
- March 31, 1713 *Treaty of Utrecht* - A Treaty of Peace between Great Britain, France and Spain was signed at Utrecht on March 13, 1713, April 12, 1713 and July 13, 1713. In this Treaty, commonly referred to as the Treaty of Utrecht, it was agreed between Britain and France as reflected in Article 15 that the Five Nations specifically would not be molested between the areas of Ontario, Erie and Huron and that the natives would be free to promote trade with the British and the French without hindrance.
Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 177-239, McMaster Univ. Library, Treaties, SNLR
- March 9, 1714 Enclosure of letter from Va. Lieut. Gov. Spotswood to Board of Trade and Plantations. *Treaty of peace between Spotswood and Tuscaroras, in Williamsburg, 27 Feb 1714.* Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/1316.
- Aug. 14-Dec. 1, 1722 *Treaty with the Five Nations.* National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG 11, Ratified Indian Treaties, Treaty No. 1.
- Aug. 29-
Sept. 12, 1722 *Account of treaty at Albany.* (Copy made by an unidentified amanuensis, ca. 1740.) Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, VA., Westover MS., pp. 369-380, MSS 1B9966a.
- Aug. 22-
Sept. 20, 1723 *Six Nations treaty with Massachusetts at Boston.* The Covenant Chain is renewed and the Six Nations, Schaghticoke and Mohegan Indians agree to take up the hatchet against the "Eastern Indians." The Thomas Gilcrease Institute of American History and Art, Tulsa, OK., G329.

Note: This treaty is the first one of record at which the Six Nations agreed formally to “light a new fire” with an English colony outside of New York. They had previously had some informal, and perhaps semi-secret, dealings with Pennsylvania while treating formally with tributary Indian communities in the Susquehanna valley; but for the formal grand treaty of 1722 Pennsylvania’s governor Sir William Keith journeyed to Albany.

This 1723 treaty therefore marks the beginning of a breakdown in Albany’s exclusive control of English political relations with the Iroquois. It was followed in 1763 by a Pennsylvania treaty that lit another new fire at Philadelphia, and by still another new fire at Lancaster, Pa., for Virginia and Maryland in 1744. After that, Virginia treated with the “Mingo” Iroquois of the Ohio country at Logstown in 1752.

The intercolonial pulling and hauling against each other led eventually to such confusion that the English crown tried to restore order by convoking the Albany Congress of 1754. This failing to produce the desired harmony, the crown created the royal post of Superintendent of Indian Affairs for the Northern District, appointed Sir William Johnson to it, and gave him exclusive responsibility – which he had some difficulty in preserving against colonial encroachments.

- 1727 [during or after July 1727] ***Notes about a treaty in July 1727 between the Five Nations and Pennsylvania.***
Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA., Logan Papers, Vol. 11.
- July 3-5, 1727 ***Copy of the treaty with the Five Nations held at Philadelphia.***
Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Penn., Library Company of Philadelphia, Du Simitere Collection.
- June 1744 (III) ***A list of the Indians present at the treaty of Lancaster, June 1744.*** Penn.Arch., Series 1, 1: 656-657.
- June 22-July 4, 1744 ***A treaty between Pennsylvania, Virginia, and Maryland and the Six Nations, at Lancaster.***
pgs. 3-39
- Aug.-Sept. 1746 ***Printed copy of treaty between N.Y. Gov. Clinton and the Six Nations and other Indians.*** Public Record Office, Kew, England, CO5/1095.

- July 19 - 23, 1748 ***A treaty between commissioners of Pennsylvania and the Six Nations for the admission of the Twightwee Nation into the alliance at Lancaster.*** A Treaty Between Commissioners of Pennsylvania..., (Printed in Philadelphia by B. Franklin, 1748.)
- (1748 - 1755)
July 20, 1748 -
Feb. 4, 1755 ***Papers pertaining to Indian treaty at Lancaster, 20 July 1748,*** including text of document admitting Twightwees to alliance with the English and Six Nations. Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., Friends Historical Association, Manuscripts, Vol. 1.
- October 18, 1748 ***Treaty of Aix La Chapelle*** - On October 18, 1748, the Treaty of Aix La Chapelle was made between the Kings of Great Britain, France and Sardinia; the Queen of Hungary; the Duke of Modena; the Republic of Genoa; and the United Provinces. In this Treaty, Article III renewed and confirmed the Treaty of Utrecht of 1713. **Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 269-304, McMaster Univ. Library, Treaties, SNLR**
- July 10, 1756 ***Indian Proceedings and Treaty.*** The Proceedings and Treaty with The Shawanese and Delaware Indians living on and near The Susquehanna River. Negotiated at Fort Johnson in the County of Albany in The Province of New York By The Hon^{ble}. Sir William Johnson Baronet, His Majestys sole Superintendent of the Affairs of the Six Confederate Nations of Indians, their Allies and Dependants.
- July 10-11, 1756 ***Proceedings of a treaty between William Johnson and Shawnee and Delaware Indians, at Fort Johnson.*** A Treaty Between Sir William Johnson and Shawnee and Delaware Indians at Fort Johnson, (Printed in New York by J. Parker and W. Weyman, 1757).
- Apr. 14-23, 1757 (II) ***Printed copy of proceedings of treaty negotiated between William Johnson and the Shawnees, Nanticokes, and "Mahikander" Indians living at Otsiningo.*** (Copy faint in places.) Proceedings and Treaty with the Shawnees, Nanticokes and Mohikander Indians Living at Ostiningo on one of the West Branches of the Susquehanna River. (New York: Parker and W. Weyman.)

- May 24-Aug. 7, 1757 *Proceedings of George Croghan and report of treaty held at Easton in July and August 1757, with Croghan's report to William Johnson about the behaviour of Quakers at that treaty.* Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/1068.
- July - Aug. 1757 *Journal of Captain George Croghan, and the Treaty at Easton,* 1757. N.Y. Col. Docs., 7: 280-321.
- Sept. - Oct. 1758 *List of Indians present at Easton.* American Philosophical Society Library, Philadelphia, PA., Indian and Military Affairs of Pennsylvania (1737 – 1775), MSS Class 974.8, Pi9, pp. 677-678.
- Oct. 7-26, 1758 (II) *Minutes of a treaty held at Easton, in Pennsylvania, by the Governor of New Jersey and Lieut. Gov. of Pennsylvania and the Six Nations and other tribes.* New Jersey Historical Society, Newark, N.J., Printed and Sold by James Parker, Printer to the Government of New Jersey, 1758.
- Aug. 12-15, 1760 *Treaty with the Six Nations at Fort Pitt.* National Archives & Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaties.
- Aug. 3-12, 1761 *Printed copy of minutes of conferences held at Easton.* Minutes of Conferences Held at Easton, in August, 1761 (Philadelphia: Printed and Sold by B. Franklin and D. Hall, 1761).
- Aug. 31, 1761 *Minutes of multi-tribal, including Iroquois, Indian treaty at Easton.* British Library, London, England, Bouquet Papers, ADD. MSS 21,655, Fol. 131-169.
- Sept. 9, 1761(II) Records of Indian Affairs. *Proceedings of treaty held at Detroit with Western Indians.* Mohawks, Oneidas, and Senecas also present. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1824, 100-106.
- Sept. 9-17, 1761 Selection from William Johnson's journal of trip to Detroit. *Treaty at Detroit.* Sir William Johnson Papers, 3: 474-495.
- Sept. 10, 1761 Records of Indian Affairs. *Proceedings of treaty held at Detroit with Western Indians.* Mohawks, Oneidas, and Senecas also present. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1824, 107-114.

- [Sept] 11, 1761 Records of Indian Affairs. *Proceedings of treaty held at Detroit*. Report of distribution of presents. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1824, 114-115.
- Oct. 30, 1761 *Proclamation of Henry Bouquet to ban hunting or settling west of the Allegheny mountains*. British Library, London, England, Bouquet Papers, ADD. MSS 21,655, Fol. 201.
- Apr. 21-28, 1762 *Treaty of the Six Nations at Johnson Hall*. Sir William Johnson Papers, 3: 690-717.
- Apr. 22, 1762 Records of Indian Affairs. *Proceedings of a conference and treaty held at Johnson Hall with the Six Nations*. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1824, 207-213.
- Aug. 11-29, 1762 *Minutes of conferences with Northern and Western Indians, at Lancaster*. Minutes of Conferences with Northern and Western Indians..., (Printed in Philadelphia by B. Franklin and D. Hall, 1763).
- Feb. 10, 1763 *Treaty of Paris* - On February 10, 1763, the definitive Treaty of Peace and Friendship between Britain, France and Spain was signed. This is known as the Treaty of Paris. In Article II of this treaty, the Treaty of Utrecht and the Treaty of Aix La Chapelle were renewed and confirmed and in Article IV, France ceded full right in Canada with all its dependencies in Britain.
Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 305-328, McMaster Univ. Library, Treaties, SNLR
- Oct. 7, 1763 *Papers relating to the Six Nations, and Indian Affairs at Niagara and in Upper Canada*. Extract of Proclamation of 7 Oct 1763. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1824-1835, 1-7.
- Apr. 3, 1764 *Articles of peace concluded with the Senecas Indians*. N.Y. Col. Docs., 7: 621-623.

- Apr. 3, 1764 (III) ***Photograph of treaty between Senecas and English, represented by William Johnson, at Johnson Hall.*** Plus, accompanying note on importance of land rights and existence of original treaty document. The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts Division, (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), Seneca, Indian Box 2.
- July 17-18, 1764 Records of Indian Affairs. ***Proceedings of conference with Hurons of Detroit at Niagara, and copy of signed articles of peace.*** Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1825, 135-139.
- Aug. 6, 1764 ***Articles of peace between William Johnson and the Indians settled in the Genessee River Valley.*** N.Y. Col. Docs., 7: 652-653.
- Aug. 6, 1764 (II) ***Copy of articles of peace with Senecas at Niagara.*** Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Manuscripts Division, Claus Papers, MG 19, Series F1, Vol. 1, 92-96.
- Aug. 12, 1764 (II) Records of Indian Affairs. ***Copy of peace treaty made by John Bradstreet with Indians of Scioto at Camp at Lake Erie.*** Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1825, 211-214.
- Aug. 30, 1764 ***Copy of Peace and alliance between England and the Seneca Nation, concluded on 6 Aug 1764.*** (No cover letter.) British Library, London, England, ADD. MSS 35,910.
- [Sept. 2, 1764] ***Thomas Gage to William Johnson, about treaties of peace with Hurons and Senecas of Genessee, and denouncing Bradstreet's peace with Delawares and Shawnees.*** New York State Library, Albany, N.Y., Manuscripts, Sir William Johnson Papers, 24: 218. (Burned.)
- Sept. 7-9, 1764 Records of Indian Affairs. ***Copy of transactions of conference at Detroit between John Bradstreet and the Ottawas and Ojibwas.*** Includes copy of peace treaty concluded on 7 September. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1825, 214-218.

- Sept. 14, 1764 ***Minutes of Provincial Council*** -The Governor laid before the Assembly by the Secretary for their perusal a letter from Col. Bradstreet, dated at Presque Isle, the 14 Aug. 1764, inclosing a copy of the Terms of Peace, which he had granted to the Western Indians living between Lake Erie & the Ohio. The said letter and Copy of Peace are as follow, as also a letter from Col. Bouquet, dated at Fort Loudon, 27 Aug^t 1764, which accompanied them, pp. 193-197.
- May 8, 1765 ***Treaty of Peace between Delaware Nation and the English.*** Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/66.
- July 13, 1765 ***Photograph of treaty at Johnson Hall between Delawares, Shawnees, Mingos, and William Johnson.*** The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts Division, (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), Indians, New York, Indian Box 2.
- July 13, 1765 (II) ***Articles of treaty of peace between English and Delawares, Shawnees, and Mingos.*** Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA., Indians (Separate Box), Treaty of Peace, 13 July 1765. (Light Copy.)
- Sept. 15 -
Nov. 9, 1768 Records of Indian Affairs. ***Proceedings dealing with treaty at Fort Stanwix.*** Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, Indian Records, RG 10, Vol. 1826, 104-161.
- Sept. 19 -
Nov. 9, 1768 ***Proceedings of William Johnson with the Indians (including the Six Nations, Shawnees, Senecas of the Ohio, Delawares, and others, at Fort Stanwix to settle a boundary line.*** (Cover letter is dated 18 Nov 1768; additional enclosure is dated 5 Nov 1768.) N.Y. Col. Docs., 8: 111-134.
- Oct. 22-Nov. 6, 1768 ***Typescript of proceedings at treaty of Fort Stanwix.*** Provided by Union of Ontario Indians, Toronto, Canada. Manuscript original is in the Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Federal Archives Division, RG 10, Vol. 1826.
- Oct. 24, 1768 ***At a Treaty with the Six Nations Shawanese and Delawares, Senecas of Ohio, and Dependancies held at Fort Stanwix on Monday the 24th day of October 1768.***



- Boundary Line Map Nov. 1768 (II) ***Copy of a map of the Indian boundary line negotiated at the Treaty at Fort Stanwix.***
Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, N.Y., (on indefinite loan from the National Archives and Records Service), Livingston Family Papers, Indian Affairs.
- Nov. 4, 1768 ***Important Indian Treaty. Between the Six Nations and George Croghan.*** Indian Treaty, Autograph Manuscript, 6 pages, large folio, Fort Stanwix, November 4, 1768 and signed by the six Indian Chiefs, with their marks, as follows: Abraham or Tyahanesera, Chief of the Mohocks; William or Sennghors, Chief of the Oneidas; Hendrick or Sagnariesera, Chief of the Tuscoraras; Bunt of Chenaugheata, Chief of the Onondagas; Tagaia, Chief of the Cayugas; Gaustrax, Chief of the Senecas. Witnessed and recorded by T.J. Jones, January 12, 1769 and certified by William Parr, Master of the Rolls, September 27, 1774 as being a true copy of the record in his office. The document has been somewhat damaged and small pieces missing but neatly repaired and silked. Important Indian Treaty, between various Chiefs of the Six Nations and the famous Indian Trader, George Croghan whereby a tract of land on the Monangahela is sold to the latter for various articles specified in the Treaty.
- Nov. 18, 1768 (IV) ***Proceedings of treaty establishing boundary line between colonies and Indians.*** Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/69.
- [ca.1760 - 1770] ***Treaty articles of agreement between Henry Bouquet and Senecas, Delawares, and Shawnees.*** British Library, London, England, Bouquet Papers, ADD.MSS 21,655, Fol. 272.
- July 15-24, 1770 ***Proceedings of a treaty between the Six Nations, the Indians of Canada, the several dependent tribes, the Cherokees, and the English, held near German Flats.*** Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/71, Pt. 2.
- July 15-24 1770 (II) ***Proceedings of William Johnson with the Six Nations, Indians of Canada, several dependent tribes, and deputies from the Cherokee Nation, at German Flats.*** (Cover letter is dated 14 Aug 1770.) N.Y. Col. Docs., 8: 227-244.



- Aug. 15-Sept. 2, 1775 *Minutes of a council at German Flats with the Six Nations.*
American Archives, Series 4, 3: 473-493.
- Jan. 30-Feb. 6, 1777 *Treaty of Easton, 1777.* Scottish Record Office, Edinburgh,
Scotland, Cunningham of Thorton Collection, GD21/493
- Jan. 30 -
Feb. 6, 1777 (II) *Talk delivered at Easton in Pennsylvania by sundry
commissioners appointed by the United States to hold a treaty
with a number of Indian chiefs in behalf of the Six Nations and
their allies.* (Incomplete document.) Newberry Library, Chicago,
IL., Ayer MS, N.A. 426
- (1783 - 1784)
Apr. 15, 1783 -
Oct. 23, 1784 *Copy of documents pertaining to the treaty at Fort Stanwix,*
including minutes of the treaty. Historical Society of Pennsylvania,
Philadelphia, PA., Wayne Manuscripts, Indian Treaties
- September 3, 1783 *Treaty of Paris* - A Peace Treaty was signed at Paris between
Great Britain and the United Sates of America. The foundations of
peace and reconciliation were already formed by the provisional
articles signed at Paris on November 30, 1782 and are to be carried
out in full effect by this treaty. In Article II of the 1783 treaty, a
boundary line was established between Britain and the United
States. The Six Nations Indians or any other Indian nation were not
mentioned or addressed in this treaty of peace.
**Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 345-350,
McMaster Univ. Library, JX121.18v.1, Treaties, SNLR**
- { Oct. 22, 1784 *Fort Stanwix - Articles of a Treaty*
**Iroq. Ind.: A Doc. Hist., Reel 38 or SNLR D-II-8, Treaties,
SNLR**
- { Oct. 22, 1784 *Treaty with the Six Nations at Fort Stanwix.* National Archives
and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch,
Indian Treaties.
- Oct. 22, 1784 (II) *Copy of articles of treaty at Fort Stanwix, 22 Oct 1784.* Signed by
E. Leonard. List of Indians. Connecticut Historical Society,
Hartford Conn., Manuscript Collections



- Oct. 22, 1784 (V) Records of foreign treaties and contracts, 1778-1788. ***Copy of articles of treaty at Fort Stanwix.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Papers of the Continental Congress, i135, Vol. 1, 172-174.
- (1784 - 1789)
Oct. 22, 1784 -
May 23, 1789 ***Articles of treaty at Fort Harmar***, 9 Jan 1789, and other papers pertaining to it, including material concerning treaty at Fort Stanwix, 1784. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 5-12)
- Oct. 23, 1784 On the 23d of October 1784, ***the day after the signing of the Treaty wit the U.S. Commissioners, the Six Nations ceded to the Commonwealth the residue of their lands with our limits. By this cession the title of those Indians to the lands across the Allegheny river was extinguished.***
The Pennsylvania Commissioners, who had attended at Fort Stanwix in October, 1784, proceeded soon after to Fort M'Intosh, now Beaver, to meet the Delaware and Wyandott Indians. At that place those Indians executed a deed, on the 21st of January 1785, conveying to this commonwealth the same lands which had previously been conveyed by the Six Nations.
Sixty three years have, therefore, almost elapsed since white settlements in that region became legal, and what a wonderful change has been worked in that time in the appearance of the country. A great State Canal, and State Penitentiary, extensive manufacturing establishments, and splendid private residences are now the substitutes for Indian Wigwams; and where the Indian canoes formerly plied, bridges, aqueducts, and steamers now exist.
- Oct. 25, 1784 ***Haldimand Proclamation (Treaty)*** - Frederick Haldimand grants the Six Nations a tract of land on the Grand River, "six miles deep" from each side of the River, from its mouth to its source. F. Douglas Reville, History of the County of Brant. Brantford: The Hurley Printing Company, 1920, plate opposite pg. 34. Kitchener Public Library.
- Dec. 3, 1784 ***Document about treaty with Western Indians.*** Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass., Pickering Paper, Vol. 59, 119-127a.

- { Jan. 21, 1785 **Articles of a Treaty – Fort M’Intosh**
Reel 38
- { Sept. 22, 1788 **Treaty of 1788 involving Oneidas at Fort Schuyler.** New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 154-160
- Sept. 22, 1788 (II) **Treaty between Oneidas and New York held at Fort Schuyler.** Newberry Library, Chicago, IL., Ayer MS, N.A. 428
- Sept. 22, 1788 - Nov. 11, 1788 **Copy of articles of treaty at Fort Schuyler, 22 Sept 1788, with notice of confirmation of the treaty, 11 Nov 1794.** (Date of copy unknown) Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records, Box 31
- Dec. 13, 1788 - Jan. 11, 1789 (Apr. 22, 1793) (II) **Copy of minutes of the treaty at Fort Harmer, 13 Dec 1788 - 11 Jan 1789.** Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, P.A., Wayne Papers, Indian Treaties, Section F.
- Jan. 9, 1789 **Treaty with the Six Nations at Fort Harmar,** and a separate article. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.
- { Jan. 9, 1789 (V) **Articles of treaty at Ft. Harmar.** State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisc., Frontier Wars Series, Draper Collection, Series U, Vol. 23, pp. 144-157
- { Jan. 9, 1789 **Treaty at Fort Harmar -** Articles of a Treaty were made between Arthur St. Clair of US & Sachems & Warriors of the Wyandot, Delaware, Ottawa, Chippewas, Pottowatamic & the Six Nations. A boundary line was established between the Cayahoga River & the Miami River.
Reel 39
- (1789 - 1838)
Jan. 19, 1789 - Jan. 15, 1838 Copy of articles from U.S. Senate document entitled **“Revision of Indian Treaties,”** pertaining to special provisions for the Oneidas residing in the State of New York. (Date of copy unknown). Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records, Box 33.
- Feb. 25, 1789 (II) **Copy of treaty between Cayugas and New York State.** The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts Division, (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), Cayuga, Indian Box 1. From Library of Wilberforce Eames, 1912-1914.

- Feb. 25, 1789 (III) ***Treaty at Albany between State of New York and Cayugas.*** State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisc., Frontier Wars Series, Draper Collection, Series U, Vol. 23, pp. 158-163.
- June 16, 1790
(Apr. 5, 1793) ***Copy of confirmation of treaty between Onondagas and the State of New York, concluded at Fort Stanwix (Fort Schuyler) on 16 June 1790.*** New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, 169-171.
- June 22, 1790 ***Modern copy of signatures to treaty at Fort Stanwix with Cayugas.*** The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts, (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), Wilberforce Eames Collection, Indian Box 1, Cayuga.
- Nov. 20, 1790 (II) ***Copy of law read in Council with Indians. Treaties to be only with the general government of the United States.*** Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass., Pickering Papers, Vol. 61, 76-79v.
- (1790 - 1791)
Dec. 5, 1790 -
May 28, 1791 ***Document about treaty at Painted Post.*** (Index included). Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass., Pickering Papers, Vol. 60.
- July 13, 1791(II) ***Red Jacket's speech at treaty at Newtown.*** Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass., Pickering Papers, Vol. 60, 56-59.
- July 13-21, 1791 ***Document pertaining to treaty at Newtown.*** Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass., Pickering Papers, Vol. 60.
- April 23, 1792 (IV) ***Presidential ratification on agreement with the Five Nations.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.
- April 23, 1792 (III) ***Presidential ratification agreement with the Five Nations.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.
- April 23, 1792 (II) ***Article of stipulation of \$1,500 annuity to the Five Nations signed by George Washington and Henry Knox.*** Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif., HM 576.

- Nov. 18, 1793
(Dec. 10, 1818) *Copy of treaty between Onondagas and the State of New York*, signed 18 Nov.1793. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 199-204.
- 1793 or 1794 *Signed Agreement by Israel Chapin permitting the Indians to fish as long as they act quietly*. Ontario County Historical Society, Canandaigua, N.Y., One Folder Collection, Indian Documents.
- (1794 - 1795)
Nov. 11, 1794 -
Jan. 2, 1795 Two treaties communicated to the Senate of the United States by George Washington, 2 January 1795: *A treaty between the United States and the Six Nations at Canandaigua, 11 Nov. 1794 and a treaty between Timothy Pickering with the Oneidas, Tuscaroras, and Stockbridge Indians in the country of Oneidas, 2 Dec 1794*. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 544-546.
- Nov. 11, 1794 *Treaty of Canandaigua* - Treaty between the USA and the Tribes of Indians, called the Six Nations.
RG 8, Vol. 247, pgs. 320-325, NAC, Treaties, SNLR
- Nov. 19, 1794 **Jay Treaty** - The Jay Treaty is a Treaty of Amity Commerce & Navigation, Article III states that Indians dwelling on either side of the said boundary line are to freely pass & re-pass by land or inland navigation into the respective territories & countries. All goods & merchandise shall not be entirely prohibited & may be freely carried into the same in the manner aforesaid. No duty shall ever be levied on Indians with their own proper goods. **INAD Publication #QS - 1355-000-EE-A2, SNLR F-2(a), Treaties, SNLR**
- Dec. 2, 1794 *A Treaty between the United States of America and the Oneida, Tuscarora, and Stockbridge Indians, dwelling in the country of the Oneidas*. Indian Affairs, pg. 546.
- Dec. 2, 1794 *Treaty with the Oneida, Tuscarora, and Stockbridge Indians*. National Archives and Records Services, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.
- Dec. 11, 1794 (II) *Proceedings of council held at Buffalo Creek*. Simcoe Papers, 3: 217-218.
- Jan. 21, 1795 (II) *Ratification of the treaty at Canandaigua*. Ontario County Historical Society Museum, Canandaigua, New York. Timothy Pickering Papers. Undated.

- Jan. 22, 1795 (II) ***Ratification of treaty at Canandaigua***, Simcoe Papers, 3: 263-264
- Jan. 27, 1795 United States Secretary of War, Timothy Pickering, to governor of Pennsylvania, ***enclosing copy of treaty with the Six Nations, at Canandaigua***, by the President of the United States, George Washington. Penn. Arch., Series 2, 6: 700-804.
- July 27, 1795 ***Copy of treaty between Cayugas and New York State***. The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts Division, (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), Cayuga, Indian Box 1. From Library of Wilberforce Eames, 1912-1914.
- July 27, 1795 ***Onondago Treaty 1795***
- May 23-31, 1796 ***Proceedings of treaty between the Seven Nations of Canada and the State of New York, held at the City of New York***. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative Assembly Papers, Vol. 40, pp. 299-314.
- Mar. 2-Dec. 6, 1797 ***Indenture for land at treaty between Senecas and Robert Morris***; and material pertaining to the indenture, communicated to the Senate of the United States on 2 Mar 1797 and 6 Dec 1797. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 626-628.
- March 29, 1797 ***Treaty with the Mohawks at Albany for the extinguishments of their claims to lands***. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG 11, Indian Treaties.
- March 29, 1797 (II) ***Printed copy of a treaty held under the authority of the United States with the Mohawk Indians residing in the Province of Upper Canada***. University of Tulsa Library, Tulsa, Okl., Special Collections. (Xerox copy was acquired for the Newberry Library by Dr. Charlotte Heth, January 1979.)
- Aug.-Sept. 1797 ***Rough memoranda of the Treaty of Geneseo***. The New York Historical Society, New York, N.Y., O'Reilly Papers, Vol. 15. **See (Treaties Vol. V)**
- Dec. 1, 1797 ***Copy of treaty between the Seven Nations of Canada and the United States, signed 31 May 1796***. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 188-191.

- (1798 - 1799)
Feb. 27, 1798 -
31 Jan 1799
Jan. 30, 1799
- Papers pertaining to treaty involving Oneidas, at their village, 1 June 1798.*** Presented by John Adams to the Senate of the United States. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 641-643.
- March 5, 1798
- Petition of some Oneida and Tuscarora Indians convened Albany to treat with commissioners of New York State, expressing opposition to disposing of lands at Canaseraga.*** New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative Assembly Papers, Vol. 40, pp. 319-326.
- April 12, 1798
- Treaty at Albany involving the Mohawks, in March 1797, presented by John Adams to the Senate of the United States for consideration.*** American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 636.
- June 1, 1798
- Treaty between the State of New York and the Oneida Indians.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG 11, Ratified Indian Treaties, Treaty No. 28.
- June 1, 1798
(Dec. 10, 1818) (II)
- Copy of treaty between Oneidas and the State of New York, concluded on 1 June 1798,*** with ratification of 21 Feb 1799. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 205-212.
- Nov. 21, 1798
- Proceedings of councils with the Senecas at the Genesee River.*** The New York Historical Society, New York, N.Y., O'Reilly Papers, Vol. 13.
- Oct. 18-31, 1800
- Copy of minutes of Indian treaty at Canandaigua,*** (Date unknown) Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records Box 31.
- (1802 - 1803)
March 19, 1802 -
Jan. 26, 1803
- Thomas Jefferson presents one treaty with the Oneidas and four with the Senecas for sale and exchange of land in New York State,*** and various explanatory papers pertaining to these treaties, to the Senate of United States. American State Papers, Indian Affairs 1: 663-668.
- June 4, 1802
(Dec. 10, 1818) (IV)
- Copy of treaty between Oneida Indians and New York State, signed 4 June 1802.*** New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 218-222.

- Aug. 20, 1802
(Dec. 10, 1818) (V) ***Copy of treaty between Senecas and the State of New York,*** concluded at Albany on 20 Aug 1802. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 223-229.
- (1802 - 1803)
Dec. 4, 1802 -
Feb. 21, 1803 ***Articles of a treaty at Raleigh,*** N.C., 4 Dec 1802, between the Tuscaroras and the United States; an act related to it dated 16 Dec 1802 laid before the Senate by Thomas Jefferson on 21 February 1803. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 685-686.
- Feb. 16, 1809
(Dec. 10, 1818) (VIII) ***Copy of Treaty between Christian Party of Oneidas and the State of New York,*** signed at Albany on 16 Feb 1809. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 243-249.
- Feb. 21, 1809
(Dec. 10, 1818) (IX) ***Copy of treaty between Pagan Party of Oneidas and the State of New York,*** signed on 21 Feb 1809 at Albany. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 249-253.
- March 3, 1810 ***Treaty held in City of Albany between New York State and the Christian party of Oneida Indians.*** Newberry Library, Chicago, IL., Ayers MS, N.A. 435.
- March 3, 1810
(Dec. 10, 1818) (X) ***Copy of treaty between Christian Party of Oneidas and the State of New York,*** signed at Albany on 3 Mar 1810. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 253-258.
- (1811 - 1825) ***Table of Contents to "Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, 1811-1825."*** New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, unnumbered (First four pages).
- Feb. 27, 1811
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XI) ***Copy of treaty between Christian Party of Oneidas and the State of New York,*** signed at Albany on 27 Feb 1811. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 1-3.
- July 20, 1811
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XII) ***Copy of treaty between Oneidas and the State of New York,*** signed at Oneida on 20 July 1811. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y. Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 4-5.
- July 22, 1814 ***Treaty at Greenville with Wyandots, Delawares, Shawnees, Senecas, and Miamis.*** National Archives & Record Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaties.

- Dec. 24, 1814 ***Treaty of Ghent*** - A Treaty of Peace and Amity, between Britain and the United States, known as the treaty of Ghent was signed. Article XI of this treaty states that all the Nations or Tribes of Indians were to be restored with all the rights, possessions and privileges which they may have enjoyed or been entitled to in 1811.
Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 697-705, McMaster Univ. Lib. JX121.18v.1, Treaties, SNLR
- March 3, 1815 ***Copy of treaty between Christian Party of Oneidas and the State***
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XIV) ***of New York***, signed on 3 Mar 1815 at Albany. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 8-12.
- Aug. 31, 1815 ***A treaty at Buffalo Creek between sachems, chiefs, and warriors of the Seneca Nation and Robert Troup, Thomas Ogden, and Benjamin Rogers***. Buffalo and Erie County Historical Society, Buffalo, N.Y., Indian Treaties.
- Sept. 8, 1815 ***Treaty with Wyandots, Delawares, Senecas, etc. residing on the Ohio and in the territories of Indiana and Michigan, at Spring Wells***. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaties.
- Sept. 12, 1815 ***Copy of treaty between Senecas and the State of New York***,
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XV) signed at Buffalo on 12 Sept 1815. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 12-14.
- March 15, 1816 ***Copy of treaty between Indians of St. Regis and the State of New***
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XIII) ***York signed at Albany*** on 15 Mar 1816. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 6-8.
- 1817 ***Printed account of treaty with Indian nations***. From Detroit Gazette, 19 Feb. 1819. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Manuscripts Division, Claus Papers, MG 19, F1, Vol. 11, 141f.
- Feb. 25, 1817 ***Copy of treaty between Onondagas and the State of New York***,
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XVI) signed at Albany on 25 Feb. 1817. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 14-17.
- March 27, 1817 ***Copy of treaty between the Second Christian party of Oneidas***
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XVII) ***and the State of New York***, signed at Albany on 27 Mar. 1817. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 17-21.



- Sept. 29, 1817 ***Treaty with Wyandots, Senecas, Delawares, etc. on the Miami.***
National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C.,
Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.
- Feb. 20, 1818 ***Copy of Treaty between Indians of St. Regis and State of New***
(Dec. 10, 1818) (XVIII) ***York***, signed at Albany on 20 Feb. 1818. New York State
Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 21-23.
- Sept. 17, 1818 ***Treaty with the Wyandots, Senecas, Shawnees and Ottawas.***
National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C.,
Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaties.
- Jan. 4, 1819 ***Copy of the James Monroe's ratification of treaty concluded on***
29 Sept. 1817 at Rapids of the Miami (Maumee) between the
United States and Wyandots, Senecas, Delawares, Shawnees,
Potawatomis, Ottawas, and Ojibwas. Includes copy of treaty and
attached schedule. National Archives and Records Service,
Washington, D.C. Diplomatic Branch, Records of the Department

of State, Transcripts of Proclamations of Treaties with Indian
Tribes and Foreign Governments, 1818-1832 (Entry 890), pp. 7-
30.
- April 1, 1820 ***A Treaty between the United States of American and the Indians***
of the Six Nations. Buffalo and Eric County Historical Society,
Buffalo, N.Y., Indian Treaties.
- Feb. 11, 1822 ***Treaty between Onondaga Nation and Dewitt Clinton, governor***
of New York. Agreement to sell part of Onondaga Reservation to
the State of New York. Manuscript and typescript. Typescript with
notations by William Fenton). Huntington Library, San Marino,
Calif., HM 8980.
- Feb. 11, 1822 ***Copy of treaty between Onondagas and the State of New York,***
(Dec. 2, 1822) signed at Albany on 11 Feb. 1822. New York State Archives,
Albany, Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 28-29.
- March 16, 1824 ***True copy of treaty between Indians of St. Regis/Akwesasne and***
(Apr. 1, 1824) ***the State of New York,*** 16 Mar. 1824. (Copy was made, 1 Apr.
1824.) New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative
Assembly Papers, Vol. 41, pp. 271-272.

- March 16, 1824
(Oct. 20, 1824) ***Copy of treaty between Indians of St. Regis/Akwesasne and the State of New York***, signed at Albany on 16 Mar. 1824. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 8, pp. 40-42.
- Aug. 26, 1824
(Oct. 20, 1824) (II) ***Copy of treaty between First Christian Party of Oneidas and New York State***, signed at Albany on 26 Aug. 1824. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 42-46.
- Sept. 23, 1825
(Oct. 25, 1824) ***Treaty between Indians of St. Regis/Akwesasne and the State of New York***, signed at Albany on 23 Sept. 1825. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 51-52.
- Feb. 1, 1826
(Feb. 7, 1826) ***Copy of treaty between Second Christian Party of Oneidas and the State of New York***, signed at Albany on 1 Feb. 1826. Includes copy of power of attorney. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 55-59.
- Feb.17-18, 1826 ***Memorial of chiefs and warriors of the Second Christian Party of Oneida Indians***, praying that late treaty with New York State may be annulled on the ground that the treaty was carried into effect by fraud. Also included are affidavits to substantiate facts stated in the memorial. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative Assembly Papers, Vol. 41, pp. 365-370.
- Aug. 31, 1826 ***Copy of article of treaty at Buffalo Creek***. (Date of copy unknown). Haverford College Library, Haverford PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records, Box 33.
- Oct. 7, 1826 ***Treaty of Peace, amity and friendship between the Delaware Nations and their allies*** (the Shawnees, Kickapoos, Piankashaw, Weas, Peorias, and Senecas residing in the state of Missouri and territory of Arkansas) on one part and several bands of the Big and Little Osage Nation on the other part, before General William Clark at St. Louis. Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif., HM 3985.
- Feb. 2-3, 1827 ***Copy of treaty at Albany between Orchard Party of Oneidas and New York State***. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 61-62.



- Feb. 13-14, 1829 ***Copy of treaty between First Christian Party of Oneidas and New York State at Albany.*** Includes power of attorney. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 64-67.
- March 31, 1829 ***Copy of treaty between New York State and Cayugas residing in Sandusky, Ohio,*** signed at Cayuga Ferry on 28 Feb. 1829. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 71-74.
- Dec. 1, 1829 Copy of treaty between First Christian Party of Oneidas and New York State, signed at Albany on 8 Oct. 1829. Includes several powers of attorney. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 88-94.
- April 24, 1830 ***Copy of treaty between Senecas and the State of New York,*** signed at Albany on 6 Mar 1830. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 94-97.
- June 12, 1830 ***Copy of treaty between Orchard Party of Oneidas and New York State,*** signed at Albany on 3 Apr. 1830. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 97-100.
- Feb. 28, 1831 ***Treaty between the Senecas residing in Ohio and the United States, at the City of Washington.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaties Series.
- July 20, 1831 ***Treaty between the United States and the Mixed Band of Senecas and Shawnees at Lewistown in the County of Logan and State of Ohio.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaty Series.
- Dec. 17, 1831 ***Copy of Treaty between the State of New York and Cayugas residing at Sandusky, Ohio and on the Seneca reservation in New York,*** signed at Albany on 8 Sept. 1831. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 105-110.
- Dec. 29, 1832 ***Treaty between the United States and the Senecas and Shawnees at the Seneca Agency on the headwaters of the Cowskin River.*** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, Diplomatic Branch, RG 11, Indian Treaties Series.



- Feb. 26, 1834 ***Copy of treaty at Albany between Orchard Party of Oneidas and the State of New York.*** New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 3, pp. 113-116.
- Aug. 24 -
Sept. 26, 1835 ***Documents relating to Ratified Indian Treaty No. 198,*** between Commanches, Wichitas, Cherokees, Creeks, Choctaws, Osages, Senecas, and Quapaws, and United States. Included copy of treaty and cover letter from Montfort Stokes and M. Arbuckle to Lewis Cass. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Legislative and Natural Resources Branch, RG 75, Documents relating to the negotiation of ratified and unratified treaties with various Indian Tribes 1801-1869, Treaty No. 198.
- Sept. 16, 1836 ***Removal treaty signed between the Oneidas of Wisconsin and J.F. Schermerhorn as representative of the United States.*** State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisc., George Boyd Papers, Wisconsin Mss. D, Vol. 5, Item No. 12 (This Document was brought to the attention of the staff of the Newberry by Sandra Orie of Green Bay, Wisconsin, 19 Feb. 1979.)