An Austrian white but far from a joke? That's Gru-vee, baby

Austria 7, Burgundy 0: that was the unlikely score of a fascinating blind tasting of top-quality white wines held in London last week. Seven of the extremely able tasting group's 10 favourite wines were Austrian, whereas five of the seven least-liked came from Burgundy. So how come Austrian wine is still seen as a joke?

Perhaps partly because the Austrians, cowed by the wildly exaggerated effects of a long-gone wine scandal have been slow to blow their own trumpet. For this was the fifth such tasting in various parts of the world from which they have emerged victorious, and yet the Austrians have created little bally-hoo as a result.

In fact the country's official wine body, the Austrian Wine Marketing Board, has been scrupulous in having this blind comparison between its own white wine speciality, the Grüner Veltliner grape, and some of the world's most admired Chardonnays organised by a non-Austrian, a Swedish dentist-cum-fine wine merchant living in Germany, Jan Paulson of www.rare-wine.com.

It was all of four years ago that he first assembled some keen palates in Vienna to assess the relative merits of his favourite Grüner Veltliners and famous Chardonnays, including of course some great names in white burgundy. Since then the performance has been repeated for (mainly French) sommeliers in London, once more in Vienna and, last month, in Singapore for some of Asia's most finely honed palates.

Last week's event was attended by 17 of London's great and good in wine writing, wine selling and wine serving. It was triggered by myself and my colleague on The Observer, Tim Atkin, who when told about the results of previous such tast-



JANCIS ROBINSON ON WINE

The Austrians have been slow to blow their own trumpet despite victories in five tastings

ings in Austria last summer, could not quite believe them.

When we saw the Chardonnays proposed by Jan Paulson we were rather underwhelmed, so tinkered substantially with the list in order, as we saw it, to beef up Chardonnay's chances against this mild and extremely obscure Austrian grape, Grüner Veltliner.

But still, despite the inclusion of appellations such as Montrachet and Corton Charlemagne, vintages such as 1996 and 1992 and producers such as Domaines Leflaive and Ramonet, Grüner Veltliner triumphed magnificently.

In fact, only 11 of the 35

wines tasted were Grüner Veltliners, and all but three of them were in the top 16.

Perhaps more telling still, only four Chardonnays made it into the top 10 and two including the top-scoring Chardonnay – were not from Chardonnay's homeland Burgundy but Austria. The other two were delicious examples from California.

A common complaint on behalf of Burgundy when results such as these emerge is that burgundy needs much more time in the bottle to show well than other, more forward wines. But this tasting mingled wines of similar vintages, from the very young (1999 and 2000), through the middle-aged vintages of 1996 to 1998, to the positively senior years of 1990 to 1992. The older the wine, the more difficult it was to tell the Grüner Veltliners from the Chardonnavs. but if anything the older Austrian wines were in fact more lively and youthful than their counterparts from Burgundy.

It is perhaps significant that I marked the Grüner Veltliners highly even though I spotted in most cases that they were not Chardonnay. They were simply very well-made, well-balanced, full-bodied (very occasionally too full-bodied), peppery, refreshing, interesting wines, particularly well-suited to drinking with food.

All this would seem to point to a glorious future for Grüner Veltliner, or "green grape from the Tirolean village of Velti its name is so difficult to pronounce, spell and remember. Various promulgators, notably sommeliers in smart restaurants in the US where the grape is rather in vogue at the moment, have suggested calling it simply Gruner or even Gru-Vee.

One of them, in Manhattan's Danube restaurant, launched the grape on New Yorkers by asking them what colour wine they wanted to drink: "red, white or green?" Perhaps that is the way to introduce newcomers to this extremely impressive grape.

UK importers of Grüner Veltliner include Ben Ellis Wines of Brockham; Boxford Wine of Sudbury; Morris & Verdin of London SE1; Raeburn Fine Wines of Edinburgh; and Noel Young of Trumpington. The two most important US importers of Grüner Veltliner are Terry Theise at Michael Skurnik of Syosset, NY and Vin Divino of Chicago.

For detailed results and recent food and drink articles, including Jancis Robinson's wine column, go to: http://news.ft.com/culture/food



THE LONDON TASTING 2002

THE HISTORIC BREAKTHROUGH FOR AUSTRIA'S WINES

In a series of international tastings held in Vienna, Singapore and Tokyo in 2002, Austria's Grüner Veltliners and Chardonnays went head to head with some of the world's top wines. The high point of the series was a tasting in London on October 30th 2002 - which already has entered wine history as the LONDON TASTING 2002. Like the legendary Paris Tasting 1976, the London event hosted internationally renowned wines challenged by up-and-coming "unknown" wines. After the series of worldwide tastings, Jancis Robinson MW (Financial Times), Tim Atkin MW (then at The Observer) and wine dealer Jan-Erik Paulson wanted to know exactly how Austrian Grüner Veltliners and Chardonnays would fare in an international competition.

The results were overwhelming: the top four positions were claimed by Austria. In fact, 7 of the first 10 wines were Austrian Grüner Veltliners and, respectively, Chardonnays. Indeed, the best Chardonnay was Austrian. The international wines hailed from top wineries such as Ramonet, Latour, Thénard, Jadot (Burgundy), Gaja (Italy), Mondavi (California) and Penfold (Australia). "With these results, Austrian wine has succeeded in making a breakthrough also internationally," commented a proud Austrian Wine Marketing Board executive.

These outstanding results for Austria were followed by a long article in the November 16th/17th weekend issue of the Financial Times. Stated Jancis Robinson: "An Austrian white but far from a joke? That's Gru-vee, baby."

The resumé of Austrian wine today is clear. Austria's white wines are not "better" than the great Burgundies. And, especially, the contrasts between Grüner Veltliner and barrique Chardonnay are too broad. But:

- 1. Austria's great whites are amongst the top wines in the world.
- 2. They are amongst the best wines for storing.
- 3. Their price-quality ratio is unparalleled even in the top leagues.
- 4. They are authentic wines from unique terroirs.

CHARDONNAY & GRÜNER VELTLINER

LONDON, GROUCHO CLUB, OCTOBER, 30TH 2002

Final Result (Best 20 out of 30)

1	1990	Grüner Veltliner "Vinothekfüllung" Smaragd, Knoll, Austria	18,09
2	1997	Grüner Veltliner "Ried Lamm", Bründlmayer, Austria	17,78
3	1997	Chardonnay Tiglat, Velich, Austria	17,67
4	1990	Grüner Veltliner Steinriegl Smaragd, Prager, Austria	17,66
5	1998	Byron Chardonnay, Nielson Vineyards, Mondavi, California	17,63
6	2000	Grüner Veltliner Exceptionell, Freie Weingärtner Wachau, Austria	17,54
7	1999	Grüner Veltliner Spiegel Alte Reben, Loimer, Austria	17,51
8	1996	Kistler, Dutton Ranch, California	17,51
9	1999	Chardonnay 100% Barrique, Mulderbosch, South Africa	17,48
10	1990	Chardonnay, Bründlmayer, Austria	17,33
11	1997	Yattarna, Penfold, Australia	17,15
12	2000	Grüner Veltliner Lamm, Schloss Gobelsburg, Austria	17,06
13	1999	Chardonnay Rey, Gaja, Italy	17,03
14	1997	Morillon "Zieregg", Manfred Tement, Austria	16,87
15	1995	Grüner Veltliner Kellerberg, F.X. Pichler, Austria	16,84
16	1999	Grüner Veltliner Wösendorfer Hochrain Smaragd, Rudi Pichler, Austria	16,82
17	2000	Chardonnay Grand Select, Wieninger, Austria	16,74
18	1990	Corton Charlemagne, Louis Latour	16,72
19	2000	Chardonnay Kumeu River, New Zeeland	16,69
20	1997	Chardonnay, Hamilton Russel, South Africa	16,67

Tasting Panel:

W. A.I.
Tim Atkin Harpers and The Observer
John Avery Averys of Bristol
Bill Baker Reid Wines and Conran restaurants
Stephen Browett Farr Vintners
Richard Ehrlich Independent on Sunday
Brett Fleming BRL Hardy
Matthew Jukes Daily Mail and Bibendum restaurant
Martin Lam Ransome's Dock restaurant
Jason McAuliffe Sommelier, Chez Bruze
Steve Pannell BRL Hardy
Jan-Erik Paulson Paulson Rare Wine
Jancis Robinson Journalist, Financial Times
Gordon Roddick The Body Shop and vigneron
Anthony Rose The Independent
Hugo Rose Lay & Wheeler
Steven Spurrier Decanter
Charles Taylor Charles Taylor Wines
Simon Woods free lance

