Financial Statements

Year ended 31 July 2010

Financial Statements for the year ended 31 July 2010

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LINACRE COLLEGE Report of the Governing Body

The Governing Body of Linacre College presents the annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2010.

Status

Linacre College was established by the University in 1962 as a Society for men and women graduates reading for advanced degrees and diplomas of the University in all subjects. It was granted its charter and full autonomy in 1986, The corporation comprises the Principal and Fellows. The College is currently an exempt charity under s3(5a) Charities Act 1993 (as listed in Schedule 2(b) to that Act).

Objects

The College exists to provide and promote graduate education within the University of Oxford, and also to provide and promote University academic research. The College does not admit undergraduates. The students in residence are divided almost equally between scientists and students of the social sciences and humanities, and the College is also noted for its strong environmental interest. Nearly half the student body is from overseas, from 60 countries at any one time. Within these objects, the College also has various funds held for special purposes in connection with the development of College facilities and for scholarships, grants in cases of hardship, and other educational purposes.

Governance

The Governing Body of the College comprises the Principal and Fellows. This body is constituted and regulated in accordance with the College Statutes, the terms of which are enforceable uftimately by the Visitor, the High Steward of the University. The College Statutes are as made from time to time by order of Her Majesty in Council in accordance with the Royal Charter of 5th June 1986, and the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act 1923. The Statutes will need to be revised to comply with the requirements of the Charities Commission. The Governing Body holds to itself the responsibilities for the ongoing strategic direction of the College, for its administration and for the management of its finances and assets. It meets regularly under the chairmanship of the Principal and is advised by a range of committees which include the Finance Committee.

Scope of financial statements

The financial statements comprise the accounts of Linacre College. The College has no subsidiary companies.

Review of operations and finance

The Income and Expenditure account on page 7 shows a small surplus of £16K. This is a fall from the previous year's surplus of £41K the reduction being mainly due to low interest rates and a small drop in student numbers. Cuts in funding for home and EU students have hit the bottom line and future cuts are expected to continue to adversely affect the college's finances.

Repairs expenditure continues to be high – the replacement boiler programme on the main site was completed in the year. The Griffiths Building continues to provide good net revenue which has contributed to the cost of major refurbishment of the Bamborough Building. Upgrading of the fabric of college continues to be an aim and, in conjunction with a programme of improving the environmental performance of buildings, improvements will continue as funds allow.

Investment performance

In 2009 the Governing Body took the decision to move funds from Cazenove Capital Management to the Oxford Endowment Fund — the restructuring to take place over three years. Some £1.8m of the Cazenove portfolio was sold at the end of 2009 and this, together with c. £450K of new endowment monies, resulted in a new investment in Oxford Endowment Fund on 1 January 2010 of £2.25m. Since dividends on Oxford Endowment Fund holdings are based on units held at the end of December, the accounts for 2009-10 include a large accrual for 7 months for the dividend on the holding from 1 January 2010. This accrual was based on the rate of the previous dividend as the dividend rate for holdings since 1 January 2010 will not be declared until 2011.

Reserves

The balance on reserves at the year end amounted to £3.9m. After allowing for the amounts invested in fixed assets and designated reserves for special purposes, the College's General Reserve was £176K. Provision for long term maintenance is separately provided for under Designated Reserves.

Risk management

The major risks to which the College is exposed, as identified by the Governing Body, have been reviewed and systems have been established to mitigate these risks.

Approved by the Governing Body on 1 December 2010

N D Brown - Principal

LINACRE COLLEGE Responsibilities of the Governing Body

In accordance with the College's Statutes, the Governing Body is responsible for the administration and management of the College's affairs.

It is responsible for ensuring that there is an effective system of internal control and that accounting records are properly kept. It is required to present audited financial statements for each financial year, prepared in accordance with the Statutes of the University. The Governing Body are also responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

In preparing the financial statements, the Governing Body has ensured that:

- · suitable accounting policies are selected and applied consistently;
- judgements and estimates are made that are reasonable and prudent;
- applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- it is satisfied that it has adequate resources to continue in operation for the foreseeable future: accordingly the financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis.

The Governing Body has taken reasonable steps to:

- ensure that there are appropriate financial and management controls in place to safeguard the assets of the College and prevent and detect fraud;
- secure the economical, efficient and effective management of the College's resources and expenditure.

Any system of internal financial control, however, can only provide reasonable, not absolute, assurance against material misstatement or loss.

Under the Charities Act 1993 the College is an exempt charity and the members of the Governing Body must ensure that the property and income of the College are applied only in support of purposes which are charitable in law.

Independent Auditors' Report to Governing Body

We have audited the financial statements of Linacre College for the year ended 31 July 2010 which comprise the principal accounting policies, the income and expenditure account, the statement of total recognised gains and losses, the balance sheet, the cash flow statement, and notes 1 to 20. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Governing Body, in accordance with the College's statutes. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Governing Body those matters we are required to state to it in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the College and the College's Governing Body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE GOVERNING BODY AND AUDITORS

The Governing Body's responsibilities for preparing the Report of the Governing Body and the financial statements in accordance with the provisions of Statute XV made by the University of Oxford under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1923, and of Regulations for the accounts of the colleges made thereunder, are set out in the Responsibilities of the Governing Body. The Governing Body are also responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice)

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of Statute XV made by the University of Oxford under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1923, and of Regulations for the accounts of the colleges made thereunder. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Report of the Governing Body is not consistent with the financial statements, if the College has not kept proper accounting records, or if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We read the other information contained in the Report of the Governing Body and consider whether it is consistent with the audited financial statements. We consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements, or material inconsistencies with the financial statements. Our responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

BASIS OF OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Governing Body in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the College's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

OPINION

In our opinion:

- a) the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of affairs of the College as at 31 July 2010 and of its surplus for the year then ended; and
- b) the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of Statute XV made by the University of Oxford under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1923, and of Regulations for the accounts of the colleges made thereunder, and:
- c) in all material respects, income received from the University of Oxford out of grants from the Higher Education Funding Council for England during the year ended 31 July 2010 has been applied to the purposes for which it was received.

CRITCHLEYS LLP
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
STATUTORY AUDITORS
OXFORD

Statement of Principal Accounting Policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of endowment asset investments, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards and according to the University of Oxford Statute XV to meet specific requirements imposed by University and College statutes.

These specific requirements reflect the provisions set out in the Statement of Recommended Practice ("SORP"): Accounting for Further and Higher Education issued in July 2003 but have not been updated for the introduction of the amended version of this SORP issued in July 2007. Due to the proposed future movement of the College financial statements to the Charities SORP, which is expected to be implemented in conjunction with the registration of the Oxford Colleges with the Charity Commission, the University of Oxford College Accounts Committee has concluded that there is no benefit in amending the specific requirements this year.

The accounts of the affiliated student body (Linacre College Common Room) have not been consolidated because the College does not control their activities.

Recognition of income

Fees and other income for services provided are credited to the income and expenditure account on a receivable basis. Income from specific endowments and other restricted income is included to the extent of the relevant expenditure incurred during the year. Income from general endowments (the use of which is not legally restricted to a specific purpose or activity) is credited to income and expenditure account on a receivable basis. The dividend from the Oxford Endowment Fund is payable once a year on shares held on 31st December. Income therefore includes an accrual for the dividend due but not received. The amount of this accrual is deducted from the capital value.

General donations

Donations and benefactions other than for Buildings or Endowment are credited to income and expenditure account on a receivable basis.

Pension costs

Contributions to the pension schemes provided for employees of the College are charged to the income and expenditure account on the basis of contributions payable in the year. Variations from the regular cost are spread over the expected average remaining working lives of members of the schemes.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost and are depreciated on a straight line basis over the following periods:

Freehold buildings	50 years
Leasehold properties	50 years or period of lease if shorter
Building improvements	50 years
Furniture and Equipment	10 years
Vehicles	4 years
Computer equipment	3 years

Freehold land is not depreciated. The cost of freehold land associated with the main site is not included in the balance sheet, but is unlikely to be material.

Donations received to finance the acquisition of tangible fixed assets are treated as deferred capital and released to income on a straight line basis over the same period as the related asset is depreciated.

The College operates a "de minimis" limit of £10,000 for the capitalisation of expenditure on furniture and equipment. Works of art and other valuable artefacts that can be regarded as inalienable are not included in the financial statements.

Investments

Listed investments held as endowment asset investments are stated at market value.

Surpluses or deficits arising on the revaluation or realisation of endowment asset investments are added to or subtracted from the funds concerned.

Statement of Principal Accounting Policies

Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of their cost and net realisable value. Where necessary, provision is made for obsolete, slow moving and defective stocks.

Maintenance of premises

The cost of routine corrective maintenance is charged to the income and expenditure account in the period it is incurred.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the College has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the obligation.

Foreign currencies

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at year-end rates of exchange or, where there are related forward foreign exchange contracts, at contract rates. The resultant exchange differences are included in the income and expenditure account for the year.

Taxation status

As an exempt charity within the meaning of Schedule 2 of the Charities Act 1993, the College is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that such income or gains are applied to exclusively charitable purposes. The College receives no similar exemption in respect of Value Added Tax.

College Contribution Scheme

The College is liable to be assessed for Contribution under the provisions of Statute XV of the University of Oxford. The Contribution Fund is used to make grants and loans to colleges on the basis of need. Contribution is calculated annually in accordance with regulations made by Council.

LINACRE COLLEGE Income and Expenditure Account Year ended 31 July 2010

	Notes	2010 £000's	2009 £000's
INCOME			
Academic fees and tuition income	1	796	815
Other operating income Endowment return and interest receivable	2 3	1,225 397	1,193 428
Endowment retain and interest receivable	J	001	420
Total income	•	2,418	2,436
		_	
EXPENDITURE			
Staff costs	4	1,110	1,019
Depreciation		197	194
Other operating expenses		1,090	1,167
Interest payable		5	15
Total expenditure	6	2,402	2,395
	•		
Surplus for the year on continuing operations before taxation and disposal of fixed assets		16	41
Surplus for the year after taxation	7	16	41
Statement of total recognised gains and losses			
Year ended 31 July 2010			
		2010	2009
	Notes	£000's	£000's
Reserves	15	16	41
Surplus for the year Endowments	10	10	41
Income receivable from endowment asset investments	14	333	307
Transfer to income and expenditure account from endowment	14	(391)	(367)
Appreciation (depreciation) of endowment asset investments	14	675	(873)
Grant from College Contributions Committee	14	0	0
New endowments received Other	14	593	404
New deferred capital received	13	15	_
Deferred capital released to income and expenditure account	13	(75)	(75)
	,		, ,
Total recognised gains relating to the year		1,166	(563)
Opening reserves and endowments		13,650	14,213
Closing reserves and endowments		14,816	13,650

LINACRE COLLEGE Balance Sheet As at 31 July 2010

	Notes	2010 £000's	2009 £000's
Physical accepts			
Fixed assets Tangible assets	8	6,893	6,942
		6,893	6,942
Endowment asset investments			
Securities and cash deposits		8,141	6,916
	9	8,141	6,916
Current assets:			
Stocks		41	42
Debtors	10	163	73
Cash at bank and in hand		730	775_
		934	890
Creditors:	44	(#00)	(488)
Amounts falling due within one year	11	(533)	(432)
Net current assets		401	458
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		15,435	14,316
Creditors:			
Amounts falling due after more than one year	12	(619)	(666)
TOTAL NET ASSETS		14,816	13,650
Deferred capital	13	2,723	2,783
Endowments			
Specific		1,373	1,179
General		6,768	5,737
	14	8,141	6,916
Reserves Designated reserves		799	739
General reserves		3,153_	3,212
	15	3,952	3,951
TOTAL FUNDS		14,816	13,650
IVIALIUNU		17,010	10,000

The financial statements were approved by the Governing Body of Linacre College on 1 December 2010

N D Brown Principal A A Reid Finance Bursar

LINACRE COLLEGE Cashflow Statement Year ended 31 July 2010

	Note	2010 £000's	2009 £000's
Net cash outflow from operating activities	18	(224)	(388)
Returns on investments and servicing of finance Income from endowments received Other income from investments and interest received Interest paid		333 6 339 (5)	307 61 368 (15)
Net cash inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance		334	353
Capital expenditure and financial investment Net realisation/(acquisition) of tangible fixed assets Net realisation/(acquisition) of endowment asset investments Endowments received Deferred capital received		(148) (647) 593 15	(87) 19 404 0
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment		(187)	336
Net cash outflow before use of liquid resources and financing	20	(77)	301
Financing	19	(48)	(53)
(Decrease)/Increase in cash		(125)	248
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds			
(Decrease)/Increase in cash for the year Increase in debt		(125) 47	248 53
Change in net funds Net funds at 1 August		(78) 588	301 287
Net funds at 31 July	20	510	588

•	2010	2009
	£000's	£000's
1 ACADEMIC FEES AND TUITION INCOME		
Tuition fees from UK and European Union students	345	375
Tuition fees from overseas students	404	408
Other tuition income and HEFCE support	47	32
	796	815
The above analysis includes support from the University amounting to £131	K (2009 - £135K)	
2 OTHER OPERATING INCOME	£000's	£000's
Residential income from college members	1,017	991
Conference and function income	10	12
Grants and donations	109	105
Release of deferred capital contributions	75	75
Other income	14	10
	1,225	1,193

Grants and donations do not include those for Endowment (note 14) or for the Griffiths Building and Rom Harre garden project which form part of deferred capital (note 13). Donations in the Income and Expenditure Account unspent in the year totalling £68,029 were transferred to Designated Reserves.

3 ENDOWMENT RETURN AND INTEREST RECEIVABLE	£000's	£000's
Transferred from specific endowments (note 14)	113	110
Transferred from general endowments (note 14)	278	257
Other interest receivable	6	61
	397	428
4 STAFF COSTS	£000's	£000's
Gross pay	933	853
Social Security costs	55	55
Other pension costs	122	111
	1,110	1,019
5 PENSION SCHEMES		

1. The pension schemes:

The College participates in two principal pension schemes for its staff - the Universities Superannuation Scheme ('USS') and the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme ('OSPS'). Both schemes are contributory defined benefit schemes (i.e. they provide benefits based on length of service and final pensionable salary) and are contracted out from the State Second Pension Scheme. The assets of USS and OSPS are each held in separate trustee-administered funds. Both schemes are multi-employer schemes and the College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of each scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. Therefore, in accordance with the accounting standard FRS17 "Retirement Benefits", the College accounts for the schemes as if they were defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the income and expenditure account represents the contributions payable to the schemes in respect of the accounting period.

In the event of the withdrawal of any of the participating employers in USS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall (which cannot be otherwise recovered) in respect of that employer will be spread across the remaining participating employers and reflected in the next actuarial valuation of the scheme.

However, in OSPS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall in respect of any withdrawing participating employer will be charged to that employer.

2. Actuarial valuations

Qualified actuaries periodically value the Schemes. Both USS and OSPS were valued using the "projected unit" method, embracing a market value approach. The resulting levels of contribution take account of actuarial surpluses or deficits in each scheme. The financial assumptions were derived from market conditions prevailing at the valuation date. The results of the latest actuarial valuations and the assumptions which have the most significant effect on the results of the latest valuations and the determination of the contribution levels are shown in the following table.

5 PENSION SCHEMES (continued)

	USS	notes	OSPS
Date of latest actuarial valuation	31/03/08	a	31/07/07
Date valuation results published	04/02/09		09/10/08
Value of past service liabilities	£28,135m		£322m
Value of assets	£28,842m		£279m
Funding surplus/(deficit)	£707m	b,c	(£43m)
Principal assumptions:			
Rate of interest - past service liabilities	4.4%		-
Rate of interest - future service liabilities	6.1%		-
Rate of interest - periods up to retirement	-		6.9%
Rate of interest - periods after retirement	=		4.9%
Rate of increase in salaries	4.3%		4.8%
Rate of increase in pensions	3.3%		3.3%
Mortality assumptions:			
Assumed life expectancy at 65 (males)	23 yrs		22 yrs
Assumed life expectancy at 65 (females)	25 yrs		24 yrs
Funding ratios:			
Technical Provisions basis	103%	d	87%
Statutory Pension Protection Fund basis	107%		95%
"Buy-out" basis	79%	d	71%
Estimated FRS17 basis	104%	d	89%
Recommended employer contribution rate	16%	e,c	21.5%
Effective date of next valuation	31/03/11	а	31/03/10

Notes:

a. USS' actuary will undertake an actuarial valuation of the Scheme as at 31 March 2011, the results of which are not expected to be finalised until December 2011, with publication of the final results in 2012.

b. In the light of the considerable swings in markets since the valuation date, the nature of the demographic and financial assumptions used in the ongoing and solvency valuations, the significant positive cash flows and equity orientated investment strategy, USS' actuary recommended, and the Trustee agreed, that the ongoing funding surplus should be carried forward to the next valuation.

c. OSPS' actuarial valuation as at 31 July 2007 identified a required long-term employer contribution rate of 17.85% of total pensionable salaries, but also a funding deficit of £43.2m. The University, on behalf of all the employers participating in the scheme, has agreed with the trustees of OSPS to address this deficit by increasing the employer contribution rate to the previously agreed rate of 21.5% of total pensionable salaries with effect from 1 August 2008. The actuary has certified that the additional 3.65% contribution should eliminate the deficit by 31 July 2025.

d. Since 31 March 2008, global investment markets have continued to fluctuate and the actuary has estimated the funding level of USS had fallen from 103% at 31 March 2008 to 91% (a deficit of £3,065m) at 31 March 2010. This estimate is based on the funding level at 31 March 2008, adjusted to reflect the fund's actual investment performance over the two years and changes in market conditions (market conditions affect both the valuation rate of interest and also the inflation assumption which in turn impacts on the salary and pension increase assumptions). On the FRS17 basis, the actuary estimated that the funding level at 31 March 2010 was 80% and on a buy out basis was approximately 57%.

e. The USS employer contribution rate required for future service benefits alone at the date of the valuation was 16% of total pensionable salaries and the Trustee company, on the advice of the actuary, decided to implement the increase from 14% to 16% on 1 October 2009.

3. Sensitivity of actuarial valuation assumptions:

Surpluses or deficits which arise at future valuations may impact on the College's future contribution commitment. The

Assumption	Change in assumption	Impact on Scheme liabilities	
•		USS	OSPS
Valuation rate of interest	increase/decrease by 0.5%	decrease/increase by £2.2bn	decrease/increase by by £30m
Rate of pension increases	increase/decrease by 0.5%	increase/decrease by £1.5bn	increase/decrease by £20 m
Rate of salary growth	increase/decrease by 0.5%	increase/decrease by £0.7bn	increase/decrease by £7m
Rate of mortality	more prudent assumption (mortality used at last valuation, rated down by a further year)	increase by £1.6bn	increase by £10m

5 PENSION SCHEMES (continued)

	4 Pension Charge for the year:					
	The pension charge recorded by the College v contributions payable as follows:	vas equal to th	e .		2010 £000's	2009 £000's
	University Superannuation Scheme				51	45
	University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme				70	67
					121	112
6	ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE			Other		
			Depreciation £000's	operating expenses £000's	2010 Total	2009 Total
	Academic	£000's 190	£000 S	190	£000's 380	£000's 347
	Residences, catering and conferences	375	18	355	748	752
	Premises	76	179	370	625	691
	College administration	342	0	91	433	400
	Endowment management Fundraising	- 126	-	- 46	- 172	- 144
	Other	-	•	38	38	46
		1,109	197	1,090	2,396	2,380
		1,103	191	1,000	-	
	Interest payable				5	15
	Total expenditure				2,401	2,395
					£000's	£000's
	Other operating expenses include auditors' rei in respect of the audit of these financial sta				9	9
7	SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR					
	College's surplus for the year				£000's 16	£000's 41
					16	41
8	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS		Land & I	buildings		
				Long		
			Freehold £000's	leasehold £000's	Equipment £000's	Total £000's
	Cost At start of year		8,430	150	371	8,951
	Additions		148	0	0	148
	Disposals		0	0	0	0
	At end of year		8,578	150	371	9,099
	Depreciation					
	At start of year		1,716	58	235	2,009
	Charge for period		172	7	18	197
	On disposals		0	0	0	0
	At end of year		1,888	65	253	2,206
	Net book value					
	At end of year		6,690	85	118	6,893
	At start of year		6,714	92	136	6,942

9 ENDOWMENT ASSET INVESTMENTS

	Securities & cash	Land & property	Total
	£000's	£000's	£000's
At market value			
At start of year	6,916		6,916
Purchases at cost	2,347		2,347
Sales proceeds	(1,700)		(1,700)
Increase in cash held by fund manager Revaluation gains/(losses)	(97) 675		(97) 675
, column game (color)			0.0
At end of year	8,141	-	8,141
Analysed as			
Fixed interest stocks (listed)	761		
Equities (fisted)	3,580		
Unlisted securities	3,353		
Cash	447		
	8,141		
Historical cost at end of year	7,841		
10 DEBTORS			
		2010 £000's	2009 £000's
Amounts falling due within one year		70002	1.0005
Trade debtors		5	9
Amounts owed by College members		38	20
Loans		16	9
Prepayments and accrued income		104	35
		163	73
11 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR			
		£000's	£000's
Bank overdraft		2000's	18
Bank loan		18	18
University loans		30	30
Trade creditors		205	94
Other taxation and social security		21	4
Accruals and deferred income		24	26
Other creditors		235	242
		533	432
12 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YE.	AR		
SILLSI SINGLING COMMING PUR IN HOUSE COMMING THE			
		£000's	£000's
Bank loans		439	456
University loan for college buildings		180	210
		619	666

The bank loan is unsecured and repayable over 25 years with an interest rate of 0.3% over bank base rate. The University loan is repayable in 10 equal annual instalments to 2017. Interest is charged at 1/3 of the Bristol and West Building Society mortgage rate.

13 DEFERRED CAPITAL

At end of year	2,723	2,783
Released to income and expenditure account	(75)	(75)
New capital	15	0
At start of year	2,783	2,858
	£000's	£000's
	2010	2009

The balance on deferred capital represents donations received to finance the purchase of tangible fixed assets. Amounts are released to the income and expenditure account over the lives of the related assets on the same basis as the charge for depreciation.

14 ENDOWMENTS

	Specific	General	Total
	£000's	£000's	£000's
At start of year	1,179	5,737	6,916
Endowments received	164	429	593
Appreciation of			
endowment investments	87	588	675
Income receivable from			
endowment asset investments	56	277	333
Transferred to income and			
expenditure account (note 3)	(113)	(278)	(391)
Capital grant from the University		0	0
Transfer to reserves		0	0
Transfer from reserves	0	15	15
At end of year	1,373	6,768	8,141

Endowments comprise those funds which are regarded as for the long term and which fundamentally underpin and sustain the operation of the College at its desired level of activity.

Specific Endowments are those bequests and gifts where the use of the capital and income, or only the income, is for a specific purpose or activity so designated by the donor and which can only be used for that purpose or activity. General Endowments represent the corporate capital of the College and include bequests and gifts where the use of the capital and income, or only the income is for the general purposes of the College. Part of these funds may have been designated for a particular purpose by the Governing Body.

15 RESERVES

DESIGNATED RESERVES	2010	2009
	£000's	£000's
At start of year	739	706
Transfers (to)/from general reserve	60	33
At end of year	799	739
Designated reserves are those reserves set aside by the College to be used for a special pur not form part of College endowments. At 31 July they comprised:	pose, and whic	h do
	2010	2009
	£000's	£000's
Reserve for maintenance and refurbishment of buildings	373	389
Funds for student hardship and scholarships	75	62
Other Campaign Funds	205	138
Other designated reserves	146	150
	799	739

15 RESERVES (continued)

GENERAL RESERVES	2010 £000's	2009 £000's
At start of year	3,212	3,219
Surplus from income and expenditure account	16	41
Capital repaid to endowment	(15)	(15)
Transfers from designated reserves	(60)	(33)
At end of year	3,153	3,212
	•	
Representing: Undepreciated cost of tangible fixed assets	£000's	£000's
financed out of general reserve	2,977	3,026
College general reserve	176	186
	3,153	3,212
16 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS	•	
TO OAI TIAL COMMITMENTO	2010	2009
	£000's	£000's
Commitments contracted at 31 July	-	97
		97
		97
17 FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS		
At 31 July the College had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as folk	ows:	
	2010	2009
	£000's	£000's
Land and buildings		
Expiring within one year Expiring between two and five years inclusive	5 46	76
Expiring between two and no years measive		
	51	76
Other		
Expiring within one year	0	0
Expiring between two and five years inclusive	3 0	1 2
Expiring in over five years	U	2
	3	3
18 RECONCILIATION OF CONSOLIDATED OPERATING SURPLUS TO NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
	2010	2009
	£000's	£000's
Surplus for the year	16	41
Depreciation	197	194
Release of deferred capital contributions	(75)	(75)
Endowment income and interest receivable Interest payable	(39 7) 5	(428) 15
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	1	(4)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	(90)	(19)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	119	(112)
	(00.4)	(200)
	(224)	(388)

19 FINANCING		2010 £000's	2009 £000's
New loans		0	0
Repayments of amounts borrowed		(48)	(53)
		(48)	(53)
20 ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS	2010 £000's	Changes £000's	2009 £000's
Cash at bank and in hand	730	(45)	775
Endowment assets cash	447	(96)	543
Bank overdrafts	0	16	(16)
Short term deposits		0	()
	1,177	(125)	1,302
Current asset investments		_	
Debt due within 1 year	(48)	0	(48)
Debt due after 1 year	(619)	47	(666)
	510	(78)	588