

6.1 Consumption

6.1.1 Annual prevalence

6.1.1.1 Opiates

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)												
		Opioids		Opiates		Prescription Opioids						
Country or Territory		UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Africa	East Africa											
	Burundi									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Comoros									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Djibouti									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Eritrea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Ethiopia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Kenya	0.73	0.16 - 1.30	0.73	0.16 - 1.30			15-64	2004	IDU ref. group	I	c, i
	Madagascar									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Mauritius	1.95	1.95 - 1.95	0.91	0.91 - 0.91	1.04	1.04 - 1.04	15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate based	I	
	Rwanda	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.14	0.14 - 0.14			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Seychelles									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Somalia	0.16	0.16 - 0.16	0.16	0.16 - 0.16			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Tanzania (United Republic of)									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Uganda	0.05	0.05 - 0.05	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	North Africa											
	Algeria	0.12	0.12 - 0.12	0.12	0.12 - 0.12			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
	Egypt	0.44	0.14 - 0.73	0.44	0.14 - 0.73			15-64	2006	Govt. Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.14	0.14 - 0.14			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
	Morocco	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			15-64	2003	ARQ		
	Sudan									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Tunisia	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	0.09	0.09 - 0.09			15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
	Southern Africa											
	Angola	0.25	0.25 - 0.25	0.25	0.25 - 0.25			15-64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
	Botswana									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Lesotho									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Malawi									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Mozambique									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Namibia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Reunion									No recent, reliable estimate		
	South Africa	0.50	0.50 - 0.50	0.41	0.41 - 0.41	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate		
	Swaziland	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Zambia	0.37	0.37 - 0.37	0.37	0.37 - 0.37			15-64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
	Zimbabwe	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	0.04	0.04 - 0.04			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	West and Central Africa											
	Benin									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Burkina Faso									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cameroun									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cape Verde	0.18	0.18 - 0.18	0.18	0.18 - 0.18			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
	Central African Republic	0.05	0.05 - 0.05	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Chad	0.22	0.22 - 0.22	0.22	0.22 - 0.22			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Congo	0.13	0.13 - 0.13	0.13	0.13 - 0.13			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.13	0.13 - 0.13			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Côte d'Ivoire									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Equatorial Guinea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Gabon									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Gambia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Ghana	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.14	0.14 - 0.14			15-65	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Guinea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Guinea-Bissau									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Liberia	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Mali									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Mauritania									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Niger	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2004	IDU ref. group	I	
	Nigeria	0.70	0.30 - 1.00	0.70	0.30 - 1.00			15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate		
	Saint Helena									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Sao Tome and Principe									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Senegal	0.08	0.08 - 0.08	0.08	0.08 - 0.08			15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d, e
	Sierra Leone	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
	Togo									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Americas											
	Caribbean											
	Anguilla									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Antigua and Barbuda	0.05	0.05 - 0.05	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			15-64	2000	ARQ		
	Aruba									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Bahamas	0.22	0.22 - 0.22	0.22	0.22 - 0.22			15-64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
	Barbados	0.23	0.16 - 0.29	0.11	0.10 - 0.13	0.16	0.12 - 0.21	15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
	Bermuda									No recent, reliable estimate		
	British Virgin Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cayman Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cuba									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Dominica									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Dominican Republic	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.11	0.11 - 0.11	0.03	0.03 - 0.03	15-64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
	Grenada									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Guadeloupe									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Haiti	0.20	0.19 - 0.22	0.07	0.07 - 0.07	0.13	0.13 - 0.13	15-64	2006	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
	Jamaica	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.10	0.10 - 0.10			15-64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
	Martinique									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Montserrat									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Netherlands Antilles									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Puerto Rico	1.15	1.15 - 1.15	1.15	1.15 - 1.15			15-64	2002	IDU ref. group	I	
	Saint Kitts and Nevis									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Saint Lucia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	0.09	0.09 - 0.09			15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
	Turks and Caicos Islands	0.07	0.07 - 0.07	0.07	0.07 - 0.07			15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
	United States Virgin Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Central America											
	Belize									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Costa Rica	2.80	2.80 - 2.90	0.09	0.09 - 0.09	2.80	2.80 - 2.80	12-70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
	El Salvador	0.14	0.14 - 0.14	0.11	0.11 - 0.11	0.06	0.06 - 0.06	15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
	Guatemala	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	0.04	0.04 - 0.04			15-65	2005	ARQ		
	Honduras	0.15	0.15 - 0.15	0.15	0.15 - 0.15			15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
	Nicaragua									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Panama									No recent, reliable estimate		
	North America											
	Canada	0.68	0.50 - 0.86	0.36	0.28 - 0.47	0.50	0.50 - 0.50	15-64	2009	ARQ & IDU Ref Group	HHS, I, x	
	Mexico	0.08	0.06 - 0.10	0.04	0.04 - 0.04	0.06	0.06 - 0.06	15-64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
	Saint Pierre and Miquelon									No recent, reliable estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry, * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants.

Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)													
		Opioids		Opiates		Prescription Opioids							
Country or Territory		UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted	
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.													
	United States of America	5.90	5.60 - 6.20	0.57	0.43 - 0.71	5.60	5.60 - 5.60	15-64	2009	ARQ, SAMHSA, ONDCP	HHS, I x		
	Argentina	0.19	0.13 - 0.26	0.13	0.09 - 0.17	0.11	0.10 - 0.13	15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate			e
	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.60	0.30 - 0.90	0.45	0.30 - 0.60	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	12-65	2007	ARQ	HHS		e
	Brazil	0.50	0.50 - 0.50			0.50	0.50 - 0.50	12-65	2005	ARQ	HHS		e
	Chile	0.50	0.50 - 0.50	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.40	0.40 - 0.40	15-64	2008	HHS	HHS		
	Colombia	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate			
	Ecuador	0.12	0.12 - 0.12	0.12	0.12 - 0.12			15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate			e
	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)									No recent, reliable estimate			
	French Guiana									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Guyana	0.25	0.25 - 0.25	0.07	0.07 - 0.07	0.18	0.18 - 0.18	15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate			
	Paraguay	0.03	0.03 - 0.03	0.03	0.03 - 0.03			12-65	2003	ARQ	HHS		e
	Peru	0.18	0.18 - 0.18	0.18	0.18 - 0.18			12-64	2005	UNODC Estimate			
	Suriname	0.08	0.08 - 0.08	0.08	0.08 - 0.08			15-64	2002	UNODC Estimate			e
	Uruguay	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.10	0.10 - 0.10			15-64	2006	ARQ	HHS		e
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.10	0.03 - 0.16	0.10	0.03 - 0.16			15-64	2003	ARQ	SS		a, d, e
Asia	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	0.22	0.22 - 0.22	0.08	0.08 - 0.08		2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS		
	Azerbaijan	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2008	ARQ			i
	Georgia	0.58	0.58 - 0.58	0.31	0.31 - 0.31	0.27	0.27 - 0.27	15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate			
	Kazakhstan	1.00	1.00 - 1.00	0.89	0.89 - 0.89	0.11	0.11 - 0.11	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)			i
	Kyrgyzstan	0.80	0.80 - 0.80	0.74	0.74 - 0.74	0.06	0.06 - 0.06	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)			i
	Tajikistan	0.54	0.54 - 0.54	0.54	0.54 - 0.54			15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)			i
	Turkmenistan	0.32	0.32 - 0.32	0.32	0.32 - 0.32			15-64	2007	ARQ			
	Uzbekistan	0.80	0.80 - 0.80	0.78	0.78 - 0.78	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)			i
	East and South-East Asia									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Brunei Darussalam									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Cambodia	0.03	0.01 - 0.09	0.03	0.01 - 0.09			15-64	2004	INCSR/ IDU ref. group	I		
	China	0.25	0.19 - 0.31	0.25	0.19 - 0.31			15-64	2005	Academic research/ IDU ref. group	I		
	China, Hong Kong SAR	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2006	ARQ			
	China, Macao SAR	1.12	1.12 - 1.12	1.12	1.12 - 1.12			15-64	2003	ARQ			
	Guam									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Indonesia	0.16	0.16 - 0.16	0.16	0.16 - 0.16			15-64	2005	ARQ			
	Japan									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Korea (Republic of)	0.08	0.06 - 0.10			0.08	0.06 - 0.10	15-64	2004	ARQ	HHS		a, e
	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.37	0.37 - 0.37	0.37	0.37 - 0.37			15-64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS		a, c
	Malaysia	0.94	0.94 - 0.94	0.94	0.94 - 0.94			15-64	2009	SMART	I		
	Mongolia									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Myanmar	0.80	0.70 - 0.90	0.80	0.70 - 0.90			15-64	2010	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS		a, c
	Philippines	0.05	0.05 - 0.05			0.05	0.05 - 0.05	15-64	2005	IDU ref. group; ARQ			
	Singapore	0.01	0.01 - 0.01					15-64	2006	ARQ	R		
	Taiwan, Province of China	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			12-64	2005	Government source			
	Thailand	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS		
	Timor-Leste									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Viet Nam	0.27	0.25 - 0.28	0.27	0.25 - 0.28			15-64	2005	INCSR/ IDU ref. group			
	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	2.92	2.65 - 3.20	2.65	2.34 - 2.96	0.55	0.46 - 0.63	15-64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS		
	Bahrain									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.26	1.77 - 2.75	2.26	1.77 - 2.75			15-64	2010	Government Source			
	Iraq									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Israel	0.72	0.46 - 0.97	0.61	0.46 - 0.76	0.21	0.21 - 0.21	18-40	2008	UNODC Estimate	HHS		
	Jordan	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2001	UNODC Estimate			
	Kuwait	0.17	0.17 - 0.17	0.17	0.17 - 0.17			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate			
	Lebanon	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2003	ARQ			
	Occupied Palestinian Territory									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Oman									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Pakistan	0.70	0.70 - 0.70	0.57	0.57 - 0.57	0.13	0.13 - 0.13	15-64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)			
	Qatar									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Saudi Arabia	0.06	0.06 - 0.06	0.06	0.06 - 0.06			15-64	2006	UNODC Estimate			
	Syrian Arab Republic	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			2005	UNODC Estimate				
	United Arab Emirates	0.02	0.02 - 0.02	0.02	0.02 - 0.02			15-64	2004	UNODC Estimate			
	Yemen									No recent, reliable estimate			
	South Asia	0.40	0.40 - 0.40	0.37	0.37 - 0.37	0.03	0.03 - 0.03	15-64	2003	ARQ	HHS		a, e
	Bangladesh									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Bhutan									No recent, reliable estimate			
	India									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Maldives									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Sri Lanka	0.11	0.11 - 0.11	0.11	0.11 - 0.11			15-64	2006	ARQ			
Europe	East Europe	0.43	0.08 - 0.74	0.39	0.07 - 0.67	0.04	0.01 - 0.07	15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate	R		h, g
	Moldova (Republic of)	0.15	0.12 - 0.17					15-64	2008	Government source	R, HHS		e
	Russian Federation	1.64	0.31 - 1.64	1.64	0.31 - 1.64			15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate			g
	Ukraine	1.16	1.00 - 1.31	1.16	1.00 - 1.31			15-64	2006	IDU ref. group	I		
	Southwest Europe	0.45	0.45 - 0.45	0.45	0.45 - 0.45			15-64	2007	UNODC Estimate	R		h, g
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.30	0.30 - 0.30	0.30	0.30 - 0.30			15-64	2005	IDU ref. group	I		
	Bulgaria	0.45	0.30 - 0.60					15-64	2008	UNODC Estimate	I		
	Croatia	0.36	0.36 - 0.36	0.36	0.36 - 0.36			15-64	2006	ARQ	I		
	Macedonia (TFYR)	0.50	0.50 - 0.50	0.40	0.40 - 0.50			15-64	2005	ARQ			
	Montenegro									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Romania	0.16	0.11 - 0.21					15-64	2004	ARQ based on heroin injectors	I		
	Serbia	0.28	0.18 - 0.38	0.28	0.18 - 0.38			15-64	2008	ARQ	I		
	Turkey	0.05	0.05 - 0.11					15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I		
	West & Central Europe									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Andorra									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Austria	0.41	0.40 - 0.43					15-64	2007	ARQ	I		
	Belgium	0.20	0.20 - 0.20					15-64	2008	ARQ	HHS		
	Channel Islands									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Cyprus	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2009	ARQ	HHS		
	Czech Republic	0.40	0.40 - 0.40					15-64	2008	Government source	HHS		
	Denmark	0.60	0.60 - 0.60					15-64	2005	ARQ	I		
	Estonia	1.52	0.89 - 3.79	0.81	0.47 - 2.02	0.71	0.42 - 1.77	15-64	2004	Annual report 2008 to EMCDDA	I		
	Faeroe Islands									No recent, reliable estimate			
	Finland	0.29	0.29 - 0.30					15-64	2005	UNODC Estimate	I		
	France	0.47	0.42 - 0.51					15-64	2007	Government source	I		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry, * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants.
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		UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range					
	Germany	0.22	0.18 - 0.25					15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I	
	Gibraltar									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Greece	0.27	0.23 - 0.31					15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I	
	Greenland									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Hungary	0.10	0.04 - 0.20					18-64	2007	Government source	HHS	g
	Iceland	0.40	0.40 - 0.40					15-64	2005	ARQ		
	Ireland	0.72	0.62 - 0.81					15-64	2006	EMCDDA	I	
	Isle of Man									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Italy	0.55	0.53 - 0.57					15-64	2008	EMCDDA	I	
	Latvia	0.75	0.70 - 0.80	0.75	0.70 - 0.80			15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
	Liechtenstein	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20			15-64	2005	ARQ	SS	
	Lithuania	0.10	0.10 - 0.10	0.10	0.10 - 0.10			15-64	2008	Government source	HHS	
	Luxembourg	0.59	0.50 - 0.76					15-64	2007	EMCDDA	I	
	Malta	0.57	0.54 - 0.59					15-64	2007	ARQ	I	
	Monaco									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Netherlands	0.31	0.31 - 0.31	0.31	0.31 - 0.31			15-64	2005	ARQ		
	Norway	0.30	0.21 - 0.39					15-64	2008	Government source	I	
	Poland	0.10	0.09 - 0.11					15-64	2005	ARQ	I	
	Portugal	0.46	0.43 - 0.50					15-64	2005	ARQ	I	
	San Marino									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Slovakia	0.30	0.30 - 0.30					15-64	2009	ARQ	I	
	Slovenia	0.74	0.66 - 0.92					15-64	2004	ARQ	I	g
	Spain	0.13	0.12 - 0.14					15-64	2007	Government source	I	
	Sweden	0.23	0.19 - 0.28					15-64	2007	ARQ	I	g
	Switzerland	0.61	0.51 - 0.78					15-64	2000	Government source	I	
	United Kingdom (England and Wales)	0.81	0.78 - 0.87					15-64	2007	EMCDDA	I	
	United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.12	0.11 - 0.16					15-64	2004	EMCDDA		
	United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.59	1.57 - 1.65					15-64	2006	EMCDDA	I	
Oceania	Oceania									No recent, reliable estimate		
	American Samoa									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Australia	0.40	0.40 - 0.40	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	0.20	0.20 - 0.20	15-64	2007	ARQ	HHS	a
	Christmas Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cocos (Keeling) Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Cook Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Fiji									No recent, reliable estimate		
	French Polynesia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Kiribati									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Marshall Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Micronesia (Federated States of)									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Nauru									No recent, reliable estimate		
	New Caledonia									No recent, reliable estimate		
	New Zealand	1.10	0.70 - 1.50	0.10	0.10 - 0.30	1.00	0.70 - 1.30	16-64	2008	Government source	HHS, x	
	Norfolk Island									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Northern Mariana Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Palau									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Papua New Guinea									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Pitcairn									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Samoa									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Solomon Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Tonga									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Tuvalu									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Vanuatu									No recent, reliable estimate		
	Wallis and Futuna Islands									No recent, reliable estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry, * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants.

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

6.1.1.2 Cocaine

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	0.3	0.2 - 0.4	15 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	b, e
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	<0.1		15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.8	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.2		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.1		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	0.2		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	0.7	0.3 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Aruba</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.2	<0.1 - 0.3	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.4		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>	0.6		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.9	0.2 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
<i>Guadeloupe</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Jamaica	1.1		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d
<i>Martinique</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.8	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.7	0.4 - 3.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.0		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate	SS	
Trinidad and Tobago					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	0.9		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.4		12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4	0.2 - 0.5	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	0.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Honduras	0.9		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Nicaragua	0.7	0.5 - 0.9	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	Government source	HHS	
North America							
Canada	1.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.4		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	2.4		15 - 64	2009	Govt. source (SAMSHA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	2.6		15 - 64	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.8		12 - 65	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	2.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.8	0.7 - 0.9	12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, c	
Ecuador	0.3		15 - 64	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Guiana</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Paraguay	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	12 - 64	2003	CICAD	HHS	
Peru	0.5	0.3 - 0.6	12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Suriname	0.3		12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	
Uruguay	1.4		12 - 65	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.6		15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	e, f
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.1		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	<0.1		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	Government source	I	f, g
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.6		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS	
Jordan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.1		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	e
Russian Federation*	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe							
Albania	0.8	<0.1 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.6	<0.1 - 1.9	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	HHS	d, e
Bulgaria	0.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	
Croatia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	INCSR		
Montenegro	0.8	<0.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Serbia	0.5	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.9		15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Channel Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	1.2		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	0.7		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Denmark	1.4		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	0.6		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
<i>Faeroe Islands</i>	0.2	0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.6		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.9	0.8 - 0.9	18 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
<i>Greenland</i>	0.4		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Hungary	0.2	<0.1 - 0.4	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.7		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Isle of Man</i>	3.5	2.4 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	2.2		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	0.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	1.1	1.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	1.9	1.7 - 2.0	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.6		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Norway	0.8		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	0.2		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	0.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	2.6		15 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	hhs	
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	2.5		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.9		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	3.9	3.7 - 4.0	16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
<i>American Samoa</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	1.9		15 - 64	2007	Government Source	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	0.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

6.1.1.3 Cannabis

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros	2.9		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	2.1	0.3 - 4.0	15 - 65	2007	Govt	HHS	b, e
Madagascar	9.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	SS, A	d, e
Mauritius	3.9		15 - 54	2004	ARQ		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia	2.5		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria	5.7	5.2 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	Council of Europe	SS, A	d
Egypt	6.2	2.9 - 9.6	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	4.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	3.9		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	4.3	3.5 - 6.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	9.5	4.0 - 15.6	15 - 64	2004	Govt; Academic Research	SS	d, e
Zimbabwe	6.9		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso	2.9		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	8.1		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	14.3	11.8 - 16.8	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo	1.0	0.2 - 3.1	15 - 64	2009	ARQ	SS	d, e
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	10.6	7.8 - 13.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Aruba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	5.5	3.2 - 7.9	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	8.3		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Bermuda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	10.8	6.1 - 15.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Grenada	10.8	7.3 - 14.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Guadeloupe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	1.4	0.4 - 2.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica	9.9	7.5 - 12.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Martinique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	4.9	3.1 - 6.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	11.7	8.3 - 15.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	9.0		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.1	5.1 - 9.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	2.9 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	5.4		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	8.5		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	1.0		12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	4.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS, SS	c, d
Honduras	0.8	0.4 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Nicaragua	1.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	3.6	3.4 - 3.7	12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS	d, e
North America							
Canada	12.6		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	1.0		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	13.7		15 - 64	2009	Govt. source (SAMSHA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	7.2		15 - 64	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	4.3		12 - 65	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Brazil	2.6		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	6.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	2.3		12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS	
Ecuador	0.7		15 - 64	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Guiana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	2.6		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	1.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	0.7		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Suriname	4.3	3.8 - 4.7	12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	
Uruguay	6.0		12 - 65	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.9	0.2 - 1.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	a, e
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Azerbaijan	3.5		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Georgia	2.7	1.2 - 4.3	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	b, d, e
Kazakhstan	4.2		15 - 64	2003	INCSR		
Kyrgyzstan	6.4		15 - 64	2001	ARQ		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan	4.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.4	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate	R	d, e
Guam	18.4	14.7 - 22.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.3	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.9	0.7 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	UNODC report	SS	c, d
Malaysia	1.6		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Philippines	0.8	0.7 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.3		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.2		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	4.3	3.4 - 5.2	15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	8.9		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS	
Jordan	2.1		15 - 64	2001	ARQ		a
Kuwait	3.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lebanon	1.9	0.7 - 4.0	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan	3.9		15 - 64	2000	INCSR		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	Government source/ NGO/Academic	R	
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates	5.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh	3.3		15 - 54	2004	Academic research	HHS	a, e, f
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka	1.5		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	1.1	0.9 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.9		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Russian Federation*	3.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	2.5	2.4 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe							
Albania	1.8		15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	2.8 - 4.6	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	2.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	5.2	5.1 - 5.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.6	0.5 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.2	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.4		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	4.1	2.8 - 5.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	1.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra	14.6	10.3 - 18.8	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Austria	3.5		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
Belgium	5.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Channel Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	4.4		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	15.2		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Denmark	5.5		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	6.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Faeroe Islands	2.2	0.7 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	3.1	3.0 - 3.2	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
France	8.6		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	4.8		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Gibraltar	5.2	2.2 - 8.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Greece	1.7		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Greenland	7.6		15 - 64	2003	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Hungary	2.3	1.7 - 2.9	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	3.4	3.2 - 3.5	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	6.3		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Isle of Man	9.4	5.9 - 12.9	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	14.6		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	4.9		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	8.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	5.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	7.6		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	4.5	4.4 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	8.9	7.9 - 10.0	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	5.4		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Norway	4.6		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	2.7		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Portugal	3.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	6.9		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	4.1		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	10.6		15 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	1.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	3.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	6.6		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	7.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	8.4		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
<i>American Samoa</i>	7.0	4.7 - 9.2	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Australia	10.6		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji	5.1	3.0 - 7.1	15 - 64	2004	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands	5.5	3.4 - 7.5	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	14.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	22.2	18.1 - 26.4	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Palau	24.2	19.8 - 28.6	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, k=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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6.1.1.4 Amphetamines

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	1.0	0.7 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	1.4	0.7 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.6	0.2 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Aruba</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.2		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, z	
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	1.0	<0.1 - 2.6	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS, z	d, e
Grenada	0.7		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
<i>Guadeloupe</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jamaica	1.1	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>Martinique</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS, z	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.2	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	0.2 - 1.4	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	1.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Costa Rica	1.3		12 - 70	2006	ARQ		
El Salvador	3.3		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Guatemala	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Honduras	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Nicaragua	0.8		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS, z	
North America							
Canada	0.7		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.2		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.5		15 - 64	2009	Govt. source (SAMHSA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	0.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.5		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	0.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.5	<0.1 - 1.9	12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, SS	a, c, d, e
Ecuador	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Guiana</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.5	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2002	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Paraguay	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Peru	0.2		12 - 64	2006	Govt.	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Suriname	0.7		12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS, z	
Uruguay	0.1		12 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.6		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		d, e
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia	0.6	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	b, d, e
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	0.3		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Cambodia	0.6		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.4	<0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guam	1.4	0.5 - 2.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.4	1.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	Academic research	SS	a, c, d, e
Malaysia	0.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, g, h
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, f
Philippines	2.1	1.9 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.6		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.4		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		h
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.1	0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2010	Government source	I	f, g
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	5.0	4.5 - 5.5	18 - 40	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Jordan	0.4		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	0.3		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.4		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	0.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	e
Russian Federation*	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe							
Albania	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.0	0.4 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	1.0		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.7	0.6 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montenegro	0.5	<0.1 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	e
Serbia	0.2	0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Channel Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	0.3		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	1.7		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Denmark	1.2		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Faeroe Islands</i>	0.4	<0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.7		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
<i>Greenland</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.7	0.6 - 0.9	15 - 64	2003	ESPAD	SS	
Ireland	0.4		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Isle of Man</i>	0.9	0.3 - 1.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	0.6	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	Government source/ ESPAD	HHS, SS	d, e
Latvia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Lithuania	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malta	0.9	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.5	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.3		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Norway	1.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Poland	0.7		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Portugal	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.5	0.4 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	0.6		15 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.8		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.6	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.0		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.8		16 - 59	2008	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.4		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	a
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
<i>American Samoa</i>	1.3	0.5 - 2.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Australia	2.7		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands	2.7	1.4 - 4.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.1		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	1.2	0.4 - 2.1	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Palau	1.6	0.6 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

6.1.1.5 Ecstasy

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 65	2007	Govt	HHS	b, e
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Réunion					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.4		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, f
Zimbabwe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Aruba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.5		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Bermuda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Guadeloupe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.6	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Martinique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	0.3		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.2	0.1 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
El Salvador	<0.1		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	a, e
Guatemala	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Honduras	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Nicaragua	<0.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	e
Panama	0.4		12 - 65	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
North America							
Canada	1.1		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	<0.1		15 - 64	2002	Govt. source (CONADIC)		
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.4		15 - 64	2009	Govt. source (SAMHSA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	0.5		15 - 64	2006	Government source		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS, c	
Brazil	0.2		12 - 65	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Chile	0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.3		12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, c	
Ecuador	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Guiana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.1		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	<0.1		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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ECSTASY								
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)								
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted	
Suriname	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS, c	e	
Uruguay	0.2		12 - 65	2006	Government source	HHS, a, c	c, e	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	a, e	
ASIA								
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries								
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS		
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Georgia	0.5	0.2 - 0.9	15 - 64	2009	ARQ	SS	a, b, d, e	
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
East and South-East Asia								
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Cambodia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate			
China					No recent, reliable estimate located			
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	<0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e	
China, Macao SAR	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		c, e	
Guam					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS		
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e	
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Malaysia	0.4		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, g	
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Philippines	0.2		15 - 64	2004	Government source	HHS		
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Taiwan, Province of China	0.5		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		a	
Thailand	0.3		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS		
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate			
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia								
Afghanistan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Israel	0.7		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS		
Jordan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Kuwait					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Lebanon	1.0	0.3 - 1.7	15 - 64	2009	Government source/ NGO/Academic	SS	d, e	
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located			
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located			
South Asia								
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
India					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located			

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	0.3		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.3		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Russian Federation*	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe							
Albania	1.0	0.3 - 2.1	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	0.4 - 2.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.8		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.8	0.2 - 1.8	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.5	0.1 - 1.5	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.1		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	0.6	0.4 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	a
Belgium	0.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Channel Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	0.6		15 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
Czech Republic	3.6		15 - 64	2008	Government	HHS	
Denmark	0.4		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.2		15 - 64	2008	Government	HHS	
<i>Faeroe Islands</i>	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
France	0.5		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.4		18 - 64	2009	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Gibraltar</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
<i>Greenland</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source		
<i>Isle of Man</i>	1.5	0.9 - 2.2	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Italy	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Latvia	1.5		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	1.0		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malta	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Norway	0.5		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	0.3		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.4		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	1.6		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	0.8		15 - 64	2010	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	0.3	0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS, SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.6		16 - 59	2010	Government source	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.5		16 - 59	2008	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.5		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
<i>American Samoa</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	4.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source/ NGO/Academic	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

6.1.2 Treatment demand

6.1.2.1 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Africa

Country / Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*										Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect	
			Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine	Amphetamine - type Stimulants	Methaqualone	Sedatives and Tranquillisers	Solvents and Inhalants	Khat					
Algeria	ARQ	1999/ 2009***	81.3%	6.6%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1%	-	1,086	
Botswana	SENDU/ ARQ	2003/ 2006***	100.0%											311	
Burkina Faso	ARQ	2008	58.8%	-	20.6%	20.6%								65	a, d
Cape Verde	ARQ	2006												57	
Central African Republic	ARQ	2006	100.0%											58	
Egypt	ARQ	2007	50.1%	42.7%	-	7.2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129,850	a
Eritrea	ARQ	2006	38.5%	11.5%	7.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.3%	-	26	a
Ethiopia	ARQ	2006/ 2009***	18.8%	18.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.5%	781	
Ghana	ARQ	2008	99.1%	0.1%	0.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,066	a, d
Kenya	University (1)	2005	36.3%	37.8%	9.7%	0.5%	-	-	-	-	-	1.2%	11.4%	402	
Lesotho	SENDU	2004	100.0%											54	d
Madagascar	ARQ	2007	60.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.2%	-	-	148	a
Malawi	SENDU	2004	100.0%											796	
Mauritius	ARQ	2009	19.4%	80.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,015	
Mozambique	SENDU	2004	33.3%	54.7%	11.4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	a
Namibia	ARQ	2005/ 2006***	2.4%	2.4%	24.4%	9.8%	61.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	
Niger	ARQ	2006	69.2%	-	-	30.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	
Nigeria	Govt.	2004	89.7%	1.2%	0.7%	2.0%	-	-	-	-	3.9%	3.7%	-	925	
Senegal	GAP	2005	78.0%	1.0%	2.0%	1.0%	-	-	-	-	11.0%	-	-	202	a
Seychelles	ARQ	2007	55.0%	45.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	a, d
South Africa	ARQ	2009	39.0%	19.1%	8.2%	25.6%	4.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,178	
Swaziland	SENDU	2004	92.2%	0.9%	0.9%	-	4.7%	-	-	-	0.9%	-	-	128	
Tanzania	SENDU	2004	62.7%	32.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	
Togo	ARQ	2009	88.1%	4.0%	7.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	d
Tunisia	ARQ	2009												828	
Zambia	ARQ	2005												233	
Total														150,405	
Average (unweighted)			64.0%	18.9%	5.0%	5.1%	3.7%	2.3%	3.2%	3.9%					

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country, totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.

** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.

*** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

Sources:

UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaires (ARQ)

Community Epidemiology Network on Drug Use (SENDU)

UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP)

(1) Proxy: cohort of abusers identified from rehabilitation centres, treatment centres, hospitals, streets, and drug dens within 5 urban areas.

Data primarily reflect (codes)

a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)

b Publicly funded treatment

c NGO/ privately funded treatment

d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality

e Outpatient modality

f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)

g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)

h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)

i Treatment admissions (not persons)

6.1.2.2 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in the Americas

Country / Territory	Sources	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*											Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect
			Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine Group			Amphetamine-type stimulants		Sedatives and Tranquillisers	Solvents and Inhalants	Sedatives and Tranquillisers			
					Sum of all Cocaine	Cocaine	Basuco	Crack	Amphetamines-Group				Ecstasy-Group		
Argentina	ARQ	2008-09	37.0%	0.7%	45.4%	34.7%	10.7%		0.3%	0.4%	7.6%	8.7%	2,125	a	
Bahamas	ARQ	2006-07	72.0%	0.5%	27.5%	27.5%							629	a,b	
Barbados	ARQ	2006											111		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	ARQ	2005											14,396		
Brazil	ARQ	2005											850,000		
Canada	CAMIH/DATIS (1)	2009-10	32.5%	22.0%	33.4%	17.0%		3.1%	2.4%	0.6%	3.9%	58,147 ^a	(Ontario)		
Chile	ARQ	2009	18.6%	-	76.0%	76.0%		0.3%	0.01%	0.3%	4.5%	8,712	a		
Costa Rica	ARQ	2008	30.5%	0.5%	64.1%							3,059			
Dominican Republic	ARQ	2009	20.3%	9.0%	69.8%	69.8%		0.3%	0.6%			6,137	h		
Ecuador	ARQ	2008	39.9%	4.2%	55.5%	55.5%		0.4%				3,550	d, e		
El Salvador	ARQ	2004/2009***	13.8%	-	63.8%	17.2%	46.6%					6,001	d, e		
Grenada	ARQ	2009	71.4%	-	27.0%	27.0%						252			
Guatemala	ARQ	2009	24.4%	-	68.0%	68.0%		2.2%	2.2%	3.1%		244	a, e		
Haiti	ARQ/ Govt.	2002/2007***	35.4%	2.1%	37.5%	37.5%					6.3%	27			
Honduras	ARQ	2006										7,500			
Jamaica	ARQ	2008	52.7%	-	47.3%	47.3%						283	d		
Mexico	ARQ	2009	21.2%	18.2%	26.9%			17.9%		11.4%	2.3%	38,802	c		
Nicaragua	Govt.	2004										1,502	d, e		
Panama	Govt.	2006										992	d, e		
Paraguay	Govt.	2005	39.0%	1.4%	33.0%	22.0%	2.6%	1.6%	0.2%	9.7%	15.1%	804			
Peru	Govt.	2009	13.6%	6.3%	41.8%					5.4%	4.4%	3,376			
Puerto Rico	Govt. (TEDS)	2009	20.8%	62.6%	12.6%	12.6%					0.8%	1,331			
Saint Kitts and Nevis	ARQ	2009	86.1%	-	13.9%	13.9%						44	f		
Saint Lucia	ARQ	2005	17.5%	-	82.5%	82.5%						40	d		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	ARQ/ Govt.	2004/2005***	75.3%	-	24.7%	24.7%						196	d		
Trinidad and Tobago	ARQ	2006/2009***	48.8%	-	51.1%	51.1%	43.6%					3,405			
Uruguay	ARQ	2009			43.6%	43.6%						4,396			
United States of America	Govt. (TEDS)	2008	29.3%	34.1%	19.5%	19.5%		10.9%		0.1%	1.5%	1,546,103	b		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	ARQ	2009	16.8%	8.6%	73.6%	38.8%	4.1%	30.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	5,097	a, b, c		
Total												2,565,930			
North America			27.7%	24.8%	26.6%			10.6%	1.2%	4.0%	2.6%	1,643,052			
South America (incl. the Caribbean and Central America)			39.6%	1.9%	49.8%			0.3%	0.2%	1.5%	2.2%	922,878			
Average (unweighted)			37.9%	5.1%	46.6%			1.8%	0.3%	1.9%	2.3%				

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting
 ** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.
 *** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

Sources:
 UNODC Annual Reports Questionnaires data (ARO)
 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), Treatment Episode Dataset TEDS, USA
 Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH), Drug and Alcohol Treatment Information System (DATIS), Canada
 (1) Number for treatment provided estimated by UNODC

Data primarily reflect (codes)
 a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)
 b Publicly funded treatment
 c NGO/ privately funded treatment
 d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality
 e Outpatient modality
 f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)
 g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)
 h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)
 i Treatment admissions (not persons)

6.1.2.3 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Asia

Country / Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*							Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect	
			Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine	Amphetamines-Group	Ecstasy-Group	Solvents and Inhalants	Sedatives and Tranquillisers			Other †
Afghanistan	ARQ	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,424	a
Armenia	ARQ	2009	-	70.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	
Azerbaijan	ARQ / UNODC Estimate	2003	20.0%	75.0%	-	-	-	-	5.0%	-	-	
Bangladesh	DAINAP	2007/2009**	15.0%	76.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,800	a
Brunei Darussalam	DAINAP	2009	-	-	-	99.0%	-	-	1.0%	-	103	b
China	Govt. / DAINAP	2008/2009**	-	79.7%	-	19.1%	-	-	-	-	173,000	f
Cambodia	DAINAP	2009	0.3%	4.3%	-	90.0%	0.3%	-	-	2.6%	1,305	f
Georgia	ARQ	2009	0.9%	88.1%	-	8.4%	-	-	-	-	255	a
China, Hong Kong SAR	Govt. / ARQ	2008/2009**	6.0%	57.9%	-	8.7%	-	-	-	27.4%	12,557	f / i
India	ARQ	2009	18.6%	65.8%	0.3%	8.9%	-	-	2.4%	12.2%	7,430	b
Indonesia	DAINAP	2009	11.9%	72.5%	0.6%	8.9%	3.3%	-	0.7%	2.2%	14,852	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Govt. / ARQ	2008/2009**	1.7%	83.4%	0.2%	2.6%	0.1%	-	-	-	660,000	
Israel	ARQ	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,000	b
Japan	Govt. / DAINAP	2005/2008**	2.3%	-	-	55.1%	-	-	14.5%	28.2%	11,130	
Jordan	ARQ	1999	-	21.4%	-	45.2%	-	-	6.0%	-	85	
Kazakhstan	ARQ	2009	3.4%	95.8%	-	0.1%	-	-	0.7%	-	4,973	d
Kuwait	ARQ	2009	28.4%	31.2%	0.5%	21.8%	0.5%	-	1.5%	16.1%	197	d, f
Kyrgyzstan	ARQ	2009	2.5%	96.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	DAINAP	2009	-	-	-	95.0%	-	-	-	-	1,964	a
Lebanon	ARQ / UNODC Estimate	2004/2009**	32.0%	57.0%	4.0%	0.5%	-	-	-	6.0%	1,022	f
China, Macao SAR	ARQ	2009	0.5%	81.0%	-	1.9%	-	-	-	16.6%	416	
Malaysia	DAINAP	2008/2009**	14.6%	73.2%	-	12.2%	-	-	-	-	15,645	
Maldives	ARQ	2003	13.0%	87.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	d, e
Mongolia	ARQ	2001	28.6%	71.4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Myanmar	ARQ	2009	1.1%	96.7%	-	2.2%	-	-	-	-	1,066	a, b
Nepal	ARQ	2006	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	a
Oman	ARQ	2002	-	44.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	f
Pakistan	ARQ	2006-07	40.7%	44.0%	-	-	-	-	-	15.4%	3,640	a
Philippines	DAINAP	2009	37.9%	-	1.5%	58.6%	1.6%	-	-	-	2,863	
Qatar	ARQ	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	a, d
Korea (Republic of)	DAINAP	2009	2.2%	-	-	97.8%	-	-	-	-	324	
Saudi Arabia	Govt. / University	2005-06	55.8%	7.5%	-	72.8%	-	-	0.7%	5.5%	1,059	a, d
Singapore	ARQ	2009	5.0%	50.1%	-	26.7%	1.3%	-	-	7.9%	535	
Syrian Arab Republic	ARQ	2006	0.2%	94.9%	0.9%	-	-	-	-	4.1%	674	
Sri Lanka	DAINAP	2009	23.0%	50.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,975	f
Taiwan, Province of China	NBCD DOH	2009	0.1%	73.1%	0.01%	22.1%	0.2%	-	4.2%	-	19,125	d
Tajikistan	Govt.	2008	0.1%	88.3%	-	-	-	-	-	11.6%	1,152	d
Thailand	DAINAP	2009	7.4%	3.1%	0.02%	82.4%	0.3%	-	5.4%	-	106,408	
Turkmenistan	ARQ	2007	3.3%	96.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,720	d, e
United Arab Emirates	ARQ	2008/2009**	35.7%	64.3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Uzbekistan	ARQ	2009	7.9%	92.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,497	b
Viet Nam	DAINAP	2008/2009**	0.8%	98.0%	-	0.4%	-	-	-	-	64,809	
Total			11.1%	59.1%	0.2%	21.9%	0.2%	-	1.0%	1.7%	1,172,829	
Average (unweighted)												

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.
 ** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.
 *** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).
 † Other drug category; refers to Tranquilliser (Armenia), Ketamine (China, Macao SAR and Singapore), or otherwise unspecified.
 Sources: National Reports, Questionnaire (ARQ) and Field Office (FO) data, UNODC Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP), National Bureau of Controlled Drugs (NBCD), Department of Health (DOH), Taiwan

6.1.2.4 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Europe

Country / Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*										Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflected
			Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine	Amphetamine-type stimulants Ecstasy-group	Hallucinogens	Sedatives and Tranquilisers	Solvents and Inhalants	Other †				
Albania	EMCDDA	2007	5.6%	89.0%	2.2%	-	-	0.2%	-	-	-	-	2,070	b
Andorra	ARQ	2008	8.3%	69.0%	7.1%	1.6%	0.6%	-	-	-	-	91.7%	252	a, d
Austria	EMCDDA	2008	18.5%	69.0%	7.1%	3.6%	0.6%	0.3%	-	-	-	-	5,311	a, d
Belarus	ARQ	2004/2008***	15.2%	63.2%	0.1%	3.6%	1.2%	3.0%	12.3%	-	-	-	4,843	d/a, d, e
Belgium	ARQ	2006	34.0%	36.2%	18.9%	10.1%	0.8%	-	-	-	-	-	7,261	d/a, d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ARQ	2007/2008***	48.3%	48.3%	0.7%	1.7%	1.0%	-	-	-	-	-	563	a
Bulgaria	ARQ	2008	0.9%	97.1%	0.1%	1.6%	0.7%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	2,009	a, d, e
Croatia	ARQ	2009	10.5%	82.7%	1.9%	1.8%	0.7%	2.4%	-	-	-	-	7,733	d, e
Cyprus	ARQ	2009	32.2%	50.4%	14.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	-	-	-	-	852	b
Czech Republic	ARQ	2009	13.1%	24.0%	0.4%	60.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	-	-	-	8,763	a, d, e
Denmark	ARQ	2008	38.9%	41.4%	6.7%	9.9%	0.9%	0.02%	2.2%	0.1%	-	-	4,232	d, e
Estonia	EMCDDA	2008	1.3%	96.6%	-	1.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	625	d, e
Finland	ARQ	2008	11.0%	61.0%	-	19.5%	-	-	8.5%	-	-	-	3,369	a, d, e
France	ARQ	2008	35.3%	51.0%	7.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	2.8%	-	-	-	90,757	e
Germany	ARQ	2008	31.8%	35.5%	14.7%	4.9%	0.7%	3.3%	-	-	-	-	43,058	e
Gibraltar	ARQ	2008	23.8%	4.8%	66.7%	-	-	-	4.8%	-	-	-	41	d
Greece	EMCDDA	2008	8.7%	85.3%	4.0%	-	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	4,682	d
Macedonia (TFYR)	ARQ	2009	6.8%	92.0%	1.3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,212	d
Hungary	ARQ	2009	71.2%	10.6%	2.4%	10.2%	1.0%	0.5%	3.4%	0.7%	-	-	4,317	a
Iceland	ARQ	2007	33.3%	2.8%	16.7%	38.9%	11.1%	-	-	-	-	-	1,800	a
Ireland	EMCDDA	2008	18.3%	64.2%	11.7%	0.6%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	6,387	a
Israel	Govt.	2009	39.4%	17.7%	17.1%	4.6%	4.6%	2.9%	13.7%	-	-	-	196	a
Italy	ARQ	2009	9.3%	69.9%	16.2%	0.1%	0.3%	-	0.5%	-	-	-	166,386	b, e
Latvia	ARQ	2009	19.1%	36.9%	0.7%	28.2%	0.2%	-	6.7%	3.3%	5.0%	-	466	b, e
Liechtenstein	ARQ	2006	81.3%	-	15.6%	3.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	e
Lithuania	ARQ	2009	0.8%	91.9%	0.2%	3.1%	-	-	1.5%	2.6%	-	-	5,954	e
Luxembourg	EMCDDA	2008	0.6%	82.0%	13.5%	0.3%	2.8%	0.6%	-	-	-	-	327	e
Malta	ARQ	2009	6.3%	83.8%	9.4%	-	0.5%	-	-	-	-	-	1,682	e
Moldova (Republic of)	ARQ	2009	17.4%	82.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,160	e
Monaco	ARQ	2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	e
Netherlands	ARQ	2008	25.9%	39.2%	29.9%	4.5%	0.6%	-	-	-	-	-	32,444	e
Norway	Govt.	2008	16.9%	50.4%	1.6%	18.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,657	d, e, i
Poland	Govt./ARQ	2006/2007***	2.9%	17.1%	0.3%	7.8%	-	0.4%	10.2%	1.3%	60.1%	-	12,562	d
Portugal	ARQ	2009	3.5%	49.8%	4.3%	0.02%	0.1%	-	0.1%	-	-	-	36,668	d
Romania	ARQ	2009	6.3%	74.0%	0.03%	0.3%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	-	1,703	d
Russian Federation	ARQ	2009	0.8%	95.2%	0.8%	0.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	91,229	b
Slovakia	ARQ	2009	19.0%	42.6%	0.6%	30.1%	0.1%	-	3.1%	4.4%	-	-	1,909	b
Slovenia	ARQ	2008	6.5%	86.5%	3.6%	0.1%	0.1%	-	3.2%	-	-	-	3,169	e
Spain	ARQ	2007	10.9%	39.9%	0.8%	33.4%	0.4%	0.1%	1.6%	-	-	-	50,555	e
Sweden	ARQ	2008	19.9%	31.8%	1.6%	33.4%	0.3%	-	11.6%	-	-	-	4,298	d, e
Switzerland	ARQ	2007/2009***	26.0%	59.6%	13.7%	0.4%	0.4%	-	-	-	-	-	30,000	d, e
Turkey	ARQ	2008	29.8%	53.0%	3.4%	0.1%	2.3%	-	2.3%	9.2%	-	-	2,145	d
Ukraine	ARQ	2009	12.0%	58.0%	0.2%	25.7%	-	0.1%	-	-	-	-	5,930	d
United Kingdom	EMCDDA	2007-08	16.4%	61.9%	13.9%	3.5%	0.7%	0.3%	-	-	-	3.4%	132,003	d, e
Total Europe													791,807	
Total East & Southeast Europe													121,597	
Total West & Central Europe													670,210	
Average (unweighted) Europe			19.8%	54.4%	8.8%	8.0%	0.9%	0.2%	2.0%	0.8%	-	-	-	-
Average (unweighted) East & Southeast Europe			14.0%	75.9%	1.0%	3.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	2.0%	-	-	-	-
Average (unweighted) West & Central Europe			21.8%	46.9%	11.6%	9.7%	1.1%	0.3%	2.4%	0.4%	-	-	-	-

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.
 ** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.
 *** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).
 † Other drug category represents ketamine and other sedatives and hypnotics (Romania), (CD10-F19 "Mental and behavioural disorders due to multiple drug use and use of other psychoactive substances" (Poland), or otherwise unspecified).
 Sources:
 UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaires (ARQ)
 European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA)
 Data primarily reflect (codes):
 a Geographically limited reporting (eg the capital city)
 b Publicly funded treatment
 c NGO privately funded treatment
 d Inpatient/hospitalization modality
 e Outpatient modality
 f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)
 g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)
 h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)
 i Treatment admissions (not persons)

6.1.2.5 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Oceania

Country / Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*							Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect	
			Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine	Amphetamine-type stimulants		Hallucinogens	Sedatives and Tranquillisers			
						Amphetamines-group	Ecstasy-group					
Australia	ARQ	2007-08	38.8%	23.3%	0.6%	20.2%	1.6%	-	-	-	82,019	b, i
New Zealand	DAINAP	2009	43.4%	41.3%	0.4%	13.7%	-	1.2%	-	-	5,038	b, d
Fiji	DAINAP	2006	87.2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8%	312	f
Total											87,369	
Average (unweighted) †			41.1%	32.3%	0.5%	17.0%	0.8%	0.6%	-	-		

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.

** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.

*** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (second to last column).

† Fiji is excluded because of the disproportionate affect that the small number in treatment has on the unweighted mean

Sources:

UNODC Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP)

Data primarily reflect (codes)

a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)

b Publicly funded treatment

c NGO/ privately funded treatment

d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality

e Outpatient modality

f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)

g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)

h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)

i Treatment admissions (not persons)



6.1.3 Health consequences

6.1.3.1 Drug-related death

Region / Country	Year of estimate	National estimate	Number of deaths	Reference population *	Rate per million (aged 15-64)	Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death							Fatal drug overdoses (%)
						Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine	ATS	Ecstasy	Sedatives	Inhalents	
AMERICAS													
North America													
Canada	2005	✓	2,182	23,377,266	93.3								
Mexico	2009	✓	4,562	71,376,666	63.9	2	4	1	5	3			
United States of America	2006	✓	38,396	210,501,532	182.4								
North America†			45,100		147.9								
Caribbean													
Bahamas	2007	✓	2	231,328	8.6						1		0%
Dominican Republic	2008	✗	135			2		1		3			
Trinidad and Tobago	2009	✓	3	971,480	3.1			1					
Central America													
Costa Rica	2006	✗	204			2	3	1		5		4	
El Salvador	2009	✗	145	3,731,556	38.9								
South America													
Argentina	2006	✓	315	25,890,285	12.2			1	2				
Brazil	2007	✓	158	130,461,732	1.2	2	4	1	6	5	3		
Colombia	2000	✓	1,225	29,848,575	41.0		3	1				2	
Uruguay	2004	✗	14										100%
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2008	✓	48	5,822,473	8.2	2	2	1					
South America, Central America, Caribbean†			range: 2,200 - 6,300		7.0 - 20.5	2	3	1	4	6	4	6	
AFRICA													
East Africa													
Seychelles	2007	✓	5	59,058	84.7		1						80%
Southern Africa													
Namibia	2001	✗	3				1						100%
South Africa	2009						1		2				
Zambia	2001?		7				1						29%
ASIA													
East and South-East Asia													
China	2002	✓	1,737	965,401,696	1.8								
China, Hong Kong SAR	2008	✓	155	5,289,006	29.3		1					2	
Japan	2009								1				
Myanmar	2009						1						
Viet Nam	2009	✓	2,184	59,827,591	36.5		1						
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia													
Afghanistan	2009	✗	16	1,857,939	8.6		1						100%
Bahrain	2009	✓	25	564,893	44.3		1						100%
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2008	✓	4,800	52,747,616	91.0		1						
Israel	2009						1		2				

6.1.3.2 Hepatitis C among injecting drug users

Region	Country	Year Of Estimate	Prevalence (%)	
Africa	Egypt	2007	55	
	Kenya	2004	70	
	Mauritius	2009	97	
Americas	Argentina	2009	2	
	Canada	2008	69	
	Mexico	2005	96	
	Uruguay	2004	22	
Asia	Azerbaijan	2007	30	
	Bangladesh	2004	54	
	China, Hong Kong SAR	2009	50	
	China, Macao SAR	2009	89	
	Indonesia	2004	82	
	Israel	2008	55	
	Japan	2004	37	
	Kazakhstan	2009	60	
	Korea (Republic of)	2004	80	
	Kuwait	2008	40	
	Lebanon	2009	2	
	Myanmar	2007	79	
	Oman	2007	27	
	Pakistan	2007	20	
	Europe	Albania	2006	22
		Austria	2007	42
Belgium		2008	49	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		2006	67	
Bulgaria		2009	61	
Croatia		2009	42	
Czech Republic		2009	30	
Finland		2008	1	
France		2008	40	
Germany		2008	36	
Greece		2004	61	
Hungary		2009	24	
Iceland		2007	70	
Italy		2009	59	
Latvia		2007	74	
Lithuania		2008	95	
Luxembourg		2005	81	
Macedonia (TFYR)		2009	18	
Malta		2010	39	
Netherlands		2008	76	
Poland		2009	48	
Portugal		2009	29	
Romania		2009	57	
Russian Federation	2009	48		
Slovakia	2007	14		
Slovenia	2008	22		
Switzerland	2007	14		
Turkey	2003	15		
United Kingdom	2008	40		
Oceania	Australia	2008	63	
	New Zealand	2007	70	