

## Detailed tables

### Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>
Protestant	52	47	51	51	50	49	49	48	46	44	45	43
Catholic	24	21	23	23	23	22	22	21	21	21	20	20
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
Atheist	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
Agnostic	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
Nothing in particular	12	16	12	12	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	35,556	35,071	12,529	13,823	17,870	25,051	16,017	25,010	17,518	15,812	12,522	12,738

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>
Once a week or more	39	36	37	38	36	37	36	35	35	33	33	31
Once/twice a month	15	14	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	13	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>
A few times a year	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20
Seldom	16	17	17	15	16	16	16	17	16	16	17	17
Never	11	13	11	11	12	13	13	13	15	15	16	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	35,556	35,071	12,529	10,521	16,485	25,051	16,017	25,010	17,518	15,812	12,522	12,738

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of demographic groups

### Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among men

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>
Protestant	49	43	48	48	46	45	45	44	43	42	42	40
Catholic	23	20	23	23	23	22	21	21	21	21	19	19
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Jewish	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>
Atheist	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	5
Agnostic	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Nothing in particular	14	17	15	14	15	15	16	16	17	16	17	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	16,291	17,514	5,959	6,381	8,315	11,901	7,888	12,843	9,359	8,542	6,804	7,266

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among women

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>
Protestant	55	51	54	54	53	52	52	52	49	47	47	47
Catholic	25	22	24	23	23	23	22	21	22	22	21	20
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
Atheist	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	10	14	10	11	12	13	13	13	15	15	16	15
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	19,265	17,557	6,570	7,442	9,555	13,150	8,129	12,167	8,159	7,270	5,718	5,472

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Millennials (b. 1981-1996)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>
Protestant	43	38	39	43	40	39	39	39	35	35	34	33
Catholic	22	16	23	21	20	19	18	18	17	18	16	14
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
Muslim	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	2	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	4
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>
Atheist	3	5	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	8
Agnostic	4	7	6	4	5	6	5	6	7	6	8	9
Nothing in particular	18	23	18	19	21	20	20	20	23	22	23	24
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,087	7,419	1,528	2,107	2,749	4,311	2,993	5,315	3,694	3,545	2,740	2,592

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Generation X (b. 1965-1980)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>
Protestant	48	46	48	46	46	45	45	46	43	42	43	43
Catholic	26	21	24	24	25	24	23	22	23	23	22	22
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Jewish	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>
Atheist	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Agnostic	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	15	17	15	14	15	16	16	16	17	16	17	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,092	7,303	2,629	2,909	3,651	5,146	3,309	5,206	4,011	3,751	2,872	3,011

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Baby Boomers (b. 1946-1964)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>
Protestant	54	53	55	55	54	54	54	53	54	52	52	51
Catholic	24	23	24	23	23	23	23	22	22	23	23	23
Mormon	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
Atheist	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Agnostic	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Nothing in particular	11	12	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	11	13
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	13,662	13,049	4,859	5,308	6,962	9,615	6,181	9,392	6,448	5,777	4,584	4,658

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among the Silent Generation (b. 1928-1945)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>
Protestant	60	58	61	61	60	60	60	62	57	59	60	62
Catholic	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	22	25	24	22	20
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1
Buddhist	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>
Atheist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Agnostic	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
Nothing in particular	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	8	7
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>							
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	7,853	5,989	2,765	2,812	3,671	4,879	2,949	4,350	2,716	1,997	1,603	1,549

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic white adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>
Protestant	54	49	53	53	51	51	50	50	47	47	46	46
Catholic	22	19	21	21	21	20	19	19	18	19	18	17
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Jewish	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Buddhist	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>
Atheist	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5
Agnostic	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Nothing in particular	12	15	12	12	13	13	14	14	16	15	16	16
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>							
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	27,309	24,900	9,483	10,190	13,214	18,233	11,559	17,823	12,257	10,532	8,577	8,865

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic black adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>
Protestant	79	73	78	76	75	72	74	72	70	67	67	65
Catholic	5	5	4	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	6
Mormon	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Jewish	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Muslim	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1
Other	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>
Atheist	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Agnostic	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Nothing in particular	11	16	13	12	13	14	14	15	17	16	16	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,101	3,394	1,119	1,425	1,746	2,565	1,595	2,496	1,703	1,499	1,218	1,111

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Hispanic adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>
Protestant	25	28	23	25	26	25	26	27	25	24	26	24
Catholic	58	48	57	55	53	54	53	51	52	51	48	47
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
Jewish	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1
Buddhist	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	0	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1
Other	<1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>
Atheist	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
Agnostic	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Nothing in particular	12	16	11	11	13	14	12	13	14	14	15	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>&lt;1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>&lt;1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,151	3,814	1,058	1,152	1,468	2,321	1,573	2,594	2,063	2,390	1,514	1,487

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the Northeast

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>
Protestant	37	33	37	37	36	33	35	34	33	32	33	31
Catholic	37	30	36	35	35	34	32	31	29	31	28	27
Mormon	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>
Jewish	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	6
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>
Atheist	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
Agnostic	3	5	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
Nothing in particular	12	16	11	12	13	14	14	15	18	15	18	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	6,556	6,516	2,359	2,499	3,233	4,380	2,772	4,334	3,008	2,739	2,117	2,244

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the Midwest

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>67</b>
Protestant	55	51	54	53	52	52	51	52	48	47	48	47
Catholic	24	21	23	23	24	22	22	21	22	21	19	19
Mormon	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Buddhist	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>
Atheist	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	5	4
Agnostic	2	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	5	5
Nothing in particular	12	16	14	13	15	14	16	14	16	16	16	16
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	9,078	7,491	3,083	3,281	4,437	5,945	3,625	5,657	3,900	3,305	2,753	2,680

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the South

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>
Protestant	66	60	64	64	62	62	61	59	58	55	56	53
Catholic	16	15	17	15	16	16	16	16	15	16	16	16
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>
Atheist	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	10	14	10	11	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	16
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>&lt;1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	12,643	12,566	4,669	5,240	6,613	9,226	5,841	9,268	6,648	6,066	4,683	4,850

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among adults in the West

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>
Protestant	39	36	38	38	38	36	37	38	34	34	32	34
Catholic	25	23	24	26	23	24	23	22	24	23	23	21
Mormon	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1
Other Christian	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Jewish	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>
Atheist	3	4	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
Agnostic	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	7
Nothing in particular	15	19	16	15	16	18	16	17	18	18	20	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	7,279	8,498	2,418	2,803	3,587	5,500	3,779	5,751	3,962	3,702	2,969	2,964

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among college graduates

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>
Protestant	47	41	45	45	45	43	42	41	41	40	40	39
Catholic	23	20	24	23	23	22	21	20	19	19	19	18
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>
Jewish	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>
Atheist	2	5	3	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Agnostic	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7
Nothing in particular	11	14	11	11	11	12	13	14	15	15	16	15
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	12,931	14,695	4,590	5,065	6,747	9,859	6,300	10,270	7,347	6,908	5,873	6,004

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those with less than a college degree

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>
Protestant	54	50	53	53	52	51	51	51	48	47	47	46
Catholic	24	21	23	23	23	22	22	21	22	22	21	21
Mormon	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>
Atheist	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	4
Nothing in particular	13	17	13	13	14	15	15	15	17	16	17	18
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	22,367	20,173	7,835	8,675	11,048	15,038	9,630	14,605	10,065	8,787	6,580	6,641

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Republicans and those who lean toward the Republican Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>
Protestant	61	57	60	59	57	58	57	57	57	56	56	56
Catholic	22	21	23	22	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	19
Mormon	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>
Atheist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Agnostic	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nothing in particular	8	11	8	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	12
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	13,366	13,731	5,025	5,875	7,535	10,517	6,771	10,471	7,490	6,610	5,098	5,488

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among Democrats and those who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>
Protestant	48	41	46	46	45	43	44	42	38	37	37	35
Catholic	24	21	25	24	23	23	22	21	22	22	20	20
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	<1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
Jewish	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>
Atheist	2	5	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Agnostic	3	6	4	3	4	5	4	5	6	5	7	7
Nothing in particular	13	17	14	14	15	15	16	17	19	19	19	20
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	16,420	15,682	5,955	6,370	8,345	11,846	7,508	11,694	8,078	7,611	6,284	6,094

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults ages 18 to 29

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>
Protestant	43	37	39	43	40	38	39	38	35	34	32	31
Catholic	22	16	23	21	19	19	18	17	16	16	15	14
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Jewish	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3
Muslim	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Buddhist	1	1	2	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>
Atheist	3	6	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8
Agnostic	4	7	6	4	5	6	6	6	8	7	9	10
Nothing in particular	18	23	18	19	21	20	21	21	23	23	24	25
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	4,242	5,544	1,674	2,107	2,548	3,717	2,439	3,934	2,768	2,536	1,914	1,787

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults ages 30 to 49

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>
Protestant	50	45	49	48	47	46	45	45	42	40	41	39
Catholic	25	20	25	24	25	23	23	22	22	22	20	19
Mormon	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>
Atheist	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	5
Agnostic	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6
Nothing in particular	13	17	14	13	15	16	16	16	18	17	19	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	11,823	9,178	3,702	3,908	4,831	6,561	4,119	6,587	4,809	4,564	3,465	3,489

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults ages 50 to 64

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>
Protestant	55	52	56	55	54	54	54	53	52	51	50	49
Catholic	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	23	23	23	23
Mormon	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
Atheist	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Agnostic	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Nothing in particular	10	13	9	10	11	11	11	13	13	13	12	14
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	10,484	10,296	3,826	4,309	5,657	7,747	4,907	7,374	5,150	4,626	3,676	3,595

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults ages 65 and older

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>
Protestant	62	57	62	61	61	60	60	60	57	56	57	56
Catholic	23	24	23	24	23	24	23	23	24	25	22	22
Mormon	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
Jewish	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Buddhist	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
Atheist	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Agnostic	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nothing in particular	6	8	6	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>&lt;1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,146	9,327	3,100	3,246	4,548	6,566	4,274	6,762	4,578	3,848	3,280	3,631

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those who attend religious services monthly or more often

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>
Protestant	64	64	63	63	62	62	62	63	62	61	62	62
Catholic	27	24	26	26	26	26	26	24	26	25	25	25
Mormon	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1
Hindu	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>						
Atheist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Agnostic	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
Nothing in particular	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	20,165	17,942	6,860	5,782	8,907	13,414	8,322	12,926	8,726	7,788	5,854	5,888

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those who attend religious services once a week or more

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>92</b>
Protestant	66	66	65	65	65	64	65	66	64	63	64	64
Catholic	25	23	25	24	24	25	24	22	24	24	23	24
Mormon	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Jewish	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1
Hindu	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
Atheist	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Agnostic	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Nothing in particular	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	14,919	13,155	5,111	4,279	6,492	9,940	6,129	9,439	6,332	5,553	4,221	4,208

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those who attend religious services once or twice a month

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>
Protestant	56	58	56	56	56	55	56	55	55	55	55	57
Catholic	31	26	30	30	31	29	30	27	28	28	27	27
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
Muslim	<1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>
Atheist	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	1
Agnostic	<1	1	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nothing in particular	5	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	7	6	8	7
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	5,246	4,787	1,749	1,503	2,415	3,474	2,193	3,487	2,394	2,235	1,633	1,680

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those who attend religious services a few times a year or less

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>
Protestant	38	31	38	38	36	35	35	34	31	30	30	29
Catholic	21	18	21	21	19	19	18	18	17	18	17	16
Mormon	1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Jewish	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	4
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>
Atheist	3	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	8
Agnostic	5	8	5	4	6	6	6	7	8	7	9	9
Nothing in particular	24	28	23	23	25	25	25	25	28	27	27	28
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	15,131	16,912	5,454	4,580	7,360	11,314	7,465	11,793	8,586	7,797	6,515	6,669

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those who attend religious services a few times a year

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>
Protestant	48	42	48	47	45	44	46	43	42	40	41	39
Catholic	27	25	28	28	28	27	26	26	26	26	24	24
Mormon	1	<1	<1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	<1	1	1
Orthodox Christian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Jewish	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4
Muslim	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	1	<1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>
Atheist	1	1	<1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2
Agnostic	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4
Nothing in particular	12	18	13	13	14	14	15	15	17	16	17	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	6,185	6,427	2,204	1,886	2,914	4,471	2,923	4,566	3,235	3,026	2,397	2,411

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition of U.S. adults, among those who seldom or never attend religious services

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Christian</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>
Protestant	31	24	32	31	31	29	29	27	24	23	23	23
Catholic	17	14	17	16	13	13	13	13	12	13	12	11
Mormon	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Other Christian	<1	<1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>
Jewish	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Muslim	<1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Buddhist	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Other	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>
Atheist	5	9	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	11	11
Agnostic	7	10	7	6	8	9	9	9	10	9	12	12
Nothing in particular	31	34	30	30	32	32	32	32	34	33	33	33
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,946	10,485	3,250	2,694	4,446	6,843	4,542	7,227	5,351	4,771	4,118	4,258

Note: The "Protestant" figures from the Religious Landscape Studies may differ slightly from previously published reports because they include Jehovah's Witnesses and Christian Scientists, so as to make the "Protestant" category as similar as possible to the aggregated political surveys. In the Religious Landscape Study reports, Jehovah's Witnesses are categorized as a separate religious tradition, and Christian Scientists are part of the "Other Christian" category. There is no equivalent to the "Other Christian" category in the aggregated political surveys. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious attendance among demographic groups

### Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among men

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>
Once a week or more	34	31	33	33	32	33	31	31	30	30	28	27
Once/twice a month	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	13	13	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>
A few times a year	19	20	19	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21
Seldom	18	19	19	17	17	17	18	18	18	17	19	19
Never	13	16	13	13	15	15	15	15	17	18	19	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>							
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	16,291	17,514	5,959	4,749	7,680	11,901	7,888	12,843	9,359	8,542	6,804	7,266

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among women**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
Once a week or more	44	40	41	42	40	41	40	39	39	37	37	35
Once/twice a month	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	13	14
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>
A few times a year	17	19	18	18	18	18	19	18	18	19	20	19
Seldom	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15
Never	9	11	10	10	11	12	12	12	13	13	14	15
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	19,265	17,557	6,570	5,772	8,805	13,150	8,129	12,167	8,159	7,270	5,718	5,472

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Millennials (b. 1981-1996)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>
Once a week or more	34	27	29	33	29	30	29	27	25	25	24	22
Once/twice a month	17	15	17	15	18	15	15	16	13	14	12	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>
A few times a year	20	22	20	23	21	22	21	22	22	23	22	22
Seldom	17	18	17	15	17	16	17	17	18	18	19	20
Never	12	18	16	13	15	17	17	16	22	20	22	22
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,087	7,419	1,528	1,598	2,537	4,311	2,993	5,315	3,964	3,545	2,740	2,592

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Generation X (b. 1965-1980)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>
Once a week or more	34	34	33	34	34	34	35	34	34	32	32	32
Once/twice a month	17	16	17	17	17	15	15	16	16	15	15	15
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>
A few times a year	20	19	21	20	20	19	20	19	20	20	20	21
Seldom	18	18	18	17	16	16	17	17	16	16	16	17
Never	11	12	10	12	13	14	13	13	14	16	17	15
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,092	7,303	2,629	2,215	3,370	5,146	3,309	5,206	4,011	3,751	2,872	3,011

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Baby Boomers (b. 1946-1964)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>
Once a week or more	39	38	39	39	38	38	37	37	38	39	37	35
Once/twice a month	15	14	14	15	14	15	14	14	13	13	13	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>
A few times a year	18	19	18	19	19	18	19	19	19	19	19	18
Seldom	17	17	17	16	16	16	17	17	16	16	17	18
Never	11	12	11	11	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	14
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	13,662	13,049	4,859	4,033	6,410	9,615	6,181	9,392	6,448	5,777	4,584	4,658

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among the Silent Generation (b. 1928-1945)

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>
Once a week or more	51	51	50	51	49	51	47	52	51	47	46	50
Once/twice a month	11	10	11	11	12	11	12	10	11	14	11	10
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>
A few times a year	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	13
Seldom	13	14	14	12	14	13	14	13	13	13	14	12
Never	9	10	9	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	12	12
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	7,853	5,989	2,765	2,165	3,390	4,879	2,949	4,350	2,716	1,997	1,603	1,549

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic white adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
Once a week or more	37	34	35	36	34	35	34	34	32	32	30	30
Once/twice a month	15	13	14	14	14	13	13	13	12	13	12	12
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>
A few times a year	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	21	20	20
Seldom	17	19	18	17	18	17	18	18	18	18	19	18
Never	12	15	12	13	13	14	15	15	17	17	18	18
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	27,309	24,900	9,483	7,737	12,205	18,233	11,559	17,823	12,257	10,532	8,577	8,865

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among non-Hispanic black adults

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>
Once a week or more	53	47	50	50	47	48	48	48	44	44	44	41
Once/twice a month	16	18	16	19	19	19	16	17	17	18	15	17
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>
A few times a year	14	18	16	16	17	16	18	17	18	18	18	19
Seldom	12	10	12	9	10	10	10	11	12	11	11	11
Never	5	7	5	4	6	7	6	6	8	9	9	10
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>0</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,101	3,394	1,119	1,104	1,599	2,565	1,595	2,496	1,703	1,499	1,218	1,111

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Hispanic adults**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>
Once a week or more	42	39	39	39	40	39	39	37	39	37	37	34
Once/twice a month	17	16	16	17	18	16	17	17	18	16	16	16
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>
A few times a year	15	19	18	22	20	20	20	22	19	19	22	20
Seldom	16	14	15	11	10	13	12	14	12	13	12	14
Never	10	11	10	10	10	11	11	10	11	13	13	15
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>							
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,151	3,814	1,058	900	1,339	2,321	1,573	2,594	2,063	2,390	1,514	1,487

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the Northeast

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>
Once a week or more	34	30	32	32	31	30	29	29	26	27	27	25
Once/twice a month	15	12	13	13	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>
A few times a year	21	22	21	22	22	22	23	23	22	24	23	22
Seldom	17	19	20	17	17	19	18	18	18	18	17	20
Never	13	16	13	14	15	16	15	16	19	17	20	19
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	6,556	6,516	2,359	1,884	3,010	4,380	2,772	4,334	3,008	2,739	2,117	2,244

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the Midwest

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>
Once a week or more	39	35	36	36	37	38	35	36	34	33	32	31
Once/twice a month	16	15	17	16	17	15	16	16	15	14	13	14
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>
A few times a year	19	19	19	20	18	19	20	19	20	21	19	20
Seldom	15	18	16	16	16	15	15	16	16	16	18	16
Never	10	13	11	10	11	12	12	12	15	15	16	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	9,078	7,491	3,083	2,564	4,084	5,945	3,625	5,657	3,900	3,305	2,753	2,680

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the South

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>
Once a week or more	46	41	44	44	41	43	41	40	40	39	38	36
Once/twice a month	15	15	14	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	14	15
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>
A few times a year	16	18	17	18	19	18	17	18	18	18	19	19
Seldom	14	15	14	13	14	13	14	15	14	14	15	15
Never	8	11	9	8	9	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	12,643	12,566	4,669	4,013	6,095	9,226	5,841	9,268	6,648	6,066	4,683	4,850

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among adults in the West**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>
Once a week or more	34	32	32	33	32	31	34	32	33	30	28	28
Once/twice a month	14	14	13	15	15	13	12	13	12	13	12	12
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>
A few times a year	18	19	19	18	18	18	18	19	18	18	21	20
Seldom	20	18	19	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	19
Never	14	16	15	16	17	18	17	17	18	19	20	20
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	7,279	8,498	2,418	2,060	3,296	5,500	3,779	5,751	3,962	3,702	2,969	2,964

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among college graduates**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>
Once a week or more	40	36	39	37	37	37	37	36	34	34	31	31
Once/twice a month	16	14	16	16	16	15	14	15	13	14	14	14
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>
A few times a year	18	19	19	19	18	19	18	19	18	20	19	20
Seldom	15	18	16	14	15	16	16	16	17	15	18	17
Never	10	13	9	12	12	13	13	13	16	16	17	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	12,931	14,695	4,590	3,805	6,212	9,859	6,300	10,270	7,347	6,908	5,873	6,004

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among those with less than a college degree

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>
Once a week or more	39	35	37	38	36	37	36	35	35	33	33	32
Once/twice a month	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	13	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>
A few times a year	18	19	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20
Seldom	16	17	17	16	16	16	16	17	16	16	17	17
Never	11	14	12	11	12	14	14	13	15	15	16	17
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	22,367	20,173	7,835	6,658	10,205	15,038	9,630	14,605	10,065	8,787	6,580	6,641

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Republicans and those who lean toward the Republican Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>
Once a week or more	48	44	46	46	44	45	43	44	43	42	41	40
Once/twice a month	16	15	15	16	16	14	14	16	15	14	14	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>
A few times a year	16	17	17	17	18	17	18	18	18	19	19	19
Seldom	12	14	14	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	15
Never	7	9	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	11
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	13,366	13,731	5,025	4,477	6,983	10,517	6,771	10,471	7,490	6,610	5,098	5,488

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Democrats and those who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>
Once a week or more	34	29	32	33	32	31	31	29	28	28	26	25
Once/twice a month	16	14	15	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	13	14
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>
A few times a year	20	21	20	21	20	21	21	21	20	21	21	21
Seldom	18	19	18	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	19	19
Never	12	16	13	14	14	16	15	16	19	19	20	21
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>&lt;1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	16,420	15,682	5,955	4,883	7,686	11,846	7,508	11,694	8,078	7,611	6,284	6,094

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults ages 18 to 29**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>
Once a week or more	33	27	28	33	29	29	29	27	25	25	24	22
Once/twice a month	17	15	17	15	18	15	15	15	14	14	12	14
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>
A few times a year	20	22	21	23	21	21	21	23	21	23	24	24
Seldom	17	17	18	15	17	16	17	17	19	18	18	17
Never	12	18	16	13	15	17	17	17	21	20	21	22
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	4,242	5,544	1,674	1,598	2,351	3,717	2,439	3,934	2,768	2,536	1,914	1,787

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults ages 30 to 49**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>
Once a week or more	36	33	35	35	34	34	34	33	32	29	29	28
Once/twice a month	16	15	16	17	17	15	15	16	15	15	14	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>
A few times a year	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	20	21
Seldom	17	19	18	16	16	16	16	17	16	17	17	19
Never	10	13	10	11	12	14	14	13	15	17	18	18
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	11,823	9,178	3,702	2,961	4,474	6,561	4,119	6,587	4,809	4,564	3,465	3,489

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults ages 50 to 64**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>
Once a week or more	40	38	39	38	38	37	37	36	37	38	36	32
Once/twice a month	15	14	13	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	13	15
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>
A few times a year	17	19	18	19	19	18	18	19	19	19	20	20
Seldom	16	17	17	16	16	16	17	17	16	15	17	18
Never	11	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	14
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	10,484	10,296	3,826	3,287	5,192	7,747	4,907	7,374	5,150	4,626	3,676	3,595

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults ages 65 and older**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>
Once a week or more	53	48	52	51	48	50	46	49	48	44	43	45
Once/twice a month	11	10	10	11	12	11	12	11	11	13	11	11
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>
A few times a year	13	15	14	13	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	15
Seldom	12	15	13	12	14	13	13	13	14	14	15	14
Never	9	11	9	10	10	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,146	9,327	3,100	2,489	4,205	6,566	4,274	6,762	4,578	3,848	3,280	3,631

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults who identify as Christian**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>
Once a week or more	48	47	46	46	45	47	46	46	46	45	45	44
Once/twice a month	17	17	17	17	18	17	17	17	17	18	16	18
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>
A few times a year	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20
Seldom	12	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	12	12
Never	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	28,279	25,048	9,810	8,236	12,618	18,919	11,854	18,064	12,301	10,843	8,411	8,464

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults who identify as Protestant**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>
Once a week or more	50	50	48	49	47	49	48	48	49	47	47	46
Once/twice a month	16	17	16	16	17	16	16	17	17	17	16	18
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>
A few times a year	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	17	18	18	19	18
Seldom	11	11	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	12	12
Never	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	19,168	16,856	6,737	5,659	8,697	12,894	8,090	12,300	8,317	7,040	5,622	5,669

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among white Protestants who identify as born-again or evangelical

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>
Once a week or more	64	61	62	61	64	62	61	62	61	60	59	60
Once/twice a month	14	16	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>
A few times a year	11	12	12	12	11	13	14	12	13	13	14	14
Seldom	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	8
Never	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,235	6,981	2,764	2,281	3,296	5,116	3,164	4,814	3,376	2,853	2,107	2,204

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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### Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among white Protestants who do not identify as born-again or evangelical

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>
Once a week or more	27	26	25	26	25	27	25	26	24	23	23	25
Once/twice a month	20	19	17	18	19	17	18	18	18	20	16	19
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>
A few times a year	26	26	27	26	26	26	26	26	28	28	29	27
Seldom	19	20	21	20	21	21	22	21	21	19	21	20
Never	8	8	9	9	8	9	9	8	8	9	10	9
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	6,881	5,130	2,471	1,964	3,294	4,505	2,801	4,144	2,628	2,101	1,819	1,880

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among black Protestants**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>
Once a week or more	60	55	56	56	52	56	55	54	53	53	55	51
Once/twice a month	16	19	17	20	22	19	17	19	18	21	18	21
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>
A few times a year	13	16	13	15	15	13	16	15	16	16	15	15
Seldom	8	7	10	7	8	7	8	8	9	7	7	8
Never	2	2	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	2,487	2,516	889	873	1,223	1,915	1,195	1,812	1,224	1,025	843	743

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults who identify as Catholic**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>
Once a week or more	41	39	39	40	39	41	39	38	40	38	38	38
Once/twice a month	19	18	18	19	21	19	19	19	19	19	18	19
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>
A few times a year	20	23	22	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24
Seldom	13	14	15	12	11	12	12	13	12	12	14	12
Never	6	6	5	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	6
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	8,054	7,202	2,813	2,337	3,553	5,426	3,380	5,125	3,605	3,446	2,504	2,504

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among white Catholics**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>
Once a week or more	42	39	39	42	39	40	40	38	39	36	37	38
Once/twice a month	18	16	18	18	20	17	17	17	15	17	16	16
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>
A few times a year	22	24	21	21	23	24	23	23	26	26	24	25
Seldom	13	15	16	14	13	13	14	15	13	13	16	14
Never	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	7	7	6
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	5,875	4,827	2,051	1,645	2,550	3,799	2,286	3,435	2,290	2,017	1,604	1,607

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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**Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults, among Hispanic Catholics**

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									2018/ 2019
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>
Once a week or more	42	41	37	36	38	42	38	37	40	39	40	39
Once/twice a month	21	20	21	22	24	21	23	21	24	22	21	23
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>
A few times a year	16	21	22	26	24	22	23	25	22	23	25	21
Seldom	14	12	14	9	8	10	11	10	9	10	9	10
Never	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	4	7	5	6
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	1,748	1,783	586	515	692	1,201	803	1,283	1,055	1,186	701	675

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults who identify as religiously unaffiliated

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Once a week or more	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	4
Once/twice a month	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	6	5	4	4	4
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>
A few times a year	17	19	17	18	18	18	17	18	18	19	17	19
Seldom	35	32	32	31	30	29	29	31	29	29	29	28
Never	37	39	39	39	40	42	43	40	44	43	45	44
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	5,048	7,556	1,847	1,528	2,740	4,291	2,982	4,983	3,914	3,551	3,051	3,124

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults who identify as atheist or agnostic

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
Once a week or more	3	1	1	3	4	2	1	1	1	2	<1	1
Once/twice a month	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>95</b>
A few times a year	13	13	12	11	12	13	10	14	12	15	11	14
Seldom	32	31	27	25	27	26	28	30	26	27	30	27
Never	49	52	56	58	55	55	57	51	57	53	57	55
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>&lt;1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	1,341	2,572	505	383	818	1,314	955	1,683	1,385	1,263	1,156	1,203

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious service attendance among U.S. adults who identify as ‘nothing in particular’

	Religious Landscape Studies		Aggregated political surveys									
	2007	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018/ 2019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
Once a week or more	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5
Once/twice a month	6	6	6	7	7	7	5	7	6	5	6	5
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>
A few times a year	18	22	19	20	20	19	20	20	20	21	21	22
Seldom	36	33	34	33	32	30	30	32	30	29	29	29
Never	33	34	34	33	34	37	37	34	37	38	39	38
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Sample size	3,707	4,984	1,342	1,145	1,922	2,977	2,027	3,300	2,529	2,288	1,895	1,921

Note: Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center Religious Landscape Studies (2007 and 2014). Aggregated Pew Research Center political surveys conducted 2009-July 2019 on the telephone.

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## Trends in religious composition and religious attendance among Hispanic U.S. adults from the National Survey of Latinos

### Trends in religious composition of Hispanic U.S. adults

	National Survey of Latinos (NSL) from each year									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Christian</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>76</b>	
Protestant	18	19	22	23	24	25	22	n/a	26	
Catholic	67	62	58	55	58	54	54	n/a	49	
Mormon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	n/a	1	
Orthodox Christian	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	n/a	<1	
<b>Non-Christian faiths</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>2</b>	
Jewish	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	1	
Muslim	<1	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	n/a	<1	
Buddhist	0	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	n/a	<1	
Hindu	0	0	<1	<1	<1	0	<1	n/a	0	
Other	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	n/a	1	
<b>Unaffiliated</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>20</b>	
Atheist	1	<1	1	2	1	2	2	n/a	2	
Agnostic	<1	1	1	1	1	2	3	n/a	3	
Nothing in particular	8	13	11	15	10	12	11	n/a	15	
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>2</b>	
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>100</b>	
Sample size	1,375	1,220	1,765	4,080	1,520	1,500	1,507	n/a	1,501	

Note: There was no NSL conducted in 2017. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Sources: Annual National Survey of Latinos surveys (2010-2018).

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## Trends in religious service attendance among Hispanic U.S. adults

	National Survey of Latinos (NSL) from each year								
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>NET Monthly or more</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	n/a	<b>47</b>
Once a week or more	40	43	38	40	39	37	32	n/a	34
Once/twice a month	19	16	16	17	16	13	18	n/a	13
<b>NET A few times a year or less</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	n/a	<b>51</b>
A few times a year	20	17	20	18	20	22	20	n/a	21
Seldom	11	12	15	12	15	14	15	n/a	17
Never	8	10	9	12	9	13	14	n/a	13
<b>Don't know/refused</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>	<b>1</b>	n/a	<b>1</b>
	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	n/a	<b>100</b>
Sample size	1,375	1,220	1,765	5,103	1,520	1,500	1,507	n/a	1,501

Note: There was no NSL conducted in 2017. Figures may not add to 100% or to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

Sources: Annual National Survey of Latinos surveys (2010-2018).

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