

Приложение 5

Основные городские агломерации Европейской части России

№ ГА	Агломерация и ее главный город	Население тыс. человек						Ежегодный прирост в %		
		1959	1970	1979	1989	1999	1959-70	1970-79	1979-89	1989-99
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Архангельская		524,9	634,9	691,1	651,7		2,1	0,8	-0,6
	г. Архангельск		342,6	385	388	366,2		1,3	0,1	-0,6
2	Астраханская		499,6	547,3	527,6			0,9	-0,4	
	г. Астрахань		461	509,2	488			1,0	-0,4	
3	Брянская	505,6	616,6	691,9	696,3		2,2	1,2	0,1	
	г. Брянск	317,5	394,2	452,2	461,1		2,4	1,4	0,2	
4	Владикавказская		385,2	417	505,1			0,8	1,9	
	г. Владикавказ		278,9	300,2	310,6			0,7	0,3	
5	Владимирская		667,7	765,1	751,2			1,4	-0,2	
	г. Владимир		296,4	349,7	339,2			1,6	-0,3	
6	Волгоградская	707	1038,5	1237,3	1371,9	1407,9	3,5	1,9	1,0	0,3
	г. Волгоград	591,2	817,6	928,7	998,9	1000	2,9	1,4	0,7	0,0
7	Воронежская	500,4	752,4	946,5	1068,3	1097,9	3,7	2,5	1,2	0,3
	г. Воронеж	447,2	660,2	782,9	886,8	908,9	3,5	1,9	1,2	0,2
8	Грозненская		394,7	441,3	476,6			1,2	0,8	
	г. Грозный		341,3	375,3	399,7			1,1	0,6	
9	Ивановская	642	753,1	795,2	823,9	764,8	1,4	0,6	0,4	-0,7
	г. Иваново	335,2	419,6	464,5	481	463,4	2,0	1,1	0,3	-0,4
10	Ижевская	442,8	623	770,6	874	883,3	3,1	2,4	1,3	0,1
	г. Ижевск	285,3	424,4	548,7	635,1	655,3	3,6	2,8	1,5	0,3
11	Кавминводская		522,3	589,9	623,9			1,8	1,2	0,6
	г. Пятигорск		109,9	129,5	133,1			1,8	1,6	0,3

Приложение 5.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
г. Кисловодск			100,9	114,4	120,8		1,3	1,3	0,5
г. Ессентуки			77,7	85,1	97,9		2,0	0,9	1,4
г. Минеральные Воды			67,4	71	75		2,2	0,5	0,5
12 Казанская	783,1	1016,1	1167,4	1288,1	1302,4	2,4	1,5	1,0	0,1
г. Казань	667,2	868,5	992,7	1094,4	1100,8	2,4	1,5	1,0	0,1
13 Калининградская		411,3	482,1	543,8	584,2		1,8	1,2	0,7
г. Калининград		296,7	354,8	401,3	427,2		2,0	1,2	0,6
14 Калужская			471,5	588,7	624,8		2,2	0,6	
г. Калуга			265	311,4	342,4			1,6	0,9
15 Кировская	373,5	507,9	605,8	699,1	673	2,8	2,0	1,4	-0,4
г. Киров	252,4	332,5	389,5	440,2	466,1	2,5	1,8	1,2	0,6
16 Краснодарская	407,8	580	700,3	767	795,2	3,2	2,1	0,9	0,4
г. Краснодар	313,1	464,1	560,4	620,5	643,4	3,5	2,1	1,0	0,4
17 Курская	224,3	325,8	454	526,5	555,9	3,4	3,7	1,5	0,5
г. Курск	204,7	284,2	375,3	424,2	445,4	3,0	3,1	1,2	0,5
18 Ленинградская	3650,5	4421,5	5072	5557,4	5332,8	1,7	1,5	0,9	-0,4
г. С.-Петербург	2984,8	3513	4072,5	4460,4	4728,2	1,5	1,6	0,9	0,6
19 Липецкая		438,9	565,4	650,8	690,9		2,8	1,4	0,6
г. Липецк		289,1	395,6	449,6	521,6		3,5	1,3	1,5
20 Махачкалинская			476	586,1	633,9		2,1	0,8	
г. Махачкала			251,4	317,5	334,9			2,3	0,5
21 Московская	8258,3	10630,4	12601,7	13804,9	13617,4	2,7	1,6	1,1	-0,1
г. Москва	5785,2	6942	7830,5	8687,8	8389,7	1,7	1,3	1,0	-0,3
22 Мурманская		386,6	474,7	619,7	514,3		2,3	2,6	-1,9
г. Мурманск		308,6	380,8	468,1	382,7		2,3	2,1	-2,0
23 Набережно-Челнинская			532,2	814,5	886,8			4,2	0,8
г. Набережные Челны			301,4	500,3	518,3			5,0	0,4
24 Нижегородская	1398,9	1863,7	2127	2252,7	2165,6	2,6	1,5	0,6	-0,4
г. Н.Новгород	940,8	1170,1	1344,5	1438,1	1364,9	2,0	1,5	0,7	-0,5
25 Нижнетагильская	487,2	530	563,9	591,8	554,6	0,8	0,7	0,5	-0,6
г. Нижний Тагил	337,7	378,4	398,1	424	395,8	1,0	0,6	0,6	-0,7
26 Пензенская			522,2	583,7	575,1			1,1	-0,1
г. Пенза			482,9	542,6	533,3			1,2	-0,2

Приложение 5

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
27 Пермская	725,4	980,3	1131,1	1247,9	1171,2	2,7	1,6	1,0	-0,6
г. Пермь	629,1	850,3	999,2	1090	1017,1	2,7	1,8	0,9	-0,7
28 Ростовско-Таганрогская	1387,6	1744,1	1984	2122,8	2104,5	2,1	1,4		-0,1
г. Ростов-на-Дону	599,5	778,8	934,1	1019,3	1017,3	2,4	2,0	0,9	-0,02
29 Рязанская		561,8	688,2	783,5	792,1		2,2	1,3	0,1
г. Рязань		350,2	453,3	515,1	531,3		2,9	1,3	0,3
30 Самаро-Тольятти.	1147,3	1663,2	2097	2270,1	2272,2	3,3	2,6	0,8	0,0
г. Самара	806	1038	1206	1257	1168	2,3	1,7	0,3	-0,7
31 Саратовская	694,6	930,4	1068	1138,3	1115,4	2,6	1,5	0,6	-0,2
г. Саратов	579,1	757,3	855,7	904,7	881	2,4	1,4	0,6	-0,3
32 Свердловская	1157,3	1515,4	1734,1	1935,6	1857,1	2,4	1,5	1,1	-0,4
г. Екатеринбург	778,6	1025	1211,2	1364,6	1272,9	2,5	1,9	1,2	-0,7
33 Смоленская		359,6	425,7	444			1,7	0,4	
г. Смоленск		276,4	342,6	355,7			2,1	0,4	
34 Ставропольская		393,5	478,9	524,2			2,0	0,9	
г. Ставрополь		258,2	318,3	345,1			2,1	0,8	
35 Тамбовская		486,7	540,4	549,1			1,0	0,2	
г. Тамбов		270,1	304,6	315,1			1,2	0,3	
36 Тверская	406,5	541,9	629,5	674	675,3	2,6	1,7	0,7	0,0
г. Тверь	261	345,1	411,5	450,9	457,1	2,5	2,0	0,9	0,1
37 Тульская	1112	1362,2	1476,3	1522,2	1485,1	1,8	0,9	0,3	-0,2
г. Тула	351	462	514	540,6	513,1	2,5	1,2	0,5	-0,5
38 Ульяновская		491,6	650	835,6	827,9		3,1	2,5	-0,1
г. Ульяновск		351,1	464	625,2	671,7		3,1	3,0	0,7
39 Уфимская	574,8	829,7	1032,7	1188,2	1162,1	3,3	2,4	1,4	-0,2
г. Уфа	546,9	770,9	969,3	1082,1	1088,9	3,1	2,5	1,1	0,1
40 Чебоксарская		416,7	565,5	616,1			3,0	0,9	
г. Чебоксары		307,6	419,6	458			3,1	0,9	
41 Челябинская		1508,5	1596,6	1519,6			0,6	-0,5	
г. Челябинск		1029,5	1141,8	1086,3			1,0	-0,5	
42 Ярославская	896,6	1113,7	1296,7	1423,7	1402,8	2,0	1,7	0,9	-0,1
г. Ярославль	407,1	517,3	597	639,1	620,6	2,2	1,6	0,7	-0,3
Всего:	24208	37113	52086	56932	559273	1,5	1,4	1,1	-0,1

The Town and the Country in European Russia: One Hundred Years of Change

Editors: T. Nefedova, P. Polian, A. Treivish

ANNOTATION-ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The book “The Town and the Country in European Russia” written by V. P. Semenov-Tian-Shanskii and published in 1910 summed up the results of rural and urban settling on the eve of the 20th century. One hundred years have passed.

This book attempts to follow and understand the urban and rural development trends of the last 100 years and to sum them up, this time on the eve of the 21st century. The item implies not only collation and comparison of data concerning the early and late century, and not only verification of information and forecasting suggested by V. P. Semenov-Tian-Shanskii, but it also requires a radical revision of the very concept and method which would correspond to changing criteria. Empirically, the book examines major demo-geographical results of the century that has gone, stages of population change, urbanisation and industrialisation, stability of settlement network, preconditions and results of urban economic development, rural continuity and change, expansion of urbanities into the countryside and rustic features inherited by cities, and political and religious specifics of the town and country. Numerous maps, tables and statistical appendices allow to compare the state of urban and rural settlements in the early and late century.

The book is addressed to researches, teachers, students, politicians and decision makers.

CONTENTS

About this book (P. Polian, T. Nefedova, and A. Treivish)

Part one. THE COUNTRY AND THE TOWN: COMMON DESTINIES

- 1.1. "The Town and the Country in European Russia" by V.P.Semenov-Tian-Shanskii in the Eyes of Contemporaries and Progeny
(P. Polian)
- 1.2. The twentieth century: by the way of demographic catastrophes
(P. Polian)

Russia: territorial limits. Russia's population dynamics and demographic catastrophes: a division into periods. Early in the century: the Stolypin reform and emigration boom. The first demographic catastrophe (1915–1922). The second demographic catastrophe (1930–1936). The third demographic catastrophe (1941–1948). Russian population in the second half of the 20th century. Tendencies of the late eighties and nineties. Veniamin Petrovich Semenov-Tian-Shanskii in the century's demographic context

Part two. THE TOWN

- 2.1. European Russian Cities in the late 19th century (*G. Lappo*)
Urban development and network by the end of the 19th century. Basic features of the urban situation in the late 19th century
- 2.2. The True Towns by V. P. Semenov-Tian-Shanskii Today (*G. Lappo*)
The criteria of a "true town". The true towns which already had urban status. The true towns which had no urban status. Future cities. Administrative centres
- 2.3. Cities as Economic Centres: through the Century
(T. Nefedova and A. Treivish)
Once again on V.P. Semenov-Tian-Shanskii's "economic town". Changing hierarchy of most populous European Russian cities.

*Change of economic leadership. Economic centres and regions.
Unofficial regional leaders. What mapping can contribute.
Major types of economic centres and their evolution*

**2.4. Urbanisation in European Russia: The Process and its Results
(G. Lappo)**

*The rapidity of urbanisation. Establishment and creation of new cities. Industry as the major factor of urbanisation in European Russia. Quality of the Russian urbanisation. Growing number and importance of large cities. Urban agglomerations and population basic framework (written by P. Polian).
'Naukogrady' (R & D cities). Urban development in space.
The newest trends in settlement systems (1989–1998).
Incompleteness of urbanisation in European Russia*

**2.5. Quantitative Characteristics of Urbanisation during 100 Years
by European Russian Region (R. Popov)**

Major phases and results of urbanisation. Urbanisation typology of European Russian regions

**2.6. Russian Urban Systems through the Lens of Evolutionary
Urbanisation Theories (T. Nefedova and A. Treivish)**

*The Soviet and post-Soviet challenges to the theories of urbanisation. Stages of Russia's urbanisation in terms of population change and migration attraction by urban size class.
Geographical disparities in differential urbanisation. Major economic regions: urban net-migration. Regions and urban agglomerations: population dynamics. Differential urbanisation inside urban agglomerations*

**2.7. Urban Dynamics and Wealth in the Late 20th Century
(T. Nefedova and A. Treivish)**

*Urban population dynamic and migration. Digressive and growing cities at the end of the century. An estimation of urban relative well-being. Healthy and sore: how many cities and what jobs? Healthy and sore: where located? Counterbalances to official leaders.
What local statistics and personal observations contribute*

Part three. THE COUNTRYSIDE

**3.1. Evolution of Rural Population in the First Half of the 20th Century
(D. Lukhmanov)**

Rural population density in the early 20th century. Regional settlement variety in the early century. Change in settlement systems during the first half of the 20th century. Rural population density by the year 1959

3.2. Evolution of Rural Population in 1959–1989 (D. Lukhmanov)

Contemporary results of the rural settlement evolution.

Density of rural population and settlement size and density by the year 1989. Change in rural settlement systems by time period. Regional settlement structures. Consequences of structural change on the eve of the 1990s.

3.3. Non-Agricultural Rural Settlements: Transformation during the Century (D. Lukhmanov)

3.4. Geographical Typology of the Countryside (T. Nefedova)

The former and present state of the V.P. Semenov-Tian-Shanskii's rural areas. Contemporary organisation of ex-urban space

3.5. Economy of the Russian Countryside and its Population (T. Nefedova)

The agrarian Russia in the early 20th century. The then reforms.

Post-revolutionary agrarian transformations. Agriculture in the second half of the century. Shifts in land-use and settling. A region case study of long-term change. A summary of agricultural spatial development by the 1990s.

3.6. Rural Population and Agriculture at the End of the 20th Century (T. Nefedova)

Rural population: the phenomenon of growth. Does the countryside have enough labour force? Reforming of agriculture in the 1990s.

Back to the roots. Would collective enterprises survive? Agro-industrial integration from above and from below. Regional methods of survival for countryside

Part four. THE CITY AND COUNTRY: CHANGE OF ROLES AND RELATIONSHIPS

4.1. The City, Countryside, and Regional Developments (A. Treivish)

Modernization waves, space and population. Geographical shifts in Russian economy and settlement system. Regional variety of Russian population strengths and densities. Major employment sectors by European Russian region in dynamics. "Rural" and "urban" occupations of the countryside and town

4.2. The Russia's Suburbs. Urbanities in the Countryside (T. Nefedova)

Suburbs as zones of centripetal concentration of population. From 'otkhodnichestvo' (seasonal peasant work in cities) to shuttle migration. Urbanities in the Countryside. Change in suburban land-use and the land markets. Environmental management in the environs of large cities. Gradients, gaps and barriers in Moscow urban and suburban areas

Contents

- 4.3. Utilities in Cities and in the Countryside. The Country in the Town
(*T. Nefedova*)

Utilities and services in cities of various size classes in the early and late century. Sewerage as an indicator of urban lifestyle. The rustic countryside inside the cities

- 4.4. Political Behaviour of the Town and Countryside in the Early and Late 20th Century through the Lens of the Duma Electoral Campaigns (*A. Titkov*)

Elections to the State Duma in 1906-1912. Peculiarities of political geography in the post-revolutionary period. Political preferences of the town and countryside in the 1990s votings. A comparison of the past and present: stability of the political-geographical structure. "Centre—periphery"

- 4.5. Religious Space of Russia in the Early and Late 20th Century
(*S. Safronov*)

Continuity of confessions' distribution in the early and late century. Major confessions of Russia. Elements of a confession space. Changing proportions of different confessions.

Conclusion (A. Treivish)

List of References

Appendices:

Appendix 1

Official and True (by V.P.Semenov-Tian-Shanskii) Cities of the European Part of Russia in the Late 19th Century and Contemporary Cities: Types, Population and Trade-Industrial Turnover (T. Nefedova and A. Treivish, G.M. Lappo/consultant)

Appendix 2

Population and Hierarchy of 50 Largest Cities During 100 Years (T. Nefedova)

Appendix 3

Characteristics of European Russian Cities by Micro-Region in the Early and Late 20th Century (T. Nefedova)

Appendix 4

Urban and Rural Population by European Russian Region in the Years 1897, 1851 and 2000 (A. Treivish)

Appendix 5

Urban Agglomerations in the European Part of Russia, 1959–1999 (P. Polian)

Художник: *С. Митурич*

Изготовление оригинал-макета: *Т. Донскова*

Редактор: *Е. Вагина*

Производство: *Е. Кострикина*

Объединенное гуманитарное издательство

103001, Москва, Средний Кисловский пер., 3, строение 3

Тел./факс: 229-5548; e-mail: perm@ogi.ru

для заказов: e-mail: tirazh@zhurnal.ru

Главный редактор *Е. В. Пермяков*

Налоговая льгота — общероссийский классификатор продукции
ОК-005-93, том 2, код 953000

ЛР № 065416 от 22.09.97

Сдано в набор 17.10.2000. Подписано в печать 18.06.2001.

Формат 70×100/16. Объем 45,16 усл. печ. л.

Гарнитура OfficinaSans

Бумага офсетная. Печать офсетная. Заказ №