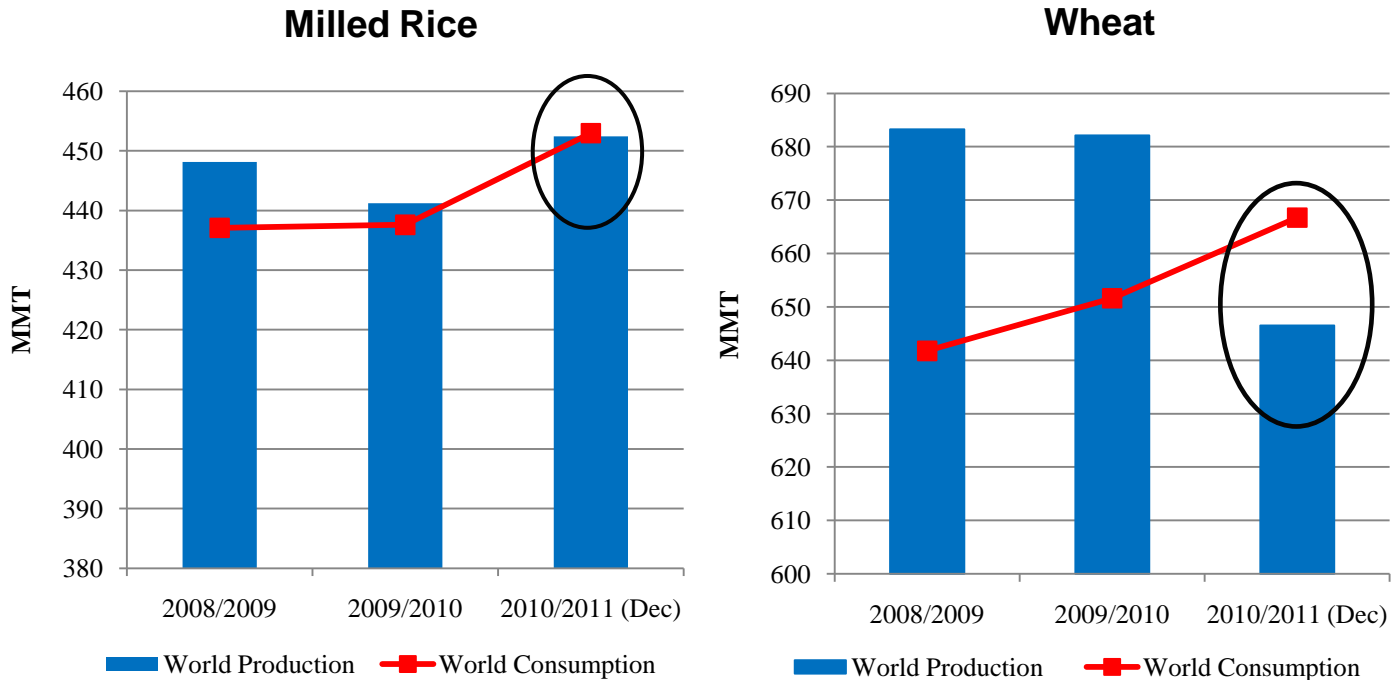




# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Abundant Global Rice Supplies Contrast With a Tight Wheat Supply Situation



Both rice and wheat prices continue their upward surge despite the appearance of different global supply and demand conditions. In the case of rice, the price surge would appear to be stronger than warranted with global production expected to meet consumption as a result of record supplies. Global stocks, and stocks outside China, are both forecast to be large, and perhaps more importantly, carry-in stocks held by major exporters are the largest in 10 years. Lower prices would normally be associated with this surplus scenario. However, there are a number of other market/policy factors supporting the higher prices. The weakening dollar is a factor in the higher rice prices, as well cross-price elasticity between wheat and rice as both are food grains. U.S. milling quality problems are limiting supplies of high-quality rice. Vietnam's tight supplies and high minimum export price have temporarily constrained new sales until the next crop supplies are available. Furthermore, despite huge stocks, India's continuing export ban on non-basmati rice limits supplies available to the world, and Pakistan's short 2010/11 crop will help support prices.

In the case of wheat, the gap between global production and consumption supports rising prices. Smaller supplies and falling stocks in most major exporters, along with Russia's export, ban have fueled the price surge. Also driving wheat prices higher are tighter supplies of high-quality milling wheat with sharp reductions in grain quality this year in Germany, Canada, and Australia, all normally major suppliers. For wheat, as with rice, there are a number of market and policy factors affecting prices.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

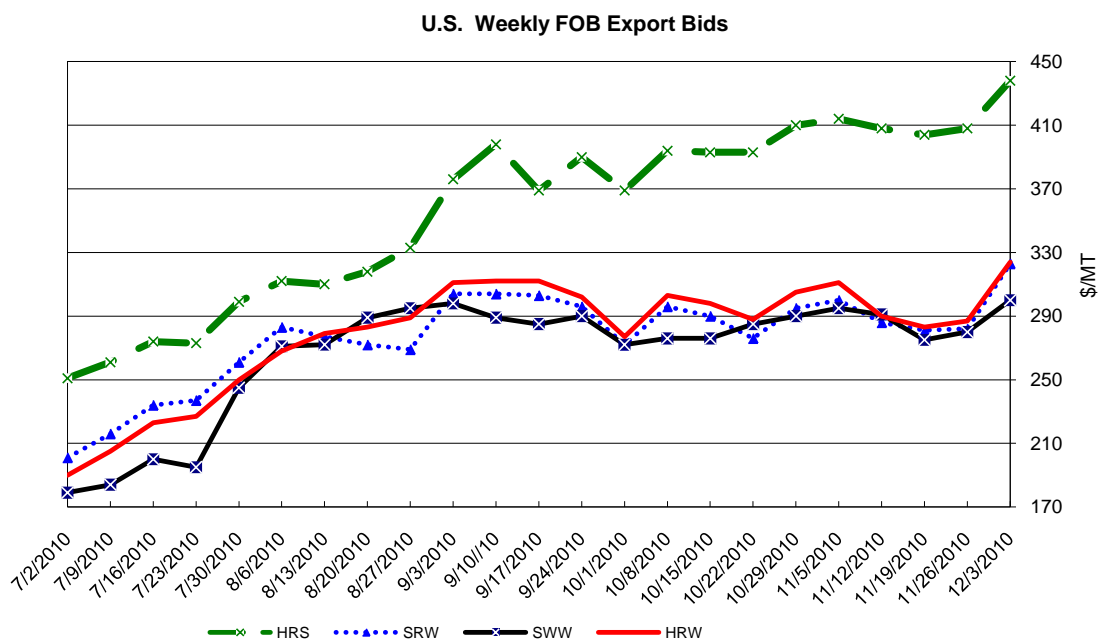
	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	68.0	60.4	60.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	307.1	333.0	318.5
Other		615.3	621.7	586.4	441.7	434.3	445.0	490.6	479.4	502.2
<b>World Total</b>		683.3	682.1	646.5	448.1	441.2	452.4	797.8	812.4	820.7
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	30.9	32.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	259.3	281.9	291.6
Other		600.7	618.8	631.3	431.3	431.3	447.2	520.4	527.4	543.2
<b>World Total</b>		635.0	649.7	663.5	435.3	435.2	451.2	779.7	809.3	834.8
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	17.9	26.6	23.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	42.5	43.4	21.1
Other		148.3	170.1	153.4	90.7	94.2	93.2	104.8	103.8	108.9
<b>World Total</b>		166.2	196.7	176.7	91.7	95.3	94.8	147.3	147.2	130.0
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.2	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4
Other		136.9	128.4	119.4	26.1	27.8	27.6	82.1	89.7	89.5
<b>World Total</b>		140.3	131.6	122.3	26.8	28.5	28.3	82.5	89.9	89.9
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.1	24.2	34.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	47.8	49.9	50.0
Other		116.1	110.1	91.1	26.3	26.4	26.7	36.2	42.8	42.0
<b>World Total</b>		143.2	134.3	125.1	29.2	29.9	30.3	84.0	92.7	92.0

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



### PRICES:

**Domestic prices:** Prices of all wheat classes surged the last few days of November and into December on concerns over excessive rain and its impact on crop quality in eastern Australia. Hard Red Spring (HRS) jumped \$24/ton to \$438/ton and Hard Red Winter (HRW) rose \$13/ton to \$324/ton. Soft White Wheat (SWW) was up \$5/ton to \$300/ton and Soft Red Winter (SRW) climbed \$23/ton to \$323/ton.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

#### Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 14.5 million due to crop quality concerns and logistical constraints.
- **Canada** is down 500,000 tons to 17.0 million on reduced quality as more of the larger crop is expected to be used domestically for feeding.
- **China** is halved to 1.0 million tons on expectations that the government will not reinstate the VAT rebate for exports.

- 
- **Iran** is doubled to 1.0 million tons because of a strong export pace.
  - **Serbia** is raised 300,000 tons to 500,000 on the pace of shipments to the EU.

#### **Selected Importers**

- **Brazil** is down 300,000 tons to 6.2 million with larger domestic supplies.
- **EU-27** is reduced 500,000 tons to 5.0 million on the slow pace of import licenses.
- **Iran** is lowered by 500,000 tons to 300,000 due to reported import restrictions.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	12,231	10,228	8,621	5,172	8,000	8,000
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,450	13,744	15,500	14,500
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,674	18,974	17,500	17,000
China	2,783	2,835	723	892	2,000	1,000
EU-27	13,813	12,272	25,319	22,117	22,000	22,000
Iran	50	35	60	100	500	1,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,871	6,000	6,000
Russia	10,790	12,220	18,393	18,556	4,000	4,000
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,274	3,000	3,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,337	6,000	6,000
Others	6,920	9,363	9,780	9,072	8,207	8,557
<b>Subtotal</b>	90,761	82,143	116,100	110,109	92,707	91,057
<b>United States</b>	24,873	34,282	27,101	24,175	34,000	34,000
<b>World Total</b>	115,634	116,425	143,201	134,284	126,707	125,057
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,300	2,300
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,350	5,167	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	1,731	1,500	2,882	3,331	2,500	2,500
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,500	6,200
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,300	9,800	9,800
EU-27	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	5,500	5,000
Indonesia	5,601	5,227	5,419	5,364	5,500	5,300
Iraq	2,892	3,429	3,879	3,907	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,494	1,187	2,064	1,862	1,500	1,500
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,200	5,200
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	3,600	3,600
Libya	994	1,574	1,689	2,091	1,900	1,800
Mexico	3,607	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,300	3,300
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,304	3,600	3,600
Nigeria	3,265	2,633	3,550	4,079	4,000	4,000
Peru	1,367	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,600	1,600
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,185	2,800	2,800
Russia	928	440	203	164	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	100	75	1,400	1,910	2,000	2,000
South Africa	885	1,333	1,472	1,358	1,500	1,600
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,902	1,600	1,600
Syria	200	200	1,700	1,886	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,430	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,800	1,800
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,578	3,192	2,500	2,500
Yemen	2,440	2,000	2,919	2,602	2,300	2,300
Others	39,512	35,856	47,885	42,739	37,435	36,660
<b>Subtotal</b>	109,839	110,822	136,883	128,395	121,135	119,360
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,438	2,651	2,919	2,709	2,622	2,747
<b>United States</b>	3,357	2,952	3,399	3,180	2,950	2,950
<b>World Total</b>	115,634	116,425	143,201	134,284	126,707	125,057

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	10,100	10,500	13,500	13,500
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	21,923	24,000	25,500
Brazil	2,234	3,825	5,880	5,026	5,150	5,500
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,848	22,200	23,167
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,120	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	8,600	8,600
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,258	136,228
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,710	80,710
Iran	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	14,400	14,400
Kazakhstan	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000	11,000	11,000
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,033	22,600	23,900
Russia	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700	42,000	41,500
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900	17,000	17,200
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500
Others	49,830	46,055	43,198	54,789	47,370	47,205
<b>Subtotal</b>	546,888	555,364	615,251	621,743	582,788	586,410
<b>United States</b>	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	60,103
<b>World Total</b>	596,105	611,185	683,267	682,109	642,891	646,513
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	6,725	6,975	7,975
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800
Canada	8,986	6,787	8,036	6,955	7,750	8,750
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	107,000	107,800	108,800
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	18,400	18,400
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	123,500	123,500
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,201	82,435	82,435
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,800	16,100	16,400	16,200
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,300	8,300
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,200	24,200	24,200
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	42,000	48,000	47,500
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,200
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,600
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,350	7,450	7,450
Others	120,889	119,595	125,424	131,886	130,583	129,408
<b>Subtotal</b>	585,169	588,143	607,461	620,683	633,240	634,190
<b>United States</b>	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,932	32,550	32,278
<b>World Total</b>	616,109	616,757	641,754	651,615	665,790	666,468
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	3,953	3,651	3,588	4,106	6,111	6,731
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,547	7,820	5,170	5,637
China	38,458	38,970	45,692	54,314	60,014	60,014
Egypt	4,142	4,255	4,818	5,732	5,722	5,722
EU-27	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	10,654	11,611
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,100	14,475	14,475
Syria	4,033	3,574	2,713	3,849	3,749	4,049
Others	41,708	43,264	52,561	62,323	43,530	45,133
<b>Subtotal</b>	117,830	116,349	148,318	170,127	149,425	153,372
<b>United States</b>	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,552	23,080	23,352
<b>World Total</b>	130,244	124,672	166,185	196,679	172,505	176,724

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	7,279	6,475	7,128	6,779	6,650	6,650
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,489	1,464	1,525	1,525
South America	13,855	13,109	13,161	13,118	13,015	12,790
European Union	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	5,500	5,000
Other Europe	1,485	1,932	1,670	1,698	1,750	1,750
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,986	6,105	6,502	5,415	7,375	7,325
Middle East	12,089	11,997	28,465	22,489	17,625	17,125
North Africa	16,400	21,742	23,466	21,396	22,400	22,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,431	10,269	13,724	15,761	14,260	14,260
East Asia	11,894	11,277	11,322	13,744	12,050	12,050
South Asia	10,949	8,215	10,747	7,586	6,510	6,310
Southeast Asia	12,377	11,483	12,233	13,890	12,725	12,525
Others	2,636	2,777	2,638	2,755	2,700	2,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,196</b>	<b>113,774</b>	<b>140,282</b>	<b>131,575</b>	<b>124,085</b>	<b>122,310</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,514	86,203	87,170
South America	21,222	25,435	19,616	20,534	22,297	22,647
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,258	136,228
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,800	3,800
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,904	92,447	115,453	113,839	83,030	82,630
Middle East	41,965	40,153	32,340	37,287	38,145	38,145
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,231	17,550	17,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,900	5,835
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,281	115,825	115,825
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,298	111,233	109,430	110,730
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,200	24,277	25,777
Others	160	143	171	175	176	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>596,105</b>	<b>611,185</b>	<b>683,267</b>	<b>682,109</b>	<b>642,891</b>	<b>646,513</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,126	40,901	48,329	44,087	46,550	47,278
South America	24,193	24,372	24,528	24,973	24,835	25,010
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	123,500	123,500
Other Europe	5,220	5,475	5,545	5,434	5,605	5,355
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,856	76,316	80,250	84,975	84,350
Middle East	51,330	50,947	52,489	53,567	54,525	54,025
North Africa	34,105	35,674	37,464	39,100	40,450	40,175
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,742	15,678	18,337	20,074	19,873	19,798
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,438	119,582	120,100	121,100
South Asia	105,066	109,488	104,554	114,132	118,315	118,190
Southeast Asia	11,719	11,009	12,004	13,037	12,660	12,460
Oceania	8,535	7,388	7,720	7,630	7,855	8,855
Others	3,267	3,400	3,303	3,333	3,450	3,450
<b>Total</b>	<b>618,292</b>	<b>613,280</b>	<b>635,027</b>	<b>649,699</b>	<b>662,693</b>	<b>663,546</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	19,690	13,108	24,729	35,144	28,772	29,711
South America	3,652	4,569	3,140	4,131	4,559	3,988
European Union	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	10,654	11,611
Other Europe	1,772	1,876	2,208	2,246	1,426	1,626
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,115	12,923	20,813	23,087	11,767	11,992
Middle East	12,130	10,557	12,903	15,227	12,110	12,110
North Africa	9,764	9,482	9,497	11,833	10,932	11,323
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,387	1,208	1,886	2,921	2,215	2,448
East Asia	40,846	41,788	48,276	57,337	62,622	62,622
South Asia	8,357	9,727	16,951	21,085	18,010	19,235
Southeast Asia	2,844	2,837	2,738	3,190	2,905	2,905
Oceania	4,224	3,912	3,800	4,297	6,254	6,874
Others	292	256	275	298	279	279
<b>Total</b>	<b>130,244</b>	<b>124,672</b>	<b>166,185</b>	<b>196,679</b>	<b>172,505</b>	<b>176,724</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### BATTLING FOR MARKET SHARE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

Most rice is traded regionally due to logistics and consumer preferences. The major exception is the Middle East, with its central location, limited ability to produce, consumers with relatively high incomes, and demand for several types of high-quality rice. Suppliers from all corners of the globe vie for market share. For example, U.S. sales to Turkey ballooned in 2010 when Egypt implemented export restrictions. Vietnam grabbed much of the Iraq business from higher-priced United States and Thailand in 2009 and early 2010 only to give it back when Vietnam faced tight supplies and rising prices later in the year. Uruguay's relatively low prices in 2009 enabled a 50 percent increase in shipments to the region, only to have sales plummet when tight supplies pushed prices above the competition in 2010. Pakistan's emergence as a low-cost exporter has heightened competition with India for the basmati market despite erratic supplies and occasional quality issues. Overall, demand in the region has been fairly steady; it is the suppliers that vary.

Medium Grain			Basmati		
Exporters	Importers	Considerations	Exporters	Importers	Considerations
US Egypt Russia	Turkey Syria Jordan	Egypt's export restrictions have opened the door for higher-priced U.S. rice and non-traditional rice grower, Russia	India Pakistan	Iran Saudi Arabia Kuwait UAE	Rising incomes are increasing demand for this specialty rice, but Pakistan's lower prices are constraining India's exports
Long Grain			Parboiled		
Exporters	Importers	Considerations	Exporters	Importers	Considerations
Thailand Vietnam US Uruguay Pakistan	Iraq Others (small)	Long grain sales are fiercely competitive as there are several exporters and only one major importer	Thailand US India?	Saudi Arabia Yemen	If India releases its ban on non-basmati exports, competition for this niche market will increase

### SELECTED TRADE CHANGE

- **Vietnam's** 2010 exports are raised 300,000 tons to 6.5 million on large, late-season sales.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	436	408	594	500	600	600
Australia	190	48	17	40	325	325
Brazil	201	511	591	400	575	575
Burma	31	541	1,052	400	500	500
Cambodia	450	500	800	850	850	850
China	1,340	969	783	600	900	900
Egypt	1,209	750	575	600	300	300
EU-27	139	157	150	230	180	180
Guyana	210	210	225	240	250	250
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	2,200	2,500	2,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	3,800	2,650	2,650
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	8,500	9,700	9,700
Uruguay	734	742	926	700	800	800
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	6,500	5,800	5,800
Others	632	401	518	597	600	600
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,848</b>	<b>26,530</b>	<b>26,261</b>	<b>26,357</b>	<b>26,730</b>	<b>26,730</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>3,525</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>3,550</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>29,749</b>	<b>29,244</b>	<b>29,882</b>	<b>30,280</b>	<b>30,280</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	750	400	400
Brazil	684	417	650	800	600	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	330
China	472	295	337	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	860	900	900
Cuba	574	558	457	500	525	525
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,200	1,350	1,350
Hong Kong	348	399	395	400	410	410
Indonesia	2,000	350	250	800	650	650
Iran	1,500	1,550	1,470	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iraq	613	975	1,089	1,100	1,150	1,150
Japan	642	546	750	700	700	700
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,070	1,020	1,020	1,020
Mexico	607	578	610	600	650	650
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	400	400
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	1,700	1,900	1,900
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,095	1,100	1,300	1,300
Senegal	700	860	715	700	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	800	850	850
Syria	235	230	300	350	350	350
Thailand	3	8	300	300	350	350
United Arab Emirates	285	350	380	400	400	400
Vietnam	450	300	500	400	500	500
Yemen	338	315	325	325	335	335
Others	8,435	8,363	7,671	8,317	8,340	8,335
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,699</b>	<b>27,892</b>	<b>26,149</b>	<b>27,822</b>	<b>27,640</b>	<b>27,635</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>1,980</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>665</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>29,749</b>	<b>29,244</b>	<b>29,882</b>	<b>30,280</b>	<b>30,280</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,300	32,300
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,657	8,400	8,400
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,597	10,500	10,500
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	4,800	4,800
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	136,570	136,000	139,300
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,160	3,900	3,588
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,130	97,000	95,000
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,100	38,000	38,000
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,850	7,850
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,300	4,300
Nigeria	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,600
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,900	6,800	5,100	5,000
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,500	10,500
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,350	20,350
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,689	24,750	24,820
Others	30,972	31,538	33,325	35,769	36,693	36,709
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>414,209</b>	<b>427,496</b>	<b>441,747</b>	<b>434,311</b>	<b>444,043</b>	<b>445,017</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>6,149</b>	<b>6,400</b>	<b>6,917</b>	<b>7,397</b>	<b>7,397</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>420,297</b>	<b>433,645</b>	<b>448,147</b>	<b>441,228</b>	<b>451,440</b>	<b>452,414</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	32,700	32,700
Brazil	7,925	8,254	8,530	8,550	8,550	8,550
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	9,900	10,100	10,100
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,960	3,970	3,970
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,320	135,000	136,500
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	3,760	3,850	3,600
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,430	96,000	95,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,800	38,550	38,550
Iran	3,294	3,297	3,325	3,350	3,350	3,350
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,125
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,750	4,800	4,800
Nigeria	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,200	5,500	5,500
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,500	13,500
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	10,200	10,200	10,200
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,300	19,500
Others	47,654	48,508	50,018	51,870	53,297	53,265
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>417,346</b>	<b>424,054</b>	<b>433,121</b>	<b>433,734</b>	<b>448,545</b>	<b>448,968</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,959</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>3,964</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>4,002</b>	<b>4,002</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>421,305</b>	<b>427,973</b>	<b>437,085</b>	<b>437,595</b>	<b>452,547</b>	<b>452,970</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	35,915	38,015	38,899	40,849	41,279	43,079
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	19,000	18,000
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	7,157	7,257	7,257
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,726	2,951	2,951
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,673	3,345	2,345	2,345
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,647	7,447	7,447
Vietnam	1,392	2,018	1,961	1,400	1,711	1,420
Others	10,587	11,382	11,631	11,538	10,751	10,736
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>73,715</b>	<b>79,703</b>	<b>90,723</b>	<b>94,162</b>	<b>92,741</b>	<b>93,235</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>1,525</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>74,949</b>	<b>80,621</b>	<b>91,683</b>	<b>95,316</b>	<b>94,266</b>	<b>94,760</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,580	1,645	1,645
Caribbean	965	1,028	866	930	940	940
South America	1,086	1,105	1,113	1,415	1,250	1,250
Other Europe	137	98	126	120	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	372	340	340
Middle East	4,778	5,646	5,528	5,500	5,660	5,660
North Africa	355	275	155	340	455	455
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,844	7,559	7,908	7,625	8,255	8,255
East Asia	2,318	1,612	1,874	1,880	1,940	1,940
South Asia	1,946	2,197	517	1,125	690	690
Southeast Asia	5,749	4,640	4,528	5,510	4,895	4,895
Others	2,205	2,428	2,190	2,075	2,115	2,110
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,394</b>	<b>28,543</b>	<b>26,831</b>	<b>28,472</b>	<b>28,305</b>	<b>28,300</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,266	6,327	6,556	7,095	7,557	7,557
Caribbean	798	796	882	984	1,010	1,010
South America	14,220	15,461	16,214	15,084	15,902	15,974
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,995	2,006	2,020
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,000	1,005	915	1,095	1,200	1,200
Middle East	2,282	2,410	2,085	2,473	2,580	2,580
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,195	3,940	3,628
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,397	9,580	10,988	11,959	12,432	12,432
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,218	151,038	154,268
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,432	132,731	140,169	138,069
Southeast Asia	103,778	109,723	111,260	110,610	112,401	112,471
Others	695	566	685	789	1,205	1,205
<b>Total</b>	<b>420,297</b>	<b>433,645</b>	<b>448,147</b>	<b>441,228</b>	<b>451,440</b>	<b>452,414</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,088	5,007	5,054	4,999	5,162	5,162
Central America	1,118	1,104	1,125	1,134	1,148	1,156
Caribbean	1,829	1,931	1,791	1,874	1,958	1,958
South America	13,453	14,098	14,651	14,854	14,873	14,903
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	3,000	3,050	3,050
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,349	1,319	1,253	1,316	1,370	1,370
Middle East	7,308	7,548	7,832	7,889	8,025	8,025
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,125	4,195	3,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,116	17,506	18,387	19,589	20,633	20,633
East Asia	144,289	143,315	149,571	150,712	151,410	152,840
South Asia	124,366	129,767	131,416	126,108	137,840	136,840
Southeast Asia	94,993	97,134	96,640	99,007	100,515	100,715
Others	714	664	521	594	615	615
<b>Total</b>	<b>418,080</b>	<b>426,214</b>	<b>435,299</b>	<b>435,201</b>	<b>450,794</b>	<b>451,212</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,377	1,111	1,126	1,325	1,681	1,681
Central America	272	265	200	216	201	203
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	146	146
South America	2,116	2,081	2,431	1,882	1,541	1,666
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,029	1,144	1,169
Middle East	1,719	2,044	1,771	1,837	1,812	1,812
North Africa	370	685	557	292	192	130
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,021	1,341	975	965	989	989
East Asia	39,317	41,537	42,832	45,363	45,840	47,635
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,393	22,483	20,777	19,677
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,780	19,119	19,627	19,718	19,427
Oceania	230	52	26	44	86	86
Others	149	159	124	124	139	139
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,949</b>	<b>80,621</b>	<b>91,683</b>	<b>95,316</b>	<b>94,266</b>	<b>94,760</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### OVERVIEW

Global corn imports are forecast down fractionally on reduced imports by Mexico. Brazilian and Serbian exports are lowered, offset partially by higher shipments expected from Canada and India with larger crops.

### PRICES:

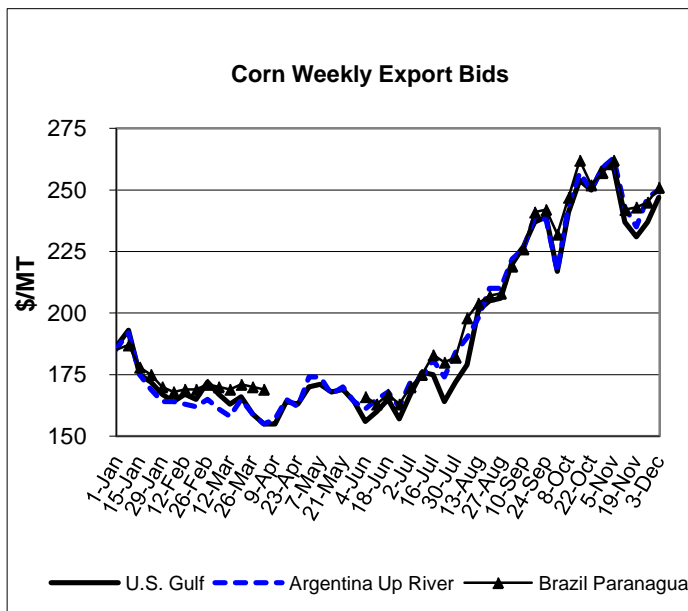
**Domestic:** Through November, U.S. corn export prices dropped \$20/ton to \$237/ton, then recovered \$10/ton due to strong domestic use for feed and fuel and ongoing concerns over increasing dryness in Argentina.

Argentine and Brazilian prices generally mirrored U.S. prices.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

#### Selected Exporters

- **Brazilian** corn is cut 1.0 million tons to 8.0 million on indications of declining old-crop supplies.
- **Canadian corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 500,000 tons because of a record crop. (Imports are cut a like amount).
- **Indian corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 2.5 million on a larger crop estimate and indications of good sales as international prices far exceed domestic prices.
- **Serbian corn** is cut 800,000 tons to 1.7 million (still a record). Logistics are expected to constrain exports, despite weak domestic demand and huge stocks.
- **Australian barley** is raised 300,000 tons to 4.3 million on sharply higher production.
- **Canadian barley** is cut 400,000 tons to 1.0 million, the lowest in 8 years, on a smaller crop.



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## **Selected Importers**

- **Mexican corn** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 8.1 million on indications of lower feed grain demand for this year and last year. **Mexican sorghum** is lowered 100,000 tons to 2.6 million for the same reason.
- **EU sorghum** is raised 100,000 tons to 400,000 based on U.S. sales data and import licenses.

## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10**

### **Selected Exporters**

#### Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Indian corn** raised 200,000 tons to 1.5 million
- **Mexican corn** up 200,000 tons to 650,000

### **Selected Importers**

#### Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Algerian corn** boosted 200,000 tons to 2.6 million
- **Canadian corn** cut 239,000 tons to 2.0 million
- **Egyptian corn** raised 300,000 tons to 5.8 million
- **Venezuelan corn** up 200,000 tons to 2.2 million

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	18,832	17,205	17,205
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,438	4,960	5,260
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	8,653	9,030	8,030
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,852	3,068	3,125	2,925
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	4,380	6,005	6,005
India	721	5,539	2,642	1,725	2,150	2,650
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,393	1,305	1,305
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,358	2,515	1,715
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	1,626	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,914	9,605	9,605
Others	10,964	5,581	9,086	8,374	5,420	5,370
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>55,557</b>	<b>60,550</b>	<b>59,100</b>	<b>64,761</b>	<b>63,860</b>	<b>62,610</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>59,157</b>	<b>68,289</b>	<b>51,558</b>	<b>54,164</b>	<b>54,250</b>	<b>54,250</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>114,714</b>	<b>128,839</b>	<b>110,658</b>	<b>118,925</b>	<b>118,110</b>	<b>116,860</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,650	2,300	2,400
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,205	1,405	1,405
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,011	1,865	1,665
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,257	1,350	1,350	1,350
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	3,777	3,075	3,075
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	4,060	4,060	4,060
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,855	5,430	5,430
EU-27	8,738	19,892	2,996	3,040	4,965	5,065
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	5,000	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,549	1,710	1,735
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,198	19,175	19,175
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,496	9,035	9,035
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	10,976	11,950	10,850
Morocco	2,150	2,185	1,838	2,099	2,030	2,030
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,398	1,645	1,745	1,745
Russia	353	524	90	100	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	7,578	9,968	9,286	9,455	8,805	8,805
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,300	2,300	2,300
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,750	4,850	4,850
Tunisia	1,519	1,183	875	975	1,150	1,150
Turkey	1,139	1,367	687	760	860	860
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	2,200	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	13,755	13,740	14,370	14,608	12,991	12,991
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>110,734</b>	<b>126,798</b>	<b>105,609</b>	<b>113,459</b>	<b>113,101</b>	<b>112,026</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>-1,569</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>2,759</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>2,075</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>114,714</b>	<b>128,839</b>	<b>110,658</b>	<b>118,925</b>	<b>118,110</b>	<b>116,860</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,134	27,731	31,079	31,079
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,096	11,517	13,907
Brazil	53,184	61,344	53,624	58,606	53,729	53,729
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,477	21,965	22,065
China	159,119	158,863	172,410	164,060	174,020	174,020
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	138,848	139,043
India	33,810	40,630	39,550	34,160	40,300	41,600
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	7,000	8,400	8,400
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,272	32,529	32,529
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,815	17,300	17,000
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	13,881	13,003	12,993
Turkey	10,896	9,480	10,415	11,095	10,495	10,495
Ukraine	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120	21,715	21,815
Others	127,945	126,610	130,767	135,210	140,885	140,485
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>707,291</b>	<b>729,883</b>	<b>783,537</b>	<b>758,679</b>	<b>752,810</b>	<b>756,185</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>279,998</b>	<b>349,861</b>	<b>325,867</b>	<b>349,217</b>	<b>332,390</b>	<b>332,390</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>987,289</b>	<b>1,079,744</b>	<b>1,109,404</b>	<b>1,107,896</b>	<b>1,085,200</b>	<b>1,088,575</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,694	9,567	8,763	10,414	11,234	11,034
Brazil	43,304	45,279	48,529	50,004	51,304	51,304
Canada	24,502	24,023	22,868	22,240	22,525	22,642
China	153,496	156,783	160,100	167,350	170,300	170,300
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	13,600	13,680	13,680
EU-27	147,877	154,155	151,455	149,680	151,205	151,155
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	32,450	37,850	38,750
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,395	19,375	19,375
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	40,900	42,695	41,695
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,150
Russia	28,450	28,775	32,900	30,690	20,400	20,100
Saudi Arabia	8,660	9,455	9,350	9,525	9,625	9,625
South Africa	9,153	10,143	10,468	10,988	10,973	11,273
Turkey	11,610	10,600	10,605	10,805	10,905	10,905
Ukraine	13,150	11,935	13,695	12,815	12,965	12,765
Others	185,120	190,410	195,012	195,571	203,549	204,224
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>769,553</b>	<b>782,069</b>	<b>803,707</b>	<b>807,589</b>	<b>819,843</b>	<b>820,892</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>242,798</b>	<b>274,533</b>	<b>275,978</b>	<b>295,628</b>	<b>304,148</b>	<b>304,039</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,012,351</b>	<b>1,056,602</b>	<b>1,079,685</b>	<b>1,103,217</b>	<b>1,123,991</b>	<b>1,124,931</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,213	2,674	3,291	2,744	2,551	3,124
Brazil	3,772	12,865	12,412	13,089	9,889	9,889
Canada	3,501	4,010	6,350	5,650	3,830	3,813
China	38,020	40,404	54,144	54,419	60,944	60,944
EU-27	15,138	12,768	20,694	25,218	10,739	12,166
Mexico	3,526	4,740	5,239	1,937	3,671	3,321
South Africa	1,776	3,266	4,327	5,335	5,343	4,645
Others	37,572	38,048	40,036	41,713	38,679	39,267
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>104,518</b>	<b>118,775</b>	<b>146,493</b>	<b>150,105</b>	<b>135,646</b>	<b>137,169</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>36,174</b>	<b>45,059</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>48,127</b>	<b>24,580</b>	<b>24,707</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>140,692</b>	<b>163,834</b>	<b>193,553</b>	<b>198,232</b>	<b>160,226</b>	<b>161,876</b>



## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	15,930	17,808	15,172	15,262	15,890	14,590
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
South America	10,181	10,672	9,991	11,495	10,730	10,730
European Union	8,738	19,892	2,996	3,040	4,965	5,065
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,037	599	445	2,235	2,235
Middle East	18,703	21,884	21,357	21,414	19,500	19,525
North Africa	11,671	10,763	10,597	12,704	11,735	11,835
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,502	2,804	3,695	3,119	2,150	2,150
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	36,351	36,315	36,315
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	6,265	5,935	5,935
Others	1,000	1,220	753	789	746	746
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,339</b>	<b>130,408</b>	<b>108,416</b>	<b>115,734</b>	<b>115,176</b>	<b>114,101</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	398,966	386,884	386,984
South America	92,197	100,741	84,615	97,896	97,323	96,973
European Union	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	138,848	139,043
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,310	12,310
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,683	54,125	78,557	67,941	48,906	48,656
Middle East	19,586	17,658	15,950	18,057	19,677	19,677
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	15,423	12,932	12,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,260	90,587	95,690	95,361	100,681	100,671
East Asia	161,420	161,053	174,579	165,930	176,145	176,145
South Asia	40,139	47,035	45,688	40,568	46,583	47,883
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,715	25,908	28,445	28,445
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	11,743	12,164	14,554
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
<b>Total</b>	<b>987,289</b>	<b>1,079,744</b>	<b>1,109,404</b>	<b>1,107,896</b>	<b>1,085,200</b>	<b>1,088,575</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	307,220	338,791	340,906	358,768	369,368	368,376
South America	71,046	74,696	76,298	80,056	82,783	82,483
European Union	147,877	154,155	151,455	149,680	151,205	151,155
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,895	10,726	10,731	10,331
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,017	50,512	58,036	54,957	43,568	43,018
Middle East	37,684	38,289	37,902	37,887	39,023	39,048
North Africa	22,013	21,147	21,192	24,912	25,595	25,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,327	88,121	95,624	94,695	99,113	99,413
East Asia	188,986	191,632	194,849	201,751	205,769	205,769
South Asia	38,847	42,108	42,672	38,938	44,213	45,113
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,281	30,945	32,495	32,495
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,527	7,807	8,807
Others	9,051	9,314	8,953	8,963	9,213	9,213
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,007,627</b>	<b>1,056,330</b>	<b>1,076,960</b>	<b>1,099,805</b>	<b>1,120,883</b>	<b>1,121,016</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,649	55,714	32,081	31,841
South America	9,556	19,628	16,015	17,204	14,199	14,124
European Union	15,138	12,768	20,694	25,218	10,739	12,166
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	1,520	1,638	1,821	2,378
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,179	4,548	8,618	6,991	4,173	4,419
Middle East	8,541	7,686	7,606	8,463	7,902	7,902
North Africa	3,195	2,462	2,762	5,558	4,518	4,525
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,906	7,595	9,165	10,319	11,055	10,357
East Asia	41,820	44,975	57,883	58,201	64,624	64,622
South Asia	1,569	1,749	2,016	1,806	2,136	1,991
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,447	3,463	3,463	3,463
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	2,797	2,606	3,179
Others	985	1,062	836	860	909	909
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,692</b>	<b>163,834</b>	<b>193,553</b>	<b>198,232</b>	<b>160,226</b>	<b>161,876</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	16,771	15,000	15,000
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	8,623	9,000	8,000
Canada	322	944	366	184	300	500
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,500	1,000	1,000
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,500	2,000	2,500
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,300	1,300
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,343	2,500	1,700
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,500	2,500
Thailand	442	646	786	1,000	700	700
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,072	5,500	5,500
Others	7,193	1,998	4,176	3,843	3,350	3,300
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,260</b>	<b>37,602</b>	<b>36,195</b>	<b>42,810</b>	<b>43,150</b>	<b>42,000</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>54,214</b>	<b>60,663</b>	<b>47,758</b>	<b>49,887</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>91,474</b>	<b>98,265</b>	<b>83,953</b>	<b>92,697</b>	<b>93,150</b>	<b>92,000</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,600	2,300	2,400
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	800	1,000	1,000
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	1,961	1,800	1,600
Chile	1,508	1,628	779	750	750	750
China	16	41	47	1,296	1,000	1,000
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,600	3,600	3,600
Cuba	646	811	708	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,800	5,400	5,400
EU-27	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,900	4,500	4,500
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,200	800	800
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	4,200	3,200	3,200
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,000	1,350	1,350
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	15,979	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,461	9,000	9,000
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,298	9,100	8,100
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,500	1,600	1,600
Russia	108	341	51	50	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,750	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,600	4,700	4,700
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	2,200	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	11,108	11,513	11,930	10,872	10,495	10,495
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>90,174</b>	<b>99,595</b>	<b>82,121</b>	<b>89,667</b>	<b>90,645</b>	<b>89,545</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>-1,831</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>2,105</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>350</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>91,474</b>	<b>98,265</b>	<b>83,953</b>	<b>92,697</b>	<b>93,150</b>	<b>92,000</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,000	22,500	25,000	25,000
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	56,100	51,000	51,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,000	11,714
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	158,000	168,000	168,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,822	7,000	7,000
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	54,843	55,193
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,680	20,000	21,000
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	7,000	8,400	8,400
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	20,374	24,500	24,500
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,853	6,231	6,800	6,800
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	6,800
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	11,500	12,000
Vietnam	4,251	4,600	4,432	5,280	5,500	5,500
Others	68,183	70,088	77,161	74,618	78,459	78,084
<b>Subtotal</b>	445,948	462,438	490,627	479,392	500,002	502,191
<b>United States</b>	267,503	331,177	307,142	333,011	318,522	318,522
<b>World Total</b>	713,451	793,615	797,769	812,403	818,524	820,713
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	6,700	7,000	6,400	6,900	7,500	7,300
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,300	48,300
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,630	12,500	12,800
China	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	162,000	162,000
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	12,500	12,600	12,600
EU-27	62,300	64,000	61,600	60,000	58,500	58,500
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,200	17,800	18,300
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	9,000	9,200	9,200
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,000	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,894	8,412	9,100	9,100
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	30,200	32,100	31,100
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	6,900	6,900
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,400	10,400	10,700
Vietnam	4,900	5,200	5,400	6,300	6,600	6,600
Others	110,853	115,503	118,767	119,717	125,023	124,898
<b>Subtotal</b>	497,302	510,735	522,525	530,607	545,706	546,304
<b>United States</b>	230,674	261,632	259,272	281,891	291,606	291,606
<b>World Total</b>	727,976	772,367	781,797	812,498	837,312	837,910
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	12,884	9,584	9,584
Canada	1,337	1,457	1,857	1,758	1,758	1,772
China	36,602	39,394	53,169	53,314	60,114	60,114
EU-27	7,382	4,362	6,083	4,630	3,802	4,823
Mexico	3,084	4,131	3,559	1,381	2,959	2,581
Serbia	855	684	664	1,021	1,164	1,721
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,158	5,163	4,483
Others	22,442	24,365	23,256	23,674	23,608	23,780
<b>Subtotal</b>	76,955	90,062	104,785	103,820	108,152	108,858
<b>United States</b>	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,374	21,012	21,139
<b>World Total</b>	110,069	131,317	147,289	147,194	129,164	129,997

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,496	11,150	10,050
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
South America	9,141	9,459	8,485	9,790	9,065	9,065
European Union	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,900	4,500	4,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	230	1,180	1,180
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	10,850	10,425	10,425
North Africa	10,136	9,594	9,574	11,350	10,725	10,825
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,921	1,969	2,945	2,237	1,480	1,480
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,466	30,980	30,980
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	6,255	5,930	5,930
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
Others	632	739	537	480	485	485
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,493</b>	<b>100,096</b>	<b>82,458</b>	<b>89,904</b>	<b>90,895</b>	<b>89,895</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	362,946	354,022	354,736
South America	83,335	90,887	75,609	88,164	86,300	85,950
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	54,843	55,193
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,235	10,235
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,871	13,893	21,672	17,845	18,065	18,540
Middle East	5,663	5,220	6,248	6,229	6,404	6,404
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	7,024	7,202	7,202
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,527	46,771	48,911	52,265	54,152	54,152
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	159,405	169,659	169,659
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,800	25,070	26,070
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,485	25,673	28,205	28,205
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,179
<b>Total</b>	<b>713,451</b>	<b>793,615</b>	<b>797,769</b>	<b>812,403</b>	<b>818,524</b>	<b>820,713</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,335	323,721	336,206	335,506
South America	63,147	66,412	67,504	70,255	72,655	72,355
European Union	62,300	64,000	61,600	60,000	58,500	58,500
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	8,351	8,295	8,460	8,060
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,144	12,970	14,755	12,765	13,657	13,832
Middle East	14,640	15,800	15,585	16,325	17,100	17,100
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	18,050	18,125	18,325
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,550	43,554	48,298	50,177	52,146	52,446
East Asia	176,719	180,503	183,015	189,542	193,705	193,705
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,370	22,920	23,420
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,725	32,275	32,275
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,225	3,330	3,330
<b>Total</b>	<b>724,352</b>	<b>772,242</b>	<b>779,696</b>	<b>809,250</b>	<b>835,029</b>	<b>834,804</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,920	46,513	25,729	25,492
South America	8,457	18,050	14,728	16,252	12,967	12,892
European Union	7,382	4,362	6,083	4,630	3,802	4,823
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,184	1,356	1,524	2,081
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,727	1,136	1,582	1,293	1,330	1,576
Middle East	3,618	3,168	3,135	3,579	2,998	2,998
North Africa	1,599	1,602	2,221	2,352	2,047	2,054
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,039	5,918	7,397	9,186	9,777	9,097
East Asia	39,745	43,373	56,283	56,461	63,216	63,195
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,437	1,222	1,392	1,407
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,446	3,462	3,462	3,462
Central America	684	765	613	589	587	587
Others	326	323	260	299	333	333
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,069</b>	<b>131,317</b>	<b>147,289</b>	<b>147,194</b>	<b>129,164</b>	<b>129,997</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	50	50
Argentina	537	937	871	549	900	900
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,867	4,000	4,300
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,400	1,000
China	49	81	17	20	20	20
Croatia	3	3	4	5	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	5	5	5
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,500	4,600	4,600
India	131	371	37	150	100	100
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	354	200	200
Moldova	34	9	26	25	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,086	250	250
Serbia	9	4	11	15	15	15
Turkey	345	0	3	800	400	400
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,752	4,000	4,000
Others	166	112	11	10	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,113</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,040</b>	<b>17,341</b>	<b>15,975</b>	<b>15,875</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>17,492</b>	<b>16,175</b>	<b>16,075</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	267	285	403	400	400	400
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	2,341	2,000	2,000
Colombia	243	256	211	250	250	250
EU-27	167	519	175	100	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	400	400
Israel	224	251	367	500	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,350	1,350
Jordan	804	536	524	400	400	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	250	200	200
Libya	58	166	296	575	350	350
Morocco	462	313	263	250	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	50	600	600
Saudi Arabia	6,000	8,000	7,800	7,700	7,000	7,000
Syria	350	900	1,050	300	300	300
Tunisia	866	378	229	275	400	400
Others	1,433	2,027	1,463	1,512	1,220	1,220
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,106</b>	<b>17,516</b>	<b>17,369</b>	<b>17,114</b>	<b>15,520</b>	<b>15,520</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>355</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>17,492</b>	<b>16,175</b>	<b>16,075</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	1,870	1,870
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	7,909	7,900	9,800
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,400
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,517	8,250	7,605
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,500	2,400	2,400
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,438	53,298
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,300	1,300
Iran	2,956	3,000	2,000	2,600	3,100	3,100
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,600	2,600
Russia	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900	8,500	8,300
Syria	700	785	260	850	1,675	1,675
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800	9,000	8,700
Others	10,215	10,777	9,512	10,715	9,604	9,569
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>132,473</b>	<b>128,384</b>	<b>150,108</b>	<b>144,736</b>	<b>119,837</b>	<b>120,417</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>5,230</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>3,925</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>136,396</b>	<b>132,959</b>	<b>155,338</b>	<b>149,685</b>	<b>123,762</b>	<b>124,342</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,450	1,450
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,450	5,000
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,550	1,550
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,504	8,000	7,800
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,500	4,600	4,600
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,400	3,400	3,400
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,350	1,700	1,600	1,900	1,425	1,425
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,800	3,200	3,200
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800	10,000	9,800
Saudi Arabia	6,810	7,430	7,425	7,525	7,525	7,525
Syria	1,150	1,000	1,800	1,200	1,450	1,450
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	5,800	5,800
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,700	5,500	5,200
Others	14,709	14,753	14,440	15,577	15,063	15,038
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>138,638</b>	<b>129,718</b>	<b>139,355</b>	<b>139,080</b>	<b>134,889</b>	<b>134,723</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,324</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>4,573</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>143,234</b>	<b>134,042</b>	<b>144,482</b>	<b>143,684</b>	<b>139,571</b>	<b>139,296</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,284	1,284	1,284
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	1,899	1,775	2,299
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,483	1,438
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	4,366	4,711
Morocco	903	214	114	1,364	964	964
Saudi Arabia	2,458	2,428	2,203	2,578	2,053	2,053
Syria	323	258	468	418	943	943
Others	7,243	6,456	9,880	8,962	6,452	6,453
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,692</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>29,033</b>	<b>34,451</b>	<b>19,320</b>	<b>20,145</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>1,867</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>20,109</b>	<b>30,965</b>	<b>36,966</b>	<b>21,187</b>	<b>22,012</b>

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	476	933	737	381	400	300
South America	723	751	809	885	850	850
European Union	167	519	175	100	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	84	148	125	125
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	379	204	215	755	755
Middle East	8,278	11,580	11,791	10,500	9,000	9,000
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	1,195	975	975
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	110	85	85
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,852	3,450	3,450
South Asia	0	3	48	30	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,460</b>	<b>18,228</b>	<b>17,941</b>	<b>17,416</b>	<b>15,820</b>	<b>15,720</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,956	12,311
South America	2,352	2,726	3,154	2,444	2,985	2,985
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,438	53,298
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,400	1,400
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,911	27,177	41,320	35,566	21,681	21,156
Middle East	12,479	10,926	8,443	10,480	11,905	11,905
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,314	4,645	4,645
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,780	1,770
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,939	2,840	2,840
South Asia	1,742	1,935	1,607	2,297	1,832	1,832
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,309	8,300	10,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,396</b>	<b>132,959</b>	<b>155,338</b>	<b>149,685</b>	<b>123,762</b>	<b>124,342</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	13,858	13,432	13,123
South America	2,347	2,627	2,788	3,038	2,865	2,865
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,615	1,490	1,490
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,489	27,747	20,001	19,476
Middle East	21,439	20,841	20,895	20,145	20,495	20,495
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,675	6,305	6,305
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	2,040	1,865	1,865
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,455	6,530	6,530
South Asia	1,742	1,605	1,437	2,087	1,812	1,812
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	4,850	5,400
<b>Total</b>	<b>142,805</b>	<b>134,323</b>	<b>143,807</b>	<b>144,060</b>	<b>139,145</b>	<b>138,861</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,235	3,568	3,523
South America	542	407	626	425	495	495
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	4,366	4,711
Other Europe	321	279	282	238	253	253
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,686	2,491	5,420	4,123	2,103	2,103
Middle East	4,858	4,401	4,406	4,824	4,829	4,829
North Africa	1,556	818	511	3,166	2,426	2,426
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	224	224	214
East Asia	920	775	949	1,265	994	1,005
South Asia	57	40	78	168	118	118
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	1,935	1,811	2,335
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>20,109</b>	<b>30,965</b>	<b>36,966</b>	<b>21,187</b>	<b>22,012</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,507	1,300	1,300
Australia	25	340	1,360	350	800	800
Brazil	115	116	0	25	25	25
China	144	223	32	41	50	50
India	8	91	54	75	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	40	40	40
Others	72	162	45	50	50	50
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,138	2,365	2,365
<b>United States</b>	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,084	4,000	4,000
<b>World Total</b>	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,222	6,365	6,365
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	189	268	404	550	550	550
Colombia	67	66	202	200	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	150	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	25	300	400
Israel	78	144	71	39	50	75
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,700	2,600
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	75	75	75
Others	217	611	257	469	240	240
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,135	6,165	6,190
<b>Unaccounted</b>	113	-221	404	87	200	175
<b>United States</b>	2	1	3	0	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,222	6,365	6,365

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,629	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,950	1,950
Brazil	1,500	2,000	1,910	1,825	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,600
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,650	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
EU-27	542	525	517	615	620	617
India	7,150	7,930	7,250	6,980	7,500	7,500
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	6,250	7,100	7,100
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	4,200	4,200
Tanzania	850	900	700	710	850	850
Others	6,398	6,210	6,356	6,171	6,632	6,632
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,513</b>	<b>53,809</b>	<b>52,717</b>	<b>49,785</b>	<b>54,977</b>	<b>54,974</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>9,728</b>	<b>8,576</b>	<b>8,576</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,545</b>	<b>66,445</b>	<b>64,715</b>	<b>59,513</b>	<b>63,553</b>	<b>63,550</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	2,200	2,400	2,400
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,005	1,205	1,205
Brazil	1,375	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,600
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,750	1,750
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,600	2,600
EU-27	1,280	6,305	905	630	905	1,005
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,900	7,500	7,500
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,600	9,600
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	850	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	4,500	4,500
Others	7,878	8,175	8,075	8,093	8,441	8,466
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>54,423</b>	<b>59,794</b>	<b>56,162</b>	<b>55,915</b>	<b>58,640</b>	<b>58,740</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>5,849</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>4,573</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>58,435</b>	<b>64,875</b>	<b>64,481</b>	<b>61,764</b>	<b>63,213</b>	<b>63,313</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	231	746	194	223	323	323
Australia	16	791	676	671	616	616
Brazil	124	220	232	137	217	217
China	928	637	456	248	173	173
Mexico	217	373	1,336	414	486	514
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	997	697	684	309	304	304
Others	1,038	1,131	1,201	868	1,093	1,021
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,751</b>	<b>4,795</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,412</b>	<b>3,368</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>987</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>6,135</b>	<b>6,369</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>4,399</b>	<b>4,355</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,700	2,600
South America	284	432	665	790	785	785
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	25	300	400
Other Europe	0	142	0	25	25	25
Middle East	79	156	81	44	55	80
North Africa	0	11	45	154	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	597	747	560	560
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,812	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	10	5	5
Others	3	5	4	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>9,060</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>6,135</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>6,190</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,676	15,676
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,117	5,661	4,625	6,124	6,732	6,732
European Union	542	525	517	615	620	617
Middle East	758	836	612	665	685	685
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,553	24,307	27,093	27,093
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,670	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,395	7,125	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	53	57	60	60	60	60
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,950	1,950
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,545</b>	<b>66,445</b>	<b>64,715</b>	<b>59,513</b>	<b>63,553</b>	<b>63,550</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,549	14,173	14,173
Central America	323	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,159	4,218	4,791	5,587	5,967	5,967
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	905	1,005
Middle East	834	945	724	714	725	750
North Africa	915	924	965	1,012	990	990
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,065	25,965	26,941	25,614	27,421	27,421
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,650	3,450	3,450
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	7,045	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	57	61	68	45	40	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,005	1,205	1,205
Others	0	142	0	25	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,811</b>	<b>64,824</b>	<b>64,609</b>	<b>61,329</b>	<b>62,999</b>	<b>63,124</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	1,462	1,473	1,501
Central America	17	39	21	22	26	26
South America	444	1,043	535	422	632	632
European Union	14	71	34	18	28	25
Middle East	32	78	47	42	57	57
North Africa	39	41	29	39	44	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,681	1,443	1,541	886	1,031	1,023
East Asia	1,042	733	578	369	295	294
South Asia	247	183	181	186	196	136
Oceania	16	791	676	671	616	616
Others	2	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>6,135</b>	<b>6,369</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>4,399</b>	<b>4,355</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	5	5	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	211	150	150
Brazil	2	4	9	5	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,300	1,300
Chile	41	17	31	40	25	25
EU-27	119	133	103	225	300	300
Russia	4	7	2	5	5	5
Others	16	33	6	5	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,146	2,690	2,109	2,035	1,795	1,795
<b>United States</b>	33	53	38	38	45	45
<b>World Total</b>	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,073	1,840	1,840
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Argentina	1	1	2	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	21	15	15
China	9	13	39	57	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	10	10	10
Ecuador	14	15	14	10	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	5	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	56	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	100	100	100
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	59	47	8	30	10	10
South Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	50	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	5	5	5
Others	18	12	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	350	413	323	389	360	360
<b>Unaccounted</b>	35	86	37	73	80	80
<b>United States</b>	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,611	1,400	1,400
<b>World Total</b>	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,073	1,840	1,840

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	350	350
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,260	1,750
Belarus	550	600	600	800	700	700
Brazil	475	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,300	2,298
Chile	380	384	344	381	360	360
China	400	350	300	410	420	420
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,624	7,598
Kazakhstan	140	160	160	160	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400	3,500	3,500
Turkey	210	200	200	210	210	210
Ukraine	700	550	950	730	600	500
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>21,486</b>	<b>24,360</b>	<b>24,501</b>	<b>22,347</b>	<b>18,967</b>	<b>19,329</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,178</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>22,843</b>	<b>25,673</b>	<b>25,795</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>20,145</b>	<b>20,507</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	350	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	975	1,100	1,550
Belarus	550	575	600	800	700	700
Brazil	475	475	450	475	475	475
Canada	2,280	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,675	1,675
Chile	350	350	325	350	325	325
China	425	375	350	450	450	450
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,850	7,700
Kazakhstan	135	150	160	155	160	160
Mexico	245	235	210	250	245	245
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	255
Russia	4,900	5,300	5,500	5,600	3,700	3,700
Turkey	210	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	600	500
Others	651	631	613	638	643	643
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,962</b>	<b>21,965</b>	<b>21,368</b>	<b>21,137</b>	<b>18,988</b>	<b>19,188</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>2,989</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>23,141</b>	<b>25,126</b>	<b>24,336</b>	<b>24,148</b>	<b>21,977</b>	<b>22,177</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	197	183	147	141	142	191
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	75
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,170	510	508
China	89	77	66	83	103	103
EU-27	795	625	972	1,153	646	756
Russia	186	283	581	376	171	171
Ukraine	78	58	77	77	72	72
Others	198	210	223	198	202	203
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>2,079</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>690</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>4,439</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>2,769</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,732	1,515	1,515
South America	33	30	32	30	30	30
European Union	5	2	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	85	65	65
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	5	5	5
North Africa	14	6	5	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	113	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,760</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,626	3,624
South America	1,303	1,354	1,133	1,079	1,226	1,226
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,624	7,598
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,296	6,715	7,515	7,095	4,965	4,865
Middle East	210	200	200	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	402	352	302	412	422	422
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,335	1,825
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,843</b>	<b>25,673</b>	<b>25,795</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>20,145</b>	<b>20,507</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,704	5,331	4,944	5,014	4,909	4,909
South America	1,303	1,326	1,121	1,091	1,216	1,216
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,850	7,700
Other Europe	635	680	647	617	587	587
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,266	6,580	7,190	7,285	5,165	5,065
Middle East	210	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	123	121	115	175	175	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	70	70	70
East Asia	490	445	400	505	510	510
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,175	1,625
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,223</b>	<b>24,808</b>	<b>24,317</b>	<b>24,122</b>	<b>21,872</b>	<b>22,072</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,208	1,206
South America	113	128	126	105	105	105
European Union	795	625	972	1,153	646	756
Other Europe	45	34	53	43	43	43
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	425	742	542	332	332
Middle East	3	6	2	2	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	23	23	23
East Asia	93	81	68	88	109	110
Oceania	197	183	147	141	142	191
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>4,439</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>2,769</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	75	50	50	250	250
Canada	207	167	76	142	125	125
EU-27	313	59	114	150	100	100
Ukraine	0	0	6	85	100	100
Others	64	89	14	10	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	634	390	260	437	575	575
<b>United States</b>	2	8	6	4	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	636	398	266	441	580	580
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	10	10	10
Israel	71	7	11	10	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	103	65	65
Korea, South	8	6	7	5	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	15	10	10
Russia	16	0	0	0	300	300
Switzerland	4	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	5	5	5
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	435	215	109	154	411	411
<b>Unaccounted</b>	65	31	49	162	44	44
<b>United States</b>	136	152	108	125	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	636	398	266	441	580	580

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Nov	2010/11 Dec
<b>Production</b>						
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,200
Canada	383	252	316	280	200	216
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,733	7,747
Kazakhstan	50	50	50	50	50	50
Russia	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300	2,100	2,000
Turkey	271	265	250	270	270	270
Ukraine	600	550	1,050	950	500	500
Others	174	217	203	182	172	172
<b>Subtotal</b>	12,219	14,213	17,131	17,120	12,225	12,155
<b>United States</b>	183	160	203	178	189	189
<b>World Total</b>	12,402	14,373	17,334	17,298	12,414	12,344
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	45	45
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,100	1,100
Canada	243	143	152	140	135	135
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Japan	258	90	65	90	65	65
Kazakhstan	50	47	52	50	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	42	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	2,500	2,400
Turkey	285	275	275	275	275	275
Ukraine	800	550	800	750	750	750
Others	175	121	125	121	121	121
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,587	13,673	16,191	16,477	13,908	13,808
<b>United States</b>	337	335	292	273	298	298
<b>World Total</b>	13,924	14,008	16,483	16,750	14,206	14,106
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	193	218	268	318	168	168
Canada	117	35	123	139	79	95
EU-27	616	1,013	1,420	1,769	722	676
Japan	20	13	5	18	10	18
Russia	182	213	297	262	162	162
Turkey	30	33	16	16	16	16
Ukraine	65	65	309	453	78	78
Others	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,224	1,591	2,439	2,976	1,236	1,214
<b>United States</b>	12	10	13	24	24	24
<b>World Total</b>	1,236	1,601	2,452	3,000	1,260	1,238

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Nov 2010/11	Dec 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	136	152	108	125	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	10	10	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	21	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	0	300	300
Middle East	89	21	17	15	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	108	70	70
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>536</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	566	412	519	458	389	405
South America	61	83	61	61	51	51
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,733	7,747
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,850	5,800	7,100	7,000	3,850	3,750
Middle East	271	265	250	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>14,373</b>	<b>17,334</b>	<b>17,298</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>12,344</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	580	478	444	413	433	433
South America	61	83	61	61	51	51
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	109	140	137	119	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,000	5,547	6,652	6,725	4,400	4,300
Middle East	356	282	286	285	285	285
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	95	70	70
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,795</b>	<b>13,949</b>	<b>16,425</b>	<b>16,671</b>	<b>14,126</b>	<b>14,026</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	129	45	136	163	103	119
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,013	1,420	1,769	722	676
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	440	496	874	1,033	408	408
Middle East	30	33	16	16	16	16
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	18	10	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>2,452</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,238</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.





# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	60.5	127.0	19.0
2009/10	25.7	5.4	138.1	5.5	22.1	56.5	124.5	15.9
2010/11	25.9	5.3	136.2	5.0	22.0	54.0	123.5	11.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.5	3.4	5.6	113.6	151.5	20.7
2009/10	32.4	4.8	154.2	3.0	3.0	111.7	149.7	25.2
2010/11	30.3	4.6	139.0	5.1	6.0	112.7	151.2	12.2
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.2	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.3
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.2
2008/09	60.1	5.2	312.6	11.2	30.9	174.1	278.5	39.7
2009/10	58.2	5.0	292.2	8.5	25.1	168.2	274.2	41.1
2010/11	56.2	4.9	275.3	10.1	28.0	166.7	274.7	23.8

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.3
2010/11	24.3	4.7	114.5	1.0	1.0	12.0	108.8	60.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.3	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.8	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	105.6	156.8	40.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	107.6	160.1	54.1
2009/10	33.5	4.9	164.1	3.8	0.2	112.6	167.4	54.4
2010/11	33.7	5.2	174.0	3.1	0.3	113.4	170.3	60.9
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.3	5.2	106.8	248.7	71.1
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.8	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	113.6	262.8	79.4
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	115.6	265.6	99.8
2009/10	57.7	4.8	279.2	5.2	1.1	122.6	274.4	108.7
2010/11	58.0	5.0	288.5	4.1	1.3	125.4	279.1	121.0

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.2	1.8
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.9
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.5	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.8	1.8	0.8	0.7	5.4	1.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.7	9.3	10.7	1.6
2010/11	2.6	4.7	12.3	0.7	1.9	8.8	10.3	2.4
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	3.0	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.4	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.7	4.4	16.1	2.4	2.7	9.5	15.7	4.0

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	5.0	16.0	21.1	72.4	14.9
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.1	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.4
2006/07	45.9	1.9	84.9	5.9	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.1
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.1
2010/11	52.2	1.6	82.6	7.3	16.7	32.3	84.4	12.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.3	1.1	8.1	38.5	55.1	7.5
2005/06	28.4	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.6	50.6	5.0
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.4	51.0	5.2
2007/08	29.2	1.9	54.1	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.5	4.5
2008/09	30.7	2.6	78.6	0.6	17.1	41.5	58.0	8.6
2009/10	29.3	2.3	67.9	0.4	15.0	39.3	55.0	7.0
2010/11	26.7	1.8	48.7	2.3	10.5	29.2	43.0	4.4

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.5
2010/11	14.5	0.8	11.0	0.1	6.0	2.4	6.9	1.7
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.0	37.7	4.0
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.6
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.6	19.0	42.0	11.9
2010/11	26.7	1.6	41.5	2.0	4.0	24.5	47.5	3.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.5	2.7	17.2	0.1	6.0	2.8	11.6	2.1
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.6
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	7.5	1.5
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.1	1.6	10.6	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.6	10.9	3.7
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.6	1.5	11.1	3.6
2010/11	3.1	2.1	6.4	3.9	0.2	1.4	10.9	2.9
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.1
2010/11	52.2	1.6	82.6	7.3	16.7	32.3	84.4	12.0

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.6
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.3	16.8	2.1
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.3	0.6	0.3	5.9	9.8	0.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	4.2	5.7	1.0
2010/11	4.5	1.9	8.7	0.0	4.0	3.8	5.2	0.5
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.2	2.6	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.2	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.5
2008/09	17.2	2.4	41.3	0.2	10.1	20.9	28.5	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.6	0.2	9.3	20.6	27.7	4.1
2010/11	14.6	1.5	21.2	0.8	4.5	13.0	19.5	2.1

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.1	3.6	4.0	0.1	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.2
2010/11	1.2	2.6	3.0	1.0	0.0	3.5	4.0	0.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.7
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	4.8	5.5	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.0	5.5	5.5	6.2	1.0
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.4
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.2	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	4.2	3.3	13.9	0.6	2.1	11.2	13.0	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.7	0.4	6.9	12.9	14.8	1.6
2009/10	4.1	4.3	17.8	0.2	5.6	11.2	12.8	1.3
2010/11	4.7	4.0	18.5	1.2	5.6	12.2	13.8	1.6



**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	6.2	2.0	12.7	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.3	1.3
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.1	2.0	10.1	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	0.4
2009/10	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	5.2	0.5
2010/11	4.5	3.0	13.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	5.4	0.5
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	25.5	0.1	15.0	4.9	8.0	6.7
<b>Canada</b>								
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.3	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.3	7.0	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	17.0	4.0	8.8	5.6
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2002/03	26.1	1.5	39.0	0.7	25.4	7.2	19.4	10.2
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.7	2.1	60.1	0.5	40.3	7.1	20.2	10.5
2009/10	27.2	2.2	59.3	0.5	39.0	6.0	18.9	12.4
2010/11	26.1	2.4	62.2	0.5	40.0	8.9	22.2	12.9
<b>India</b>								
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.9	2.9	80.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.7	2.8	80.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	82.4	14.5
<b>Turkey</b>								
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.4	0.8	17.1	1.7
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	2.5	3.0	0.7	17.2	1.0

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.8
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.0	15.0	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.5
2009/10	2.7	8.3	22.5	0.2	15.5	5.0	6.9	0.8
2010/11	3.2	7.8	25.0	0.0	17.5	5.3	7.3	1.0
<b>China</b>								
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	107.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	53.3
2010/11	31.5	5.3	168.0	1.0	0.2	113.0	162.0	60.1
<b>South Africa</b>								
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.0	4.7	10.4	5.2
2010/11	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.5	5.0	10.7	4.5
<b>Brazil</b>								
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.7	9.0	40.0	47.0	12.9
2010/11	12.8	4.0	51.0	1.0	7.0	41.3	48.3	9.6
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.4
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.9
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.7
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	244.5	1.2	19.3	154.3	213.8	69.9
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.0	2.2	26.7	161.7	223.3	72.1
2010/11	50.5	5.1	256.5	2.1	27.2	164.6	228.3	75.2

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed and Residual</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.4	9.8	0.0	4.4	3.7	5.0	2.3
<b>Canada</b>								
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.0	6.5	7.8	1.4
<b>EU-27</b>								
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	14.0	4.4	62.0	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.4
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.3	0.2	4.6	44.0	59.5	4.7

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.2	0.2
2010/11	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	0.3
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7
2010/11	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.6

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,399	27,635	27,101	6,946	34,293	17,867
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,228	3,180	23,977	24,175	4,072	30,932	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,994	2,950	34,019	34,000	4,899	32,278	23,352
<b>Corn</b>											
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	46,965	47,758	131,625	259,272	42,504
2009/10	32,209	10	nr	333,011	212	237	50,462	49,887	131,057	281,891	43,374
2010/11	32,886	10	nr	318,522	381	350	49,532	50,000	134,626	291,606	21,139
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,598	5,907	8,319	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,221	4,084	3,563	5,849	1,048
2010/11	1,885	5	nr	8,576	0	0	4,064	4,000	2,286	4,573	987
<b>Barley</b>											
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,451	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	151	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	218	200	218	200	1,089	4,573	1,867
<b>Oats</b>											
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,880	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,611	31	38	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,379	1,400	44	45	1,887	2,989	690
<b>Rye</b>											
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	125	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	114	125	5	5	61	298	24
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2008/09	1,204	8	9,242	6,400	610	682	3,004	2,983	nr	3,964	960
2009/10	1,256	8	9,973	6,917	604	650	3,466	3,525	nr	3,861	1,154
2010/11	1,466	7	10,959	7,397	619	665	3,643	3,550	nr	4,002	1,525

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.4	367.4
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.8	1,444.3	414.7
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.9	214.3	686.0	1,468.6	443.3
2000/01	514.1	2.8	1,446.7	205.1	693.9	1,470.5	419.6
2001/02	516.1	2.9	1,479.9	208.5	708.4	1,495.9	403.6
2002/03	506.7	2.8	1,443.1	209.6	707.1	1,506.5	340.1
2003/04	516.1	2.9	1,470.9	206.2	712.4	1,534.3	276.8
2004/05	517.8	3.2	1,642.1	215.2	751.1	1,586.1	332.8
2005/06	520.4	3.1	1,598.8	222.7	750.5	1,615.6	316.0
2006/07	518.1	3.1	1,583.4	230.3	740.5	1,628.5	270.9
2007/08	536.2	3.2	1,690.9	245.3	753.0	1,673.4	288.5
2008/09	538.4	3.3	1,792.7	253.9	763.5	1,721.4	359.7
2009/10	533.6	3.4	1,790.0	253.2	765.0	1,754.8	394.9
2010/11	530.5	3.3	1,735.1	241.9	776.2	1,791.4	338.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



**World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.3	104.3	104.0	519.5	135.3
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.2
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.7
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.5	108.0	107.2	586.8	204.3
2002/03	214.8	2.6	568.5	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.5
2003/04	209.9	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.3	589.3	134.0
2004/05	217.6	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.6	153.1
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.2	114.1	112.6	622.1	150.2
2006/07	213.3	2.8	596.1	115.6	107.9	616.1	130.2
2007/08	217.9	2.8	611.2	116.4	98.1	616.8	124.7
2008/09	225.2	3.0	683.3	143.2	117.9	641.8	166.2
2009/10	226.5	3.0	682.1	134.3	116.6	651.6	196.7
2010/11	222.2	2.9	646.5	125.1	124.0	666.5	176.7
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.8	99.0	514.2	782.5	204.0
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.6	2.8	909.0	94.4	573.0	869.6	202.9
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	578.9	867.6	216.7
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.4	96.7	575.7	869.8	238.3
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.1	102.4	585.5	882.8	233.1
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.6	102.7	588.7	884.8	211.9
2001/02	300.7	3.0	896.4	100.5	601.2	909.1	199.2
2002/03	291.8	3.0	874.6	102.8	595.5	902.2	171.6
2003/04	306.2	3.0	916.1	102.6	615.1	945.0	142.7
2004/05	300.2	3.4	1,015.4	101.3	644.6	978.5	179.7
2005/06	300.7	3.3	979.6	108.6	637.9	993.5	165.8
2006/07	304.8	3.2	987.3	114.7	632.6	1,012.4	140.7
2007/08	318.3	3.4	1,079.7	128.8	654.9	1,056.6	163.8
2008/09	313.2	3.5	1,109.4	110.7	645.6	1,079.7	193.6
2009/10	307.1	3.6	1,107.9	118.9	648.4	1,103.2	198.2
2010/11	308.3	3.5	1,088.6	116.9	652.2	1,124.9	161.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.4	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.3
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.5	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.5
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.9
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.5	75.9	427.4	610.3	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.3	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.8	627.4	127.0
2003/04	141.9	4.4	627.3	79.1	445.3	649.1	105.2
2004/05	145.3	4.9	715.5	76.0	475.0	689.0	131.7
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.4	82.7	477.6	706.5	124.6
2006/07	149.6	4.8	713.5	91.5	477.4	728.0	110.1
2007/08	160.5	4.9	793.6	98.3	496.8	772.4	131.3
2008/09	158.2	5.0	797.8	84.0	478.8	781.8	147.3
2009/10	156.3	5.2	812.4	92.7	483.0	812.5	147.2
2010/11	160.6	5.1	820.7	92.0	495.7	837.9	130.0
<b>Barley</b>							
1988/89	76.3	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.0	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.8
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.7	29.2
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.3	27.3
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.7	146.4	23.1
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	17.0	100.2	142.6	33.0
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.3	17.5	97.3	141.2	28.0
2006/07	56.9	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.1	143.2	21.2
2007/08	57.3	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.4	134.0	20.1
2008/09	55.9	2.8	155.3	18.2	100.5	144.5	31.0
2009/10	55.5	2.7	149.7	17.5	100.5	143.7	37.0
2010/11	50.8	2.4	124.3	16.1	95.3	139.3	22.0

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Rice: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.4	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.6
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.5	400.1	27.8	413.9	132.8
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.2	379.0	27.5	408.8	103.0
2003/04	148.9	3.9	586.0	392.7	27.2	414.7	80.9
2004/05	151.3	3.9	597.5	401.3	28.9	409.1	73.1
2005/06	153.4	4.1	623.9	418.6	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.0	420.3	31.9	421.3	74.9
2007/08	155.1	4.2	647.2	433.6	29.7	428.0	80.6
2008/09	157.8	4.2	670.5	448.1	29.2	437.1	91.7
2009/10	156.1	4.2	660.2	441.2	29.9	437.6	95.3
2010/11	158.8	4.3	677.2	452.4	30.3	453.0	94.8

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia(Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 11-10 November 2010. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 12-10 December 2010.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>