



SUMMARY OF RESULTS

ROUND 5 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN KENYA, 2011

Compiled by:

**Institute for Development Studies
(IDS), University of Nairobi
and
Michigan State University (MSU)**

**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



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Survey Overview

The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Kenya

Afrobarometer Round 5, 2011

Dates of Fieldwork:	4 th November 2011 to 29 th November 2011	
Sample size:	2,400	
Sampling frame:	Obtained from Kenya National Bureau Statistics (KNBS); Based on 2009 National Population and Housing Census	
Sample universe:	Citizens aged 18 years or older, excluding institutions	
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample	
Stratification:	Province and Rural/Urban	
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents	
PSU selection:	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)	
Cluster size:	8 Households per PSU	
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 Interval.	
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.	
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities	
Margin of error:	+/- 2% with 95% confidence level	
Fieldwork by:	Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi	
Survey Languages: (Official translations)	English, Kiswahili, Kikuyu, Luo, Kamba, Kalenjin, and Luhya	
Main researchers:	AB Project Director and National Investigator: Prof. Winnie V. Mitullah Co-National Investigator 1: Dr. Paul Kamau Project Manager: Mr. Abel Oyuke Co-National Investigator 2: Dr. Adams Oloo Co-National Investigator 3: Dr. Joshua Kivuva	
Outcome rates:	Contact rate:	0.969
	Cooperation rate:	0.757
	Refusal rate:	0.091
	Response rate:	0.734
EA Substitution Rate:	1.67%	

2011 Round 5 Afrobarometer Survey in Kenya

Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In November 2011, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 Kenyans. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to region and urban or rural status. 300 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2009 census conducted by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS). This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/-2 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographics

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50%	50%
	Female	50%	50%
Location			
	Urban	38%	36%
	Rural	62%	64%
Province			
	Nairobi	10%	10%
	Central	13%	13%
	Eastern	15%	15%
	Rift Valley	25%	25%
	Nyanza	13%	13%
	Western	10%	10%
	North Eastern	5%	5%
	Coast	9%	9%
Education			
	No formal education	7%	7%
	Primary	35%	35%
	Secondary	40%	40%
	Post-secondary	17%	18%
	Don't know	0%	0%
Religion			
	Christian	86%	86%
	Muslim	10%	10%
	Other	4%	4%

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	30	22	21	28	25
26-35	36	33	32	36	34
36-45	18	21	21	20	20
46-55	9	12	12	9	11
56-65	5	8	9	4	7
Over 65	3	5	5	3	4

Q2. Which Kenyan language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	1	0	0	0	0
Kiswahili	1	0	1	1	1
Kikuyu	24	17	20	19	20
Luo	18	10	13	13	13
Luhya	15	16	15	15	15
Kamba	11	9	9	10	10
Kalenjin	5	10	9	8	8
Kisii	4	5	5	4	5
Meru / Embu	3	8	6	6	6
Maasai / Samburu	1	3	2	2	2
Mijikenda	4	4	4	5	4
Taita	1	1	1	1	1
Somali	7	6	6	7	6
Pokot	0	1	1	1	1
Turkana	2	4	3	3	3
Tharaka		0	0	0	0
Teso	0	1	1	1	1
Sabaot	0	0	0	0	0
Rendile		0	0	0	0
Pokomo		0	0	0	0
Mbeere		1	0	0	0
Kuria	0	0	0	0	0
Borana	1	0	0	0	0
Arabic	1	0	0	1	0

Oroma	0	0	0	0	0
Others	2	1	2	1	1

Q3a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	58	65	62	63	63
Fairly bad	23	19	20	21	21
Neither good nor bad	5	7	6	7	6
Fairly good	10	7	9	7	8
Very good	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q3b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	41	50	46	46	46
Fairly bad	24	25	24	25	25
Neither good nor bad	15	13	13	14	14
Fairly good	17	11	14	12	13
Very good	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	10	13	11	13	12
Worse	30	34	32	33	33
Same	30	29	30	29	29
Better	23	19	22	20	21
Much Better	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	3	4	4	4

Q5a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	21	23	23	22	22
Worse	35	35	33	37	35
Same	7	9	8	9	8
Better	32	29	32	29	30
Much Better	4	2	3	2	3
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q5b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	16	19	18	18	18
Worse	30	36	33	34	34
Same	16	15	14	16	15
Better	33	27	31	27	29
Much Better	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q6a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	25	28	26	27	27
Worse	20	21	19	22	20
Same	7	6	7	6	6
Better	26	23	26	22	24
Much Better	7	9	9	8	9
Don't know	15	13	13	15	14

Q6b: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	21	22	21	23	22
Worse	16	22	20	20	20
Same	8	8	8	8	8
Better	31	24	29	24	26
Much Better	9	10	10	10	10
Don't know	15	13	13	16	14

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	68	69	66	71	68
Going in the right direction	24	24	27	20	24
Don't know	8	8	7	8	8

Q8a: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	38	42	44	43
Just once or twice	21	20	21	20	20
Several times	17	28	24	24	24
Many times	9	13	12	11	12
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8b: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	52	54	56	55
Just once or twice	12	12	12	12	12
Several times	19	22	21	21	21
Many times	8	11	11	9	10
Always	2	2	2	2	2

Q8c: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	40	46	46	46
Just once or twice	17	19	18	18	18
Several times	18	28	23	26	24
Many times	7	11	11	8	9
Always	2	1	2	1	2
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

Q8d Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	55	56	54	55
Just once or twice	17	16	17	17	17
Several times	18	19	18	18	18
Many times	7	8	7	10	8
Always	2	1	2	1	1
Don't Know	0		0		0

Q8e: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	
Never	25	16	19	19	19
Just once or twice	12	9	10	9	10
Several times	26	26	25	27	26
Many times	26	35	32	32	32
Always	11	14	13	13	13
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	55	53	52	52
Just once or twice	15	17	17	15	16
Several times	18	17	16	18	17
Many times	11	8	9	9	9
Always	7	4	4	6	5

Q9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	60	59	58	58
Just once or twice	14	14	15	14	14
Several times	14	13	13	13	13
Many times	8	6	7	7	7
Always	8	5	6	7	6
Don't Know	0			0	0

Q10a Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	68	67	68	68
Yes, once	18	19	18	20	19
Yes, twice	7	7	8	5	7
Yes, three or more times	7	6	7	7	7
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10b During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	89	88	90	89
Yes, once	6	7	6	7	6
Yes, twice	3	2	3	1	2
Yes, three or more times	3	2	3	2	3
9 Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10c. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	16	14	14	16	15
Yes	18	19	21	16	18
Not applicable	64	65	64	66	65
Don't know		0		0	0

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	8	12	11	10	10
People don't have enough time to report crimes	6	4	4	5	5
No police or police station in the area/too far	2	7	4	7	6
Police don't listen or care	21	16	18	19	18
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	21	19	22	18	20
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	14	12	13	13	13
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	3	2	3	2	3
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	10	9	10	10	10
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	2	2	2	2	2
Crime was reported to other authority	1	3	2	2	2
Lack of evidence or witnesses	1	1	1	1	1
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	1	0	0	1	1
People fear police / don't trust police	1	1	1	0	1
Crime was minor		0	0	0	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	1	0	0	0	0

Don't know how to report / ignorance	0	1	1	1	1
People forgive the criminals		0	0	0	0
Other	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

Q12 you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / No effective assistance available	3	1	2	1	2
The police	62	46	53	50	51
A security service or security company that you pay for	1	2	1	1	1
A traditional leader or traditional court	18	39	30	34	32
A street committee or local security organization	2	2	2	2	2
A powerful local person or local gang	1	1	1	1	1
You would personally take revenge	0	1	1	0	0
You would join with others to take revenge	0	1	1	1	1
Your own family or friends	10	5	6	7	6
The family of the perpetrator	1	0	0	1	1
Local government official	0	0	1	0	0
Neighbour	1	2	1	1	1
Employer or landlord	0		0		0
God	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q13a. often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	10	7	13	10
Less than once a month	1	3	2	3	2

A few times a month	2	5	3	4	4
A few times a week	17	15	15	17	16
Every day	71	67	73	63	68
Don't know		0		0	0

Q13b How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	51	37	44	40
Less than once a month	3	6	5	5	5
A few times a month	4	7	6	5	6
A few times a week	14	15	19	11	15
Every day	57	20	33	34	33
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q13c How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	60	46	57	52
Less than once a month	9	8	8	9	8
A few times a month	11	12	12	11	12
A few times a week	24	14	21	14	17
Every day	19	5	12	8	10
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q13d How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	84	74	80	77
Less than once a month	6	4	5	5	5
A few times a month	5	4	5	3	4
A few times a week	11	4	8	5	7
Every day	12	2	7	5	6
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	22	22	16	28	22
Not very interested	22	23	21	25	23
Somewhat interested	26	26	26	26	26
Very interested	29	28	36	20	28
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q15 When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	32	22	39	31
Occasionally	45	45	47	43	45
Frequently	25	23	31	17	24
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q16: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	37	41	40	39	39
Agree	33	27	29	29	29
Neither agree nor disagree	8	8	8	8	8
Disagree	11	10	11	9	10
Strongly disagree	8	7	8	7	8
Don't know/Don't understand	4	6	3	8	5

Q17a In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	5	4	4	5	5
Not very free	14	14	11	17	14
Somewhat free	29	23	26	24	25
Completely free	50	57	58	52	55
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q17b. this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4	2	2	3	3
Not very free	11	10	9	12	11
Somewhat free	19	15	15	17	16
Completely free	62	69	71	61	66
Don't know	4	4	2	6	4

Q17c In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	2	2	2	2
Not very free	5	8	5	9	7
Somewhat free	11	10	11	11	11
Completely free	80	78	81	76	79
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.

Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	17	15	15	15
Agree with 1	8	8	8	9	8
Agree with 2	26	23	24	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	51	50	51	50	50
Agree with neither	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	27	26	27	26
Agree with 1	21	22	21	22	22
Agree with 2	23	22	23	22	22
Agree very strongly with 2	24	24	26	22	24
Agree with neither	3	3	4	3	3
Don't know	3	3	1	4	3

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	39	42	35	38
Agree with 1	22	21	21	21	21
Agree with 2	18	16	15	18	17
Agree very strongly with 2	19	19	18	20	19
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	20	17	19	18
Agree with 1	12	12	11	13	12
Agree with 2	27	23	25	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	43	40	43	39	41
Agree with neither	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	16	19	11	15
Agree with 1	7	6	7	7	7
Agree with 2	28	24	26	25	25
Agree very strongly with 2	49	50	45	55	50
Agree with neither	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	54	49	57	53
Agree with 1	34	28	31	30	30
Agree with 2	7	7	9	5	7
Agree very strongly with 2	4	6	7	5	6
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.

Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	5	9	8	7	7
Agree with 1	4	5	4	4	4
Agree with 2	24	20	21	22	22
Agree very strongly with 2	48	48	50	47	48
Agree with neither	18	18	17	19	18
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q25a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	45	38	43	38	40
Inactive Member	14	13	13	13	13
Active Member	37	41	35	43	39
Official Leader	4	9	9	6	7
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q25b Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	46	45	46	45	45
Inactive Member	9	9	8	10	9
Active Member	35	37	36	36	36
Official Leader	8	8	9	8	8
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26a Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	9	7	6	9	7
No, but would do if had the chance	28	22	22	26	24
Yes, once or twice	21	22	22	22	22
Yes, several times	26	33	33	29	31
Yes, often	15	16	17	14	15
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	10	9	7	12	9
No, but would do if had the chance	26	24	21	28	24
Yes, once or twice	21	22	22	21	22
Yes, several times	28	32	34	27	30
Yes, often	15	13	16	12	14
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26c Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 No, would never do this	71	68	70	68	69
No, but would do if had the chance	18	17	17	18	17
Yes, once or twice	4	5	5	4	5
Yes, several times	1	2	2	1	2
Yes, often	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

Q26d: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	69	70	65	75	70
No, but would do if had the chance	20	17	21	15	18
Yes, once or twice	6	6	8	4	6
Yes, several times	2	4	3	3	3
Yes, often	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q26e. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	91	90	91	90	91
No, but would do if had the chance	6	4	5	5	5
Yes, once or twice	1	2	2	1	1
Yes, several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q27. regard to the most recent national election in 2007, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	7	5	4	7	6
You voted in the elections	67	77	76	71	73
You decided not to vote	4	3	3	4	4
You could not find the polling station	1	1	1	1	1
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	3	2	2	2	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	0	0	0	0

Did not vote for some other reason	4	3	3	4	3
You were too young to vote	13	8	9	11	10
Don't know / Can't remember	0		0		0

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2007. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	40	31	36	32	34
Free and fair, with major problems	29	28	29	28	28
Free and fair, but with minor problems	12	16	14	16	15
Completely free and fair	13	18	16	17	17
Do not understand the question	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q29a. Thinking about the last national election in 2007, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	56	50	43	62	52
Yes	44	50	57	38	48
Don't know		0		0	0

Q29b. Thinking about the last national election in 2007, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	69	63	75	69
Yes	32	31	37	25	31
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q29c. Thinking about the last national election in 2007, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	85	80	91	86
Yes	13	15	20	9	14
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q30a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	60	59	73	66
Only once	10	17	16	13	14
A few times	10	16	17	11	14
Often	4	7	8	4	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	81	81	86	84
Only once	6	9	9	8	8
A few times	3	8	8	5	6
Often	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30c. : During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	77	74	82	78
Only once	7	7	7	7	7
A few times	10	11	13	8	11
Often	3	4	5	2	4
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q30d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93	89	87	93	90
Only once	3	5	5	3	4
A few times	2	5	5	2	4
Often	1	2	2	1	2

Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
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Q31a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	39	35	43	31	37
Disapprove	30	34	31	33	32
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	5	4	5	4
Approve	15	15	12	18	15
Strongly Approve	8	8	8	8	8
Don't Know	3	3	2	5	3

Q31b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	51	48	51	47	49
Disapprove	32	35	32	36	34
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	5	5	4	5
Approve	6	7	7	6	7
Strongly Approve	2	2	3	2	2
Don't Know	4	2	2	4	3

Q31c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	53	51	54	49	52
Disapprove	34	36	33	37	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	3	3	3
Approve	5	5	5	5	5
Strongly Approve	1	1	2	1	1
Don't Know	2	4	2	5	3

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	7	7	6	9	7
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	11	10	10	10	10
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	74	72	78	68	73
Don't know	8	10	5	13	9

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	25	23	23	23
Agree with 1	19	20	18	22	20
Agree with 2	26	22	23	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	32	30	34	28	31
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q34. : Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59	59	61	58	59
Agree with 1	22	22	22	22	22
Agree with 2	9	8	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	8	8	7	9	8
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	24	20	25	22
Agree with 1	12	11	9	13	11
Agree with 2	29	24	26	25	26
Agree very strongly with 2	33	36	39	31	35
Agree with neither	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	38	39	39	39
Agree with 1	25	22	23	23	23
Agree with 2	12	15	15	13	14
Agree very strongly with 2	18	19	19	19	19
Agree with neither	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	27	31	25	28
Agree with 1	19	18	19	18	18
Agree with 2	21	20	19	21	20
Agree very strongly with 2	25	28	26	28	27
Agree with neither	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49	49	52	45	49
Agree with 1	26	23	24	25	24
Agree with 2	10	11	10	11	11
Agree very strongly with 2	11	13	11	13	12
Agree with neither	1	3	1	3	2
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43	44	46	41	43
Agree with 1	31	27	28	29	29
Agree with 2	8	10	7	11	9
Agree very strongly with 2	6	7	7	6	6
Agree with neither	9	8	9	8	9
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	9	9	8	9
Agree with 1	9	10	9	10	10
Agree with 2	32	30	29	32	31
Agree very strongly with 2	44	44	46	42	44
Agree with neither	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	63	60	63	59	61
Agree with 1	22	22	22	23	22
Agree with 2	7	5	6	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	6	8	7	8	7
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Kenya today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	7	8	7	8	8
A democracy, with major problems	40	39	39	39	39
A democracy, but with minor problems	36	32	38	29	33
A full democracy	9	9	10	9	9
Do not understand question/democracy	3	5	2	5	4
Don't know	6	8	4	10	7

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kenya is not a democracy	2	2	2	2	2
Not at all satisfied	15	11	12	13	13
Not very satisfied	27	29	29	27	28
Fairly satisfied	40	36	40	35	37
Very satisfied	8	11	11	9	10
Don't Know	8	11	6	14	10

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	23	20	22	20	21
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	31	32	33	29	31
Government does not waste any public money	12	10	11	10	11
People are free to express their political views openly	24	23	23	23	23
None of these	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	9	12	7	15	11

Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	22	19	20	19	20
Media is free to criticize the things government does	15	16	18	13	15
Government ensures job opportunities for all	33	33	32	34	33
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	20	17	20	16	18
None of these	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	9	13	7	16	12

Q46a. : On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	10	7	6	9	8
1	1	2	2	2	2
2	4	4	4	4	4
3	5	6	7	5	6
4	12	11	11	11	11
5	21	19	21	19	20
6	11	11	12	9	11
7	10	9	11	7	9
8	5	7	7	5	6
9	2	2	2	1	2
10	6	7	7	6	6
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	12	18	10	22	16

Q46b. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2001?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	14	12	13	12	12
1	7	7	8	7	7
2	10	10	12	8	10
3	11	9	11	8	10
4	10	8	10	8	9
5	9	10	10	9	10
6	5	6	6	5	6
7	5	5	5	4	5
8	4	5	4	5	4
9	2	1	1	1	1
10	5	5	5	5	5
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	17	22	13	28	20

Q46c. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under Moi's one party rule?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	29	28	31	25	28
1	12	11	13	10	11
2	10	10	11	8	10
3	6	6	7	5	6
4	2	3	3	3	3
5	5	4	6	4	5
6	4	2	3	2	3
7	2	3	3	3	3
8	3	4	3	4	3
9	2	2	2	3	2
10	7	6	6	7	6
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	17	21	13	27	20

Q46d. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	2	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	1	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	1	1	1	1
6	1	2	1	2	1
7	4	3	4	2	3
8	8	7	9	7	8
9	14	9	12	9	11
10	55	55	58	53	55
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	15	20	12	24	18

Q47a. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	3	2	2	3	3
1	2	1	1	1	1
2	3	2	2	1	2
3	2	2	2	2	2
4	3	3	4	2	3
5	2	2	3	1	2
6	5	4	5	4	4
7	4	4	5	3	4
8	8	5	7	5	6
9	5	3	4	3	3
10	8	5	6	5	6
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	57	69	59	70	64

Q47b. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0		0	0
2	1	1	1	0	1
3	1	0	0	0	0
4	1	1	1	1	1
5	2	2	3	1	2
6	1	2	2	2	2
7	5	4	6	4	5
8	12	8	12	8	10
9	13	10	13	10	12
10	24	19	23	18	20
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	39	52	39	55	47

Q47c. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	2	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1
2	2	1	1	2	1
3	1	2	2	1	2
4	2	2	2	2	2
5	8	7	8	7	8
6	10	6	10	6	8
7	11	8	10	8	9
8	8	8	9	7	8
9	3	3	5	2	3
10	7	4	7	4	5
99 Dont know / havent heard enough to say	44	57	44	60	52

Q47d. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	18	14	18	13	16
1	9	7	9	7	8
2	8	9	12	6	9
3	5	4	6	4	5
4	5	3	5	3	4
5	3	3	3	2	3
6	3	1	3	2	2
7	1	1	1	0	1
8	1	1	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1	0
10	1	1	2	1	1
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	44	54	41	60	51

Q47e. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain, you know, the United Kingdom or UK?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	0
2	1	1	0	1	1
3	0	1	1	0	1
4	2	1	2	1	1
5	4	2	4	3	3
6	3	3	3	2	3
7	7	5	7	5	6
8	12	8	10	8	9
9	10	10	12	7	10
10	13	10	14	9	11
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	46	58	45	63	54

Q48a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	8	8	7	8
Disagree	16	16	16	16	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	6	4	5
Agree	53	48	49	51	50
Strongly Agree	18	20	19	20	19
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q48b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	8	9	8	8
Disagree	18	15	16	15	16

Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	6	6	6	6
Agree	51	51	50	52	51
Strongly Agree	17	20	19	19	19
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q48c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	7	6	7	7
Disagree	14	13	13	13	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	8	7	7	7
Agree	50	49	49	48	49
Strongly Agree	21	19	21	18	20
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	65	69	70	65	67
Agree with 1	24	23	22	25	24
Agree with 2	5	3	3	4	4
Agree very strongly with 2	4	3	4	3	3
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44	46	50	41	45
Agree with 1	31	25	26	29	27
Agree with 2	10	9	8	11	9
Agree very strongly with 2	12	16	14	16	15
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	29	32	27	29
Agree with 1	25	17	19	21	20
Agree with 2	17	17	16	18	17
Agree very strongly with 2	14	17	15	17	16
Agree with neither	12	16	16	13	14
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q52a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	24	22	22	22
Rarely	43	41	46	38	42
Often	24	19	20	22	21
Always	7	6	7	6	7
Don't know	7	10	6	11	9

Q52b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	6	7	5	6
Rarely	23	26	25	25	25
Often	41	41	41	41	41
Always	25	23	23	24	23
Don't know	5	4	3	6	4

Q52c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	31	30	30	30
Rarely	31	30	32	29	31
Often	22	20	22	20	21
Always	7	5	6	5	6
Don't know	11	14	10	16	13

Q52d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	24	27	24	26
Rarely	30	30	30	29	30
Often	23	23	25	21	23
Always	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know	11	15	9	18	14

Q52e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	35	36	34	35
Rarely	29	30	33	26	30
Often	18	18	17	19	18
Always	6	5	5	5	5
Don't know	10	13	9	16	12

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	4	2	3	3	3
Not very effective	13	15	13	15	14
Somewhat effective	40	35	38	35	37
Very effective	39	42	42	40	41
Don't know	4	6	4	7	5

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	42	40	39	43	41
Somewhat	18	14	15	16	15
A little bit	22	20	21	21	21
Not at all	17	24	24	20	22
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	67	66	68	65	66
Not very likely	16	17	16	16	16
Somewhat likely	7	6	6	7	6
Very likely	5	5	4	5	5
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

Q56a. In your opinion, how often, in this country:: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	14	16	14	15
Rarely	17	19	20	16	18
Often	24	19	19	22	21
Always	42	45	44	44	44
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q56b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	19	23	17	20
Rarely	20	21	22	19	20
Often	37	35	32	39	36
Always	21	21	21	20	21
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q56c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	23	25	19	22
Rarely	26	25	28	22	25
Often	30	30	28	32	30
Always	19	19	15	23	19
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4

Q56d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	24	27	22	25
Rarely	28	25	27	25	26
Often	29	31	29	31	30
Always	13	15	12	17	14
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5

Q56e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	18	21	16	19
Rarely	26	24	26	23	24
Often	32	33	31	34	33
Always	16	17	14	20	17
Don't know	6	8	7	7	7

Q56f. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	14	13	13	13
Rarely	21	16	19	17	18
Often	38	37	36	38	37
Always	25	28	28	26	27
Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

Q56g. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	48	49	48	48
Rarely	28	30	31	28	29
Often	11	13	11	13	12
Always	9	7	8	8	8
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q56h. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	50	53	49	51
Rarely	27	25	25	26	26
Often	11	11	11	11	11
Always	5	5	5	6	5
Don't know	4	9	6	8	7

Q56i. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	36	38	31	35
Rarely	30	28	27	30	28
Often	22	18	19	19	19
Always	8	6	7	6	7
Don't know	9	13	9	14	11

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	16	12	15	11	13
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	27	27	26	28	27
People are free to form organisations to influence gvt.	34	33	36	30	33
Public services work well and do not break down	11	12	12	11	12
None of these	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	9	13	8	16	12

Q58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	19	13	17	13	15
Politics is clean and free from corruption	36	38	40	35	37
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	17	16	17	16	16
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	17	18	15	20	17
None of these	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	9	14	9	15	12

Q59a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	9	10	12	11
Just a little	30	24	26	27	26
Somewhat	30	29	31	28	29
A lot	23	36	32	30	31
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	3	2

Q59a1-Ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	14	15	15	15
Just a little	27	25	24	27	25
Somewhat	29	28	30	27	29
A lot	24	31	30	27	28
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q59a2-Ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Vice President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	19	21	22	21
Just a little	33	30	31	31	31
Somewhat	25	28	28	27	27
A lot	14	20	18	17	17
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	4	3

Q59b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	14	17	16	16
Just a little	31	31	30	32	31
Somewhat	28	31	31	29	30
A lot	16	21	20	17	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	2	5	3

Q59c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	7	8	8	8
Just a little	22	22	20	25	22
Somewhat	27	27	29	25	27
A lot	26	26	29	23	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	15	17	14	19	17

Q59d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Kenya Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	13	13	13	13
Just a little	30	33	31	33	32
Somewhat	28	25	28	24	26
A lot	16	16	19	14	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	13	9	16	12

Q59e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	23	27	24	25
Just a little	32	33	32	34	33
Somewhat	24	25	25	25	25
A lot	10	14	12	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	5	4

Q59f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	15	17	18	17
Just a little	34	31	30	34	32
Somewhat	29	32	34	28	31
A lot	9	16	14	13	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	7	6

Q59f1-Ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	23	25	25	25
Just a little	23	27	26	26	26
Somewhat	23	21	22	21	22
A lot	20	23	23	21	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	8	6

Q59f2-Ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Party of National Unity (PNU)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31	25	27	27	27
Just a little	30	30	30	30	30
Somewhat	22	22	23	22	22
A lot	11	17	16	13	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	8	6

Q59g. : How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties, you know, such as UDM, Narck-Kenya, Safina and KADU?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	32	35	32	34
Just a little	29	28	28	29	28
Somewhat	19	21	21	20	21
A lot	5	7	7	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	11	10	12	11

Q59h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	30	32	33	33
Just a little	34	35	35	34	35
Somewhat	18	18	18	18	18
A lot	10	16	15	14	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	8	7	10	9
Just a little	18	18	17	19	18
Somewhat	25	27	25	28	26
A lot	42	44	49	38	43
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	2	2	5	3

Q59j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	11	12	12	12
Just a little	25	23	23	24	24
Somewhat	35	37	36	37	36
A lot	23	25	27	22	24
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	2	5	3

Q59k_ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil society organizations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	7	7	8	8
Just a little	20	18	18	20	19
Somewhat	36	36	36	35	36
A lot	25	25	29	22	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	13	10	14	12

Q59l-ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	4	4	3	4
Just a little	15	16	13	18	16
Somewhat	31	30	31	30	31
A lot	48	47	50	44	47
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

Q60a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	8	6	7
Some of them	55	53	56	51	54
Most of them	21	22	22	22	22
All of them	8	7	7	7	7
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	10	7	13	10

Q60a1-ken. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	8	7	7
Some of them	57	51	55	51	53
Most of them	19	23	22	22	22
All of them	10	8	9	8	9
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	8	10	6	12	9

Q60b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	3	3	2	2
Some of them	44	40	41	43	42
Most of them	35	37	39	33	36
All of them	15	12	13	13	13
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	5	8	4	9	7

Q60c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	2	2	1	1
Some of them	42	39	41	39	40
Most of them	38	41	41	38	39
All of them	14	11	12	13	12
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	9	7

Q60d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	4	3	3	3
Some of them	44	40	41	42	42
Most of them	32	35	36	31	34
All of them	17	15	16	15	16
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	8	6

Q60e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	3	2	2	2
Some of them	25	22	23	23	23
Most of them	40	39	39	40	39
All of them	31	29	32	27	30
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	7	5

Q60f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Kenya Revenue Authority and local government tax collectors)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	5	6	3	4
Some of them	45	42	44	42	43
Most of them	32	31	32	31	31
All of them	9	8	9	7	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	14	8	17	13

Q60g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	7	7	7
Some of them	56	53	57	52	54
Most of them	21	22	22	21	21
All of them	7	6	6	6	6
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	11	8	13	10

Q61a. In the past year, how often, (if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	43	42	46	44
Once or Twice	18	20	21	17	19
A Few Times	10	12	12	10	11
Often	8	7	8	7	7
No experience with this in past year	17	18	16	20	18
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

Q61b. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	58	59	58	59
Once or Twice	7	7	8	7	7
A Few Times	8	7	8	7	7
Often	4	2	3	2	2
No experience with this in past year	20	25	22	25	23
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q61c. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	59	60	59	59
Once or Twice	13	13	12	14	13
A Few Times	9	11	11	10	10
Often	5	4	5	4	5
No experience with this in past year	13	11	11	13	12
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

Q61d. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	46	41	50	46
Once or Twice	13	12	13	11	12
A Few Times	10	11	13	8	11
Often	11	6	11	5	8
No experience with this in past year	20	24	20	25	22
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q61e. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	63	61	62	61
Once or Twice	9	10	9	10	9
A Few Times	5	6	6	5	6
Often	3	2	3	2	2
No experience with this in past year	25	19	21	21	21
Don't Know	1	0	1	1	1

Q61f. And during the last national election in 2007, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	64	63	69	66
Once or Twice	10	13	12	13	12
A Few Times	11	14	14	11	13
Often	7	7	8	6	7
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say:

Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	56	53	59	56
Only sometimes	34	31	34	30	32
Often	7	9	10	6	8
Always	1	3	2	3	3
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	52	49	54	52
Only sometimes	34	30	31	31	31
Often	12	14	15	10	13
Always	1	4	4	3	3
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of economy	26	23	24	23	24
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	18	13	15	14	15
Poverty/ destitution	7	7	6	7	7
Rates and taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	1	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	14	11	9	15	12
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	0	1	1	0	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0

Infrastructure/ roads	3	6	6	5	5
Education	4	5	5	5	5
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	0	1	1	1	1
Water supply	2	5	4	3	4
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)		0	0	0	0
Health	2	3	3	3	3
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	1	1	1	1
Crime and security	5	3	5	3	4
Corruption	6	6	7	4	6
Political violence		0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	0	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	1	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	0	0	0	0
War (international)		0	0		0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	1
Food prices / Cost of living / Commodity prices	1	1	1	1	1
IDPs resettlement / IDPs	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	5	5	6	5	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	10	7	10	7	9
Poverty/ destitution	8	5	5	7	6
Rates and taxes	2	1	1	1	1

Loans/ credit		1	0	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	4	7	6	5	6
Food shortage/ famine	12	11	10	12	11
Drought	2	3	3	2	3
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	2	2	2	3	2
Communications	0	1	0	1	1
Infrastructure/ roads	7	9	8	7	8
Education	7	10	8	9	9
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	2	1	2	1
Water supply	4	6	5	6	6
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	0	1	1
Services (other)		0		0	0
Health	6	7	6	7	6
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	1	0	1	1
Crime and security	8	4	6	5	6
Corruption	7	4	5	5	5
Political violence	1	0	1	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0		0	0
Democracy/ political rights	0	1	1	0	1
War (international)	1		0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	3	2	2	2
Food prices / Cost of living / Commodity prices	0	0	0	0	0
IDPs resettlement / IDPs	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0
No further reply	4	4	3	4	4

Q63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	4	4	5	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	6	6	5	6	6
Poverty/ destitution	3	4	4	4	4
Rates and taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	1	0	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	1	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	8	7	7	7	7
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	0	1	1	1	1
Transportation	1	2	1	2	2
Communications		0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	4	7	6	6	6
Education	7	8	7	8	8
Housing	2	0	1	1	1
Electricity	1	2	2	2	2
Water supply	5	8	7	6	7
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	1	1	2	1
Services (other)	0	0	0	1	0
Health	12	11	12	11	12
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	1	2	2	1	2
Crime and security	7	5	6	6	6
Corruption	6	6	6	5	6
Political violence	1	1	1	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	3	2	3	2	3
Discrimination/ inequality	2	2	2	1	2
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	0	0	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1

Food prices / Cost of living / Commodity prices	0	0	0	0	0
IDPs resettlement / IDPs		0	0	0	0
Other	2	1	1	1	1
No further reply	12	10	9	13	11
Don't know	0			0	0

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	10	8	10	7	9
Not very likely	26	26	26	27	26
Somewhat likely	36	31	33	33	33
Very likely	21	24	23	22	23
Not Applicable	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	10	7	9	8

Q65a. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	58	52	58	55
Fairly Badly	26	20	22	21	22
Fairly Well	21	18	22	16	19
Very Well	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q65b. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	62	57	61	59
Fairly Badly	28	22	25	23	24
Fairly Well	17	14	16	13	15

Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	53	59	56	57	57
Fairly Badly	27	23	24	24	24
Fairly Well	18	15	17	15	16
Very Well	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

Q65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	75	79	77	78	78
Fairly Badly	18	14	16	14	15
Fairly Well	6	5	5	5	5
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

Q65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	68	68	68	68	68
Fairly Badly	19	19	20	19	19
Fairly Well	10	10	10	10	10
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

Q65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	27	24	29	26
Fairly Badly	20	19	19	20	19
Fairly Well	47	45	48	43	46
Very Well	6	9	9	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	17	15	16	16
Fairly Badly	17	17	17	16	17
Fairly Well	58	52	54	54	54
Very Well	10	13	13	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	11	10	12	11
Fairly Badly	12	15	14	14	14
Fairly Well	62	53	57	55	56
Very Well	14	20	18	18	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	32	28	28	28
Fairly Badly	21	22	22	21	22
Fairly Well	49	35	41	39	40
Very Well	7	8	7	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

Q65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	51	56	53	55	54
Fairly Badly	31	25	29	26	27
Fairly Well	14	15	14	15	15
Very Well	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

Q65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	47	49	45	47
Fairly Badly	24	22	22	23	23
Fairly Well	21	22	22	22	22
Very Well	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	4

Q65l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	26	25	25	25
Fairly Badly	21	18	19	19	19
Fairly Well	45	44	46	43	44
Very Well	6	8	7	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	6	4

Q65m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	6	6	5	6
Fairly Badly	8	12	10	11	10
Fairly Well	57	49	53	51	52
Very Well	28	30	29	30	29
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

Q65n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	22	18	20	19
Fairly Badly	12	18	16	16	16
Fairly Well	46	40	42	43	42
Very Well	28	18	23	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q65o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	20	17	18	18
Fairly Badly	14	21	18	20	19
Fairly Well	52	42	47	45	46
Very Well	19	13	16	15	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

Q65p. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	12	10	12	11
Fairly Badly	14	19	17	18	17
Fairly Well	54	48	52	49	50
Very Well	17	15	15	16	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	6	5	5

Q65q-ken. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	11	11	11	11
Fairly Badly	15	18	16	18	17
Fairly Well	55	49	52	51	51
Very Well	16	15	17	14	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	5	6	6

Q65r-ken. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing terrorist threats by Al-Shabaab terror group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	5	5	5	4	5
Fairly Badly	5	6	5	7	6
Fairly Well	35	35	34	36	35
Very Well	50	45	51	43	47
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	5	10	7

Q66a. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	43	42	40	41
Fairly Badly	20	22	22	21	22
Fairly Well	36	30	32	33	32
Very Well	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

Q66b. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	34	34	33	34
Fairly Badly	20	25	24	22	23
Fairly Well	41	35	36	39	37
Very Well	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q66c. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	34	33	32	32
Fairly Badly	22	24	23	23	23
Fairly Well	42	35	38	37	37
Very Well	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q66d. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35	36	36	36	36
Fairly Badly	23	24	24	23	24
Fairly Well	34	30	31	31	31
Very Well	5	4	5	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	4	5	4

Q66e. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	35	36	32	34
Fairly Badly	19	21	20	21	20
Fairly Well	31	28	29	29	29
Very Well	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	12	10	15	12

Q67a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	35	41	39	39	39
Difficult	42	37	39	39	39
	17	17	16	17	17
Very easy	3	3	4	3	3
Never try	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q67b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	18	27	24	24	24
Difficult	37	35	35	37	36
Easy	29	18	22	21	22
Very easy	4	3	4	3	3
Never try	9	15	13	12	13
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q67c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	29	33	31	32	32
Difficult	45	40	44	39	42
Easy	19	18	18	19	18
Very easy	2	3	2	3	3
Never try	4	6	5	6	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q67d. : Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	5	5	4	5	5
Difficult	19	17	18	18	18
Easy	45	50	49	47	48
Very easy	13	20	17	18	17
Never try	11	6	8	8	8
Don't know	8	2	4	4	4

Q67e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	12	9	11	10	10
Difficult	28	33	30	33	31
Easy	49	45	47	46	47
Very easy	7	11	9	9	9
Never try	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q68a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	26	25	25	25
Once or Twice	17	21	19	20	20
A Few Times	12	20	16	18	17
Often	9	10	10	9	10
No experience with public schools in past year	34	22	26	27	27
Don't Know	3	1	2	1	2

Q68b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	24	22	23	23
Once or Twice	14	20	18	17	17
A Few Times	15	19	17	19	18
Often	12	11	12	11	12
No experience with public schools in past year	34	23	27	27	27
Don't Know	4	2	3	2	3

Q68c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	25	22	24	23
Once or Twice	11	17	14	15	15
A Few Times	17	18	18	17	18
Often	13	13	14	11	13
No experience with public schools in past year	34	23	27	27	27
Don't Know	6	3	4	4	4

Q68d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	25	21	24	23
Once or Twice	13	18	17	17	17
A Few Times	17	16	17	16	16
Often	10	10	11	9	10
No experience with public schools in past year	34	23	27	27	27
Don't Know	7	6	7	6	7

Q68e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	18	16	16	16
Once or Twice	8	12	11	10	10
A Few Times	13	20	18	17	17
Often	27	24	24	26	25
No experience with public schools in past year	34	23	27	27	27
Don't Know	4	2	3	2	3

Q68f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	25	21	22	22
Once or Twice	11	18	16	15	15
A Few Times	14	15	14	16	15
Often	19	17	19	17	18
No experience with public schools in past year	34	23	27	27	27
Don't Know	5	2	3	3	3

Q69a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months:
Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	24	26	25	26
Once or Twice	19	23	20	23	22
A Few Times	19	28	23	26	24
Often	18	17	18	17	17
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	8	12	8	10
Don't Know	0		0	0	0

Q69b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months:
Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	16	17	16	16
Once or Twice	18	25	22	23	22
A Few Times	26	28	24	31	27
Often	24	22	25	21	23
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	8	12	9	10
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

Q69c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months:
Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	29	25	28	26
Once or Twice	18	23	21	21	21
A Few Times	25	23	23	25	24
Often	19	16	17	17	17
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	8	12	9	10
Don't Know	1	0	1	0	0

Q69d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months:
Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	29	26	29	27
Once or Twice	20	23	20	23	22
A Few Times	20	21	21	20	21
Often	16	14	15	14	15
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	8	12	9	10
Don't Know	3	5	4	4	4

Q69e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months:
Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	12	11	12	11
Once or Twice	12	17	15	15	15

A Few Times	22	28	24	27	26
Often	41	35	36	37	37
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	8	12	9	10
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

Q69f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months:

Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	42	39	39	39
Once or Twice	19	22	19	22	21
A Few Times	16	18	17	17	17
Often	14	9	11	11	11
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	8	12	9	10
Don't Know	2	1	1	1	1

Q70a. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	83	86	82	84
Yes	13	17	14	17	16
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q70b. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	80	81	81	81
Yes	15	19	17	18	17
Don't know	3	1	2	1	1

Q70c. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: An old age pension or grant from the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	94	93	92	95	94
Yes	3	5	5	3	4
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

Q71a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mwai Kibaki?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	4	5	5	5	5
Disapprove	18	14	13	18	16
Approve	55	56	58	53	55
Strongly Approve	20	23	22	21	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	3

Q71a1-ken. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister Raila Odinga?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	7	8	7	7
Disapprove	20	20	19	21	20
Approve	52	50	50	51	51
Strongly Approve	17	19	20	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	4	3	4	4

Q71b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	16	17	15	16
Disapprove	33	33	33	34	33
Approve	40	38	39	39	39
Strongly Approve	6	10	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	4	3

Q71c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	18	20	17	19
Disapprove	33	33	32	34	33
Approve	34	38	37	36	37
Strongly Approve	6	9	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	2	3	5	4

Q72a. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	12	12	11	13	12
The parliament/local council	13	11	12	12	12
Their political party	4	5	5	4	5
The voters	66	66	68	64	66
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q72b. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	5	3	3	4	3
The parliament/local council	17	16	15	18	16
Their political party	6	6	5	6	6
The voters	68	70	72	67	69
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	3	3	5	4

Q72c. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	6	5	5	5	5
The parliament/local council	29	21	25	22	24
Their political party	3	5	4	4	4
The voters	56	61	60	58	59
No one	1	3	2	3	2
Don't know	6	6	4	8	6

Q72c1-ken. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the prime minister does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	15	11	11	14	12
The parliament/local council	26	22	25	22	23
Their political party	2	4	3	3	3
The voters	50	55	55	51	53
No one	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	6	7	5	8	7

Q73a. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	20	27	22	27	24
Yes, I am required to pay	69	61	68	60	64
Don't know	12	12	10	13	12

Q73b. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	21	27	24	26	25
Yes, I am required to pay	69	62	68	62	65
Don't know	10	10	8	12	10

Q73c. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	23	28	25	28	26
Yes, I am required to pay	58	50	57	48	53
Don't know	17	20	16	22	19

Q73d. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	11	12	10	13	12
Yes, I am required to pay	49	37	45	37	41
Not applicable	35	43	38	42	40
Don't know	6	8	6	7	7

Q73e. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	21	22	20	23	21
Yes, I am required to pay	45	35	42	36	39
Not applicable	27	35	31	34	32
Don't know	7	8	7	8	7

Q74. : In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	87	84	85	84
Only once	5	6	5	6	5
A Few Times	6	3	5	4	4
Often	5	1	3	2	3
Don't Know	4	3	3	3	3

Q75a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	5	5	4	4
Easy	18	13	17	13	15
Difficult	46	37	40	41	40
Very difficult	28	35	31	33	32
Don't know	5	11	8	10	9

Q75b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	8	5	7	5	6
Difficult	46	40	43	41	42
Very difficult	40	44	42	44	43
Don't know	5	11	7	10	9

Q75c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	4	4	3	3
Easy	10	6	8	7	7
Difficult	48	36	41	39	40
Very difficult	33	36	34	36	35
Don't have to pay taxes	1	4	2	3	3
Don't know	6	14	11	12	12

Q76a. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	12	13	12	14	13
Wrong but understandable	39	35	35	38	37
Wrong and punishable	43	45	48	41	44
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

Q76b. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	8	12	8	12	10
Wrong but understandable	34	31	32	32	32
Wrong and punishable	53	50	54	49	51
Don't know	5	7	5	7	6

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	6	7	7	6	6
The tax system is unfair	8	7	8	8	8
The taxes are too high	22	23	23	23	23
People cannot afford to pay	27	25	25	26	26
The poor services they receive from government	9	8	10	8	9
Government does not listen to them	1	2	1	1	1
Government wastes tax money	6	5	6	5	6
Government officials steal tax money	5	5	6	4	5
They know they will not be caught	2	1	1	1	1
Greed / selfishness	1	1	1	1	1
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	1	2	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	10	12	8	16	12

Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Kenyan politics today.

Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56	57	59	55	57
Agree with 1	26	26	24	28	26
Agree with 2	10	7	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	5	5	6	4	5
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q79a-ken. : Some people say that they see no point in reporting corruption cases. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report corruption cases to authorities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report corruption cases to authorities	5	7	7	6	6
People don't have enough time to report corruption cases	6	4	4	5	4
No authorities to report to close by/Authorities located far	3	6	5	6	5
Authorities don't listen or care	17	13	15	14	15
Authorities would demand money or a bribe to act	10	10	10	10	10
Authorities would not be able to do anything	17	12	15	13	14
Authorities may also be involved in corruption	15	16	16	16	16
People fear reprisal from the corrupt	16	15	16	15	16
People are ashamed or embarrassed to report corruption cases	2	2	2	2	2
Ignorance	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know where to report	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	2	1	2
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	7	11	7	13	10

Q79b-ken. In your opinion, which group or institution, if any, do you think is making the greatest impact in the fight against corruption in Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of this / no effective efforts to fight corruption	4	4	4	4	4
The Police	6	10	8	9	9
The judiciary / courts	4	4	4	4	4
Parliament	3	5	4	5	4
Executive	3	5	4	5	5
Local authorities	1	2	1	1	1
Anti corruption steering committee	11	11	13	8	11
Ethics and anti corruption commission	22	17	23	15	19
Traditional leaders	1	1	1	1	1
Office of the ombudsman	0	0	0	0	0
Religious leaders	2	2	3	2	2
The civil society	4	3	4	3	3
The donor community	3	2	2	3	3
The media	5	3	5	4	4
Business community / business people	0	0	0	0	0
Ordinary people	4	4	4	4	4
Government	1	1	1	1	1
Political parties	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	23	22	16	29	23

Q80a-ken. **How often do you listen to social discussions on FM radio channels?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	17	12	20	16
Sometimes	27	27	25	28	27
Often	19	17	18	17	17
Always	40	39	44	34	39
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q80b-ken. **How often do you call or join the social discussions on FM radio channels?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	60	61	60	61
Sometimes	17	15	17	14	15
Often	4	4	5	3	4
Always	3	2	3	2	2
Not applicable	14	18	13	21	17
Don't know	0			0	0

Q80c-ken. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or statement 2.

Statement 1: The FM radio stations should have the right to discuss any topic without government regulation.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to regulate FM radio stations to prevent them from discussing things that it considers harmful to family values.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32	37	36	34	35
Agree with 1	19	17	17	18	18
Agree with 2	22	17	18	20	19
Agree very strongly with 2	21	21	22	21	21
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	3	5	4	6	5

Q81aa-ken. Looking back since the promulgation of the Kenya Constitution 2010, would you say it has made the following better, worse or remained the same: Appointments to public offices?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	0	1	1	1
Worse	6	7	7	7	7
Same	18	15	16	17	16
Better	53	51	55	49	52
Much better	11	10	12	8	10
Don't know	11	16	10	18	14

Q81ab-ken. Looking back since the promulgation of the Kenya Constitution 2010, would you say it has made the following better, worse or remained the same: Fight against corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	3	3	4	3
Worse	11	13	12	12	12
Same	29	26	27	27	27
Better	44	39	44	38	41
Much better	4	4	5	4	4
Don't know	8	14	9	15	12

Q81ac-ken. Looking back since the promulgation of the Kenya Constitution 2010, would you say it has made the following better, worse or remained the same: Respect for human rights?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	1	1	2	2
Worse	6	6	6	6	6
Same	22	22	22	22	22
Better	53	49	54	48	51
Much better	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know	8	15	9	16	13

Q81ad-ken. Looking back since the promulgation of the Kenya Constitution 2010, would you say it has made the following better, worse or remained the same: Integrity of the judiciary/courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	1	1	1	1
Worse	5	6	5	6	6
Same	21	21	22	20	21
Better	49	47	52	44	48
Much better	10	8	9	8	9
Don't know	13	17	11	20	15

Q81ae-ken. Looking back since the promulgation of the Kenya Constitution 2010, would you say it has made the following better, worse or remained the same: Discipline within political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	4	4	3	4
Worse	11	11	11	11	11
Same	28	24	27	24	26
Better	36	35	39	32	36
Much better	5	5	5	4	5
Don't know	16	21	14	24	19

Q81b-ken. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or statement 2.

Statement 1: The current system of public vetting for individuals seeking senior positions in government is necessary to ensure that government workers have the proper qualifications.

Statement 2: The current system of public vetting is too invasive and may be keeping qualified individuals from seeking government jobs.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	42	43	46	39	42
Agree with Statement 1	25	22	23	23	23
Agree with Statement 2	13	9	10	10	10
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	8	6	8	5	7
Agree with Neither	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	10	16	10	18	14

Q81c-ken. Overall, how satisfied are you so far with the implementation of the Kenya Constitution 2010? Are you: ?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	8	6	6	7	7
Not very satisfied	23	22	21	24	22
Fairly satisfied	46	45	47	45	46
Very satisfied	19	20	22	17	20
Do not know	4	6	3	7	5

Q82a-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	2	1	1	2	1
Decreased	16	12	13	13	13
Remained same	59	56	58	56	57
Increased	18	21	20	21	20
Increased a lot	5	8	6	7	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q82b-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	7	3	4	5	4
Decreased	34	22	25	28	26
Remained same	44	55	53	49	51
Increased	13	15	15	14	14
Increased a lot	1	4	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q82c-ken. Since the 2007 violence, would you say your trust for members of other communities has:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	13	10	11	11	11
Decreased	38	31	34	33	34
Remained same	37	43	41	40	41
Increased	10	12	11	12	11
Increased a lot	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q82d-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	4	3	3	4	3
Decreased	24	16	20	18	19
Remained same	52	55	54	54	54
Increased	16	19	17	18	18
Increased a lot	4	6	5	5	5
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q82e-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	8	7	7	8	7
Decreased	35	25	28	28	28
Remained same	40	43	42	42	42
Increased	12	18	16	16	16
Increased a lot	2	5	4	3	4
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q82f-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: The Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	9	8	7	9	8
Decreased	30	25	27	26	27
Remained same	42	42	43	41	42
Increased	13	17	15	15	15
Increased a lot	3	6	5	5	5
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q82g-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: The Vice President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	12	11	11	12	11
Decreased	36	28	32	30	31
Remained same	38	43	41	41	41
Increased	9	12	11	11	11
Increased a lot	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	3	3	4	3

Q82h-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	10	10	10	10	10
Decreased	36	27	30	31	31
Remained same	40	45	44	43	43
Increased	10	12	12	11	11
Increased a lot	0	3	2	2	2
Don't know	4	3	3	3	3

Q82i-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Your Local Government Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	12	10	10	11	11
Decreased	34	28	30	30	30
Remained same	41	45	44	43	44
Increased	8	12	12	10	11
Increased a lot	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	4	2	3	3	3

Q82j-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	11	9	9	10	10
Decreased	33	28	30	30	30
Remained same	39	43	42	42	42
Increased	11	14	13	13	13
Increased a lot	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

Q82k-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: The Ruling Coalition?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	9	9	9	9	9
Decreased	35	28	31	30	31
Remained same	38	42	40	42	41
Increased	12	13	13	12	13
Increased a lot	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	5	6	5	6	5

Q82l-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	5	4	4	6	5
Decreased	22	20	21	20	20
Remained same	31	33	33	32	32
Increased	24	23	25	22	23
Increased a lot	6	3	5	4	4
Don't know	11	17	13	17	15

Q82m-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	20	21	20	21	21
Decreased	37	31	33	34	33
Remained same	30	31	31	30	31
Increased	10	13	12	12	12
Increased a lot	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q82n-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: The Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	5	5	4	5	5
Decreased	17	14	14	16	15
Remained same	36	42	40	40	40
Increased	27	29	28	28	28
Increased a lot	9	8	10	7	9
Don't know	5	3	3	5	4

Q82o-ken. Since the tragedy of violence that followed 2007 elections, would you say your trust for each of the following has increased, decreased or stayed the same: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decreased a lot	7	6	6	6	6
Decreased	22	17	20	18	19
Remained same	39	49	43	48	46
Increased	22	20	22	20	21
Increased a lot	6	4	5	4	4
Don't know	4	3	4	3	4

Q83aa-ken. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of the East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Availability of jobs, markets and trading opportunities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	1	1	1	1
Worse	6	5	5	5	5
Same	8	7	8	7	7
Better	52	45	50	46	48
Much better	14	18	19	14	16
Don't know	18	24	17	27	22

Q83ab-ken. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of the East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Management of national and cross-national conflicts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	1	1	2	1
Worse	7	6	7	6	6
Same	13	10	11	11	11
Better	47	44	49	41	45
Much better	10	10	12	7	10
Don't know	22	29	21	33	27

Q83ac-ken. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of the East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Control of corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	4	5	3	4
Worse	12	12	14	10	12
Same	20	14	17	15	16
Better	33	31	33	31	32
Much better	7	9	10	7	9
Don't know	24	29	22	33	27

Q83ad-ken. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of the East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Strengthening of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	2	2	2
Worse	6	6	6	6	6
Same	16	14	17	12	15
Better	45	39	43	39	41
Much better	10	9	12	7	9
Don't know	21	30	20	34	27

Q83ae-ken. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of the East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Prices of essential commodities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	7	8	8	8
Worse	12	10	11	10	11
Same	10	7	8	8	8
Better	39	38	42	35	39
Much better	13	13	14	12	13
Don't know	17	25	17	27	22

Q83af-ken. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of the East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Value of the local currency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	9	10	9	9
Worse	15	11	12	12	12
Same	8	9	9	9	9
Better	35	33	36	31	34
Much better	8	10	11	8	9
Don't know	23	28	21	31	26

Q83b-ken. Do you think that the government is doing too little, too much, or about the right amount to address the current increase in the cost of living and commodity prices?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	67	66	66	67	66
Somewhat too little	23	21	22	20	21

About the right amount	5	7	6	6	6
Somewhat too much	2	2	2	2	2
Far too much	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

Q84. Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kikuyu	24	17	20	19	20
Luo	18	10	13	13	13
Luhya	15	15	15	16	15
Kamba	11	9	10	10	10
Kalenjin	5	10	8	8	8
Kisii	4	5	5	4	4
Meru / Embu	3	8	6	6	6
Maasai / Samburu	1	3	2	2	2
Mijikenda	5	5	5	5	5
Taita	1	1	1	1	1
Somali	7	6	6	7	6
Pokot	0	1	1	1	1
Turkana	2	4	3	3	3
Tharaka		0	0	0	0
Teso	0	1	1	1	1
Sabaot	0	0	0	0	0
Rendile		0	0	0	0
Pokomo		0	0	0	0
Mbeere		1	0	0	0
Kuria	0	0	0	0	0
Borana	1	0	1	0	0
Arabic	1		0	0	0
Oroma	0	0	0	0	0
0 Kenyan only, doesnt think of lf in those terms	1		0	0	0
Others	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	0		0		0

Q85a. How often are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	41	41	38	39
Sometimes	33	29	30	31	31
Often	12	11	11	11	11
Always	10	12	12	11	11
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	8	6	5	8	6

Q85b. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only my ethnic group	4	3	3	4	3
I feel more of my ethnic group than Kenyan	6	5	5	5	5
I feel equally Kenyan and my ethnic group.	34	35	35	34	35
I feel more Kenyan than my ethnic group	12	11	12	10	11
I feel only Kenyan	41	46	43	45	44
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q85c. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Kenyan.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	4	5	5	5
Disagree	5	5	4	6	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	5	3	4
Agree	32	31	30	33	31
Strongly Agree	51	56	56	52	54
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q86a. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Kenya? A citizen would have the right to get a Kenyan passport and to vote in Kenyan elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Kenya with one Kenyan and one non-Kenyan parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	13	14	13	15	14
Yes	82	81	83	80	81
9 Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

Q86b. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Kenya? A citizen would have the right to get a Kenyan passport and to vote in Kenyan elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Kenya with two non-Kenyan parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39	38	40	37	38
Yes	56	56	56	57	56
Don't know	4	5	4	5	5

Q86c. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Kenya? A citizen would have the right to get a Kenyan passport and to vote in Kenyan elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Kenyan man, even if she was born outside of Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	14	11	13	11	12
Yes	82	85	84	84	84
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q86d. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Kenya? A citizen would have the right to get a Kenyan passport and to vote in Kenyan elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Kenyan woman, even if he was born outside of Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39	45	44	42	43
Yes	55	49	51	51	51
Don't know	6	5	5	6	6

Q86e. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Kenya? A citizen would have the right to get a Kenyan passport and to vote in Kenyan elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Kenya for many years, and wishes to make Kenya his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	24	25	23	27	25
Yes	70	68	71	67	69
Don't know	5	6	6	6	6

Q86f. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Kenya? A citizen would have the right to get a Kenyan passport and to vote in Kenyan elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Kenya and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	41	47	46	44	45
Yes	49	44	45	46	45
Don't know	10	9	8	10	9

Q87. Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	92	87	88	89	88
Most people can be trusted	6	11	9	9	9
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q88a. Much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	1	1	2	2
Just a little	24	18	21	20	20
Somewhat	32	33	32	33	33
A lot	41	48	45	45	45
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	4	6	6	6
Just a little	37	29	31	33	32
Somewhat	38	40	39	40	39
A lot	16	26	24	21	23
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	7	8	9	9
Just a little	43	38	39	41	40
Somewhat	35	41	38	39	39
A lot	9	14	14	10	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88d-ken. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Members of other communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	17	18	19	18
Just a little	44	44	42	46	44
Somewhat	28	29	30	28	29
A lot	6	10	9	7	8
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q88e-ken. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	4	5	4	5

Just a little	30	27	29	27	28
Somewhat	41	37	36	41	39
A lot	23	31	29	27	28
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89a. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	46	33	31	44	38
Yes, feels close to a party	51	63	65	52	58
Refused to answer	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q89b. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Orange Democratic Movement Party (ODM)	29	31	33	28	30
Orange Democratic Movement Party of Kenya (ODM-K)	3	3	3	3	3
Party of National Unity (PNU)	14	16	18	13	15
National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	0	1	1	1	1
NARK-Kenya	1	1	1	1	1
Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)	0	0	0	0	0
Ford Kenya (Ford -K)	0	1	1	1	1
Ford People (Ford -P)		0	0		0
Kenya African National Union (KANU)	1	1	2	1	1
National Party of Kenya (NPK)	0			0	0
Shirikisho Party		0		0	0
Safina	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya African Democratic Development Union (KADDU)	0	0		0	0
KADDU -Asili		0	0	0	0
United Democratic Party of Kenya (UDM)	1	3	3	2	2

New Ford Kenya (New Ford -K)		0	0	0	0
G7	0	0	1	0	0
Others		0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	49	37	35	48	42
Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90a. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	16	21	15	24	19
Yes, do own	84	79	85	76	81

Q90b. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	41	74	61	63	62
Yes, do own	59	26	39	37	38
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90c. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	83	87	85	87	86
Yes, do own	16	12	15	12	13
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q91a. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	87	77	81	79
Less than once a month	5	3	3	4	4
A few times a month	5	3	4	4	4
A few times a week	14	5	10	6	8
Every day	11	2	6	4	5
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q91b. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	86	76	79	77
Less than once a month	5	4	4	5	4
A few times a month	7	2	4	4	4
A few times a week	12	5	9	7	8
Every day	12	2	7	5	6
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	4	8	6	7	6
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	87	77	84	78	81
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	7	10	7	12	9
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my hhold	2	4	3	4	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q93a. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	7	5	7	6
Less than one time per day	8	14	11	13	12
One or two times per day	12	20	14	20	17
Three or four times per day	19	19	19	20	19
Five or more times per day	56	38	50	39	45
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q93b. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	23	17	21	19
Less than one time per day	15	20	16	20	18
One or two times per day	17	21	20	19	19
Three or four times per day	15	13	14	14	14
Five or more times per day	39	21	31	24	28
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1

Q93c. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	29	22	29	25
Less than one time per day	50	48	49	48	48
One or two times per day	13	12	14	11	12
Three or four times per day	4	4	4	4	4
Five or more times per day	10	4	8	5	6
Don't know	4	3	3	3	3

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	4	9	6	7	7
1	19	23	21	22	22
2	33	34	32	36	34
3	18	14	16	15	16
4	11	10	12	9	10
5	6	4	6	5	5
6	3	2	2	2	2
7	1	1	1	1	1
8	1	0	1	0	1
9	0	0	0	0	0
10	0		0	0	0
11		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q95a. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	20	2	9	9	9
Inside the compound	44	32	36	37	36
Outside the compound	36	65	55	54	55
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q95b. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	1	4	3	3	3
Inside the house	23	3	10	11	10
Inside the compound	65	73	71	69	70
Outside the compound	11	19	16	16	16
Don't know		0		0	0

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	16	26	20	25	23
No (looking)	31	31	28	34	31
Yes, part time	21	21	22	19	21
Yes, full time	31	22	29	21	25
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	3	8	4	8	6
Informal schooling only	1	1	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	10	18	14	16	15
Primary school completed	16	23	20	21	20
Some secondary school/high school	14	15	15	15	15
Secondary school completed/high school	30	22	26	24	25
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	16	11	14	12	13
Some university	3	1	2	2	2
University completed	5	1	3	2	3
Post-graduate	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q98a. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	1	1	0	1
Christian only	15	10	12	11	11
Roman Catholic	22	26	25	23	24
Orthodox	1	1	1	1	1
Coptic	0	0		0	0
Anglican	12	10	10	12	11
Lutheran	0	0	0	0	0
Methodist	0	2	1	2	2

Presbyterian	2	3	3	2	2
Baptist	3	3	3	3	3
Quaker/Friends	0	1	0	0	0
Evangelical	2	3	1	3	2
Pentecostal	13	13	13	13	13
Independent	5	10	9	8	8
Jehovah's Witness	0	1	0	1	0
Seventh Day Adventist	6	5	6	6	6
Muslim only	12	8	9	10	9
Sunni only	2	0	1	1	1
Shia only	0	0	0	0	0
Traditional/ethnic religion	0	0	0	0	0
Hindu	0		0		0
Bahai	0		0		0
Agnostic(Do not know if there is a God)	0	0	0		0
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Dutch reformed		0	0		0
Calvinist	0		0		0
Church of Christ	0	1	1	0	0
Zionist christian church		0		0	0
Other	3	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know		0	0		0

Q98b. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	1	1	1	0	1
Not very important	3	2	2	2	2
Somewhat important	6	8	9	6	7
Very important	88	88	85	90	88
Refused to answer	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Orange Democratic Movement Party (ODM)	35	34	36	33	35
Orange Democratic Movement Party of Kenya (ODM-K)	5	4	4	5	5
Party of National Unity (PNU)	21	20	22	19	20
National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	1	1	2	1	1
NARK-Kenya	2	2	1	2	2
Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)	0	0	0	0	0
Ford Kenya (Ford -K)		1	1	0	1
Ford People (Ford -P)		0	0		0
Kenya African National Union (KANU)	2	2	2	1	2
National Party of Kenya (NPK)	0		0		0
Safina		0	0		0
Kenya African Democratic Develoment Union (KADDU)		0		0	0
KADDU -Asili		0	0		0
United Democratic Party of Kenya (UDM)	2	4	4	3	3
New Ford Kenya (New Ford -K)	0	0	0	0	0
G7	0	0	1	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	5	3	3	5	4
Refused to answer	9	6	7	7	7
Don't know	17	20	15	23	19

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Government (general)	43	46	45	44	45
National/ federal government	0	1	1	1	1
Provincial/ regional government	0		0	0	0
Local government	0	0	0	0	0
President/PM's office	2	3	1	4	3
Parliament/ National assembly	0	1	0	1	0
Government census/ statistics office	1	3	3	2	3
National Intelligence/ Secret Service	0	1	1	0	0
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	1	0	1	1	1
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry		0	0		0
Other government dept./ministry	1	1	0	1	1
Constitutional Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Electoral Commission	1	0	1	0	0
National Planning Commission	1	0	0	1	0
NGO	4	4	5	2	4
Political party/ politicians	2	2	2	2	2
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	11	6	9	6	8
Newspapers/ Media	1	1	0	1	1
University/ School/ College	14	14	14	14	14
Private company	0	0	0	0	0
International Organization	1	1	1	1	1
God or a religious organization	0	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	14	14	12	16	14