# United States District Court Eastern District of North Carolina Fayetteville Division

DOCKET No. 75-26-CR-3

#### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VS.

#### JEFFREY R. MacDONALD

# JEFFREY R. MacDONALD'S REPLY BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF 28 U.S.C., SECTION 2255 PETITION SEEKING RELIEF FROM CONVICTION OBTAINED BY THE SUPPRESSION OF EXCULPATORY EVIDENCE

NORMAN B. SMITH
SMITH, PATTERSON, FOLLIN,
CURTIS, JAMES, HARKAVY
& LAWRENCE
BB&T Building
101 South Elm Street
Greensboro, NC 27401
Telephone (919) 274-2992
Telecopier (919) 274-8490

ANTHONY P. BISCEGLIE
BISCEGLIE & WALSH
1130 17th Street, N.W.
Suite 400
Washington, D.C. 20036
Telephone (202) 778-1160
Telecopier (202) 659-9536

Of Counsel: JOHN J. E. MARKHAM, II Santa Clara, CA Telephone (408) 554-4726 Telecopier (408) 554-5318

ANDREW GOOD SILVERGLATE & GOOD HARVEY A. SILVERGLATE
PHILIP G. CORMIER
THOMAS C. VILES
SILVERGLATE & GOOD
89 Broad Street, 14th Floor
Boston, MA 02110-3511
Telephone (617) 542-6663
Telecopier (617) 451-6971

ALAN M. DERSHOWITZ 26 Reservoir Street Cambridge, MA 02138 Telephone (617) 495-4617 Telecopier (617) 495-7855

ROGER C. SPAEDER
DAVID A. HICKERSON
ZUCKERMAN, SPAEDER,
GOLDSTEIN, TAYLOR & KOLKER
1201 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036
Telephone (202) 778-1800
Telecopier (202) 659-9146

DATED: 14 May 1991

and Greg Mitchell. Petitioner has likewise laid out a case which demonstrates the likelihood that the government's chief trial prosecutor, Brian Murtagh, orchestrated one of the cruelest charades in American legal history. Not only did he see to it that the exculpatory lab notes were not turned over to defense counsel, but he also orchestrated the trial so as to assure that the suppression not unravel. The government's forensic examiners, while they obviously knew what they had found, managed to avoid including the exculpatory findings in their final reports — perhaps out of slavish adherence to a government forensic theory of dubious validity (but in any event entirely inappropriate for this kind of investigation), or perhaps out of less benign motives.

Yet in the end, it does not matter whether Murtagh—
alone or in league with others in the government's camp—
acted in good faith or bad. The concealment (or mere
withholding) of the laboratory bench notes at trial, the
overriding importance of those notes in demonstrating
petitioner's innocence, and the importance of the innocence
issue in overriding all procedural objections posed by the
government, all require that petitioner be granted a new
trial. This relief must be granted because of the character
of the evidence, not the character of the prosecutor.

The facts critical to the decision of this case are undisputed, and the record compels that the requested relief

be granted. If the Court concludes that there are areas where the record must be amplified with an evidentiary hearing, petitioner requests those areas be enumerated in a court order so that he may pursue pre-hearing discovery.

Respectfully submitted,

Harvey A. Silverglate

Philip G. Cormier

Thomas C. Viles SILVERGLATE & GOOD

89 Broad Street, 14th floor

Boston, MA 02110-3511

Telephone (617) 542-6663

Telecopier (617) 451-6971

Alan M. Dershowitz
26 Reservoir Street
Cambridge, MA 02138
Telephone (617) 495-4617
Telecopier (617) 495-7855

romes 9 Hulon 1/4

Roger C. Spaeder
David A. Hickerson
ZUCKERMAN, SPAEDER, GOLDSTEIN,
TAYLOR & KOLKER

1201 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

Telephone (202) 778-1800 Telecopier (202) 659-9146

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# SILVERGLATE & GOOD

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Harvey A. Silverglate Andrew Good Sharon L. Beckman Philip G. Cormier Thomas C. Viles\* \*Also admitted in New York The Batterymarch Building 89 Broad Street, 14th Floor Boston, Massachusetts 02110-3511 Phone (617) 542-6663 Telecopier (617) 451-6971 ABA/Net SILVER.GOOD

May 24, 1991

Andrew Cohen, Esquire
Law Clerk to the Hon. Franklin T. Dupree, Jr.
United States District Court for the
Eastern District of North Carolina
P. O. Box 27585
Raleigh, N.C. 27611

Re: United States v. Jeffrey R. MacDonald

Dear Mr. Cohen:

Counsel in the above-captioned case have received notice from the Court that a "motion hearing" has been scheduled for 10:00 a.m. on June 17, 1991.

I have consulted by phone with local co-counsel, Norman B. Smith, Esquire, as well as with Eric Evenson, Esquire, Assistant United States Attorney, trying to find out the scope and nature of the hearing. I had assumed that the term "motion hearing" might have a special significance in keeping with local practice. I further assumed that the hearing that the Court contemplates would probably be an oral argument, at which each side might argue on the basis of the briefs and papers filed, and the Court might ask questions and ascertain with more precision the respective positions of the parties.

Since, however, neither Mr. Smith nor Mr. Evenson has indicated that he knows the type of hearing envisioned, I agreed with Mr. Evenson that I would write to the Court in order to seek guidance, so that the parties might better be able to prepare for whatever kind of hearing His Honor has in mind. The parties would most appreciate whatever guidance in this regard the Court might offer. Counsel would appreciate your bringing this request to the Court's attention.

Respectfully,

Harvey A. Silverglate Counsel for Petitioner

HAS:ps

cc: Eric Evenson, Esq., AUSA
 Norman B. Smith, Esq.
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Case 3:75-cr-00026-F Document 129-5 Filed 03/30/2006 Page 5 of 42

WITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# memorandum

DATE:

May 28, 1991

REPLY TO ATTN OF:

Judge Dupree

SEBJECT:

No. 75-26-Cr-3 - USA v. Jeffrey R. MacDonald

TO:

Counsel

Counsel for petitioner has inquired as to "the scope and nature of the hearing" presently set for June 17, 1991. The motion is to be heard on petitioner's motion for habeas corpus relief filed October 19, 1990. Normally such motions are determined without a hearing, but in view of the massive filings by the parties over the last six months this hearing has been ordered by the court in its discretion pursuant to Local Rule 4.09. The hearing will encompass all issues raised by the parties in their briefs and attachments. No further evidence will be taken at the hearing.

Petitioner has asserted in his reply brief filed May 14, 1991 (page 3, footnote 4) that "there is no conflict of material fact in the record," and if the government agrees and the parties are willing for the motion to be decided on the present record without a hearing, they may so inform the court and the presently scheduled hearing will be cancelled.

F. T. DUPREE, JR.

United States District Judge

P. O. Box 27585

Raleigh, North Carolina 27611

# SILVERGLATE & GOOD

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Harvey A. Silverglate Andrew Good Sharon L. Beckman Philip G. Cormier Thomas C. Viles\*
\*Also admitted in New York

The Batterymarch Building 89 Broad Street, 14th Floor Boston, Massachusetts 02110-3511 Phone (617) 542-6663 Telecopier (617) 451-6971 ABA/Net SILVER.GOOD

May 31, 1991

Hon. F. T. Dupree, Jr.
United States District Judge
U. S. District Court for the
Eastern District of North Carolina
P. O. Box 27585
Raleigh, NC 27611

Re: United States v. Jeffrey R. MacDonald, No. 75-26-Cr-3

Dear Judge Dupree:

In response to Your Honor's May 28, 1991 Memorandum to Counsel in this case, I wish to inform the Court that Counsel for the Petitioner would appreciate the opportunity to appear before Your Honor on June 17th, as scheduled, for the purpose of conducting an oral argument.

I have conferred with Assistant U. S. Attorney Eric Evenson, and he has told me that the government will convey its view on this matter to the Court in a separate letter.

Respectfully,

Harvey A. Silverglate

HAS: ps

cc: Eric Evenson, Esq., A.U.S.A.

Via telecopier and first class mail

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# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

No. 75-26-CR-3 No.90-104-CIV-3-F

	-
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	) .
	)
	) <u>NOTICE OF FILING</u>
v.	)
JEFFREY R. MACDONALD,	) )
Defendant	)
	)
	)

The United States of America, by and through the United States Attorney for the Eastern District of North Carolina, and pursuant to the Order of this Court entered March 26, 1999 in the above captioned matter, hereby files the report of the DNA testing conducted by the Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, in the above captioned case

Respectfully submitted, this 10th day of March, 2006

FRANK D. WHITNEY
United States Attorney
Eastern District of North Carolina
310 New Bern Avenue
Raleigh, North Carolina 27601-1461

JOHN STUART BRUCE

<u>Assistant United States Attorney</u>

Eastern District of North Carolina

JOHN F. DE PUE BRIAN M. MURTAGH Attorneys, Criminal Division Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20530

By: S/Brian M. Murtagh

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that on this 10th day of March 2006, Copies of the Notice of Filing and the attached Reports the DNA testing conducted pursuant to the Court's Order of March 26, 1999, by the Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, were served on counsel by First Class U.S. Mail, postage paid, on counsel for the defendant whose names appear below:

J. Hart Miles, Jr., Esq. Hart Miles Attorney at Law, P.A. 19 W. Hargett Street, Suite 805 Raleigh N.C. 27601 (919) 834-8650

Timothy D. Junkin, Esq. Moffett & Junkin, Chtd. 800 S. Frederick Ave., Suite 203 Gaithersburg, MD 20877 (301) 987-0600

By:

S/ Brian M. Murtagh



#### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ARMED FORCES INSTITUTE OF PATHOLOGY WASHINGTON DC 20306-6000

MARCH 10, 2006



Armed Forces Medical Examiner System - DNA Registry (40-31a)

Honorable James C. Fox United States District Judge Alton B. Lennon Federal Building Room 213 2 Princess/Water Streets Wilmington, NC 28401

Subject:

USA v. Jeffrey R. MacDonald

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

Dear Judge Fox:

Pursuant to your Honor's Orders of March 26, 1999 and April 14,1999, the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP), Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory (AFDIL) hereby files with the Court its report detailing the results of all DNA testing in the above captioned case. On March 10, 2006 via Federal Express, copies of the Reports were furnished to counsel for the defense, Timothy D. Junkin, Esq., as well as counsel for the United States, Brian M. Murtagh.

In compliance with regulations set forth from the AFIP, nine (9) DNA reports have been completed: one report for each DNA profile obtained in this case. However, all reports are identical with the exception of the individual named on the first page, and their assigned AFIP accession number. Please find the 9 original DNA reports enclosed.

If you have any questions, please free to contact me at (301) 319-0133 or via facsimile at (301) 295-5932.

Sincerely,

Kimberly B. Murga

Assistant Technical Leader

Nuclear DNA Section

Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory

CF:

Timothy D. Junkin, Esq Brian M. Murtagh, Esq. James C. Canik



#### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ARMED FORCES INSTITUTE OF PATHOLOGY WASHINGTON, DC 20306-6000

Armed Forces Medical Examiner System (40-31a) AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00 MACDONALD, Jeffrey AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438 No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

Honorable James C. Fox United States District Judge Alton B. Lennon Federal Building Room 213 2 Princess/Water Streets Wilmington, NC 28401

MAR 1 0 2006

#### REPORT OF LABORATORY EXAMINATION

1. The evidence and references received are located in Appendix 1.

#### 2. Methods

DNA was extracted, amplified and analyzed for autosomal Short Tandem Repeats (STRs) and mitochondrial DNA.

#### 3. Results

The autosomal STR results and statistical calculations are listed in Appendix 2.

The mitochondrial DNA sequence information and database search results are listed in Appendix 3.

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

#### 4. Conclusions: Autosomal STRs and Mitochondrial DNA:

Based upon nuclear and mitochondrial DNA analysis, AFDIL Specimen Nos. 46A (E-211, Q125) and 98A (E-3, Q100.1) are consistent with originating from Colette MacDonald. Based upon nuclear DNA analysis, Kimberley MacDonald (AFDIL Specimen Nos. 196A, and 196G) and Kristen MacDonald (AFDIL Specimen Nos. 197A and 197E) are excluded as being the contributors of AFDIL Specimen Nos. 46A and 98A.

#### Conclusions: Autosomal STRs:

The following samples yielded autosomal STR profiles consistent with one another:

Specimen	CID No., FBI No., or Reference
Hair Root	E-211, Q125
Hair Root	E-3, Q100.1
Paraffin Blocks	Colette MacDonald Reference
	Hair Root Hair Root

Based upon autosomal STR analysis, the following specimens were not consistent with any other evidentiary samples tested:

AFDIL Specimen No.	Specimen	Reference
196A/196G	Paraffin Blocks	Kimberley MacDonald Reference
197A/197E	Paraffin Blocks	Kristen MacDonald Reference
198A	Paraffin Block	Gregory Mitchell Reference
199A	Blood	Jeffrey MacDonald Reference
		-

Based upon autsomal STR analysis, the following specimens yielded insufficient data to render a conclusion:

AFDIL Specimen No.	<u>Specimen</u>	CID No., FBI No., or Reference
05A	Hair Roots	Helena Stoeckley Reference
52A	Hair Root	E-4, Q118
195B	Paraffin Block	Colette MacDonald Reference
196E	Paraffin Block	Kimberley MacDonald Reference
197C	Paraffin Block	Kristen MacDonald Reference

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

#### 4. Conclusions: Autosomal STRs Continued:

Based upon autosomal STR analysis, the following specimens yielded no reportable results:

AFDIL Specimen No.	Specimen	CID No., FBI No., or Reference
48A	Hair Root	E-209, Q88
75A	Hair Root	E-303, Q79
104A(1)	Hair Root	E-301, Q78
104A(2)	Hair Root	E-301, Q78
112A(5)	Hair Root	D-229, Q96.5
195N	Paraffin Block	Colette MacDonald Reference

#### Conclusions: Mitochondrial DNA:

The following samples yielded mitochondrial DNA sequences consistent with one another (Group A):

AFDIL Specimen No.	Specimen	CID No., FBI No., or Reference
46A	Hair	E-211, Q125
52A	Hair	E-4, Q118
71A(1)	Vial Contents	E-303, Q79
71A(3)	Vial Contents	E-303, Q79
97A(1)	Vial Contents	E-3, Q100
98A	Hair	E-3, Q100.1
101A(1)	Vial Contents	E-205, Q89
101A(2)	Vial Contents	E-205, Q89
104A(2)	Hair	E-301, Q78
112A(4)	Hair	D-229, Q96.4
112A(5)	Hair	D-229, Q96.5
112A(7)	Hair	D-229, Q96.7
112A(9)	Hair	D-229, Q96.9
195A/195B	Paraffin Blocks	Colette MacDonald Reference
196A/196E2	Paraffin Blocks	Kimberley MacDonald Reference
197A/197E	Paraffin Blocks	Kristen MacDonald Reference

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

#### 4. Conclusions Mitochondrial DNA Continued:

The following samples yielded mitochondrial DNA sequences consistent with one another (Group B):

AFDIL Specimen No.	Specimen	CID No., FBI No., or Reference
51A(2)	Hair	E-5, Q119
58A (2)	Hair	E-52NB, Q87
112A(3)	Hair	D-229, Q96.3
199A	Blood	Jeffrey MacDonald Reference

Based upon mitochondrial DNA analysis, the following specimens were not consistent with any other samples tested:

AFDIL Specimen No.	<u>Specimen</u>	CID No., FBI No., or Reference
58A(1)	Hair	E-52NB, Q87
75A	Hair	E-303, Q79
91A	Hair	D-237, Q137
05A	Hair	Helena Stoeckley Reference
198A	Paraffin Block	Gregory Mitchell Reference

Based upon mitochondrial DNA analysis, the following specimens yielded inconclusive sequence information:

AFDIL Specimen No.	Specimen	CID No., FBI No.
48A	Hair	E-209, Q88
71A(2)	Vial Contents	E-303, Q79
93A	Hair	E-124, Q93
104A(1)	Hair	E-301, Q78
112A(1)	Hair	D-229, Q96.1
112A(2)	Hair	D-229, Q96.2
112B(2)	Hair	D-229, Q96
112A(6)	Hair	D-229, Q96.6
113A	Hair	D-229, Q96

AFMES-DNA

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

## 4. Conclusions Mitochondrial DNA Continued:

Based upon mitochondrial DNA analysis, the following specimen yielded no mitochondrial DNA sequence information:

AFDIL Specimen No.

Speci

Exhibit No.

112A(8)

Hair

D-229, Q96.8

Kimberly B. Murga, MFS

Assistant Technical Leader, Nuclear DNA Section Armed Forces DNA Identification Laboratory

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 1:

The following specimens were received May 17, 1999 from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, DC:

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
01A	Slide, "Q128E-5 fibers"
02A	Vial, "#13"
03	Bag of Mounted Hairs, "70A-CE-3668-1B4"
04A	Container of Hairs from Kristen MacDonald, "Government Exhibit 293
05A	Bag of Hairs, "Head hair of Helena Stoeckley"
06A	Bag of Hairs, "Q25"
07A	Bag of Hairs, "Mr. McDonaldQ26"
08A	Bag of Hairs, "Q27"
09A	Bag of Hairs, "Q28"
10A	Bag of Hairs and Fibers, "Q29"
11A	Bag of Hairs or Fibers, "Q31"
12A	Bag of Hairs, "Q32"
13A	Bag of Hairs and Fibers, "Q33"
14A	Bag of Hairs, "Q30"
15A	Bag of Hair, "Q34"
16A	Bag of Hairs, "Q35"
17A	Bag of Hairs, "Q36"
18A	Bag of Hairs, "Q37"
19A	Bag of Hairs and Fibers, "Q38"
20A	Bag of Hairs,"Q39"
21	Slide Mailers with Hairs, "K27"
22	Slide Mailer with Hairs "K26Pamela Kalin Head Hair"
23A	Envelope with Comb, "Violet M. Kalin"
24	Slide Mailers with Hairs, " K25"
25	Slides with Hairs, "K24"
26A	Envelope with Comb, "Head hairs Mrs. Kassab 28 Feb 71"
27A	Bag of Hairs, "Miss Vicki Kalin"
28A	Vial, "Q22 E-7 Hair"
29A	Vial, Q23 "Hair samplesclothing in closet in north bedroom E9"
30A	Vial, Q24, "Hair samplesdressnorth bedroom closet"
31	Bag of Mounted Hairs, "K23"
32A	Vial, Q18, "Hair samplespillows"
33A	Vial, Q19, "Hair samplesdress"
34A	Vial, Q20, "Hair samplesblue coat"
35A	Vial, Q21, "Hair samplesyellow coat"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
36A	Slide, "E-313 C-FP-82-70"
37A	Slide, "Pubic Hair"
38A	Slide Mailer, "E321 black no root Q53"
39A	Slide, "E321 black and grey root"
40A	Test tube, "F-2 known blood from J.R"
41A	Test tube, "D-239"
42A	Slide, "#6 fiber"
43A	Vial, "#6"
44A	Vial, "Q125DebrisMBR"
45A	Slide with Fibers, "Q125"
46A	Slide with Hair, " Hair Q125"
47A	Vial, "Fibers/hairs"
48A	Slide with Hair, "O88"
49A	Slide with Hair, "Q88"
50A	Slide Mailer "Q88"
51A	Slide with Hairs, "Q119"
52A	Slide with Hair, "Q118"
53A	Slide with Fibers, "Q117"
54A	Vial, "Q118.1"
55A	Slide with Hair, "Q87"
56A	Slide with Hair, "from vialQ87"
57A	Slide Mailer, "Q87"
58A	Slide with Hair, "Q87"
59	Container with Fibers, "Q87"
60A	Vial, "Q87P-C-FP"
61A	Vial, "#9Q139.1"
62A	Slide with Fibers, "Q139"
63A	Slide Q138, "#8 fiber hair"
64A	Vial, "Q138.1"
65A	Vial, "Q135.1"
66A	Slide, "fibers0135"
67A	Vial, "Q134.1"
68A	Slide Q134, "fibers"
69A	Container with Fibers, "Q79"
70A	Container with Wood Chips, "Q79"
71A	Vial, "Q79"
72A	Container with Paper and a Wood Chip, "Q79"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report
AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
73A	Slide with Fibers, "Q79"
74A	Slide with Fibers, "Q79" Slide with Fibers, "Q79"
75A	Slide with Hair, "Q79"
76A	Slide with Hairs or Fibers, "Q79"
77A	Slide with Fibers, "Q81"
78A	Slide with Fibers, "Q80"
79A	Slide with Fibers, "Q80" Slide with Fiber, "Q80" Slide with Fiber, "Q80"
80A	Slide with Fiber, "Q80"
81A	Slide with Fiber, "AQ80"
82A	Slide with Fiber, "BQ80"
83A	Slide with Fiber, "Q82"
84A	Slide with Fiber, "Q82" Slide with Hair, "Q82"
85A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q82"
86A	Slide with Fiber, "Q83"
87A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q92"
88A	Slide with Hairs or Fibers, "Q124"
89A	Slide with Hair, "HairQ105"
90A	Slide with Hair or Fibers, "FibersQ105"
91A	Slide, "Q137"
92A	Vial, "Q137.1#7"
93A	Slide with Hair, "Q93"
94A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q93"
95A	Vial, "Q93Hairs, Fibers #124"
96A	Slide with Hairs or Fibers, "Q100"
97A	Vial Q100, unlabelled
98A	Slide with Hair, "Q100.1"
99A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q89"
100A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q89"
101A	Vial, "hairs, fibers removed from club"
102A	Slide Mailer, unlabelled
103A	Container with Fibers, "Q89"
104A	Slide with Hairs, "Q78"
105A	Slide with Fibers, "Q78"
106A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q78"
107A	Container, "Q78"
108A	Container, "wood chipsQ78"
109A	Vial with White Fiber and Piece of Paper "15Q78"
110A	Vial, "Q96hairs, fibers, etc"
111A	Container, "Q96"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report
AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
112A	Slide with Hair, "19 ½Q96"
113A	Slide with Hair, "Q96"
114A	Slide with Fibers, "Q96"
115A	Slide with Hairs and/or Fibers, "Q96"
116A	Vial with stained Fabric, " area #3"
117A	Slide with Hair or Fiber, "E-314-70"
118A	Slide with Hair or Fiber, "E-315-70"
119A	Slide with Hair or Fiber, "E-316-70"
120A	Slide with Hairs or Fibers, "EXE-320"
121A	Slide with Hair or Fiber, "E-317-70"
122A	Slide with Hair or Fiber, "E-318-70"
123A	Slide with Hair or Fiber, "E-319-70"
124A	Slide with Hairs, "L1913 K3"
125A	Slide with Hairs, "PC-L19138"
126A	Slide with Hairs, "PC-L19137 ½"
127A	Slide with Hairs, "L1913 K3"
128A	Slide with Hairs, "L1913 K3"
129A	Bag with Hairs, "K-3Kristen MacDonald"
130A	Container, "PC-L1913K3"
131A	Bag with Hairs, "K-2Kimberly MacDonald"
132A	Container, "PC-L1913K2"
133A	Slide with Hairs, "10 ¼"K2"
134A	Slide with Hairs. "13 ¼" K2"
135A	Slide with Hairs, "K2"
136A	Slide with Hairs "13 1/4" K2"
137A	Slide with Hairs, "14 3/4"K2"
138A	Box, "K15Rt upper arm outside"
139A	Film Canister, "K18, PMSLeft Forearm Top #17"
140A	Box, "K7"
141A	Container, "K14Rt Back of head"
142A	Container, "K20chest"
143A	Container, "K12back L side of head"
144A	Container, "K138 back center of head"
145A	Container, "K21 14, Navel"
146A	Container, "K1912 Rt chest"
147A	Container, "K116 over rt ear"
148A	Container, "K10#5 center of head"
149A	Container, "K2215 pubic"
150A	Box, "K8Rt Temple"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
151A	Box, "K9#4 above L. Ear"
152A	Box, "K6Left Temple area"
153A	Film Canister, "RT Forearm"
154A	Box, "K1711 Left Upper arm outside"
155A	Slide with Hair, "Q77"
156A	Bag of Hair, "Colette MacDonaldK1"
157A	Container, "K1"
158A	Slide with Hair, "17K1"  Slide with Hair, "K1"  Slide with Hair, "1K1"
159A	Slide with Hair, "K1"
160A	Slide with Hair, "1K1"
161A	Slide with Hair, "2K1"
162A	Slide with Hair, "4K1"
163A	Slide with Hair, "3K1"
164A	Slide with Hair, "5K1"
165A	Slide with Hair, "5K1" Slide with Hair, " K1"
166A	Slide with Hair E-324, Q42, "A 9901110182J"
167A	Slide with Hair E-324, Q41, "A99011101825"
168A	Slide with Hair E-324, Q40, "A9901110182J"
169A	Slide with Hair, "E-308 E-309"
170A	Slide with Hairs, unlabelled
171A	Slide with Hair, unlabelled
172A	Slide with Hair, unlabelled
173A	Slide with Hair, unlabelled
174A	Slide with Hair, "305"
175A	Slide with Hair, unlabelled
176A	Slide with Hair, "left leg"
177A	Slide with Hair, unlabelled
178A	Slide with Hair, "left Arm MacD"
179A	Slide with Hair, "Head"
180A	Vial, "Hair sampleRight Leg of CPT MacDonald"
181A	Vial, "Hair samplehead of CPT Jeffrey MacDonald"
182A	Vial, "Hair sampleleft arm pit of CPT Jeffrey MacDonald"
183A	Vial, "hair sampleleft leg"
184A	Vial, "hair sampleleft arm of CPT MacDonald"
185A	Vial, "hair samplepubic area of cpt MacDonald"
186A	Vial, "hair sampleright arm of Capt. MacDonald"
187A	Vial, "Hair samplechest of Cpt. MacDonald"
188A	Vial, "Hair sampleright arm pit of Cpt. MacDonald"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 1 Continued:

The following specimens were received December 29, 1999 from the Forensic Analytical Specialty, Hayward, CA:

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
189A	Bag with Fabric, "urine sample"
190A	Bag with Fabric, "D127-3"
191A	Bag with Fabric, "D127-5"
192A	Bag with Fabric, "D56-9"
193A	Bag with Fabric, "D56-7"
194A	Bag with Fabric, "D60-11"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 1 Continued:

The following specimens were received August 31, 2004 from the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, Washington DC:

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
195A	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195B	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195C	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195D	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195E	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195F	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195G	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195H	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195I	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195J	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195K	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195L	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195M	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195N	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
1950	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195P	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195Q	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195R	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195S	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
195T	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-29-70"
196A	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196B	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196C	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196D	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196E	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196F	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196G	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196H	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
196I 196J	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70" Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70" Paraffin block with tissue, "A-31-70"
1965 197A	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-30-70"
197B	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-31-70"
197C	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-31-70"
197D	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-31-70"
197E	Paraffin block with tissue, "A-31-70"

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

## Appendix 1 Continued:

The following specimen was received January 5, 2005 from the UVA Health System, Charlottesville, VA:

AFDIL

Specimen No.

Specimen

198A

Paraffin block with tissue, "82-5026"

The following specimen was received February 24, 2005 from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Quantico, VA:

AFDIL

Specimen No.

Specimen

112B(2)

Microtube with hair, "99C-0438 112B(2)..."

The following specimens were received November 17, 2005 from the Federal Correctional Institution, Cumberland, MD:

AFDIL

Specimen No.

Specimen

199A

Purple top tube with blood, "Jeffrey MacDonald..."

199B.

Purple top tube with blood, "Jeffrey MacDonald..."

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 1 Continued:

After examination at AFDIL, the following samples were subdivided and labeled as follows::

AFDIL	
Specimen No.	Specimen
51A(1)	Hair
51A(2)	Hair
51A(3)	Hair
58A(1)	Hair
58A(2)	Hair
65A(1)	Vial Contents
65A(2)	Vial Contents
71A(1)	Vial Contents
71A(2)	Vial Contents
71A(3)	Vial Contents
97A(1)	Vial Contents
101A(1)	Vial Contents
101A(2)	Vial Contents
101A(3)	Vial Contents
101A(4)	Vial Contents
104A(1)	Hair
104A(2)	Hair
112A(1)	Hair
112A(2)	Hair
112A(3)	Hair
112A(4)	Наіг
112A(5)	Hair
112A(6)	Hair
112A(7)	Hair
112A(8)	Hair
112A(9)	Hair
	4 44444

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 1 Continued:

Evidence Tested at AFDIL:

AFDIL			Government		DNA Systems	Disposition
Specimen No.	CID No.	FBI No.	Exhibit No.	Specimen	Tested	of Evidence
46A	E-211	Q125	GX-105	Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	C
48A	E-209	Q88		Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	R
51A(2)	E-5	Q119	GX-281	Hair	mtDNA	C
52A	E-4	Q118	GX-280	Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	R
58A(1)	E-52NB	Q87	GX-362	Hair	mtDNA	C
58A(2)	E-52NB	Q87	GX-362	Hair	mtDNA	R
71A(1)	E-303	Q79	GX-327	Vial Contents	mtDNA	C
71A(2)	E-303	Q79	GX-327	Vial Contents	mtDNA	C
71A(3)	E-303	Q79	GX-327	Vial Contents	mtDNA	C
75A	E-303	Q79	GX-327	Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	R
91A	D-237	Q137	GX-285	Hair	mtDNA	C
93A	E-124	Q93		Hair	mtDNA	C
97A(1)	E-3	Q100		Vial Contents	mtDNA	C
98A	E-3	Q100.1		Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	R
101A(1)	E-205	Q89	GX-307	Vial Contents	mtDNA	C
101A(2)	E-205	Q89	GX-307	Vial Contents	mtDNA	C
104A(1)	E-301	Q78	GX-325	Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	C
104A(2)	E-301	Q78	GX-325	Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	R
112A(1)	D-229	Q96.1	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C
112A(2)	D-229	Q96.2	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C
112A(3)	D-229	Q96.3	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C
112A(4)	D-229	Q96.4	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	R
112A(5)	D-229	Q96.5	GX-107	Hair with root	mtDNA/STRs	R
112A(6)	D-229	Q96.6	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C
112A(7)	D-229	Q96.7	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	R
112A(8)	D-229	Q96.8	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	R
112A(9)	D-229	Q96.9	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C
112B(2)	D-229	Q96	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C
113A	D-229	Q96	GX-107	Hair	mtDNA	C

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

## Appendix 1 Continued:

References Tested at AFDIL:

AFDIL Specimen No.	Name Association	Specimen	DNA Systems <u>Tested</u>	Disposition of Evidence
05A	Helena Stoeckley	Hairs with roots	mtDNA/STRs	R
195A	Colette MacDonald	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	R
195B	Colette MacDonald	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	C
195E	Colette MacDonald	Paraffin block	STRs	R
1953	Colette MacDonald	Paraffin block	STRs	R
195N	Colette MacDonald	Paraffin block	STRs	R
196A	Kimberley MacDonald	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	C
196E	Kimberley MacDonald	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	C
196G	Kimberley MacDonald	Paraffin block	STRs	R
197A	Kristen MacDonald	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	R
197C	Kristen MacDonald	Paraffin block	STRs	C
197E	Kristen MacDonald	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	R
198A	Gregory Mitchell	Paraffin block	mtDNA/STRs	R
199A	Jeffrey MacDonald	Blood	mtDNA/STRs	R

Pursuant to the court order dated March 26, 1999, all specimens will be returned to the submitting agencies, unless the specimen was consumed during testing.

Disposition of evidence codes

S: Stored at AFDIL

C: Evidence consumed in testing process

R: Evidence to be returned to submitting agency

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 2: STR Results

LOCUS	46A Hair Root E-211, Q125	98A Hair Root E-3, Q100.1	195A Paraffin Block Colette MacDonald	195E Paraffin Block Colette MacDonald	195J Paraffin Block Colette MacDonald
D3S1358	15,18	15,18	15,18	15,18	15,18
TH01	9.3,	9.3,	INS	INS	NR
D21S11	31.2,32	31.2,32	INS	INS	NR
D18S51	13,19	INS	NR	NR	NR
PENTA E	INS	INS	NR	NR	NR
D5S818	9,12	9,12	9,12	9,12	9,12
D13S317	10,12	10,12	10,12	10,12	NR
D7S820	9,10	9,10	NR	INS	NR
D16S539	11,12	INS	NR	INS	NR
CSF1PO	11,12	INS	NR	NR	NR
NTA D	INS	INS	NR	NR	NR
aelogenin	Х,	Х,	X,	Х,	Х,
vWA	16,	16,	16,	16,	16,
D8S1179	13,	13,	INS	INS	NR
TPOX	10,11	10,11	NR	NR	NR
FGA	22,24	22,24	NR	NR	NR
Probability in the African American Population	1 in 320 quintillion	1 in 45.8 quadrillion	1 in 1.73 million	1 in 1.73 million	l in 30.0 thousand
Probability in the Asian Population	1 in 736 quadrillion	1 in 128 trillion	1 in 255 thousand	1 in 255 thousand	I in 14.7 thousand
Probability in the Caucasian Population	l in 292 quadrillion	1 in 114 trillion	I in 288 thousand	l in 288 thousand	I in 8.70 thousand
Probability in the Hispanic Population	1 in 2.95 quintillion	l in 485 trillion	1 in 176 thousand	1 in 176 thousand	1 in 4.29 thousand

INS = Insufficient data to render a conclusion

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 2 Continued:

#### STR Results:

LOCUS	196A Paraffin Block Kimberley MacDonald	196G Paraffin Block Kimberley MacDonald
D3S1358	NR	INS
TH01	NR	NR
D21S11	NR	NR
D18S51	NR	NR
PENTA E	NR	NR
D5S818	NR	11,12
D13S317	NR	INS
D7S820	NR	NR
D16S539	NR	NR
CSF1PO	NR	NR
PENTA D	NR	NR
Amelogenin	NR	X,
vWA	14,16	INS
D8S1179	NR	NR
TPOX	NR	NR
FGA	NR	NR

INS = Insufficient data to render a conclusion

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 2 Continued:

STR Results:

LOCUS	197A	197C	197E
Loces	Paraffin Block	Paraffin Block	Paraffin Block
	Kristen MacDonald	Kristen MacDonald	Kristen MacDonald
D3S1358	16,18	NR	16,18
TH01	NR	NR	INS
D21S11	NR	NR	NR
D18S51	NR	NR	NR
PENTA E	NR	NR	NR
D5S818	9,11	INS	9,11
D13S317	NR	NR	NR
D7S820	NR	NR	NR
D16S539	NR	NR	NR
CSF1PO	NR	NR	NR
PENTA D	NR	NR	NR
Amelogenin	X,	INS	X,
vWA	14,16	INS	14,16
D8S1179	NR	NR	NR
TPOX	NR	NR	NR
FGA	NR	NR	NR

INS = Insufficient data to render a conclusion

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3

No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 2 Continued:

STR Results:

Locus	05A Hairs with roots	198A Paraffin Block	199A Blood
	Hairs with roots Helena Stoeckley	Gregory Mitchell	Jeffrey MacDonald
D3S1358	INS	14,16	14,16
TH01	INS	9,9.3	8,9.3
D21S11	INS	INS	30.2,31
D18S51	NR	NR	12,17
PENTA E	INS	NR	7,
D5S818	INS	12,13	11,
D13S317	INS	11,12	9,13
D7S820	NR	8,10	8,9
D16S539	NR	INS	7,12
CSF1PO	NR	NR	12,
PENTA D	NR	NR	9,
Amelogenin	X,	X,Y	X,Y
vWA	NR	16,19	14,
D8S1179	NR	INS	10,14
TPOX	NR	NR	8,11
FGA	NR	NR	20,24

INS = Insufficient data to render a conclusion

SUBJECT: Consultation Report AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR + 0 2006

# Appendix 3:

The following samples yielded mtDNA sequences consistent with one another (Group A):

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-211, Q125 46A Hair 16024-16391 57-369	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-4, Q118 52A Hair 16024-16138; 16210-16390 57-357
16127	N	121 G-	
121	G-A	263 A-	G
263	A-G	315.1 C	
315.1	C		

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-303, Q79 71A(1) Vial Contents 16024-16302 57-369	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-303, Q79 71A(3) Vial Contents 16132-16391 57-135;169-369
121 263 315.1	G-A A-G C		G-A A-G

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-3, Q100 97A(1) Vial Contents 16024-16391 35-369	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-3, Q100.1 98A Hair 16024-16391 57-369
121	G-A	121	G-A
263	A-G	263	A-G
315.1	C	315.1	C

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 3 Continued:

The following samples yielded mtDNA sequences consistent with one another (Group A) continued:

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-205, Q89 101A(1) Vial Contents 16132-16302 57-273	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-205, Q89 101A(2) Vial Contents 16024-16391 35-369
16264	N	121 G-A	
121	G-A	263 A-G	
263	A-G	315.1 C	

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-301, Q78 104A(2) Hair 16024-16390 57-369	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:		D-229, Q96.4 112A(4) Hair 16210-16302 57-135; 169-273
121 263 280 315.1 343 345	G-A A-G N C N N		G-A A-G	

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	<b>D-229, Q96.5</b> 112A(5) Hair 16024-16302 57-135; 169-273	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	<b>D-229, Q96.7</b> 112A(7) Hair 57-135 169-273
121 171 263	G-A N A-G	121 263	G-A A-G

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 3 Continued:

The following samples yielded mtDNA sequences consistent with one another (Group A) continued:

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	<b>D-229, Q96.9</b> 112A(9) Hair 16132-16302	Reference AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	Colette MacDonald 195A/195B Paraffin Block 16024-16391 57-369
No Polymor	ohisms	121 G-	A

263

315.1

A-G

Reference AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	Kimberley MacDonald 196A/196E2 Paraffin Block 16024-16391 57-369	Reference AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	Kristen MacDonald 197A/197E Paraffin Block 16024-16391 57-369
121 263 315.1	G-A A-G C		G-A A-G

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

#### Appendix 3 Continued:

Mitochondrial DNA Database Search results for Group A:

			Number of Observations <sup>b</sup>														
Specimen	AFDIL Spec. No.	No. Bases*	AFAM R*1148	AFSL n=109	AFEG a=75	CAUC n=1655	111S n≈686	JPN n=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV n=146	APA n=180	GUAM n=87	IND n=19	PAK n=8	Total n=4839
E-211, Q125 Hair	46A	681	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-4, Q118 Hair	52A	598	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	0
E-303, Q79 Vial Contents	71A(1)	593	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-303, Q79 Vial Contents	71A(3)	541	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q100 ial contents	97A(1)	704	o	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	٥
E-3, Q100.1 Hair	98A	682	0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ó
E-205, Q89 Vial Contents	101A(1)	387	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-205, Q89 Vial Contents	101A(2)	704	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Û	0	0	0	O

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

## Appendix 3 Continued:

Mitochondrial DNA Database Search results for Group A continued:

								Ŋ	umber	of Obse	rvations	h					
Specimen	AFDIL Spec. No.	No. Bases	AFAM n=1148	AFSL R=109	AFEG	CAUC n=1655	HIS a=686	JPN n=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV 0~146	APA n≃180	GUAM n=87	IND n≈19	PAK a~8	Total n=4839
E-301, Q78 Hair	104A(2)	678	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D-229, Q96.4 Hair	112A(4)	277	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D-229, Q96.5 Hair	112A(5)	462	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D-229, Q96.7 Hair	112A(7)	184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
229, J96.9 Hair	112A(9)	171	21	0	7	551	25	1	İ	2	5	0	1	0	1	0	615
Colette MacDonald Paraffin Blocks	195A/195B	682	0	0	0	Ú	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kimberley MacDonald Paraffin Blocks	196A/ 196E2	682	0	o	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	0
Kristen MacDonald Paraffin Blocks	197A/197E	682	0	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	θ

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 3 Continued:

The following samples yielded mtDNA sequences consistent with one another (Group B):

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-5, Q119 51A(2) Hair 16024-16365 133-340	CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	E-52NB, Q87 58A(2) Hair 16024-16390 57-273
16193 16219 16362 152 204 239 263 309.1 315.1 326 334	C-T A-G T-C T-C T-C T-C A-G C C N	16219 16362 152 204 239	C-T A-G T-C T-C T-C T-C A-G

CID No., FBI No. AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	<b>D-229, Q96.3</b> 112A(3) Hair 16132-16390 57-273	Reference AFDIL Sample No. Specimen: Confirmed Regions:	Jeffrey MacDonald 199A Blood 16024-16569 1-576
16193 16219 16362 152 204 239 263	C-T A-G T-C T-C T-C T-C A-G	16193 C- 16219 A- 16362 T- 16482 A- 152 T- 204 T- 239 T- 263 A- 309.1 C 315.1 C	

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 3 Continued:

Mitochondrial DNA Database Search results for Group B:

			Number of Observations <sup>b</sup>														
Specimen	AFDIL Spec, No.	No. Bases <sup>a</sup>	AFAM n=1148	AFSL n=109	AFEG n=75	CAUC n=1655	H1S u=686	JPN n=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV m=146	APA n×180	GUAM n=87	IND u=19	PAK n=8	Total n=4839
E-5, Q119 Hair	51A(2)	551	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-52NB, Q87 Hair	58A(2)	584	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D229, Q96.3 Hair	112A(3)	476	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jeffrey Donald lood	199A	1124	O	0	0	0	0	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

## Appendix 3 Continued:

CID No., FBI No.

E-52NB, Q87

AFDIL Sample No.

58A(1)

Specimen:

Hair

Confirmed Regions:

16024-16390

57-369

16124	T-C
16223	C-T
73	A-G
189.	A-G
195	T-C
309.1	C
315.1	C

							-,	N	umber	of Obse	rvations	ь				,—	
Specimen	AFDIL Spec. No.	No. Bases*	AFAM n=1148	AFSL. n=109	AFEG n=75	CAUC n=1655	HJS n=686	JPN n=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV n=146	APA 081~e	GUAM n=87	IND u=19	PAK u=8	Totai n≃4839
E-52NB, Q87 Hair	58A(1)	682	0	û	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	U	U	0	0	0

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm p}$  number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

## Appendix 3 Continued:

CID No., FBI No.

E-303, Q79

AFDIL Sample No.

75A

Specimen:

Hair

Confirmed Regions:

16024-16390

57-369

16189	T-C
16192	C-T
16270	C-T
73	A-G
150	C-T
263	A-G
315.1	C

								<u> </u>	umber	of Obse	rvations	b					
Specimen	AFDIL Spec. No.	No. Bases*	AFAM n=1148	AFSL n=109	AFEG n=75	CAUC n≈1655	HIS 87686	JPN n=163	KOR a=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV n=146	APA e=180	GUAM n=87	1ND n=19	PAK a=8	Total n=4839
E-303, Q79 Hair	75A	681	l	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0 -	0	0	6	0	0	5

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

## Appendix 3 Continued:

CID No., FBI No.

D-237, Q137

AFDIL Sample No.

91A

Specimen:

Hair

Confirmed Regions:

16024-16391

133-369

16129	G-A
16224	T-C
16311	T-C
16320	C-T
146	T-C
152	T-C
263	A-G
315.1	C

				Number of Observations <sup>h</sup>														
Specimen	AFDIL Spec. No.	No. Bases*	AFAM ==1148	AFSL n=109	AFEG n=75	CAUC 6=1655	111S a~686	JPN a=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV n=146	APA s≃189	GUAM n=87	1ND n=19	PAK n=8	Total n=4839	
D-237, Q137 Hair	91A	606	0	o	0	0	0	0	0	Û	0	Ġ	0	0	0	0	0	

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases;

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 10 2006

## Appendix 3 Continued:

Reference

Helena Stoeckley

AFDIL Sample No.

05A

Specimen:

Hair

Confirmed Regions:

16024-16391

57-347

A-G
A-C
T-C
T-C
A-G
T-C
C
C
C

				Number of Observations <sup>b</sup>														
Specimen	AFDIL Spec. No.	No. Bases*	AFAM n=1148	AFSL n=109	AFEG n=75	CAUC n=1655	HIS n=686	JPN u=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHNi TAI n=329	NAV n=146	APA n=180	GUAM e=87	IND n≃19	PAK n=8	Total n≈4839	
Helena Stoeckley Hair	05A	662	0	0	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F

MAR 1 0 2006

# Appendix 3 Continued:

Reference

**Gregory Mitchell** 

AFDIL Sample No.

198Ā

Specimen:

Paraffin Block

Confirmed Regions:

16024-16391

35-369

16093	N
16167	N
16209	T-C
16223	C-T
16311	T-C
73	A-G
189	A-G
200	A-G
263	A-G
315.1	C

				Number of Observations <sup>b</sup>														
Specimen	AFDIL Spec, No.	No. Bases	AFAM n=1148	AFSL n=109	AFEG n=75	CAUC n=1655	113S n=686	JPN a=163	KOR n=182	THAI n=52	CHN/ TAI n=329	NAV n=146	APA n=180	GUAM n=87	IND n=19	PAK n=8	Total n=4839	
Gregory Mitchell Paraffin Block	198A	702	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (Standard Hypervariable Regions one and two consist of approximately 610 bases)

number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population

SUBJECT: Consultation Report

AFIP Accession Number 3004951-00

AFDIL Case No. 1999C0438

No. 75-26-CR-3 No. 90-104-CIV-3-F MAR 1 0 2006

#### INTERPRETATION KEY

DNA is extracted from selected specimens. Multiple copies of a specific region of mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) are generated using the polymerase chain reaction (PCR). This region is known to have variability within the human population. The predominant base composition (or sequence) is determined using automated DNA sequencing chemistry and gel electrophoresis. The base composition consists of adenine (A), cytosine (C), guanine (G), and thymine (T). Sequence information is analyzed to determine variability when compared to a published standard sequence (Anderson, et al. 1981. *Nature* 290:457-465). The sequence of the submitted evidentiary material is compared to the sequence obtained from the reference(s).

- 1. The confirmed region refers to the base positions within the mtDNA genome that are reported.
- 2. The following notations may apply:
  - a. The appropriate letter (e.g. T-C) designates a transition or transversion polymorphism.
  - b. A "D" designates a deletion.
  - c. A number following a decimal point designates an insertion. The specific base insertion is designated by the appropriate letter (e.g. 315.1 C).
  - d. A "N" designates a position that could not be confirmed.
- 3. The table provides information regarding the number of confirmed bases generated and the number of times each sequence has been observed in the following databases (sequence ranges vary): African American (AFAM), African-Sierra Leone (AFSL), Egyptian (AFEG), Caucasian (CAUC), Hispanic (HIS), Japanese (JPN), Korean (KOR), Thai (THAI), Chinese/Taiwanese (CHN/TAI), Navajo (NAV), Apache (APA), Guam (GUAM), Indian (IND), and Pakistani (PAK).
  - a number of bases of sequence information obtained from the PCR products of DNA extracted from the specimen (total sequence consists of approximately 610 bases)
  - number of occurrences of specimen sequence information when compared to a database of unrelated individuals in a specific population