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1. Estimating the pattern of global household wealth

1.1 Introduction

We provide estimates of the wealth holdings of households around the world for each year since 2000. More specifically, we are interested in the distribution within and across nations of individual net worth, defined as the marketable value of financial assets plus non-financial assets (principally housing and land) less debts. No country in the world has a single comprehensive source of information on personal wealth, and many low- and middle-income countries have little direct evidence of any kind. However, a growing number of countries – including China and India as well as many high-income countries – have relevant data from a variety of different sources, which we are able to exploit in order to achieve our objective.

We begin with 227 countries or economically self-governing territories (such as Hong Kong, SAR) whose population sizes are recorded by the United Nations. These include 39 small island states, which, for convenience, we merge into six country groupings.

- “British Caribbean”: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines and Turks and Caicos Islands.
- “Dutch Caribbean”: Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curacao, and St Maarten.
- “French Caribbean”: Guadeloupe, Martinique, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
- Melanesia: New Caledonia, Solomon Islands, and Vanuatu.
- Micronesia: Guam, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau,
- Polynesia: American Samoa, Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Niue, Samoa, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna Islands

These are treated as if they are countries, and their characteristics (e.g. GDP per adult) are the group averages. This reduces the number of “countries” we consider to the 194 listed in Table 2-1 along with some summary details. Note that China and India are treated as separate regions due to the size of their populations.

Our estimation procedure involves three main steps, the first two of which follow the structure set out in Davies et al. (2008, 2011). (See also Davies et al., 2017.) The first step establishes the average level of wealth for each country. The best source of data for this purpose is household balance sheet (HBS) data, which are now provided by 50 countries, although 25 of these countries cover only financial assets and debts. For an additional three countries, wealth levels can be calculated from household survey data. Together these countries cover 63% of the global population and 96% of total global wealth. The results are supplemented by econometric techniques, which generate estimates of the level of wealth in countries that lack direct information for one or more years.

The second step involves constructing the pattern of wealth holdings within nations. We use direct data on the distribution of wealth for 37 countries. Inspection of data for these countries suggests a relationship between wealth distribution and income distribution, which can be exploited in order to provide an initial estimate of wealth distribution for the other 157 countries, which have data on income distribution but not on wealth ownership.

It is well known that the traditional sources of wealth distribution data are unlikely to provide an accurate picture of wealth ownership in the top tail of the distribution for most countries. To overcome this deficiency, the third step makes use of the information in the Forbes world list of billionaires to adjust the wealth distribution pattern in the highest wealth ranges.

Implementing these procedures leaves 26 countries for which it is difficult to estimate either the level of household wealth or the distribution of wealth, or both. Usually the countries concerned are small (e.g. Andorra, Bermuda, Monaco) or semi-detached from the global economy (e.g. Cuba, Somalia, North Korea). Excluding these nations from the global picture would make little difference to our estimates of the pattern of global wealth. However, for completeness, we assume these countries have the same wealth/GDP ratio and the same wealth distribution pattern as the (United Nations) subregion to which they belong. The less reliable nature of these estimates means that we do not report the details in the summary Table 2-2 or elsewhere.

The following sections describe the estimation procedures in more detail. Two other general points should be mentioned at the outset. First, we use official exchange rates throughout to convert currencies to our standard measure of value, which is US dollars at the time in question. In international comparisons of consumption or income it is common to convert currencies using purchasing power parity (PPP) exchange rates, which take account of local prices, especially for non-traded services. However, in all countries, a large share of personal wealth is owned by households in the top few percentiles of the distribution, who tend to be internationally mobile and to move their assets across borders with significant frequency. For such people, the prevailing foreign currency rate is most relevant for international comparisons. So there is a stronger case for using official exchange rates in studies of global wealth.

The second issue concerns the appropriate unit of analysis. A case can be made for basing the analysis on households or families. However, personal assets and debts are typically owned (or owed) by named individuals and may be retained by those individuals if they leave the family. Furthermore, even though some household assets, such as housing, provide communal benefits in households that include members other than a single individual or married couple, it is unusual for members to have an equal say in the management of assets, or to share equally in the proceeds if the asset is sold. Membership of households can be quite fluid (e.g. with respect to older children living away from home) and the pattern of household structure varies markedly across countries. For all these reasons – plus the practical consideration that the number of households is unknown in most countries – we prefer to base our analysis on individuals rather than household or family units. More specifically, since children have little formal or actual wealth ownership, we focus on wealth ownership by adults, defined to be individuals aged 20 or above.

1.2 Household balance sheet data

The most reliable source of information on household wealth is household balance sheet (HBS) data. As shown in Table 1-1, “complete” financial and non-financial balance sheet data are available for 25 countries for at least one year. These are predominantly high-income countries, the exceptions being China, Mexico and South Africa, which fall within the upper middle-income category according to the World Bank. The data are described as complete if financial assets, liabilities and non-financial assets are all adequately covered. Another 26 countries have financial balance sheets, but no details of real assets. This group contains nine upper middle-income countries, six lower middle-income countries, and one low-income country (India). Hence it is less biased toward the rich world than the group with complete household balance sheets. The sources of these data are recorded in Table 1-2.

Europe and North America, and OECD countries, in particular, are well represented among countries with HBS data. China joined this group last year. There has been considerable recent discussion of the household balance sheet in China. Li (2017) surveys the series that have been developed by different researchers. Piketty et al. (2017, 2018) provide the most comprehensive data and also the longest times series, so we use their estimates here. Li (2017) shows that his own independent estimates, which are for 2004–14 only, are similar to those of Piketty et al., (2017) if farmland is omitted from the latter. This provides support for the accuracy of the Piketty et al. estimates, but also a reason to prefer them in addition to the greater length of their time series, since farmland is a key household asset in rural China. Piketty et al. estimate the value of this land carefully, taking into account its increasingly private character over time.

HBS coverage is sparse in Africa, Asia and Latin America. Survey evidence on wealth is available for Uruguay and Indonesia, which compensates a little for this deficiency. Also, financial HBS data are available for Russia, nine other European transition countries, and India, which helps to make coverage more complete.

1.3 Household survey data

Information on assets and debts is collected in nationally representative surveys undertaken in an increasing number of countries (see Table 1-3 for our current list and sources.) For two countries, this is the only data we have, and we use it to help estimate wealth levels, as explained in the next section, as well as distributions. Data on wealth obtained from household surveys vary in quality, due to the sampling and non-sampling problems faced by all sample surveys. The high skewness of wealth distributions makes sampling

error important. Non-sampling error is also a problem due to differential response rates – above some level wealthier households are less likely to participate – and under-reporting, especially of financial assets. Both of these problems make it difficult to obtain an accurate picture of the upper tail of the wealth distribution using survey evidence alone. To compensate, wealthier households are over-sampled in an increasing number of surveys. This is best done using individual information, as in the US Survey of Consumer Finances, the Household Finance and Consumption (HFCS) surveys in Finland, France and Spain, and the Wealth and Assets Survey (WAS) in the United Kingdom (Vermeulen, 2018). Over-sampling at the upper end is not routinely adopted by the developing countries, which include asset information in their household surveys, but the reported response rates are much higher than in developed countries and the sample sizes are large in some cases, e.g. in India.

The U.S. Survey of Consumer Finance is sufficiently well designed to capture most household wealth, but this is atypical. In particular, surveys usually yield lower totals for financial assets compared with HBS data. However, surveys generally do remarkably well for owner-occupied housing, which is the main component of non-financial assets (see Davies and Shorrocks, 2000, p. 630). Our methodology recognizes the general under-reporting of financial assets in surveys and attempts to correct this deficiency.

For countries which have both HBS and survey data, we give priority to the HBS figures. The HBS estimates typically use a country's wealth survey results as one input, but also take account of other sources of information and should therefore dominate wealth survey estimates in quality. However, this does not ensure that HBS data are error-free.

1.4 Estimating the level and composition of wealth for other countries

We use standard econometric techniques to establish the determinants of per capita wealth levels in the 53 countries with HBS or survey data in at least one year. The regression equations are then used to estimate wealth levels in the countries that have no direct data on wealth. Availability of data on the explanatory variables needed for the latter procedure limits the number of countries that can be included. However, we are able to estimate wealth values for 172 countries, which collectively cover 98% of the world's population in 2020 either from direct data on wealth or by using this regression-based procedure. There is a trade-off here between coverage and reliability. Alternative sets of explanatory variables could

achieve greater country coverage, but not without compromising the quality of the regression-based estimates.

Separate regressions are run for financial assets, non-financial assets and liabilities. As errors in the three equations are likely to be correlated, the seemingly unrelated regressions (SUR) technique due to Zellner (1962) is applied, but only to financial assets and liabilities, since there are fewer observations for non-financial assets. The independent variables selected are as listed in Davies et al. (2017). In particular, we include a dummy for cases where the data source is a survey rather than HBS data. This turns out to be negative and highly significant in the financial assets regression, indicating that the average level of financial assets tends to be much lower when the data derive from sample surveys. We use this result to adjust upwards the value of financial assets in the wealth level estimates for Indonesia and Uruguay. We also include region-income dummies to capture any common fixed effects at the region-income level, and year dummies to control for shocks – like the global financial crisis – or time trends that affect the world as a whole.

The resulting estimates of net worth per adult and the three components are reported in Table 2-2 for the years 2000 to 2020. HBS data are used where available (see Table 1-1); adjusted survey means are used for India, Indonesia, and Uruguay in specific years, except for financial assets in the case of India as explained above. Wealth is partly or fully estimated using the regression-based approach described above for 144 countries.

For a few countries, including the United States, wealth levels are available for the most recent years, including the last quarter of 2020. In order to obtain estimates of net worth per adult and its components, we update the most recent available figures with the help, where available, of house price indexes, share price data and GDP per adult growth (see Table 1-4). Our projections are based on estimated relationships between these variables and the corresponding asset/debt totals in preceding years, rather than on proportionality. For countries without information on house prices and share prices, recent growth of GDP per capita is used to project net worth per adult forwards to end-2020.

1.5 Wealth distribution within countries

An analysis of the global pattern of wealth holdings by individuals requires information on the distribution of wealth within countries. Direct observations on wealth distribution across households or individuals are available for 37 countries. The number of survey years we have varies across countries. Summary details are

reported in Table 1-5 using a common template, which gives the shares of the top 10%, 5%, and 1%, together with other distributional information in the form of cumulated shares of wealth (i.e. Lorenz curve ordinates).

The distributional data have certain fairly standard features. The unit of analysis is usually a household or family, but is in a few cases the (adult) individual. Household sample surveys are employed in almost all countries. The exceptions are the Nordic countries (Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden), which use data from tax and other registers covering the entire population. For all other countries, except the United States, the wealth shares of the top groups are expected to be understated because wealthy households are less likely to respond, and because the financial assets that are of greater importance to the wealthy – e.g. equities and bonds – are especially likely to be under-reported. And in those countries using register data there can be difficulties due to valuation problems, e.g. in connection with pension assets and life insurance. The United States has Distributional Financial Accounts (DFA) published quarterly that combine the triennial Survey of Consumer Finance (SCF) and Flow of Funds balance sheet data, as well as taking into account the wealth of the “Forbes 400.” The DFA provides shares of the top 1%, top 10% and bottom 50%. We interpolate other shares using the SCF survey nearest in date.

The summary details reported in Table 1-5 show a great deal of distributional information, but there are some empty cells. Estimates for the empty cells were generated by a revised version of the Shorrocks-Wan ungrouping program, which constructs a synthetic sample conforming exactly to any set of Lorenz values (Shorrocks and Wan, 2009). Where countries have some wealth distribution data, Lorenz curves for missing years are estimated by interpolation or by projection forwards or backwards.

For most countries lacking direct wealth distribution data, the pattern of wealth distribution was constructed from information on income distribution, based on the view that wealth inequality is likely to be highly correlated with income inequality across the countries with missing wealth data. Income distribution data was derived from the World Income Inequality Database, and the ungrouping program was used to generate all the Lorenz curve values required for the same template applied to wealth distribution.

For the 37 countries which have data on both wealth and income distribution, the Lorenz curves for wealth are everywhere lower than for income, indicating that wealth is more unequally

distributed than income. We calculate the Gini coefficient values for both income and wealth and then estimate the missing Lorenz curves for wealth by scaling down the Lorenz curves for income by the median ratio of income to wealth Ginis.

To generate regional and global wealth patterns for each country lacking income distribution data, we assign the average (adult population weighted) wealth distribution pattern for the corresponding subregion. This again was done in preference to simply disregarding the countries concerned.

1.6 Assembling the global distribution of wealth

To construct the global distribution of wealth, the level of wealth for each country was combined with details of its wealth pattern. Specifically, the ungrouping program was applied to each country to generate a set of synthetic sample values and sample weights consistent with the (estimated or imputed) wealth distribution, with the sample weights representing approximately 10,000 adults in the bottom 90% of the distribution, 1,000 adults in the top decile, and 100 adults in the top percentile. The wealth sample values were then scaled up to match the mean wealth of the respective country and merged into a single world dataset comprising between 1.1 million and 1.4 million observations for each year. The complete global sample may be processed in a variety of ways, e.g. to obtain the minimum wealth and the wealth share of each percentile in the global distribution of wealth. The distribution within regions may also be calculated, along with the number of representatives of each country in any given global wealth percentile.

1.7 Adjusting the upper wealth tail

The survey data from which most of our wealth distribution estimates are derived tend to under-represent the wealthiest groups and to omit ultra-high net worth individuals. This deficiency does not affect our estimates of average wealth levels around the world, since these are determined by other methods. It does imply that the shares of the top percentile and top decile are likely to err on the low side unless adjustments are made to the upper tail. We would also not expect to generate accurate predictions of the number and value of holdings of high net worth individuals.

We tackle this problem by exploiting well-known statistical regularities in the top wealth tail and by making use of information on the wealth holdings of named individuals revealed in the rich list data reported by Forbes magazine and other publications. As described in more detail in Section 3, we use the number of billionaires reported by Forbes to fit a Pareto distribution to the upper tail of 56 countries. The revised top tail

values in the synthetic sample were then replaced by the new estimates, and the resulting sample for each country was re-scaled to match the mean wealth value. This sequence was repeated until the process converged, typically after a few rounds. The overall global weighted sample still contains between 1.1 and 1.3 million observations, typically representing about 100, 1,000 or 10,000 adults. The adjusted sample can be used to produce improved estimates of the true wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world. The minimum sample size of 100 allows reliable estimates of the number and value of wealth holdings up to USD 100 million at the regional and global level. Estimates above USD 100 million are obtained by projecting the Pareto distribution forward.

1.8 Concluding remarks

While the study of global household wealth is still at an early stage, enormous progress has been achieved in recent years. Data on the level of wealth are improving in quality and are available for more countries. New household wealth surveys have begun in many countries, including a sizeable number within the Eurozone orchestrated by the European Central Bank. More needs to be done to improve the quality and frequency of wealth data, and to make the data available for a greater number of countries. In the meantime, we will continue to try to fill the gaps in the estimates of wealth level by country and to improve the estimates of wealth distribution within countries. In future, some revisions to our estimates are inevitable. Nevertheless, we are confident that the broad trends revealed in the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report for 2020 will remain substantially intact.

Table 1-1: Coverage of wealth levels data

	High income	Upper middle income	Lower middle income	Low income	Cumulative % of world population	Cumulative % of world wealth
Complete financial and non-financial data for at least one year						
	North America	Europe	Asia-Pacific			
	Canada	Czech Republic	Australia	China		
	USA	Denmark	Israel	Mexico		
		Finland	Japan	South Africa		
		France	Korea			
		Germany	New Zealand			
		Greece	Singapore			
Household balance sheets		Hungary	Taiwan		34.8	86.7
		Italy				
		Netherlands				
		Spain				
		Sweden				
		Switzerland				
		United Kingdom				
Survey data	Uruguay			Indonesia	38.3	87.5
Incomplete data						
	North America	Europe	Asia-Pacific			
		Austria	Chile	Bulgaria	India	
		Belgium	Croatia	Colombia		
		Cyprus	Estonia	Romania		
		Ireland	Latvia	Thailand		
Financial balance sheets		Luxembourg	Lithuania	Turkey	63.4	95.5
		Malta	Poland	Kazakhstan		
		Norway	Russia			
		Portugal	Slovakia			
		Slovenia	Brazil			
		Iceland				
Number of countries with wealth partly or fully estimated by regression method		30	49	42	23	97.9
Number of countries with wealth imputed by mean value of group		20	7	10	2	100.0

Source: Columns 8-9 computed from Table 2-4 data for 2016

Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources

Country	Financial data	Non-financial data	Financial and non-financial data compiled by	Link to open-access data
Australia	Australian Bureau of Statistics	Australian Bureau of Statistics	Australian Bureau of Statistics	www.abs.gov.au
Austria	OECD and Oesterreichische Nationalbank	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org ; www.oenb.at
Belgium	OECD and Bank of Belgium	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org
Brazil	OECD	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org
Bulgaria	OECD and Bank of Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org
Canada	Statistics Canada	Statistics Canada	Statistics Canada	www.statcan.gc.ca
Chile	Chile Central Bank	n.a.	n.a.	www.bcentral.cl
China	Piketty et al. (2018)	Piketty et al. (2018)	Piketty et al. (2018)	http://gabriel-zucman.eu/china/
Colombia	Colombia Central Bank	n.a.	n.a.	www.banrep.gov.co
Croatia	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	ec.europa.eu/eurostat
Cyprus	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	ec.europa.eu/eurostat
Czech Republic	OECD and Czech National Bank (CNB)	OECD and CNB	Authors	stats.oecd.org ; www.cnb.cz
Denmark	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Statistics Denmark	Statistics Denmark	Authors	ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; www.statbank.dk
Estonia	OECD and Bank of Estonia	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org ; www.eestipank.info
Finland	OECD and Statistics Finland	Statistics Finland	Authors.	stats.oecd.org ; www.stat.fi
France	OECD and Banque de France	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org ; www.banque-france.fr
Germany	OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Bundesbank	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org ; ec.europa.eu/eurostat
Greece	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Bank of Greece	WID	Authors	ec.europa.eu/Eurostat ; www.wid.world
Hungary	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Hungarian Central Bank	OECD	Authors	ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; english.mnb.hu/ ;
India	Malhotra (2021)	n.a.	n.a.	https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/DPQPJY
Ireland	OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Central Bank of Ireland	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org ; ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; www.centralbank.ie
Israel	OECD	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org
Italy	Bank of Italy and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	Bank of Italy and OECD	Authors	www.bacaditalia.it
Japan	OECD and Bank of Japan	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org ; www.boj.or.jp
Kazakhstan	Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Korea	OECD and Bank of Korea	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org ; www.bok.or.kr
Latvia	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	ec.europa.eu/eurostat
Lithuania	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	ec.europa.eu/eurostat
Luxembourg	OECD and Banque Central du Luxembourg	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org ; www.bcl.lu
Malta	OECD and Bank of Malta	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org
Mexico	OECD	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org
Netherlands	OECD and Statistics Netherlands	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org ; www.cbs.nl
New Zealand	New Zealand Reserve Board	OECD	Authors	www.rbnz.govt.nz

Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources, continued

Country	Financial data	Non-financial data	Financial and non-financial data compiled by	Link to open-access data
Norway	OECD and Statistics Norway	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org; www.ssb.no
Poland	OECD and National Bank of Poland	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org; www.nbp.pl
Portugal	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Banco de Portugal	n.a.	n.a.	ec.europa.eu/eurostat; www.bportugal.pt
Romania	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	ec.europa.eu/eurostat
Russia	Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor and Central Bank of the Russian Federation	n.a.	n.a.	www.cbr.ru
Singapore	Singapore Department of Statistics	Singapore Department of Statistics	Singapore Department of Statistics	www.singstat.gov.sg
Slovakia	OECD and Národná banka Slovenska	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org; www.nbs.sk
Slovenia	OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets	n.a.	n.a.	stats.oecd.org; ec.europa.eu/eurostat
South Africa	OECD and South African Reserve Bank	Same as for financial data	Authors	www.reservebank.co.za
Spain	Bank of Spain	Bank of Spain	Authors	www.bde.es
Sweden	Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Sveriges Riksbank	Sveriges Riksbank	Authors	ec.europa.eu/eurostat; www.riksbank.com
Switzerland	OECD and Swiss National Bank	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org; www.snb.ch
Taiwan	Flow of Funds, Republic of China (Taiwan), Central Bank of China	Central Bank of China	Central Bank of China	eng.stat.gov.tw
Thailand	IMF Global Financial Stability Report 2006, Chapter 2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Turkey	Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor and Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey	n.a.	n.a.	www.tcmb.gov.tr
United Kingdom	OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Office for National Statistics	OECD	Authors	stats.oecd.org; www.statistics.gov.uk; ec.europa.eu/eurostat
United States	OECD and Federal Reserve Board (FRB) Flow of Fund Accounts, Table B.100	Same as for financial data	Authors	www.federalreserve.gov

n.a. = not available

Table 1-3: Survey sources

Country	Year	Source
Australia	2003/2005/2009/2011/2013/2014/2015/2016/2017/2018	Survey of Income and Housing; see Australian Bureau of Statistics (2015).
Austria	2010	Eurosystems Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Austria	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Belgium	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Belgium	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Canada	1999/2005/2012/2016/2019	Survey of Financial Security; Statistics Canada (microdata)
Chile	2007/2011	Encuesta Financiera de Hogares; Central Bank of Chile (microdata)
Chile	2014	Encuesta Financiera de Hogares; Central Bank of Chile, see Sanroman and Santos (2017).
China	2002/2013	China Household Income Project, see Knight, Li and Wan (2016).
Cyprus	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS)
Denmark	2000-2012	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, Statistics Denmark, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Estonia	2013	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Finland	1998	Household Wealth Survey (HWS); Statistics Finland, see Davies et al. (2011).
Finland	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Finland	2013	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
France	2009	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
France	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Germany	2002/2007/2012	Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP); Grabka and Westermeier (2014) and private communication.
Germany	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Greece	2009	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Greece	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Hungary	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
India	2002	All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 59th round); see National Sample Survey Organization (2005) and Subramanian and Jayaraj (2008).
India	2012	All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 70th round) (microdata)
Indonesia	1997/2014	Indonesia Family Life Survey (microdata)
Ireland	2013	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey; see Staunton (2015)
Italy	1991/1993/1995/1998/2000/2002	Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW); see Mazzaferro (2009)
Italy	2008/2010	Survey of Household Income and Wealth (SHIW) (microdata)
Italy	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).

Table 1-3: Survey sources, continued

Country	Year	Source
Japan	1999/2009	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure; Statistics Japan
Japan	2014	National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure; Statistics Japan, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Korea	2011	Survey of Household Finances; Korean Statistical Information Service
Korea	2013/2015	Survey of Household Finances; Korean Statistical Information Service, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Luxembourg	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Malta	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Netherlands	2009	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Netherlands	2015	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
New Zealand	2001	Household Saving Survey; see Statistics New Zealand (2002).
New Zealand	2014	Income Statistics for Households; Statistics New Zealand, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)
Norway	2004/2013	Norwegian Income and Wealth Statistics for Households; Statistics Norway.
Norway	2014	Norwegian Income and Wealth Statistics for Households; Statistics Norway, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Poland	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Portugal	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Portugal	2013	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.).
Slovakia	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Slovakia	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)
Slovenia	2010	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS microdata)
Slovenia	2014	Eurosystem Household Finance and Consumption Survey, see OECD.Stat (n.d.)
Spain	2008/2011/2014	Survey of Household Finances; Bank of Spain (microdata)
Sweden	2002	Wealth Survey (HINK); Statistics Sweden, see Davies et al. (2011)
Sweden	2007	Wealth statistics based on registers of total population; see Statistics Sweden (2007).
Switzerland	2003–2014	Fluder and Jann (2014), updated in private correspondence;
Thailand	2006	2006 Socioeconomic Survey; see Ariyaprichya et al (2008).
United Kingdom	2000	British Household Panel Survey; ESRC, see Sierminska et al ((2006)
United Kingdom	2008/2014	Wealth and Asset Survey; UK Office for National Statistics (microdata)
United States	2001/2007/2010/2013/2016/2019	Survey of Consumer Finances; Federal Reserve Board (microdata)
United States	2000–2020	Distributional Financial Accounts; Federal Reserve Board (2021)
Uruguay	2013	Encuesta Financiera de Hogares Uruguayos (EFHU); Bank of Uruguay (microdata)

Table 1-4: Changes in asset prices and exchange rates 2020, selected countries

Change in USD exchange rate (%)		Change in share price index (%)		Change in house price index (%)	
Sweden	13.7	Ukraine	49.6	Turkey	30.9
Denmark	10.2	Turkey	42.2	Philippines	24.2
Australia	9.9	Korea	32.5	Russia	22.4
Switzerland	9.9	Denmark	28.6	United States	10.8
Egypt	9.4	Taiwan	23.3	Poland	10.7
Italy	9.2	Bangladesh	23.3	Austria	10.3
Belgium	9.2	China	22.9	Sweden	10.1
Spain	9.2	United States	19.6	Denmark	9.8
Netherlands	9.2	Nigeria	18.0	Czechia	8.9
Ireland	9.2	Kazakhstan	17.9	Canada	8.8
Austria	9.2	Vietnam	17.2	Germany	8.1
France	9.2	India	16.0	Netherlands	7.3
Germany	9.2	Hong Kong	15.4	Portugal	6.9
Israel	7.5	New Zealand	12.9	Norway	6.5
China	6.9	Sweden	12.7	France	6.4
Philippines	5.6	Netherlands	12.2	Switzerland	6.4
Japan	5.3	Finland	11.2	Mexico	5.5
Korea	4.6	United Arab Emirates	8.2	Korea	5.4
Taiwan	4.3	Japan	6.0	Peru	5.1
Norway	2.9	Germany	3.7	Kazakhstan	4.8
United Kingdom	2.3	Qatar	3.6	United Kingdom	4.4
Portugal	2.1	Saudi Arabia	3.5	Chile	4.3
Finland	2.1	Ireland	3.1	China	4.2
Greece	2.1	Mexico	3.1	Israel	3.8
Malaysia	2.0	Canada	2.8	Australia	3.6
Singapore	1.9	Brazil	1.3	Taiwan	3.5
Canada	1.6	Switzerland	1.1	Greece	2.9
Morocco	1.3	Malaysia	0.2	Belgium	2.5
Poland	1.0	Sri Lanka	0.0	Hungary	2.3
Hong Kong	0.4	Norway	-0.8	Japan	1.8
Thailand	0.4	Australia	-0.8	Spain	1.7
Romania	0.3	Russia	-0.9	Italy	1.6
Saudi Arabia	0.0	South Africa	-0.9	Singapore	1.1
Kuwait	0.0	France	-2.8	Indonesia	1.0
United Arab Emirates	0.0	Czechia	-4.6	Finland	0.8
Qatar	0.0	Italy	-7.1	Brazil	0.8
Venezuela	0.0	Romania	-7.5	New Zealand	0.7
Iran	0.0	Pakistan	-7.6	Ireland	0.7
United States	0.0	Peru	-7.7	Hong Kong	0.0
Czechia	-0.4	Indonesia	-7.7	India	-0.1
Vietnam	-0.8	Morocco	-7.8	South Africa	-0.5
Indonesia	-1.4	Poland	-8.8	Saudi Arabia	-0.6
Pakistan	-1.5	Portugal	-9.2	Romania	-0.6
New Zealand	-2.4	Philippines	-9.7	Colombia	-0.9
India	-2.4	Hungary	-9.9	Malaysia	-1.6
Kenya	-3.1	Belgium	-10.0	Thailand	-6.1
Sri Lanka	-3.4	Kuwait	-10.1	Morocco	-7.0
Bangladesh	-3.7	Thailand	-10.4		
Hungary	-3.7	Israel	-10.8		
Colombia	-4.4	Spain	-11.3		
South Africa	-4.5	United Kingdom	-11.9		
Peru	-4.8	Singapore	-12.6		
Mexico	-5.5	Greece	-13.4		
Ukraine	-5.6	Austria	-13.5		
Kazakhstan	-6.7	Chile	-14.9		
Chile	-12.3	Egypt	-14.9		
Russia	-16.2	Kenya	-15.5		
Turkey	-17.9	Ukraine	49.6		
Nigeria	-19.4				

Source: (1) Exchange rates: International Monetary Fund, (2) Share prices and house prices: Thomson Reuters DataStream

Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top			
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%	
Australia	2003	household		1		7		19.7		41					
Australia	2005	household		1		6.7		18.8		38.9					
Australia	2009	household		0.9		6.3		18.2		38.2					
Australia	2011	household		0.9		6.1		18.1		39.2					
Australia	2012	household						17.3			55.1	44.9	32.2	13.3	
Australia	2013	household		0.9		6		17.4		37.9					
Australia	2014	household						16.5			53.5	46.5	33.5	15	
Australia	2015	household		0.8		5.8		17.2		37.5					
Australia	2017	household		0.7		5.2		16.3		36.7					
Austria	2010	household	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	0.7	2.7	6.7	13.3	22.9	38.3	61.7	48.4	23.6	
Austria	2011	household						6.8			38.3	61.7	48.4	23.6	
Austria	2014	household						8			44.4	55.6	43.5	25.5	
Austria	2017	household					3.6			27.2	43.6	56.4	43.1	22.6	
Belgium	2010	household	-0.1	0.2	1.5	4.8	10.1	17.1	26.5	38.8	55.9	44.1	31.3	12.2	
Belgium	2014	household						19			57.5	42.5	29.7	12.1	
Canada	1999	family			1	3	6	11	19	30	47	53	37	15	
Canada	2005	family	-0.3	0.1	0.5	2.4	5.4	10.8	18.9	31	49.6	50.4	35.8	15.5	
Canada	2012	family	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	2.2	5.6	11.3	20	32.8	52.3	47.7	32.2	12.4	
Canada	2016	family	-0.2	0	0.6	2.4	5.9	11.7	20.5	33.2	52.7	47.3	32.7	13.6	
Canada	2019	family	-0.2	0	0.7	2.6	6.1	11.8	20.4	32.8	51.9	48.1			
Chile	2007	household	0	0	1	3.7	8	14	22.5	34.5	56.1	43.9			
Chile	2011	household						10.7			44.5	55.5	41.7	18.4	
Chile	2014	household		-1.8		0.2		8.6		25.7	42.3	57.7	42.7	17.4	
China	2002	person	1.2	3.8	7.4	12	17.7	24.7	33.6	45.4	62.9	37.1			
China	2013	person	0.4	1.8	4	7	11	16.4	23.8	34.5	51.6	48.4			
Cyprus	2010	household	-0.2	0.3	1.6	4	7.3	12	18.3	27.6	43.2	56.8			
Denmark	2000	household					3.6				46.3	53.7		22.2	
Denmark	2001	household					3.2				48.4	51.6		18.8	
Denmark	2002	household					2.3				48.8	51.2		17.9	
Denmark	2003	household					3.4				49.7	50.3		17.1	
Denmark	2004	household					4.2				49.8	50.2		17.8	
Denmark	2005	household					5.3				48.9	51.1		20.7	
Denmark	2006	household					5.6				49.2	50.8		21	
Denmark	2007	household					5.4				48.9	51.1		21	
Denmark	2008	household					4.8				51.2	48.8		17.2	
Denmark	2009	household					3				49.1	50.9		19.1	
Denmark	2010	household					3.5				48.9	51.1		20.6	
Denmark	2011	household					3				50.2	49.8		18.7	
Denmark	2012	household					4.2				50.9	49.1		19	
Estonia	2013	household						12.8			44.3	55.7	43.2	21.2	
Finland	1998	household									55	45	31	13	
Finland	2009	household							13.7		56.3	43.7	29.7	12.1	
Finland	2010	household	-1.2	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	5.2	11.9	21.5	35.1	55	45			

Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top		
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%
France	2000	household					6.9				42.9	57.1	28.1	
France	2001	household					7.1				43.9	56.1	27.1	
France	2002	household					7.4				45.4	54.6	25.4	
France	2003	household					7.3				46.2	53.8	24.6	
France	2004	household					7.5				47	53	23.8	
France	2005	household					7.6				47.6	52.4	22.5	
France	2006	household					7.3				47.2	52.8	22.1	
France	2007	household					7.1				46.4	53.6	22.4	
France	2008	household					7				46.8	53.2	21.6	
France	2009	household					6.5				46	54	21.7	
France	2010	household					5.6				44.1	55.9	23.5	
France	2011	household					6.1				44.9	55.1	23	
France	2012	household					6.4				45.5	54.5	22.4	
France	2013	household					6.4				45.1	54.9	22.9	
France	2014	household					6.3				44.7	55.3	23.4	
Germany	2002	household	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	0.3	3.5	10.5	22.8	42.8	57.2		
Germany	2007	household	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.3	-0.1	2.7	8.8	20.2	39.4	60.6		
Germany	2011	household						6.5			40.8	59.2	45.6 24.3	
Germany	2012	household	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	0.1	3.4	10.5	22.6	42.5	57.5		
Germany	2014	household						6.5			40.2	59.8	46.3 23.7	
Greece	2009	household	-0.2	0.3	2.3	6.4	12.4	20.2	30.2	43.3	61.2	38.8	25.5 8.2	
Greece	2014	household						17.9			57.6	42.4	28.8 9.2	
Hungary	2014	household						15.4			51.5	48.5	35.6 17.2	
India	2002	household	0.3	1	2.5	4.8	8.1	12.9	19.8	30.1	47.1	52.9	38.3 15.7	
India	2012	household	-1.3	-0.9	0.1	1.7	4.2	8	13.6	22.4	37.9	62.1	25.7	
Indonesia	1997	household	0	0.4	1.3	2.8	5.1	8.5	13.5	21.1	34.6	65.4	56 28.7	
Indonesia	2014	household	-0.2	0.3	1.4	3.7	7.4	13	21.7	35.8	63.6	36.4		
Ireland	2013	household	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-2.1	1.4	7.1	15.4	27.3	46.2	53.8	37.7 14.8	
Italy	1991	household				13		28.5			53.1	69.3	30.7 6.5	
Italy	1993	household				11.8		27.1			50	66.3	33.7 8	
Italy	1995	household				10.9		25.9			48.5	65.8	34.2 8.5	
Italy	1998	household				10.7		24.2			44	59.8	40.2 13.4	
Italy	2000	household				10.5		23.9			44.4	59.6	40.4 13.8	
Italy	2002	household				10.2		24.2			44.5	60.6	39.4 10.6	
Italy	2008	household	0.1	0.7	2.4	6	11.5	18.9	28.3	40.6	57.7	42.3	29.6 11	
Italy	2010	household	-0.1	0.1	1	4.1	9.4	16.5	25.6	37.4	54.3	45.7	32.9 14.8	
Italy	2011	household						17.5			55.2	44.8	32.1 14.2	
Italy	2014	household						17.3			57.2	42.8	29.7 11.7	
Japan	1999	household	0.5	2.1	4.8	8.7	13.9	20.7	29.8	42.3	60.7	39.3		
Japan	2009	household	0.4	1.3	3.3	6.9	12.5	20.2	30.7	44.7	65.7	34.3	19.3 4.3	
Korea	2011	household	0.2	0.9	2.7	5.8	10.3	16.7	25.3	37.1	54.8	45.2		
Korea	2012	household	0.2	1	2.9	6	10.5	16.7	25.3	37.1	54.7	45.3		
Korea	2013	household	0.2	1.1	3.1	6.4	11.2	17.7	26.6	38.7	56.2	43.8		
Korea	2014	household	0.2	1.2	3.3	6.8	11.8	18.6	27.6	39.9	57.5	42.5		
Korea	2015	household	0.2	1.2	3.3	6.9	12	18.8	27.9	40.1	57.7	42.3		
Korea	2016	household	0.2	1.1	3.3	6.9	12.1	19.1	28.4	40.8	58.6	41.4		
Korea	2017	household	0.2	1.1	3.2	6.9	12.1	19.2	28.5	41.1	58.9	41.1		
Korea	2018	household	0.2	1.1	3.2	6.8	12	19.1	28.3	40.7	58.5	41.5		

Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top			
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%	
Latvia	2014	household							7.1			36.6	63.4	49.1	21.4
Luxembourg	2010	household	-0.2	0.1	1	3.8	8.5	14.9	22.8	33.3	48.7	51.3	39.9	20.7	
Luxembourg	2011	household						14.9			48.7	51.3	39.9	20.7	
Luxembourg	2014	household						15.3			51.3	48.7	36.3	18.8	
Malta	2010	household	0.1	1.1	3.5	7.3	12.5	19.1	27.3	38	53.1	46.9			
Netherlands	2008	household	-4.5	-4.3	-3.5	-1.8	1	5.5	12	21.5	37.3	62.7			
Netherlands	2009	household	-3.5	-3.3	-2.4	0	4.9	12.4	23.5	38.7	59.8	40.2			
Netherlands	2010	household						8.3			56.8	43.2	27.8	9.2	
New Zealand	2001	tax unit	0	0	1	3	7	13	21	33	52	48			
New Zealand	2014	tax unit						12.3			47.1	52.9	39.7		
Norway	2004	household	0	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.8	6.9	11.8	19.9	34.7	65.3			
Norway	2010	household	-5.7	-6.3	-6.1	-4.4	-0.2	6.7	16.6	30.1	49.1	50.9	37.5	20.1	
Norway	2011	household	-5.5	-6	-5.8	-4.1	0.1	7	16.9	30.5	49.6	50.4	36.7	19.3	
Norway	2012	household	-4.5	-4.8	-4.5	-2.6	1.8	8.8	18.7	32.2	51.2	48.8	35.3	18.1	
Norway	2013	household	-5	-5.4	-5.1	-3.2	1.1	8	17.9	31.4	50.5	49.5	35.8	18.3	
Norway	2014	household	-4.8	-5.1	-4.8	-3	1.2	7.9	17.6	30.9	49.9	50.1	36.6	19	
Norway	2015	household	-4.2	-4.5	-4.2	-2.3	1.9	8.5	18	31	49.5	50.5	37.2	19.8	
Norway	2016	household	-3.9	-4.2	-3.9	-2	2.2	8.8	18.2	31.1	49.4	50.6	37.3	19.8	
Norway	2017	household	-3.6	-3.8	-3.5	-1.6	2.5	8.9	18	30.5	48.4	51.6	38.5	21	
Norway	2018	household	-3.9	-4.2	-3.9	-2.2	1.7	8	17	29.4	47.2	52.8	39.8	22.3	
Poland	2014	household						18.3			58.2	41.8	29	11.7	
Portugal	2010	household	-0.2	0.1	1.3	4.1	8.3	13.9	21.5	32.1	47.3	52.7	40.3	20.1	
Portugal	2013	household						12.4			47.9	52.1	36.5	14.4	
Slovakia	2010	household	0.4	3.2	7.8	13.6	20.6	28.9	38.9	51.1	67.2	32.8	21.8	7.7	
Slovakia	2014	household						25.9			65.7	34.3	23	9.3	
Slovakia	2014	household						25.9			65.7	34.3	23	9.3	
Slovenia	2010	household	-0.1	0.9	3.6	7.8	13.5	21.5	31.7	45.7	63.8	36.2			
Slovenia	2014	household						17.3			51.4	48.6	37.9	23	
Spain	2008	household	-0.4	0.3	2.8	6.7	12	18.9	27.5	38.7	55	45	32.6	16.5	
Spain	2009	household						19.9			56.6	43.4	30.9	14.9	
Spain	2011	household		0.6		6.9		18.7		38.5					
Spain	2012	household						18.7			54.4	45.6	33.3	16.3	
Spain	2014	household	-0.9	-0.7	0.8	3.5	7.7	13.3	21.1	31.5	47.3	52.7	40.3	20.2	
Sweden	2002	adult									42	58	41	18	
Sweden	2007	adult									33	67	49	24	

Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued

Country	Year	Unit	Share of lowest									Share of top			
			10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	10%	5%	1%	
Switzerland	2003	household			0.1	0.9	1.7	3	6.7	13.9	28	72	58.2		
Switzerland	2004	household			0.3	1	1.8	3.3	7.2	14.8	28.4	71.6	57.5		
Switzerland	2005	household			0.3	1	1.6	3.1	6.9	14.3	27	73	59.3		
Switzerland	2006	household			0.3	0.9	1.6	3.1	6.9	14.2	26.7	73.3	60.3		
Switzerland	2007	household			0.2	0.8	1.4	2.7	6.1	13.2	25.4	74.6	62.4		
Switzerland	2008	household			0.3	0.9	1.6	2.9	6.5	13.9	26.4	73.6	60.5		
Switzerland	2009	household			0.3	0.9	1.5	2.8	6.4	13.7	26.3	73.7	61.5		
Switzerland	2010	household			0.3	0.9	1.4	2.8	6.3	13.5	26	74	61.9		
Switzerland	2011	household			0.3	0.8	1.4	2.7	6.2	13.4	26	74	62.2		
Switzerland	2012	household			0.3	0.8	1.4	2.6	6	13.1	25.5	74.5	62.8		
Switzerland	2013	household			0.3	0.8	1.3	2.5	5.8	12.8	25	75	63.3		
Switzerland	2014	household			0.3	0.8	1.3	2.5	5.7	12.6	24.7	75.3	63.7		
Thailand	2006	household		0.5		3.5		12.5		30.5					
United Kingdom	2000	household									55	45	30	20	
United Kingdom	2008	household	0	0.5	1.8	4.6	9.2	15.7	24.8	37.2	55.7	44.3	30.5	12.5	
United Kingdom	2009	household						15.2			52.7	47.3	33.9	15.9	
United Kingdom	2011	household						14.3			51.7	48.3	34.7	16.7	
United Kingdom	2013	household						12.2			48	52	38.2	20	
United Kingdom	2014	household	-1	-0.8	-0.1	1.6	5	10.8	19.4	32.2	52	48			
United Kingdom	2015	household						11.8			48	52	38	19.9	
United States	2000	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3	3.3	6.8	12.5	21.7	37.8	62.2	50.8	27.2	
United States	2001	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.1	2.9	6.6	12.5	22	38.7	61.3	49.7	25.9	
United States	2002	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	6.5	12.4	22.1	39.2	60.8	49.3	25.4	
United States	2003	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1	2.5	6.1	11.9	21.3	37.8	62.2	50.7	26.8	
United States	2004	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.9	2.4	5.9	11.5	20.6	36.5	63.5	51.9	28	
United States	2005	household	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.9	2.2	5.7	11.2	20.2	36	64	52.5	28.7	
United States	2006	household	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	2.1	5.6	11.1	19.7	34.5	65.5	54.9	29.3	
United States	2007	household	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.6	1.7	5.1	10.3	18.6	32.8	67.2	56.1	29.3	
United States	2008	household	-0.1	-0.1	0	0.4	1.1	4.5	10	18.5	33.2	66.8	55.2	27.4	
United States	2009	household	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0	0.6	3.4	8.3	16.7	33	67	54	28	
United States	2010	household	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0	0.5	3.2	8.1	16.3	32.3	67.7	54.5	28.5	
United States	2011	household	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0	0.6	3.3	8.1	16.3	32.2	67.8	54.7	28.9	
United States	2012	household		-0.5	-0.4	0	0.8	3.6	8.3	16.1	31.6	68.4		29.9	
United States	2013	household		-0.6	-0.4	0	0.9	3.6	8.3	16.1	31.5	68.5		30.1	
United States	2014	household		-0.6	-0.5	0	1	3.7	8.2	15.8	30.7	69.3		30.9	
United States	2015	household	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	1.2	3.8	8.1	15.5	30.8	69.2	57.3	31	
United States	2016	household	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	1.3	3.8	8.2	15.6	30.8	69.2	57.4	31.1	
United States	2017	household	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	1.5	4	8.3	15.5	30.5	69.5	57.6	31.2	
United States	2018	household	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	1.6	4.1	8.5	15.8	30.9	69.1	57.1	30.6	
United States	2019	household	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	1.8	4.3	8.5	15.6	30.3	69.7	57.7	31.1	
United States	2020	household	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.2	2	4.5	8.6	15.7	30.3	69.7	57.8	31.4	
Uruguay	2013	household		-1		0.6		8.5		25.4					

Source: See Table 1-3

2. Household wealth levels, 2000–20

2.1 Introduction

As explained in the previous chapter, we aim to determine the level and distribution of household wealth across the world. The first stage in this process is to estimate the average level of household wealth and its core components for every country and every year since 2000.

Table 2-1 identifies 194 countries (or country groupings) in 2020 and reports some core variables, including the classification by region, by income class according to the World Bank, and our assessment of the quality of wealth data.

The procedure outlined in Chapter 1 describes the three ways in which wealth levels data are assembled: direct estimates via national household balance sheets (HBS) or household surveys; regression estimates using likely correlated variables; and imputations based on the subregion average wealth/GDP ratio. In practice, the situation is slightly more complicated because some countries have direct observations for, say, financial wealth, but require non-financial wealth to be estimated. The timeliness of direct data is greatly improved nowadays. For our end-2020 estimates we were able to use Q3 2020 estimates of financial wealth and debts for 40 countries, Q4 2020 values for 37 of these. These countries account for more than two-thirds of global wealth. In contrast, regression-based estimates are impossible for many countries in recent years because data is missing on core regressors. In these situations, wealth estimates are obtained by taking the figure for the most recent year and updating using subsequent movements in share prices, house prices, or – if nothing better is available – growth of GDP.

In Table 2-1, we do our best to summarize the quality of wealth data for each country on a five-point scale. A country gets five points, and a good rating if it has complete HBS data, and either wealth distribution data or a good basis for estimating the shape of the wealth distribution. A satisfactory rating and four points go to countries that would get a good rating except that their

HBS data does not cover non-financial assets. These countries must have a full set of independent variables allowing regression-based estimates of non-financial assets. Countries without any HBS data, but with a household wealth survey or other wealth distribution data (from estate tax or wealth tax sources) get a fair rating and three points. A poor rating (two points) goes to countries without HBS or wealth distribution data, but having a full set of independent variables allowing estimation of their wealth levels based on our cross-country regressions. If some independent variables are missing but the regression-based estimates can still be made, the rating is very poor (one point).

In Table 2-1, there are 26 countries for which wealth data quality is not assessed. These are the countries for which we assign wealth levels based on the average wealth/GDP ratio for its subregion. We use these figures when calculating the regional and global wealth figures, but lower confidence in these estimates means that the separate country data are not reported in the later tables.

2.2 Household wealth levels 2000–20

Table 2-2 summarizes information on household wealth this century for 168 countries (or country groupings), seven regions (including China and India), and the world as a whole. The data refer to end-year values. Most of the column content is self-explanatory. The last column indicates the estimation method used for the wealth levels, grouped into five categories. Most figures up to 2008 are labeled as either (1) “Original data,” indicating data from official household balance sheets or (2) “Regression,” referring to estimated values based on wealth regressions. Two additional labels are reported for recent years where needed. “Original update” and “Regression update” mean original data (respectively, regression estimates) updated using trends in share prices, house prices GDP per adult.

Wealth estimates for recent years are subject to future revision as statistical agencies release more data. Wealth estimates for earlier periods

should be less prone to change. As a rough guide, we expect that our wealth estimates prior to 2010 are not likely to change much in the future. However, statistical agencies occasionally make significant revisions to their historical data series – reflecting altered definitions of categories, or improved valuations, for example. When this happens, we are obliged to respect the new figures, and this can have repercussions for the wealth estimates of other countries, given the methods we employ.

Wealth trends 2000–20

From the data reported for individual years, time series can be assembled for a number of important wealth variables. Table 2-3 provides examples for the world and for each region. They show that wealth per adult has grown from USD 31,378 to 79,952 over the period 2000–20, an average growth rate of 4.8% per annum. Since 2008 the growth rate has been lower in US dollar terms for most countries, but this is largely due to appreciation of the USD.

Table 2-2 provides similar details regarding the relative importance over time of the three main subcomponents of household wealth: financial assets, non-financial assets (principally housing and land) and debts. At the turn of the century, financial assets accounted for 55.3% of gross household assets. This share fell until 2008, when it briefly fell below 50%. In the aftermath of the global financial crisis, non-financial assets showed little growth worldwide, in contrast to financial wealth, which grew robustly. As a consequence, the share of financial wealth recovered to 53.1% by 2015. Non-financial assets did relatively better after 2015, causing the share of financial assets to slip back to 51.8% by 2018. But financial assets took the lead again in 2019 and, most especially, 2020 and now account for 54% of gross assets. Expressed as a proportion of gross household wealth, household debt rose from 13% of gross wealth in 2000 to 15% in 2008, and has since declined to 12%, below the level at the start of the century.

Finally, Table 2-5 extracts information on changes in household wealth during the calendar year 2020. The United States gained of USD 11.4 trillion, while second place China gained USD 4.2 trillion. In percentage terms, however, Sweden heads the list with total wealth up by 20.3% and wealth per adult by 19.8%. On the downside, Brazil was the biggest loser in 2020 on all counts, shedding USD 839 billion due to currency depreciation against the US dollar. This equates to a 24% decline in average wealth.

Table 2-1: Country details

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2020	2000	2020	2020	2020	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific	Low income	981	544	1,744	32	0.01	Very poor
Albania	Europe	Upper middle income	6,417	6,614	30,524	67	0.02	Poor
Algeria	Africa	Lower middle income	5,393	2,849	8,871	245	0.06	Poor
Andorra	Europe	High income	47,142	123,864	273,862	17	0.00	n.a.
Angola	Africa	Lower middle income	5,481	396	3,529	51	0.01	Very poor
Argentina	Latin America	Upper middle income	12,573	12,980	7,224	222	0.05	Poor
Armenia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	5,887	2,184	22,573	49	0.01	Poor
Australia	Asia-Pacific	High income	69,318	108,656	483,755	9,268	2.22	Good
Austria	Europe	High income	59,370	111,224	290,348	2,111	0.50	Satisfactory
Azerbaijan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	5,824	1,443	11,926	85	0.02	Poor
Bahamas	Latin America	High income	41,603	43,077	56,737	16	0.00	Poor
Bahrain	Asia-Pacific	High income	26,268	45,569	87,559	115	0.03	Poor
Bangladesh	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,982	1,065	7,837	831	0.20	Poor
Barbados	Latin America	High income	20,973	33,781	63,261	14	0.00	Poor
Belarus	Europe	Upper middle income	7,833	1,984	23,278	171	0.04	Poor
Belgium	Europe	High income	56,342	133,252	351,327	3,159	0.76	Satisfactory
Belize	Latin America	Upper middle income	6,493	8,102	10,364	3	0.00	Poor
Benin	Africa	Lower middle income	2,621	576	2,558	15	0.00	Very poor
Bermuda	North America	High income	148,053	262,468	613,047	29	0.01	n.a.
Bhutan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,156	2,937	18,875	10	0.00	n.a.
Bolivia	Latin America	Lower middle income	5,454	2,117	12,286	87	0.02	Poor
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe	Upper middle income	7,276	6,712	30,597	81	0.02	Poor
Botswana	Africa	Upper middle income	11,604	2,294	15,598	21	0.01	Poor
Brazil	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,938	5,882	18,272	2,801	0.67	Poor
British Caribbean	Latin America	Upper middle income	25,293	14,769	45,109	26	0.01	Very poor
Brunei	Asia-Pacific	High income	42,529	34,088	39,098	12	0.00	Very poor
Bulgaria	Europe	Upper middle income	12,157	3,879	36,443	204	0.05	Fair
Burkina Faso	Africa	Low income	1,723	229	1,681	16	0.00	Very poor
Burundi	Africa	Low income	562	199	728	4	0.00	Very poor
Cambodia	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,621	624	5,895	60	0.01	Poor
Cameroon	Africa	Lower middle income	3,070	646	3,042	39	0.01	Poor
Canada	North America	High income	53,616	114,618	332,323	9,948	2.38	Good
Cape Verde	Africa	Lower middle income	5,276	1,005	6,171	2	0.00	n.a.
Central African Republic	Africa	Low income	1,047	141	840	2	0.00	Poor
Chad	Africa	Low income	1,535	153	1,117	8	0.00	Poor
Chile	Latin America	High income	17,215	21,912	53,591	764	0.18	Satisfactory
China	China	Upper middle income	13,394	4,247	67,771	74,884	17.90	Good
Colombia	Latin America	Upper middle income	7,445	4,011	16,928	603	0.14	Fair
Comoros	Africa	Lower middle income	2,632	1,735	5,397	2	0.00	Poor
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Africa	Low income	1,101	336	1,240	49	0.01	Poor
Congo, Rep.	Africa	Lower middle income	3,638	277	2,180	6	0.00	Poor
Costa Rica	Latin America	Upper middle income	16,043	12,080	44,337	164	0.04	Poor
Cote d'Ivoire	Africa	Lower middle income	4,833	495	6,621	84	0.02	Poor
Croatia	Europe	High income	17,182	16,155	69,140	228	0.05	Fair
Cuba	Latin America	Upper middle income	10,487	4,857	16,999	151	0.04	n.a.
Cyprus	Europe	High income	34,212	59,674	142,304	97	0.02	Satisfactory
Czechia	Europe	High income	28,375	11,406	78,103	666	0.16	Satisfactory
Denmark	Europe	High income	75,822	110,450	376,069	1,714	0.41	Good
Djibouti	Africa	Lower middle income	5,215	1,081	3,112	2	0.00	Poor
Dominican Republic	Latin America	Upper middle income	11,167	7,567	22,701	158	0.04	n.a.

Table 2-1: Country details, continued

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2020	2000	2020	2020	2020	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
Dutch Caribbean	Latin America	High income	26,287	36,311	40,909	11	0.00	Very poor
Ecuador	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,193	3,061	17,151	195	0.05	Poor
Egypt	Africa	Lower middle income	5,124	5,642	19,468	1,159	0.28	Poor
El Salvador	Latin America	Lower middle income	5,899	8,745	34,003	143	0.03	Poor
Equatorial Guinea	Africa	Upper middle income	13,131	820	18,246	14	0.00	Poor
Eritrea	Africa	Low income	1,200	332	2,846	5	0.00	Poor
Estonia	Europe	High income	29,191	17,545	77,817	81	0.02	Satisfactory
Ethiopia	Africa	Low income	1,673	126	3,540	202	0.05	Poor
Fiji	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	9,334	4,562	15,708	9	0.00	Poor
Finland	Europe	High income	61,247	72,499	167,711	733	0.18	Good
France	Europe	High income	51,057	106,643	299,355	14,958	3.58	Good
French Caribbean	Latin America	High income	35,944	23,329	68,443	43	0.01	Very poor
French Guiana	Latin America	High income	25,128	24,567	52,342	9	0.00	n.a.
Gabon	Africa	Upper middle income	12,466	4,241	13,696	17	0.00	Poor
Gambia	Africa	Low income	1,624	1,099	2,500	3	0.00	Poor
Georgia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	5,514	2,264	14,162	42	0.01	Poor
Germany	Europe	High income	55,578	96,037	268,681	18,274	4.37	Good
Ghana	Africa	Lower middle income	4,052	349	6,132	102	0.02	Very poor
Greece	Europe	High income	22,473	70,404	104,603	885	0.21	Satisfactory
Greenland	Europe	High income	67,259	77,446	207,714	9	0.00	n.a.
Guatemala	Latin America	Upper middle income	7,509	4,624	30,586	310	0.07	n.a.
Guinea	Africa	Low income	2,098	292	2,942	18	0.00	Very poor
Guinea-Bissau	Africa	Low income	1,347	415	1,828	2	0.00	Poor
Guyana	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,992	1,327	12,280	6	0.00	Poor
Haiti	Latin America	Low income	1,166	1,619	767	5	0.00	Very poor
Honduras	Latin America	Lower middle income	4,083	3,132	15,380	91	0.02	Very poor
Hong Kong	Asia-Pacific	High income	54,245	167,949	503,335	3,167	0.76	Poor
Hungary	Europe	High income	19,600	12,138	53,664	417	0.10	Good
Iceland	Europe	High income	81,588	128,500	337,787	86	0.02	Poor
India	India	Lower middle income	2,902	2,643	14,252	12,833	3.07	Fair
Indonesia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	6,017	2,928	17,693	3,199	0.76	Fair
Iran	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	10,893	4,021	22,249	1,290	0.31	Poor
Iraq	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	8,204	2,808	14,506	308	0.07	Very poor
Ireland	Europe	High income	110,313	125,286	266,153	963	0.23	Satisfactory
Israel	Asia-Pacific	High income	68,228	78,456	228,268	1,284	0.31	Satisfactory
Italy	Europe	High income	37,193	120,950	239,244	11,901	2.84	Good
Jamaica	Latin America	Upper middle income	6,949	8,749	19,893	41	0.01	Poor
Japan	Asia-Pacific	High income	46,812	191,446	256,596	26,931	6.44	Good
Jordan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	7,253	7,029	28,316	166	0.04	Poor
Kazakhstan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	13,556	2,513	33,463	409	0.10	Fair
Kenya	Africa	Lower middle income	3,682	515	12,313	338	0.08	Poor
Korea	Asia-Pacific	High income	37,340	50,503	211,369	8,981	2.15	Good
Korea, North	Asia-Pacific	Low income	836	3,357	5,291	100	0.02	n.a.
Kosovo	Europe	Upper middle income	5,360	9,616	46,087	64	0.02	n.a.
Kuwait	Asia-Pacific	High income	34,339	62,064	129,890	409	0.10	Poor
Kyrgyzstan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	1,905	733	5,816	23	0.01	Poor
Laos	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	4,296	718	7,379	32	0.01	Poor
Latvia	Europe	High income	22,338	7,380	70,454	104	0.02	Fair
Lebanon	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	10,151	21,339	55,007	250	0.06	Poor
Lesotho	Africa	Lower middle income	1,554	394	1,226	2	0.00	Poor

Table 2-1: Country details, continued

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2020	2000	2020	2020	2020	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
Liberia	Africa	Low income	1,037	701	4,453	11	0.00	Poor
Libya	Africa	Upper middle income	7,060	11,649	17,198	76	0.02	Poor
Liechtenstein	Europe	High income	218,386	346,388	919,820	28	0.01	n.a.
Lithuania	Europe	High income	25,610	9,206	63,500	138	0.03	Fair
Luxembourg	Europe	High income	137,848	182,759	477,306	238	0.06	Satisfactory
Macao	Asia-Pacific	High income	96,840	88,546	271,679	146	0.03	n.a.
Macedonia	Europe	Upper middle income	7,701	15,790	51,788	84	0.02	Poor
Madagascar	Africa	Low income	1,027	520	1,962	27	0.01	Poor
Malawi	Africa	Low income	991	164	2,045	18	0.00	Poor
Malaysia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	15,072	9,190	29,287	654	0.16	Poor
Maldives	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	14,280	5,064	25,511	10	0.00	Very poor
Mali	Africa	Low income	2,063	227	2,424	21	0.00	Poor
Malta	Europe	High income	39,572	52,357	148,934	53	0.01	Satisfactory
Mauritania	Africa	Lower middle income	3,131	921	2,788	7	0.00	Very poor
Mauritius	Africa	High income	14,763	11,668	63,372	61	0.01	Poor
Mayotte	Africa	High income	23,800	4,586	54,851	8	0.00	n.a.
Melanesia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	16,245	11,266	31,106	22	0.01	Very poor
Mexico	Latin America	Upper middle income	12,203	15,893	42,689	3,634	0.87	Satisfactory
Micronesia	Asia-Pacific		6,375	5,129	13,193	4	0.00	Very poor
Moldova	Europe	Lower middle income	3,526	982	15,491	49	0.01	Very poor
Monaco	Europe	High income	231,316	324,721	998,694	31	0.01	n.a.
Mongolia	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	6,521	849	6,324	13	0.00	Poor
Montenegro	Europe	Upper middle income	10,476	6,411	60,310	29	0.01	Poor
Morocco	Africa	Lower middle income	4,670	3,870	13,459	332	0.08	Poor
Mozambique	Africa	Low income	1,086	186	1,003	14	0.00	Poor
Myanmar	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,219	1,659	5,025	180	0.04	Very poor
Namibia	Africa	Upper middle income	7,393	2,734	15,294	21	0.01	Poor
Nepal	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	1,799	546	4,056	73	0.02	Poor
Netherlands	Europe	High income	65,834	131,636	377,092	5,076	1.21	Good
New Zealand	Asia-Pacific	High income	54,173	79,140	348,198	1,253	0.30	Good
Nicaragua	Latin America	Lower middle income	2,896	4,510	12,239	50	0.01	Poor
Niger	Africa	Low income	1,333	152	1,287	13	0.00	Very poor
Nigeria	Africa	Lower middle income	4,970	216	6,451	619	0.15	Very poor
Norway	Europe	High income	87,560	96,282	275,880	1,154	0.28	Good
Oman	Asia-Pacific	High income	16,548	21,943	39,434	148	0.04	Poor
Pakistan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,153	1,172	5,258	649	0.16	Poor
Panama	Latin America	High income	21,200	10,000	43,979	125	0.03	Poor
Papua New Guinea	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	4,742	996	6,710	33	0.01	Very poor
Paraguay	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,134	3,062	11,962	53	0.01	Very poor
Peru	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,543	4,293	17,017	383	0.09	Poor
Philippines	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,232	3,015	15,290	1,024	0.24	Poor
Poland	Europe	High income	19,274	14,800	67,477	2,046	0.49	Satisfactory
Polynesia	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	19,688	14,488	37,998	16	0.00	Very poor
Portugal	Europe	High income	26,706	52,357	142,537	1,189	0.28	Satisfactory
Puerto Rico	Latin America	High income	43,037	29,491	78,695	175	0.04	n.a.
Qatar	Asia-Pacific	High income	64,345	35,716	146,730	352	0.08	Poor
Reunion	Africa	High income	40,283	10,204	92,198	58	0.01	n.a.
Romania	Europe	High income	16,348	5,063	50,009	761	0.18	Fair
Russia	Europe	Upper middle income	13,017	2,742	27,162	3,038	0.73	Fair
Rwanda	Africa	Low income	1,621	188	4,188	28	0.01	Very poor

Table 2-1: Country details, continued

Country	Region	Income group	GDP per adult	Wealth per adult	Wealth per adult	Total wealth	Share of world wealth	Wealth data quality
			2020	2000	2020	2020	2020	
			USD	USD	USD	USD bn	%	
San Marino	Europe	High income	54,486	143,474	196,188	5	0.00	n.a.
Sao Tome and Principe	Africa	Lower middle income	4,007	1,793	4,029	0	0.00	Very poor
Saudi Arabia	Asia-Pacific	High income	28,152	23,728	68,697	1,662	0.40	Poor
Senegal	Africa	Lower middle income	3,072	1,126	4,702	38	0.01	Poor
Serbia	Europe	Upper middle income	9,501	2,040	31,705	174	0.04	Poor
Seychelles	Africa	High income	24,905	12,068	63,427	4	0.00	Poor
Sierra Leone	Africa	Low income	1,052	61	995	4	0.00	Poor
Singapore	Asia-Pacific	High income	69,049	107,007	332,995	1,627	0.39	Satisfactory
Slovakia	Europe	High income	23,365	14,853	68,059	296	0.07	Satisfactory
Slovenia	Europe	High income	31,235	32,803	120,173	201	0.05	Satisfactory
Somalia	Africa	Low income	236	310	573	4	0.00	n.a.
South Africa	Africa	Upper middle income	7,519	9,702	20,308	763	0.18	Satisfactory
South Sudan	Africa	Low income	921	441	2,677	15	0.00	n.a.
Spain	Europe	High income	32,985	76,919	227,122	8,585	2.05	Satisfactory
Sri Lanka	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,507	3,000	23,832	351	0.08	Poor
Sudan	Africa	Low income	1,553	810	1,014	22	0.01	Poor
Suriname	Latin America	Upper middle income	8,356	2,439	5,644	2	0.00	Very poor
Swaziland	Africa	Lower middle income	6,398	7,999	13,834	8	0.00	Poor
Sweden	Europe	High income	67,876	77,253	336,166	2,620	0.63	Good
Switzerland	Europe	High income	105,577	231,354	673,962	4,689	1.12	Good
Syria	Asia-Pacific	Low income	1,631	4,296	2,197	24	0.01	Poor
Taiwan	Asia-Pacific	High income	32,371	92,298	238,862	4,690	1.12	Satisfactory
Tajikistan	Asia-Pacific	Low income	1,551	353	4,390	23	0.01	Poor
Tanzania	Africa	Lower middle income	2,392	445	3,647	101	0.02	Very poor
Thailand	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	9,393	6,274	25,292	1,367	0.33	Satisfactory
Timor-Leste	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,856	1,149	5,185	4	0.00	Very poor
Togo	Africa	Low income	1,865	355	1,484	6	0.00	Very poor
Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America	High income	21,203	10,455	44,182	46	0.01	Poor
Tunisia	Africa	Lower middle income	4,779	7,410	17,550	144	0.03	Poor
Turkey	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	11,402	13,763	27,466	1,587	0.38	Fair
Turkmenistan	Asia-Pacific	Upper middle income	13,762	769	20,328	76	0.02	Very poor
Uganda	Africa	Low income	1,701	186	1,994	40	0.01	Very poor
Ukraine	Europe	Lower middle income	4,082	876	13,104	454	0.11	Poor
United Arab Emirates	Asia-Pacific	High income	43,945	73,648	115,476	930	0.22	Poor
United Kingdom	Europe	High income	50,340	148,613	290,754	15,284	3.65	Good
United States	North America	High income	83,265	215,146	505,421	126,340	30.20	Good
Uruguay	Latin America	High income	21,157	21,830	60,914	154	0.04	Fair
Uzbekistan	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	2,786	1,742	7,821	168	0.04	n.a.
Venezuela	Latin America	Upper middle income	6,350	8,321	21,040	386	0.09	Very poor
Vietnam	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	3,948	1,595	14,075	965	0.23	Poor
West Bank and Gaza	Asia-Pacific	Lower middle income	5,526	10,478	29,802	80	0.02	n.a.
Yemen	Asia-Pacific	Low income	1,412	1,062	5,581	85	0.02	Very poor
Zambia	Africa	Lower middle income	2,792	245	3,068	26	0.01	Poor
Zimbabwe	Africa	Lower middle income	3,048	348	7,131	51	0.01	Very poor

Sources: (1) GDP: UNSTAT and IMF (2) Income group: World Development Indicators, World Bank; (2) wealth levels are original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	8,591	0.23	5	0.00	544	82	476	14	244	Regression
Albania	1,898	0.05	13	0.01	6,614	558	6,115	60	3,320	Regression
Algeria	16,916	0.45	48	0.04	2,849	910	2,045	107	1,139	Regression
Angola	6,995	0.19	3	0.00	396	124	283	11	171	Regression
Argentina	23,311	0.62	303	0.26	12,980	3,521	10,626	1,167	3,214	Regression
Armenia	1,992	0.05	4	0.00	2,184	448	1,773	38	951	Regression
Australia	13,808	0.37	1,500	1.27	108,656	51,339	78,729	21,413	55,858	Original data
Austria	6,247	0.17	695	0.59	111,224	48,677	76,843	14,296	28,125	Original data
Azerbaijan	4,845	0.13	7	0.01	1,443	81	1,378	15	639	Regression
Bahamas	185	0.00	8	0.01	43,077	29,057	33,042	19,022	2,021	Regression
Bahrain	425	0.01	19	0.02	45,569	23,068	25,203	2,702	3,205	Regression
Bangladesh	67,325	1.79	72	0.06	1,065	145	957	37	468	Regression
Barbados	193	0.01	7	0.01	33,781	11,345	28,029	5,593	10,989	Regression
Belarus	7,257	0.19	14	0.01	1,984	170	1,843	30	1,011	Regression
Belgium	7,885	0.21	1,051	0.89	133,252	85,930	59,968	12,646	73,974	Original data
Belize	122	0.00	1	0.00	8,102	1,912	7,094	904	2,577	Regression
Benin	3,094	0.08	2	0.00	576	186	410	21	252	Regression
Bolivia	4,432	0.12	9	0.01	2,117	1,009	1,349	241	551	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,702	0.07	18	0.02	6,712	513	6,419	221	3,336	Regression
Botswana	823	0.02	2	0.00	2,294	2,254	376	337	993	Regression
Brazil	105,780	2.82	622	0.53	5,882	3,460	4,340	1,918	1,125	Regression
British Caribbean	385	0.01	6	0.00	14,769	2,689	15,030	2,950	4,598	Regression
Brunei	205	0.01	7	0.01	34,088	8,540	28,412	2,864	2,717	Regression
Bulgaria	6,200	0.17	24	0.02	3,879	748	3,215	84	1,948	Regression
Burkina Faso	4,955	0.13	1	0.00	229	77	166	14	101	Regression
Burundi	2,467	0.07	0	0.00	199	34	178	12	89	Regression
Cambodia	5,582	0.15	3	0.00	624	121	522	19	265	Regression
Cameroon	6,875	0.18	4	0.00	646	376	312	42	276	Regression
Canada	22,795	0.61	2,613	2.22	114,618	74,605	59,264	19,251	34,297	Original data
Central African Republic	1,688	0.04	0	0.00	141	97	57	13	58	Regression
Chad	3,457	0.09	1	0.00	153	65	99	11	66	Regression
Chile	9,939	0.26	218	0.18	21,912	11,285	12,529	1,902	5,581	Regression
China	872,179	23.22	3,704	3.14	4,247	1,569	2,740	62	2,062	Original data
Colombia	23,086	0.61	93	0.08	4,011	1,175	3,425	588	1,093	Regression
Comoros	247	0.01	0	0.00	1,735	436	1,360	62	762	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	21,040	0.56	7	0.01	336	65	272	1	140	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,493	0.04	0	0.00	277	132	198	53	115	Regression
Costa Rica	2,374	0.06	29	0.02	12,080	2,238	10,522	679	3,330	Regression
Croatia	3,356	0.09	54	0.05	16,155	4,911	12,102	857	8,116	Regression
Cyprus	486	0.01	29	0.02	59,674	41,640	36,812	18,779	21,842	Regression
Czechia	7,937	0.21	91	0.08	11,406	5,275	7,573	1,442	5,838	Original data
Denmark	4,115	0.11	454	0.39	110,450	74,613	73,037	37,199	46,475	Original data
Djibouti	352	0.01	0	0.00	1,081	590	636	146	516	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	186	0.00	7	0.01	36,311	9,483	31,038	4,210	11,241	Regression
Ecuador	7,044	0.19	22	0.02	3,061	642	2,616	197	813	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	36,352	0.97	205	0.17	5,642	941	5,030	329	1,785	Regression
El Salvador	3,171	0.08	28	0.02	8,745	2,791	6,606	652	2,351	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	304	0.01	0	0.00	820	495	358	34	351	Regression
Eritrea	976	0.03	0	0.00	332	52	309	29	148	Regression
Estonia	1,051	0.03	18	0.02	17,545	3,270	14,843	568	8,571	Original data
Ethiopia	28,669	0.76	4	0.00	126	19	116	9	57	Regression
Fiji	444	0.01	2	0.00	4,562	685	4,084	207	2,119	Regression
Finland	3,927	0.10	285	0.24	72,499	30,886	52,104	10,491	39,323	Original data
France	44,112	1.17	4,704	3.99	106,643	55,788	64,850	13,994	49,203	Original data
French Caribbean	587	0.02	14	0.01	23,329	8,214	17,912	2,797	5,607	Regression
Gabon	604	0.02	3	0.00	4,241	3,349	1,156	264	1,974	Regression
Gambia	573	0.02	1	0.00	1,099	345	798	44	487	Regression
Georgia	3,083	0.08	7	0.01	2,264	307	1,984	26	981	Regression
Germany	64,137	1.71	6,160	5.23	96,037	49,207	68,580	21,750	14,764	Original data
Ghana	9,156	0.24	3	0.00	349	104	261	16	153	Regression
Greece	8,696	0.23	612	0.52	70,404	23,542	49,867	3,005	30,534	Original data
Guinea	3,564	0.09	1	0.00	292	84	219	11	124	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	526	0.01	0	0.00	415	163	260	8	195	Regression
Guyana	412	0.01	1	0.00	1,327	249	1,239	162	448	Regression
Haiti	4,114	0.11	7	0.01	1,619	769	944	94	417	Regression
Hong Kong	5,092	0.14	855	0.73	167,949	113,509	77,058	22,618	61,397	Regression
Hungary	7,850	0.21	95	0.08	12,138	4,693	8,079	633	5,354	Original data
Iceland	195	0.01	25	0.02	128,500	71,233	99,410	42,143	89,944	Regression
India	587,499	15.64	1,553	1.32	2,643	679	2,136	171	795	Regression
Indonesia	125,684	3.35	368	0.31	2,928	656	2,320	48	701	Original data
Iran	35,170	0.94	141	0.12	4,021	178	3,973	130	1,708	Regression
Iraq	11,001	0.29	31	0.03	2,808	165	2,649	6	1,263	Regression
Ireland	2,661	0.07	333	0.28	125,286	55,201	88,495	18,409	48,404	Regression
Israel	3,796	0.10	298	0.25	78,456	64,397	30,962	16,903	27,066	Regression
Italy	45,654	1.22	5,522	4.69	120,950	61,488	68,008	8,546	64,151	Original data
Jamaica	1,557	0.04	14	0.01	8,749	2,168	7,371	790	2,341	Regression
Japan	101,353	2.70	19,404	16.46	191,446	120,979	105,485	35,018	87,219	Original data
Jordan	2,548	0.07	18	0.02	7,029	3,365	4,589	924	3,100	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,433	0.25	24	0.02	2,513	636	1,913	37	1,118	Regression
Kenya	13,909	0.37	7	0.01	515	208	372	65	218	Regression
Korea	34,084	0.91	1,721	1.46	50,503	18,598	39,576	7,671	20,375	Original data
Kuwait	1,321	0.04	82	0.07	62,064	36,741	29,351	4,028	8,306	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,706	0.07	2	0.00	733	55	685	7	320	Regression
Laos	2,463	0.07	2	0.00	718	124	619	24	292	Regression
Latvia	1,777	0.05	13	0.01	7,380	2,435	5,192	247	3,463	Original data
Lebanon	2,338	0.06	50	0.04	21,339	4,904	17,938	1,503	5,102	Regression
Lesotho	973	0.03	0	0.00	394	164	272	42	169	Regression
Liberia	1,346	0.04	1	0.00	701	120	588	7	303	Regression
Libya	2,972	0.08	35	0.03	11,649	5,724	6,633	707	4,811	Regression
Lithuania	2,539	0.07	23	0.02	9,206	2,002	7,303	100	4,586	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	331	0.01	60	0.05	182,759	78,278	129,935	25,454	94,360	Original data
Madagascar	7,109	0.19	4	0.00	520	69	467	16	225	Regression
Malawi	4,901	0.13	1	0.00	164	93	78	7	69	Regression
Malaysia	13,371	0.36	123	0.10	9,190	1,502	9,560	1,871	2,279	Regression
Maldives	134	0.00	1	0.00	5,064	191	5,003	131	2,277	Regression
Mali	4,709	0.13	1	0.00	227	113	133	18	101	Regression
Malta	288	0.01	15	0.01	52,357	25,114	31,514	4,271	29,201	Regression
Mauritania	1,212	0.03	1	0.00	921	202	772	52	409	Regression
Mauritius	785	0.02	9	0.01	11,668	5,198	7,278	808	5,651	Regression
Melanesia	422	0.01	5	0.00	11,266	2,394	9,874	1,003	5,303	Regression
Mexico	55,586	1.48	883	0.75	15,893	7,179	9,243	529	4,477	Regression
Micronesia	264	0.01	1	0.00	5,129	1,104	4,478	453	2,400	Regression
Moldova	2,827	0.08	3	0.00	982	146	853	18	471	Regression
Mongolia	1,310	0.03	1	0.00	849	84	789	23	379	Regression
Montenegro	433	0.01	3	0.00	6,411	1,246	5,333	169	3,289	Regression
Morocco	16,280	0.43	63	0.05	3,870	1,142	3,047	319	1,684	Regression
Mozambique	8,046	0.21	1	0.00	186	73	136	23	80	Regression
Myanmar	26,669	0.71	44	0.04	1,659	309	1,354	4	768	Regression
Namibia	847	0.02	2	0.00	2,734	1,990	1,250	506	1,185	Regression
Nepal	11,761	0.31	6	0.01	546	79	506	38	233	Regression
Netherlands	12,086	0.32	1,591	1.35	131,636	90,996	74,442	33,802	37,261	Original data
New Zealand	2,726	0.07	216	0.18	79,140	58,202	30,713	9,775	33,013	Original data
Nicaragua	2,491	0.07	11	0.01	4,510	630	4,113	234	1,199	Regression
Niger	4,801	0.13	1	0.00	152	47	111	6	68	Regression
Nigeria	56,385	1.50	12	0.01	216	108	122	14	92	Regression
Norway	3,342	0.09	322	0.27	96,282	44,217	81,233	29,168	20,753	Original data
Oman	1,193	0.03	26	0.02	21,943	7,169	16,114	1,341	8,844	Regression
Pakistan	68,687	1.83	81	0.07	1,172	268	931	28	523	Regression
Panama	1,791	0.05	18	0.02	10,000	2,946	8,149	1,096	2,638	Regression
Papua New Guinea	2,932	0.08	3	0.00	996	296	738	38	399	Regression
Paraguay	2,730	0.07	8	0.01	3,062	545	2,771	254	810	Regression
Peru	14,742	0.39	63	0.05	4,293	1,590	2,992	289	1,151	Regression
Philippines	40,294	1.07	121	0.10	3,015	988	2,255	228	661	Regression
Poland	27,814	0.74	412	0.35	14,800	2,992	12,334	525	7,433	Regression
Polynesia	334	0.01	5	0.00	14,488	2,657	13,173	1,341	6,763	Regression
Portugal	7,983	0.21	418	0.35	52,357	25,644	37,029	10,317	23,192	Regression
Qatar	408	0.01	15	0.01	35,716	14,379	23,398	2,061	23,271	Regression
Romania	16,324	0.43	83	0.07	5,063	853	4,247	37	2,554	Regression
Russia	107,679	2.87	295	0.25	2,742	1,041	1,724	23	604	Regression
Rwanda	3,537	0.09	1	0.00	188	62	144	18	80	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	62	0.00	0	0.00	1,793	676	1,156	39	861	Regression
Saudi Arabia	11,021	0.29	262	0.22	23,728	9,636	15,542	1,450	2,715	Regression
Senegal	4,345	0.12	5	0.00	1,126	365	814	53	489	Regression
Serbia	5,449	0.15	11	0.01	2,040	404	1,754	117	1,003	Regression
Seychelles	51	0.00	1	0.00	12,068	4,121	8,583	636	5,747	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,103	0.06	0	0.00	61	41	23	3	27	Regression
Singapore	3,024	0.08	324	0.27	107,007	61,706	71,899	26,598	36,640	Original data
Slovakia	3,907	0.10	58	0.05	14,853	4,129	11,603	879	10,929	Original data
Slovenia	1,540	0.04	51	0.04	32,803	8,188	26,914	2,299	20,554	Original data
South Africa	25,017	0.67	243	0.21	9,702	7,833	3,676	1,806	2,668	Original data
Spain	32,462	0.86	2,497	2.12	76,919	28,968	57,789	9,838	39,842	Original data
Sri Lanka	11,992	0.32	36	0.03	3,000	303	2,927	230	1,299	Regression
Sudan	12,586	0.34	10	0.01	810	87	732	8	361	Regression
Suriname	275	0.01	1	0.00	2,439	545	2,008	115	747	Regression
Sweden	6,753	0.18	522	0.44	77,253	58,889	36,112	17,749	24,956	Original data
Switzerland	5,503	0.15	1,273	1.08	231,354	177,772	107,322	53,740	41,192	Original data
Syria	7,824	0.21	34	0.03	4,296	202	4,115	21	1,861	Regression
Taiwan	15,566	0.41	1,437	1.22	92,298	67,442	43,152	18,295	43,052	Regression
Tajikistan	2,907	0.08	1	0.00	353	25	332	3	157	Regression
Tanzania	15,044	0.40	7	0.01	445	117	342	14	198	Regression
Thailand	42,838	1.14	269	0.23	6,274	2,036	5,108	870	2,206	Regression
Timor-Leste	404	0.01	0	0.00	1,149	221	939	11	598	Regression
Togo	2,268	0.06	1	0.00	355	126	249	20	152	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	807	0.02	8	0.01	10,455	4,387	7,728	1,661	3,548	Regression
Tunisia	5,860	0.16	43	0.04	7,410	1,713	6,027	331	3,242	Regression
Turkey	37,960	1.01	522	0.44	13,763	3,496	10,615	347	3,963	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,427	0.06	2	0.00	769	40	736	7	348	Regression
Uganda	9,471	0.25	2	0.00	186	50	149	14	81	Regression
Ukraine	36,659	0.98	32	0.03	876	142	751	16	432	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,189	0.06	161	0.14	73,648	31,015	47,057	4,424	21,760	Regression
United Kingdom	44,376	1.18	6,595	5.60	148,613	111,366	63,027	25,779	64,235	Original data
United States	201,903	5.38	43,439	36.86	215,146	170,211	79,580	34,645	46,850	Original data
Uruguay	2,256	0.06	49	0.04	21,830	6,096	17,796	2,061	6,085	Regression
Venezuela	13,705	0.36	114	0.10	8,321	3,485	4,892	56	2,278	Regression
Vietnam	46,980	1.25	75	0.06	1,595	108	1,528	42	683	Regression
Yemen	7,074	0.19	8	0.01	1,062	163	916	17	417	Regression
Zambia	4,444	0.12	1	0.00	245	154	115	24	101	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,409	0.14	2	0.00	348	297	134	83	150	Regression
Africa	381,120	10.15	755	0.64	1,982	884	1,299	200	170	
Asia-Pacific	836,189	22.26	28,515	24.19	34,102	19,824	20,053	5,775	1,232	
China	872,179	23.22	3,704	3.14	4,247	1,569	2,740	62	2,062	
Europe	549,423	14.63	34,539	29.31	62,865	35,234	37,477	9,847	7,023	
India	587,499	15.64	1,553	1.32	2,643	679	2,136	171	795	
Latin America	304,935	8.12	2,726	2.31	8,941	3,924	6,136	1,119	1,464	
North America	224,745	5.98	46,064	39.08	204,959	160,520	77,523	33,084	45,547	
World	3,756,091	100.00	117,857	100.00	31,378	20,051	16,185	4,858	1,575	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	8,967	0.23	5	0.00	530	80	464	15	239	Regression
Albania	1,914	0.05	13	0.01	6,685	569	6,181	65	3,412	Regression
Algeria	17,504	0.46	47	0.04	2,670	970	1,825	125	1,072	Regression
Angola	7,233	0.19	1	0.00	183	78	114	9	80	Regression
Argentina	23,677	0.62	256	0.22	10,800	3,027	8,775	1,002	4,008	Regression
Armenia	2,003	0.05	4	0.00	2,179	345	1,871	37	956	Regression
Australia	13,989	0.37	1,560	1.34	111,488	50,835	82,448	21,795	59,090	Original data
Austria	6,284	0.16	681	0.59	108,412	47,000	75,397	13,985	27,916	Original data
Azerbaijan	4,944	0.13	6	0.01	1,287	85	1,219	17	576	Regression
Bahamas	189	0.00	8	0.01	44,469	30,725	32,186	18,442	2,614	Regression
Bahrain	451	0.01	20	0.02	44,522	25,606	21,723	2,807	3,609	Regression
Bangladesh	69,309	1.81	68	0.06	978	126	891	39	432	Regression
Barbados	195	0.01	6	0.01	31,270	11,462	25,811	6,003	10,548	Regression
Belarus	7,266	0.19	12	0.01	1,634	191	1,476	33	849	Regression
Belgium	7,925	0.21	1,029	0.88	129,843	82,038	59,597	11,792	72,399	Original data
Belize	126	0.00	1	0.00	7,621	2,098	6,541	1,018	2,497	Regression
Benin	3,194	0.08	2	0.00	576	183	411	18	256	Regression
Bolivia	4,539	0.12	9	0.01	1,882	920	1,177	216	518	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,723	0.07	21	0.02	7,839	718	7,405	283	3,967	Regression
Botswana	848	0.02	2	0.00	2,413	2,472	298	357	1,046	Regression
Brazil	108,363	2.83	511	0.44	4,717	3,218	2,929	1,431	1,288	Regression
British Caribbean	395	0.01	5	0.00	12,657	2,626	12,989	2,958	4,220	Regression
Brunei	210	0.01	6	0.00	26,836	9,400	20,309	2,873	2,540	Regression
Bulgaria	6,189	0.16	27	0.02	4,310	859	3,566	115	2,203	Regression
Burkina Faso	5,107	0.13	1	0.00	244	74	185	14	109	Regression
Burundi	2,552	0.07	0	0.00	180	32	159	11	82	Regression
Cambodia	5,816	0.15	4	0.00	635	116	537	18	270	Regression
Cameroon	7,079	0.19	4	0.00	632	352	324	44	274	Regression
Canada	23,109	0.60	2,485	2.14	107,529	68,119	58,399	18,989	32,861	Original data
Central African Republic	1,720	0.04	0	0.00	141	97	58	14	59	Regression
Chad	3,578	0.09	1	0.00	192	73	133	13	84	Regression
Chile	10,124	0.26	201	0.17	19,899	10,537	11,027	1,665	5,274	Regression
China	881,964	23.07	4,136	3.56	4,689	1,778	3,018	107	2,508	Original data
Colombia	23,654	0.62	91	0.08	3,827	1,229	3,142	544	1,053	Regression
Comoros	255	0.01	0	0.00	1,835	431	1,460	56	808	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	21,613	0.57	3	0.00	119	45	76	1	50	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,541	0.04	0	0.00	321	208	166	53	134	Regression
Costa Rica	2,441	0.06	27	0.02	11,176	2,378	9,591	792	3,279	Regression
Croatia	3,358	0.09	63	0.05	18,771	5,131	14,818	1,179	9,609	Regression
Cyprus	494	0.01	28	0.02	57,008	39,333	36,281	18,606	20,995	Regression
Czechia	7,982	0.21	96	0.08	11,966	5,765	8,007	1,806	6,247	Original data
Denmark	4,120	0.11	434	0.37	105,292	71,160	73,090	38,957	43,602	Original data
Djibouti	361	0.01	0	0.00	991	547	570	126	479	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	188	0.00	6	0.01	33,531	9,686	28,204	4,359	11,065	Regression
Ecuador	7,218	0.19	38	0.03	5,221	977	4,545	301	1,470	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	37,395	0.98	177	0.15	4,728	937	4,104	312	1,524	Regression
El Salvador	3,212	0.08	27	0.02	8,365	2,666	6,326	627	2,396	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	319	0.01	0	0.00	679	438	274	33	291	Regression
Eritrea	1,045	0.03	0	0.00	313	54	290	31	131	Regression
Estonia	1,051	0.03	19	0.02	18,507	3,376	15,874	742	9,193	Original data
Ethiopia	29,529	0.77	4	0.00	121	19	111	9	55	Regression
Fiji	455	0.01	2	0.00	4,126	545	3,786	205	1,900	Regression
Finland	3,951	0.10	283	0.24	71,692	29,950	52,634	10,892	39,455	Original data
France	44,454	1.16	4,645	3.99	104,490	51,521	67,241	14,273	49,200	Original data
French Caribbean	591	0.02	14	0.01	23,026	8,845	17,284	3,102	5,965	Regression
Gabon	622	0.02	3	0.00	4,625	3,947	1,014	336	2,172	Regression
Gambia	590	0.02	0	0.00	793	244	585	35	352	Regression
Georgia	3,062	0.08	6	0.01	1,987	327	1,684	24	864	Regression
Germany	64,301	1.68	5,990	5.15	93,151	47,818	66,173	20,841	13,855	Original data
Ghana	9,428	0.25	4	0.00	390	82	322	15	173	Regression
Greece	8,779	0.23	605	0.52	68,907	21,235	51,448	3,777	33,631	Original data
Guinea	3,616	0.09	1	0.00	263	74	200	10	114	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	541	0.01	0	0.00	423	157	269	3	200	Regression
Guyana	412	0.01	1	0.00	1,254	256	1,179	180	441	Regression
Haiti	4,225	0.11	6	0.00	1,309	674	714	80	355	Regression
Hong Kong	5,169	0.14	801	0.69	154,994	107,077	70,456	22,538	58,682	Regression
Hungary	7,874	0.21	105	0.09	13,367	5,357	8,866	856	5,977	Original data
Iceland	198	0.01	20	0.02	101,888	62,449	77,244	37,805	71,641	Regression
India	601,948	15.75	1,733	1.49	2,879	738	2,329	188	861	Regression
Indonesia	128,333	3.36	358	0.31	2,789	360	2,476	47	754	Regression
Iran	36,620	0.96	119	0.10	3,255	179	3,250	175	1,384	Regression
Iraq	11,386	0.30	20	0.02	1,763	209	1,562	7	799	Regression
Ireland	2,733	0.07	335	0.29	122,673	54,341	87,728	19,396	47,687	Original data
Israel	3,877	0.10	297	0.26	76,683	63,015	29,384	15,716	29,373	Original data
Italy	45,948	1.20	5,368	4.62	116,824	57,576	68,031	8,784	58,415	Original data
Jamaica	1,578	0.04	13	0.01	8,421	2,209	6,740	528	2,390	Regression
Japan	101,947	2.67	16,324	14.04	160,121	103,273	86,528	29,680	78,123	Original data
Jordan	2,619	0.07	18	0.02	7,006	3,508	4,476	977	3,100	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,519	0.25	27	0.02	2,846	723	2,174	52	1,275	Regression
Kenya	14,371	0.38	7	0.01	492	196	360	64	210	Regression
Korea	34,686	0.91	1,739	1.50	50,133	19,104	39,698	8,669	20,324	Original data
Kuwait	1,361	0.04	82	0.07	59,893	43,217	21,010	4,334	9,378	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,751	0.07	2	0.00	741	58	690	7	324	Regression
Laos	2,523	0.07	2	0.00	659	144	541	26	264	Regression
Latvia	1,769	0.05	12	0.01	6,854	1,985	5,156	287	3,268	Original data
Lebanon	2,435	0.06	49	0.04	19,959	4,471	16,919	1,431	4,909	Regression
Lesotho	984	0.03	0	0.00	324	181	178	35	139	Regression
Liberia	1,387	0.04	2	0.00	1,255	536	730	11	549	Regression
Libya	3,065	0.08	32	0.03	10,374	5,780	5,126	531	4,280	Regression
Lithuania	2,538	0.07	23	0.02	8,926	2,009	7,034	117	4,523	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	333	0.01	62	0.05	186,490	80,349	133,899	27,758	96,854	Original data
Madagascar	7,340	0.19	4	0.00	554	67	504	17	243	Regression
Malawi	4,988	0.13	1	0.00	188	125	70	6	81	Regression
Malaysia	13,760	0.36	105	0.09	7,658	1,632	7,887	1,861	1,748	Regression
Maldives	142	0.00	1	0.00	4,253	182	4,197	125	1,901	Regression
Mali	4,853	0.13	1	0.00	258	109	168	20	115	Regression
Malta	292	0.01	15	0.01	50,998	26,580	29,238	4,821	28,592	Regression
Mauritania	1,252	0.03	1	0.00	843	183	710	50	380	Regression
Mauritius	796	0.02	8	0.01	10,306	4,946	6,126	765	5,059	Regression
Melanesia	435	0.01	4	0.00	10,279	1,975	9,305	1,001	4,804	Regression
Mexico	56,992	1.49	1,037	0.89	18,199	8,090	10,613	503	5,485	Regression
Micronesia	267	0.01	1	0.00	4,546	860	4,128	442	2,109	Regression
Moldova	2,852	0.07	3	0.00	1,035	164	894	23	504	Regression
Mongolia	1,342	0.04	1	0.00	895	92	836	34	400	Regression
Montenegro	435	0.01	3	0.00	7,558	1,722	6,075	239	3,922	Regression
Morocco	16,719	0.44	58	0.05	3,482	973	2,804	294	1,534	Regression
Mozambique	8,257	0.22	1	0.00	159	60	116	17	70	Regression
Myanmar	27,181	0.71	37	0.03	1,346	323	1,027	5	629	Regression
Namibia	868	0.02	2	0.00	2,485	2,191	855	560	1,077	Regression
Nepal	12,047	0.32	7	0.01	592	87	544	40	253	Regression
Netherlands	12,153	0.32	1,603	1.38	131,900	87,536	78,590	34,226	37,921	Original data
New Zealand	2,769	0.07	207	0.18	74,819	54,926	29,528	9,634	27,974	Original data
Nicaragua	2,570	0.07	11	0.01	4,464	650	3,974	160	1,259	Regression
Niger	4,962	0.13	1	0.00	168	46	129	7	76	Regression
Nigeria	57,880	1.51	15	0.01	259	151	131	22	112	Regression
Norway	3,358	0.09	332	0.29	98,815	45,473	85,097	31,755	21,940	Original data
Oman	1,227	0.03	25	0.02	19,982	7,941	13,439	1,398	7,995	Regression
Pakistan	70,758	1.85	75	0.06	1,056	242	838	24	474	Regression
Panama	1,838	0.05	17	0.01	9,417	2,906	7,666	1,154	2,631	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,007	0.08	2	0.00	736	189	580	34	292	Regression
Paraguay	2,810	0.07	7	0.01	2,640	546	2,331	237	741	Regression
Peru	15,064	0.39	61	0.05	4,059	1,543	2,781	266	1,156	Regression
Philippines	41,363	1.08	105	0.09	2,550	884	1,884	218	520	Regression
Poland	28,115	0.74	451	0.39	16,038	3,313	13,618	893	8,127	Regression
Polynesia	341	0.01	4	0.00	12,949	2,165	12,160	1,376	5,994	Regression
Portugal	8,061	0.21	416	0.36	51,575	25,875	37,292	11,592	24,334	Regression
Qatar	430	0.01	12	0.01	27,995	14,360	15,681	2,045	18,221	Regression
Romania	16,318	0.43	84	0.07	5,162	819	4,381	38	2,648	Regression
Russia	107,945	2.82	327	0.28	3,032	1,272	1,802	42	666	Regression
Rwanda	3,662	0.10	1	0.00	178	53	141	16	77	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	64	0.00	0	0.00	2,046	731	1,354	39	994	Regression
Saudi Arabia	11,496	0.30	236	0.20	20,534	9,785	12,279	1,530	2,719	Regression
Senegal	4,476	0.12	5	0.00	1,174	364	862	52	517	Regression
Serbia	5,466	0.14	26	0.02	4,798	563	4,416	181	2,403	Regression
Seychelles	52	0.00	1	0.00	12,258	4,204	8,840	786	5,907	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,190	0.06	0	0.00	107	71	40	4	48	Regression
Singapore	3,064	0.08	294	0.25	96,083	60,177	61,744	25,838	35,888	Original data
Slovakia	3,949	0.10	61	0.05	15,376	4,247	12,092	964	11,380	Original data
Slovenia	1,550	0.04	54	0.05	34,767	10,034	27,160	2,428	22,164	Original data
South Africa	25,590	0.67	175	0.15	6,822	5,501	2,539	1,218	1,877	Original data
Spain	33,084	0.87	2,709	2.33	81,890	28,265	63,741	10,116	43,981	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,192	0.32	32	0.03	2,661	307	2,568	214	1,158	Regression
Sudan	12,948	0.34	11	0.01	833	97	746	10	377	Regression
Suriname	279	0.01	1	0.00	1,942	512	1,537	107	609	Regression
Sweden	6,778	0.18	471	0.41	69,504	53,628	34,737	18,862	22,517	Original data
Switzerland	5,545	0.15	1,211	1.04	218,408	168,226	103,052	52,871	38,897	Original data
Syria	8,047	0.21	31	0.03	3,792	212	3,601	21	1,648	Regression
Taiwan	15,849	0.41	1,429	1.23	90,178	65,714	40,993	16,529	42,567	Regression
Tajikistan	2,988	0.08	1	0.00	493	36	462	5	220	Regression
Tanzania	15,459	0.40	7	0.01	421	122	316	16	191	Regression
Thailand	43,687	1.14	252	0.22	5,766	2,164	4,410	807	2,050	Regression
Timor-Leste	411	0.01	1	0.00	1,393	276	1,129	12	702	Regression
Togo	2,340	0.06	1	0.00	354	121	252	19	153	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	824	0.02	7	0.01	8,445	3,941	5,993	1,489	2,985	Regression
Tunisia	5,989	0.16	44	0.04	7,283	1,629	6,003	349	3,233	Regression
Turkey	38,877	1.02	294	0.25	7,554	1,893	5,787	126	2,138	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,479	0.06	3	0.00	1,300	80	1,234	14	593	Regression
Uganda	9,747	0.25	2	0.00	187	58	143	14	82	Regression
Ukraine	36,615	0.96	41	0.04	1,128	165	986	23	568	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,356	0.06	338	0.29	143,611	82,459	66,504	5,352	41,802	Regression
United Kingdom	44,565	1.17	6,585	5.66	147,760	106,241	69,216	27,697	64,958	Original data
United States	204,165	5.34	45,059	38.74	220,699	169,606	88,285	37,192	48,812	Original data
Uruguay	2,265	0.06	42	0.04	18,564	5,514	14,981	1,931	5,511	Regression
Venezuela	14,070	0.37	116	0.10	8,233	3,778	4,517	62	2,390	Regression
Vietnam	48,196	1.26	68	0.06	1,406	82	1,369	45	603	Regression
Yemen	7,343	0.19	7	0.01	915	184	750	19	356	Regression
Zambia	4,555	0.12	1	0.00	267	158	133	24	110	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,444	0.14	2	0.00	421	397	134	110	184	Regression
Africa	391,827	10.25	649	0.56	1,655	730	1,085	160	162	
Asia-Pacific	855,274	22.37	25,199	21.67	29,464	17,408	17,113	5,058	1,086	
China	881,964	23.07	4,136	3.56	4,689	1,778	3,018	107	2,508	
Europe	552,230	14.45	34,332	29.52	62,169	33,692	38,542	10,064	7,505	
India	601,948	15.75	1,733	1.49	2,879	738	2,329	188	861	
Latin America	311,966	8.16	2,699	2.32	8,653	3,968	5,608	923	1,620	
North America	227,322	5.95	47,556	40.89	209,202	159,293	85,250	35,341	47,092	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	9,418	0.24	6	0.00	615	94	537	16	288	Regression
Albania	1,927	0.05	16	0.01	8,273	803	7,554	84	4,312	Regression
Algeria	18,092	0.46	56	0.04	3,111	1,167	2,124	179	1,276	Regression
Angola	7,486	0.19	2	0.00	247	90	169	12	111	Regression
Argentina	24,025	0.62	84	0.07	3,507	1,537	2,204	234	1,287	Regression
Armenia	2,013	0.05	5	0.00	2,730	541	2,236	47	1,244	Regression
Australia	14,185	0.36	1,908	1.48	134,499	58,231	103,873	27,605	76,236	Original data
Austria	6,327	0.16	831	0.65	131,313	56,936	91,687	17,310	37,559	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,050	0.13	9	0.01	1,684	112	1,593	21	786	Regression
Bahamas	194	0.00	10	0.01	49,073	34,175	35,591	20,692	4,522	Regression
Bahrain	484	0.01	24	0.02	49,556	29,341	23,255	3,041	4,700	Regression
Bangladesh	71,321	1.83	84	0.07	1,183	206	1,021	44	540	Regression
Barbados	196	0.01	7	0.01	36,220	14,568	28,266	6,614	14,880	Regression
Belarus	7,276	0.19	17	0.01	2,374	296	2,138	60	1,264	Regression
Belgium	7,970	0.20	1,213	0.94	152,164	91,663	74,948	14,446	86,385	Original data
Belize	131	0.00	1	0.00	8,812	2,578	7,549	1,314	3,509	Regression
Benin	3,301	0.08	2	0.00	734	219	537	22	337	Regression
Bolivia	4,648	0.12	9	0.01	2,029	1,014	1,252	236	695	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,749	0.07	33	0.03	11,826	1,272	11,033	480	6,120	Regression
Botswana	873	0.02	2	0.00	2,833	2,909	357	433	1,240	Regression
Brazil	111,033	2.85	473	0.37	4,264	2,340	2,925	1,000	1,202	Regression
British Caribbean	404	0.01	6	0.00	15,262	3,164	15,258	3,160	6,196	Regression
Brunei	216	0.01	7	0.01	30,430	10,238	23,495	3,303	3,333	Regression
Bulgaria	6,173	0.16	35	0.03	5,664	1,172	4,659	167	2,959	Regression
Burkina Faso	5,270	0.14	2	0.00	314	91	240	17	145	Regression
Burundi	2,653	0.07	0	0.00	184	38	159	13	87	Regression
Cambodia	6,079	0.16	5	0.00	795	148	669	22	349	Regression
Cameroon	7,295	0.19	6	0.00	817	436	427	46	365	Regression
Canada	23,431	0.60	2,561	1.99	109,298	67,602	62,167	20,471	34,654	Original data
Central African Republic	1,753	0.05	0	0.00	159	109	68	17	68	Regression
Chad	3,708	0.10	1	0.00	318	135	200	16	143	Regression
Chile	10,305	0.26	199	0.16	19,358	10,339	10,675	1,656	5,201	Original data
China	893,857	22.96	4,771	3.71	5,338	2,052	3,450	164	2,572	Original data
Colombia	24,212	0.62	97	0.08	4,022	1,136	3,406	520	1,178	Regression
Comoros	263	0.01	1	0.00	2,255	520	1,802	67	1,002	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	22,244	0.57	4	0.00	185	49	137	2	80	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,592	0.04	1	0.00	369	189	198	18	159	Regression
Costa Rica	2,509	0.06	32	0.03	12,920	3,057	10,795	932	4,755	Regression
Croatia	3,371	0.09	80	0.06	23,822	5,706	19,903	1,786	12,480	Regression
Cyprus	503	0.01	35	0.03	70,310	46,075	44,369	20,135	26,343	Regression
Czechia	8,010	0.21	116	0.09	14,536	7,173	9,637	2,273	7,770	Original data
Denmark	4,122	0.11	524	0.41	127,089	86,297	90,801	50,009	49,057	Original data
Djibouti	370	0.01	0	0.00	1,016	570	573	126	500	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	190	0.00	7	0.01	39,458	12,086	32,502	5,130	15,794	Regression
Ecuador	7,397	0.19	47	0.04	6,375	1,499	5,225	349	2,254	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	38,517	0.99	165	0.13	4,287	945	3,664	322	1,081	Regression
El Salvador	3,250	0.08	31	0.02	9,635	3,258	7,080	703	3,477	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	335	0.01	0	0.00	941	688	321	69	406	Regression
Eritrea	1,124	0.03	0	0.00	398	79	358	39	171	Regression
Estonia	1,050	0.03	21	0.02	20,066	4,549	16,638	1,121	10,201	Original data
Ethiopia	30,452	0.78	4	0.00	137	22	125	10	65	Regression
Fiji	466	0.01	2	0.00	5,044	705	4,635	297	2,348	Regression
Finland	3,973	0.10	296	0.23	74,593	31,200	56,144	12,750	41,836	Original data
France	44,849	1.15	5,921	4.60	132,025	61,062	88,583	17,619	64,002	Original data
French Caribbean	592	0.02	16	0.01	26,999	10,707	19,596	3,305	8,847	Regression
Gabon	641	0.02	3	0.00	5,355	4,513	1,252	410	2,555	Regression
Gambia	608	0.02	0	0.00	803	290	550	37	360	Regression
Georgia	3,058	0.08	7	0.01	2,316	414	1,932	31	1,042	Regression
Germany	64,544	1.66	7,146	5.56	110,719	55,957	79,731	24,970	16,413	Original data
Ghana	9,718	0.25	5	0.00	522	117	425	21	240	Regression
Greece	8,852	0.23	650	0.51	73,414	20,492	57,862	4,940	38,507	Original data
Guinea	3,668	0.09	1	0.00	328	89	251	12	147	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	556	0.01	0	0.00	477	175	308	6	229	Regression
Guyana	411	0.01	1	0.00	1,442	339	1,316	213	617	Regression
Haiti	4,343	0.11	4	0.00	843	446	468	70	287	Regression
Hong Kong	5,230	0.13	862	0.67	164,847	115,196	72,245	22,594	64,550	Regression
Hungary	7,882	0.20	126	0.10	15,959	6,819	10,529	1,388	7,275	Original data
Iceland	200	0.01	29	0.02	145,954	84,429	103,984	42,459	103,360	Regression
India	616,914	15.85	2,004	1.56	3,248	829	2,633	213	966	Original data
Indonesia	130,847	3.36	506	0.39	3,868	521	3,417	71	1,094	Regression
Iran	38,141	0.98	104	0.08	2,732	444	2,428	140	1,197	Regression
Iraq	11,777	0.30	26	0.02	2,170	220	1,959	9	1,019	Regression
Ireland	2,810	0.07	410	0.32	145,901	64,582	108,774	27,455	57,118	Original data
Israel	3,959	0.10	288	0.22	72,818	59,708	28,928	15,818	24,298	Original data
Italy	46,295	1.19	6,804	5.29	146,972	70,410	87,907	11,345	90,079	Original data
Jamaica	1,600	0.04	16	0.01	10,251	2,903	8,050	702	3,654	Regression
Japan	102,538	2.63	17,765	13.81	173,249	115,445	89,611	31,807	87,363	Original data
Jordan	2,698	0.07	21	0.02	7,910	4,030	4,857	976	3,614	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,641	0.25	30	0.02	3,136	851	2,351	66	1,457	Regression
Kenya	14,877	0.38	8	0.01	559	229	400	71	246	Regression
Korea	35,241	0.91	2,146	1.67	60,891	25,626	47,884	12,619	25,369	Original data
Kuwait	1,397	0.04	114	0.09	81,948	58,904	28,857	5,813	14,232	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,793	0.07	2	0.00	818	83	744	9	370	Regression
Laos	2,581	0.07	2	0.00	587	124	486	22	239	Regression
Latvia	1,760	0.05	18	0.01	9,949	2,435	7,976	462	4,854	Original data
Lebanon	2,550	0.07	61	0.05	23,901	5,321	20,256	1,676	7,560	Regression
Lesotho	991	0.03	0	0.00	342	175	210	44	147	Regression
Liberia	1,418	0.04	1	0.00	991	436	565	11	446	Regression
Libya	3,162	0.08	29	0.02	9,070	6,152	3,409	491	3,812	Regression
Lithuania	2,537	0.07	28	0.02	11,012	2,613	8,605	206	5,702	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	336	0.01	73	0.06	217,337	87,350	158,961	28,974	115,065	Original data
Madagascar	7,582	0.19	5	0.00	611	89	541	19	277	Regression
Malawi	5,079	0.13	1	0.00	215	106	117	8	95	Regression
Malaysia	14,175	0.36	131	0.10	9,272	1,940	9,412	2,080	2,477	Regression
Maldives	151	0.00	1	0.00	4,915	187	4,865	137	2,227	Regression
Mali	5,007	0.13	2	0.00	316	134	208	26	146	Regression
Malta	296	0.01	18	0.01	59,341	30,937	33,936	5,533	33,758	Regression
Mauritania	1,295	0.03	1	0.00	926	212	772	58	431	Regression
Mauritius	805	0.02	10	0.01	12,772	6,168	7,460	856	6,397	Regression
Melanesia	447	0.01	5	0.00	11,762	2,349	10,502	1,089	5,562	Regression
Mexico	58,384	1.50	1,016	0.79	17,400	7,594	10,279	473	5,698	Regression
Micronesia	270	0.01	1	0.00	5,530	1,074	4,880	424	2,592	Regression
Moldova	2,884	0.07	4	0.00	1,239	215	1,056	32	616	Regression
Mongolia	1,377	0.04	1	0.00	1,086	123	1,021	59	502	Regression
Montenegro	438	0.01	4	0.00	9,543	2,524	7,419	400	5,057	Regression
Morocco	17,145	0.44	72	0.06	4,224	1,128	3,457	362	1,918	Regression
Mozambique	8,484	0.22	2	0.00	214	78	157	22	96	Regression
Myanmar	27,681	0.71	42	0.03	1,528	422	1,111	4	743	Regression
Namibia	890	0.02	2	0.00	2,256	1,993	768	504	984	Regression
Nepal	12,323	0.32	9	0.01	694	102	630	38	306	Regression
Netherlands	12,216	0.31	1,991	1.55	162,971	106,878	99,974	43,881	45,609	Original data
New Zealand	2,816	0.07	244	0.19	86,529	61,639	36,482	11,592	37,300	Original data
Nicaragua	2,648	0.07	13	0.01	4,855	791	4,263	198	1,720	Regression
Niger	5,134	0.13	1	0.00	227	58	177	8	106	Regression
Nigeria	59,443	1.53	22	0.02	363	188	207	31	162	Regression
Norway	3,374	0.09	446	0.35	132,120	61,286	115,622	44,788	29,298	Original data
Oman	1,270	0.03	29	0.02	22,743	9,145	15,138	1,541	9,311	Regression
Pakistan	72,888	1.87	84	0.07	1,158	286	900	28	539	Regression
Panama	1,886	0.05	21	0.02	11,399	3,737	9,044	1,382	4,005	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,085	0.08	3	0.00	1,079	280	842	42	440	Regression
Paraguay	2,895	0.07	6	0.00	2,130	532	1,803	205	751	Regression
Peru	15,365	0.39	75	0.06	4,886	1,897	3,290	301	1,751	Regression
Philippines	42,441	1.09	133	0.10	3,127	1,036	2,338	246	833	Regression
Poland	28,407	0.73	515	0.40	18,117	3,773	15,486	1,142	9,303	Regression
Polynesia	348	0.01	6	0.00	17,004	2,927	15,703	1,626	7,954	Regression
Portugal	8,133	0.21	506	0.39	62,155	28,026	47,249	13,120	29,524	Regression
Qatar	460	0.01	16	0.01	34,686	14,823	22,869	3,006	22,674	Regression
Romania	16,327	0.42	106	0.08	6,481	967	5,606	92	3,394	Regression
Russia	108,337	2.78	392	0.30	3,616	1,509	2,164	57	638	Regression
Rwanda	3,763	0.10	1	0.00	219	62	175	18	97	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	65	0.00	0	0.00	2,389	984	1,460	56	1,183	Regression
Saudi Arabia	12,007	0.31	276	0.21	22,974	10,985	13,708	1,718	3,577	Regression
Senegal	4,614	0.12	7	0.01	1,482	439	1,108	65	673	Regression
Serbia	5,481	0.14	38	0.03	6,897	872	6,224	198	3,535	Regression
Seychelles	54	0.00	0	0.00	8,441	2,924	6,096	579	4,145	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,293	0.06	0	0.00	145	96	55	6	68	Regression
Singapore	3,093	0.08	323	0.25	104,461	65,448	67,011	27,998	43,899	Original data
Slovakia	3,988	0.10	74	0.06	18,478	4,678	15,142	1,342	13,797	Original data
Slovenia	1,562	0.04	66	0.05	42,222	12,485	32,565	2,828	27,488	Original data
South Africa	26,187	0.67	259	0.20	9,891	7,633	4,062	1,803	3,109	Original data
Spain	33,744	0.87	3,736	2.90	110,710	33,442	90,787	13,519	62,335	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,391	0.32	42	0.03	3,391	379	3,250	237	1,528	Regression
Sudan	13,325	0.34	14	0.01	1,013	131	898	16	472	Regression
Suriname	284	0.01	1	0.00	3,623	864	3,021	262	1,382	Regression
Sweden	6,796	0.17	585	0.45	86,105	66,486	43,911	24,292	29,406	Original data
Switzerland	5,594	0.14	1,430	1.11	255,587	194,889	126,171	65,473	48,287	Original data
Syria	8,282	0.21	35	0.03	4,177	239	3,962	25	1,875	Regression
Taiwan	16,133	0.41	1,508	1.17	93,483	66,819	42,241	15,578	46,216	Regression
Tajikistan	3,080	0.08	2	0.00	670	52	622	5	308	Regression
Tanzania	15,888	0.41	8	0.01	518	162	377	21	243	Regression
Thailand	44,500	1.14	343	0.27	7,706	2,729	5,846	869	2,802	Regression
Timor-Leste	420	0.01	1	0.00	1,580	364	1,230	14	835	Regression
Togo	2,412	0.06	1	0.00	441	137	326	22	197	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	843	0.02	10	0.01	12,060	6,510	7,571	2,022	5,178	Regression
Tunisia	6,120	0.16	53	0.04	8,589	1,954	7,072	437	3,940	Regression
Turkey	39,827	1.02	468	0.36	11,753	1,967	9,934	148	3,314	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,524	0.06	4	0.00	1,467	111	1,379	23	695	Regression
Uganda	10,043	0.26	2	0.00	246	73	190	18	112	Regression
Ukraine	36,597	0.94	52	0.04	1,419	256	1,209	46	734	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,559	0.07	480	0.37	187,603	115,343	78,224	5,964	50,737	Regression
United Kingdom	44,799	1.15	7,949	6.18	177,429	118,005	94,295	34,871	82,407	Original data
United States	206,259	5.30	45,201	35.14	219,149	164,293	95,278	40,422	48,574	Original data
Uruguay	2,269	0.06	25	0.02	10,842	4,144	8,148	1,450	4,036	Regression
Venezuela	14,440	0.37	90	0.07	6,252	3,244	3,059	52	2,296	Regression
Vietnam	49,325	1.27	82	0.06	1,660	97	1,621	58	734	Regression
Yemen	7,620	0.20	8	0.01	1,050	212	861	23	416	Regression
Zambia	4,666	0.12	1	0.00	292	176	138	23	122	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,469	0.14	2	0.00	401	507	146	252	180	Regression
Africa	403,048	10.35	781	0.61	1,938	914	1,234	210	207	
Asia-Pacific	874,582	22.47	28,373	22.06	32,441	19,348	18,607	5,514	1,376	
China	893,857	22.96	4,771	3.71	5,338	2,052	3,450	164	2,572	
Europe	555,441	14.27	42,409	32.97	76,353	39,347	49,616	12,611	9,156	
India	616,914	15.85	2,004	1.56	3,248	829	2,633	213	966	
Latin America	319,048	8.20	2,509	1.95	7,865	3,513	5,070	718	1,598	
North America	229,737	5.90	47,777	37.14	207,963	154,443	91,908	38,388	47,150	
World	3,892,627	100.00	128,624	100.00	33,043	20,062	18,437	5,456	1,851	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	9,901	0.25	6	0.00	601	160	461	20	277	Regression
Albania	1,937	0.05	22	0.01	11,559	1,052	10,630	123	5,997	Regression
Algeria	18,688	0.47	66	0.04	3,551	1,253	2,492	193	1,420	Regression
Angola	7,757	0.20	5	0.00	599	309	324	34	264	Regression
Argentina	24,367	0.61	155	0.10	6,372	1,720	4,910	258	2,309	Regression
Armenia	2,024	0.05	6	0.00	3,186	714	2,525	54	1,437	Regression
Australia	14,407	0.36	2,954	1.93	205,021	85,834	160,594	41,407	118,660	Original data
Austria	6,373	0.16	1,058	0.69	166,034	72,145	115,357	21,469	46,230	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,166	0.13	10	0.01	1,875	135	1,768	28	868	Regression
Bahamas	198	0.00	9	0.01	47,132	36,964	33,348	23,180	3,437	Regression
Bahrain	524	0.01	26	0.02	48,897	28,871	23,168	3,142	4,686	Regression
Bangladesh	73,331	1.85	93	0.06	1,275	182	1,142	49	571	Regression
Barbados	198	0.00	7	0.00	33,352	13,772	25,940	6,360	11,301	Regression
Belarus	7,287	0.18	21	0.01	2,904	411	2,588	96	1,544	Regression
Belgium	8,022	0.20	1,553	1.02	193,598	115,348	96,285	18,035	112,165	Original data
Belize	136	0.00	1	0.00	8,803	2,823	7,459	1,480	2,857	Regression
Benin	3,413	0.09	3	0.00	934	269	703	38	424	Regression
Bolivia	4,761	0.12	10	0.01	2,026	1,005	1,259	238	559	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,776	0.07	42	0.03	15,163	1,649	14,212	698	7,826	Regression
Botswana	899	0.02	3	0.00	3,857	3,858	659	661	1,658	Regression
Brazil	113,716	2.87	640	0.42	5,632	3,466	3,489	1,323	1,542	Regression
British Caribbean	415	0.01	7	0.00	17,141	3,729	16,762	3,351	5,706	Regression
Brunei	222	0.01	8	0.01	37,300	13,033	28,525	4,258	4,205	Regression
Bulgaria	6,156	0.16	47	0.03	7,682	1,631	6,384	333	4,001	Regression
Burkina Faso	5,441	0.14	2	0.00	428	115	340	27	195	Regression
Burundi	2,768	0.07	0	0.00	159	34	137	12	74	Regression
Cambodia	6,356	0.16	6	0.00	884	168	743	27	381	Regression
Cameroon	7,522	0.19	8	0.01	1,093	560	598	65	481	Regression
Canada	23,767	0.60	3,369	2.21	141,749	87,249	81,073	26,573	45,953	Original data
Central African Republic	1,787	0.05	0	0.00	191	129	81	19	80	Regression
Chad	3,846	0.10	1	0.00	274	107	184	17	121	Regression
Chile	10,489	0.26	234	0.15	22,281	11,888	12,239	1,846	5,898	Original data
China	907,276	22.88	5,668	3.71	6,247	2,455	4,040	249	3,006	Original data
Colombia	24,770	0.62	95	0.06	3,826	1,354	3,054	582	959	Regression
Comoros	271	0.01	1	0.00	2,976	666	2,405	95	1,300	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	22,925	0.58	5	0.00	208	59	151	2	88	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,645	0.04	1	0.00	353	170	205	22	148	Regression
Costa Rica	2,578	0.07	33	0.02	12,661	2,900	10,783	1,022	3,758	Regression
Croatia	3,387	0.09	104	0.07	30,646	7,559	25,724	2,637	16,024	Regression
Cyprus	514	0.01	47	0.03	91,527	56,081	59,140	23,694	34,210	Regression
Czechia	8,035	0.20	139	0.09	17,295	8,780	11,616	3,102	9,234	Original data
Denmark	4,124	0.10	666	0.44	161,468	113,379	111,205	63,116	63,886	Original data
Djibouti	379	0.01	0	0.00	1,053	608	573	128	516	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	192	0.00	8	0.01	40,117	13,123	32,564	5,570	13,849	Regression
Ecuador	7,579	0.19	53	0.03	6,996	1,856	5,536	395	1,978	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	39,689	1.00	162	0.11	4,088	993	3,389	294	1,060	Regression
El Salvador	3,286	0.08	34	0.02	10,340	3,819	7,326	804	3,010	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	354	0.01	0	0.00	1,324	824	593	92	560	Regression
Eritrea	1,211	0.03	1	0.00	516	101	467	52	216	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.03	28	0.02	26,486	6,764	21,628	1,905	13,376	Original data
Ethiopia	31,404	0.79	5	0.00	172	26	157	11	81	Regression
Fiji	477	0.01	3	0.00	6,347	845	5,890	388	2,909	Regression
Finland	3,994	0.10	374	0.24	93,632	41,583	68,981	16,932	52,579	Original data
France	45,263	1.14	7,979	5.22	176,284	78,344	120,495	22,555	87,032	Original data
French Caribbean	592	0.01	21	0.01	35,124	14,829	24,882	4,587	9,642	Regression
Gabon	661	0.02	4	0.00	6,458	5,383	1,585	510	3,056	Regression
Gambia	627	0.02	0	0.00	676	252	460	35	298	Regression
Georgia	3,062	0.08	8	0.01	2,747	529	2,261	42	1,216	Regression
Germany	64,809	1.63	8,955	5.86	138,182	71,379	97,082	30,279	21,055	Original data
Ghana	10,025	0.25	7	0.00	663	167	524	28	301	Regression
Greece	8,909	0.22	841	0.55	94,412	26,485	75,016	7,089	54,230	Original data
Guinea	3,724	0.09	1	0.00	350	91	273	13	155	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	573	0.01	0	0.00	527	188	345	6	251	Regression
Guyana	410	0.01	1	0.00	1,352	335	1,231	213	481	Regression
Haiti	4,464	0.11	3	0.00	611	358	304	50	164	Regression
Hong Kong	5,283	0.13	881	0.58	166,815	123,189	65,435	21,809	53,740	Regression
Hungary	7,885	0.20	154	0.10	19,574	8,854	13,016	2,297	8,874	Original data
Iceland	203	0.01	39	0.03	192,949	104,489	139,803	51,343	136,983	Regression
India	632,247	15.94	2,432	1.59	3,847	981	3,119	252	1,114	Regression
Indonesia	133,203	3.36	650	0.43	4,883	746	4,233	96	1,443	Regression
Iran	39,702	1.00	178	0.12	4,488	446	4,223	181	1,926	Regression
Iraq	12,159	0.31	21	0.01	1,764	266	1,513	16	816	Regression
Ireland	2,889	0.07	569	0.37	197,109	87,607	148,462	38,960	77,515	Original data
Israel	4,044	0.10	383	0.25	94,582	78,027	31,854	15,299	34,571	Original data
Italy	46,653	1.18	8,694	5.69	186,354	86,940	114,234	14,820	114,360	Original data
Jamaica	1,620	0.04	16	0.01	9,821	3,429	7,219	827	2,803	Regression
Japan	103,095	2.60	19,816	12.97	192,216	132,038	95,180	35,003	97,023	Original data
Jordan	2,789	0.07	24	0.02	8,726	4,803	4,929	1,006	3,914	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,790	0.25	39	0.03	4,009	1,107	3,010	107	1,835	Regression
Kenya	15,410	0.39	11	0.01	705	294	491	80	306	Regression
Korea	35,748	0.90	2,399	1.57	67,117	27,325	52,854	13,062	27,409	Original data
Kuwait	1,438	0.04	134	0.09	92,973	67,651	32,420	7,099	15,852	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,838	0.07	3	0.00	1,213	151	1,076	15	538	Regression
Laos	2,643	0.07	2	0.00	812	165	672	25	317	Regression
Latvia	1,751	0.04	24	0.02	13,962	3,457	11,286	781	6,773	Original data
Lebanon	2,667	0.07	65	0.04	24,251	5,980	20,092	1,821	8,142	Regression
Lesotho	998	0.03	1	0.00	519	234	330	45	219	Regression
Liberia	1,447	0.04	2	0.00	1,292	652	653	13	574	Regression
Libya	3,260	0.08	24	0.02	7,310	3,743	3,962	395	2,985	Regression
Lithuania	2,534	0.06	37	0.02	14,750	3,844	11,638	732	7,609	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	339	0.01	92	0.06	271,101	116,291	191,934	37,125	143,115	Original data
Madagascar	7,834	0.20	7	0.00	841	105	761	26	376	Regression
Malawi	5,179	0.13	1	0.00	239	88	162	11	105	Regression
Malaysia	14,610	0.37	142	0.09	9,706	2,291	9,612	2,198	2,304	Regression
Maldives	161	0.00	1	0.00	5,431	180	5,385	134	2,434	Regression
Mali	5,170	0.13	2	0.00	401	163	272	33	183	Regression
Malta	300	0.01	22	0.01	73,101	42,364	39,776	9,040	41,501	Regression
Mauritania	1,340	0.03	1	0.00	1,074	243	902	71	494	Regression
Mauritius	812	0.02	13	0.01	16,300	7,861	9,552	1,112	8,134	Regression
Melanesia	460	0.01	6	0.00	12,812	2,260	11,964	1,413	5,973	Regression
Mexico	59,786	1.51	1,068	0.70	17,859	7,972	10,505	618	5,516	Original data
Micronesia	272	0.01	1	0.00	5,409	922	4,910	423	2,495	Regression
Moldova	2,920	0.07	5	0.00	1,663	316	1,399	52	823	Regression
Mongolia	1,415	0.04	2	0.00	1,105	139	1,059	92	502	Regression
Montenegro	441	0.01	5	0.00	12,423	3,036	9,921	534	6,594	Regression
Morocco	17,561	0.44	96	0.06	5,495	1,400	4,568	474	2,459	Regression
Mozambique	8,723	0.22	2	0.00	285	108	202	25	127	Regression
Myanmar	28,156	0.71	49	0.03	1,728	395	1,336	3	831	Regression
Namibia	912	0.02	3	0.00	3,479	2,933	1,478	933	1,486	Regression
Nepal	12,585	0.32	9	0.01	748	112	684	48	323	Regression
Netherlands	12,280	0.31	2,498	1.64	203,404	135,597	125,536	57,730	57,143	Original data
New Zealand	2,866	0.07	370	0.24	129,229	86,805	58,850	16,426	56,886	Original data
Nicaragua	2,726	0.07	14	0.01	4,998	850	4,352	203	1,421	Regression
Niger	5,312	0.13	2	0.00	287	66	231	10	132	Regression
Nigeria	61,067	1.54	45	0.03	729	499	280	50	319	Regression
Norway	3,393	0.09	486	0.32	143,229	70,298	124,127	51,196	29,802	Original data
Oman	1,320	0.03	34	0.02	26,091	11,129	16,729	1,767	10,356	Regression
Pakistan	75,105	1.89	104	0.07	1,378	346	1,069	37	631	Regression
Panama	1,934	0.05	22	0.01	11,324	3,935	8,834	1,445	3,177	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,165	0.08	3	0.00	1,104	250	895	40	438	Regression
Paraguay	2,981	0.08	7	0.00	2,457	525	2,111	178	695	Regression
Peru	15,650	0.39	82	0.05	5,259	2,145	3,452	338	1,515	Regression
Philippines	43,529	1.10	140	0.09	3,210	1,193	2,269	251	856	Regression
Poland	28,687	0.72	602	0.39	20,975	5,493	16,555	1,074	10,737	Regression
Polynesia	354	0.01	7	0.00	19,728	3,084	18,820	2,176	9,083	Regression
Portugal	8,200	0.21	664	0.43	80,954	36,147	60,831	16,024	36,667	Regression
Qatar	508	0.01	25	0.02	49,668	29,462	23,527	3,321	32,400	Regression
Romania	16,333	0.41	142	0.09	8,677	1,307	7,589	218	4,522	Regression
Russia	108,828	2.74	502	0.33	4,609	1,985	2,747	123	698	Regression
Rwanda	3,858	0.10	1	0.00	275	71	223	20	120	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	67	0.00	0	0.00	2,433	1,048	1,485	100	1,199	Regression
Saudi Arabia	12,547	0.32	311	0.20	24,775	12,394	14,325	1,943	3,833	Regression
Senegal	4,759	0.12	9	0.01	1,950	523	1,516	90	874	Regression
Serbia	5,491	0.14	49	0.03	8,846	1,331	7,816	302	4,525	Regression
Seychelles	56	0.00	1	0.00	10,530	4,586	6,915	970	5,145	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,403	0.06	0	0.00	175	119	63	6	81	Regression
Singapore	3,128	0.08	359	0.24	114,842	74,587	69,670	29,416	41,851	Original data
Slovakia	4,024	0.10	99	0.06	24,548	5,255	21,048	1,755	18,289	Original data
Slovenia	1,573	0.04	89	0.06	56,500	16,720	43,527	3,747	36,491	Original data
South Africa	26,803	0.68	388	0.25	14,457	10,844	6,226	2,613	4,442	Original data
Spain	34,421	0.87	5,389	3.53	156,563	45,188	129,934	18,558	88,301	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,584	0.32	52	0.03	4,097	497	3,877	276	1,817	Regression
Sudan	13,708	0.35	16	0.01	1,145	159	1,008	22	532	Regression
Suriname	289	0.01	1	0.00	4,645	1,405	3,670	430	1,428	Regression
Sweden	6,819	0.17	835	0.55	122,506	92,370	62,230	32,095	38,262	Original data
Switzerland	5,652	0.14	1,654	1.08	292,662	228,133	141,240	76,712	54,939	Original data
Syria	8,545	0.22	33	0.02	3,845	270	3,605	29	1,695	Regression
Taiwan	16,409	0.41	1,634	1.07	99,554	72,369	43,213	16,028	43,992	Regression
Tajikistan	3,183	0.08	3	0.00	887	70	824	7	402	Regression
Tanzania	16,336	0.41	9	0.01	565	176	415	26	263	Regression
Thailand	45,276	1.14	386	0.25	8,518	3,257	6,452	1,192	3,146	Regression
Timor-Leste	431	0.01	1	0.00	1,591	348	1,281	38	832	Regression
Togo	2,485	0.06	1	0.00	511	158	385	32	225	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	861	0.02	11	0.01	12,963	6,596	8,488	2,121	4,627	Regression
Tunisia	6,254	0.16	66	0.04	10,586	2,365	8,777	556	4,800	Regression
Turkey	40,778	1.03	669	0.44	16,418	2,713	14,024	320	5,428	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,570	0.06	7	0.00	2,536	232	2,336	31	1,171	Regression
Uganda	10,358	0.26	3	0.00	263	79	203	20	118	Regression
Ukraine	36,596	0.92	61	0.04	1,657	341	1,416	100	858	Regression
United Arab Emirates	2,841	0.07	558	0.37	196,267	123,718	78,841	6,292	45,481	Regression
United Kingdom	45,101	1.14	9,602	6.29	212,891	137,231	118,910	43,249	98,649	Original data
United States	208,379	5.25	50,249	32.90	241,140	183,407	102,851	45,117	52,724	Original data
Uruguay	2,271	0.06	26	0.02	11,238	3,671	8,498	930	3,377	Regression
Venezuela	14,814	0.37	87	0.06	5,879	3,067	2,858	47	1,745	Regression
Vietnam	50,446	1.27	95	0.06	1,875	118	1,832	75	812	Regression
Yemen	7,915	0.20	9	0.01	1,113	243	898	28	426	Regression
Zambia	4,780	0.12	2	0.00	365	220	173	28	149	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,489	0.14	2	0.00	413	464	121	172	183	Regression
Africa	414,719	10.46	1,012	0.66	2,441	1,209	1,507	274	281	
Asia-Pacific	894,068	22.55	32,840	21.50	36,730	22,097	20,751	6,118	1,595	
China	907,276	22.88	5,668	3.71	6,247	2,455	4,040	249	3,006	
Europe	558,899	14.09	54,292	35.55	97,141	49,059	63,992	15,910	11,546	
India	632,247	15.94	2,432	1.59	3,847	981	3,119	252	1,114	
Latin America	326,156	8.22	2,863	1.87	8,778	4,103	5,552	877	1,748	
North America	232,194	5.86	53,634	35.11	230,988	173,578	100,630	43,220	52,095	
World	3,965,559	100.00	152,741	100.00	38,517	23,242	21,625	6,350	2,132	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	10,372	0.26	7	0.00	686	157	550	22	318	Regression
Albania	1,947	0.05	28	0.02	14,480	1,312	13,386	217	7,409	Regression
Algeria	19,293	0.48	86	0.05	4,438	1,490	3,198	250	1,731	Regression
Angola	8,046	0.20	7	0.00	862	399	515	52	375	Regression
Argentina	24,717	0.61	210	0.12	8,496	2,473	6,344	322	3,037	Regression
Armenia	2,034	0.05	9	0.00	4,225	799	3,508	82	1,926	Regression
Australia	14,658	0.36	3,404	1.94	232,235	101,765	178,913	48,443	133,898	Original data
Austria	6,421	0.16	1,214	0.69	189,059	82,201	131,341	24,483	52,326	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,294	0.13	12	0.01	2,188	147	2,084	43	1,028	Regression
Bahamas	202	0.00	10	0.01	48,255	35,820	35,486	23,051	4,785	Regression
Bahrain	571	0.01	29	0.02	50,194	29,159	24,872	3,837	4,847	Regression
Bangladesh	75,315	1.86	106	0.06	1,409	210	1,257	57	632	Regression
Barbados	199	0.00	8	0.00	40,435	16,697	31,727	7,989	16,254	Regression
Belarus	7,300	0.18	28	0.02	3,901	517	3,532	149	2,054	Regression
Belgium	8,081	0.20	1,824	1.04	225,661	134,090	112,496	20,926	131,284	Original data
Belize	141	0.00	1	0.00	8,992	2,754	7,824	1,586	3,455	Regression
Benin	3,528	0.09	4	0.00	1,024	303	768	46	461	Regression
Bolivia	4,876	0.12	11	0.01	2,222	1,039	1,433	249	747	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,801	0.07	47	0.03	16,737	1,865	15,711	839	8,537	Regression
Botswana	925	0.02	5	0.00	5,137	5,197	818	878	2,172	Regression
Brazil	116,350	2.88	833	0.48	7,161	4,428	4,484	1,751	1,935	Regression
British Caribbean	426	0.01	8	0.00	18,757	3,847	18,427	3,516	7,406	Regression
Brunei	228	0.01	10	0.01	44,675	14,686	35,077	5,088	5,258	Regression
Bulgaria	6,139	0.15	60	0.03	9,788	2,117	8,253	582	5,035	Regression
Burkina Faso	5,620	0.14	3	0.00	478	136	378	36	215	Regression
Burundi	2,893	0.07	1	0.00	202	35	180	13	94	Regression
Cambodia	6,625	0.16	7	0.00	1,121	189	969	37	484	Regression
Cameroon	7,762	0.19	10	0.01	1,281	639	711	68	556	Regression
Canada	24,124	0.60	3,825	2.18	158,564	99,541	90,172	31,149	52,799	Original data
Central African Republic	1,822	0.05	0	0.00	226	152	98	25	93	Regression
Chad	3,989	0.10	2	0.00	482	155	349	22	211	Regression
Chile	10,680	0.26	282	0.16	26,414	14,666	14,268	2,520	7,151	Original data
China	921,626	22.81	6,840	3.90	7,421	2,977	4,792	348	3,506	Original data
Colombia	25,336	0.63	137	0.08	5,406	1,782	4,424	800	1,427	Regression
Comoros	280	0.01	1	0.00	3,235	796	2,542	103	1,391	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	23,648	0.59	6	0.00	250	63	191	4	104	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,701	0.04	1	0.00	797	352	472	26	329	Regression
Costa Rica	2,648	0.07	38	0.02	14,193	3,569	11,755	1,131	5,105	Regression
Croatia	3,401	0.08	125	0.07	36,825	9,417	30,889	3,481	19,044	Regression
Cyprus	526	0.01	54	0.03	102,385	61,916	68,417	27,948	37,704	Regression
Czechia	8,073	0.20	184	0.11	22,850	12,016	13,309	2,474	12,077	Original data
Denmark	4,129	0.10	770	0.44	186,435	141,463	121,155	76,183	77,461	Original data
Djibouti	389	0.01	0	0.00	1,173	659	656	141	572	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	196	0.00	9	0.00	44,181	13,355	36,835	6,009	17,908	Regression
Ecuador	7,764	0.19	60	0.03	7,784	2,051	6,231	498	2,669	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	40,883	1.01	157	0.09	3,828	882	3,249	303	1,019	Regression
El Salvador	3,321	0.08	37	0.02	11,243	4,121	8,021	899	3,988	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	374	0.01	1	0.00	2,987	2,150	1,022	185	1,239	Regression
Eritrea	1,299	0.03	1	0.00	788	145	716	74	322	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.03	35	0.02	33,508	8,724	27,677	2,893	16,665	Original data
Ethiopia	32,361	0.80	8	0.00	233	29	218	13	109	Regression
Fiji	488	0.01	3	0.00	6,933	980	6,460	507	3,150	Regression
Finland	4,016	0.10	436	0.25	108,655	49,432	80,783	21,560	60,595	Original data
France	45,667	1.13	9,833	5.61	215,328	88,994	151,727	25,393	107,301	Original data
French Caribbean	592	0.01	26	0.01	43,773	18,106	31,273	5,606	14,502	Regression
Gabon	683	0.02	5	0.00	7,073	5,842	1,772	542	3,322	Regression
Gambia	649	0.02	1	0.00	819	257	600	37	356	Regression
Georgia	3,066	0.08	11	0.01	3,658	617	3,100	60	1,625	Regression
Germany	65,037	1.61	10,027	5.72	154,167	80,067	106,766	32,666	22,394	Original data
Ghana	10,348	0.26	8	0.00	749	187	598	36	337	Regression
Greece	8,942	0.22	991	0.57	110,798	33,624	86,848	9,674	66,079	Original data
Guinea	3,785	0.09	2	0.00	411	118	309	16	180	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	591	0.01	0	0.00	623	224	408	9	294	Regression
Guyana	408	0.01	1	0.00	1,444	351	1,337	244	608	Regression
Haiti	4,587	0.11	3	0.00	596	279	375	58	194	Regression
Hong Kong	5,337	0.13	980	0.56	183,567	128,577	77,168	22,178	58,369	Regression
Hungary	7,888	0.20	185	0.11	23,393	11,198	15,390	3,196	10,472	Original data
Iceland	207	0.01	48	0.03	234,084	126,636	169,954	62,506	165,848	Regression
India	647,807	16.03	2,935	1.67	4,530	1,155	3,688	312	1,294	Regression
Indonesia	135,440	3.35	684	0.39	5,050	878	4,283	111	1,482	Regression
Iran	41,265	1.02	226	0.13	5,483	551	5,184	251	2,351	Regression
Iraq	12,521	0.31	33	0.02	2,658	188	2,489	18	1,236	Regression
Ireland	2,968	0.07	660	0.38	222,242	104,857	169,579	52,193	86,500	Original data
Israel	4,134	0.10	416	0.24	100,701	83,578	33,681	16,558	36,059	Original data
Italy	46,984	1.16	10,014	5.71	213,131	99,938	130,676	17,483	133,548	Original data
Jamaica	1,641	0.04	19	0.01	11,455	3,793	8,680	1,018	3,968	Regression
Japan	103,589	2.56	20,131	11.48	194,339	136,265	93,877	35,803	98,188	Original data
Jordan	2,895	0.07	31	0.02	10,793	5,888	6,075	1,170	4,847	Regression
Kazakhstan	9,953	0.25	58	0.03	5,810	1,478	4,584	253	1,329	Regression
Kenya	15,957	0.39	12	0.01	768	300	561	93	329	Regression
Korea	36,209	0.90	3,035	1.73	83,828	32,962	66,300	15,433	33,920	Original data
Kuwait	1,493	0.04	147	0.08	98,264	72,142	34,377	8,254	17,440	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,889	0.07	4	0.00	1,329	169	1,183	22	591	Regression
Laos	2,710	0.07	3	0.00	952	195	787	30	363	Regression
Latvia	1,743	0.04	31	0.02	17,662	4,459	14,756	1,552	8,422	Original data
Lebanon	2,769	0.07	72	0.04	25,834	5,917	21,860	1,942	5,750	Regression
Lesotho	1,005	0.02	1	0.00	666	333	389	56	260	Regression
Liberia	1,483	0.04	2	0.00	1,050	379	691	20	461	Regression
Libya	3,359	0.08	33	0.02	9,783	5,089	5,199	505	3,879	Regression
Lithuania	2,528	0.06	48	0.03	18,977	5,644	14,231	898	9,660	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	343	0.01	111	0.06	322,891	138,971	228,154	44,234	167,842	Original data
Madagascar	8,094	0.20	5	0.00	584	105	502	23	258	Regression
Malawi	5,292	0.13	2	0.00	307	97	224	14	133	Regression
Malaysia	15,065	0.37	166	0.09	11,020	2,496	10,982	2,457	2,624	Regression
Maldives	171	0.00	1	0.00	5,349	180	5,351	182	2,389	Regression
Mali	5,341	0.13	3	0.00	476	186	335	45	215	Regression
Malta	303	0.01	25	0.01	83,830	48,556	46,039	10,765	46,998	Regression
Mauritania	1,388	0.03	2	0.00	1,154	264	1,004	115	526	Regression
Mauritius	820	0.02	16	0.01	20,005	10,169	11,254	1,418	9,958	Regression
Melanesia	473	0.01	7	0.00	14,080	2,491	13,264	1,675	6,515	Regression
Mexico	61,212	1.51	1,182	0.67	19,311	8,806	11,182	678	4,871	Original data
Micronesia	274	0.01	2	0.00	5,470	954	4,984	468	2,500	Regression
Moldova	2,955	0.07	7	0.00	2,323	396	2,010	82	1,132	Regression
Mongolia	1,456	0.04	2	0.00	1,366	142	1,346	122	621	Regression
Montenegro	444	0.01	6	0.00	14,541	3,837	11,497	793	7,635	Regression
Morocco	17,973	0.44	115	0.07	6,377	1,727	5,198	549	2,815	Regression
Mozambique	8,968	0.22	3	0.00	356	111	272	27	157	Regression
Myanmar	28,602	0.71	53	0.03	1,860	444	1,421	5	903	Regression
Namibia	935	0.02	4	0.00	4,152	3,728	1,667	1,243	1,739	Regression
Nepal	12,833	0.32	12	0.01	924	124	850	50	398	Regression
Netherlands	12,347	0.31	2,775	1.58	224,766	148,427	141,905	65,567	63,731	Original data
New Zealand	2,915	0.07	471	0.27	161,531	106,389	76,262	21,120	72,619	Original data
Nicaragua	2,804	0.07	16	0.01	5,663	875	5,032	244	1,955	Regression
Niger	5,496	0.14	2	0.00	314	75	251	12	144	Regression
Nigeria	62,747	1.55	54	0.03	859	538	387	67	371	Regression
Norway	3,417	0.08	588	0.34	172,222	85,725	149,049	62,553	38,136	Original data
Oman	1,378	0.03	42	0.02	30,168	12,183	20,111	2,127	11,853	Regression
Pakistan	77,433	1.92	133	0.08	1,717	461	1,311	55	790	Regression
Panama	1,983	0.05	26	0.01	13,148	4,466	10,415	1,733	4,485	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,248	0.08	4	0.00	1,256	296	1,007	47	496	Regression
Paraguay	3,067	0.08	11	0.01	3,588	681	3,149	242	1,229	Regression
Peru	15,926	0.39	94	0.05	5,901	2,268	4,018	385	2,067	Regression
Philippines	44,640	1.10	160	0.09	3,589	1,270	2,600	281	904	Regression
Poland	28,952	0.72	784	0.45	27,065	7,638	20,932	1,505	9,361	Regression
Polynesia	360	0.01	7	0.00	20,228	3,127	19,396	2,295	9,228	Regression
Portugal	8,263	0.20	776	0.44	93,911	42,477	70,292	18,858	44,457	Regression
Qatar	583	0.01	40	0.02	69,380	41,608	32,581	4,808	45,280	Regression
Romania	16,320	0.40	197	0.11	12,080	1,966	10,452	338	6,204	Regression
Russia	109,390	2.71	728	0.42	6,658	2,573	4,337	252	1,240	Regression
Rwanda	3,964	0.10	1	0.00	352	75	301	24	151	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	69	0.00	0	0.00	2,233	1,007	1,378	153	1,095	Regression
Saudi Arabia	13,114	0.32	348	0.20	26,500	13,128	15,685	2,313	4,358	Regression
Senegal	4,907	0.12	11	0.01	2,280	629	1,770	118	1,011	Regression
Serbia	5,502	0.14	58	0.03	10,587	1,981	9,068	462	5,357	Regression
Seychelles	58	0.00	1	0.00	21,342	8,298	14,933	1,889	10,385	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,511	0.06	0	0.00	180	117	70	7	82	Regression
Singapore	3,188	0.08	407	0.23	127,581	84,905	73,278	30,602	40,411	Original data
Slovakia	4,059	0.10	124	0.07	30,645	6,758	26,275	2,388	22,657	Original data
Slovenia	1,586	0.04	104	0.06	65,647	20,699	49,382	4,435	41,973	Original data
South Africa	27,431	0.68	556	0.32	20,273	14,601	9,402	3,730	6,329	Original data
Spain	35,093	0.87	6,912	3.94	196,950	53,207	166,830	23,087	112,901	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,766	0.32	59	0.03	4,643	565	4,394	316	2,068	Regression
Sudan	14,090	0.35	19	0.01	1,349	164	1,214	29	622	Regression
Suriname	294	0.01	2	0.00	5,259	1,610	4,183	534	1,916	Regression
Sweden	6,856	0.17	978	0.56	142,623	106,356	74,279	38,012	43,309	Original data
Switzerland	5,717	0.14	1,877	1.07	328,403	254,458	159,375	85,430	61,377	Original data
Syria	8,850	0.22	47	0.03	5,301	308	5,035	42	2,341	Regression
Taiwan	16,673	0.41	1,787	1.02	107,175	77,767	46,884	17,475	50,055	Regression
Tajikistan	3,294	0.08	4	0.00	1,261	97	1,177	12	573	Regression
Tanzania	16,807	0.42	11	0.01	625	170	486	30	289	Regression
Thailand	46,018	1.14	448	0.26	9,728	3,464	7,582	1,318	3,473	Regression
Timor-Leste	441	0.01	1	0.00	2,670	238	2,505	73	1,392	Regression
Togo	2,560	0.06	1	0.00	585	196	425	37	253	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	878	0.02	16	0.01	18,609	10,281	11,132	2,804	7,854	Regression
Tunisia	6,393	0.16	75	0.04	11,772	2,678	9,757	663	5,284	Regression
Turkey	41,707	1.03	885	0.50	21,222	3,285	18,534	597	6,934	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,624	0.06	8	0.00	3,174	311	2,908	45	1,496	Regression
Uganda	10,691	0.26	4	0.00	390	93	321	25	173	Regression
Ukraine	36,597	0.91	82	0.05	2,232	471	1,910	150	326	Regression
United Arab Emirates	3,242	0.08	785	0.45	242,305	156,159	93,843	7,698	48,970	Regression
United Kingdom	45,485	1.13	11,437	6.52	251,451	156,787	146,522	51,858	117,262	Original data
United States	210,687	5.21	57,086	32.56	270,953	205,101	115,796	49,945	58,982	Original data
Uruguay	2,275	0.06	33	0.02	14,497	4,434	10,853	790	5,275	Regression
Venezuela	15,193	0.38	129	0.07	8,495	3,903	4,657	65	3,061	Regression
Vietnam	51,624	1.28	118	0.07	2,295	133	2,264	102	993	Regression
Yemen	8,236	0.20	11	0.01	1,294	290	1,039	35	489	Regression
Zambia	4,898	0.12	2	0.00	451	254	236	39	179	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,510	0.14	3	0.00	473	421	141	89	206	Regression
Africa	426,785	10.56	1,277	0.73	2,992	1,505	1,849	362	326	
Asia-Pacific	913,756	22.61	35,551	20.28	38,906	23,311	22,041	6,446	1,778	
China	921,626	22.81	6,840	3.90	7,421	2,977	4,792	348	3,506	
Europe	562,430	13.92	64,336	36.70	114,390	56,371	76,518	18,499	13,501	
India	647,807	16.03	2,935	1.67	4,530	1,155	3,688	312	1,294	
Latin America	333,268	8.25	3,446	1.97	10,340	4,877	6,559	1,096	2,225	
North America	234,859	5.81	60,928	34.75	259,425	194,268	113,171	48,014	58,401	
World	4,040,530	100.00	175,313	100.00	43,389	25,836	24,634	7,082	2,471	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	10,765	0.26	8	0.00	773	154	643	24	329	Regression
Albania	1,959	0.05	28	0.02	14,343	1,517	13,173	347	7,420	Regression
Algeria	19,894	0.48	87	0.05	4,351	1,413	3,194	256	1,654	Regression
Angola	8,345	0.20	9	0.00	1,095	389	761	55	469	Regression
Argentina	25,065	0.61	241	0.13	9,620	2,703	7,332	415	3,388	Regression
Armenia	2,041	0.05	11	0.01	5,434	967	4,571	103	2,292	Regression
Australia	14,930	0.36	3,480	1.90	233,079	107,547	175,917	50,385	126,428	Original data
Austria	6,465	0.16	1,130	0.62	174,786	77,120	121,813	24,147	49,023	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,426	0.13	16	0.01	2,977	133	2,899	55	1,299	Regression
Bahamas	206	0.01	10	0.01	47,304	33,942	39,058	25,696	4,819	Regression
Bahrain	625	0.02	37	0.02	59,288	33,609	29,950	4,270	5,086	Regression
Bangladesh	77,215	1.88	110	0.06	1,419	203	1,276	60	581	Regression
Barbados	201	0.00	9	0.00	44,071	17,153	36,037	9,118	17,608	Regression
Belarus	7,314	0.18	34	0.02	4,715	632	4,280	197	2,516	Regression
Belgium	8,140	0.20	1,714	0.94	210,525	125,570	104,939	19,985	117,183	Original data
Belize	146	0.00	1	0.00	8,445	2,355	7,441	1,352	3,201	Regression
Benin	3,642	0.09	4	0.00	1,061	324	790	54	472	Regression
Bolivia	4,994	0.12	11	0.01	2,248	970	1,518	240	749	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,827	0.07	47	0.03	16,740	2,086	15,623	969	8,659	Regression
Botswana	953	0.02	5	0.00	5,480	5,435	919	874	2,276	Regression
Brazil	118,943	2.89	1,134	0.62	9,532	5,422	6,355	2,245	2,416	Regression
British Caribbean	437	0.01	9	0.01	21,146	3,994	21,224	4,072	8,270	Regression
Brunei	233	0.01	10	0.01	43,824	12,824	35,275	4,275	4,582	Regression
Bulgaria	6,120	0.15	61	0.03	10,013	2,233	8,683	904	5,173	Regression
Burkina Faso	5,801	0.14	3	0.00	534	146	428	41	237	Regression
Burundi	3,027	0.07	1	0.00	247	37	226	16	114	Regression
Cambodia	6,893	0.17	9	0.01	1,333	197	1,176	40	523	Regression
Cameroon	8,006	0.19	10	0.01	1,255	650	674	69	537	Regression
Canada	24,490	0.59	4,363	2.39	178,155	114,197	99,200	35,242	59,226	Original data
Central African Republic	1,855	0.05	0	0.00	234	156	102	24	95	Regression
Chad	4,130	0.10	3	0.00	616	243	396	22	266	Regression
Chile	10,877	0.26	334	0.18	30,696	17,080	16,837	3,221	8,827	Original data
China	937,318	22.76	8,522	4.66	9,092	3,561	5,952	421	3,997	Original data
Colombia	25,904	0.63	173	0.09	6,693	2,219	5,482	1,008	1,838	Regression
Comoros	288	0.01	1	0.00	3,102	760	2,455	113	1,310	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24,378	0.59	7	0.00	295	67	232	4	121	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,763	0.04	1	0.00	842	349	528	35	340	Regression
Costa Rica	2,719	0.07	40	0.02	14,625	3,620	12,251	1,246	5,226	Regression
Croatia	3,414	0.08	127	0.07	37,144	10,918	30,432	4,206	19,476	Regression
Cyprus	538	0.01	59	0.03	108,763	78,911	65,146	35,295	40,795	Regression
Czechia	8,120	0.20	209	0.11	25,783	13,776	15,248	3,241	10,401	Original data
Denmark	4,139	0.10	806	0.44	194,704	144,747	123,603	73,645	91,915	Original data
Djibouti	402	0.01	0	0.00	1,094	574	652	132	530	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	199	0.00	8	0.00	41,578	12,392	35,283	6,097	16,978	Regression
Ecuador	7,958	0.19	65	0.04	8,123	2,028	6,644	549	2,757	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	42,095	1.02	188	0.10	4,455	886	3,880	312	1,394	Regression
El Salvador	3,361	0.08	39	0.02	11,700	4,078	8,653	1,031	4,138	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	393	0.01	1	0.00	3,500	2,670	1,018	188	1,421	Regression
Eritrea	1,371	0.03	1	0.00	732	132	665	65	291	Regression
Estonia	1,047	0.03	45	0.02	42,637	9,590	37,429	4,382	21,525	Original data
Ethiopia	33,356	0.81	10	0.01	315	33	299	18	145	Regression
Fiji	496	0.01	3	0.00	6,711	968	6,258	516	2,781	Regression
Finland	4,038	0.10	475	0.26	117,525	54,901	87,222	24,598	66,649	Original data
France	46,043	1.12	9,679	5.29	210,217	82,945	151,432	24,159	104,144	Original data
French Caribbean	595	0.01	26	0.01	44,257	16,565	34,400	6,708	14,756	Regression
Gabon	707	0.02	5	0.00	6,927	5,591	1,839	502	3,223	Regression
Gambia	670	0.02	1	0.00	848	258	630	41	362	Regression
Georgia	3,069	0.07	13	0.01	4,138	734	3,501	97	1,682	Regression
Germany	65,209	1.58	9,073	4.96	139,139	73,334	93,899	28,094	19,713	Original data
Ghana	10,689	0.26	10	0.01	897	207	737	47	399	Regression
Greece	8,939	0.22	1,075	0.59	120,248	40,127	92,182	12,061	66,849	Original data
Guinea	3,862	0.09	1	0.00	317	100	232	14	137	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	608	0.01	0	0.00	663	236	438	12	309	Regression
Guyana	409	0.01	1	0.00	1,861	474	1,713	327	781	Regression
Haiti	4,710	0.11	3	0.00	619	281	402	64	199	Regression
Hong Kong	5,399	0.13	957	0.52	177,180	121,260	77,991	22,071	55,155	Regression
Hungary	7,884	0.19	202	0.11	25,656	13,144	16,483	3,971	11,629	Original data
Iceland	210	0.01	61	0.03	291,395	164,499	212,007	85,112	209,077	Regression
India	663,336	16.11	3,266	1.79	4,924	1,275	4,024	376	1,094	Regression
Indonesia	138,113	3.35	720	0.39	5,211	856	4,488	132	1,506	Regression
Iran	42,765	1.04	252	0.14	5,904	549	5,653	298	2,301	Regression
Iraq	12,834	0.31	41	0.02	3,227	265	2,989	28	1,379	Regression
Ireland	3,044	0.07	696	0.38	228,659	102,690	182,003	56,034	88,048	Original data
Israel	4,240	0.10	449	0.25	105,795	89,691	32,623	16,520	28,082	Original data
Italy	47,245	1.15	9,457	5.17	200,172	96,112	120,709	16,649	121,618	Original data
Jamaica	1,663	0.04	22	0.01	12,949	3,997	10,035	1,082	4,444	Regression
Japan	104,026	2.53	19,476	10.65	187,223	132,144	81,172	26,093	93,664	Original data
Jordan	3,018	0.07	36	0.02	12,081	6,946	6,651	1,516	4,947	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,109	0.25	65	0.04	6,387	1,736	5,162	510	1,074	Regression
Kenya	16,530	0.40	16	0.01	951	308	741	98	401	Regression
Korea	36,620	0.89	3,508	1.92	95,784	38,115	75,062	17,393	38,409	Original data
Kuwait	1,566	0.04	161	0.09	102,915	72,027	40,004	9,117	18,489	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,937	0.07	4	0.00	1,510	201	1,336	28	612	Regression
Laos	2,788	0.07	3	0.00	988	191	830	33	330	Regression
Latvia	1,734	0.04	39	0.02	22,487	5,620	19,921	3,054	10,928	Original data
Lebanon	2,850	0.07	69	0.04	24,280	5,616	20,357	1,693	4,457	Regression
Lesotho	1,014	0.02	1	0.00	673	364	382	73	256	Regression
Liberia	1,530	0.04	2	0.00	1,198	437	784	23	518	Regression
Libya	3,454	0.08	32	0.02	9,231	4,138	5,486	394	3,545	Regression
Lithuania	2,519	0.06	55	0.03	21,982	7,595	16,243	1,856	11,331	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	349	0.01	115	0.06	330,757	146,900	232,728	48,872	175,092	Original data
Madagascar	8,360	0.20	7	0.00	792	103	715	27	346	Regression
Malawi	5,423	0.13	2	0.00	345	102	259	16	148	Regression
Malaysia	15,498	0.38	179	0.10	11,524	2,584	11,764	2,823	2,671	Regression
Maldives	181	0.00	1	0.00	7,339	322	7,332	315	3,009	Regression
Mali	5,511	0.13	3	0.00	572	214	408	50	255	Regression
Malta	307	0.01	26	0.01	85,892	52,718	44,982	11,808	48,906	Regression
Mauritania	1,437	0.03	2	0.00	1,219	278	1,114	173	548	Regression
Mauritius	827	0.02	16	0.01	19,648	10,669	10,660	1,681	9,727	Regression
Melanesia	486	0.01	8	0.00	15,902	2,880	14,930	1,908	6,724	Regression
Mexico	62,623	1.52	1,445	0.79	23,075	10,735	13,182	842	7,797	Original data
Micronesia	277	0.01	2	0.00	6,332	1,145	5,741	554	2,637	Regression
Moldova	2,985	0.07	8	0.00	2,520	483	2,145	108	1,245	Regression
Mongolia	1,499	0.04	2	0.00	1,289	153	1,280	143	535	Regression
Montenegro	447	0.01	6	0.00	14,344	4,522	10,666	844	7,667	Regression
Morocco	18,380	0.45	117	0.06	6,341	1,767	5,144	570	2,758	Regression
Mozambique	9,202	0.22	4	0.00	390	127	298	35	170	Regression
Myanmar	29,024	0.70	52	0.03	1,775	487	1,293	5	794	Regression
Namibia	960	0.02	4	0.00	4,185	3,990	1,442	1,246	1,715	Regression
Nepal	13,109	0.32	13	0.01	1,015	133	938	56	397	Regression
Netherlands	12,411	0.30	2,524	1.38	203,400	136,020	128,931	61,551	57,900	Original data
New Zealand	2,961	0.07	572	0.31	193,154	124,696	93,728	25,270	88,682	Original data
Nicaragua	2,885	0.07	17	0.01	5,908	858	5,351	301	2,026	Regression
Niger	5,671	0.14	2	0.00	356	76	292	12	160	Regression
Nigeria	64,421	1.56	70	0.04	1,094	662	519	87	466	Regression
Norway	3,446	0.08	592	0.32	171,831	87,460	147,097	62,726	40,474	Original data
Oman	1,450	0.04	43	0.02	29,597	10,597	21,081	2,080	10,378	Regression
Pakistan	79,857	1.94	146	0.08	1,824	486	1,409	71	770	Regression
Panama	2,033	0.05	27	0.01	13,158	4,291	10,487	1,620	4,448	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,336	0.08	6	0.00	1,746	404	1,401	60	618	Regression
Paraguay	3,152	0.08	11	0.01	3,550	704	3,087	241	1,208	Regression
Peru	16,201	0.39	98	0.05	6,061	2,290	4,232	461	2,111	Regression
Philippines	45,882	1.11	179	0.10	3,895	1,280	2,890	275	1,034	Regression
Poland	29,200	0.71	897	0.49	30,710	7,947	24,397	1,635	12,254	Regression
Polynesia	365	0.01	8	0.00	23,282	3,718	22,239	2,675	9,683	Regression
Portugal	8,313	0.20	770	0.42	92,665	44,739	68,965	21,039	44,385	Regression
Qatar	695	0.02	51	0.03	73,530	44,178	35,164	5,812	46,443	Regression
Romania	16,307	0.40	273	0.15	16,736	3,241	14,191	696	8,680	Regression
Russia	109,996	2.67	865	0.47	7,863	3,176	5,131	444	1,459	Regression
Rwanda	4,089	0.10	2	0.00	497	81	446	29	210	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	71	0.00	0	0.00	2,063	893	1,400	231	1,005	Regression
Saudi Arabia	13,693	0.33	371	0.20	27,064	13,135	16,644	2,715	4,098	Regression
Senegal	5,057	0.12	12	0.01	2,354	654	1,832	132	1,029	Regression
Serbia	5,512	0.13	62	0.03	11,189	2,276	9,475	561	5,749	Regression
Seychelles	59	0.00	1	0.00	24,227	10,323	16,018	2,114	11,713	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,606	0.06	0	0.00	191	111	88	8	87	Regression
Singapore	3,290	0.08	421	0.23	128,089	87,290	70,176	29,377	41,038	Original data
Slovakia	4,092	0.10	121	0.07	29,677	7,420	24,962	2,705	22,061	Original data
Slovenia	1,599	0.04	108	0.06	67,317	22,198	50,391	5,271	43,286	Original data
South Africa	28,056	0.68	589	0.32	20,980	15,322	9,760	4,102	5,949	Original data
Spain	35,700	0.87	6,905	3.78	193,425	51,567	165,280	23,421	110,848	Original data
Sri Lanka	12,927	0.31	70	0.04	5,447	591	5,229	373	2,225	Regression
Sudan	14,451	0.35	28	0.02	1,945	214	1,777	46	889	Regression
Suriname	299	0.01	2	0.00	5,410	1,476	4,449	515	1,935	Regression
Sweden	6,896	0.17	966	0.53	140,095	105,437	69,440	34,782	42,165	Original data
Switzerland	5,787	0.14	1,737	0.95	300,133	232,240	144,122	76,229	56,217	Original data
Syria	9,256	0.22	54	0.03	5,875	332	5,593	50	2,368	Regression
Taiwan	16,927	0.41	1,883	1.03	111,222	85,031	45,470	19,279	45,344	Regression
Tajikistan	3,411	0.08	4	0.00	1,284	114	1,185	15	535	Regression
Tanzania	17,283	0.42	12	0.01	670	159	544	34	307	Regression
Thailand	46,730	1.13	472	0.26	10,100	3,619	7,879	1,399	3,681	Regression
Timor-Leste	451	0.01	1	0.00	2,264	222	2,106	64	1,088	Regression
Togo	2,637	0.06	2	0.00	573	193	420	39	245	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	894	0.02	10	0.01	11,175	5,401	7,781	2,007	4,693	Regression
Tunisia	6,539	0.16	72	0.04	11,062	2,641	9,037	616	4,909	Regression
Turkey	42,612	1.03	1,030	0.56	24,166	3,779	21,351	964	6,699	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,682	0.07	7	0.00	2,640	230	2,463	52	1,147	Regression
Uganda	11,042	0.27	5	0.00	427	94	360	27	187	Regression
Ukraine	36,591	0.89	113	0.06	3,099	719	2,683	302	457	Regression
United Arab Emirates	3,778	0.09	876	0.48	231,825	149,539	91,040	8,754	37,736	Regression
United Kingdom	45,940	1.12	11,000	6.01	239,442	151,337	137,584	49,479	112,207	Original data
United States	213,021	5.17	62,657	34.26	294,135	219,975	128,968	54,809	64,028	Original data
Uruguay	2,282	0.06	41	0.02	17,903	5,636	13,249	982	6,469	Regression
Venezuela	15,569	0.38	153	0.08	9,853	4,662	5,272	81	3,536	Regression
Vietnam	52,795	1.28	142	0.08	2,694	178	2,641	126	1,058	Regression
Yemen	8,575	0.21	11	0.01	1,323	282	1,086	44	443	Regression
Zambia	5,022	0.12	3	0.00	654	316	386	49	251	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,560	0.14	3	0.00	539	462	163	87	231	Regression
Africa	439,074	10.66	1,392	0.76	3,170	1,565	1,997	392	382	
Asia-Pacific	934,080	22.69	36,186	19.78	38,740	23,143	21,085	5,489	1,780	
China	937,318	22.76	8,522	4.66	9,092	3,561	5,952	421	3,997	
Europe	565,787	13.74	62,301	34.06	110,114	54,164	73,604	17,654	13,494	
India	663,336	16.11	3,266	1.79	4,924	1,275	4,024	376	1,094	
Latin America	340,370	8.27	4,206	2.30	12,358	5,744	7,987	1,372	2,724	
North America	237,559	5.77	67,038	36.65	282,196	209,081	125,907	52,792	63,559	
World	4,117,525	100.00	182,912	100.00	44,423	26,413	25,038	7,028	2,597	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,067	0.26	10	0.00	898	177	750	28	378	Regression
Albania	1,974	0.05	34	0.02	17,201	1,813	15,935	546	8,797	Regression
Algeria	20,482	0.49	100	0.05	4,886	1,611	3,570	295	1,807	Regression
Angola	8,656	0.21	14	0.01	1,572	594	1,076	97	658	Regression
Argentina	25,412	0.61	310	0.15	12,181	3,546	9,230	596	4,262	Regression
Armenia	2,047	0.05	15	0.01	7,198	1,325	6,023	151	3,012	Regression
Australia	15,229	0.36	4,221	2.03	277,174	129,546	207,649	60,021	151,650	Original data
Austria	6,506	0.16	1,339	0.64	205,851	90,765	143,600	28,515	57,541	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,562	0.13	27	0.01	4,805	208	4,700	103	2,067	Regression
Bahamas	212	0.01	11	0.01	53,658	38,788	44,086	29,216	5,011	Regression
Bahrain	689	0.02	40	0.02	58,694	33,369	30,041	4,716	4,017	Regression
Bangladesh	79,028	1.88	129	0.06	1,634	221	1,485	72	661	Regression
Barbados	203	0.00	11	0.01	53,016	20,381	44,302	11,667	21,286	Regression
Belarus	7,332	0.17	46	0.02	6,244	903	5,661	320	3,280	Regression
Belgium	8,201	0.20	2,022	0.97	246,513	145,534	125,343	24,364	138,169	Original data
Belize	152	0.00	1	0.00	9,129	2,351	8,236	1,458	3,476	Regression
Benin	3,754	0.09	5	0.00	1,219	344	941	66	530	Regression
Bolivia	5,114	0.12	15	0.01	2,870	1,126	2,031	288	974	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,850	0.07	59	0.03	20,720	2,342	19,627	1,249	10,596	Regression
Botswana	982	0.02	7	0.00	6,851	6,693	1,138	980	2,692	Regression
Brazil	121,485	2.89	1,459	0.70	12,009	6,388	8,256	2,635	3,105	Regression
British Caribbean	449	0.01	12	0.01	26,492	4,827	26,788	5,123	10,399	Regression
Brunei	237	0.01	12	0.01	49,599	14,158	40,054	4,614	4,220	Regression
Bulgaria	6,097	0.15	76	0.04	12,462	2,979	10,786	1,304	6,392	Regression
Burkina Faso	5,986	0.14	4	0.00	611	159	500	49	266	Regression
Burundi	3,170	0.08	1	0.00	302	49	274	22	136	Regression
Cambodia	7,152	0.17	12	0.01	1,612	224	1,444	56	626	Regression
Cameroon	8,257	0.20	12	0.01	1,474	700	852	77	616	Regression
Canada	24,865	0.59	4,826	2.32	194,107	123,338	109,114	38,345	65,976	Original data
Central African Republic	1,886	0.04	1	0.00	277	176	132	31	109	Regression
Chad	4,270	0.10	3	0.00	819	356	486	24	345	Regression
Chile	11,080	0.26	386	0.19	34,799	20,316	18,485	4,002	9,684	Original data
China	954,619	22.75	10,394	5.00	10,888	4,299	7,084	495	3,719	Original data
Colombia	26,476	0.63	194	0.09	7,316	2,527	6,014	1,226	2,068	Regression
Comoros	298	0.01	1	0.00	3,516	816	2,821	121	1,460	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25,124	0.60	10	0.00	404	86	325	8	161	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,829	0.04	2	0.00	1,108	420	718	30	436	Regression
Costa Rica	2,791	0.07	50	0.02	18,079	4,417	15,136	1,475	6,536	Regression
Croatia	3,424	0.08	158	0.08	46,020	12,835	38,375	5,191	23,825	Regression
Cyprus	551	0.01	52	0.03	94,465	87,841	44,745	38,121	25,166	Regression
Czechia	8,178	0.19	236	0.11	28,869	15,547	17,391	4,069	13,262	Original data
Denmark	4,153	0.10	1,082	0.52	260,483	181,138	171,072	91,728	128,880	Original data
Djibouti	418	0.01	0	0.00	1,186	590	742	146	542	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	204	0.00	10	0.00	47,463	13,807	40,765	7,110	19,144	Regression
Ecuador	8,161	0.19	77	0.04	9,491	2,378	7,774	661	3,283	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	43,321	1.03	255	0.12	5,897	1,109	5,173	384	1,661	Regression
El Salvador	3,405	0.08	49	0.02	14,432	5,025	10,598	1,191	5,182	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	413	0.01	3	0.00	7,393	6,016	1,764	387	2,947	Regression
Eritrea	1,427	0.03	1	0.00	750	146	669	65	291	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.02	57	0.03	54,488	11,171	50,195	6,879	27,001	Original data
Ethiopia	34,398	0.82	16	0.01	461	45	442	26	209	Regression
Fiji	503	0.01	4	0.00	7,083	1,035	6,644	595	2,861	Regression
Finland	4,059	0.10	509	0.24	125,366	60,018	93,685	28,337	69,934	Original data
France	46,390	1.11	12,040	5.79	259,543	102,538	186,593	29,589	126,609	Original data
French Caribbean	600	0.01	36	0.02	60,036	23,209	45,381	8,554	19,808	Regression
Gabon	735	0.02	6	0.00	7,774	6,367	2,004	597	3,568	Regression
Gambia	692	0.02	1	0.00	858	262	645	49	361	Regression
Georgia	3,073	0.07	20	0.01	6,433	1,336	5,285	188	2,582	Regression
Germany	65,325	1.56	10,344	4.98	158,352	81,681	107,942	31,271	24,640	Original data
Ghana	11,051	0.26	15	0.01	1,401	330	1,138	68	609	Regression
Greece	8,900	0.21	1,267	0.61	142,348	44,437	112,585	14,674	84,961	Original data
Guinea	3,954	0.09	2	0.00	459	143	335	20	194	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	626	0.01	0	0.00	720	257	479	17	330	Regression
Guyana	412	0.01	1	0.00	3,078	760	2,759	441	1,295	Regression
Haiti	4,834	0.12	4	0.00	815	378	510	74	264	Regression
Hong Kong	5,468	0.13	1,203	0.58	219,949	147,818	95,174	23,044	76,880	Regression
Hungary	7,872	0.19	210	0.10	26,732	14,201	17,008	4,476	11,934	Original data
Iceland	214	0.01	63	0.03	292,429	186,886	196,802	91,258	210,654	Regression
India	678,838	16.17	3,833	1.84	5,647	1,508	4,634	496	1,171	Regression
Indonesia	141,212	3.36	875	0.42	6,194	1,132	5,227	165	1,815	Regression
Iran	44,209	1.05	326	0.16	7,376	707	7,101	432	2,833	Regression
Iraq	13,091	0.31	56	0.03	4,271	395	3,924	48	1,809	Regression
Ireland	3,117	0.07	881	0.42	282,780	127,686	229,351	74,257	109,380	Original data
Israel	4,360	0.10	502	0.24	115,040	96,383	37,041	18,384	29,604	Original data
Italy	47,440	1.13	11,385	5.48	239,997	115,570	144,974	20,547	146,524	Original data
Jamaica	1,686	0.04	25	0.01	14,594	4,533	11,434	1,374	5,080	Regression
Japan	104,403	2.49	19,686	9.47	188,558	132,297	81,390	25,129	95,421	Original data
Jordan	3,160	0.08	46	0.02	14,510	7,895	8,504	1,889	5,894	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,260	0.24	92	0.04	8,958	2,190	7,875	1,107	1,871	Regression
Kenya	17,128	0.41	29	0.01	1,688	492	1,333	137	693	Regression
Korea	36,965	0.88	4,208	2.02	113,846	44,648	90,051	20,852	37,735	Original data
Kuwait	1,659	0.04	193	0.09	116,052	82,556	44,916	11,420	18,932	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	2,985	0.07	6	0.00	2,145	311	1,880	46	860	Regression
Laos	2,875	0.07	4	0.00	1,401	229	1,208	36	457	Regression
Latvia	1,725	0.04	63	0.03	36,751	8,078	33,832	5,159	17,606	Original data
Lebanon	2,906	0.07	84	0.04	28,738	6,597	24,128	1,988	4,725	Regression
Lesotho	1,023	0.02	1	0.00	815	430	460	75	301	Regression
Liberia	1,589	0.04	2	0.00	1,361	417	973	29	576	Regression
Libya	3,544	0.08	38	0.02	10,829	5,555	5,728	454	4,150	Regression
Lithuania	2,504	0.06	65	0.03	26,148	9,296	19,926	3,074	13,254	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	356	0.01	129	0.06	363,319	160,598	256,946	54,225	192,747	Original data
Madagascar	8,632	0.21	8	0.00	873	111	792	30	373	Regression
Malawi	5,570	0.13	2	0.00	443	124	339	20	185	Regression
Malaysia	15,914	0.38	229	0.11	14,380	3,115	14,646	3,381	3,382	Regression
Maldives	191	0.00	2	0.00	8,382	216	8,612	446	3,332	Regression
Mali	5,681	0.14	4	0.00	650	226	482	59	284	Regression
Malta	311	0.01	30	0.01	95,302	56,286	52,408	13,392	54,350	Regression
Mauritania	1,488	0.04	2	0.00	1,660	306	1,551	197	731	Regression
Mauritius	835	0.02	20	0.01	24,327	13,607	12,778	2,059	11,887	Regression
Melanesia	501	0.01	9	0.00	17,353	3,047	16,560	2,254	7,174	Regression
Mexico	64,043	1.53	1,679	0.81	26,216	12,724	14,594	1,102	9,099	Original data
Micronesia	281	0.01	2	0.00	6,278	1,100	5,771	593	2,551	Regression
Moldova	3,009	0.07	10	0.00	3,174	616	2,715	157	1,556	Regression
Mongolia	1,545	0.04	3	0.00	1,901	186	1,915	200	781	Regression
Montenegro	450	0.01	12	0.01	27,339	8,981	20,591	2,233	14,627	Regression
Morocco	18,788	0.45	151	0.07	8,024	2,109	6,566	651	3,407	Regression
Mozambique	9,426	0.22	4	0.00	447	141	349	43	190	Regression
Myanmar	29,425	0.70	58	0.03	1,967	562	1,411	5	876	Regression
Namibia	987	0.02	5	0.00	5,086	4,849	1,734	1,496	2,054	Regression
Nepal	13,415	0.32	17	0.01	1,292	170	1,206	84	501	Regression
Netherlands	12,475	0.30	2,901	1.40	232,520	152,192	152,296	71,968	66,624	Original data
New Zealand	3,003	0.07	591	0.28	196,917	128,556	94,093	25,732	87,514	Original data
Nicaragua	2,967	0.07	19	0.01	6,303	894	5,772	364	2,192	Regression
Niger	5,841	0.14	2	0.00	414	82	345	14	183	Regression
Nigeria	66,105	1.58	90	0.04	1,363	806	669	112	567	Regression
Norway	3,482	0.08	701	0.34	201,214	105,667	171,521	75,973	56,498	Original data
Oman	1,539	0.04	55	0.03	35,512	13,043	25,109	2,640	12,192	Regression
Pakistan	82,376	1.96	210	0.10	2,546	661	1,983	98	1,065	Regression
Panama	2,083	0.05	32	0.02	15,317	4,896	12,360	1,939	5,260	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,429	0.08	7	0.00	1,907	414	1,563	70	665	Regression
Paraguay	3,235	0.08	17	0.01	5,216	898	4,625	308	1,801	Regression
Peru	16,472	0.39	119	0.06	7,237	2,628	5,160	551	2,563	Regression
Philippines	47,246	1.13	241	0.12	5,098	1,631	3,804	337	1,406	Regression
Poland	29,420	0.70	1,067	0.51	36,272	10,140	28,538	2,406	13,704	Regression
Polynesia	370	0.01	9	0.00	24,728	3,869	23,942	3,083	10,037	Regression
Portugal	8,352	0.20	892	0.43	106,840	47,909	82,125	23,193	51,283	Regression
Qatar	851	0.02	77	0.04	90,210	55,255	43,373	8,418	56,706	Regression
Romania	16,287	0.39	360	0.17	22,121	5,635	18,297	1,811	10,224	Regression
Russia	110,689	2.64	1,256	0.60	11,349	4,217	7,950	818	2,045	Regression
Rwanda	4,232	0.10	3	0.00	748	106	680	38	308	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	74	0.00	0	0.00	1,994	934	1,337	276	960	Regression
Saudi Arabia	14,290	0.34	434	0.21	30,343	14,782	18,573	3,012	4,509	Regression
Senegal	5,210	0.12	15	0.01	2,842	725	2,270	154	1,215	Regression
Serbia	5,520	0.13	88	0.04	16,018	3,215	13,567	764	8,150	Regression
Seychelles	60	0.00	1	0.00	22,037	8,992	15,000	1,955	10,486	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,689	0.06	1	0.00	238	130	118	11	106	Regression
Singapore	3,433	0.08	504	0.24	146,853	99,881	77,456	30,484	48,255	Original data
Slovakia	4,121	0.10	149	0.07	36,119	8,755	30,494	3,130	26,861	Original data
Slovenia	1,612	0.04	124	0.06	77,051	24,995	58,284	6,228	48,261	Original data
South Africa	28,678	0.68	648	0.31	22,583	17,100	10,111	4,628	6,178	Original data
Spain	36,243	0.86	8,685	4.18	239,637	65,991	204,181	30,535	134,345	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,068	0.31	88	0.04	6,771	774	6,463	466	2,734	Regression
Sudan	14,788	0.35	40	0.02	2,718	302	2,528	112	1,215	Regression
Suriname	304	0.01	2	0.00	5,172	1,302	4,327	457	1,848	Regression
Sweden	6,942	0.17	1,276	0.61	183,857	138,648	89,670	44,462	54,007	Original data
Switzerland	5,863	0.14	2,011	0.97	343,051	264,541	163,027	84,517	63,797	Original data
Syria	9,763	0.23	70	0.03	7,180	398	6,847	64	2,859	Regression
Taiwan	17,167	0.41	2,033	0.98	118,406	91,600	46,316	19,511	46,824	Original data
Tajikistan	3,530	0.08	6	0.00	1,776	145	1,655	24	734	Regression
Tanzania	17,769	0.42	14	0.01	783	168	657	42	350	Regression
Thailand	47,401	1.13	622	0.30	13,127	4,466	10,393	1,732	4,899	Regression
Timor-Leste	461	0.01	1	0.00	2,076	214	1,920	58	982	Regression
Togo	2,716	0.06	2	0.00	637	195	488	46	265	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	909	0.02	21	0.01	22,592	11,733	14,318	3,459	9,537	Regression
Tunisia	6,693	0.16	86	0.04	12,910	3,012	10,605	707	5,610	Regression
Turkey	43,493	1.04	1,133	0.55	26,053	4,127	23,219	1,294	7,098	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,747	0.07	7	0.00	2,568	195	2,438	65	1,105	Regression
Uganda	11,413	0.27	7	0.00	571	117	490	36	243	Regression
Ukraine	36,582	0.87	152	0.07	4,168	1,157	3,640	630	948	Regression
United Arab Emirates	4,464	0.11	1,121	0.54	251,076	162,889	99,508	11,321	38,870	Regression
United Kingdom	46,460	1.11	13,357	6.43	287,499	178,241	171,384	62,126	137,075	Original data
United States	215,376	5.13	66,921	32.20	310,717	238,644	132,098	60,025	67,318	Original data
Uruguay	2,293	0.05	46	0.02	19,931	6,562	14,546	1,177	7,322	Regression
Venezuela	15,939	0.38	204	0.10	12,823	5,887	7,067	131	4,686	Regression
Vietnam	53,958	1.29	184	0.09	3,407	331	3,241	164	1,317	Regression
Yemen	8,933	0.21	15	0.01	1,661	337	1,374	50	543	Regression
Zambia	5,154	0.12	5	0.00	1,015	431	673	89	379	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,639	0.13	3	0.00	609	498	208	97	255	Regression
Africa	451,624	10.76	1,692	0.81	3,747	1,801	2,399	453	474	
Asia-Pacific	954,990	22.75	39,656	19.08	41,525	24,231	23,028	5,734	2,197	
China	954,619	22.75	10,394	5.00	10,888	4,299	7,084	495	3,719	
Europe	569,008	13.56	75,346	36.25	132,416	64,316	89,603	21,504	16,351	
India	678,838	16.17	3,833	1.84	5,647	1,508	4,634	496	1,171	
Latin America	347,471	8.28	5,151	2.48	14,823	6,889	9,598	1,664	3,392	
North America	240,289	5.73	71,767	34.53	298,670	226,725	129,728	57,783	67,128	
World	4,196,839	100.00	207,839	100.00	49,523	29,201	28,230	7,908	2,750	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,326	0.26	16	0.01	1,385	268	1,130	12	633	Regression
Albania	1,984	0.05	45	0.02	22,751	2,420	21,211	881	11,691	Regression
Algeria	21,061	0.49	120	0.05	5,692	1,926	4,119	353	2,065	Regression
Angola	8,986	0.21	19	0.01	2,142	916	1,392	166	887	Regression
Argentina	25,771	0.60	398	0.17	15,452	4,667	11,633	848	5,409	Regression
Armenia	2,052	0.05	23	0.01	11,135	2,055	9,369	288	5,071	Regression
Australia	15,559	0.36	5,287	2.26	339,778	157,041	256,195	73,458	182,875	Original data
Austria	6,548	0.15	1,592	0.68	243,143	106,335	169,926	33,119	68,008	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,708	0.13	39	0.02	6,851	339	6,688	176	3,186	Regression
Bahamas	217	0.01	11	0.00	51,584	40,175	44,528	33,118	4,720	Regression
Bahrain	759	0.02	44	0.02	57,910	33,711	29,351	5,152	4,291	Regression
Bangladesh	80,802	1.89	156	0.07	1,936	283	1,730	77	852	Regression
Barbados	204	0.00	11	0.00	53,216	21,251	44,524	12,560	21,911	Regression
Belarus	7,356	0.17	60	0.03	8,159	1,267	7,376	484	4,290	Regression
Belgium	8,266	0.19	2,399	1.03	290,230	166,565	153,358	29,692	164,129	Original data
Belize	158	0.00	1	0.00	9,209	2,561	8,279	1,631	3,593	Regression
Benin	3,869	0.09	5	0.00	1,418	378	1,122	81	609	Regression
Bolivia	5,237	0.12	18	0.01	3,362	1,358	2,350	346	1,203	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,865	0.07	72	0.03	25,154	2,791	24,061	1,699	12,923	Regression
Botswana	1,012	0.02	8	0.00	8,305	7,978	1,485	1,157	3,122	Regression
Brazil	123,945	2.90	1,938	0.83	15,638	8,964	10,405	3,731	4,567	Regression
British Caribbean	460	0.01	15	0.01	32,192	6,211	32,050	6,070	12,939	Regression
Brunei	241	0.01	12	0.01	50,679	16,730	39,299	5,351	4,640	Regression
Bulgaria	6,077	0.14	121	0.05	19,896	6,269	15,767	2,140	10,216	Regression
Burkina Faso	6,180	0.14	5	0.00	732	168	612	49	316	Regression
Burundi	3,323	0.08	1	0.00	300	54	268	21	134	Regression
Cambodia	7,375	0.17	14	0.01	1,919	266	1,738	86	815	Regression
Cameroon	8,522	0.20	15	0.01	1,758	799	1,047	87	725	Regression
Canada	25,258	0.59	6,047	2.59	239,414	151,657	137,368	49,611	84,330	Original data
Central African Republic	1,916	0.04	1	0.00	352	211	172	31	133	Regression
Chad	4,416	0.10	4	0.00	867	360	533	26	360	Regression
Chile	11,289	0.26	440	0.19	38,932	22,572	21,290	4,930	10,708	Original data
China	972,689	22.74	14,010	6.00	14,404	5,766	9,294	656	5,612	Original data
Colombia	27,063	0.63	271	0.12	10,003	3,339	8,308	1,644	2,957	Regression
Comoros	307	0.01	1	0.00	4,099	876	3,351	127	1,685	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25,920	0.61	12	0.01	459	104	366	10	181	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,898	0.04	3	0.00	1,718	785	969	36	666	Regression
Costa Rica	2,863	0.07	61	0.03	21,470	5,526	17,877	1,933	8,108	Regression
Croatia	3,426	0.08	197	0.08	57,447	17,257	46,910	6,719	29,859	Regression
Cyprus	567	0.01	67	0.03	118,707	107,856	58,164	47,313	31,674	Regression
Czechia	8,252	0.19	278	0.12	33,680	18,798	20,658	5,775	15,615	Original data
Denmark	4,172	0.10	1,215	0.52	291,348	201,231	202,214	112,097	152,722	Original data
Djibouti	435	0.01	1	0.00	1,219	609	774	164	548	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	209	0.00	11	0.00	53,023	15,740	45,428	8,145	21,540	Regression
Ecuador	8,366	0.20	83	0.04	9,931	2,683	7,990	742	3,612	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	44,551	1.04	330	0.14	7,409	1,523	6,358	472	2,148	Regression
El Salvador	3,445	0.08	57	0.02	16,458	6,184	11,643	1,369	6,199	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	436	0.01	4	0.00	9,367	7,694	2,214	540	3,689	Regression
Eritrea	1,476	0.03	1	0.00	822	149	728	55	315	Regression
Estonia	1,050	0.02	66	0.03	62,964	14,920	57,997	9,953	31,345	Original data
Ethiopia	35,470	0.83	23	0.01	650	61	619	31	293	Regression
Fiji	511	0.01	4	0.00	7,871	1,097	7,439	665	3,429	Regression
Finland	4,081	0.10	608	0.26	148,900	67,341	115,512	33,952	84,839	Original data
France	46,713	1.09	14,281	6.11	305,727	120,021	221,375	35,669	146,890	Original data
French Caribbean	606	0.01	38	0.02	62,441	24,963	47,576	10,098	20,965	Regression
Gabon	764	0.02	7	0.00	9,081	7,222	2,591	731	4,148	Regression
Gambia	715	0.02	1	0.00	1,188	322	929	63	495	Regression
Georgia	3,072	0.07	26	0.01	8,372	1,857	6,819	304	3,653	Regression
Germany	65,402	1.53	12,302	5.27	188,102	96,126	126,441	34,465	31,288	Original data
Ghana	11,427	0.27	23	0.01	2,027	584	1,554	111	874	Regression
Greece	8,838	0.21	1,472	0.63	166,582	53,214	132,528	19,160	72,898	Original data
Guinea	4,052	0.09	4	0.00	1,090	228	890	28	457	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	645	0.02	1	0.00	853	278	599	24	388	Regression
Guyana	416	0.01	2	0.00	4,488	1,176	3,894	581	1,931	Regression
Haiti	4,958	0.12	5	0.00	943	415	613	85	318	Regression
Hong Kong	5,537	0.13	1,476	0.63	266,606	185,322	106,589	25,305	93,543	Regression
Hungary	7,860	0.18	258	0.11	32,847	17,958	20,994	6,105	14,689	Original data
Iceland	219	0.01	84	0.04	383,520	225,386	272,447	114,312	276,592	Regression
India	694,492	16.23	4,985	2.13	7,177	1,936	5,892	651	1,720	Regression
Indonesia	144,166	3.37	1,006	0.43	6,977	1,631	5,534	188	1,827	Regression
Iran	45,639	1.07	468	0.20	10,258	988	9,884	613	4,280	Regression
Iraq	13,332	0.31	81	0.03	6,091	629	5,543	80	2,803	Regression
Ireland	3,188	0.07	1,068	0.46	335,124	136,953	289,935	91,764	128,694	Original data
Israel	4,485	0.10	637	0.27	141,955	123,249	41,278	22,571	39,074	Original data
Italy	47,612	1.11	12,820	5.49	269,261	122,050	172,230	25,019	160,008	Original data
Jamaica	1,710	0.04	28	0.01	16,494	5,390	12,789	1,685	6,011	Regression
Japan	104,706	2.45	20,152	8.63	192,466	133,769	84,895	26,198	98,167	Original data
Jordan	3,321	0.08	56	0.02	16,955	10,057	8,938	2,039	7,503	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,421	0.24	108	0.05	10,401	2,778	9,404	1,781	1,921	Regression
Kenya	17,734	0.41	40	0.02	2,263	612	1,819	168	916	Regression
Korea	37,254	0.87	4,649	1.99	124,789	49,325	98,206	22,742	41,236	Original data
Kuwait	1,769	0.04	255	0.11	144,117	111,693	47,036	14,612	22,856	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,041	0.07	9	0.00	2,925	382	2,586	43	1,275	Regression
Laos	2,967	0.07	5	0.00	1,787	334	1,506	52	637	Regression
Latvia	1,717	0.04	90	0.04	52,514	12,204	48,392	8,082	25,289	Original data
Lebanon	2,948	0.07	103	0.04	34,924	7,883	29,414	2,373	4,204	Regression
Lesotho	1,036	0.02	1	0.00	1,070	529	645	105	387	Regression
Liberia	1,656	0.04	4	0.00	2,338	747	1,628	37	979	Regression
Libya	3,631	0.08	55	0.02	15,014	7,915	7,717	619	5,811	Regression
Lithuania	2,487	0.06	89	0.04	35,597	13,470	27,182	5,054	18,021	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	365	0.01	152	0.06	416,325	197,980	288,575	70,229	221,888	Original data
Madagascar	8,912	0.21	11	0.00	1,280	139	1,180	40	543	Regression
Malawi	5,731	0.13	3	0.00	475	123	374	22	195	Regression
Malaysia	16,352	0.38	293	0.13	17,905	4,016	17,787	3,899	4,460	Regression
Maldives	201	0.00	2	0.00	9,531	250	9,818	537	4,069	Regression
Mali	5,859	0.14	5	0.00	823	271	623	71	357	Regression
Malta	315	0.01	34	0.01	109,338	62,489	62,671	15,822	62,589	Regression
Mauritania	1,541	0.04	3	0.00	1,639	433	1,449	243	715	Regression
Mauritius	845	0.02	24	0.01	28,959	15,692	15,745	2,478	14,101	Regression
Melanesia	515	0.01	11	0.00	21,863	4,022	20,615	2,774	9,772	Regression
Mexico	65,523	1.53	1,882	0.81	28,722	13,656	16,346	1,280	10,230	Original data
Micronesia	284	0.01	2	0.00	7,283	1,330	6,586	634	3,196	Regression
Moldova	3,030	0.07	13	0.01	4,425	810	3,865	249	2,189	Regression
Mongolia	1,593	0.04	4	0.00	2,277	337	2,263	323	1,017	Regression
Montenegro	453	0.01	17	0.01	36,888	12,444	28,746	4,302	19,804	Regression
Morocco	19,201	0.45	186	0.08	9,711	2,616	7,963	868	4,075	Regression
Mozambique	9,661	0.23	5	0.00	541	161	429	49	228	Regression
Myanmar	29,800	0.70	68	0.03	2,288	728	1,567	6	1,106	Regression
Namibia	1,013	0.02	6	0.00	6,130	5,845	2,041	1,757	2,277	Regression
Nepal	13,701	0.32	21	0.01	1,509	217	1,403	111	640	Regression
Netherlands	12,548	0.29	3,322	1.42	264,764	169,454	180,301	84,991	76,322	Original data
New Zealand	3,044	0.07	719	0.31	236,141	152,954	115,352	32,166	104,462	Original data
Nicaragua	3,049	0.07	21	0.01	6,980	1,040	6,406	465	2,531	Regression
Niger	6,026	0.14	3	0.00	516	94	445	23	227	Regression
Nigeria	67,866	1.59	133	0.06	1,953	1,345	827	218	560	Regression
Norway	3,522	0.08	905	0.39	257,002	133,073	221,391	97,463	84,052	Original data
Oman	1,642	0.04	66	0.03	40,373	16,942	26,672	3,242	15,108	Regression
Pakistan	85,009	1.99	240	0.10	2,820	823	2,107	111	1,284	Regression
Panama	2,133	0.05	37	0.02	17,125	5,478	13,966	2,319	6,169	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,525	0.08	8	0.00	2,394	566	1,923	95	916	Regression
Paraguay	3,315	0.08	24	0.01	7,342	1,322	6,475	454	2,658	Regression
Peru	16,734	0.39	142	0.06	8,493	3,368	5,833	708	3,158	Regression
Philippines	48,632	1.14	299	0.13	6,145	2,009	4,547	411	1,911	Regression
Poland	29,606	0.69	1,395	0.60	47,127	14,083	36,913	3,869	17,438	Regression
Polynesia	374	0.01	12	0.00	31,108	4,972	29,801	3,665	13,646	Regression
Portugal	8,386	0.20	1,056	0.45	125,894	55,403	97,820	27,328	55,645	Regression
Qatar	1,042	0.02	113	0.05	108,435	72,005	47,116	10,686	70,052	Regression
Romania	16,236	0.38	580	0.25	35,707	8,867	29,404	2,563	15,586	Regression
Russia	111,484	2.61	1,712	0.73	15,360	5,435	11,231	1,306	2,522	Regression
Rwanda	4,386	0.10	4	0.00	986	129	903	46	401	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	77	0.00	0	0.00	1,777	878	1,205	306	853	Regression
Saudi Arabia	14,920	0.35	552	0.24	37,005	19,754	20,406	3,154	5,830	Regression
Senegal	5,366	0.13	16	0.01	2,964	645	2,480	161	1,254	Regression
Serbia	5,529	0.13	128	0.05	23,202	4,715	19,722	1,236	11,886	Regression
Seychelles	61	0.00	1	0.00	20,072	8,845	13,133	1,907	9,484	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,765	0.06	1	0.00	304	165	154	15	134	Regression
Singapore	3,601	0.08	637	0.27	176,903	112,582	97,512	33,192	57,143	Original data
Slovakia	4,149	0.10	191	0.08	45,939	11,089	39,292	4,442	34,242	Original data
Slovenia	1,626	0.04	153	0.07	94,199	30,196	72,537	8,534	59,173	Original data
South Africa	29,310	0.69	738	0.32	25,185	19,268	11,648	5,731	8,421	Original data
Spain	36,754	0.86	10,296	4.41	280,142	74,525	242,979	37,362	161,269	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,199	0.31	100	0.04	7,610	937	7,198	525	3,339	Regression
Sudan	15,124	0.35	49	0.02	3,261	375	3,022	135	1,445	Regression
Suriname	310	0.01	2	0.00	5,223	1,419	4,333	529	1,901	Regression
Sweden	7,007	0.16	1,447	0.62	206,512	152,404	105,841	51,733	60,191	Original data
Switzerland	5,946	0.14	2,311	0.99	388,639	292,924	188,453	92,738	72,273	Original data
Syria	10,278	0.24	80	0.03	7,756	795	7,080	119	3,356	Regression
Taiwan	17,385	0.41	2,162	0.93	124,380	95,333	48,465	19,418	59,007	Original data
Tajikistan	3,655	0.09	12	0.01	3,278	297	3,031	50	1,476	Regression
Tanzania	18,287	0.43	18	0.01	962	187	828	54	426	Regression
Thailand	48,017	1.12	711	0.30	14,812	5,085	11,941	2,215	5,612	Regression
Timor-Leste	471	0.01	1	0.00	2,108	315	1,852	59	1,078	Regression
Togo	2,799	0.07	1	0.00	492	136	405	49	202	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	923	0.02	25	0.01	26,755	14,310	16,843	4,398	11,589	Regression
Tunisia	6,849	0.16	102	0.04	14,820	3,501	12,156	837	6,387	Regression
Turkey	44,350	1.04	1,523	0.65	34,350	5,758	30,631	2,038	9,456	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,823	0.07	10	0.00	3,520	312	3,283	75	1,643	Regression
Uganda	11,805	0.28	9	0.00	769	121	694	46	323	Regression
Ukraine	36,578	0.86	213	0.09	5,830	1,902	5,073	1,145	1,366	Regression
United Arab Emirates	5,267	0.12	1,404	0.60	266,619	178,100	101,382	12,862	39,970	Regression
United Kingdom	47,045	1.10	14,591	6.25	310,148	189,007	188,733	67,593	148,460	Original data
United States	217,919	5.09	68,259	29.22	313,229	249,589	127,043	63,403	65,593	Original data
Uruguay	2,307	0.05	60	0.03	25,859	8,117	19,180	1,438	9,980	Regression
Venezuela	16,307	0.38	285	0.12	17,505	8,250	9,480	225	6,737	Regression
Vietnam	55,186	1.29	229	0.10	4,144	483	3,905	244	1,739	Regression
Yemen	9,319	0.22	18	0.01	1,924	436	1,549	61	686	Regression
Zambia	5,294	0.12	6	0.00	1,113	560	661	108	408	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,720	0.13	4	0.00	637	499	232	94	264	Regression
Africa	464,603	10.86	2,077	0.89	4,470	2,158	2,883	570	564	
Asia-Pacific	975,944	22.81	44,106	18.88	45,193	25,903	25,555	6,266	2,668	
China	972,689	22.74	14,010	6.00	14,404	5,766	9,294	656	5,612	
Europe	572,245	13.38	87,884	37.62	153,577	72,395	106,376	25,194	19,813	
India	694,492	16.23	4,985	2.13	7,177	1,936	5,892	651	1,720	
Latin America	354,585	8.29	6,244	2.67	17,608	8,410	11,404	2,206	4,509	
North America	243,225	5.69	74,326	31.81	305,584	239,433	128,124	61,973	67,047	
World	4,277,783	100.00	233,630	100.00	54,615	31,765	31,673	8,823	3,792	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,580	0.27	14	0.01	1,203	226	1,038	62	552	Regression
Albania	1,992	0.05	48	0.02	23,981	2,615	22,545	1,179	12,491	Regression
Algeria	21,640	0.50	130	0.06	6,013	1,892	4,511	390	2,185	Regression
Angola	9,334	0.21	23	0.01	2,447	917	1,728	197	1,028	Regression
Argentina	26,140	0.60	433	0.20	16,575	4,785	12,788	998	6,875	Regression
Armenia	2,059	0.05	23	0.01	11,297	2,503	9,179	385	5,185	Regression
Australia	15,910	0.37	3,702	1.70	232,682	111,163	182,369	60,851	125,309	Original data
Austria	6,592	0.15	1,501	0.69	227,703	98,513	161,743	32,552	64,712	Original data
Azerbaijan	5,857	0.13	49	0.02	8,289	458	8,103	273	3,858	Regression
Bahamas	221	0.01	9	0.00	40,096	31,391	36,445	27,740	3,575	Regression
Bahrain	828	0.02	46	0.02	55,447	31,187	30,283	6,024	3,659	Regression
Bangladesh	82,550	1.89	162	0.07	1,958	281	1,764	86	865	Regression
Barbados	205	0.00	9	0.00	42,027	17,081	36,960	12,014	17,301	Regression
Belarus	7,382	0.17	74	0.03	10,046	1,461	9,239	654	5,337	Regression
Belgium	8,333	0.19	2,210	1.02	265,211	146,556	148,754	30,100	153,880	Original data
Belize	164	0.00	1	0.00	7,812	2,037	7,168	1,393	3,032	Regression
Benin	3,989	0.09	6	0.00	1,474	376	1,190	92	643	Regression
Bolivia	5,364	0.12	20	0.01	3,732	1,291	2,803	362	1,354	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,873	0.07	74	0.03	25,667	2,914	24,678	1,925	13,365	Regression
Botswana	1,042	0.02	8	0.00	7,743	7,432	1,550	1,239	2,930	Regression
Brazil	126,356	2.90	1,758	0.81	13,913	6,690	10,568	3,345	4,414	Regression
British Caribbean	471	0.01	12	0.01	25,688	4,899	26,776	5,987	10,278	Regression
Brunei	246	0.01	11	0.01	44,928	12,900	36,454	4,425	3,639	Regression
Bulgaria	6,057	0.14	128	0.06	21,069	8,655	15,450	3,036	10,921	Regression
Burkina Faso	6,382	0.15	5	0.00	835	176	723	63	367	Regression
Burundi	3,481	0.08	1	0.00	328	52	298	22	150	Regression
Cambodia	7,573	0.17	15	0.01	2,045	269	1,888	111	872	Regression
Cameroon	8,798	0.20	15	0.01	1,741	760	1,079	99	720	Regression
Canada	25,665	0.59	4,736	2.18	184,517	113,796	114,166	43,445	64,318	Original data
Central African Republic	1,943	0.04	1	0.00	364	208	185	29	140	Regression
Chad	4,570	0.10	4	0.00	865	347	565	46	364	Regression
Chile	11,504	0.26	435	0.20	37,778	21,671	21,727	5,620	11,852	Original data
China	990,370	22.72	17,723	8.15	17,895	7,389	11,331	825	7,466	Original data
Colombia	27,656	0.63	267	0.12	9,646	3,565	7,715	1,633	3,111	Regression
Comoros	317	0.01	1	0.00	4,059	851	3,355	146	1,676	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	26,762	0.61	14	0.01	515	118	415	18	205	Regression
Congo, Rep.	1,968	0.05	6	0.00	2,845	1,017	1,884	56	1,111	Regression
Costa Rica	2,935	0.07	59	0.03	20,029	5,431	16,981	2,383	7,614	Regression
Croatia	3,424	0.08	197	0.09	57,638	19,185	46,694	8,241	30,351	Regression
Cyprus	586	0.01	90	0.04	153,746	108,670	101,387	56,311	44,073	Regression
Czechia	8,329	0.19	352	0.16	42,225	24,359	25,984	8,118	20,079	Original data
Denmark	4,196	0.10	1,094	0.50	260,724	176,305	196,407	111,987	125,311	Original data
Djibouti	453	0.01	0	0.00	1,000	458	703	161	465	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	213	0.00	10	0.00	45,473	13,190	40,395	8,112	18,324	Regression
Ecuador	8,573	0.20	84	0.04	9,834	2,329	8,286	781	3,616	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	45,777	1.05	353	0.16	7,706	1,415	6,803	513	2,677	Regression
El Salvador	3,487	0.08	50	0.02	14,237	5,015	10,623	1,400	5,416	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	460	0.01	4	0.00	9,175	7,282	2,564	672	3,618	Regression
Eritrea	1,518	0.03	1	0.00	625	120	555	50	242	Regression
Estonia	1,052	0.02	65	0.03	62,160	20,748	53,082	11,670	31,484	Original data
Ethiopia	36,594	0.84	32	0.01	878	74	844	40	405	Regression
Fiji	518	0.01	4	0.00	7,027	1,033	6,661	667	3,027	Regression
Finland	4,105	0.09	635	0.29	154,796	65,158	128,769	39,132	89,347	Original data
France	47,018	1.08	12,907	5.93	274,523	104,693	205,027	35,196	129,655	Original data
French Caribbean	609	0.01	32	0.01	51,996	20,760	43,445	12,209	17,488	Regression
Gabon	796	0.02	7	0.00	8,573	6,652	2,592	671	3,962	Regression
Gambia	739	0.02	1	0.00	1,331	356	1,057	82	558	Regression
Georgia	3,069	0.07	28	0.01	9,008	1,867	7,588	447	3,936	Regression
Germany	65,482	1.50	11,630	5.35	177,610	86,715	123,136	32,241	32,523	Original data
Ghana	11,813	0.27	35	0.02	2,943	979	2,129	164	1,293	Regression
Greece	8,769	0.20	1,436	0.66	163,789	47,312	139,344	22,866	94,460	Original data
Guinea	4,154	0.10	5	0.00	1,152	336	849	33	491	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	665	0.02	1	0.00	921	288	672	38	423	Regression
Guyana	419	0.01	3	0.00	6,067	1,829	5,012	774	2,608	Regression
Haiti	5,083	0.12	5	0.00	932	440	583	91	312	Regression
Hong Kong	5,604	0.13	1,163	0.53	207,598	141,709	91,091	25,202	72,748	Regression
Hungary	7,847	0.18	280	0.13	35,707	19,861	24,033	8,188	16,230	Original data
Iceland	223	0.01	47	0.02	212,091	162,794	139,863	90,566	152,656	Regression
India	710,272	16.30	4,663	2.14	6,565	1,755	5,392	582	1,752	Regression
Indonesia	146,924	3.37	911	0.42	6,203	1,398	5,007	201	2,289	Regression
Iran	47,013	1.08	440	0.20	9,362	1,009	8,984	632	3,893	Regression
Iraq	13,597	0.31	88	0.04	6,437	589	5,945	97	2,982	Regression
Ireland	3,252	0.07	988	0.45	303,726	122,093	272,677	91,044	116,398	Original data
Israel	4,609	0.11	576	0.26	125,012	108,167	41,791	24,947	32,064	Original data
Italy	47,786	1.10	12,015	5.52	251,440	109,398	166,438	24,395	148,554	Original data
Jamaica	1,734	0.04	28	0.01	16,284	5,155	12,969	1,840	5,970	Regression
Japan	104,952	2.41	24,129	11.09	229,900	157,708	104,965	32,773	121,803	Original data
Jordan	3,500	0.08	58	0.03	16,557	9,066	9,745	2,253	7,378	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,593	0.24	123	0.06	11,564	3,168	10,130	1,734	2,742	Regression
Kenya	18,350	0.42	41	0.02	2,257	598	1,844	186	922	Regression
Korea	37,543	0.86	3,603	1.66	95,972	35,905	78,255	18,188	38,852	Original data
Kuwait	1,895	0.04	229	0.11	120,956	84,781	51,256	15,081	18,372	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,103	0.07	11	0.01	3,646	468	3,273	96	1,594	Regression
Laos	3,062	0.07	6	0.00	2,111	373	1,819	81	735	Regression
Latvia	1,707	0.04	90	0.04	52,887	13,764	48,382	9,258	25,845	Original data
Lebanon	3,004	0.07	109	0.05	36,224	7,478	31,349	2,603	11,564	Regression
Lesotho	1,050	0.02	1	0.00	891	487	512	108	323	Regression
Liberia	1,726	0.04	3	0.00	1,891	516	1,413	38	804	Regression
Libya	3,712	0.09	50	0.02	13,475	7,523	6,588	636	5,411	Regression
Lithuania	2,467	0.06	99	0.05	40,147	16,997	29,767	6,617	20,443	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	374	0.01	164	0.08	439,389	218,571	299,881	79,063	236,250	Original data
Madagascar	9,204	0.21	13	0.01	1,383	157	1,276	50	597	Regression
Malawi	5,904	0.14	4	0.00	596	131	495	31	247	Regression
Malaysia	16,802	0.39	287	0.13	17,094	3,610	17,455	3,970	3,984	Regression
Maldives	212	0.00	2	0.00	9,871	260	10,333	723	4,139	Regression
Mali	6,044	0.14	6	0.00	911	284	694	68	403	Regression
Malta	319	0.01	33	0.02	104,716	66,840	56,370	18,494	60,300	Regression
Mauritania	1,597	0.04	3	0.00	1,716	422	1,593	298	760	Regression
Mauritius	854	0.02	27	0.01	31,906	16,869	18,543	3,506	15,750	Regression
Melanesia	529	0.01	12	0.01	22,195	4,033	21,536	3,374	9,859	Regression
Mexico	67,038	1.54	1,612	0.74	24,045	10,232	14,699	886	8,683	Original data
Micronesia	286	0.01	2	0.00	7,243	1,288	6,666	710	3,150	Regression
Moldova	3,051	0.07	17	0.01	5,484	922	4,891	329	2,762	Regression
Mongolia	1,640	0.04	5	0.00	3,125	430	3,143	449	1,402	Regression
Montenegro	455	0.01	17	0.01	38,214	13,921	29,444	5,152	20,655	Regression
Morocco	19,617	0.45	190	0.09	9,702	2,465	8,234	998	4,123	Regression
Mozambique	9,907	0.23	6	0.00	575	158	484	66	247	Regression
Myanmar	30,158	0.69	72	0.03	2,404	885	1,526	7	1,174	Regression
Namibia	1,040	0.02	6	0.00	6,032	5,887	1,870	1,724	2,257	Regression
Nepal	13,959	0.32	23	0.01	1,614	222	1,547	156	682	Regression
Netherlands	12,626	0.29	3,376	1.55	267,338	174,302	178,009	84,972	90,989	Original data
New Zealand	3,086	0.07	653	0.30	211,491	142,470	100,495	31,474	93,441	Original data
Nicaragua	3,130	0.07	21	0.01	6,814	941	6,349	475	2,486	Regression
Niger	6,226	0.14	4	0.00	562	88	502	28	252	Regression
Nigeria	69,686	1.60	145	0.07	2,074	1,361	996	283	572	Regression
Norway	3,566	0.08	722	0.33	202,447	102,032	180,045	79,630	82,683	Original data
Oman	1,764	0.04	81	0.04	45,793	14,919	34,733	3,858	16,881	Regression
Pakistan	87,743	2.01	237	0.11	2,696	742	2,086	132	1,232	Regression
Panama	2,183	0.05	35	0.02	16,154	4,900	13,477	2,224	5,860	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,624	0.08	10	0.00	2,753	586	2,289	122	1,046	Regression
Paraguay	3,394	0.08	31	0.01	9,246	1,709	8,271	734	3,369	Regression
Peru	16,994	0.39	143	0.07	8,390	3,120	6,181	911	3,154	Regression
Philippines	50,051	1.15	291	0.13	5,812	1,850	4,381	419	1,953	Regression
Poland	29,767	0.68	1,404	0.65	47,168	10,561	41,107	4,500	21,409	Regression
Polynesia	378	0.01	12	0.01	30,494	4,808	29,833	4,147	13,263	Regression
Portugal	8,415	0.19	1,005	0.46	119,467	59,906	90,400	30,839	56,213	Regression
Qatar	1,251	0.03	115	0.05	91,821	59,792	42,961	10,932	59,505	Regression
Romania	16,164	0.37	503	0.23	31,088	7,926	26,540	3,378	14,088	Regression
Russia	112,262	2.58	1,791	0.82	15,953	5,041	12,364	1,452	4,517	Regression
Rwanda	4,543	0.10	6	0.00	1,301	146	1,215	60	534	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	80	0.00	0	0.00	1,752	778	1,321	347	853	Regression
Saudi Arabia	15,584	0.36	546	0.25	35,027	16,026	22,066	3,065	5,346	Regression
Senegal	5,525	0.13	17	0.01	3,025	638	2,581	195	1,300	Regression
Serbia	5,538	0.13	122	0.06	22,047	4,482	19,081	1,516	11,475	Regression
Seychelles	62	0.00	1	0.00	22,196	10,542	15,125	3,471	10,587	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,840	0.07	1	0.00	313	161	174	22	141	Regression
Singapore	3,777	0.09	637	0.29	168,606	102,317	99,262	32,973	75,131	Original data
Slovakia	4,176	0.10	209	0.10	49,973	13,129	42,565	5,720	37,409	Original data
Slovenia	1,638	0.04	152	0.07	92,802	30,239	72,663	10,100	59,512	Original data
South Africa	29,954	0.69	514	0.24	17,161	12,895	8,679	4,413	5,943	Original data
Spain	37,199	0.85	9,425	4.33	253,379	62,119	227,063	35,802	148,716	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,319	0.31	119	0.05	8,961	931	8,619	588	3,945	Regression
Sudan	15,467	0.35	46	0.02	3,000	403	2,728	132	1,354	Regression
Suriname	315	0.01	2	0.00	6,062	1,548	5,171	656	2,166	Regression
Sweden	7,081	0.16	1,162	0.53	164,118	117,870	90,895	44,647	45,414	Original data
Switzerland	6,035	0.14	2,368	1.09	392,361	283,230	207,874	98,744	74,989	Original data
Syria	10,726	0.25	91	0.04	8,442	817	7,760	135	3,629	Regression
Taiwan	17,593	0.40	2,184	1.00	124,129	91,646	52,107	19,624	60,401	Original data
Tajikistan	3,783	0.09	15	0.01	3,977	342	3,713	78	1,804	Regression
Tanzania	18,833	0.43	22	0.01	1,159	214	1,011	66	522	Regression
Thailand	48,596	1.11	687	0.32	14,136	5,402	11,044	2,310	5,445	Regression
Timor-Leste	483	0.01	1	0.00	2,354	214	2,187	48	1,209	Regression
Togo	2,884	0.07	3	0.00	876	225	718	67	365	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	936	0.02	21	0.01	22,729	10,828	16,059	4,157	9,879	Regression
Tunisia	7,000	0.16	101	0.05	14,368	3,348	11,873	853	6,303	Regression
Turkey	45,220	1.04	1,388	0.64	30,700	4,974	27,612	1,885	10,792	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,904	0.07	11	0.01	3,921	523	3,503	104	1,841	Regression
Uganda	12,218	0.28	9	0.00	763	119	700	56	324	Regression
Ukraine	36,579	0.84	211	0.10	5,762	2,121	5,521	1,880	1,514	Regression
United Arab Emirates	6,077	0.14	1,298	0.60	213,525	138,502	89,441	14,418	30,834	Regression
United Kingdom	47,661	1.09	9,557	4.39	200,524	132,668	117,664	49,807	95,536	Original data
United States	220,545	5.06	59,498	27.35	269,780	216,771	114,994	61,985	53,099	Original data
Uruguay	2,323	0.05	61	0.03	26,468	9,093	19,476	2,101	10,361	Regression
Venezuela	16,676	0.38	348	0.16	20,887	9,770	11,390	274	8,170	Regression
Vietnam	56,449	1.30	274	0.13	4,853	490	4,658	295	2,028	Regression
Yemen	9,728	0.22	21	0.01	2,136	443	1,762	69	746	Regression
Zambia	5,442	0.12	7	0.00	1,265	543	869	147	465	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,801	0.13	4	0.00	700	567	227	94	294	Regression
Africa	477,973	10.97	1,942	0.89	4,063	1,740	2,840	517	617	
Asia-Pacific	996,818	22.87	44,764	20.57	44,907	26,147	25,332	6,572	2,845	
China	990,370	22.72	17,723	8.15	17,895	7,389	11,331	825	7,466	
Europe	575,381	13.20	78,396	36.03	136,251	62,322	97,535	23,606	20,709	
India	710,272	16.30	4,663	2.14	6,565	1,755	5,392	582	1,752	
Latin America	361,718	8.30	5,825	2.68	16,103	6,927	11,242	2,066	4,394	
North America	246,257	5.65	64,253	29.53	260,916	206,056	114,919	60,058	54,034	
World	4,358,790	100.00	217,565	100.00	49,914	28,578	29,858	8,523	4,389	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	11,866	0.27	20	0.01	1,674	281	1,407	14	712	Regression
Albania	1,998	0.05	49	0.02	24,559	3,236	22,462	1,138	12,684	Regression
Algeria	22,226	0.50	146	0.06	6,563	2,686	4,335	458	2,434	Regression
Angola	9,695	0.22	32	0.01	3,332	1,749	1,978	395	1,439	Regression
Argentina	26,515	0.60	461	0.20	17,376	6,197	12,187	1,008	7,386	Regression
Armenia	2,067	0.05	19	0.01	9,202	2,477	7,160	435	3,933	Regression
Australia	16,268	0.37	5,645	2.41	346,984	159,698	269,578	82,291	191,443	Original data
Austria	6,642	0.15	1,654	0.71	248,947	108,808	173,680	33,541	71,062	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,004	0.14	54	0.02	9,003	824	8,548	368	3,868	Regression
Bahamas	226	0.01	10	0.00	46,228	34,125	41,997	29,894	4,481	Regression
Bahrain	889	0.02	59	0.03	66,172	40,531	32,344	6,703	3,979	Regression
Bangladesh	84,294	1.90	237	0.10	2,808	410	2,501	103	1,144	Regression
Barbados	207	0.00	10	0.00	49,720	19,150	43,737	13,167	21,095	Regression
Belarus	7,406	0.17	67	0.03	9,031	2,095	7,763	827	4,736	Regression
Belgium	8,402	0.19	2,423	1.04	288,384	162,466	157,823	31,905	170,697	Original data
Belize	170	0.00	2	0.00	9,882	2,586	9,104	1,809	3,945	Regression
Benin	4,115	0.09	7	0.00	1,649	449	1,307	107	738	Regression
Bolivia	5,494	0.12	26	0.01	4,655	1,706	3,453	504	1,779	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,873	0.06	74	0.03	25,803	3,436	24,414	2,047	13,321	Regression
Botswana	1,070	0.02	11	0.00	10,577	9,740	2,303	1,465	4,106	Regression
Brazil	128,746	2.90	2,610	1.12	20,269	13,360	12,033	5,124	6,580	Regression
British Caribbean	481	0.01	14	0.01	28,199	5,402	28,395	5,598	11,587	Regression
Brunei	250	0.01	12	0.01	48,682	18,640	36,083	6,042	3,459	Regression
Bulgaria	6,035	0.14	137	0.06	22,726	9,810	15,869	2,953	11,624	Regression
Burkina Faso	6,593	0.15	6	0.00	971	216	824	69	439	Regression
Burundi	3,642	0.08	1	0.00	400	62	364	26	188	Regression
Cambodia	7,769	0.18	18	0.01	2,332	327	2,129	123	915	Regression
Cameroon	9,082	0.20	19	0.01	2,078	946	1,240	108	888	Regression
Canada	26,079	0.59	5,962	2.55	228,599	144,702	137,063	53,167	82,540	Original data
Central African Republic	1,965	0.04	1	0.00	444	251	223	31	174	Regression
Chad	4,735	0.11	4	0.00	930	398	570	38	400	Regression
Chile	11,723	0.26	472	0.20	40,237	22,004	23,619	5,386	13,538	Original data
China	1,006,619	22.68	19,986	8.55	19,854	8,436	12,423	1,004	7,471	Original data
Colombia	28,246	0.64	302	0.13	10,698	4,512	8,215	2,029	3,312	Regression
Comoros	327	0.01	2	0.00	4,780	1,015	3,944	180	2,003	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	27,647	0.62	17	0.01	601	160	461	21	245	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,038	0.05	6	0.00	2,809	1,151	1,733	75	1,122	Regression
Costa Rica	3,007	0.07	66	0.03	21,970	6,110	18,172	2,312	8,675	Regression
Croatia	3,420	0.08	188	0.08	54,943	16,754	45,730	7,541	28,657	Regression
Cyprus	606	0.01	92	0.04	151,331	107,252	99,299	55,220	42,998	Regression
Czechia	8,398	0.19	325	0.14	38,643	22,396	23,801	7,554	16,877	Original data
Denmark	4,225	0.10	1,046	0.45	247,577	190,430	176,833	119,686	115,437	Original data
Djibouti	470	0.01	1	0.00	1,233	576	867	210	574	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	218	0.00	12	0.01	54,259	15,973	47,089	8,803	22,251	Regression
Ecuador	8,783	0.20	101	0.04	11,449	2,796	9,522	869	4,419	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	46,985	1.06	545	0.23	11,607	2,231	10,007	631	4,070	Regression
El Salvador	3,531	0.08	61	0.03	17,328	6,623	12,119	1,414	6,897	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	486	0.01	7	0.00	13,541	12,304	2,232	995	5,410	Regression
Eritrea	1,554	0.04	2	0.00	1,158	166	1,057	66	459	Regression
Estonia	1,053	0.02	53	0.02	50,045	16,367	44,326	10,649	25,137	Original data
Ethiopia	37,799	0.85	34	0.01	895	77	857	39	427	Regression
Fiji	526	0.01	4	0.00	6,909	1,219	6,353	663	2,740	Regression
Finland	4,131	0.09	612	0.26	148,169	68,698	117,720	38,249	66,749	Original data
France	47,314	1.07	13,369	5.72	282,565	115,893	205,007	38,335	129,571	Original data
French Caribbean	610	0.01	39	0.02	63,661	25,116	49,781	11,235	22,248	Regression
Gabon	831	0.02	9	0.00	10,868	9,130	2,571	833	5,111	Regression
Gambia	766	0.02	1	0.00	1,309	409	983	83	558	Regression
Georgia	3,066	0.07	26	0.01	8,446	2,250	6,606	409	1,465	Regression
Germany	65,605	1.48	12,425	5.31	189,384	93,131	129,516	33,263	40,689	Original data
Ghana	12,207	0.28	36	0.02	2,960	1,074	2,039	154	1,339	Regression
Greece	8,707	0.20	1,396	0.60	160,373	47,293	135,539	22,459	95,896	Original data
Guinea	4,259	0.10	6	0.00	1,457	425	1,066	34	639	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	685	0.02	1	0.00	1,075	378	734	37	499	Regression
Guyana	423	0.01	3	0.00	7,296	2,218	5,933	855	3,219	Regression
Haiti	5,208	0.12	5	0.00	951	434	614	96	329	Regression
Hong Kong	5,672	0.13	1,539	0.66	271,250	185,039	113,333	27,121	92,828	Regression
Hungary	7,834	0.18	254	0.11	32,412	18,209	21,220	7,016	14,625	Original data
Iceland	228	0.01	40	0.02	175,729	122,669	120,462	67,401	124,900	Regression
India	726,191	16.36	5,645	2.41	7,773	2,054	6,384	665	1,639	Regression
Indonesia	149,501	3.37	1,167	0.50	7,808	1,895	6,183	271	2,089	Regression
Iran	48,302	1.09	588	0.25	12,165	1,461	11,507	803	4,605	Regression
Iraq	13,920	0.31	118	0.05	8,501	1,430	7,268	198	3,663	Regression
Ireland	3,303	0.07	858	0.37	259,727	132,544	218,851	91,667	99,773	Original data
Israel	4,728	0.11	747	0.32	157,939	139,413	42,723	24,197	57,687	Original data
Italy	47,990	1.08	12,594	5.39	262,422	111,764	176,609	25,951	155,030	Original data
Jamaica	1,760	0.04	28	0.01	15,885	5,559	11,837	1,511	6,080	Regression
Japan	105,158	2.37	23,743	10.16	225,783	159,362	98,143	31,722	117,459	Original data
Jordan	3,699	0.08	69	0.03	18,652	10,594	10,312	2,254	7,719	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,773	0.24	132	0.06	12,235	3,045	10,568	1,379	1,884	Regression
Kenya	18,978	0.43	59	0.03	3,134	756	2,587	209	1,309	Regression
Korea	37,883	0.85	4,252	1.82	112,247	44,670	88,336	20,760	37,232	Original data
Kuwait	2,032	0.05	223	0.10	109,723	86,436	37,342	14,055	17,218	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,168	0.07	9	0.00	2,995	510	2,566	81	1,205	Regression
Laos	3,161	0.07	8	0.00	2,395	453	2,073	131	731	Regression
Latvia	1,695	0.04	57	0.02	33,733	12,402	29,398	8,066	16,348	Original data
Lebanon	3,101	0.07	168	0.07	54,341	10,797	46,913	3,370	14,001	Regression
Lesotho	1,064	0.02	1	0.00	1,243	503	864	124	459	Regression
Liberia	1,795	0.04	3	0.00	1,905	542	1,408	44	833	Regression
Libya	3,784	0.09	61	0.03	16,238	10,591	6,579	932	6,893	Regression
Lithuania	2,446	0.06	78	0.03	31,858	13,308	24,319	5,769	15,940	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	383	0.01	169	0.07	439,738	222,875	293,942	77,079	235,731	Original data
Madagascar	9,510	0.21	13	0.01	1,404	203	1,253	52	624	Regression
Malawi	6,088	0.14	5	0.00	863	168	737	42	365	Regression
Malaysia	17,260	0.39	306	0.13	17,753	4,858	17,257	4,362	5,151	Regression
Maldives	225	0.01	2	0.00	10,378	336	10,775	733	3,958	Regression
Mali	6,233	0.14	7	0.00	1,088	349	829	90	496	Regression
Malta	323	0.01	36	0.02	111,565	65,513	65,334	19,283	64,006	Regression
Mauritania	1,654	0.04	3	0.00	1,809	502	1,608	301	823	Regression
Mauritius	864	0.02	31	0.01	36,345	21,256	18,425	3,336	18,242	Regression
Melanesia	544	0.01	12	0.01	22,174	4,362	21,078	3,266	9,140	Regression
Mexico	68,568	1.54	1,988	0.85	28,999	13,172	16,719	892	10,530	Original data
Micronesia	289	0.01	2	0.00	7,491	1,469	6,759	738	3,008	Regression
Moldova	3,069	0.07	15	0.01	5,032	1,171	4,178	317	2,525	Regression
Mongolia	1,686	0.04	4	0.00	2,584	488	2,508	412	1,073	Regression
Montenegro	458	0.01	23	0.01	51,090	17,278	39,665	5,853	27,441	Regression
Morocco	20,030	0.45	236	0.10	11,806	3,123	9,731	1,048	5,140	Regression
Mozambique	10,163	0.23	7	0.00	656	195	547	86	289	Regression
Myanmar	30,511	0.69	90	0.04	2,946	1,136	1,819	8	1,346	Regression
Namibia	1,067	0.02	10	0.00	9,037	8,216	3,245	2,424	3,469	Regression
Nepal	14,181	0.32	27	0.01	1,914	269	1,829	184	749	Regression
Netherlands	12,704	0.29	3,457	1.48	272,105	182,805	180,383	91,083	112,782	Original data
New Zealand	3,130	0.07	605	0.26	193,286	128,549	93,069	28,331	89,679	Original data
Nicaragua	3,212	0.07	26	0.01	8,000	1,184	7,251	435	3,047	Regression
Niger	6,441	0.15	5	0.00	702	122	613	33	325	Regression
Nigeria	71,554	1.61	181	0.08	2,530	1,815	1,035	321	824	Regression
Norway	3,616	0.08	927	0.40	256,490	131,927	224,833	100,270	116,237	Original data
Oman	1,911	0.04	92	0.04	47,898	23,320	29,018	4,440	15,668	Regression
Pakistan	90,559	2.04	286	0.12	3,161	913	2,366	118	1,349	Regression
Panama	2,234	0.05	47	0.02	21,014	6,663	17,235	2,883	7,978	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,724	0.08	12	0.00	3,102	707	2,543	149	1,057	Regression
Paraguay	3,475	0.08	29	0.01	8,465	2,058	7,173	766	3,224	Regression
Peru	17,262	0.39	181	0.08	10,480	4,328	7,143	991	4,126	Regression
Philippines	51,503	1.16	342	0.15	6,640	2,388	4,724	472	2,339	Regression
Poland	29,914	0.67	1,226	0.52	40,976	12,619	33,555	5,199	16,038	Regression
Polynesia	381	0.01	11	0.00	29,172	4,993	28,030	3,851	11,723	Regression
Portugal	8,434	0.19	1,041	0.45	123,415	57,569	95,375	29,529	58,531	Regression
Qatar	1,456	0.03	137	0.06	93,735	63,355	42,320	11,939	58,325	Regression
Romania	16,085	0.36	397	0.17	24,671	5,254	22,227	2,810	8,468	Regression
Russia	112,920	2.54	1,633	0.70	14,460	5,864	9,877	1,280	2,046	Regression
Rwanda	4,701	0.11	9	0.00	1,911	212	1,766	67	803	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	83	0.00	0	0.00	1,765	887	1,261	383	875	Regression
Saudi Arabia	16,289	0.37	774	0.33	47,504	26,932	23,940	3,367	8,220	Regression
Senegal	5,689	0.13	22	0.01	3,827	876	3,168	217	1,690	Regression
Serbia	5,545	0.12	118	0.05	21,209	5,481	17,262	1,534	10,974	Regression
Seychelles	62	0.00	2	0.00	25,105	12,574	15,014	2,483	12,131	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,918	0.07	1	0.00	414	223	219	28	191	Regression
Singapore	3,945	0.09	738	0.32	187,165	117,497	104,043	34,375	58,078	Original data
Slovakia	4,201	0.09	199	0.09	47,402	13,023	40,051	5,672	35,337	Original data
Slovenia	1,650	0.04	155	0.07	94,256	30,183	74,042	9,969	59,928	Original data
South Africa	30,611	0.69	733	0.31	23,961	18,073	11,465	5,577	8,218	Original data
Spain	37,547	0.85	9,471	4.05	252,246	65,718	222,781	36,252	147,981	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,433	0.30	132	0.06	9,838	1,265	9,120	547	3,998	Regression
Sudan	15,831	0.36	60	0.03	3,808	604	3,379	175	1,768	Regression
Suriname	321	0.01	2	0.00	7,410	1,920	6,293	802	2,696	Regression
Sweden	7,157	0.16	1,402	0.60	195,835	144,017	103,957	52,139	57,721	Original data
Switzerland	6,129	0.14	2,575	1.10	420,190	306,179	218,139	104,129	79,552	Original data
Syria	11,043	0.25	109	0.05	9,872	1,032	9,016	176	3,933	Regression
Taiwan	17,799	0.40	2,367	1.01	132,969	101,752	50,127	18,910	49,528	Original data
Tajikistan	3,913	0.09	15	0.01	3,709	441	3,339	71	1,563	Regression
Tanzania	19,404	0.44	28	0.01	1,423	275	1,221	73	657	Regression
Thailand	49,153	1.11	763	0.33	15,525	5,676	12,419	2,570	6,055	Regression
Timor-Leste	495	0.01	1	0.00	2,357	407	2,013	63	1,149	Regression
Togo	2,970	0.07	3	0.00	991	268	795	73	423	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	947	0.02	23	0.01	24,205	11,997	16,171	3,963	10,430	Regression
Tunisia	7,141	0.16	117	0.05	16,443	4,375	13,083	1,015	7,417	Regression
Turkey	46,133	1.04	1,328	0.57	28,783	5,819	25,064	2,100	8,541	Regression
Turkmenistan	2,984	0.07	6	0.00	1,964	163	1,893	92	858	Regression
Uganda	12,652	0.29	15	0.01	1,221	163	1,130	71	530	Regression
Ukraine	36,578	0.82	164	0.07	4,474	2,131	3,512	1,170	774	Regression
United Arab Emirates	6,781	0.15	1,054	0.45	155,446	101,520	66,558	12,631	22,996	Regression
United Kingdom	48,273	1.09	11,245	4.81	232,944	151,767	135,244	54,067	112,090	Original data
United States	223,159	5.03	61,192	26.17	274,209	227,560	107,185	60,535	48,807	Original data
Uruguay	2,339	0.05	85	0.04	36,234	11,832	26,160	1,758	14,893	Regression
Venezuela	17,048	0.38	497	0.21	29,175	15,939	13,651	415	12,002	Regression
Vietnam	57,719	1.30	326	0.14	5,639	772	5,270	402	2,139	Regression
Yemen	10,157	0.23	24	0.01	2,353	521	1,906	74	720	Regression
Zambia	5,598	0.13	12	0.01	2,124	1,023	1,253	153	799	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,879	0.13	9	0.00	1,590	754	936	100	687	Regression
Africa	491,720	11.08	2,600	1.11	5,287	2,395	3,516	624	770	
Asia-Pacific	1,017,562	22.93	48,635	20.80	47,795	28,028	26,653	6,886	2,908	
China	1,006,619	22.68	19,986	8.55	19,854	8,436	12,423	1,004	7,471	
Europe	578,315	13.03	82,230	35.17	142,188	67,682	99,424	24,918	18,460	
India	726,191	16.36	5,645	2.41	7,773	2,054	6,384	665	1,639	
Latin America	368,884	8.31	7,530	3.22	20,413	10,522	12,616	2,725	5,527	
North America	249,286	5.62	67,174	28.73	269,463	218,912	110,322	59,771	51,406	
World	4,438,577	100.00	233,798	100.00	52,674	30,928	30,560	8,814	4,415	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	12,246	0.27	24	0.01	1,941	345	1,628	31	858	Regression
Albania	2,011	0.04	42	0.02	21,134	2,997	19,204	1,067	10,827	Regression
Algeria	22,795	0.50	157	0.06	6,891	2,425	4,943	477	2,481	Regression
Angola	10,058	0.22	34	0.01	3,370	1,429	2,295	354	1,431	Regression
Argentina	26,903	0.60	617	0.24	22,940	7,582	16,654	1,296	8,469	Regression
Armenia	2,079	0.05	22	0.01	10,582	2,780	8,309	507	4,731	Regression
Australia	16,596	0.37	6,662	2.63	401,454	186,091	313,014	97,651	219,357	Original data
Austria	6,696	0.15	1,542	0.61	230,320	104,670	158,011	32,360	65,712	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,146	0.14	62	0.02	10,065	787	9,674	395	4,478	Regression
Bahamas	230	0.01	9	0.00	40,906	32,337	37,871	29,303	3,819	Regression
Bahrain	930	0.02	62	0.02	66,534	39,462	34,172	7,100	5,083	Regression
Bangladesh	86,131	1.91	240	0.09	2,784	492	2,415	123	1,182	Regression
Barbados	208	0.00	9	0.00	42,233	16,597	40,051	14,416	16,403	Regression
Belarus	7,424	0.16	73	0.03	9,884	2,133	8,757	1,006	5,127	Regression
Belgium	8,466	0.19	2,363	0.93	279,094	160,050	150,193	31,150	165,276	Original data
Belize	176	0.00	2	0.00	8,955	2,459	8,225	1,730	3,236	Regression
Benin	4,243	0.09	6	0.00	1,409	424	1,089	104	620	Regression
Bolivia	5,627	0.12	26	0.01	4,602	1,686	3,463	547	1,629	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,857	0.06	63	0.03	22,204	3,250	20,895	1,942	11,389	Regression
Botswana	1,094	0.02	13	0.00	11,537	10,052	3,207	1,722	4,384	Regression
Brazil	131,114	2.90	3,534	1.40	26,951	15,456	16,468	4,973	8,520	Regression
British Caribbean	490	0.01	13	0.01	27,163	4,626	28,119	5,582	10,121	Regression
Brunei	256	0.01	9	0.00	35,956	10,342	29,612	3,998	3,149	Regression
Bulgaria	6,009	0.13	125	0.05	20,762	9,870	13,744	2,852	10,400	Regression
Burkina Faso	6,809	0.15	6	0.00	883	197	752	66	394	Regression
Burundi	3,797	0.08	1	0.00	387	64	356	32	180	Regression
Cambodia	7,968	0.18	20	0.01	2,464	364	2,248	148	1,013	Regression
Cameroon	9,370	0.21	18	0.01	1,879	915	1,100	135	788	Regression
Canada	26,461	0.59	6,832	2.70	258,207	165,271	151,639	58,704	95,841	Original data
Central African Republic	1,975	0.04	1	0.00	402	242	204	44	152	Regression
Chad	4,907	0.11	5	0.00	982	387	641	46	414	Regression
Chile	11,937	0.26	570	0.23	47,735	26,882	27,289	6,436	17,450	Original data
China	1,020,763	22.60	25,493	10.08	24,975	10,820	15,634	1,479	9,019	Original data
Colombia	28,839	0.64	365	0.14	12,660	4,961	10,055	2,356	3,973	Regression
Comoros	337	0.01	1	0.00	4,276	995	3,479	197	1,754	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	28,546	0.63	15	0.01	540	130	426	16	216	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,098	0.05	6	0.00	3,090	1,043	2,162	115	1,206	Regression
Costa Rica	3,077	0.07	76	0.03	24,620	6,446	20,815	2,641	8,910	Regression
Croatia	3,413	0.08	174	0.07	50,959	18,298	40,069	7,408	26,379	Regression
Cyprus	626	0.01	84	0.03	134,368	101,851	87,713	55,196	42,344	Regression
Czechia	8,449	0.19	369	0.15	43,634	23,003	28,483	7,852	17,706	Original data
Denmark	4,252	0.09	1,031	0.41	242,421	192,547	162,942	113,069	100,397	Original data
Djibouti	486	0.01	1	0.00	1,098	537	792	231	496	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	222	0.00	11	0.00	48,770	15,269	42,511	9,011	18,518	Regression
Ecuador	8,991	0.20	99	0.04	11,027	2,368	9,687	1,028	3,927	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	48,178	1.07	552	0.22	11,453	2,469	9,632	648	3,692	Regression
El Salvador	3,581	0.08	59	0.02	16,431	6,546	11,264	1,379	6,023	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	511	0.01	7	0.00	13,110	11,764	2,474	1,128	5,117	Regression
Eritrea	1,580	0.03	2	0.00	1,380	246	1,213	78	536	Regression
Estonia	1,052	0.02	45	0.02	42,300	16,112	36,267	10,079	21,135	Original data
Ethiopia	39,131	0.87	33	0.01	845	70	813	38	400	Regression
Fiji	531	0.01	4	0.00	7,910	1,334	7,400	825	3,311	Regression
Finland	4,156	0.09	618	0.24	148,765	71,628	115,561	38,424	66,337	Original data
France	47,608	1.05	13,526	5.35	284,120	113,475	207,971	37,326	127,419	Original data
French Caribbean	612	0.01	36	0.01	58,343	22,768	47,689	12,114	19,035	Regression
Gabon	868	0.02	9	0.00	10,034	7,858	2,942	766	4,656	Regression
Gambia	793	0.02	1	0.00	1,289	395	981	88	538	Regression
Georgia	3,060	0.07	26	0.01	8,569	2,444	6,550	425	2,389	Regression
Germany	65,733	1.46	11,934	4.72	181,558	89,660	122,788	30,890	42,904	Original data
Ghana	12,590	0.28	49	0.02	3,856	1,276	2,777	196	1,721	Regression
Greece	8,660	0.19	1,241	0.49	143,339	40,767	126,231	23,660	84,474	Original data
Guinea	4,370	0.10	5	0.00	1,131	322	846	37	489	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	707	0.02	1	0.00	1,043	383	708	48	476	Regression
Guyana	428	0.01	3	0.00	7,104	1,881	6,238	1,014	2,869	Regression
Haiti	5,334	0.12	5	0.00	995	497	596	98	309	Regression
Hong Kong	5,738	0.13	1,548	0.61	269,747	190,222	110,201	30,676	81,697	Regression
Hungary	7,828	0.17	255	0.10	32,538	18,819	21,038	7,319	14,625	Original data
Iceland	231	0.01	45	0.02	193,474	128,574	130,141	65,241	135,215	Regression
India	741,965	16.43	6,810	2.69	9,179	2,412	7,545	778	2,016	Original data
Indonesia	152,139	3.37	1,409	0.56	9,263	2,461	7,155	353	2,185	Regression
Iran	49,533	1.10	647	0.26	13,061	1,592	12,422	953	5,133	Regression
Iraq	14,406	0.32	132	0.05	9,142	1,230	8,161	249	4,109	Regression
Ireland	3,336	0.07	724	0.29	216,953	126,312	170,219	79,578	84,261	Original data
Israel	4,826	0.11	697	0.28	144,431	123,082	46,838	25,489	34,930	Original data
Italy	48,221	1.07	11,545	4.56	239,421	100,887	163,451	24,916	143,757	Original data
Jamaica	1,786	0.04	29	0.01	16,002	4,749	12,900	1,646	5,609	Regression
Japan	105,293	2.33	28,640	11.32	272,002	181,581	126,036	35,616	142,627	Original data
Jordan	3,914	0.09	68	0.03	17,354	10,476	9,194	2,316	7,513	Regression
Kazakhstan	10,960	0.24	181	0.07	16,476	3,958	13,888	1,370	2,808	Regression
Kenya	19,616	0.43	65	0.03	3,299	804	2,729	234	1,346	Regression
Korea	38,290	0.85	4,744	1.87	123,896	50,790	96,167	23,061	39,139	Original data
Kuwait	2,174	0.05	239	0.09	109,802	86,828	34,821	11,847	17,467	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,239	0.07	10	0.00	3,070	565	2,591	85	1,289	Regression
Laos	3,266	0.07	9	0.00	2,883	600	2,477	195	912	Regression
Latvia	1,682	0.04	52	0.02	31,214	12,464	26,001	7,251	15,065	Original data
Lebanon	3,243	0.07	157	0.06	48,405	12,158	40,177	3,929	12,831	Regression
Lesotho	1,080	0.02	2	0.00	1,527	658	1,040	171	550	Regression
Liberia	1,858	0.04	4	0.00	1,933	542	1,444	53	832	Regression
Libya	3,843	0.09	56	0.02	14,683	7,496	7,998	810	6,324	Regression
Lithuania	2,426	0.05	74	0.03	30,666	12,992	23,113	5,440	15,080	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	393	0.01	166	0.07	423,063	221,120	279,322	77,379	227,903	Original data
Madagascar	9,827	0.22	13	0.01	1,338	194	1,198	54	587	Regression
Malawi	6,284	0.14	6	0.00	929	155	831	56	383	Regression
Malaysia	17,741	0.39	390	0.15	21,985	5,342	22,131	5,488	6,076	Regression
Maldives	239	0.01	3	0.00	12,157	370	12,614	827	4,865	Regression
Mali	6,412	0.14	7	0.00	1,055	373	783	101	475	Regression
Malta	327	0.01	35	0.01	107,770	65,482	61,304	19,016	61,854	Regression
Mauritania	1,712	0.04	3	0.00	1,760	439	1,617	296	789	Regression
Mauritius	875	0.02	32	0.01	37,086	21,757	19,259	3,930	18,403	Regression
Melanesia	557	0.01	11	0.00	20,519	4,201	19,742	3,424	8,957	Regression
Mexico	70,120	1.55	2,156	0.85	30,748	12,822	18,919	994	11,694	Original data
Micronesia	292	0.01	2	0.00	6,899	1,408	6,276	785	2,930	Regression
Moldova	3,091	0.07	20	0.01	6,508	1,516	5,338	346	3,263	Regression
Mongolia	1,730	0.04	9	0.00	5,087	567	5,062	541	2,205	Regression
Montenegro	460	0.01	16	0.01	33,727	13,935	24,069	4,278	18,042	Regression
Morocco	20,460	0.45	212	0.08	10,382	3,041	8,442	1,101	4,434	Regression
Mozambique	10,429	0.23	5	0.00	519	164	434	79	226	Regression
Myanmar	30,913	0.68	86	0.03	2,796	1,226	1,585	14	1,334	Regression
Namibia	1,093	0.02	11	0.00	9,806	8,541	4,026	2,762	3,683	Regression
Nepal	14,318	0.32	34	0.01	2,361	344	2,229	212	968	Regression
Netherlands	12,779	0.28	3,323	1.31	260,029	181,253	165,438	86,663	108,224	Original data
New Zealand	3,172	0.07	707	0.28	222,782	150,541	105,106	32,865	103,217	Original data
Nicaragua	3,295	0.07	25	0.01	7,545	1,151	6,798	404	2,632	Regression
Niger	6,664	0.15	4	0.00	670	117	587	34	307	Regression
Nigeria	73,437	1.63	228	0.09	3,100	2,061	1,363	324	833	Regression
Norway	3,668	0.08	965	0.38	262,978	135,638	231,440	104,100	124,689	Original data
Oman	2,088	0.05	97	0.04	46,547	19,000	31,716	4,169	15,785	Regression
Pakistan	93,396	2.07	284	0.11	3,040	912	2,235	107	1,355	Regression
Panama	2,285	0.05	46	0.02	20,303	7,240	16,314	3,251	7,071	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,823	0.08	13	0.01	3,357	798	2,733	174	1,194	Regression
Paraguay	3,559	0.08	35	0.01	9,713	2,154	8,564	1,005	3,390	Regression
Peru	17,554	0.39	207	0.08	11,774	4,780	8,258	1,263	4,273	Regression
Philippines	52,869	1.17	378	0.15	7,152	2,554	5,133	535	2,086	Regression
Poland	30,028	0.66	1,382	0.55	46,040	13,278	38,425	5,663	15,908	Regression
Polynesia	385	0.01	10	0.00	26,034	4,512	25,351	3,829	11,075	Regression
Portugal	8,441	0.19	950	0.38	112,540	57,115	84,913	29,488	49,738	Regression
Qatar	1,620	0.04	158	0.06	97,495	64,109	44,255	10,869	60,477	Regression
Romania	16,011	0.35	368	0.15	22,959	5,346	20,351	2,738	10,667	Regression
Russia	113,465	2.51	2,161	0.85	19,048	6,779	13,727	1,459	2,495	Regression
Rwanda	4,855	0.11	9	0.00	1,865	219	1,716	71	766	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	85	0.00	0	0.00	1,589	921	1,125	457	779	Regression
Saudi Arabia	17,106	0.38	804	0.32	46,979	23,219	27,200	3,440	8,321	Regression
Senegal	5,858	0.13	19	0.01	3,276	770	2,721	215	1,425	Regression
Serbia	5,542	0.12	94	0.04	16,907	3,882	14,544	1,519	8,719	Regression
Seychelles	63	0.00	2	0.00	25,651	12,494	16,090	2,933	12,185	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	2,997	0.07	1	0.00	310	162	180	32	142	Regression
Singapore	4,091	0.09	925	0.37	226,234	135,522	130,881	40,169	69,423	Original data
Slovakia	4,225	0.09	196	0.08	46,457	13,379	38,825	5,747	34,389	Original data
Slovenia	1,657	0.04	150	0.06	90,659	29,569	71,104	10,014	56,745	Original data
South Africa	31,267	0.69	897	0.35	28,701	22,195	13,022	6,516	9,468	Original data
Spain	37,732	0.84	8,701	3.44	230,591	60,905	203,267	33,581	131,263	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,560	0.30	184	0.07	13,544	1,999	12,265	720	5,735	Regression
Sudan	16,236	0.36	63	0.02	3,893	614	3,465	186	1,784	Regression
Suriname	327	0.01	2	0.00	7,281	2,053	6,096	868	2,347	Regression
Sweden	7,233	0.16	1,628	0.64	225,039	168,337	115,704	59,002	67,040	Original data
Switzerland	6,221	0.14	2,892	1.14	464,869	337,449	245,256	117,836	94,280	Original data
Syria	11,161	0.25	117	0.05	10,512	1,148	9,560	196	4,358	Regression
Taiwan	18,003	0.40	2,628	1.04	145,958	112,108	54,561	20,711	48,601	Original data
Tajikistan	4,037	0.09	17	0.01	4,227	499	3,806	78	1,863	Regression
Tanzania	20,009	0.44	31	0.01	1,530	261	1,353	85	695	Regression
Thailand	49,632	1.10	914	0.36	18,414	6,947	14,704	3,237	7,033	Regression
Timor-Leste	509	0.01	2	0.00	3,061	383	2,746	68	1,584	Regression
Togo	3,058	0.07	3	0.00	931	273	735	77	388	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	958	0.02	26	0.01	27,428	13,050	18,632	4,253	11,345	Regression
Tunisia	7,266	0.16	108	0.04	14,920	4,399	11,587	1,067	6,642	Regression
Turkey	47,083	1.04	1,718	0.68	36,484	6,766	32,350	2,632	8,347	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,066	0.07	2	0.00	649	39	700	90	295	Regression
Uganda	13,111	0.29	15	0.01	1,159	138	1,104	84	491	Regression
Ukraine	36,529	0.81	228	0.09	6,245	2,056	5,257	1,068	933	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,245	0.16	998	0.39	137,734	80,939	68,820	12,024	21,944	Regression
United Kingdom	48,798	1.08	11,250	4.45	230,554	151,164	131,050	51,661	110,824	Original data
United States	225,756	5.00	64,683	25.56	286,517	242,299	103,242	59,024	47,591	Original data
Uruguay	2,356	0.05	98	0.04	41,633	15,031	29,268	2,666	15,877	Regression
Venezuela	17,435	0.39	557	0.22	31,930	16,574	15,777	420	12,221	Regression
Vietnam	58,979	1.31	310	0.12	5,262	773	4,940	452	2,069	Regression
Yemen	10,601	0.23	28	0.01	2,597	595	2,077	75	821	Regression
Zambia	5,776	0.13	13	0.01	2,252	811	1,603	161	826	Regression
Zimbabwe	5,972	0.13	9	0.00	1,535	716	965	146	652	Regression
Africa	505,726	11.20	2,816	1.11	5,568	2,651	3,608	691	719	
Asia-Pacific	1,038,199	22.99	56,691	22.41	54,605	30,963	31,385	7,742	2,977	
China	1,020,763	22.60	25,493	10.08	24,975	10,820	15,634	1,479	9,019	
Europe	580,786	12.86	80,635	31.87	138,838	66,638	96,454	24,254	18,920	
India	741,965	16.43	6,810	2.69	9,179	2,412	7,545	778	2,016	
Latin America	376,135	8.33	9,034	3.57	24,019	11,495	15,334	2,811	5,933	
North America	252,264	5.59	71,535	28.27	283,570	234,239	108,330	58,998	51,063	
World	4,515,837	100.00	253,015	100.00	56,028	32,870	32,127	8,969	4,891	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	12,738	0.28	23	0.01	1,785	350	1,463	28	791	Regression
Albania	2,031	0.04	43	0.02	21,385	2,993	19,488	1,097	10,639	Regression
Algeria	23,360	0.51	166	0.06	7,093	2,520	5,064	491	2,395	Regression
Angola	10,426	0.23	43	0.02	4,168	1,665	2,925	422	1,681	Regression
Argentina	27,305	0.59	696	0.27	25,480	9,016	18,153	1,689	7,788	Regression
Armenia	2,096	0.05	23	0.01	10,973	3,151	8,404	581	4,907	Regression
Australia	16,894	0.37	6,426	2.45	380,395	183,263	298,355	101,223	205,882	Original data
Austria	6,755	0.15	1,573	0.60	232,867	101,143	163,452	31,728	70,169	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,281	0.14	68	0.03	10,784	861	10,351	428	4,807	Regression
Bahamas	235	0.01	8	0.00	34,740	29,578	33,349	28,187	3,548	Regression
Bahrain	950	0.02	58	0.02	61,303	34,975	33,153	6,826	6,233	Regression
Bangladesh	88,059	1.92	244	0.09	2,767	562	2,336	132	1,172	Regression
Barbados	209	0.00	9	0.00	40,802	17,873	38,164	15,235	16,272	Regression
Belarus	7,438	0.16	66	0.03	8,834	2,792	7,191	1,149	4,470	Regression
Belgium	8,526	0.19	2,373	0.91	278,385	159,703	152,065	33,383	168,579	Original data
Belize	183	0.00	1	0.00	8,203	2,354	7,464	1,614	3,032	Regression
Benin	4,376	0.10	6	0.00	1,441	411	1,143	112	607	Regression
Bolivia	5,764	0.13	29	0.01	5,113	1,829	3,896	613	1,842	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,826	0.06	65	0.02	22,894	3,233	21,644	1,983	11,392	Regression
Botswana	1,114	0.02	12	0.00	10,896	9,474	3,400	1,978	3,845	Regression
Brazil	133,433	2.91	3,428	1.31	25,690	15,394	15,957	5,661	7,253	Regression
British Caribbean	499	0.01	13	0.01	26,774	5,079	27,392	5,697	10,288	Regression
Brunei	261	0.01	10	0.00	40,158	10,429	33,642	3,913	4,061	Regression
Bulgaria	5,981	0.13	142	0.05	23,701	10,856	15,844	3,000	11,559	Regression
Burkina Faso	7,031	0.15	7	0.00	969	199	840	69	416	Regression
Burundi	3,947	0.09	2	0.00	399	74	364	38	179	Regression
Cambodia	8,185	0.18	22	0.01	2,648	385	2,426	163	1,074	Regression
Cameroon	9,665	0.21	18	0.01	1,895	891	1,154	150	753	Regression
Canada	26,817	0.58	7,040	2.69	262,534	164,889	157,277	59,632	98,005	Original data
Central African Republic	1,970	0.04	1	0.00	444	262	242	60	157	Regression
Chad	5,085	0.11	5	0.00	1,065	434	686	55	425	Regression
Chile	12,147	0.26	624	0.24	51,382	29,492	29,438	7,548	16,975	Original data
China	1,032,769	22.50	30,920	11.81	29,939	13,022	18,897	1,980	9,773	Original data
Colombia	29,429	0.64	362	0.14	12,288	5,517	9,693	2,922	4,062	Regression
Comoros	347	0.01	2	0.00	4,633	1,040	3,812	219	1,783	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	29,465	0.64	18	0.01	608	146	481	19	229	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,148	0.05	6	0.00	3,003	1,111	2,085	193	1,097	Regression
Costa Rica	3,144	0.07	76	0.03	24,044	7,245	19,830	3,031	8,899	Regression
Croatia	3,404	0.07	178	0.07	52,196	18,695	41,225	7,725	26,233	Regression
Cyprus	641	0.01	87	0.03	135,015	106,599	87,800	59,385	42,521	Regression
Czechia	8,485	0.18	413	0.16	48,652	25,920	31,586	8,854	21,352	Original data
Denmark	4,280	0.09	1,008	0.39	235,522	192,496	153,627	110,601	107,395	Original data
Djibouti	499	0.01	0	0.00	997	475	743	222	430	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	227	0.00	10	0.00	45,713	13,821	40,530	8,638	18,245	Regression
Ecuador	9,198	0.20	104	0.04	11,275	2,828	9,525	1,078	4,045	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	49,329	1.07	517	0.20	10,482	2,373	8,751	643	3,601	Regression
El Salvador	3,637	0.08	62	0.02	16,918	6,993	11,334	1,409	6,248	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	534	0.01	7	0.00	13,007	11,432	2,778	1,203	4,755	Regression
Eritrea	1,597	0.03	2	0.00	1,381	246	1,211	76	523	Regression
Estonia	1,051	0.02	49	0.02	46,754	19,197	37,895	10,338	22,673	Original data
Ethiopia	40,593	0.88	38	0.01	925	103	855	33	427	Regression
Fiji	533	0.01	5	0.00	8,684	1,560	8,189	1,064	3,638	Regression
Finland	4,183	0.09	654	0.25	156,449	72,292	127,022	42,865	71,801	Original data
France	47,897	1.04	13,428	5.13	280,350	109,938	206,849	36,438	125,851	Original data
French Caribbean	615	0.01	34	0.01	55,970	22,708	45,624	12,362	19,148	Regression
Gabon	908	0.02	9	0.00	10,335	8,033	3,154	853	4,609	Regression
Gambia	820	0.02	1	0.00	965	351	687	73	380	Regression
Georgia	3,053	0.07	31	0.01	10,255	2,949	7,867	562	2,077	Regression
Germany	65,865	1.43	11,900	4.55	180,671	87,458	123,408	30,196	41,516	Original data
Ghana	12,962	0.28	51	0.02	3,930	1,343	2,798	211	1,682	Regression
Greece	8,630	0.19	1,202	0.46	139,262	38,290	124,913	23,941	82,100	Original data
Guinea	4,489	0.10	5	0.00	1,008	341	716	49	408	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	728	0.02	1	0.00	1,117	361	818	62	489	Regression
Guyana	434	0.01	3	0.00	7,684	2,238	6,556	1,110	3,217	Regression
Haiti	5,461	0.12	5	0.00	1,007	497	620	110	316	Regression
Hong Kong	5,804	0.13	1,579	0.60	271,988	192,547	112,594	33,153	81,483	Regression
Hungary	7,832	0.17	274	0.10	34,962	20,289	22,148	7,475	15,323	Original data
Iceland	233	0.01	49	0.02	209,631	142,649	136,505	69,523	144,324	Regression
India	757,696	16.50	6,607	2.52	8,719	2,228	7,223	731	1,923	Original data
Indonesia	154,869	3.37	1,624	0.62	10,487	2,852	8,064	429	1,689	Regression
Iran	50,706	1.10	729	0.28	14,386	1,927	13,567	1,108	5,601	Regression
Iraq	15,065	0.33	135	0.05	8,974	1,141	8,089	256	4,056	Regression
Ireland	3,350	0.07	666	0.25	198,807	121,906	151,298	74,396	77,585	Original data
Israel	4,901	0.11	660	0.25	134,695	114,825	45,796	25,926	45,077	Original data
Italy	48,483	1.06	11,161	4.26	230,213	95,119	159,535	24,440	134,815	Original data
Jamaica	1,813	0.04	30	0.01	16,482	5,193	13,068	1,779	5,867	Regression
Japan	105,356	2.29	29,718	11.35	282,072	190,302	127,518	35,748	148,701	Original data
Jordan	4,147	0.09	75	0.03	18,044	11,268	9,136	2,360	7,762	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,155	0.24	202	0.08	18,151	4,018	15,648	1,515	3,753	Regression
Kenya	20,268	0.44	65	0.02	3,217	777	2,686	246	1,240	Regression
Korea	38,769	0.84	4,984	1.90	128,558	52,165	101,028	24,635	39,840	Original data
Kuwait	2,320	0.05	270	0.10	116,298	89,648	37,245	10,595	18,557	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,315	0.07	13	0.01	3,973	629	3,442	98	1,663	Regression
Laos	3,377	0.07	9	0.00	2,775	575	2,414	213	854	Regression
Latvia	1,669	0.04	66	0.03	39,613	12,723	33,978	7,087	18,478	Original data
Lebanon	3,431	0.07	142	0.05	41,424	10,706	34,440	3,722	13,863	Regression
Lesotho	1,096	0.02	2	0.00	1,569	760	1,023	214	526	Regression
Liberia	1,917	0.04	4	0.00	2,142	592	1,609	59	878	Regression
Libya	3,887	0.08	50	0.02	12,764	9,647	4,119	1,003	5,315	Regression
Lithuania	2,408	0.05	85	0.03	35,349	14,407	26,426	5,484	16,753	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	402	0.01	176	0.07	436,592	224,644	297,038	85,090	230,891	Original data
Madagascar	10,156	0.22	15	0.01	1,453	206	1,303	57	603	Regression
Malawi	6,494	0.14	7	0.00	1,133	155	1,041	63	441	Regression
Malaysia	18,230	0.40	394	0.15	21,588	5,818	21,617	5,848	7,059	Regression
Maldives	256	0.01	3	0.00	10,447	337	10,890	780	4,162	Regression
Mali	6,583	0.14	8	0.00	1,185	391	907	112	512	Regression
Malta	332	0.01	36	0.01	108,952	71,127	58,620	20,795	61,042	Regression
Mauritania	1,770	0.04	3	0.00	1,607	421	1,462	276	693	Regression
Mauritius	885	0.02	34	0.01	38,729	22,541	20,580	4,392	18,702	Regression
Melanesia	570	0.01	13	0.00	21,976	4,891	20,786	3,701	9,628	Regression
Mexico	71,688	1.56	2,199	0.84	30,673	13,379	18,258	964	11,361	Original data
Micronesia	295	0.01	2	0.00	7,539	1,685	6,721	867	3,202	Regression
Moldova	3,116	0.07	25	0.01	7,907	1,712	6,599	405	3,841	Regression
Mongolia	1,771	0.04	10	0.00	5,413	609	5,683	880	2,345	Regression
Montenegro	463	0.01	16	0.01	35,160	13,929	25,327	4,095	18,236	Regression
Morocco	20,904	0.46	218	0.08	10,431	2,961	8,660	1,190	3,263	Regression
Mozambique	10,706	0.23	7	0.00	698	186	607	95	290	Regression
Myanmar	31,371	0.68	102	0.04	3,241	1,612	1,654	25	1,566	Regression
Namibia	1,118	0.02	12	0.00	11,176	10,176	4,115	3,114	3,900	Regression
Nepal	14,372	0.31	33	0.01	2,297	311	2,209	223	933	Regression
Netherlands	12,850	0.28	3,357	1.28	261,255	187,738	157,184	83,667	98,330	Original data
New Zealand	3,213	0.07	789	0.30	245,629	166,346	115,428	36,145	119,491	Original data
Nicaragua	3,379	0.07	25	0.01	7,374	1,134	6,654	414	2,620	Regression
Niger	6,897	0.15	5	0.00	716	119	633	37	316	Regression
Nigeria	75,338	1.64	241	0.09	3,193	2,203	1,287	297	827	Regression
Norway	3,725	0.08	1,020	0.39	273,799	136,252	245,345	107,798	129,175	Original data
Oman	2,298	0.05	97	0.04	42,111	17,833	28,132	3,854	13,951	Regression
Pakistan	96,249	2.10	339	0.13	3,527	991	2,643	107	1,573	Regression
Panama	2,335	0.05	50	0.02	21,286	7,546	17,184	3,444	7,530	Regression
Papua New Guinea	3,919	0.09	18	0.01	4,626	1,158	3,694	227	1,575	Regression
Paraguay	3,645	0.08	38	0.01	10,446	2,457	9,239	1,251	3,711	Regression
Peru	17,881	0.39	201	0.08	11,243	4,897	7,855	1,509	3,285	Regression
Philippines	54,160	1.18	388	0.15	7,156	2,789	4,954	587	1,803	Regression
Poland	30,123	0.66	1,367	0.52	45,390	11,913	38,932	5,455	16,163	Regression
Polynesia	389	0.01	10	0.00	26,318	4,986	25,214	3,883	11,201	Regression
Portugal	8,435	0.18	994	0.38	117,841	59,485	88,246	29,890	52,132	Regression
Qatar	1,744	0.04	170	0.06	97,476	63,820	43,191	9,535	59,924	Regression
Romania	15,954	0.35	423	0.16	26,540	6,013	23,416	2,889	12,600	Regression
Russia	113,865	2.48	2,609	1.00	22,910	7,763	17,090	1,942	4,605	Original data
Rwanda	5,007	0.11	10	0.00	2,037	228	1,898	89	790	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	87	0.00	0	0.00	1,479	902	1,097	521	704	Regression
Saudi Arabia	18,032	0.39	761	0.29	42,226	20,645	25,205	3,625	7,540	Regression
Senegal	6,033	0.13	18	0.01	3,054	657	2,613	216	1,266	Regression
Serbia	5,537	0.12	114	0.04	20,649	4,055	18,237	1,644	10,250	Regression
Seychelles	64	0.00	2	0.00	27,001	14,970	15,236	3,205	12,377	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,078	0.07	1	0.00	463	242	261	40	203	Regression
Singapore	4,212	0.09	979	0.37	232,453	136,905	138,733	43,184	71,594	Original data
Slovakia	4,247	0.09	213	0.08	50,138	15,059	41,667	6,589	35,893	Original data
Slovenia	1,662	0.04	155	0.06	93,210	29,908	73,787	10,484	55,851	Original data
South Africa	31,930	0.70	751	0.29	23,519	18,503	10,638	5,623	7,537	Original data
Spain	37,760	0.82	8,756	3.34	231,882	60,420	203,018	31,556	131,401	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,700	0.30	201	0.08	14,679	2,295	12,754	371	6,162	Regression
Sudan	16,687	0.36	56	0.02	3,341	608	2,919	187	1,474	Regression
Suriname	333	0.01	2	0.00	6,472	2,039	5,316	883	2,133	Regression
Sweden	7,312	0.16	1,567	0.60	214,354	159,757	114,008	59,410	65,861	Original data
Switzerland	6,313	0.14	3,039	1.16	481,439	338,508	263,832	120,900	96,209	Original data
Syria	11,073	0.24	107	0.04	9,687	1,128	8,748	189	3,989	Regression
Taiwan	18,199	0.40	2,897	1.11	159,162	118,940	62,641	22,419	65,031	Original data
Tajikistan	4,156	0.09	18	0.01	4,352	549	3,923	120	1,923	Regression
Tanzania	20,655	0.45	32	0.01	1,544	241	1,396	92	679	Regression
Thailand	50,049	1.09	850	0.32	16,982	7,135	13,350	3,503	6,382	Regression
Timor-Leste	526	0.01	2	0.00	3,249	368	2,950	69	1,725	Regression
Togo	3,147	0.07	3	0.00	987	275	806	95	391	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	969	0.02	26	0.01	26,539	13,163	17,851	4,476	11,375	Regression
Tunisia	7,375	0.16	107	0.04	14,538	4,439	11,250	1,151	6,191	Regression
Turkey	48,061	1.05	1,547	0.59	32,185	6,165	28,716	2,696	8,024	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,149	0.07	4	0.00	1,334	85	1,376	127	610	Regression
Uganda	13,596	0.30	14	0.01	996	129	952	85	402	Regression
Ukraine	36,434	0.79	275	0.10	7,538	2,372	6,274	1,108	1,148	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,468	0.16	804	0.31	107,698	61,113	58,116	11,531	16,676	Regression
United Kingdom	49,242	1.07	11,672	4.46	237,025	160,369	127,850	51,194	111,331	Original data
United States	228,417	4.98	65,810	25.14	288,115	246,261	99,631	57,778	46,110	Original data
Uruguay	2,373	0.05	114	0.04	48,118	17,431	33,442	2,755	18,857	Regression
Venezuela	17,836	0.39	403	0.15	22,581	12,647	10,265	331	8,838	Regression
Vietnam	60,250	1.31	339	0.13	5,622	820	5,280	477	2,189	Regression
Yemen	11,061	0.24	30	0.01	2,719	656	2,130	67	836	Regression
Zambia	5,978	0.13	15	0.01	2,452	986	1,674	208	834	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,080	0.13	10	0.00	1,670	782	1,065	178	676	Regression
Africa	520,041	11.33	2,684	1.03	5,162	2,456	3,348	642	703	
Asia-Pacific	1,058,826	23.06	58,230	22.24	54,995	31,556	31,340	7,900	2,870	
China	1,032,769	22.50	30,920	11.81	29,939	13,022	18,897	1,980	9,773	
Europe	582,823	12.70	81,497	31.13	139,831	66,817	97,120	24,105	19,840	
India	757,696	16.50	6,607	2.52	8,719	2,228	7,223	731	1,923	
Latin America	383,440	8.35	9,001	3.44	23,474	11,709	14,939	3,174	5,487	
North America	255,282	5.56	72,870	27.83	285,448	237,731	105,697	57,980	49,688	
World	4,590,876	100.00	261,809	100.00	57,028	33,533	32,505	9,010	4,956	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	13,307	0.29	27	0.01	1,992	370	1,649	27	879	Regression
Albania	2,053	0.04	44	0.02	21,655	3,077	19,615	1,037	10,602	Regression
Algeria	23,946	0.51	193	0.07	8,073	3,151	5,466	545	2,497	Regression
Angola	10,810	0.23	59	0.02	5,436	2,330	3,681	576	2,055	Regression
Argentina	27,712	0.59	790	0.28	28,493	10,681	19,768	1,956	7,953	Regression
Armenia	2,115	0.05	28	0.01	13,405	3,797	10,357	749	5,954	Regression
Australia	17,193	0.37	7,111	2.57	413,596	209,397	309,614	105,416	219,763	Original data
Austria	6,820	0.15	1,623	0.59	238,049	106,160	164,365	32,476	73,109	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,409	0.14	79	0.03	12,314	1,117	11,729	532	5,465	Regression
Bahamas	239	0.01	11	0.00	45,061	32,763	42,135	29,837	4,518	Regression
Bahrain	962	0.02	64	0.02	66,178	36,799	36,805	7,426	8,167	Regression
Bangladesh	89,993	1.93	303	0.11	3,363	727	2,769	134	1,409	Regression
Barbados	211	0.00	10	0.00	48,440	19,540	44,873	15,973	17,910	Regression
Belarus	7,447	0.16	88	0.03	11,783	3,208	9,653	1,078	5,902	Regression
Belgium	8,587	0.18	2,450	0.88	285,294	169,767	150,442	34,915	174,402	Original data
Belize	189	0.00	2	0.00	9,300	2,522	8,525	1,747	3,129	Regression
Benin	4,515	0.10	7	0.00	1,595	445	1,268	118	636	Regression
Bolivia	5,902	0.13	37	0.01	6,352	2,209	4,915	772	2,077	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,786	0.06	63	0.02	22,791	3,379	21,428	2,016	11,143	Regression
Botswana	1,131	0.02	14	0.00	12,224	10,202	4,552	2,530	3,874	Regression
Brazil	135,705	2.91	3,396	1.23	25,028	16,040	15,188	6,200	6,060	Regression
British Caribbean	507	0.01	15	0.01	29,402	5,554	29,695	5,848	10,467	Regression
Brunei	267	0.01	12	0.00	43,298	13,724	34,242	4,668	4,729	Regression
Bulgaria	5,954	0.13	140	0.05	23,472	10,405	15,797	2,729	11,186	Regression
Burkina Faso	7,264	0.16	8	0.00	1,056	219	914	76	433	Regression
Burundi	4,098	0.09	2	0.00	463	83	419	40	201	Regression
Cambodia	8,432	0.18	26	0.01	3,085	433	2,872	221	1,218	Regression
Cameroon	9,969	0.21	20	0.01	2,011	946	1,225	160	745	Regression
Canada	27,191	0.58	7,799	2.81	286,822	180,012	169,589	62,779	108,147	Original data
Central African Republic	1,960	0.04	1	0.00	562	326	310	74	181	Regression
Chad	5,275	0.11	6	0.00	1,106	443	735	72	414	Regression
Chile	12,363	0.27	692	0.25	55,957	31,688	32,397	8,128	17,831	Original data
China	1,043,058	22.36	34,611	12.49	33,183	14,443	21,022	2,282	12,188	Original data
Colombia	30,011	0.64	439	0.16	14,632	6,399	11,733	3,500	4,733	Regression
Comoros	357	0.01	2	0.00	5,032	1,158	4,123	248	1,767	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	30,435	0.65	27	0.01	898	224	703	29	313	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,197	0.05	7	0.00	3,043	1,202	2,043	202	1,019	Regression
Costa Rica	3,211	0.07	93	0.03	28,943	8,639	23,756	3,452	9,817	Regression
Croatia	3,396	0.07	169	0.06	49,876	17,571	39,264	6,959	24,674	Regression
Cyprus	649	0.01	84	0.03	129,539	100,485	85,137	56,082	40,577	Regression
Czechia	8,512	0.18	384	0.14	45,059	24,515	28,777	8,234	18,883	Original data
Denmark	4,315	0.09	1,016	0.37	235,499	197,692	151,417	113,610	84,104	Original data
Djibouti	511	0.01	1	0.00	1,430	661	1,041	272	558	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	232	0.00	12	0.00	50,104	14,969	44,095	8,960	19,566	Regression
Ecuador	9,406	0.20	128	0.05	13,648	3,348	11,547	1,247	4,505	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	50,422	1.08	784	0.28	15,553	3,392	12,962	800	5,246	Regression
El Salvador	3,698	0.08	74	0.03	20,076	8,444	13,137	1,505	6,907	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	559	0.01	8	0.00	14,903	13,303	2,759	1,159	4,907	Regression
Eritrea	1,610	0.03	3	0.00	1,935	288	1,730	83	713	Regression
Estonia	1,049	0.02	49	0.02	46,954	21,593	34,839	9,479	22,525	Original data
Ethiopia	42,156	0.90	60	0.02	1,432	118	1,356	41	646	Regression
Fiji	535	0.01	5	0.00	10,112	1,921	9,431	1,241	4,145	Regression
Finland	4,212	0.09	645	0.23	153,237	71,568	122,661	40,992	73,919	Original data
France	48,175	1.03	13,384	4.83	277,821	115,755	197,872	35,805	125,742	Original data
French Caribbean	616	0.01	35	0.01	57,535	22,419	46,416	11,301	19,011	Regression
Gabon	952	0.02	11	0.00	11,259	9,174	3,031	946	4,767	Regression
Gambia	850	0.02	1	0.00	1,012	307	774	69	366	Regression
Georgia	3,045	0.07	37	0.01	12,119	3,749	9,015	644	2,800	Regression
Germany	66,059	1.42	12,665	4.57	191,731	93,155	129,612	31,036	40,772	Original data
Ghana	13,336	0.29	53	0.02	4,002	1,304	2,938	240	1,627	Regression
Greece	8,610	0.18	1,094	0.39	127,081	35,304	113,345	21,569	74,124	Original data
Guinea	4,612	0.10	7	0.00	1,433	356	1,127	51	542	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	751	0.02	1	0.00	1,060	410	723	73	441	Regression
Guyana	440	0.01	4	0.00	9,417	2,643	8,091	1,316	3,727	Regression
Haiti	5,589	0.12	6	0.00	1,025	505	654	134	284	Regression
Hong Kong	5,873	0.13	1,935	0.70	329,479	230,966	135,057	36,544	103,934	Regression
Hungary	7,841	0.17	259	0.09	33,079	18,812	20,126	5,860	14,332	Original data
Iceland	236	0.01	52	0.02	220,222	136,824	147,956	64,558	147,954	Regression
India	773,715	16.59	7,353	2.65	9,504	2,365	7,938	799	2,058	Original data
Indonesia	157,552	3.38	1,848	0.67	11,728	3,469	8,724	464	1,668	Original data
Iran	51,783	1.11	748	0.27	14,448	2,929	12,847	1,328	5,493	Regression
Iraq	15,803	0.34	193	0.07	12,223	1,791	10,806	374	5,536	Regression
Ireland	3,351	0.07	654	0.24	195,140	130,214	136,967	72,041	76,338	Original data
Israel	4,969	0.11	720	0.26	144,840	121,752	50,644	27,556	35,606	Original data
Italy	48,778	1.05	11,628	4.19	238,392	101,232	161,705	24,545	132,256	Original data
Jamaica	1,840	0.04	34	0.01	18,273	5,737	14,627	2,091	5,879	Regression
Japan	105,386	2.26	27,161	9.80	257,728	176,439	113,025	31,736	134,931	Original data
Jordan	4,395	0.09	96	0.03	21,938	13,209	11,116	2,386	9,276	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,351	0.24	247	0.09	21,746	4,833	18,681	1,767	4,067	Regression
Kenya	20,943	0.45	102	0.04	4,864	906	4,267	308	1,745	Regression
Korea	39,305	0.84	5,701	2.06	145,039	59,718	112,756	27,434	46,861	Original data
Kuwait	2,468	0.05	300	0.11	121,456	93,418	39,078	11,040	21,547	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,389	0.07	17	0.01	4,883	777	4,242	136	2,019	Regression
Laos	3,490	0.07	13	0.00	3,606	755	3,133	282	1,028	Regression
Latvia	1,655	0.04	68	0.02	41,188	12,734	34,289	5,836	18,890	Original data
Lebanon	3,652	0.08	180	0.07	49,350	11,418	42,043	4,111	17,364	Regression
Lesotho	1,112	0.02	2	0.00	1,633	811	1,088	266	483	Regression
Liberia	1,973	0.04	5	0.00	2,351	618	1,792	59	905	Regression
Libya	3,924	0.08	73	0.03	18,681	4,864	14,755	939	7,480	Regression
Lithuania	2,390	0.05	85	0.03	35,693	14,524	26,413	5,244	16,523	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	413	0.01	166	0.06	402,750	212,050	273,345	82,645	209,337	Original data
Madagascar	10,502	0.23	15	0.01	1,456	206	1,306	55	576	Regression
Malawi	6,720	0.14	6	0.00	885	89	852	56	320	Regression
Malaysia	18,696	0.40	468	0.17	25,042	7,062	24,704	6,724	7,830	Regression
Maldives	275	0.01	3	0.00	11,983	409	12,350	776	4,626	Regression
Mali	6,761	0.14	8	0.00	1,208	432	890	114	496	Regression
Malta	337	0.01	36	0.01	107,803	69,955	57,933	20,086	58,903	Regression
Mauritania	1,831	0.04	4	0.00	1,939	523	1,586	170	799	Regression
Mauritius	895	0.02	40	0.01	44,162	25,806	23,009	4,653	20,684	Regression
Melanesia	583	0.01	12	0.00	20,167	4,726	18,962	3,521	8,699	Regression
Mexico	73,252	1.57	2,763	1.00	37,725	17,276	21,574	1,124	13,217	Original data
Micronesia	300	0.01	2	0.00	7,277	1,767	6,487	976	3,024	Regression
Moldova	3,140	0.07	28	0.01	8,839	2,050	7,269	480	4,217	Regression
Mongolia	1,812	0.04	12	0.00	6,435	739	6,800	1,104	2,763	Regression
Montenegro	465	0.01	16	0.01	34,312	14,259	23,936	3,883	17,267	Regression
Morocco	21,345	0.46	233	0.08	10,920	3,071	9,043	1,194	3,276	Regression
Mozambique	10,996	0.24	10	0.00	941	262	805	125	370	Regression
Myanmar	31,844	0.68	105	0.04	3,302	1,821	1,515	33	1,616	Regression
Namibia	1,143	0.02	15	0.01	13,055	11,435	5,108	3,488	4,114	Regression
Nepal	14,408	0.31	34	0.01	2,391	322	2,300	231	949	Regression
Netherlands	12,917	0.28	3,428	1.24	265,408	201,779	148,742	85,113	98,700	Original data
New Zealand	3,259	0.07	854	0.31	262,201	176,757	123,405	37,961	124,899	Original data
Nicaragua	3,464	0.07	30	0.01	8,664	1,304	7,830	469	2,795	Regression
Niger	7,149	0.15	6	0.00	810	120	727	38	343	Regression
Nigeria	77,301	1.66	270	0.10	3,494	2,325	1,478	309	856	Regression
Norway	3,788	0.08	1,205	0.43	318,111	154,930	285,595	122,414	150,447	Original data
Oman	2,531	0.05	115	0.04	45,267	19,899	29,425	4,057	14,128	Regression
Pakistan	99,164	2.13	404	0.15	4,072	1,256	2,922	106	1,804	Regression
Panama	2,386	0.05	63	0.02	26,428	9,126	21,528	4,225	8,439	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,017	0.09	23	0.01	5,631	1,488	4,436	293	1,855	Regression
Paraguay	3,735	0.08	40	0.01	10,649	2,850	9,164	1,365	3,427	Regression
Peru	18,235	0.39	264	0.10	14,500	6,192	10,190	1,882	2,551	Regression
Philippines	55,489	1.19	495	0.18	8,919	3,424	6,220	725	1,880	Regression
Poland	30,227	0.65	1,424	0.51	47,123	14,949	38,220	6,046	16,241	Regression
Polynesia	393	0.01	9	0.00	23,454	4,615	22,428	3,589	9,767	Regression
Portugal	8,418	0.18	915	0.33	108,644	54,565	80,984	26,904	44,800	Regression
Qatar	1,860	0.04	188	0.07	100,927	67,147	43,696	9,917	60,977	Regression
Romania	15,910	0.34	420	0.15	26,372	6,341	22,598	2,567	12,416	Regression
Russia	114,056	2.45	3,013	1.09	26,415	9,329	19,852	2,766	5,487	Original data
Rwanda	5,160	0.11	14	0.00	2,659	273	2,501	114	960	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	89	0.00	0	0.00	1,708	1,013	1,211	516	786	Regression
Saudi Arabia	18,981	0.41	977	0.35	51,473	26,830	28,775	4,131	9,469	Regression
Senegal	6,214	0.13	22	0.01	3,509	740	2,995	226	1,370	Regression
Serbia	5,538	0.12	101	0.04	18,308	4,405	15,410	1,508	8,841	Regression
Seychelles	65	0.00	2	0.00	33,888	17,225	20,253	3,590	14,858	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,164	0.07	2	0.00	689	304	419	33	288	Regression
Singapore	4,315	0.09	1,127	0.41	261,120	156,893	154,018	49,792	76,759	Original data
Slovakia	4,271	0.09	206	0.07	48,333	14,984	40,197	6,848	33,299	Original data
Slovenia	1,667	0.04	144	0.05	86,599	27,820	68,480	9,701	50,293	Original data
South Africa	32,618	0.70	821	0.30	25,176	20,174	10,783	5,781	6,877	Original data
Spain	37,710	0.81	8,070	2.91	213,999	61,411	183,438	30,850	117,126	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,834	0.30	209	0.08	15,131	2,403	13,141	413	6,221	Regression
Sudan	17,174	0.37	54	0.02	3,120	1,052	2,310	242	1,317	Regression
Suriname	339	0.01	2	0.00	7,203	2,413	5,844	1,055	2,103	Regression
Sweden	7,392	0.16	1,726	0.62	233,509	177,795	120,106	64,392	72,356	Original data
Switzerland	6,408	0.14	3,310	1.19	516,546	358,803	284,816	127,073	101,639	Original data
Syria	10,851	0.23	95	0.03	8,776	1,085	7,860	169	3,548	Regression
Taiwan	18,387	0.39	3,118	1.12	169,601	126,102	66,309	22,810	71,220	Original data
Tajikistan	4,274	0.09	26	0.01	6,043	732	5,438	127	2,660	Regression
Tanzania	21,336	0.46	44	0.02	2,072	283	1,898	109	878	Regression
Thailand	50,482	1.08	1,019	0.37	20,188	8,124	16,263	4,199	7,073	Regression
Timor-Leste	543	0.01	2	0.00	3,781	514	3,353	86	2,050	Regression
Togo	3,238	0.07	3	0.00	974	263	808	97	361	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	979	0.02	29	0.01	29,464	14,354	19,805	4,694	11,969	Regression
Tunisia	7,471	0.16	117	0.04	15,607	4,668	12,162	1,223	6,304	Regression
Turkey	49,074	1.05	1,819	0.66	37,057	7,130	33,286	3,359	9,146	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,225	0.07	12	0.00	3,592	296	3,472	176	1,645	Regression
Uganda	14,112	0.30	20	0.01	1,450	140	1,411	102	549	Regression
Ukraine	36,328	0.78	335	0.12	9,217	2,924	7,416	1,123	1,474	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,553	0.16	750	0.27	99,353	56,948	53,724	11,319	16,215	Regression
United Kingdom	49,674	1.06	12,245	4.42	246,513	166,255	132,352	52,094	113,643	Original data
United States	231,160	4.96	70,831	25.55	306,417	262,535	100,716	56,835	48,842	Original data
Uruguay	2,391	0.05	133	0.05	55,420	19,158	39,307	3,045	20,145	Regression
Venezuela	18,222	0.39	544	0.20	29,827	16,532	13,813	518	10,764	Regression
Vietnam	61,531	1.32	430	0.16	6,986	1,042	6,492	548	2,616	Regression
Yemen	11,535	0.25	37	0.01	3,245	823	2,496	74	928	Regression
Zambia	6,190	0.13	18	0.01	2,953	1,154	2,039	241	883	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,183	0.13	16	0.01	2,662	919	1,959	216	1,015	Regression
Africa	534,822	11.47	3,293	1.19	6,157	2,725	4,115	683	823	
Asia-Pacific	1,079,461	23.14	59,505	21.47	55,125	31,485	31,431	7,791	3,149	
China	1,043,058	22.36	34,611	12.49	33,183	14,443	21,022	2,282	12,188	
Europe	584,645	12.53	83,625	30.17	143,036	70,711	96,913	24,587	19,221	
India	773,715	16.59	7,353	2.65	9,504	2,365	7,938	799	2,058	
Latin America	390,719	8.38	10,167	3.67	26,020	13,300	16,247	3,526	5,640	
North America	258,399	5.54	78,650	28.37	304,374	253,868	107,973	57,467	53,017	
World	4,664,818	100.00	277,204	100.00	59,425	35,259	33,250	9,084	5,538	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	13,929	0.29	25	0.01	1,824	383	1,463	22	797	Regression
Albania	2,076	0.04	49	0.02	23,662	3,251	21,463	1,051	11,829	Regression
Algeria	24,520	0.52	209	0.07	8,509	3,554	5,574	619	2,268	Regression
Angola	11,209	0.24	69	0.02	6,126	2,808	3,960	643	2,051	Regression
Argentina	28,120	0.59	868	0.29	30,855	13,448	19,381	1,975	8,344	Regression
Armenia	2,134	0.05	32	0.01	14,779	4,851	10,700	772	6,469	Regression
Australia	17,490	0.37	6,572	2.23	375,749	189,230	280,029	93,510	184,127	Original data
Austria	6,889	0.15	1,788	0.61	259,561	114,446	178,671	33,555	82,054	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,531	0.14	89	0.03	13,589	1,318	12,950	679	5,909	Regression
Bahamas	244	0.01	10	0.00	41,656	32,751	38,354	29,449	3,568	Regression
Bahrain	975	0.02	69	0.02	70,338	38,617	39,994	8,273	10,404	Regression
Bangladesh	91,940	1.94	362	0.12	3,937	958	3,128	149	1,618	Regression
Barbados	212	0.00	11	0.00	52,973	21,198	48,081	16,306	15,718	Regression
Belarus	7,451	0.16	116	0.04	15,614	4,425	12,643	1,453	8,029	Regression
Belgium	8,649	0.18	2,679	0.91	309,706	182,024	165,066	37,383	192,837	Original data
Belize	196	0.00	2	0.00	9,352	2,654	8,400	1,702	2,441	Regression
Benin	4,661	0.10	8	0.00	1,732	467	1,396	132	621	Regression
Bolivia	6,043	0.13	43	0.01	7,048	2,502	5,429	884	1,831	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,741	0.06	70	0.02	25,537	3,457	24,108	2,027	12,726	Regression
Botswana	1,149	0.02	14	0.00	12,223	10,430	4,174	2,381	3,233	Regression
Brazil	137,962	2.91	3,343	1.13	24,233	14,930	15,609	6,305	4,617	Regression
British Caribbean	516	0.01	17	0.01	31,999	6,410	31,455	5,867	9,088	Regression
Brunei	272	0.01	12	0.00	43,362	15,305	32,982	4,925	5,195	Regression
Bulgaria	5,924	0.13	155	0.05	26,218	12,327	16,777	2,886	12,652	Regression
Burkina Faso	7,508	0.16	9	0.00	1,193	245	1,040	91	445	Regression
Burundi	4,249	0.09	2	0.00	528	92	476	39	207	Regression
Cambodia	8,687	0.18	28	0.01	3,169	467	2,975	273	1,202	Regression
Cameroon	10,282	0.22	24	0.01	2,287	1,013	1,441	167	746	Regression
Canada	27,573	0.58	7,883	2.67	285,885	179,316	167,078	60,509	108,129	Original data
Central African Republic	1,948	0.04	1	0.00	324	197	179	52	88	Regression
Chad	5,476	0.12	7	0.00	1,203	472	811	80	398	Regression
Chile	12,586	0.27	721	0.24	57,288	33,878	32,130	8,720	17,857	Original data
China	1,052,221	22.21	40,826	13.83	38,800	17,386	24,241	2,827	14,100	Original data
Colombia	30,611	0.65	427	0.14	13,946	6,382	11,158	3,594	4,247	Regression
Comoros	368	0.01	2	0.00	5,645	1,191	4,720	266	1,719	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	31,454	0.66	28	0.01	887	209	707	29	269	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,246	0.05	10	0.00	4,271	1,615	2,879	222	1,227	Regression
Costa Rica	3,278	0.07	101	0.03	30,704	10,400	24,059	3,755	8,404	Regression
Croatia	3,388	0.07	186	0.06	54,940	18,826	43,147	7,033	27,722	Regression
Cyprus	648	0.01	83	0.03	127,836	98,375	84,417	54,956	40,017	Regression
Czechia	8,531	0.18	409	0.14	47,989	25,555	30,929	8,495	17,614	Original data
Denmark	4,353	0.09	1,124	0.38	258,152	214,223	159,366	115,437	95,578	Original data
Djibouti	524	0.01	1	0.00	1,807	887	1,269	349	666	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	237	0.00	12	0.00	50,223	15,113	44,010	8,900	17,324	Regression
Ecuador	9,620	0.20	140	0.05	14,503	3,971	11,849	1,317	3,818	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	51,506	1.09	790	0.27	15,346	3,796	12,327	777	4,858	Regression
El Salvador	3,762	0.08	79	0.03	21,033	9,565	13,044	1,576	5,838	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	587	0.01	11	0.00	19,361	17,786	3,196	1,620	5,445	Regression
Eritrea	1,618	0.03	3	0.00	2,083	309	1,866	92	719	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.02	54	0.02	51,394	24,905	36,405	9,917	25,338	Original data
Ethiopia	43,816	0.92	75	0.03	1,719	188	1,575	44	725	Regression
Fiji	536	0.01	7	0.00	12,298	2,361	11,330	1,393	4,870	Regression
Finland	4,241	0.09	706	0.24	166,519	79,858	130,058	43,397	76,032	Original data
France	48,438	1.02	14,098	4.77	291,056	124,471	204,241	37,656	131,107	Original data
French Caribbean	616	0.01	37	0.01	60,531	24,438	47,905	11,812	17,222	Regression
Gabon	996	0.02	12	0.00	12,405	10,003	3,515	1,113	4,817	Regression
Gambia	881	0.02	1	0.00	1,255	431	890	66	398	Regression
Georgia	3,036	0.06	38	0.01	12,392	4,603	8,480	690	3,784	Regression
Germany	66,311	1.40	13,846	4.69	208,807	101,063	140,294	32,550	45,424	Original data
Ghana	13,716	0.29	69	0.02	4,995	1,389	3,917	311	1,834	Regression
Greece	8,594	0.18	1,151	0.39	133,948	41,003	113,743	20,798	77,298	Original data
Guinea	4,742	0.10	8	0.00	1,658	447	1,274	64	562	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	775	0.02	1	0.00	1,150	399	821	70	440	Regression
Guyana	447	0.01	4	0.00	9,775	3,108	8,101	1,435	3,196	Regression
Haiti	5,716	0.12	6	0.00	1,134	571	702	138	240	Regression
Hong Kong	5,939	0.13	2,158	0.73	363,318	258,618	143,622	38,922	113,005	Regression
Hungary	7,850	0.17	263	0.09	33,457	20,051	18,958	5,552	14,865	Original data
Iceland	238	0.01	56	0.02	234,662	148,195	153,992	67,525	159,959	Regression
India	789,839	16.67	7,541	2.55	9,548	2,287	8,053	792	2,090	Original data
Indonesia	160,281	3.38	1,847	0.63	11,524	3,773	8,165	414	2,674	Regression
Iran	52,770	1.11	715	0.24	13,554	2,787	11,658	891	4,980	Regression
Iraq	16,585	0.35	251	0.08	15,111	2,645	12,914	448	6,813	Regression
Ireland	3,349	0.07	682	0.23	203,602	134,043	142,603	73,044	74,917	Original data
Israel	5,034	0.11	818	0.28	162,487	134,627	58,399	30,539	53,309	Original data
Italy	49,070	1.04	12,144	4.11	247,485	110,629	162,075	25,220	129,579	Original data
Jamaica	1,866	0.04	32	0.01	16,966	5,941	13,152	2,128	4,308	Regression
Japan	105,393	2.22	23,122	7.83	219,391	153,105	92,760	26,475	111,279	Original data
Jordan	4,644	0.10	114	0.04	24,490	15,102	11,937	2,549	9,952	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,531	0.24	338	0.11	29,325	6,141	25,336	2,153	6,007	Regression
Kenya	21,645	0.46	117	0.04	5,385	1,212	4,517	344	1,692	Regression
Korea	39,849	0.84	5,989	2.03	150,300	63,690	115,602	28,992	49,870	Original data
Kuwait	2,611	0.06	324	0.11	124,064	99,519	35,639	11,094	23,677	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,459	0.07	19	0.01	5,545	916	4,797	168	2,247	Regression
Laos	3,601	0.08	18	0.01	4,888	1,081	4,132	325	1,262	Regression
Latvia	1,638	0.03	76	0.03	46,237	14,295	37,626	5,683	21,915	Original data
Lebanon	3,871	0.08	179	0.06	46,235	11,317	38,848	3,929	16,079	Regression
Lesotho	1,129	0.02	2	0.00	1,592	822	1,048	278	386	Regression
Liberia	2,030	0.04	6	0.00	2,728	764	2,032	68	934	Regression
Libya	3,959	0.08	56	0.02	14,058	9,901	5,181	1,024	5,176	Regression
Lithuania	2,370	0.05	97	0.03	41,030	16,606	29,850	5,426	19,256	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	423	0.01	192	0.06	453,480	229,307	311,024	86,852	243,199	Original data
Madagascar	10,865	0.23	17	0.01	1,551	211	1,399	59	548	Regression
Malawi	6,957	0.15	6	0.00	817	74	784	41	258	Regression
Malaysia	19,155	0.40	499	0.17	26,069	8,085	24,871	6,888	7,534	Regression
Maldives	294	0.01	5	0.00	15,461	534	15,777	851	5,692	Regression
Mali	6,946	0.15	10	0.00	1,498	514	1,115	130	555	Regression
Malta	341	0.01	42	0.01	123,122	74,833	69,588	21,300	69,104	Regression
Mauritania	1,894	0.04	4	0.00	2,038	529	1,686	178	765	Regression
Mauritius	906	0.02	42	0.01	46,300	27,613	23,828	5,141	20,437	Regression
Melanesia	597	0.01	15	0.01	25,381	6,265	22,844	3,728	10,653	Regression
Mexico	74,810	1.58	2,852	0.97	38,128	16,585	22,723	1,180	12,491	Original data
Micronesia	304	0.01	3	0.00	9,051	2,288	7,744	981	3,631	Regression
Moldova	3,161	0.07	31	0.01	9,849	2,298	8,082	531	4,790	Regression
Mongolia	1,850	0.04	11	0.00	6,021	810	6,599	1,388	2,543	Regression
Montenegro	467	0.01	20	0.01	42,741	18,010	28,667	3,936	21,908	Regression
Morocco	21,780	0.46	264	0.09	12,130	3,185	10,221	1,276	3,309	Regression
Mozambique	11,305	0.24	10	0.00	917	274	775	132	324	Regression
Myanmar	32,328	0.68	111	0.04	3,427	2,029	1,450	51	1,692	Regression
Namibia	1,170	0.02	17	0.01	14,809	13,021	5,107	3,320	3,923	Regression
Nepal	14,467	0.31	36	0.01	2,460	315	2,393	248	945	Regression
Netherlands	12,985	0.27	3,584	1.21	275,997	207,677	155,581	87,261	101,993	Original data
New Zealand	3,306	0.07	939	0.32	284,026	188,890	135,096	39,961	136,119	Original data
Nicaragua	3,547	0.07	31	0.01	8,716	1,419	7,824	527	2,235	Regression
Niger	7,420	0.16	7	0.00	892	128	804	40	345	Regression
Nigeria	79,339	1.67	430	0.15	5,426	3,810	2,048	432	1,405	Regression
Norway	3,851	0.08	1,158	0.39	300,725	150,423	268,259	117,957	137,607	Original data
Oman	2,768	0.06	118	0.04	42,621	20,384	25,949	3,713	12,292	Regression
Pakistan	102,133	2.16	417	0.14	4,081	1,348	2,829	96	1,783	Regression
Panama	2,439	0.05	71	0.02	29,210	10,608	22,839	4,237	7,349	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,119	0.09	22	0.01	5,440	1,593	4,134	286	1,671	Regression
Paraguay	3,826	0.08	47	0.02	12,398	3,129	10,840	1,571	3,160	Regression
Peru	18,608	0.39	277	0.09	14,861	6,888	9,996	2,022	2,752	Regression
Philippines	56,840	1.20	535	0.18	9,411	3,824	6,363	776	1,977	Regression
Poland	30,317	0.64	1,581	0.54	52,160	16,744	41,908	6,492	20,781	Regression
Polynesia	396	0.01	12	0.00	30,272	6,223	27,858	3,808	12,168	Regression
Portugal	8,395	0.18	1,031	0.35	122,796	57,733	92,120	27,057	49,106	Regression
Qatar	1,969	0.04	208	0.07	105,857	72,067	44,621	10,832	62,777	Regression
Romania	15,864	0.33	533	0.18	33,625	8,325	28,011	2,711	15,756	Regression
Russia	114,089	2.41	3,208	1.09	28,116	9,950	21,420	3,254	5,699	Original data
Rwanda	5,315	0.11	14	0.00	2,645	293	2,466	114	839	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	90	0.00	0	0.00	2,239	1,259	1,509	528	968	Regression
Saudi Arabia	19,915	0.42	1,062	0.36	53,344	30,016	27,598	4,270	10,428	Regression
Senegal	6,401	0.14	25	0.01	3,832	766	3,303	236	1,335	Regression
Serbia	5,536	0.12	128	0.04	23,133	5,227	19,394	1,488	11,236	Regression
Seychelles	65	0.00	3	0.00	39,346	19,832	23,732	4,218	15,966	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2013), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,253	0.07	4	0.00	1,190	555	670	36	452	Regression
Singapore	4,402	0.09	1,135	0.38	257,776	159,317	148,740	50,280	68,594	Original data
Slovakia	4,292	0.09	222	0.08	51,709	16,059	43,315	7,665	35,467	Original data
Slovenia	1,670	0.04	154	0.05	92,287	28,932	73,096	9,741	52,933	Original data
South Africa	33,307	0.70	766	0.26	22,989	18,435	9,431	4,877	4,636	Original data
Spain	37,618	0.79	7,972	2.70	211,910	69,989	172,562	30,641	109,069	Original data
Sri Lanka	13,962	0.29	241	0.08	17,243	2,863	14,846	465	6,870	Regression
Sudan	17,691	0.37	50	0.02	2,840	1,065	2,007	232	1,091	Regression
Suriname	344	0.01	3	0.00	8,218	2,862	6,528	1,173	1,775	Regression
Sweden	7,469	0.16	1,882	0.64	251,929	195,295	123,765	67,131	74,952	Original data
Switzerland	6,503	0.14	3,589	1.22	551,861	383,059	301,841	133,039	108,377	Original data
Syria	10,577	0.22	53	0.02	5,001	697	4,399	96	1,964	Regression
Taiwan	18,570	0.39	3,392	1.15	182,667	133,298	73,529	24,159	73,240	Regression
Tajikistan	4,392	0.09	28	0.01	6,442	860	5,771	188	2,806	Regression
Tanzania	22,045	0.47	51	0.02	2,333	297	2,154	118	910	Regression
Thailand	50,916	1.07	1,026	0.35	20,158	7,944	16,496	4,282	7,249	Regression
Timor-Leste	560	0.01	2	0.00	3,584	680	3,006	102	1,974	Regression
Togo	3,333	0.07	4	0.00	1,099	276	943	120	361	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	988	0.02	32	0.01	32,793	15,548	21,986	4,741	11,081	Regression
Tunisia	7,560	0.16	124	0.04	16,459	4,986	12,726	1,253	5,981	Regression
Turkey	50,119	1.06	1,970	0.67	39,304	6,821	35,867	3,385	13,037	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,298	0.07	39	0.01	11,841	1,883	10,145	186	5,401	Regression
Uganda	14,668	0.31	20	0.01	1,376	159	1,313	96	463	Regression
Ukraine	36,192	0.76	368	0.12	10,154	3,441	7,908	1,194	1,614	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,572	0.16	870	0.29	114,923	69,758	55,553	10,388	19,428	Regression
United Kingdom	50,092	1.06	13,328	4.51	266,079	174,515	145,837	54,272	112,806	Original data
United States	233,896	4.94	79,252	26.84	338,836	288,634	107,358	57,156	53,582	Original data
Uruguay	2,408	0.05	143	0.05	59,438	21,782	39,725	2,069	17,731	Original data
Venezuela	18,546	0.39	542	0.18	29,203	17,736	12,108	641	8,565	Regression
Vietnam	62,760	1.32	465	0.16	7,411	1,267	6,746	602	2,651	Regression
Yemen	12,015	0.25	45	0.02	3,750	1,053	2,784	87	973	Regression
Zambia	6,415	0.14	23	0.01	3,514	1,438	2,324	248	885	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,282	0.13	18	0.01	2,923	976	2,175	227	995	Regression
Africa	550,084	11.61	3,552	1.20	6,457	2,988	4,125	656	869	
Asia-Pacific	1,100,034	23.22	56,754	19.22	51,593	29,447	29,282	7,137	3,570	
China	1,052,221	22.21	40,826	13.83	38,800	17,386	24,241	2,827	14,100	
Europe	586,201	12.37	89,057	30.16	151,922	76,259	101,227	25,564	21,059	
India	789,839	16.67	7,541	2.55	9,548	2,287	8,053	792	2,090	
Latin America	397,969	8.40	10,400	3.52	26,133	13,237	16,516	3,619	4,839	
North America	261,517	5.52	87,156	29.52	333,272	277,126	113,664	57,517	57,788	
World	4,737,865	100.00	295,287	100.00	62,325	37,270	34,189	9,135	5,841	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	14,579	0.30	24	0.01	1,676	317	1,376	18	666	Regression
Albania	2,100	0.04	49	0.02	23,279	3,244	21,088	1,052	11,036	Regression
Algeria	25,052	0.52	214	0.07	8,530	3,545	5,643	658	2,154	Regression
Angola	11,619	0.24	86	0.03	7,405	3,400	4,761	756	2,355	Regression
Argentina	28,525	0.59	776	0.26	27,197	13,055	15,989	1,847	8,413	Regression
Armenia	2,149	0.04	29	0.01	13,499	3,813	10,483	797	5,351	Regression
Australia	17,780	0.37	6,621	2.22	372,382	186,763	275,815	90,196	183,506	Original data
Austria	6,961	0.14	1,683	0.56	241,742	103,404	167,992	29,654	78,782	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,645	0.14	90	0.03	13,570	1,345	12,983	758	5,413	Regression
Bahamas	249	0.01	10	0.00	41,718	30,465	39,023	27,770	3,980	Regression
Bahrain	997	0.02	75	0.03	75,159	45,147	37,336	7,325	11,258	Regression
Bangladesh	93,908	1.95	388	0.13	4,135	878	3,421	165	1,528	Regression
Barbados	214	0.00	11	0.00	51,971	23,158	45,731	16,918	14,827	Regression
Belarus	7,449	0.15	118	0.04	15,846	4,857	12,532	1,544	7,785	Regression
Belgium	8,709	0.18	2,503	0.84	287,397	169,746	152,155	34,504	183,561	Original data
Belize	203	0.00	2	0.00	8,996	2,361	8,179	1,544	2,223	Regression
Benin	4,813	0.10	8	0.00	1,662	466	1,331	136	572	Regression
Bolivia	6,186	0.13	45	0.01	7,223	2,418	5,747	941	1,834	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,696	0.06	66	0.02	24,483	3,413	23,038	1,968	11,539	Regression
Botswana	1,168	0.02	15	0.01	12,795	10,286	4,791	2,282	3,070	Regression
Brazil	140,233	2.92	3,111	1.04	22,184	13,188	14,931	5,935	4,032	Regression
British Caribbean	524	0.01	18	0.01	33,863	6,558	33,274	5,970	9,298	Regression
Brunei	277	0.01	11	0.00	38,222	13,009	29,531	4,318	4,293	Regression
Bulgaria	5,888	0.12	155	0.05	26,264	13,504	15,762	3,002	11,870	Regression
Burkina Faso	7,760	0.16	9	0.00	1,147	233	1,006	92	415	Regression
Burundi	4,400	0.09	2	0.00	539	84	493	38	205	Regression
Cambodia	8,931	0.19	29	0.01	3,219	452	3,076	309	1,065	Regression
Cameroon	10,603	0.22	25	0.01	2,320	1,033	1,465	178	715	Regression
Canada	27,948	0.58	7,843	2.63	280,634	178,276	159,521	57,163	105,454	Original data
Central African Republic	1,941	0.04	1	0.00	386	180	264	58	95	Regression
Chad	5,685	0.12	7	0.00	1,230	462	851	83	387	Regression
Chile	12,820	0.27	725	0.24	56,540	33,902	31,066	8,428	17,057	Original data
China	1,060,898	22.05	44,887	15.04	42,310	19,519	26,111	3,320	14,836	Original data
Colombia	31,256	0.65	412	0.14	13,169	5,854	10,401	3,086	3,867	Regression
Comoros	379	0.01	2	0.00	5,250	1,132	4,383	265	1,473	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	32,521	0.68	28	0.01	870	207	693	31	248	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,298	0.05	9	0.00	3,760	1,367	2,626	234	1,004	Regression
Costa Rica	3,343	0.07	95	0.03	28,427	10,237	22,007	3,817	7,690	Regression
Croatia	3,380	0.07	180	0.06	53,211	20,190	39,995	6,975	25,387	Regression
Cyprus	647	0.01	78	0.03	121,188	93,837	81,290	53,938	29,278	Regression
Czechia	8,541	0.18	446	0.15	52,269	25,617	34,744	8,092	15,990	Original data
Denmark	4,390	0.09	1,096	0.37	249,797	210,997	142,684	103,885	109,648	Original data
Djibouti	538	0.01	1	0.00	1,913	904	1,371	362	672	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	241	0.01	11	0.00	47,251	13,459	42,472	8,681	16,647	Regression
Ecuador	9,844	0.20	143	0.05	14,568	4,222	11,656	1,310	3,760	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	52,629	1.09	833	0.28	15,827	3,730	12,888	791	4,939	Regression
El Salvador	3,824	0.08	77	0.03	20,108	9,241	12,469	1,602	5,508	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	617	0.01	11	0.00	18,607	17,120	3,171	1,683	4,792	Regression
Eritrea	1,621	0.03	4	0.00	2,378	314	2,163	99	838	Regression
Estonia	1,046	0.02	59	0.02	56,354	28,240	38,386	10,273	26,240	Original data
Ethiopia	45,568	0.95	86	0.03	1,896	188	1,754	46	793	Regression
Fiji	536	0.01	6	0.00	10,906	2,180	10,150	1,424	3,836	Regression
Finland	4,267	0.09	729	0.24	170,933	83,601	131,157	43,825	76,346	Original data
France	48,681	1.01	12,461	4.18	255,970	113,183	176,769	33,982	114,345	Original data
French Caribbean	615	0.01	36	0.01	57,925	24,345	45,514	11,935	16,833	Regression
Gabon	1,040	0.02	13	0.00	12,847	10,246	3,731	1,130	4,352	Regression
Gambia	913	0.02	1	0.00	1,533	557	1,039	63	452	Regression
Georgia	3,025	0.06	35	0.01	11,420	3,896	8,300	775	3,263	Regression
Germany	66,609	1.38	12,799	4.29	192,151	92,822	128,255	28,927	44,974	Original data
Ghana	14,107	0.29	48	0.02	3,393	1,117	2,527	251	1,199	Regression
Greece	8,576	0.18	1,103	0.37	128,602	41,158	107,308	19,864	73,651	Original data
Guinea	4,882	0.10	7	0.00	1,533	414	1,191	71	491	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	799	0.02	1	0.00	972	332	706	66	358	Regression
Guyana	455	0.01	4	0.00	8,904	3,301	6,877	1,273	2,860	Regression
Haiti	5,844	0.12	7	0.00	1,140	587	695	142	232	Regression
Hong Kong	5,999	0.12	2,107	0.71	351,284	247,414	145,275	41,405	100,974	Regression
Hungary	7,853	0.16	273	0.09	34,779	21,050	19,006	5,277	14,724	Original data
Iceland	240	0.00	65	0.02	269,123	166,623	171,179	68,679	177,783	Regression
India	805,892	16.75	8,283	2.78	10,278	2,434	8,704	860	2,364	Original data
Indonesia	163,123	3.39	1,934	0.65	11,858	3,388	8,913	443	2,609	Regression
Iran	53,681	1.12	633	0.21	11,795	1,940	10,691	836	3,824	Regression
Iraq	17,377	0.36	247	0.08	14,226	2,561	12,097	432	5,888	Regression
Ireland	3,352	0.07	690	0.23	205,945	124,957	141,896	60,908	76,463	Original data
Israel	5,103	0.11	854	0.29	167,314	140,738	53,345	26,770	56,539	Original data
Italy	49,324	1.03	11,726	3.93	237,742	99,148	160,607	22,014	120,190	Original data
Jamaica	1,893	0.04	30	0.01	16,071	5,857	12,175	1,961	3,970	Regression
Japan	105,386	2.19	21,004	7.04	199,302	137,694	85,036	23,428	94,115	Original data
Jordan	4,882	0.10	107	0.04	21,960	13,335	11,103	2,478	8,055	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,687	0.24	291	0.10	24,937	5,889	21,030	1,981	5,001	Regression
Kenya	22,375	0.47	128	0.04	5,740	1,262	4,866	387	1,704	Regression
Korea	40,364	0.84	6,157	2.06	152,542	65,383	116,372	29,213	51,769	Original data
Kuwait	2,743	0.06	335	0.11	121,998	99,910	32,957	10,869	25,022	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,528	0.07	17	0.01	4,866	736	4,317	187	1,770	Regression
Laos	3,708	0.08	18	0.01	4,853	1,089	4,095	331	1,015	Regression
Latvia	1,619	0.03	80	0.03	49,232	14,725	39,971	5,465	21,916	Original data
Lebanon	4,059	0.08	179	0.06	44,092	10,487	37,409	3,804	12,914	Regression
Lesotho	1,147	0.02	2	0.00	1,406	642	1,021	257	307	Regression
Liberia	2,089	0.04	6	0.00	3,023	898	2,204	79	986	Regression
Libya	3,998	0.08	53	0.02	13,156	9,819	4,523	1,186	4,778	Regression
Lithuania	2,347	0.05	101	0.03	42,859	17,136	31,427	5,704	18,834	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	434	0.01	204	0.07	470,632	246,299	315,959	91,626	241,021	Original data
Madagascar	11,244	0.23	15	0.01	1,366	187	1,234	55	460	Regression
Malawi	7,201	0.15	8	0.00	1,044	70	1,014	41	309	Regression
Malaysia	19,619	0.41	500	0.17	25,500	7,580	24,779	6,858	7,294	Regression
Maldives	315	0.01	5	0.00	14,382	514	14,727	859	4,618	Regression
Mali	7,140	0.15	11	0.00	1,522	506	1,154	139	540	Regression
Malta	346	0.01	46	0.02	131,664	84,997	68,788	22,121	70,664	Regression
Mauritania	1,959	0.04	4	0.00	1,896	535	1,530	169	691	Regression
Mauritius	916	0.02	42	0.01	45,795	26,565	24,277	5,047	19,814	Regression
Melanesia	612	0.01	16	0.01	26,913	6,399	24,342	3,828	10,116	Regression
Mexico	76,362	1.59	2,877	0.96	37,682	16,514	22,272	1,104	11,743	Original data
Micronesia	309	0.01	3	0.00	10,037	2,434	8,649	1,046	3,567	Regression
Moldova	3,178	0.07	29	0.01	9,107	2,238	7,329	461	4,185	Regression
Mongolia	1,886	0.04	10	0.00	5,423	688	6,006	1,271	2,069	Regression
Montenegro	469	0.01	20	0.01	41,710	18,442	27,006	3,738	20,172	Regression
Morocco	22,210	0.46	254	0.09	11,438	3,086	9,633	1,282	3,167	Regression
Mozambique	11,637	0.24	10	0.00	853	242	744	133	289	Regression
Myanmar	32,816	0.68	112	0.04	3,401	2,003	1,446	48	1,563	Regression
Namibia	1,197	0.02	16	0.01	13,745	11,574	5,152	2,980	3,333	Regression
Nepal	14,588	0.30	34	0.01	2,323	265	2,329	271	785	Regression
Netherlands	13,055	0.27	3,434	1.15	263,030	203,257	133,698	73,925	93,637	Original data
New Zealand	3,352	0.07	1,025	0.34	305,684	203,611	143,797	41,725	146,725	Original data
Nicaragua	3,629	0.08	31	0.01	8,674	1,319	7,928	573	2,178	Regression
Niger	7,708	0.16	7	0.00	894	126	808	39	335	Regression
Nigeria	81,470	1.69	442	0.15	5,424	3,770	2,128	475	1,030	Regression
Norway	3,910	0.08	1,004	0.34	256,626	130,550	227,224	101,148	114,905	Original data
Oman	2,993	0.06	119	0.04	39,717	17,960	25,266	3,509	9,519	Regression
Pakistan	105,146	2.19	422	0.14	4,010	1,258	2,850	98	1,585	Regression
Panama	2,493	0.05	74	0.02	29,788	10,986	23,564	4,762	7,295	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,224	0.09	22	0.01	5,122	1,420	3,959	257	1,315	Regression
Paraguay	3,917	0.08	45	0.02	11,496	3,115	10,020	1,639	2,864	Regression
Peru	18,992	0.39	260	0.09	13,677	6,404	9,318	2,045	2,819	Regression
Philippines	58,214	1.21	513	0.17	8,816	3,618	6,001	802	1,667	Regression
Poland	30,372	0.63	1,574	0.53	51,813	15,221	42,467	5,875	17,954	Regression
Polynesia	398	0.01	13	0.00	32,036	6,465	29,485	3,913	11,411	Regression
Portugal	8,372	0.17	1,025	0.34	122,423	58,887	90,462	26,927	49,331	Regression
Qatar	2,072	0.04	219	0.07	105,822	72,740	44,419	11,336	58,837	Regression
Romania	15,801	0.33	519	0.17	32,848	9,063	26,532	2,748	14,531	Regression
Russia	114,019	2.37	2,490	0.83	21,839	6,760	17,189	2,110	4,211	Original data
Rwanda	5,472	0.11	15	0.00	2,690	270	2,535	115	806	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	92	0.00	0	0.00	2,387	1,372	1,497	482	1,008	Regression
Saudi Arabia	20,797	0.43	1,074	0.36	51,625	28,565	27,419	4,358	10,351	Regression
Senegal	6,595	0.14	22	0.01	3,269	620	2,862	213	1,084	Regression
Serbia	5,531	0.11	112	0.04	20,302	5,008	16,686	1,392	9,152	Regression
Seychelles	66	0.00	2	0.00	37,259	21,639	20,104	4,484	14,601	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2014), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,344	0.07	3	0.00	989	497	528	35	362	Regression
Singapore	4,477	0.09	1,111	0.37	248,187	159,549	138,392	49,754	79,074	Original data
Slovakia	4,309	0.09	235	0.08	54,545	17,667	45,130	8,252	35,614	Original data
Slovenia	1,672	0.03	164	0.05	97,809	30,231	77,258	9,680	52,140	Original data
South Africa	33,978	0.71	766	0.26	22,536	17,893	9,179	4,536	4,124	Original data
Spain	37,527	0.78	6,573	2.20	175,154	63,295	137,822	25,963	84,171	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,083	0.29	242	0.08	17,178	2,849	14,859	530	6,070	Regression
Sudan	18,235	0.38	55	0.02	3,010	1,048	2,177	215	1,118	Regression
Suriname	350	0.01	3	0.00	8,828	3,043	7,038	1,253	1,768	Regression
Sweden	7,538	0.16	1,770	0.59	234,795	185,690	107,285	58,181	66,241	Original data
Switzerland	6,592	0.14	3,382	1.13	513,065	355,363	280,013	122,311	102,796	Original data
Syria	10,332	0.21	40	0.01	3,862	506	3,430	74	1,349	Regression
Taiwan	18,752	0.39	3,567	1.20	190,202	138,673	76,324	24,795	72,318	Regression
Tajikistan	4,510	0.09	25	0.01	5,567	731	5,053	217	2,208	Regression
Tanzania	22,772	0.47	53	0.02	2,349	279	2,193	123	892	Regression
Thailand	51,338	1.07	931	0.31	18,140	8,228	14,393	4,482	5,513	Regression
Timor-Leste	578	0.01	2	0.00	3,282	659	2,731	108	1,707	Regression
Togo	3,430	0.07	4	0.00	1,155	300	978	123	360	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	996	0.02	33	0.01	33,227	17,263	21,345	5,381	11,042	Regression
Tunisia	7,649	0.16	125	0.04	16,371	4,946	12,680	1,254	5,701	Regression
Turkey	51,196	1.06	1,758	0.59	34,345	7,049	30,580	3,284	10,053	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,369	0.07	45	0.01	13,260	2,140	11,326	207	5,553	Regression
Uganda	15,270	0.32	22	0.01	1,424	149	1,378	103	457	Regression
Ukraine	36,019	0.75	211	0.07	5,868	2,086	4,661	880	1,040	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,597	0.16	913	0.31	120,169	72,859	58,414	11,103	21,228	Regression
United Kingdom	50,498	1.05	14,080	4.72	278,830	182,792	148,824	52,786	113,658	Original data
United States	236,556	4.92	85,134	28.53	359,888	304,675	112,253	57,040	55,868	Original data
Uruguay	2,426	0.05	142	0.05	58,331	20,451	39,985	2,105	17,347	Regression
Venezuela	18,768	0.39	703	0.24	37,484	18,839	19,395	751	10,832	Regression
Vietnam	63,882	1.33	481	0.16	7,529	1,282	6,878	630	2,622	Regression
Yemen	12,495	0.26	45	0.02	3,637	970	2,753	86	764	Regression
Zambia	6,651	0.14	21	0.01	3,171	1,362	2,047	239	725	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,378	0.13	19	0.01	2,902	1,001	2,134	233	944	Regression
Africa	565,862	11.76	3,629	1.22	6,414	2,918	4,140	644	824	
Asia-Pacific	1,120,523	23.29	54,838	18.37	48,939	27,697	28,014	6,772	3,226	
China	1,060,898	22.05	44,887	15.04	42,310	19,519	26,111	3,320	14,836	
Europe	587,479	12.21	83,545	27.99	142,209	72,300	92,981	23,072	18,830	
India	805,892	16.75	8,283	2.78	10,278	2,434	8,704	860	2,364	
Latin America	405,191	8.42	10,258	3.44	25,317	12,605	16,149	3,437	4,530	
North America	264,552	5.50	92,998	31.16	351,532	291,338	117,255	57,061	59,886	
World	4,810,397	100.00	298,439	100.00	62,040	37,421	33,394	8,775	5,751	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	15,215	0.31	28	0.01	1,835	347	1,503	15	795	Regression
Albania	2,118	0.04	43	0.01	20,425	3,067	18,286	928	9,686	Regression
Algeria	25,554	0.52	199	0.07	7,789	3,624	4,786	621	1,955	Regression
Angola	12,037	0.25	89	0.03	7,420	3,944	4,327	852	2,307	Regression
Argentina	28,918	0.59	573	0.19	19,824	7,951	13,465	1,592	6,117	Regression
Armenia	2,161	0.04	28	0.01	12,777	4,282	9,124	629	5,484	Regression
Australia	18,050	0.37	6,424	2.16	355,877	175,570	264,797	84,490	181,590	Original data
Austria	7,025	0.14	1,495	0.50	212,769	94,128	145,865	27,224	69,409	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,746	0.14	77	0.03	11,460	1,761	10,512	813	4,970	Regression
Bahamas	254	0.01	13	0.00	52,603	34,573	48,727	30,696	5,639	Regression
Bahrain	1,036	0.02	86	0.03	82,600	49,654	40,899	7,954	13,894	Regression
Bangladesh	95,899	1.96	495	0.17	5,158	1,000	4,346	187	2,079	Regression
Barbados	215	0.00	13	0.00	58,720	25,078	52,473	18,832	17,043	Regression
Belarus	7,448	0.15	90	0.03	12,028	4,566	8,767	1,304	5,935	Regression
Belgium	8,766	0.18	2,337	0.78	266,643	159,783	138,767	31,908	163,380	Original data
Belize	210	0.00	2	0.00	10,264	2,561	9,367	1,664	2,566	Regression
Benin	4,969	0.10	7	0.00	1,440	435	1,124	119	482	Regression
Bolivia	6,331	0.13	53	0.02	8,404	2,807	6,744	1,147	2,211	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,667	0.05	59	0.02	21,971	3,209	20,466	1,704	10,332	Regression
Botswana	1,191	0.02	14	0.00	11,831	9,165	5,048	2,383	2,698	Regression
Brazil	142,473	2.92	2,510	0.84	17,617	11,018	10,758	4,159	3,331	Regression
British Caribbean	532	0.01	22	0.01	40,912	8,299	38,814	6,200	11,525	Regression
Brunei	282	0.01	11	0.00	37,425	14,007	28,114	4,696	5,163	Regression
Bulgaria	5,848	0.12	143	0.05	24,424	12,294	14,680	2,549	10,948	Regression
Burkina Faso	8,021	0.16	8	0.00	1,031	221	890	80	371	Regression
Burundi	4,554	0.09	3	0.00	587	91	532	35	220	Regression
Cambodia	9,165	0.19	35	0.01	3,840	513	3,705	377	1,372	Regression
Cameroon	10,930	0.22	25	0.01	2,245	1,042	1,353	150	674	Regression
Canada	28,315	0.58	6,930	2.33	244,732	153,304	141,262	49,833	92,354	Original data
Central African Republic	1,950	0.04	1	0.00	390	180	257	47	95	Regression
Chad	5,896	0.12	6	0.00	1,043	431	683	71	321	Regression
Chile	13,068	0.27	696	0.23	53,270	31,924	29,462	8,116	16,134	Original data
China	1,069,255	21.90	46,535	15.62	43,521	20,466	26,660	3,605	15,020	Original data
Colombia	31,949	0.65	408	0.14	12,785	7,214	8,140	2,569	3,556	Regression
Comoros	389	0.01	2	0.00	4,497	1,027	3,707	237	1,200	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	33,607	0.69	35	0.01	1,040	238	838	35	289	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,355	0.05	9	0.00	3,789	1,661	2,349	221	979	Regression
Costa Rica	3,406	0.07	128	0.04	37,484	14,545	27,160	4,221	10,613	Regression
Croatia	3,370	0.07	156	0.05	46,427	17,534	34,651	5,758	22,075	Regression
Cyprus	650	0.01	67	0.02	103,840	76,950	71,496	44,606	24,995	Regression
Czechia	8,550	0.18	404	0.14	47,255	23,160	31,261	7,166	14,876	Original data
Denmark	4,426	0.09	1,063	0.36	240,282	198,327	134,797	92,842	107,489	Original data
Djibouti	551	0.01	1	0.00	2,210	985	1,610	385	753	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	244	0.01	12	0.00	49,882	13,210	45,197	8,525	18,450	Regression
Ecuador	10,082	0.21	173	0.06	17,143	5,960	12,598	1,415	4,601	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	53,704	1.10	1,035	0.35	19,275	4,214	15,952	891	6,304	Regression
El Salvador	3,889	0.08	91	0.03	23,468	10,737	14,393	1,662	6,702	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	642	0.01	11	0.00	17,197	16,501	2,365	1,670	4,222	Regression
Eritrea	1,632	0.03	3	0.00	2,001	340	1,742	81	741	Regression
Estonia	1,046	0.02	50	0.02	48,166	24,258	32,905	8,997	22,417	Original data
Ethiopia	47,356	0.97	121	0.04	2,547	244	2,354	51	1,073	Regression
Fiji	538	0.01	7	0.00	12,712	2,566	11,564	1,418	4,868	Regression
Finland	4,290	0.09	622	0.21	145,080	72,723	110,461	38,104	60,728	Original data
France	48,916	1.00	11,594	3.89	237,014	106,574	161,936	31,496	105,870	Original data
French Caribbean	615	0.01	38	0.01	61,336	24,875	47,054	10,593	18,721	Regression
Gabon	1,077	0.02	13	0.00	12,002	9,796	3,180	973	3,987	Regression
Gambia	945	0.02	2	0.00	1,997	612	1,451	66	563	Regression
Georgia	3,014	0.06	30	0.01	9,827	3,498	6,981	652	2,779	Regression
Germany	66,901	1.37	12,009	4.03	179,507	86,945	118,953	26,390	40,750	Original data
Ghana	14,503	0.30	52	0.02	3,618	1,117	2,746	246	1,260	Regression
Greece	8,559	0.18	879	0.29	102,686	33,515	85,051	15,880	58,642	Original data
Guinea	5,043	0.10	9	0.00	1,787	471	1,399	83	553	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	823	0.02	1	0.00	1,093	351	789	48	394	Regression
Guyana	462	0.01	5	0.00	11,005	4,660	7,628	1,283	3,645	Regression
Haiti	5,973	0.12	6	0.00	1,055	529	652	126	222	Regression
Hong Kong	6,061	0.12	2,487	0.83	410,266	277,874	176,779	44,387	124,521	Regression
Hungary	7,852	0.16	258	0.09	32,829	19,027	17,759	3,957	13,898	Original data
Iceland	243	0.00	64	0.02	263,489	162,574	159,895	58,980	175,316	Regression
India	822,042	16.84	8,948	3.00	10,885	2,542	9,246	902	2,277	Original data
Indonesia	165,928	3.40	1,969	0.66	11,869	3,484	8,807	423	2,770	Regression
Iran	54,525	1.12	644	0.22	11,814	2,181	10,515	882	4,191	Regression
Iraq	18,085	0.37	217	0.07	11,972	2,252	10,123	402	5,408	Regression
Ireland	3,373	0.07	685	0.23	202,976	114,734	139,356	51,113	76,024	Original data
Israel	5,177	0.11	856	0.29	165,384	139,094	54,268	27,978	57,187	Original data
Italy	49,503	1.01	10,506	3.53	212,231	90,889	141,036	19,694	103,406	Original data
Jamaica	1,919	0.04	38	0.01	19,560	7,879	13,694	2,013	4,998	Regression
Japan	105,355	2.16	21,519	7.22	204,256	139,969	88,136	23,849	101,463	Original data
Jordan	5,100	0.10	120	0.04	23,562	13,720	12,276	2,434	9,303	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,821	0.24	300	0.10	25,346	5,832	21,196	1,682	6,211	Regression
Kenya	23,146	0.47	147	0.05	6,355	1,322	5,449	416	1,841	Regression
Korea	40,816	0.84	6,128	2.06	150,135	66,524	113,360	29,748	51,744	Original data
Kuwait	2,850	0.06	340	0.11	119,316	99,579	31,688	11,950	25,714	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,594	0.07	15	0.01	4,310	648	3,841	179	1,712	Regression
Laos	3,811	0.08	22	0.01	5,727	1,244	4,863	380	1,312	Regression
Latvia	1,600	0.03	69	0.02	43,403	14,316	33,518	4,431	19,340	Original data
Lebanon	4,217	0.09	200	0.07	47,422	10,171	41,009	3,758	14,117	Regression
Lesotho	1,163	0.02	2	0.00	1,419	685	965	230	295	Regression
Liberia	2,151	0.04	8	0.00	3,553	1,007	2,644	98	1,134	Regression
Libya	4,050	0.08	49	0.02	12,140	8,072	5,061	993	4,413	Regression
Lithuania	2,323	0.05	89	0.03	38,508	15,860	27,873	5,225	16,851	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	445	0.01	184	0.06	413,744	217,604	274,249	78,108	212,467	Original data
Madagascar	11,639	0.24	16	0.01	1,357	194	1,215	52	447	Regression
Malawi	7,457	0.15	9	0.00	1,228	55	1,221	49	352	Regression
Malaysia	20,074	0.41	485	0.16	24,157	7,803	22,473	6,118	7,018	Regression
Maldives	334	0.01	6	0.00	17,834	654	18,122	941	6,241	Regression
Mali	7,350	0.15	11	0.00	1,454	507	1,081	135	506	Regression
Malta	349	0.01	41	0.01	116,048	74,045	61,299	19,296	62,405	Regression
Mauritania	2,023	0.04	4	0.00	1,994	556	1,609	171	721	Regression
Mauritius	925	0.02	42	0.01	45,262	26,866	23,120	4,725	19,324	Regression
Melanesia	627	0.01	16	0.01	25,803	5,715	23,339	3,251	10,530	Regression
Mexico	77,866	1.59	2,679	0.90	34,402	15,036	20,391	1,025	10,513	Original data
Micronesia	315	0.01	3	0.00	10,303	2,380	8,933	1,010	3,976	Regression
Moldova	3,189	0.07	24	0.01	7,556	2,004	5,905	352	3,474	Regression
Mongolia	1,918	0.04	12	0.00	6,383	821	6,795	1,233	2,654	Regression
Montenegro	470	0.01	19	0.01	40,067	18,795	24,584	3,312	19,282	Regression
Morocco	22,624	0.46	242	0.08	10,690	2,880	8,929	1,119	3,115	Regression
Mozambique	11,998	0.25	9	0.00	778	240	660	122	259	Regression
Myanmar	33,306	0.68	106	0.04	3,170	1,716	1,497	43	1,588	Regression
Namibia	1,225	0.03	20	0.01	15,921	13,889	5,725	3,692	3,698	Regression
Nepal	14,894	0.31	45	0.01	2,994	328	2,969	302	1,100	Regression
Netherlands	13,124	0.27	3,256	1.09	248,125	190,436	124,290	66,600	87,822	Original data
New Zealand	3,398	0.07	943	0.32	277,444	179,321	135,103	36,981	134,663	Original data
Nicaragua	3,710	0.08	37	0.01	9,915	1,457	9,104	646	2,592	Regression
Niger	8,006	0.16	6	0.00	812	121	726	35	301	Regression
Nigeria	83,643	1.71	465	0.16	5,555	3,992	2,001	438	1,052	Regression
Norway	3,964	0.08	915	0.31	230,725	116,018	203,935	89,228	102,731	Original data
Oman	3,182	0.07	134	0.05	42,227	20,735	25,560	4,068	11,073	Regression
Pakistan	108,166	2.22	528	0.18	4,883	1,409	3,584	111	2,091	Regression
Panama	2,548	0.05	86	0.03	33,670	11,731	27,106	5,167	8,537	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,335	0.09	23	0.01	5,341	1,406	4,191	255	1,490	Regression
Paraguay	4,009	0.08	44	0.01	10,880	3,243	9,273	1,635	2,818	Regression
Peru	19,517	0.40	277	0.09	14,202	6,464	9,742	2,004	4,249	Regression
Philippines	59,601	1.22	601	0.20	10,080	4,014	6,944	878	1,998	Regression
Poland	30,423	0.62	1,384	0.46	45,500	14,596	36,485	5,581	19,177	Regression
Polynesia	401	0.01	12	0.00	30,844	5,742	28,483	3,381	11,929	Regression
Portugal	8,355	0.17	904	0.30	108,253	50,209	80,127	22,083	43,411	Regression
Qatar	2,153	0.04	265	0.09	123,192	90,609	46,663	14,080	71,801	Regression
Romania	15,729	0.32	480	0.16	30,488	8,003	24,719	2,234	14,420	Regression
Russia	113,831	2.33	1,793	0.60	15,749	6,105	11,323	1,679	2,637	Original data
Rwanda	5,642	0.12	19	0.01	3,393	327	3,196	130	993	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	93	0.00	0	0.00	2,462	1,519	1,380	437	1,025	Regression
Saudi Arabia	21,540	0.44	1,289	0.43	59,831	34,132	30,290	4,591	12,823	Regression
Senegal	6,800	0.14	18	0.01	2,711	512	2,371	172	880	Regression
Serbia	5,520	0.11	101	0.03	18,339	5,210	14,295	1,166	8,110	Regression
Seychelles	67	0.00	3	0.00	41,172	21,370	24,260	4,457	15,766	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2015), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,437	0.07	3	0.00	885	434	477	27	319	Regression
Singapore	4,557	0.09	1,075	0.36	235,890	153,328	129,349	46,786	74,854	Original data
Slovakia	4,324	0.09	202	0.07	46,641	15,374	38,853	7,586	30,270	Original data
Slovenia	1,674	0.03	139	0.05	82,975	25,770	65,287	8,082	43,711	Original data
South Africa	34,627	0.71	598	0.20	17,257	13,577	7,162	3,481	3,162	Original data
Spain	37,508	0.77	6,177	2.07	164,681	58,744	128,584	22,647	75,932	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,201	0.29	273	0.09	19,210	3,175	16,664	629	7,326	Regression
Sudan	18,795	0.38	70	0.02	3,708	1,511	2,454	257	1,359	Regression
Suriname	356	0.01	3	0.00	8,804	3,544	6,369	1,110	1,776	Regression
Sweden	7,599	0.16	1,783	0.60	234,678	182,970	108,314	56,605	66,454	Original data
Switzerland	6,670	0.14	3,428	1.15	513,945	355,771	281,739	123,565	101,140	Original data
Syria	10,148	0.21	39	0.01	3,832	473	3,430	72	1,455	Regression
Taiwan	18,917	0.39	3,514	1.18	185,748	136,592	73,142	23,986	72,995	Regression
Tajikistan	4,629	0.09	21	0.01	4,435	672	3,930	167	1,919	Regression
Tanzania	23,530	0.48	57	0.02	2,437	253	2,314	129	930	Regression
Thailand	51,795	1.06	996	0.33	19,223	7,679	15,798	4,254	6,445	Regression
Timor-Leste	596	0.01	2	0.00	3,686	656	3,152	122	2,079	Regression
Togo	3,530	0.07	4	0.00	1,099	298	922	121	336	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,004	0.02	39	0.01	38,679	18,549	25,827	5,698	11,768	Regression
Tunisia	7,737	0.16	127	0.04	16,378	5,178	12,432	1,231	5,592	Regression
Turkey	52,307	1.07	1,777	0.60	33,982	6,457	30,333	2,808	9,899	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,431	0.07	44	0.01	12,965	2,464	10,715	214	5,915	Regression
Uganda	15,928	0.33	23	0.01	1,461	138	1,430	107	459	Regression
Ukraine	35,834	0.73	157	0.05	4,385	1,552	3,274	441	810	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,628	0.16	806	0.27	105,661	65,393	51,682	11,414	18,434	Regression
United Kingdom	50,886	1.04	14,041	4.71	275,933	175,236	152,170	51,473	114,037	Original data
United States	239,084	4.90	87,987	29.53	368,017	307,012	118,090	57,085	55,774	Original data
Uruguay	2,444	0.05	137	0.05	56,148	20,621	37,557	2,029	17,522	Regression
Venezuela	18,835	0.39	978	0.33	51,918	31,367	21,276	725	15,555	Regression
Vietnam	64,898	1.33	570	0.19	8,785	1,554	7,978	747	3,050	Regression
Yemen	12,965	0.27	57	0.02	4,396	1,111	3,371	86	1,011	Regression
Zambia	6,898	0.14	16	0.01	2,338	939	1,606	207	509	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,476	0.13	24	0.01	3,763	1,130	2,877	244	1,206	Regression
Africa	582,001	11.92	3,761	1.26	6,463	2,740	4,296	574	860	
Asia-Pacific	1,140,595	23.36	56,119	18.84	49,201	27,662	28,188	6,649	3,694	
China	1,069,255	21.90	46,535	15.62	43,521	20,466	26,660	3,605	15,020	
Europe	588,557	12.05	77,898	26.15	132,354	68,136	85,495	21,278	17,325	
India	822,042	16.84	8,948	3.00	10,885	2,542	9,246	902	2,277	
Latin America	412,378	8.45	9,739	3.27	23,616	12,029	14,346	2,759	4,341	
North America	267,447	5.48	94,939	31.87	354,981	290,755	120,552	56,326	58,914	
World	4,882,274	100.00	297,938	100.00	61,024	36,856	32,615	8,447	5,674	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	15,827	0.32	26	0.01	1,636	328	1,323	14	704	Regression
Albania	2,133	0.04	47	0.02	22,227	3,300	19,891	964	10,955	Regression
Algeria	26,027	0.53	207	0.07	7,949	3,605	4,970	626	2,032	Regression
Angola	12,462	0.25	87	0.03	6,984	3,855	3,859	731	2,207	Regression
Argentina	29,299	0.59	439	0.14	14,997	7,881	8,708	1,593	4,150	Regression
Armenia	2,169	0.04	29	0.01	13,257	4,894	9,000	637	5,567	Regression
Australia	18,295	0.37	6,969	2.23	380,957	187,510	280,719	87,272	187,495	Original data
Austria	7,083	0.14	1,553	0.50	219,310	93,152	153,060	26,901	70,095	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,837	0.14	56	0.02	8,234	1,263	7,491	520	3,550	Regression
Bahamas	259	0.01	13	0.00	50,981	36,825	42,670	28,514	5,273	Regression
Bahrain	1,090	0.02	90	0.03	82,958	50,471	40,567	8,080	13,689	Regression
Bangladesh	97,920	1.98	512	0.16	5,224	1,030	4,396	202	2,093	Regression
Barbados	216	0.00	11	0.00	52,351	21,579	50,265	19,493	14,902	Regression
Belarus	7,447	0.15	79	0.03	10,664	3,884	7,831	1,051	5,460	Regression
Belgium	8,819	0.18	2,364	0.76	268,010	158,648	141,189	31,828	172,710	Original data
Belize	217	0.00	2	0.00	10,408	2,972	9,199	1,763	2,547	Regression
Benin	5,131	0.10	9	0.00	1,686	506	1,312	132	578	Regression
Bolivia	6,478	0.13	57	0.02	8,864	3,388	6,703	1,227	2,261	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,655	0.05	62	0.02	23,409	3,381	21,803	1,775	11,448	Regression
Botswana	1,221	0.02	16	0.01	13,135	9,858	5,533	2,255	3,048	Regression
Brazil	144,692	2.92	3,050	0.98	21,082	14,341	11,786	5,045	3,984	Regression
British Caribbean	539	0.01	22	0.01	41,618	8,794	39,308	6,484	11,487	Regression
Brunei	287	0.01	10	0.00	35,046	13,027	26,405	4,386	4,799	Regression
Bulgaria	5,805	0.12	157	0.05	26,999	13,511	16,125	2,636	12,613	Regression
Burkina Faso	8,291	0.17	9	0.00	1,072	214	941	83	392	Regression
Burundi	4,712	0.10	3	0.00	553	93	495	36	211	Regression
Cambodia	9,391	0.19	38	0.01	4,043	606	3,877	441	1,434	Regression
Cameroon	11,264	0.23	27	0.01	2,428	1,087	1,489	148	740	Regression
Canada	28,666	0.58	7,721	2.47	269,356	168,239	154,558	53,441	101,984	Original data
Central African Republic	1,979	0.04	1	0.00	504	223	336	55	126	Regression
Chad	6,110	0.12	6	0.00	980	392	657	69	307	Regression
Chile	13,335	0.27	727	0.23	54,511	32,282	30,650	8,421	16,582	Original data
China	1,077,268	21.75	52,118	16.67	48,380	21,668	30,776	4,064	16,379	Regression
Colombia	32,697	0.66	453	0.14	13,865	8,601	8,259	2,995	3,854	Regression
Comoros	400	0.01	2	0.00	4,644	1,002	3,885	243	1,262	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	34,721	0.70	37	0.01	1,076	301	819	44	304	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,418	0.05	11	0.00	4,743	1,879	3,077	213	1,247	Regression
Costa Rica	3,467	0.07	114	0.04	32,777	12,036	25,236	4,495	9,006	Regression
Croatia	3,361	0.07	177	0.06	52,646	18,518	39,646	5,518	26,044	Regression
Cyprus	654	0.01	72	0.02	110,358	76,559	77,174	43,376	34,870	Regression
Czechia	8,555	0.17	446	0.14	52,118	27,050	32,748	7,680	16,158	Original data
Denmark	4,459	0.09	1,098	0.35	246,167	201,211	133,682	88,725	111,790	Original data
Djibouti	564	0.01	1	0.00	2,352	1,133	1,609	390	814	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	247	0.00	11	0.00	44,355	13,305	39,471	8,421	16,163	Regression
Ecuador	10,334	0.21	164	0.05	15,903	5,630	11,708	1,435	4,139	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	54,783	1.11	1,081	0.35	19,741	6,038	14,552	849	6,232	Regression
El Salvador	3,957	0.08	98	0.03	24,831	13,017	13,513	1,699	6,880	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	666	0.01	12	0.00	17,372	16,587	2,640	1,854	4,345	Regression
Eritrea	1,650	0.03	4	0.00	2,416	421	2,101	107	909	Regression
Estonia	1,047	0.02	53	0.02	50,945	26,271	34,173	9,498	24,756	Original data
Ethiopia	49,185	0.99	125	0.04	2,540	289	2,311	60	1,086	Regression
Fiji	542	0.01	7	0.00	13,629	2,794	12,404	1,568	5,203	Regression
Finland	4,310	0.09	637	0.20	147,720	75,402	111,886	39,568	50,387	Original data
France	49,147	0.99	11,729	3.75	238,646	108,676	161,013	31,043	106,738	Original data
French Caribbean	618	0.01	36	0.01	58,533	25,084	44,635	11,186	17,530	Regression
Gabon	1,107	0.02	14	0.00	12,633	10,120	3,498	985	4,262	Regression
Gambia	977	0.02	2	0.00	1,934	677	1,326	69	555	Regression
Georgia	3,004	0.06	30	0.01	10,121	3,609	7,216	703	2,820	Regression
Germany	67,185	1.36	12,160	3.89	180,988	87,565	119,626	26,203	41,408	Original data
Ghana	14,906	0.30	68	0.02	4,531	1,669	3,131	270	1,602	Regression
Greece	8,543	0.17	846	0.27	99,044	32,793	81,292	15,042	56,583	Original data
Guinea	5,229	0.11	9	0.00	1,702	499	1,276	74	535	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	847	0.02	1	0.00	1,303	427	927	51	477	Regression
Guyana	469	0.01	5	0.00	9,610	4,383	6,324	1,097	3,125	Regression
Haiti	6,102	0.12	6	0.00	946	522	530	106	193	Regression
Hong Kong	6,123	0.12	2,640	0.84	431,118	311,377	165,735	45,994	129,380	Regression
Hungary	7,846	0.16	286	0.09	36,442	20,222	20,121	3,901	16,004	Original data
Iceland	245	0.00	78	0.03	319,459	191,404	193,258	65,203	217,603	Regression
India	838,070	16.92	9,886	3.16	11,796	2,688	10,079	972	2,447	Original data
Indonesia	168,753	3.41	2,251	0.72	13,339	4,013	9,789	463	3,187	Regression
Iran	55,298	1.12	730	0.23	13,196	2,468	11,752	1,024	4,649	Regression
Iraq	18,713	0.38	236	0.08	12,600	2,270	10,735	405	5,659	Regression
Ireland	3,413	0.07	694	0.22	203,246	113,236	137,778	47,769	81,251	Original data
Israel	5,259	0.11	879	0.28	167,106	139,786	56,761	29,441	57,151	Original data
Italy	49,607	1.00	10,141	3.24	204,424	88,934	134,713	19,223	99,256	Original data
Jamaica	1,945	0.04	33	0.01	16,982	6,931	12,016	1,965	4,206	Regression
Japan	105,308	2.13	22,364	7.15	212,367	145,167	92,205	25,004	104,415	Original data
Jordan	5,293	0.11	125	0.04	23,550	14,652	11,509	2,611	9,241	Regression
Kazakhstan	11,930	0.24	218	0.07	18,241	4,961	14,357	1,078	3,778	Regression
Kenya	23,955	0.48	178	0.06	7,435	2,210	5,657	433	2,191	Regression
Korea	41,220	0.83	6,233	1.99	151,223	68,061	114,611	31,450	50,885	Original data
Kuwait	2,932	0.06	359	0.11	122,447	99,271	35,701	12,525	26,557	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,662	0.07	16	0.01	4,301	818	3,636	153	1,698	Regression
Laos	3,910	0.08	22	0.01	5,604	1,320	4,674	391	1,271	Regression
Latvia	1,580	0.03	75	0.02	47,583	15,575	36,402	4,394	22,287	Original data
Lebanon	4,344	0.09	204	0.07	47,054	11,319	39,624	3,888	15,468	Regression
Lesotho	1,178	0.02	2	0.00	1,330	594	947	211	287	Regression
Liberia	2,215	0.04	8	0.00	3,448	1,042	2,505	99	1,118	Regression
Libya	4,120	0.08	49	0.02	11,857	7,163	5,692	999	4,428	Regression
Lithuania	2,298	0.05	98	0.03	42,812	17,119	31,057	5,364	19,564	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	456	0.01	193	0.06	422,656	219,037	287,507	83,888	225,792	Original data
Madagascar	12,047	0.24	16	0.01	1,357	196	1,212	51	451	Regression
Malawi	7,725	0.16	8	0.00	972	61	948	37	284	Regression
Malaysia	20,524	0.41	504	0.16	24,540	8,061	22,546	6,067	6,912	Regression
Maldives	353	0.01	7	0.00	18,887	703	19,197	1,013	6,586	Regression
Mali	7,578	0.15	12	0.00	1,583	542	1,188	148	560	Regression
Malta	352	0.01	43	0.01	122,172	76,476	65,610	19,914	68,182	Regression
Mauritania	2,089	0.04	4	0.00	1,910	578	1,501	169	701	Regression
Mauritius	934	0.02	45	0.01	47,723	28,351	24,032	4,660	20,665	Regression
Melanesia	644	0.01	17	0.01	25,839	6,144	22,949	3,254	10,514	Regression
Mexico	79,329	1.60	2,546	0.81	32,100	13,637	19,411	949	9,660	Original data
Micronesia	320	0.01	3	0.00	10,627	2,638	9,071	1,082	4,088	Regression
Moldova	3,196	0.06	27	0.01	8,313	2,051	6,598	337	3,979	Regression
Mongolia	1,948	0.04	10	0.00	5,020	713	5,598	1,292	2,074	Regression
Montenegro	472	0.01	20	0.01	42,594	18,840	27,305	3,551	21,364	Regression
Morocco	23,031	0.46	258	0.08	11,217	3,191	9,167	1,141	3,095	Regression
Mozambique	12,387	0.25	7	0.00	575	215	450	90	195	Regression
Myanmar	33,789	0.68	114	0.04	3,373	1,889	1,541	57	1,681	Regression
Namibia	1,255	0.03	20	0.01	16,210	14,186	5,548	3,525	3,835	Regression
Nepal	15,395	0.31	42	0.01	2,697	293	2,768	363	984	Regression
Netherlands	13,191	0.27	3,415	1.09	258,862	196,298	127,190	64,626	91,592	Original data
New Zealand	3,443	0.07	1,056	0.34	306,744	192,205	153,975	39,436	150,429	Original data
Nicaragua	3,792	0.08	37	0.01	9,686	1,667	8,734	715	2,455	Regression
Niger	8,314	0.17	7	0.00	869	123	782	37	328	Regression
Nigeria	85,872	1.73	296	0.09	3,449	2,582	1,167	300	730	Regression
Norway	4,011	0.08	1,036	0.33	258,262	124,142	229,409	95,289	115,231	Original data
Oman	3,334	0.07	133	0.04	39,921	19,806	24,344	4,229	10,376	Regression
Pakistan	111,190	2.24	532	0.17	4,788	1,649	3,259	120	2,038	Regression
Panama	2,605	0.05	90	0.03	34,645	13,563	26,681	5,599	8,513	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,450	0.09	24	0.01	5,312	1,521	4,039	248	1,469	Regression
Paraguay	4,102	0.08	43	0.01	10,431	3,154	8,789	1,513	2,588	Regression
Peru	20,178	0.41	294	0.09	14,553	6,967	9,531	1,945	4,040	Regression
Philippines	61,026	1.23	629	0.20	10,306	4,509	6,731	935	1,901	Regression
Poland	30,460	0.61	1,421	0.45	46,648	14,828	37,287	5,467	16,622	Regression
Polynesia	405	0.01	13	0.00	31,294	6,214	28,565	3,485	12,065	Regression
Portugal	8,346	0.17	953	0.30	114,137	50,720	85,247	21,830	46,497	Regression
Qatar	2,212	0.04	300	0.10	135,586	99,901	51,050	15,365	78,806	Regression
Romania	15,644	0.32	540	0.17	34,493	8,685	28,317	2,510	16,475	Regression
Russia	113,529	2.29	2,085	0.67	18,369	7,973	12,440	2,044	2,935	Original data
Rwanda	5,822	0.12	18	0.01	3,056	330	2,849	123	910	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	95	0.00	0	0.00	2,570	1,548	1,485	463	1,085	Regression
Saudi Arabia	22,157	0.45	1,394	0.45	62,893	36,608	30,951	4,665	13,330	Regression
Senegal	7,018	0.14	20	0.01	2,904	533	2,552	181	956	Regression
Serbia	5,512	0.11	109	0.03	19,772	5,355	15,625	1,208	9,120	Regression
Seychelles	67	0.00	3	0.00	45,094	25,662	24,557	5,125	17,522	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2016), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,531	0.07	3	0.00	784	407	401	25	287	Regression
Singapore	4,639	0.09	1,115	0.36	240,425	157,987	128,505	46,067	73,912	Original data
Slovakia	4,336	0.09	219	0.07	50,474	16,792	42,053	8,371	33,602	Original data
Slovenia	1,675	0.03	147	0.05	87,942	26,919	69,372	8,349	47,996	Original data
South Africa	35,254	0.71	712	0.23	20,204	15,839	8,381	4,015	3,631	Original data
Spain	37,554	0.76	6,229	1.99	165,872	57,836	129,677	21,641	75,930	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,314	0.29	285	0.09	19,933	3,758	16,886	711	7,553	Regression
Sudan	19,375	0.39	97	0.03	4,999	1,724	3,551	276	1,859	Regression
Suriname	361	0.01	2	0.00	4,640	1,805	3,392	557	915	Regression
Sweden	7,649	0.15	1,807	0.58	236,183	181,850	110,610	56,277	64,250	Original data
Switzerland	6,735	0.14	3,447	1.10	511,775	357,320	277,551	123,096	102,561	Original data
Syria	10,031	0.20	17	0.01	1,688	231	1,491	34	637	Regression
Taiwan	19,072	0.39	3,571	1.14	187,223	140,208	71,250	24,235	71,753	Regression
Tajikistan	4,752	0.10	17	0.01	3,543	564	3,094	116	1,532	Regression
Tanzania	24,314	0.49	62	0.02	2,570	303	2,389	123	996	Regression
Thailand	52,290	1.06	985	0.32	18,841	8,038	15,190	4,387	4,809	Regression
Timor-Leste	614	0.01	2	0.00	3,866	747	3,250	130	2,176	Regression
Togo	3,633	0.07	4	0.00	1,057	279	905	126	329	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,010	0.02	36	0.01	35,813	18,560	23,173	5,921	10,578	Regression
Tunisia	7,829	0.16	125	0.04	15,997	5,435	11,803	1,241	5,549	Regression
Turkey	53,462	1.08	1,771	0.57	33,134	6,048	29,590	2,503	9,711	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,487	0.07	46	0.01	13,193	2,398	11,018	223	5,985	Regression
Uganda	16,647	0.34	23	0.01	1,402	156	1,341	95	448	Regression
Ukraine	35,637	0.72	177	0.06	4,961	1,424	3,917	380	880	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,672	0.15	848	0.27	110,561	69,748	52,730	11,918	19,131	Regression
United Kingdom	51,256	1.03	12,649	4.04	246,788	157,920	133,272	44,404	104,145	Original data
United States	241,437	4.87	93,124	29.78	385,708	319,148	124,718	58,159	57,445	Original data
Uruguay	2,461	0.05	138	0.04	56,042	21,001	36,992	1,952	16,988	Regression
Venezuela	18,733	0.38	731	0.23	39,045	26,290	13,234	479	11,357	Regression
Vietnam	65,796	1.33	596	0.19	9,052	1,855	8,050	853	2,763	Regression
Yemen	13,426	0.27	53	0.02	3,967	1,092	2,953	77	903	Regression
Zambia	7,158	0.14	23	0.01	3,282	1,741	1,710	168	728	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,583	0.13	25	0.01	3,773	1,369	2,675	271	1,228	Regression
Africa	598,613	12.08	3,865	1.24	6,457	2,911	4,124	578	821	
Asia-Pacific	1,160,381	23.43	58,585	18.73	50,487	28,670	28,665	6,847	3,612	
China	1,077,268	21.75	52,118	16.67	48,380	21,668	30,776	4,064	16,379	
Europe	589,405	11.90	77,559	24.80	131,590	67,601	84,584	20,596	17,556	
India	838,070	16.92	9,886	3.16	11,796	2,688	10,079	972	2,447	
Latin America	419,541	8.47	9,846	3.15	23,468	12,820	13,739	3,091	4,484	
North America	270,151	5.45	100,869	32.25	373,379	303,153	127,894	57,668	61,076	
World	4,953,427	100.00	312,728	100.00	63,134	37,898	33,815	8,580	5,850	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	16,435	0.33	30	0.01	1,801	349	1,467	14	729	Regression
Albania	2,149	0.04	55	0.02	25,817	3,755	23,116	1,053	12,898	Regression
Algeria	26,456	0.53	246	0.07	9,282	4,208	5,807	733	2,612	Regression
Angola	12,903	0.26	128	0.04	9,933	4,828	6,019	914	3,419	Regression
Argentina	29,677	0.59	508	0.14	17,133	8,423	10,671	1,961	3,610	Regression
Armenia	2,173	0.04	38	0.01	17,705	7,053	11,474	822	7,101	Regression
Australia	18,520	0.37	8,006	2.23	432,269	212,578	318,313	98,622	210,506	Original data
Austria	7,139	0.14	1,818	0.51	254,701	108,567	177,128	30,993	79,300	Original data
Azerbaijan	6,927	0.14	76	0.02	10,984	1,275	10,189	480	4,451	Regression
Bahamas	264	0.01	17	0.00	63,136	44,414	49,107	30,385	6,889	Regression
Bahrain	1,154	0.02	102	0.03	88,243	52,364	43,898	8,019	13,363	Regression
Bangladesh	99,962	1.99	626	0.17	6,258	1,370	5,118	230	2,348	Regression
Barbados	217	0.00	13	0.00	60,093	25,471	56,129	21,506	17,670	Regression
Belarus	7,439	0.15	111	0.03	14,917	4,663	11,632	1,378	7,740	Regression
Belgium	8,868	0.18	2,710	0.76	305,607	182,296	160,966	37,654	191,221	Original data
Belize	224	0.00	2	0.00	10,671	3,058	9,345	1,732	2,705	Regression
Benin	5,299	0.11	10	0.00	1,972	579	1,532	139	734	Regression
Bolivia	6,629	0.13	72	0.02	10,874	4,244	8,060	1,429	2,916	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,648	0.05	70	0.02	26,507	3,783	24,675	1,951	13,141	Regression
Botswana	1,253	0.02	20	0.01	16,316	11,827	7,135	2,646	4,184	Regression
Brazil	146,930	2.92	3,760	1.05	25,590	15,286	15,424	5,120	5,299	Regression
British Caribbean	547	0.01	25	0.01	46,498	10,047	42,973	6,522	13,276	Regression
Brunei	293	0.01	12	0.00	40,189	13,381	31,234	4,426	4,934	Regression
Bulgaria	5,751	0.11	178	0.05	30,971	14,964	18,935	2,928	14,675	Regression
Burkina Faso	8,571	0.17	11	0.00	1,261	234	1,119	92	499	Regression
Burundi	4,873	0.10	3	0.00	638	107	568	36	263	Regression
Cambodia	9,601	0.19	44	0.01	4,578	720	4,372	514	1,509	Regression
Cameroon	11,608	0.23	32	0.01	2,795	1,236	1,720	161	931	Regression
Canada	28,996	0.58	8,697	2.43	299,937	189,451	169,764	59,278	113,727	Original data
Central African Republic	2,016	0.04	1	0.00	679	295	440	57	186	Regression
Chad	6,333	0.13	7	0.00	1,105	423	748	66	377	Regression
Chile	13,611	0.27	819	0.23	60,176	35,410	34,207	9,441	19,141	Original data
China	1,084,961	21.60	62,573	17.46	57,673	26,181	36,650	5,158	19,964	Regression
Colombia	33,489	0.67	564	0.16	16,854	9,798	10,300	3,245	4,835	Regression
Comoros	412	0.01	2	0.00	5,041	1,071	4,228	259	1,481	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	35,894	0.71	39	0.01	1,080	314	801	35	334	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,486	0.05	6	0.00	2,274	640	1,805	171	657	Regression
Costa Rica	3,528	0.07	124	0.03	35,137	13,740	26,105	4,707	10,133	Regression
Croatia	3,348	0.07	197	0.05	58,810	19,667	44,909	5,766	29,500	Regression
Cyprus	659	0.01	82	0.02	125,122	78,806	88,950	42,634	39,448	Regression
Czechia	8,549	0.17	486	0.14	56,856	29,858	35,529	8,530	18,123	Original data
Denmark	4,486	0.09	1,476	0.41	329,132	266,881	154,929	92,678	118,549	Original data
Djibouti	577	0.01	2	0.00	2,693	1,357	1,784	447	995	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	250	0.00	12	0.00	49,782	14,763	43,913	8,894	18,609	Regression
Ecuador	10,599	0.21	192	0.05	18,145	6,689	13,066	1,610	4,962	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	55,979	1.11	784	0.22	14,014	5,337	9,388	711	4,475	Regression
El Salvador	4,024	0.08	117	0.03	29,041	16,259	14,550	1,768	8,453	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	691	0.01	13	0.00	18,403	17,005	3,361	1,963	4,994	Regression
Eritrea	1,664	0.03	3	0.00	2,083	506	1,669	91	848	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.02	61	0.02	57,999	29,866	38,480	10,348	28,702	Original data
Ethiopia	51,099	1.02	149	0.04	2,918	390	2,584	57	1,346	Regression
Fiji	547	0.01	9	0.00	15,722	3,288	14,687	2,253	5,583	Regression
Finland	4,327	0.09	681	0.19	157,327	80,139	119,161	41,973	66,171	Original data
France	49,363	0.98	13,845	3.86	280,482	128,856	188,520	36,894	125,889	Original data
French Caribbean	621	0.01	41	0.01	65,812	28,061	48,901	11,150	20,332	Regression
Gabon	1,136	0.02	16	0.00	14,100	10,942	4,103	945	5,155	Regression
Gambia	1,010	0.02	2	0.00	2,116	791	1,384	59	603	Regression
Georgia	2,995	0.06	37	0.01	12,497	5,363	7,903	769	3,753	Regression
Germany	67,478	1.34	14,756	4.12	218,671	104,165	145,210	30,703	52,875	Original data
Ghana	15,324	0.31	78	0.02	5,095	1,827	3,557	290	1,951	Regression
Greece	8,523	0.17	865	0.24	101,442	35,517	80,731	14,806	57,973	Original data
Guinea	5,428	0.11	11	0.00	1,999	495	1,583	78	685	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	871	0.02	1	0.00	1,579	525	1,137	83	616	Regression
Guyana	477	0.01	5	0.00	10,919	5,209	6,957	1,247	3,662	Regression
Haiti	6,231	0.12	6	0.00	979	525	567	112	210	Regression
Hong Kong	6,176	0.12	3,019	0.84	488,878	344,109	196,150	51,381	158,488	Regression
Hungary	7,830	0.16	327	0.09	41,762	22,327	23,454	4,018	18,620	Original data
Iceland	247	0.00	106	0.03	426,644	261,303	241,513	76,172	291,827	Regression
India	853,671	16.99	11,769	3.28	13,786	3,128	11,843	1,185	2,904	Original data
Indonesia	171,763	3.42	2,569	0.72	14,954	4,960	10,488	494	3,721	Regression
Iran	56,003	1.11	817	0.23	14,585	2,970	12,800	1,184	4,786	Regression
Iraq	19,339	0.38	288	0.08	14,886	2,410	12,900	424	6,259	Regression
Ireland	3,463	0.07	846	0.24	244,346	130,687	166,112	52,453	91,611	Original data
Israel	5,348	0.11	1,076	0.30	201,278	169,111	65,749	33,582	70,586	Original data
Italy	49,664	0.99	11,671	3.26	234,990	105,181	152,007	22,198	117,085	Original data
Jamaica	1,972	0.04	39	0.01	20,005	8,517	13,647	2,159	5,208	Regression
Japan	105,264	2.10	23,854	6.65	226,610	156,063	96,917	26,371	111,878	Original data
Jordan	5,463	0.11	143	0.04	26,114	16,231	12,361	2,478	9,604	Regression
Kazakhstan	12,016	0.24	356	0.10	29,623	7,496	23,375	1,248	7,141	Regression
Kenya	24,795	0.49	224	0.06	9,022	2,542	6,971	491	2,907	Regression
Korea	41,599	0.83	7,719	2.15	185,549	82,290	141,118	37,858	64,362	Original data
Kuwait	2,999	0.06	413	0.12	137,639	109,053	41,930	13,344	29,939	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,733	0.07	21	0.01	5,605	1,189	4,600	185	2,070	Regression
Laos	4,006	0.08	25	0.01	6,258	1,576	5,084	401	1,292	Regression
Latvia	1,554	0.03	86	0.02	55,182	17,369	42,471	4,658	26,295	Original data
Lebanon	4,433	0.09	241	0.07	54,447	13,338	45,455	4,346	16,737	Regression
Lesotho	1,194	0.02	2	0.00	1,416	762	905	251	333	Regression
Liberia	2,282	0.05	8	0.00	3,665	1,223	2,538	96	1,292	Regression
Libya	4,198	0.08	61	0.02	14,618	6,584	8,898	864	5,902	Regression
Lithuania	2,268	0.05	112	0.03	49,272	19,716	35,615	6,059	22,847	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	468	0.01	208	0.06	445,101	229,985	304,536	89,419	240,748	Original data
Madagascar	12,470	0.25	22	0.01	1,746	238	1,570	63	635	Regression
Malawi	7,998	0.16	10	0.00	1,276	74	1,244	41	407	Regression
Malaysia	20,982	0.42	591	0.16	28,174	9,202	25,852	6,881	8,134	Regression
Maldives	372	0.01	8	0.00	21,318	794	21,816	1,291	6,872	Regression
Mali	7,818	0.16	14	0.00	1,850	619	1,390	159	709	Regression
Malta	354	0.01	47	0.01	133,141	79,678	75,057	21,593	75,050	Regression
Mauritania	2,157	0.04	5	0.00	2,341	710	1,826	194	930	Regression
Mauritius	942	0.02	55	0.02	58,602	34,994	28,541	4,933	26,895	Regression
Melanesia	660	0.01	22	0.01	33,284	8,840	27,754	3,310	12,626	Regression
Mexico	80,792	1.61	3,024	0.84	37,434	15,471	23,031	1,068	11,484	Original data
Micronesia	326	0.01	5	0.00	13,941	3,844	11,208	1,110	4,984	Regression
Moldova	3,198	0.06	36	0.01	11,312	2,567	9,142	397	5,491	Regression
Mongolia	1,977	0.04	11	0.00	5,353	828	5,722	1,197	2,075	Regression
Montenegro	473	0.01	24	0.01	50,780	23,166	31,625	4,011	25,740	Regression
Morocco	23,445	0.47	300	0.08	12,784	3,615	10,365	1,196	3,763	Regression
Mozambique	12,802	0.25	10	0.00	802	205	679	82	295	Regression
Myanmar	34,257	0.68	139	0.04	4,067	2,066	2,070	69	1,916	Regression
Namibia	1,285	0.03	25	0.01	19,808	16,268	7,638	4,099	5,182	Regression
Nepal	15,978	0.32	55	0.02	3,422	347	3,473	398	1,161	Regression
Netherlands	13,259	0.26	4,034	1.13	304,222	221,819	156,470	74,067	110,877	Original data
New Zealand	3,485	0.07	1,172	0.33	336,190	215,503	163,067	42,380	164,267	Original data
Nicaragua	3,872	0.08	42	0.01	10,812	1,970	9,619	777	2,880	Regression
Niger	8,642	0.17	9	0.00	1,016	142	914	40	414	Regression
Nigeria	88,225	1.76	452	0.13	5,122	3,847	1,620	345	1,111	Regression
Norway	4,055	0.08	1,183	0.33	291,633	136,748	259,835	104,950	126,347	Original data
Oman	3,468	0.07	151	0.04	43,514	20,302	27,798	4,586	10,355	Regression
Pakistan	114,246	2.27	691	0.19	6,052	2,249	3,941	138	2,420	Regression
Panama	2,664	0.05	103	0.03	38,777	15,757	29,253	6,233	10,020	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,568	0.09	30	0.01	6,614	2,166	4,690	242	1,678	Regression
Paraguay	4,193	0.08	52	0.01	12,449	3,685	10,442	1,679	3,286	Regression
Peru	20,835	0.41	365	0.10	17,535	8,213	11,458	2,136	4,844	Regression
Philippines	62,511	1.24	704	0.20	11,257	5,183	7,115	1,041	2,304	Regression
Poland	30,449	0.61	1,804	0.50	59,233	18,897	47,033	6,697	23,723	Regression
Polynesia	409	0.01	16	0.00	39,674	8,744	34,586	3,657	14,218	Regression
Portugal	8,342	0.17	1,063	0.30	127,405	54,306	95,652	22,553	54,087	Regression
Qatar	2,263	0.05	336	0.09	148,630	101,952	63,347	16,669	83,100	Regression
Romania	15,533	0.31	649	0.18	41,776	9,380	35,100	2,704	20,073	Regression
Russia	113,159	2.25	3,036	0.85	26,827	9,203	19,953	2,329	5,389	Original data
Rwanda	6,004	0.12	21	0.01	3,536	377	3,292	133	1,151	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	97	0.00	0	0.00	3,252	1,994	1,739	481	1,458	Regression
Saudi Arabia	22,729	0.45	1,565	0.44	68,869	39,096	34,404	4,631	15,469	Regression
Senegal	7,247	0.14	28	0.01	3,850	715	3,359	224	1,377	Regression
Serbia	5,508	0.11	136	0.04	24,621	6,956	19,062	1,396	11,522	Regression
Seychelles	68	0.00	4	0.00	54,583	32,768	28,356	6,541	22,534	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2017), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,628	0.07	3	0.00	827	431	422	26	328	Regression
Singapore	4,710	0.09	1,291	0.36	274,013	183,305	142,093	51,384	86,489	Original data
Slovakia	4,342	0.09	239	0.07	55,105	18,061	46,471	9,427	36,973	Original data
Slovenia	1,675	0.03	161	0.04	96,132	28,696	76,437	9,000	53,657	Original data
South Africa	35,857	0.71	880	0.25	24,543	19,421	9,733	4,611	5,135	Original data
Spain	37,611	0.75	7,555	2.11	200,862	67,214	158,186	24,537	93,070	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,418	0.29	332	0.09	23,052	4,355	19,453	756	8,170	Regression
Sudan	19,979	0.40	102	0.03	5,100	2,659	2,841	400	2,054	Regression
Suriname	367	0.01	2	0.00	5,339	2,133	3,850	644	1,094	Regression
Sweden	7,688	0.15	2,135	0.60	277,766	211,917	131,782	65,933	77,887	Original data
Switzerland	6,795	0.14	3,814	1.06	561,310	386,373	305,342	130,404	112,654	Original data
Syria	10,006	0.20	21	0.01	2,050	333	1,753	36	717	Regression
Taiwan	19,235	0.38	4,003	1.12	208,098	159,079	75,679	26,659	80,608	Regression
Tajikistan	4,877	0.10	18	0.01	3,712	545	3,269	102	1,500	Regression
Tanzania	25,117	0.50	73	0.02	2,894	354	2,669	129	1,212	Regression
Thailand	52,767	1.05	1,175	0.33	22,268	9,203	18,033	4,968	6,000	Regression
Timor-Leste	632	0.01	3	0.00	4,684	732	4,108	155	2,497	Regression
Togo	3,738	0.07	4	0.00	1,125	296	955	126	382	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,016	0.02	41	0.01	39,915	19,961	26,233	6,279	12,365	Regression
Tunisia	7,928	0.16	130	0.04	16,348	5,862	11,774	1,287	6,156	Regression
Turkey	54,644	1.09	1,824	0.51	33,382	6,265	29,743	2,626	9,431	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,547	0.07	46	0.01	13,088	2,430	10,970	313	5,595	Regression
Uganda	17,416	0.35	27	0.01	1,543	185	1,458	100	537	Regression
Ukraine	35,407	0.70	278	0.08	7,841	2,530	5,731	420	1,422	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,761	0.15	974	0.27	125,444	77,619	59,767	11,942	21,910	Regression
United Kingdom	51,618	1.03	14,566	4.06	282,198	177,470	154,984	50,256	121,878	Original data
United States	243,640	4.85	101,849	28.41	418,033	345,964	131,830	59,761	62,009	Original data
Uruguay	2,479	0.05	162	0.05	65,379	24,961	42,549	2,131	20,770	Regression
Venezuela	18,526	0.37	782	0.22	42,213	27,636	15,101	524	12,877	Regression
Vietnam	66,566	1.32	713	0.20	10,718	2,368	9,352	1,003	3,032	Regression
Yemen	13,885	0.28	69	0.02	4,969	1,573	3,469	73	1,029	Regression
Zambia	7,432	0.15	25	0.01	3,299	2,007	1,468	176	812	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,698	0.13	30	0.01	4,459	1,644	3,104	289	1,578	Regression
Africa	615,932	12.26	4,227	1.18	6,863	3,399	4,089	624	1,044	
Asia-Pacific	1,180,227	23.49	65,942	18.40	55,872	31,643	31,745	7,515	4,044	
China	1,084,961	21.60	62,573	17.46	57,673	26,181	36,650	5,158	19,964	
Europe	589,940	11.74	91,708	25.58	155,453	78,509	100,455	23,512	22,787	
India	853,671	16.99	11,769	3.28	13,786	3,128	11,843	1,185	2,904	
Latin America	426,672	8.49	11,679	3.26	27,372	14,054	16,574	3,256	5,440	
North America	272,683	5.43	110,572	30.85	405,495	329,341	135,874	59,720	66,083	
World	5,024,085	100.00	358,469	100.00	71,350	42,323	38,463	9,436	6,967	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	17,053	0.33	29	0.01	1,698	335	1,377	14	741	Regression
Albania	2,165	0.04	60	0.02	27,944	4,122	25,028	1,206	13,938	Regression
Algeria	26,858	0.53	257	0.07	9,580	4,443	5,887	749	2,473	Regression
Angola	13,361	0.26	60	0.02	4,511	2,213	2,759	461	1,426	Regression
Argentina	30,052	0.59	306	0.08	10,169	4,857	6,520	1,209	3,029	Regression
Armenia	2,174	0.04	43	0.01	19,597	8,119	12,388	910	8,470	Regression
Australia	18,737	0.37	7,217	2.00	385,207	196,248	280,892	91,933	185,519	Original data
Austria	7,191	0.14	1,811	0.50	251,854	105,294	177,085	30,524	79,009	Original data
Azerbaijan	7,010	0.14	82	0.02	11,760	1,362	10,918	519	5,134	Regression
Bahamas	269	0.01	18	0.00	66,569	46,171	51,375	30,977	6,999	Regression
Bahrain	1,218	0.02	113	0.03	92,397	54,903	45,381	7,887	15,863	Regression
Bangladesh	102,005	2.00	702	0.19	6,881	1,533	5,590	242	2,794	Regression
Barbados	218	0.00	14	0.00	66,120	26,838	58,897	19,615	19,028	Regression
Belarus	7,420	0.15	135	0.04	18,196	5,676	14,053	1,533	9,426	Regression
Belgium	8,914	0.17	2,607	0.72	292,439	170,742	158,633	36,936	181,122	Original data
Belize	231	0.00	3	0.00	11,006	3,113	9,626	1,733	2,726	Regression
Benin	5,474	0.11	12	0.00	2,109	615	1,646	152	730	Regression
Bolivia	6,781	0.13	80	0.02	11,825	4,524	8,831	1,530	3,058	Regression
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,644	0.05	71	0.02	26,757	3,865	24,967	2,076	13,242	Regression
Botswana	1,288	0.03	21	0.01	16,108	11,330	7,382	2,604	3,778	Regression
Brazil	149,139	2.93	3,479	0.97	23,329	13,920	14,004	4,596	4,249	Regression
British Caribbean	554	0.01	27	0.01	48,355	10,403	44,587	6,635	13,500	Regression
Brunei	298	0.01	12	0.00	39,914	13,551	31,199	4,836	5,561	Regression
Bulgaria	5,694	0.11	189	0.05	33,116	16,758	19,696	3,339	15,663	Regression
Burkina Faso	8,862	0.17	13	0.00	1,447	259	1,289	101	533	Regression
Burundi	5,038	0.10	3	0.00	676	115	598	37	259	Regression
Cambodia	9,801	0.19	51	0.01	5,154	782	4,977	605	1,855	Regression
Cameroon	11,964	0.23	34	0.01	2,812	1,238	1,762	188	865	Regression
Canada	29,317	0.58	7,936	2.20	270,708	170,949	155,859	56,100	101,731	Original data
Central African Republic	2,058	0.04	1	0.00	718	298	471	51	180	Regression
Chad	6,566	0.13	7	0.00	1,078	408	739	68	341	Regression
Chile	13,872	0.27	847	0.24	61,091	37,733	33,695	10,337	19,218	Original data
China	1,092,199	21.44	66,281	18.40	60,686	27,857	38,493	5,664	21,862	Regression
Colombia	34,275	0.67	606	0.17	17,685	10,361	10,269	2,945	5,142	Regression
Comoros	423	0.01	2	0.00	5,071	1,070	4,274	273	1,376	Regression
Congo, Dem. Rep.	37,125	0.73	45	0.01	1,222	362	900	39	348	Regression
Congo, Rep.	2,557	0.05	6	0.00	2,220	628	1,776	184	589	Regression
Costa Rica	3,586	0.07	129	0.04	36,048	14,148	26,699	4,799	10,034	Regression
Croatia	3,334	0.07	209	0.06	62,659	22,587	46,496	6,424	31,375	Regression
Cyprus	666	0.01	85	0.02	127,962	81,117	90,130	43,285	40,422	Regression
Czechia	8,540	0.17	554	0.15	64,878	34,541	40,189	9,851	25,199	Original data
Denmark	4,510	0.09	1,413	0.39	313,272	247,352	153,664	87,744	119,009	Original data
Djibouti	591	0.01	2	0.00	2,824	1,395	1,889	460	976	Regression
Dutch Caribbean	253	0.00	12	0.00	48,955	14,530	43,217	8,792	18,005	Regression
Ecuador	10,865	0.21	208	0.06	19,165	7,349	13,507	1,691	5,055	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	57,197	1.12	892	0.25	15,595	6,014	10,353	772	5,055	Regression
El Salvador	4,087	0.08	128	0.04	31,394	17,566	15,625	1,797	8,713	Regression
Equatorial Guinea	720	0.01	13	0.00	18,571	17,231	3,368	2,028	4,637	Regression
Eritrea	1,679	0.03	4	0.00	2,573	585	2,096	108	977	Regression
Estonia	1,048	0.02	73	0.02	70,080	35,779	45,919	11,618	34,610	Original data
Ethiopia	53,072	1.04	176	0.05	3,319	452	2,924	57	1,432	Regression
Fiji	552	0.01	9	0.00	15,869	3,427	14,811	2,369	6,104	Regression
Finland	4,343	0.09	729	0.20	167,922	82,394	131,189	45,661	74,233	Original data
France	49,567	0.97	13,470	3.74	271,754	123,087	187,321	38,654	121,800	Original data
French Caribbean	624	0.01	43	0.01	69,278	29,788	51,122	11,632	20,971	Regression
Gabon	1,162	0.02	16	0.00	14,154	11,050	4,165	1,061	4,818	Regression
Gambia	1,044	0.02	2	0.00	2,248	844	1,471	68	588	Regression
Georgia	2,984	0.06	40	0.01	13,299	5,983	8,174	859	4,002	Regression
Germany	67,731	1.33	14,818	4.11	218,778	101,700	147,373	30,295	53,224	Original data
Ghana	15,752	0.31	91	0.03	5,763	2,091	3,958	286	2,055	Regression
Greece	8,502	0.17	866	0.24	101,820	34,100	82,670	14,951	58,601	Original data
Guinea	5,639	0.11	13	0.00	2,334	575	1,845	86	741	Regression
Guinea-Bissau	897	0.02	1	0.00	1,627	541	1,178	92	596	Regression
Guyana	484	0.01	6	0.00	12,381	5,959	7,688	1,265	4,069	Regression
Haiti	6,360	0.12	5	0.00	840	447	508	115	174	Regression
Hong Kong	6,221	0.12	3,181	0.88	511,305	365,243	200,760	54,699	165,883	Regression
Hungary	7,810	0.15	385	0.11	49,250	25,510	28,031	4,291	21,921	Original data
Iceland	250	0.00	104	0.03	418,022	266,509	231,593	80,080	285,850	Regression
India	869,206	17.06	12,330	3.42	14,186	3,314	12,103	1,231	3,159	Original data
Indonesia	174,820	3.43	2,660	0.74	15,217	5,140	10,569	492	3,780	Regression
Iran	56,674	1.11	815	0.23	14,385	3,070	12,402	1,087	5,141	Regression
Iraq	19,962	0.39	339	0.09	16,974	2,743	14,680	449	7,723	Regression
Ireland	3,518	0.07	849	0.24	241,256	121,669	167,456	47,869	97,441	Original data
Israel	5,441	0.11	1,011	0.28	185,896	154,786	63,261	32,151	62,584	Original data
Italy	49,695	0.98	10,913	3.03	219,605	97,184	144,104	21,683	111,621	Original data
Jamaica	1,997	0.04	43	0.01	21,733	9,499	14,468	2,234	5,456	Regression
Japan	105,200	2.07	24,075	6.68	228,846	156,873	99,511	27,538	106,352	Original data
Jordan	5,614	0.11	154	0.04	27,436	17,314	12,622	2,501	10,912	Regression
Kazakhstan	12,088	0.24	358	0.10	29,636	7,286	23,692	1,342	7,683	Regression
Kenya	25,663	0.50	261	0.07	10,158	2,862	7,813	517	3,021	Regression
Korea	41,939	0.82	7,804	2.17	186,087	79,598	144,696	38,207	75,203	Original data
Kuwait	3,056	0.06	461	0.13	150,949	117,728	46,472	13,251	33,251	Regression
Kyrgyzstan	3,802	0.07	22	0.01	5,758	1,249	4,712	203	2,305	Regression
Laos	4,101	0.08	28	0.01	6,836	1,718	5,547	428	1,580	Regression
Latvia	1,526	0.03	100	0.03	65,294	19,926	50,495	5,127	31,059	Regression
Lebanon	4,490	0.09	248	0.07	55,288	13,486	46,237	4,435	18,569	Regression
Lesotho	1,210	0.02	2	0.00	1,311	731	845	265	281	Regression
Liberia	2,353	0.05	9	0.00	3,920	1,282	2,721	83	1,283	Regression
Libya	4,280	0.08	67	0.02	15,671	6,973	9,796	1,098	5,904	Regression
Lithuania	2,233	0.04	119	0.03	53,489	21,945	38,146	6,602	24,758	Original data

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	479	0.01	225	0.06	468,956	243,748	322,468	97,260	253,463	Original data
Madagascar	12,907	0.25	23	0.01	1,797	246	1,613	62	607	Regression
Malawi	8,281	0.16	13	0.00	1,532	81	1,495	44	451	Regression
Malaysia	21,440	0.42	624	0.17	29,084	9,537	26,678	7,131	8,636	Regression
Maldives	389	0.01	9	0.00	22,729	874	23,275	1,420	7,989	Regression
Mali	8,072	0.16	16	0.00	2,007	661	1,517	170	716	Regression
Malta	356	0.01	50	0.01	140,448	89,715	74,456	23,723	79,122	Regression
Mauritania	2,226	0.04	6	0.00	2,484	764	1,933	212	920	Regression
Mauritius	951	0.02	59	0.02	62,141	37,326	29,664	4,850	26,895	Regression
Melanesia	677	0.01	23	0.01	34,057	9,134	28,386	3,463	13,958	Regression
Mexico	82,248	1.61	3,259	0.91	39,628	15,044	25,717	1,133	12,182	Original data
Micronesia	331	0.01	5	0.00	13,814	3,840	11,061	1,087	5,355	Regression
Moldova	3,197	0.06	41	0.01	12,920	2,994	10,402	476	6,260	Regression
Mongolia	2,004	0.04	11	0.00	5,263	863	5,725	1,325	2,200	Regression
Montenegro	474	0.01	25	0.01	53,787	24,752	33,315	4,280	27,240	Regression
Morocco	23,854	0.47	310	0.09	12,980	3,648	10,589	1,256	3,852	Regression
Mozambique	13,241	0.26	11	0.00	860	211	733	85	294	Regression
Myanmar	34,729	0.68	155	0.04	4,473	2,240	2,303	70	2,258	Regression
Namibia	1,316	0.03	24	0.01	18,019	14,466	7,197	3,644	4,307	Regression
Nepal	16,604	0.33	59	0.02	3,534	349	3,611	426	1,308	Regression
Netherlands	13,327	0.26	4,086	1.13	306,581	214,917	163,686	72,022	112,763	Original data
New Zealand	3,525	0.07	1,188	0.33	337,104	215,834	164,788	43,517	165,369	Original data
Nicaragua	3,950	0.08	44	0.01	11,252	2,044	9,852	644	2,847	Regression
Niger	8,991	0.18	10	0.00	1,120	150	1,012	42	426	Regression
Nigeria	90,692	1.78	544	0.15	5,994	4,438	1,878	323	1,280	Regression
Norway	4,098	0.08	1,069	0.30	260,785	130,522	234,000	103,737	109,520	Original data
Oman	3,586	0.07	157	0.04	43,772	20,756	27,614	4,598	11,578	Regression
Pakistan	117,328	2.30	612	0.17	5,215	2,017	3,328	130	2,239	Regression
Panama	2,724	0.05	114	0.03	41,909	16,803	31,502	6,396	10,440	Regression
Papua New Guinea	4,691	0.09	32	0.01	6,854	2,241	4,858	245	1,927	Regression
Paraguay	4,282	0.08	56	0.02	13,114	3,909	10,940	1,736	3,338	Regression
Peru	21,478	0.42	384	0.11	17,866	8,419	11,687	2,239	5,036	Regression
Philippines	64,009	1.26	737	0.20	11,514	5,352	7,222	1,061	2,106	Regression
Poland	30,413	0.60	1,765	0.49	58,032	17,888	46,735	6,592	23,176	Regression
Polynesia	413	0.01	17	0.00	40,232	9,024	35,053	3,845	15,628	Regression
Portugal	8,341	0.16	1,093	0.30	131,020	57,696	97,289	23,966	56,048	Regression
Qatar	2,310	0.05	365	0.10	158,027	112,417	63,444	17,833	91,632	Regression
Romania	15,414	0.30	688	0.19	44,635	10,061	37,285	2,711	21,595	Regression
Russia	112,736	2.21	2,723	0.76	24,150	8,737	17,695	2,281	4,593	Original data
Rwanda	6,191	0.12	23	0.01	3,766	402	3,497	132	1,132	Regression
Sao Tome and Principe	99	0.00	0	0.00	3,572	2,209	1,858	496	1,507	Regression
Saudi Arabia	23,259	0.46	1,691	0.47	72,722	41,592	35,800	4,669	16,361	Regression
Senegal	7,483	0.15	31	0.01	4,099	742	3,599	242	1,362	Regression
Serbia	5,500	0.11	143	0.04	26,030	7,412	20,192	1,574	12,159	Regression
Seychelles	68	0.00	4	0.00	57,894	34,678	30,300	7,084	22,478	Regression

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2018), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,727	0.07	3	0.00	890	466	456	31	329	Regression
Singapore	4,774	0.09	1,355	0.38	283,736	188,749	145,325	50,338	70,573	Original data
Slovakia	4,345	0.09	254	0.07	58,535	19,923	49,419	10,807	39,244	Original data
Slovenia	1,674	0.03	170	0.05	101,297	31,856	79,384	9,943	56,374	Original data
South Africa	36,445	0.72	739	0.21	20,284	15,830	8,596	4,142	4,463	Original data
Spain	37,678	0.74	7,574	2.10	201,025	63,964	160,582	23,521	93,156	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,520	0.29	313	0.09	21,570	4,275	18,058	763	8,287	Regression
Sudan	20,609	0.40	17	0.00	830	467	449	86	312	Regression
Suriname	372	0.01	2	0.00	5,873	2,371	4,213	711	1,173	Regression
Sweden	7,722	0.15	2,007	0.56	259,898	195,532	127,658	63,293	71,485	Original data
Switzerland	6,852	0.13	3,831	1.06	559,105	383,245	309,346	133,486	112,706	Original data
Syria	10,111	0.20	25	0.01	2,445	400	2,084	40	935	Regression
Taiwan	19,388	0.38	4,150	1.15	214,069	162,971	78,815	27,716	81,417	Regression
Tajikistan	4,999	0.10	21	0.01	4,101	587	3,612	97	1,787	Regression
Tanzania	25,951	0.51	81	0.02	3,137	385	2,884	131	1,226	Regression
Thailand	53,225	1.04	1,274	0.35	23,935	9,826	19,336	5,228	6,528	Regression
Timor-Leste	651	0.01	3	0.00	4,784	637	4,305	158	2,709	Regression
Togo	3,849	0.08	4	0.00	1,137	301	971	135	357	Regression
Trinidad and Tobago	1,021	0.02	44	0.01	43,377	21,580	28,141	6,344	12,976	Regression
Tunisia	8,026	0.16	119	0.03	14,836	5,412	10,556	1,132	5,151	Regression
Turkey	55,789	1.10	1,508	0.42	27,035	5,294	23,675	1,934	7,880	Regression
Turkmenistan	3,607	0.07	54	0.02	15,070	2,797	12,627	354	6,925	Regression
Uganda	18,215	0.36	31	0.01	1,700	203	1,598	101	548	Regression
Ukraine	35,155	0.69	343	0.10	9,756	3,157	7,075	476	1,799	Regression
United Arab Emirates	7,872	0.15	1,059	0.29	134,534	81,535	64,905	11,907	23,880	Regression
United Kingdom	51,963	1.02	13,391	3.72	257,703	166,934	139,736	48,967	109,978	Original data
United States	245,783	4.82	102,408	28.44	416,660	339,831	137,984	61,155	61,739	Original data
Uruguay	2,497	0.05	166	0.05	66,466	25,830	42,796	2,159	20,403	Regression
Venezuela	18,315	0.36	562	0.16	30,673	18,959	12,096	382	9,036	Regression
Vietnam	67,259	1.32	783	0.22	11,635	2,568	10,171	1,104	3,259	Regression
Yemen	14,346	0.28	78	0.02	5,458	1,794	3,741	78	1,266	Regression
Zambia	7,719	0.15	25	0.01	3,211	1,964	1,403	155	719	Regression
Zimbabwe	6,817	0.13	34	0.01	4,952	1,807	3,459	314	1,627	Regression
Africa	633,826	12.44	4,295	1.19	6,776	3,242	4,114	581	965	
Asia-Pacific	1,199,907	23.55	66,195	18.38	55,166	31,353	31,293	7,479	4,170	
China	1,092,199	21.44	66,281	18.40	60,686	27,857	38,493	5,664	21,862	
Europe	590,232	11.59	89,254	24.78	151,219	75,559	99,117	23,457	23,068	
India	869,206	17.06	12,330	3.42	14,186	3,314	12,103	1,231	3,159	
Latin America	433,721	8.51	11,414	3.17	26,316	13,063	16,304	3,051	4,882	
North America	275,147	5.40	110,368	30.65	401,125	321,853	139,898	60,626	65,106	
World	5,094,239	100.00	360,137	100.00	70,695	41,577	38,629	9,510	7,078	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	17,692	0.34	31	0.01	1,765	341	1,436	12	742	Regression Update
Albania	2,177	0.04	66	0.02	30,333	4,578	27,025	1,271	15,275	Regression Update
Algeria	27,248	0.53	268	0.07	9,841	4,641	5,965	764	2,558	Regression Update
Angola	13,840	0.27	53	0.01	3,849	1,875	2,340	367	1,235	Regression Update
Argentina	30,426	0.59	238	0.06	7,816	3,652	5,095	932	2,364	Regression Update
Armenia	2,175	0.04	48	0.01	22,150	9,468	13,712	1,031	9,234	Regression Update
Australia	18,952	0.37	7,923	2.03	418,061	216,180	293,999	92,118	205,795	Original data
Austria	7,235	0.14	1,893	0.49	261,559	111,213	180,939	30,594	83,011	Regression Update
Azerbaijan	7,083	0.14	91	0.02	12,832	1,471	11,926	566	5,403	Regression Update
Bahamas	273	0.01	19	0.00	67,873	46,980	51,258	30,364	9,052	Regression Update
Bahrain	1,275	0.02	123	0.03	96,518	57,719	46,891	8,092	16,004	Regression Update
Bangladesh	104,033	2.01	786	0.20	7,555	1,645	6,171	260	2,951	Regression Update
Barbados	220	0.00	16	0.00	70,717	28,241	61,101	18,625	23,781	Regression Update
Belarus	7,392	0.14	168	0.04	22,731	7,182	17,419	1,870	11,888	Regression Update
Belgium	8,955	0.17	2,662	0.68	297,294	175,661	160,054	38,422	195,214	Original data
Belize	238	0.00	3	0.00	11,285	3,189	9,847	1,751	3,317	Regression Update
Benin	5,655	0.11	13	0.00	2,246	640	1,764	158	782	Regression Update
Bolivia	6,934	0.13	90	0.02	13,000	4,961	9,704	1,664	4,056	Regression Update
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,641	0.05	77	0.02	29,243	4,293	27,224	2,274	14,614	Regression Update
Botswana	1,323	0.03	24	0.01	17,882	12,083	8,495	2,696	4,226	Regression Update
Brazil	151,275	2.93	3,640	0.93	24,062	14,387	14,442	4,767	4,790	Regression Update
British Caribbean	561	0.01	29	0.01	51,470	11,155	47,429	7,114	16,919	Regression Update
Brunei	304	0.01	12	0.00	38,227	12,845	30,035	4,653	5,007	Regression Update
Bulgaria	5,639	0.11	198	0.05	35,154	17,540	21,165	3,550	16,797	Regression Update
Burkina Faso	9,166	0.18	14	0.00	1,537	268	1,374	105	570	Regression Update
Burundi	5,207	0.10	4	0.00	719	122	636	39	278	Regression Update
Cambodia	9,993	0.19	57	0.01	5,697	838	5,557	698	1,963	Regression Update
Cameroon	12,334	0.24	38	0.01	3,044	1,326	1,913	195	943	Regression Update
Canada	29,638	0.57	8,988	2.31	303,253	193,780	169,953	60,480	114,353	Original data
Central African Republic	2,105	0.04	2	0.00	824	326	550	52	209	Regression Update
Chad	6,810	0.13	8	0.00	1,175	448	790	64	374	Regression Update
Chile	14,095	0.27	856	0.22	60,719	37,869	32,918	10,069	20,231	Original data
China	1,098,868	21.28	70,638	18.13	64,283	30,202	40,366	6,285	23,333	Regression Update
Colombia	35,004	0.68	640	0.16	18,279	10,492	11,024	3,238	5,184	Regression Update
Comoros	435	0.01	2	0.00	5,287	1,101	4,456	271	1,439	Regression Update
Congo, Dem. Rep.	38,415	0.74	52	0.01	1,356	409	988	42	389	Regression Update
Congo, Rep.	2,630	0.05	7	0.00	2,752	807	2,157	212	736	Regression Update
Costa Rica	3,642	0.07	153	0.04	41,899	16,394	30,375	4,870	13,972	Regression Update
Croatia	3,319	0.06	219	0.06	66,006	22,999	49,541	6,534	33,380	Regression Update
Cyprus	673	0.01	92	0.02	136,616	83,896	92,879	40,159	36,067	Regression Update
Czechia	8,535	0.17	573	0.15	67,104	35,845	41,189	9,930	20,509	Original data
Denmark	4,535	0.09	1,530	0.39	337,320	270,819	154,479	87,978	148,647	Original data
Djibouti	605	0.01	2	0.00	2,967	1,445	2,009	486	1,028	Regression Update
Dutch Caribbean	255	0.00	12	0.00	48,317	14,304	42,493	8,480	20,003	Regression Update
Ecuador	11,123	0.22	218	0.06	19,632	7,925	13,473	1,767	6,284	Regression Update

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	58,359	1.13	1,139	0.29	19,515	7,625	12,849	959	6,292	Regression Update
El Salvador	4,145	0.08	140	0.04	33,793	19,123	16,537	1,867	11,394	Regression Update
Equatorial Guinea	750	0.01	15	0.00	19,827	18,378	3,575	2,126	4,966	Regression Update
Eritrea	1,701	0.03	5	0.00	2,653	665	2,103	115	1,014	Regression Update
Estonia	1,046	0.02	73	0.02	69,935	35,766	45,839	11,669	34,982	Regression Update
Ethiopia	55,084	1.07	189	0.05	3,437	476	3,023	63	1,492	Regression Update
Fiji	558	0.01	9	0.00	16,826	3,705	15,739	2,617	6,173	Regression Update
Finland	4,358	0.08	722	0.19	165,673	84,591	128,469	47,387	73,124	Original data
France	49,764	0.96	14,063	3.61	282,583	131,285	190,772	39,474	126,472	Original data
French Caribbean	628	0.01	48	0.01	77,144	33,139	56,165	12,161	26,941	Regression Update
Gabon	1,189	0.02	18	0.00	15,192	11,935	4,365	1,107	5,204	Regression Update
Gambia	1,079	0.02	3	0.00	2,364	896	1,545	76	623	Regression Update
Georgia	2,972	0.06	42	0.01	14,078	6,596	8,413	931	4,198	Regression Update
Germany	67,907	1.32	15,498	3.98	228,227	106,842	152,415	31,030	55,340	Original data
Ghana	16,182	0.31	92	0.02	5,658	2,127	3,826	295	2,031	Regression Update
Greece	8,482	0.16	860	0.22	101,378	35,671	80,147	14,441	55,158	Regression Update
Guinea	5,857	0.11	16	0.00	2,684	662	2,119	98	857	Regression Update
Guinea-Bissau	923	0.02	2	0.00	1,764	575	1,283	95	647	Regression Update
Guyana	491	0.01	7	0.00	14,077	6,868	8,639	1,430	5,363	Regression Update
Haiti	6,490	0.13	5	0.00	814	414	503	102	206	Regression Update
Hong Kong	6,261	0.12	3,317	0.85	529,755	380,570	209,428	60,244	184,315	Regression Update
Hungary	7,791	0.15	406	0.10	52,095	26,847	29,811	4,563	23,433	Regression Update
Iceland	252	0.00	103	0.03	406,976	257,412	223,731	74,167	279,018	Regression Update
India	884,976	17.14	13,427	3.45	15,172	3,539	12,997	1,363	3,459	Original data
Indonesia	177,801	3.44	3,077	0.79	17,304	5,888	11,955	539	4,619	Regression Update
Iran	57,342	1.11	1,003	0.26	17,486	3,992	15,000	1,506	5,954	Regression Update
Iraq	20,588	0.40	362	0.09	17,574	3,073	14,979	479	7,726	Regression Update
Ireland	3,571	0.07	906	0.23	253,701	128,739	171,326	46,364	94,064	Regression Update
Israel	5,533	0.11	1,178	0.30	212,872	178,584	70,498	36,210	75,176	Regression Update
Italy	49,720	0.96	10,881	2.79	218,853	99,406	141,000	21,553	108,988	Original data
Jamaica	2,019	0.04	47	0.01	23,495	10,460	15,419	2,384	7,120	Regression Update
Japan	105,094	2.04	25,166	6.46	239,458	165,965	102,122	28,628	115,355	Regression Update
Jordan	5,748	0.11	167	0.04	29,124	18,377	13,240	2,493	11,150	Regression Update
Kazakhstan	12,155	0.24	415	0.11	34,168	7,735	27,904	1,471	12,562	Regression Update
Kenya	26,557	0.51	307	0.08	11,544	3,310	8,764	530	3,457	Regression Update
Korea	42,230	0.82	8,035	2.06	190,275	81,362	147,354	38,441	81,503	Original data
Kuwait	3,106	0.06	492	0.13	158,493	126,621	46,451	14,579	34,975	Regression Update
Kyrgyzstan	3,864	0.07	24	0.01	6,157	1,395	4,984	221	2,369	Regression Update
Laos	4,195	0.08	30	0.01	7,247	1,818	5,872	442	1,581	Regression Update
Latvia	1,501	0.03	104	0.03	69,012	20,271	53,747	5,006	33,217	Regression Update
Lebanon	4,525	0.09	264	0.07	58,367	13,925	48,781	4,339	18,491	Regression Update
Lesotho	1,226	0.02	2	0.00	1,518	834	951	268	328	Regression Update
Liberia	2,426	0.05	10	0.00	4,159	1,322	2,917	79	1,370	Regression Update
Libya	4,361	0.08	76	0.02	17,380	7,532	10,997	1,149	6,588	Regression Update
Lithuania	2,197	0.04	125	0.03	56,712	24,085	39,161	6,534	26,524	Regression Update

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	489	0.01	230	0.06	469,264	239,968	325,350	96,054	255,645	Regression Update
Madagascar	13,357	0.26	25	0.01	1,900	261	1,706	66	646	Regression Update
Malawi	8,578	0.17	16	0.00	1,823	88	1,785	50	541	Regression Update
Malaysia	21,887	0.42	658	0.17	30,053	10,398	27,168	7,513	9,027	Regression Update
Maldives	403	0.01	10	0.00	24,936	963	25,528	1,556	8,326	Regression Update
Mali	8,342	0.16	19	0.00	2,218	714	1,678	174	796	Regression Update
Malta	357	0.01	51	0.01	143,672	92,458	75,608	24,395	81,451	Regression Update
Mauritania	2,298	0.04	6	0.00	2,656	831	2,054	228	990	Regression Update
Mauritius	959	0.02	59	0.02	62,008	37,918	29,147	5,058	26,899	Regression Update
Melanesia	694	0.01	23	0.01	33,860	9,329	27,768	3,237	13,260	Regression Update
Mexico	83,693	1.62	3,697	0.95	44,177	16,661	28,726	1,209	14,270	Regression Update
Micronesia	336	0.01	5	0.00	14,138	4,071	11,126	1,059	5,225	Regression Update
Moldova	3,193	0.06	48	0.01	14,888	3,581	11,847	541	7,286	Regression Update
Mongolia	2,029	0.04	12	0.00	6,143	1,003	6,603	1,463	2,473	Regression Update
Montenegro	475	0.01	28	0.01	59,519	28,239	35,917	4,638	30,353	Regression Update
Morocco	24,252	0.47	332	0.09	13,701	3,835	11,141	1,275	4,002	Regression Update
Mozambique	13,705	0.27	13	0.00	973	231	831	88	335	Regression Update
Myanmar	35,220	0.68	164	0.04	4,654	2,349	2,379	74	2,276	Regression Update
Namibia	1,345	0.03	26	0.01	19,354	15,118	8,023	3,787	4,661	Regression Update
Nepal	17,238	0.33	68	0.02	3,971	384	4,008	421	1,407	Regression Update
Netherlands	13,395	0.26	4,434	1.14	331,059	232,572	169,733	71,247	119,225	Regression Update
New Zealand	3,563	0.07	1,187	0.30	333,053	210,627	166,113	43,688	164,448	Original data
Nicaragua	4,028	0.08	48	0.01	11,857	2,179	10,247	569	3,674	Regression Update
Niger	9,359	0.18	11	0.00	1,208	155	1,097	44	462	Regression Update
Nigeria	93,268	1.81	647	0.17	6,936	5,161	2,145	371	1,578	Regression Update
Norway	4,142	0.08	1,136	0.29	274,248	138,555	242,678	106,985	115,925	Regression Update
Oman	3,692	0.07	172	0.04	46,474	21,252	30,088	4,866	11,649	Regression Update
Pakistan	120,439	2.33	621	0.16	5,153	2,047	3,219	114	2,143	Regression Update
Panama	2,785	0.05	127	0.03	45,432	18,232	34,129	6,929	13,703	Regression Update
Papua New Guinea	4,816	0.09	36	0.01	7,457	2,521	5,192	256	1,990	Regression Update
Paraguay	4,369	0.08	55	0.01	12,527	4,076	10,205	1,754	3,849	Regression Update
Peru	22,094	0.43	436	0.11	19,719	9,278	12,827	2,386	6,493	Regression Update
Philippines	65,476	1.27	856	0.22	13,077	6,062	8,206	1,191	2,680	Regression Update
Poland	30,372	0.59	1,907	0.49	62,783	19,054	50,655	6,926	21,940	Regression Update
Polynesia	418	0.01	17	0.00	40,630	9,416	34,946	3,732	15,049	Regression Update
Portugal	8,341	0.16	1,157	0.30	138,705	57,043	100,874	19,212	59,553	Regression Update
Qatar	2,358	0.05	399	0.10	169,177	120,256	68,631	19,710	96,472	Regression Update
Romania	15,307	0.30	730	0.19	47,721	11,362	39,354	2,995	22,371	Regression Update
Russia	112,285	2.17	3,374	0.87	30,044	11,137	22,047	3,139	6,122	Original data
Rwanda	6,386	0.12	26	0.01	4,039	430	3,749	140	1,223	Regression Update
Sao Tome and Principe	102	0.00	0	0.00	4,059	2,506	2,033	480	1,717	Regression Update
Saudi Arabia	23,756	0.46	1,808	0.46	76,107	43,933	36,996	4,822	17,152	Regression Update
Senegal	7,725	0.15	33	0.01	4,239	751	3,730	242	1,417	Regression Update
Serbia	5,492	0.11	159	0.04	28,986	8,175	22,562	1,751	13,679	Regression Update
Seychelles	68	0.00	4	0.00	60,139	36,218	31,407	7,486	23,405	Regression Update

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2019), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,831	0.07	4	0.00	927	488	467	27	345	Regression Update
Singapore	4,836	0.09	1,487	0.38	307,535	206,621	150,652	49,738	80,061	Original data
Slovakia	4,347	0.08	269	0.07	61,891	20,377	52,617	11,103	41,714	Original data
Slovenia	1,673	0.03	184	0.05	110,242	38,438	81,711	9,907	62,368	Original data
South Africa	37,025	0.72	798	0.20	21,543	16,971	8,954	4,383	4,785	Original data
Spain	37,749	0.73	7,942	2.04	210,397	70,299	162,767	22,669	97,871	Original data
Sri Lanka	14,624	0.28	361	0.09	24,710	5,043	20,407	740	9,124	Regression Update
Sudan	21,263	0.41	22	0.01	1,014	587	507	80	383	Regression Update
Suriname	377	0.01	2	0.00	6,495	2,661	4,630	796	1,569	Regression Update
Sweden	7,759	0.15	2,178	0.56	280,710	218,530	125,799	63,619	74,072	Original data
Switzerland	6,907	0.13	4,167	1.07	603,233	421,988	316,736	135,490	132,647	Original data
Syria	10,370	0.20	25	0.01	2,448	421	2,070	43	900	Regression Update
Taiwan	19,518	0.38	4,364	1.12	223,589	171,368	80,375	28,154	87,180	Regression Update
Tajikistan	5,115	0.10	22	0.01	4,273	631	3,741	100	1,794	Regression Update
Tanzania	26,831	0.52	92	0.02	3,439	428	3,150	139	1,353	Regression Update
Thailand	53,658	1.04	1,478	0.38	27,550	11,134	22,286	5,869	9,594	Regression Update
Timor-Leste	670	0.01	3	0.00	5,146	659	4,667	180	2,816	Regression Update
Togo	3,964	0.08	5	0.00	1,312	333	1,122	143	415	Regression Update
Trinidad and Tobago	1,027	0.02	48	0.01	46,437	23,029	29,780	6,372	16,580	Regression Update
Tunisia	8,118	0.16	139	0.04	17,165	6,303	12,158	1,296	6,049	Regression Update
Turkey	56,833	1.10	1,568	0.40	27,586	5,910	23,611	1,936	8,111	Regression Update
Turkmenistan	3,663	0.07	66	0.02	17,986	3,371	15,035	420	7,989	Regression Update
Uganda	19,028	0.37	36	0.01	1,916	230	1,798	111	622	Regression Update
Ukraine	34,893	0.68	457	0.12	13,085	4,294	9,356	565	2,511	Regression Update
United Arab Emirates	7,982	0.15	1,070	0.27	134,016	81,436	64,258	11,679	25,725	Regression Update
United Kingdom	52,284	1.01	14,146	3.63	270,553	173,884	144,612	47,942	123,422	Original data
United States	247,939	4.80	114,932	29.50	463,549	382,190	143,945	62,586	69,117	Original data
Uruguay	2,514	0.05	159	0.04	63,141	24,859	40,258	1,976	23,084	Regression Update
Venezuela	18,203	0.35	439	0.11	24,109	12,982	11,424	297	8,480	Regression Update
Vietnam	67,928	1.32	877	0.23	12,915	2,830	11,329	1,244	4,214	Regression Update
Yemen	14,809	0.29	91	0.02	6,142	2,064	4,167	90	1,345	Regression Update
Zambia	8,018	0.16	25	0.01	3,142	1,929	1,353	140	710	Regression Update
Zimbabwe	6,936	0.13	48	0.01	6,892	2,337	5,054	499	2,279	Regression Update
Africa	652,199	12.63	4,910	1.26	7,528	3,611	4,537	620	1,063	
Asia-Pacific	1,219,259	23.61	70,583	18.12	57,890	33,033	32,516	7,659	4,683	
China	1,098,868	21.28	70,638	18.13	64,283	30,202	40,366	6,285	23,333	
Europe	590,363	11.43	94,035	24.13	159,283	80,668	102,351	23,737	24,687	
India	884,976	17.14	13,427	3.45	15,172	3,539	12,997	1,363	3,459	
Latin America	440,652	8.53	12,087	3.10	27,430	13,393	17,176	3,139	5,437	
North America	277,625	5.38	123,947	31.81	446,453	362,094	146,730	62,371	72,920	
World	5,163,942	100.00	389,626	100.00	75,451	45,121	40,123	9,792	7,799	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020)

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Afghanistan	18,356	0.35	32	0.01	1,744	365	1,390	11	734	Regression Update
Albania	2,187	0.04	67	0.02	30,524	4,863	26,783	1,122	15,363	Regression Update
Algeria	27,620	0.53	245	0.06	8,871	4,288	5,220	637	2,302	Regression Update
Angola	14,339	0.27	51	0.01	3,529	1,714	2,132	317	1,131	Regression Update
Argentina	30,799	0.59	222	0.05	7,224	3,490	4,504	771	2,157	Regression Update
Armenia	2,176	0.04	49	0.01	22,573	9,689	13,849	965	9,411	Regression Update
Australia	19,159	0.37	9,268	2.22	483,755	246,617	339,565	102,427	238,072	Original data
Austria	7,271	0.14	2,111	0.50	290,348	128,778	195,834	34,264	91,833	Regression Update
Azerbaijan	7,155	0.14	85	0.02	11,926	1,380	11,042	497	5,022	Regression Update
Bahamas	278	0.01	16	0.00	56,737	38,442	43,739	25,443	7,507	Regression Update
Bahrain	1,318	0.03	115	0.03	87,559	50,888	43,907	7,236	14,520	Regression Update
Bangladesh	106,060	2.03	831	0.20	7,837	1,754	6,342	259	3,062	Regression Update
Barbados	221	0.00	14	0.00	63,261	24,399	55,049	16,187	21,071	Regression Update
Belarus	7,367	0.14	171	0.04	23,278	7,870	17,156	1,748	12,168	Regression Update
Belgium	8,993	0.17	3,159	0.76	351,327	197,597	195,836	42,106	230,548	Regression Update
Belize	245	0.00	3	0.00	10,364	2,906	8,909	1,451	3,015	Regression Update
Benin	5,839	0.11	15	0.00	2,558	715	1,998	156	890	Regression Update
Bolivia	7,088	0.14	87	0.02	12,286	4,727	9,021	1,461	3,804	Regression Update
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,637	0.05	81	0.02	30,597	4,578	28,121	2,102	15,283	Regression Update
Botswana	1,358	0.03	21	0.01	15,598	10,175	7,608	2,185	3,680	Regression Update
Brazil	153,307	2.93	2,801	0.67	18,272	10,989	10,922	3,639	3,469	Regression Update
British Caribbean	567	0.01	26	0.01	45,109	9,471	41,722	6,084	14,684	Regression Update
Brunei	309	0.01	12	0.00	39,098	13,039	30,496	4,438	5,122	Regression Update
Bulgaria	5,586	0.11	204	0.05	36,443	18,076	22,215	3,848	17,403	Regression Update
Burkina Faso	9,480	0.18	16	0.00	1,681	287	1,494	99	622	Regression Update
Burundi	5,381	0.10	4	0.00	728	125	640	37	281	Regression Update
Cambodia	10,180	0.19	60	0.01	5,895	858	5,691	653	2,031	Regression Update
Cameroon	12,716	0.24	39	0.01	3,042	1,323	1,902	183	941	Regression Update
Canada	29,934	0.57	9,948	2.38	332,323	208,431	188,393	64,500	125,688	Original data
Central African Republic	2,161	0.04	2	0.00	840	331	558	49	212	Regression Update
Chad	7,059	0.13	8	0.00	1,117	426	748	57	355	Regression Update
Chile	14,259	0.27	764	0.18	53,591	33,895	28,383	8,687	17,747	Regression Update
China	1,104,956	21.12	74,884	17.90	67,771	33,102	41,874	7,205	24,067	Regression Update
Colombia	35,612	0.68	603	0.14	16,928	10,085	9,860	3,017	4,854	Regression Update
Comoros	447	0.01	2	0.00	5,397	1,136	4,519	258	1,466	Regression Update
Congo, Dem. Rep.	39,740	0.76	49	0.01	1,240	375	902	36	356	Regression Update
Congo, Rep.	2,707	0.05	6	0.00	2,180	638	1,700	158	582	Regression Update
Costa Rica	3,696	0.07	164	0.04	44,337	17,181	31,606	4,450	14,662	Regression Update
Croatia	3,303	0.06	228	0.05	69,140	25,144	51,047	7,050	34,945	Regression Update
Cyprus	679	0.01	97	0.02	142,304	90,679	91,910	40,285	35,300	Regression Update
Czechia	8,528	0.16	666	0.16	78,103	42,643	47,227	11,767	23,794	Regression Update
Denmark	4,557	0.09	1,714	0.41	376,069	328,635	145,914	98,479	165,622	Regression Update
Djibouti	618	0.01	2	0.00	3,112	1,513	2,067	468	1,077	Regression Update
Dutch Caribbean	258	0.00	11	0.00	40,909	11,710	36,279	7,080	16,810	Regression Update
Ecuador	11,361	0.22	195	0.05	17,151	7,078	11,488	1,416	5,444	Regression Update

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Egypt	59,547	1.14	1,159	0.28	19,468	8,000	12,340	872	6,329	Regression Update
El Salvador	4,201	0.08	143	0.03	34,003	19,173	16,462	1,632	11,372	Regression Update
Equatorial Guinea	776	0.01	14	0.00	18,246	16,821	3,262	1,837	4,561	Regression Update
Eritrea	1,728	0.03	5	0.00	2,846	720	2,239	114	1,086	Regression Update
Estonia	1,044	0.02	81	0.02	77,817	41,264	49,153	12,600	38,901	Regression Update
Ethiopia	57,104	1.09	202	0.05	3,540	497	3,103	61	1,527	Regression Update
Fiji	564	0.01	9	0.00	15,708	3,447	14,646	2,385	5,764	Regression Update
Finland	4,373	0.08	733	0.18	167,711	92,631	123,785	48,706	73,775	Regression Update
France	49,967	0.95	14,958	3.58	299,355	149,703	194,428	44,776	133,559	Regression Update
French Caribbean	631	0.01	43	0.01	68,443	28,544	50,449	10,550	23,740	Regression Update
Gabon	1,216	0.02	17	0.00	13,696	10,729	3,912	945	4,685	Regression Update
Gambia	1,115	0.02	3	0.00	2,500	936	1,635	71	658	Regression Update
Georgia	2,959	0.06	42	0.01	14,162	6,656	8,378	872	4,223	Regression Update
Germany	68,015	1.30	18,274	4.37	268,681	125,390	178,653	35,363	65,374	Regression Update
Ghana	16,617	0.32	102	0.02	6,132	2,289	4,122	279	2,198	Regression Update
Greece	8,462	0.16	885	0.21	104,603	37,681	81,404	14,482	57,595	Regression Update
Guinea	6,078	0.12	18	0.00	2,942	716	2,320	93	938	Regression Update
Guinea-Bissau	949	0.02	2	0.00	1,828	587	1,328	86	670	Regression Update
Guyana	497	0.01	6	0.00	12,280	6,032	7,404	1,155	4,637	Regression Update
Haiti	6,621	0.13	5	0.00	767	380	482	94	193	Regression Update
Hong Kong	6,292	0.12	3,167	0.76	503,335	365,478	195,518	57,661	173,768	Regression Update
Hungary	7,769	0.15	417	0.10	53,664	28,484	30,131	4,951	24,126	Regression Update
Iceland	255	0.00	86	0.02	337,787	218,853	183,463	64,530	231,462	Regression Update
India	900,443	17.21	12,833	3.07	14,252	3,610	11,904	1,262	3,194	Regression Update
Indonesia	180,782	3.46	3,199	0.76	17,693	5,959	12,254	520	4,693	Regression Update
Iran	57,987	1.11	1,290	0.31	22,249	5,801	18,200	1,752	7,621	Regression Update
Iraq	21,247	0.41	308	0.07	14,506	2,774	12,114	381	6,378	Regression Update
Ireland	3,619	0.07	963	0.23	266,153	146,898	167,300	48,046	99,028	Regression Update
Israel	5,626	0.11	1,284	0.31	228,268	189,126	75,064	35,922	80,315	Regression Update
Italy	49,746	0.95	11,901	2.84	239,244	116,228	146,848	23,831	118,885	Regression Update
Jamaica	2,041	0.04	41	0.01	19,893	8,048	13,923	2,079	5,976	Regression Update
Japan	104,953	2.01	26,931	6.44	256,596	179,081	109,795	32,280	122,980	Regression Update
Jordan	5,866	0.11	166	0.04	28,316	17,276	13,375	2,335	10,842	Regression Update
Kazakhstan	12,226	0.23	409	0.10	33,463	7,986	26,776	1,298	12,029	Regression Update
Kenya	27,473	0.53	338	0.08	12,313	3,567	9,270	523	3,683	Regression Update
Korea	42,490	0.81	8,981	2.15	211,369	96,543	158,446	43,621	89,671	Regression Update
Kuwait	3,146	0.06	409	0.10	129,890	102,371	39,681	12,161	28,698	Regression Update
Kyrgyzstan	3,927	0.08	23	0.01	5,816	1,372	4,632	187	2,238	Regression Update
Laos	4,288	0.08	32	0.01	7,379	1,844	5,957	422	1,610	Regression Update
Latvia	1,477	0.03	104	0.02	70,454	23,146	52,424	5,116	33,884	Regression Update
Lebanon	4,548	0.09	250	0.06	55,007	13,573	45,282	3,847	18,159	Regression Update
Lesotho	1,243	0.02	2	0.00	1,226	638	789	200	264	Regression Update
Liberia	2,502	0.05	11	0.00	4,453	1,399	3,129	75	1,464	Regression Update
Libya	4,440	0.08	76	0.02	17,198	7,655	10,584	1,041	6,512	Regression Update
Lithuania	2,166	0.04	138	0.03	63,500	29,792	40,596	6,888	29,679	Regression Update

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Luxembourg	498	0.01	238	0.06	477,306	252,726	328,894	104,314	259,899	Regression Update
Madagascar	13,812	0.26	27	0.01	1,962	250	1,774	63	666	Regression Update
Malawi	8,887	0.17	18	0.00	2,045	91	2,004	49	606	Regression Update
Malaysia	22,315	0.43	654	0.16	29,287	10,370	26,219	7,302	8,583	Regression Update
Maldives	409	0.01	10	0.00	25,511	1,085	25,953	1,527	8,519	Regression Update
Mali	8,625	0.16	21	0.00	2,424	766	1,823	165	869	Regression Update
Malta	358	0.01	53	0.01	148,934	98,894	76,319	26,279	84,390	Regression Update
Mauritania	2,370	0.05	7	0.00	2,788	855	2,142	210	1,037	Regression Update
Mauritius	968	0.02	61	0.01	63,372	38,348	30,076	5,052	27,456	Regression Update
Melanesia	711	0.01	22	0.01	31,106	8,557	25,455	2,906	12,183	Regression Update
Mexico	85,136	1.63	3,634	0.87	42,689	16,146	27,628	1,085	13,752	Regression Update
Micronesia	341	0.01	4	0.00	13,193	3,792	10,365	964	4,876	Regression Update
Moldova	3,188	0.06	49	0.01	15,491	4,026	11,971	506	7,577	Regression Update
Mongolia	2,053	0.04	13	0.00	6,324	1,035	6,644	1,355	2,546	Regression Update
Montenegro	476	0.01	29	0.01	60,310	29,463	34,962	4,115	30,739	Regression Update
Morocco	24,654	0.47	332	0.08	13,459	3,736	10,870	1,147	3,874	Regression Update
Mozambique	14,186	0.27	14	0.00	1,003	222	865	83	345	Regression Update
Myanmar	35,734	0.68	180	0.04	5,025	2,533	2,566	73	2,458	Regression Update
Namibia	1,375	0.03	21	0.01	15,294	11,365	6,904	2,975	3,677	Regression Update
Nepal	17,887	0.34	73	0.02	4,056	429	4,038	411	1,437	Regression Update
Netherlands	13,462	0.26	5,076	1.21	377,092	279,960	177,361	80,229	136,105	Regression Update
New Zealand	3,600	0.07	1,253	0.30	348,198	212,365	180,465	44,632	171,624	Original data
Nicaragua	4,107	0.08	50	0.01	12,239	2,249	10,502	512	3,694	Regression Update
Niger	9,739	0.19	13	0.00	1,287	163	1,165	41	492	Regression Update
Nigeria	95,931	1.83	619	0.15	6,451	4,751	2,004	304	1,474	Regression Update
Norway	4,184	0.08	1,154	0.28	275,880	153,522	237,201	114,843	117,798	Regression Update
Oman	3,765	0.07	148	0.04	39,434	17,532	25,974	4,073	9,886	Regression Update
Pakistan	123,522	2.36	649	0.16	5,258	2,128	3,240	111	2,187	Regression Update
Panama	2,843	0.05	125	0.03	43,979	16,846	33,184	6,051	13,147	Regression Update
Papua New Guinea	4,941	0.09	33	0.01	6,710	2,267	4,670	227	1,790	Regression Update
Paraguay	4,454	0.09	53	0.01	11,962	3,918	9,573	1,529	3,644	Regression Update
Peru	22,530	0.43	383	0.09	17,017	8,322	10,612	1,917	5,445	Regression Update
Philippines	66,960	1.28	1,024	0.24	15,290	6,168	10,239	1,117	3,155	Regression Update
Poland	30,315	0.58	2,046	0.49	67,477	21,988	52,716	7,226	23,550	Regression Update
Polynesia	423	0.01	16	0.00	37,998	8,757	32,649	3,408	14,076	Regression Update
Portugal	8,339	0.16	1,189	0.28	142,537	60,320	102,606	20,389	61,306	Regression Update
Qatar	2,396	0.05	352	0.08	146,730	102,411	61,198	16,879	83,680	Regression Update
Romania	15,208	0.29	761	0.18	50,009	12,485	40,702	3,178	23,675	Regression Update
Russia	111,845	2.14	3,038	0.73	27,162	11,261	18,879	2,978	5,431	Regression Update
Rwanda	6,581	0.13	28	0.01	4,188	452	3,871	135	1,266	Regression Update
Sao Tome and Principe	104	0.00	0	0.00	4,029	2,474	2,002	447	1,702	Regression Update
Saudi Arabia	24,186	0.46	1,662	0.40	68,697	39,394	33,747	4,445	15,495	Regression Update
Senegal	7,975	0.15	38	0.01	4,702	819	4,117	233	1,570	Regression Update
Serbia	5,480	0.10	174	0.04	31,705	8,605	24,788	1,688	14,954	Regression Update
Seychelles	69	0.00	4	0.00	63,427	38,137	32,516	7,227	24,651	Regression Update

Table 2-2: Wealth estimates by country (end-2020), continued

Country	Adults	Share of adults	Total wealth	Share of wealth	Wealth per adult	Financial wealth per adult	Non-financial wealth per adult	Debt per adult	Median wealth per adult	Estimation method
	thousand	%	USD bn	%	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
Sierra Leone	3,937	0.08	4	0.00	995	518	502	26	370	Regression Update
Singapore	4,887	0.09	1,627	0.39	332,995	223,443	158,825	49,273	86,717	Original data
Slovakia	4,346	0.08	296	0.07	68,059	22,947	57,247	12,134	45,853	Regression Update
Slovenia	1,672	0.03	201	0.05	120,173	42,828	87,461	10,117	67,961	Regression Update
South Africa	37,590	0.72	763	0.18	20,308	15,604	8,632	3,928	4,523	Regression Update
Spain	37,798	0.72	8,585	2.05	227,122	76,199	175,496	24,574	105,831	Regression Update
Sri Lanka	14,732	0.28	351	0.08	23,832	5,002	19,515	685	8,802	Regression Update
Sudan	21,941	0.42	22	0.01	1,014	598	489	73	383	Regression Update
Suriname	382	0.01	2	0.00	5,644	2,335	3,966	658	1,349	Regression Update
Sweden	7,794	0.15	2,620	0.63	336,166	275,664	137,517	77,016	89,846	Regression Update
Switzerland	6,958	0.13	4,689	1.12	673,962	465,337	360,993	152,369	146,733	Original data
Syria	10,811	0.21	24	0.01	2,197	381	1,853	37	807	Regression Update
Taiwan	19,633	0.38	4,690	1.12	238,862	184,061	83,761	28,960	93,044	Regression Update
Tajikistan	5,227	0.10	23	0.01	4,390	679	3,802	92	1,844	Regression Update
Tanzania	27,744	0.53	101	0.02	3,647	465	3,319	137	1,433	Regression Update
Thailand	54,054	1.03	1,367	0.33	25,292	10,553	20,356	5,617	8,036	Regression Update
Timor-Leste	689	0.01	4	0.00	5,185	662	4,688	165	2,838	Regression Update
Togo	4,084	0.08	6	0.00	1,484	368	1,256	140	468	Regression Update
Trinidad and Tobago	1,032	0.02	46	0.01	44,182	21,572	28,458	5,849	15,649	Regression Update
Tunisia	8,207	0.16	144	0.03	17,550	6,382	12,392	1,223	6,177	Regression Update
Turkey	57,768	1.10	1,587	0.38	27,466	7,060	23,084	2,678	8,001	Regression Update
Turkmenistan	3,722	0.07	76	0.02	20,328	3,977	16,759	409	9,030	Regression Update
Uganda	19,830	0.38	40	0.01	1,994	257	1,843	107	646	Regression Update
Ukraine	34,639	0.66	454	0.11	13,104	4,310	9,300	505	2,529	Regression Update
United Arab Emirates	8,053	0.15	930	0.22	115,476	70,288	54,584	9,397	21,613	Regression Update
United Kingdom	52,568	1.00	15,284	3.65	290,754	189,078	151,862	50,186	131,522	Regression Update
United States	249,969	4.78	126,340	30.20	505,421	417,248	152,945	64,772	79,274	Original data
Uruguay	2,530	0.05	154	0.04	60,914	24,301	38,401	1,787	22,088	Regression Update
Venezuela	18,359	0.35	386	0.09	21,040	11,454	9,836	249	7,341	Regression Update
Vietnam	68,565	1.31	965	0.23	14,075	3,015	12,291	1,231	4,559	Regression Update
Yemen	15,281	0.29	85	0.02	5,581	1,891	3,767	78	1,223	Regression Update
Zambia	8,331	0.16	26	0.01	3,068	1,797	1,403	132	692	Regression Update
Zimbabwe	7,086	0.14	51	0.01	7,131	2,275	5,332	476	2,356	Regression Update
Africa	671,003	12.82	4,946	1.18	7,371	3,473	4,449	552	1,068	
Asia-Pacific	1,238,316	23.67	75,277	17.99	60,790	34,926	34,074	8,210	4,793	
China	1,104,956	21.12	74,884	17.90	67,771	33,102	41,874	7,205	24,067	
Europe	590,343	11.28	103,213	24.67	174,836	91,932	109,078	26,174	26,423	
India	900,443	17.21	12,833	3.07	14,252	3,610	11,904	1,262	3,194	
Latin America	447,376	8.55	10,872	2.60	24,301	11,728	15,139	2,565	4,466	
North America	279,950	5.35	136,316	32.58	486,930	394,938	156,744	64,752	82,539	
World	5,232,387	100.00	418,342	100.00	79,952	48,828	41,513	10,389	7,552	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-3: Components of wealth per adult in USD, by region and year

		Year								
Region		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Africa	Financial wealth	884	1,565	2,651	2,740	2,911	3,399	3,242	3,611	3,473
	Non-financial wealth	1,299	1,997	3,608	4,296	4,124	4,089	4,114	4,537	4,449
	Debts	200	392	691	574	578	624	581	620	552
	Gross wealth	2,183	3,562	6,259	7,036	7,035	7,488	7,356	8,148	7,922
	Net wealth	1,982	3,170	5,568	6,463	6,457	6,863	6,776	7,528	7,371
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	2,110	3,038	4,707	6,044	8,076	7,232	7,100	7,514	7,270
Asia-Pacific	Financial wealth	19,824	23,143	30,963	27,662	28,670	31,643	31,353	33,033	34,926
	Non-financial wealth	20,053	21,085	31,385	28,188	28,665	31,745	31,293	32,516	34,074
	Debts	5,775	5,489	7,742	6,649	6,847	7,515	7,479	7,659	8,210
	Gross wealth	39,877	44,228	62,348	55,850	57,335	63,388	62,646	65,549	69,000
	Net wealth	34,102	38,740	54,605	49,201	50,487	55,872	55,166	57,890	60,790
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	28,486	35,445	41,652	49,003	50,553	53,926	54,782	57,359	58,320
China	Financial wealth	1,569	3,561	10,820	20,466	21,668	26,181	27,857	30,202	33,102
	Non-financial wealth	2,740	5,952	15,634	26,660	30,776	36,650	38,493	40,366	41,874
	Debts	62	421	1,479	3,605	4,064	5,158	5,664	6,285	7,205
	Gross wealth	4,309	9,513	26,454	47,126	52,444	62,831	66,350	70,568	74,976
	Net wealth	4,247	9,092	24,975	43,521	48,380	57,673	60,686	64,283	67,771
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	6,298	13,442	27,131	42,457	49,925	54,828	60,718	64,950	64,216
Europe	Financial wealth	35,234	54,164	66,638	68,136	67,601	78,509	75,559	80,668	91,932
	Non-financial wealth	37,477	73,604	96,454	85,495	84,584	100,455	99,117	102,351	109,078
	Debts	9,847	17,654	24,254	21,278	20,596	23,512	23,457	23,737	26,174
	Gross wealth	72,711	127,768	163,092	153,631	152,185	178,964	174,676	183,019	201,010
	Net wealth	62,865	110,114	138,838	132,354	131,590	155,453	151,219	159,283	174,836
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	70,220	98,563	113,900	132,251	138,908	147,433	150,785	160,179	164,770
India	Financial wealth	679	1,275	2,412	2,542	2,688	3,128	3,314	3,539	3,610
	Non-financial wealth	2,136	4,024	7,545	9,246	10,079	11,843	12,103	12,997	11,904
	Debts	171	376	778	902	972	1,185	1,231	1,363	1,262
	Gross wealth	2,815	5,299	9,957	11,788	12,767	14,971	15,417	16,536	15,514
	Net wealth	2,643	4,924	9,179	10,885	11,796	13,786	14,186	15,172	14,252
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	3,596	6,122	8,230	11,162	12,057	13,052	14,388	15,254	14,263
Latin America	Financial wealth	3,924	5,744	11,495	12,029	12,820	14,054	13,063	13,393	11,728
	Non-financial wealth	6,136	7,987	15,334	14,346	13,739	16,574	16,304	17,176	15,139
	Debts	1,119	1,372	2,811	2,759	3,091	3,256	3,051	3,139	2,565
	Gross wealth	10,060	13,731	26,829	26,375	26,559	30,628	29,367	30,569	26,867
	Net wealth	8,941	12,358	24,019	23,616	23,468	27,372	26,316	27,430	24,301
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	7,874	11,009	16,898	21,454	20,546	23,076	23,586	24,406	23,615
North America	Financial wealth	160,520	209,081	234,239	290,755	303,153	329,341	321,853	362,094	394,938
	Non-financial wealth	77,523	125,907	108,330	120,552	127,894	135,874	139,898	146,730	156,744
	Debts	33,084	52,792	58,998	56,326	57,668	59,720	60,626	62,371	64,752
	Gross wealth	238,043	334,988	342,569	411,307	431,047	465,215	461,751	508,824	551,682
	Net wealth	204,959	282,196	283,570	354,981	373,379	405,495	401,125	446,453	486,930
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	205,336	278,782	276,133	355,158	372,776	402,983	401,327	445,261	485,296
World	Financial wealth	20,051	26,413	32,870	36,856	37,898	42,323	41,577	45,121	48,828
	Non-financial wealth	16,185	25,038	32,127	32,615	33,815	38,463	38,629	40,123	41,513
	Debts	4,858	7,028	8,969	8,447	8,580	9,436	9,510	9,792	10,389
	Gross wealth	36,236	51,451	64,997	69,471	71,713	80,786	80,206	85,244	90,341
	Net wealth	31,378	44,423	56,028	61,024	63,134	71,350	70,695	75,451	79,952
	Net wealth at constant exchange rates	31,777	42,949	49,070	60,557	64,315	68,756	70,414	75,260	77,324

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Components of wealth as percentage of gross wealth, by region and year

Region		Year								
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Africa	Financial wealth	40.5	43.9	42.4	38.9	41.4	45.4	44.1	44.3	43.8
	Non-financial wealth	59.5	56.1	57.6	61.1	58.6	54.6	55.9	55.7	56.2
	Debts	9.2	11.0	11.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.0
Asia-Pacific	Financial wealth	49.7	52.3	49.7	49.5	50.0	49.9	50.0	50.4	50.6
	Non-financial wealth	50.3	47.7	50.3	50.5	50.0	50.1	50.0	49.6	49.4
	Debts	14.5	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.9
China	Financial wealth	36.4	37.4	40.9	43.4	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.8	44.2
	Non-financial wealth	63.6	62.6	59.1	56.6	58.7	58.3	58.0	57.2	55.8
	Debts	1.4	4.4	5.6	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.6
Europe	Financial wealth	48.5	42.4	40.9	44.4	44.4	43.9	43.3	44.1	45.7
	Non-financial wealth	51.5	57.6	59.1	55.6	55.6	56.1	56.7	55.9	54.3
	Debts	13.5	13.8	14.9	13.8	13.5	13.1	13.4	13.0	13.0
India	Financial wealth	24.1	24.1	24.2	21.6	21.1	20.9	21.5	21.4	23.3
	Non-financial wealth	75.9	75.9	75.8	78.4	78.9	79.1	78.5	78.6	76.7
	Debts	6.1	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1
Latin America	Financial wealth	39.0	41.8	42.8	45.6	48.3	45.9	44.5	43.8	43.7
	Non-financial wealth	61.0	58.2	57.2	54.4	51.7	54.1	55.5	56.2	56.3
	Debts	11.1	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.5
North America	Financial wealth	67.4	62.4	68.4	70.7	70.3	70.8	69.7	71.2	71.6
	Non-financial wealth	32.6	37.6	31.6	29.3	29.7	29.2	30.3	28.8	28.4
	Debts	13.9	15.8	17.2	13.7	13.4	12.8	13.1	12.3	11.7
World	Financial wealth	55.3	51.3	50.6	53.1	52.8	52.4	51.8	52.9	54.0
	Non-financial wealth	44.7	48.7	49.4	46.9	47.2	47.6	48.2	47.1	46.0
	Debts	13.4	13.7	13.8	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.5

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-5: Changes in household wealth 2020, selected countries

Change in total household wealth (USD bn)		Change in total household wealth (%)		Change in wealth per adult (%)	
United States	11,408	Sweden	20.3	Sweden	19.8
China	4,246	Philippines	19.6	Belgium	18.2
Germany	2,776	Belgium	18.7	Germany	17.7
Japan	1,765	Germany	17.9	Philippines	16.9
Australia	1,345	Australia	17.0	Czechia	16.4
United Kingdom	1,139	Czechia	16.3	Australia	15.7
Italy	1,020	Netherlands	14.5	Netherlands	13.9
Canada	960	Switzerland	12.5	Switzerland	11.7
Korea	946	Denmark	12.0	Denmark	11.5
France	895	Korea	11.8	Korea	11.1
Spain	642	Austria	11.6	Austria	11.0
Netherlands	642	Canada	10.7	Canada	9.6
Switzerland	523	Vietnam	10.0	Italy	9.3
Belgium	497	United States	9.9	Vietnam	9.0
Sweden	442	Italy	9.4	United States	9.0
Taiwan	326	Singapore	9.4	Singapore	8.3
Austria	219	Israel	9.0	Spain	7.9
Denmark	184	Spain	8.1	United Kingdom	7.5
Philippines	168	United Kingdom	8.1	Poland	7.5
Singapore	140	Taiwan	7.5	Israel	7.2
Poland	139	Poland	7.3	Japan	7.2
Indonesia	122	Japan	7.0	Taiwan	6.8
Israel	106	France	6.4	France	5.9
Czechia	93	Ireland	6.3	China	5.4
Vietnam	88	China	6.0	Ireland	4.9
New Zealand	67	Bangladesh	5.8	Romania	4.8
Ireland	57	New Zealand	5.6	New Zealand	4.5
Bangladesh	45	Pakistan	4.7	Bangladesh	3.7
Portugal	32	Romania	4.1	Greece	3.2
Romania	30	Indonesia	4.0	Portugal	2.8
Pakistan	29	Greece	2.9	Indonesia	2.2
Greece	25	Portugal	2.7	Pakistan	2.0
Egypt	20	Egypt	1.8	Finland	1.2
Turkey	19	Finland	1.6	Norway	0.6
Norway	19	Norway	1.6	Egypt	-0.2
Finland	11	Turkey	1.2	Turkey	-0.4
Malaysia	-4	Malaysia	-0.6	Malaysia	-2.5
Nigeria	-28	Mexico	-1.7	Mexico	-3.4
South Africa	-34	South Africa	-4.3	Hong Kong	-5.0
Colombia	-37	Nigeria	-4.3	South Africa	-5.7
Mexico	-63	India	-4.4	India	-6.1
Chile	-92	Hong Kong	-4.5	Nigeria	-7.0
Thailand	-111	Colombia	-5.8	Colombia	-7.4
United Arab Emirates	-140	Thailand	-7.5	Thailand	-8.2
Saudi Arabia	-146	Saudi Arabia	-8.1	Russia	-9.6
Hong Kong	-150	Russia	-9.9	Saudi Arabia	-9.7
Russia	-336	Chile	-10.7	Chile	-11.7
India	-594	United Arab Emir-	-13.1	United Arab Emir-	-13.8
Brazil	-839	Brazil	-23.0	Brazil	-24.1

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

3. Estimating the distribution of global wealth

3.1 Comparison with data from rich lists

Our method of estimating global personal wealth is essentially a bottom-up approach. It begins by establishing the average level of wealth in different countries onto which we graft the pattern of wealth holding derived from household surveys and other sources. Although sample surveys do not formally exclude high net worth (HNW) individuals with net assets above USD 1 million, they tend to be under-represented, and their wealth holdings are likely to be undervalued. The same is true to a greater extent of ultra-high net worth (UHNW) individuals with net assets above USD 50 million. In fact, the US Survey of Consumer Finances – which otherwise does an excellent job in the upper tail of wealth distribution – explicitly omits the 400 wealthiest families from its sampling frame. Evidence suggests that other countries capture an even smaller fraction of individuals in high wealth categories. So further analysis and appropriate adjustments are required in order to construct plausible estimates of the number of wealthy individuals and the size of their holdings.

In order to proceed, we exploit the fact that the top tail of wealth distribution is usually well approximated by the Pareto distribution, which produces a straight-line graph when the logarithm of the number of persons above wealth level w is plotted against the logarithm of w . Our data yield a close fit to the Pareto distribution in the wealth range from USD 250,000 to USD 5 million. Above USD 5 million the relationship begins to break down, and the correspondence weakens further above USD 50 million, as expected given the limitations of the data sources. However, it still seems reasonable to use a fitted Pareto line to estimate the number of individuals in the highest echelons of the wealth distribution.

To determine the precise features of the top wealth tail, we rely heavily on the rich list data provided by Forbes and other sources. We make particular use of the number of billionaires reported by Forbes, since the data are available for many years and are broadly comparable across countries. We recognize that rich list data

have limitations. The valuations of individual wealth holdings are dominated by financial assets, especially equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets. For practical reasons, less attention is given to non-financial assets apart from major real estate holdings and trophy assets, such as expensive yachts. Even less is known – and hence recorded – about personal debts. Some people cooperate enthusiastically with those compiling the lists; others jealously guard their privacy. There are also different country listings for nationals and residents, which is especially evident for India, for instance. The true legal ownership within families – as opposed to nominal ownership or control – adds further complications. Assigning the wealth recorded for Bill Gates, for example, to all family members might well result in several billionaire holdings, so the number of billionaires would increase in this instance. In other cases, reassigning the family wealth would reduce all the individual holdings below the billionaire threshold. For all these reasons, rich list data should be treated with caution. At the same time, the broad patterns and trends are informative, and they provide the best available source of information at the apex of global wealth distribution.

3.2 Adjusting the wealth pattern in the top tail

To mitigate some of the problems associated with small numbers of billionaires, we disregard countries that have recorded small numbers of billionaires in the Forbes list over the years. About 50 countries survive the cut. A further level of refinement involves converting the number of Forbes billionaires – which we assume refers to billionaire families – into the corresponding number of high wealth adults.

A small modification is made to the way that the Pareto curve is presented. The logarithm of the fraction of adults above a given wealth level w is plotted on the vertical axis, while the horizontal axis denotes wealth w expressed as a multiple of mean wealth, again on a logarithmic scale. This reformulation of the Pareto curve retains the core characteristic: a Pareto distribution still generates

a straight-line, but the reformulation now has the advantage that the graph remains invariant if either the wealth sample weights or the wealth values are scaled up or down by the same factor, as might happen if the adult population rises or average wealth is growing. Any change in the reformulated graph for the unadjusted wealth sample, like that portrayed in Figure 1 based on United Kingdom data, must therefore indicate a change in the relative distribution of wealth, as represented by the Lorenz curve. In practice, the relative distribution of wealth tends to change slowly, so the graph is unlikely to change much from year to year, at least for wealth levels up to, say, ten times the mean.

A Forbes data point for a single year can be constructed by computing the number of billionaires expressed as a percentage of the adult population (y-axis) and the minimum wealth of these billionaires (typically USD 1 billion exactly) expressed as a multiple of mean wealth (x-axis). Over time mean wealth and the number of billionaires both tend to increase, so the Forbes data points (the green dots in **Figure 1**) typically move towards the left and upwards.

For any given year, our top-tail adjustment involves grafting onto the unadjusted curve a straight-line segment which is consistent with the Forbes observation, as captured by the red line in Figure 1. The unadjusted wealth sample values are then replaced by the fitted values in the top tail. However, this causes the sample mean to change, usually upwards. So the sample values must be scaled in order to restore consistency with the known and fixed value of mean wealth, and the procedure repeated until the process converges, which typically happens in a few rounds.

The greatest drawback with the Forbes data is the small sample size for many countries in many years. This impacts on the reliability of the top-tail adjustments and especially on the trends in inequality over time. To help mitigate this problem and increase confidence in the inequality trends, for any given country we combine the Forbes observations over years and try to smooth out the year-on-year variation. Specifically, we construct a reference top tail adjusted curve (like an extended version of the red line in Figure 1) and determine the deviation of each Forbes data point from this reference line. These deviations would be small if inequality changes little over the whole period – mainly just the result of sampling variability. But the evidence suggests that changes over time are often significant and systematic. We attempt to identify the factors at work by regressing the deviations against the share of financial assets in total wealth and a time trend, with a possible structural break in 2007.

Figure 1: Fitted Pareto distribution to wealth top tail

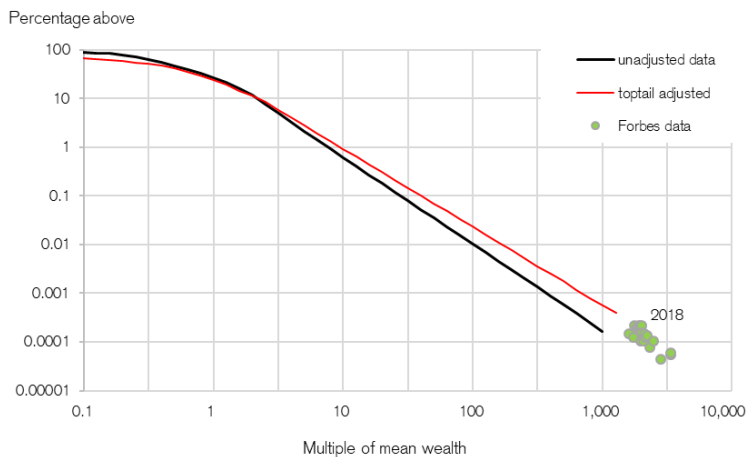


Figure 2: Deviation of Forbes data points from reference Pareto curve: China. 2000–17

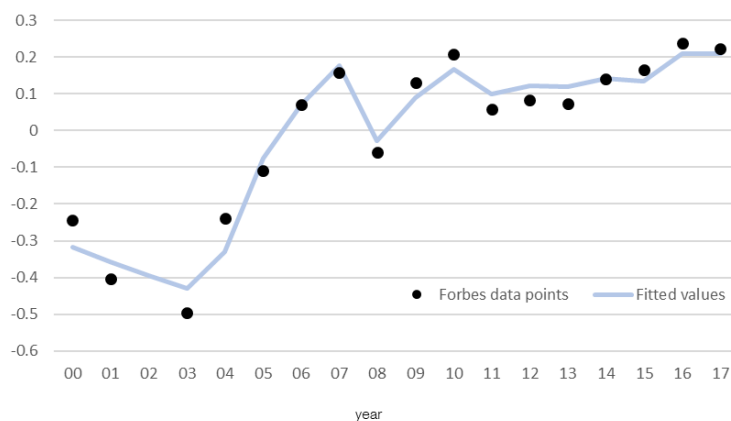


Figure 2 displays the outcome of this exercise for China. The fitted values are reassuringly close to the observations, suggesting that the share of financial assets and time trends account of much of the change in inequality over time. Figure 2 also highlights the upward time trend in the deviations from the reference curve, indicating a strong shift towards increasing inequality in China over the course of this century. For any country, when the number of billionaires is zero or small, we use the estimated deviations as the basis for making the top tail adjustment. But for countries and years with an adequate number of billionaires – which includes China for almost all years this century – we retain the value obtained directly from the Forbes data.

3.3 Features of the global wealth distribution

Application of the top tail adjustment results in a synthetic sample containing nearly 1.5 million observations for the most recent years, with each observation representing approximately 10,000 adults at lower wealth levels and 100 adults at the top end. These samples are then processed to generate summary data on the wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world.

Table 3-1 reports figures for individual countries, and Table 3-2 provides more detail at the regional level. The results allow us to visualize the global wealth distribution in the form of a wealth pyramid which places adults in one of four wealth bands: under USD 10,000; between USD 10,000 and USD 100,000; between USD 100,000 and USD 1 million; and over USD 1 million. The base level of the pyramid contains 2.9 billion adults, or 55% of the global population, but accounts for only 1.3% of global wealth. In contrast, dollar millionaires comprise 1.1% of all adults, but collectively own 46% of all assets. For adults with wealth exceeding USD 100,000 and USD 1 million, Table 3-3 provides further summary information for individual countries.

Combining the samples for all countries allows the features of the global distribution of wealth to be identified, including, for instance, the minimum wealth of each percentile (i.e. 1% group) worldwide and the share of total wealth owned by this group. To be among the wealthiest half of the world at end-2020, Table 3-4 shows that an adult needs only USD 7,552 in assets, once debts have been subtracted. However, a person needs at least USD 129,624 to belong to the top 10% of global wealth holders and USD 1,055,338 to be a member of the top 1%. Taken together, the bottom half of the global population own less than 1% of total wealth. In sharp contrast, the richest decile hold 82% of the world's wealth, and the top percentile alone account for 45% of global assets.

The decile breakdown by regions has a number of interesting features. China dominates the upper middle section of the global wealth distribution, accounting for 43% of members of deciles 7–9. In contrast, residents of India are heavily concentrated in the lower wealth strata, accounting for almost a quarter of people in the bottom half of the distribution.

Table 3-4 shows that residents of Latin America are spread quite evenly across the global wealth spectrum. The Asia-Pacific region (excluding China and India) mimics the global pattern more closely still, although the apparent uniformity of the Asia-Pacific region masks a substantial degree of polarization between high-income countries, such as Hong Kong SAR, Japan and Singapore, and lower income countries, such as Bangladesh, Indonesia, Pakistan and Vietnam. In fact, when

high-income countries are excluded from the Asia-Pacific group, the wealth pattern within the remaining countries resembles that of India. Residents of Africa are even more heavily concentrated at the bottom end of the wealth spectrum: more than half of all African adults are found in the bottom two global wealth deciles. In sharp contrast, North America and Europe are heavily skewed toward the top tail, together accounting for 54% of adults in the top 10%, and 71% of those in the top percentile. Table 3-5 lists the countries that have gained or lost most members of the global top decile and percentile during 2020. It also reports changes in the number of millionaires during the past twelve months.

3.4 The number of high and ultra-high net worth individuals

Apart from the rich lists, which cover a relatively small number of named individuals, there is a scarcity of information on wealth holdings above USD 5–10 million. Survey details become patchy at best, and official statistics based on tax returns are often inadequate given the complexity of wealth ownership arrangements. Our method of adjusting the top tail using rich list data helps to bridge this gap. Smoothing and extrapolating the wealth distribution at the top then produces plausible estimates of the global pattern of asset holdings in the high net worth (HNW) category from USD 1 million to USD 50 million, and in the ultra-high net worth (UHNW) range from USD 50 million upwards.

Table 3-6 reports the numbers for end_2020. While the base of the wealth pyramid is occupied by people from all countries at various stages of their lifecycles, HNW and UHNW individuals are heavily concentrated in particular regions and countries, and tend to share more similar lifestyles, participating in the same global markets for luxury goods, even when they reside in different continents. The wealth portfolios of these individuals are also likely to be more similar, with more of a focus on financial assets and, in particular, equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets.

For end-2020, we estimate that 55.9 million HNW adults have wealth between USD 1 million and USD 50 million, of whom the vast majority (49.1 million) fall within the USD 1–5 million range. North America accounts for the greatest number, significantly above Europe, which in turn hosts nearly double the number in Asia-Pacific countries, excluding China and India. China now accounts for 10% of all HNW individuals, while Latin America, India and Africa together account for only 3% of the total. UHNW individuals with net assets above USD 50 million now number 215,034 worldwide by our calculations. Among individual countries, the United States leads with 52% of UHNW adults. China is a distant second with only 13% of the total UHNW membership.

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total %	
Afghanistan	18,356	1,744	734	97.6	2.4	0.1	0.0	100	72.8
Albania	2,187	30,524	15,363	41.0	54.2	4.7	0.1	100	68.2
Algeria	27,620	8,871	2,302	87.0	11.7	1.2	0.1	100	84.8
Angola	14,339	3,529	1,131	93.5	6.2	0.2	0.0	100	80.6
Argentina	30,799	7,224	2,157	88.2	11.2	0.6	0.0	100	81.2
Armenia	2,176	22,573	9,411	52.3	44.0	3.5	0.1	100	73.0
Australia	19,159	483,755	238,072	9.8	20.7	60.0	9.4	100	65.6
Austria	7,271	290,348	91,833	14.2	36.9	44.1	4.8	100	73.5
Azerbaijan	7,155	11,926	5,022	73.5	25.2	1.3	0.0	100	72.7
Bahamas	278	56,737	7,507	54.0	39.7	5.7	0.6	100	91.4
Bahrain	1,318	87,559	14,520	45.0	48.0	6.1	0.9	100	88.9
Bangladesh	106,060	7,837	3,062	84.6	14.6	0.7	0.0	100	75.2
Barbados	221	63,261	21,071	41.0	46.0	12.4	0.6	100	80.4
Belarus	7,367	23,278	12,168	45.9	51.3	2.8	0.1	100	66.7
Belgium	8,993	351,327	230,548	11.9	20.1	62.3	5.7	100	60.3
Belize	245	10,364	3,015	82.0	16.6	1.4	0.0	100	83.4
Benin	5,839	2,558	890	95.6	4.3	0.1	0.0	100	78.2
Bolivia	7,088	12,286	3,804	78.1	20.5	1.3	0.1	100	81.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,637	30,597	15,283	41.0	54.1	4.8	0.1	100	68.6
Botswana	1,358	15,598	3,680	80.0	16.8	3.1	0.1	100	87.3
Brazil	153,307	18,272	3,469	79.5	17.5	2.8	0.1	100	89.0
British Caribbean	567	45,109	14,684	44.0	47.7	7.9	0.4	100	80.8
Brunei	309	39,098	5,122	64.0	32.1	3.5	0.4	100	91.6
Bulgaria	5,586	36,443	17,403	38.7	54.9	6.2	0.2	100	70.1
Burkina Faso	9,480	1,681	622	98.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	100	76.8
Burundi	5,381	728	281	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	75.1
Cambodia	10,180	5,895	2,031	90.7	8.7	0.6	0.0	100	78.7
Cameroon	12,716	3,042	941	94.3	5.5	0.2	0.0	100	81.6
Canada	29,934	332,323	125,688	20.7	25.1	48.6	5.6	100	71.9
Central African Republic	2,161	840	212	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	100	85.9
Chad	7,059	1,117	355	98.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	100	80.6
Chile	14,259	53,591	17,747	39.1	51.6	8.8	0.5	100	79.7
China	1,104,956	67,771	24,067	20.9	66.1	12.5	0.5	100	70.4
Colombia	35,612	16,928	4,854	72.0	25.4	2.5	0.1	100	82.7
Comoros	447	5,397	1,466	91.5	7.9	0.6	0.0	100	84.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	39,740	1,240	356	98.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	100	83.2
Congo, Rep.	2,707	2,180	582	95.6	4.2	0.1	0.0	100	84.7
Costa Rica	3,696	44,337	14,662	44.0	47.4	8.4	0.3	100	79.9
Croatia	3,303	69,140	34,945	27.0	57.0	15.5	0.5	100	68.5
Cyprus	679	142,304	35,300	23.0	57.0	18.3	1.7	100	80.7
Czechia	8,528	78,103	23,794	29.6	55.7	14.0	0.7	100	77.7
Denmark	4,557	376,069	165,622	15.4	25.4	52.5	6.7	100	73.6
Djibouti	618	3,112	1,077	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	100	78.8
Dutch Caribbean	258	40,909	16,810	40.0	52.7	7.1	0.2	100	69.1
Ecuador	11,361	17,151	5,444	69.9	27.9	2.1	0.1	100	80.8
Egypt	59,547	19,468	6,329	66.5	30.7	2.6	0.1	100	79.2

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020, continued

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
El Salvador	4,201	34,003	11,372	47.6	46.0	6.2	0.2	100	79.1
Equatorial Guinea	776	18,246	4,561	77.0	18.8	4.1	0.1	100	86.3
Eritrea	1,728	2,846	1,086	95.2	4.7	0.1	0.0	100	75.7
Estonia	1,044	77,817	38,901	30.5	53.5	15.3	0.7	100	73.8
Ethiopia	57,104	3,540	1,527	94.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	100	71.1
Fiji	564	15,708	5,764	69.0	28.3	2.6	0.1	100	77.4
Finland	4,373	167,711	73,775	27.8	35.2	35.1	1.9	100	74.0
France	49,967	299,355	133,559	14.8	27.0	53.3	4.9	100	70.0
French Caribbean	631	68,443	23,740	36.0	44.0	19.5	0.5	100	73.8
Gabon	1,216	13,696	4,685	74.0	24.5	1.4	0.1	100	79.3
Gambia	1,115	2,500	658	94.9	4.9	0.2	0.0	100	84.9
Georgia	2,959	14,162	4,223	77.7	20.7	1.5	0.1	100	81.3
Germany	68,015	268,681	65,374	10.6	45.2	39.8	4.3	100	77.9
Ghana	16,617	6,132	2,198	88.5	11.1	0.4	0.0	100	77.5
Greece	8,462	104,603	57,595	22.1	49.3	27.7	0.9	100	65.7
Guinea	6,078	2,942	938	94.5	5.4	0.2	0.0	100	80.8
Guinea-Bissau	949	1,828	670	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	100	77.6
Guyana	497	12,280	4,637	74.0	24.6	1.4	0.0	100	76.5
Haiti	6,621	767	193	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	85.2
Hong Kong	6,292	503,335	173,768	13.7	23.7	54.3	8.3	100	74.6
Hungary	7,769	53,664	24,126	21.4	67.6	10.7	0.3	100	66.5
Iceland	255	337,787	231,462	6.0	18.0	70.7	5.3	100	50.9
India	900,443	14,252	3,194	77.2	21.1	1.7	0.1	100	82.3
Indonesia	180,782	17,693	4,693	67.2	30.8	1.9	0.1	100	77.7
Iran	57,987	22,249	7,621	59.1	37.1	3.7	0.1	100	78.6
Iraq	21,247	14,506	6,378	68.3	30.1	1.6	0.1	100	71.0
Ireland	3,619	266,153	99,028	30.8	19.7	44.5	5.0	100	80.0
Israel	5,626	228,268	80,315	15.8	41.2	40.1	2.9	100	73.4
Italy	49,746	239,244	118,885	15.5	30.1	51.4	3.0	100	66.5
Jamaica	2,041	19,893	5,976	66.7	30.3	2.9	0.1	100	82.0
Japan	104,953	256,596	122,980	11.0	32.6	52.9	3.5	100	64.4
Jordan	5,866	28,316	10,842	48.3	47.1	4.5	0.2	100	75.9
Kazakhstan	12,226	33,463	12,029	46.3	49.3	4.2	0.2	100	76.4
Kenya	27,473	12,313	3,683	79.6	18.8	1.5	0.1	100	82.2
Korea	42,490	211,369	89,671	14.8	38.3	44.4	2.5	100	67.6
Kuwait	3,146	129,890	28,698	42.8	44.0	10.7	2.5	100	86.5
Kyrgyzstan	3,927	5,816	2,238	89.7	9.8	0.5	0.0	100	75.7
Laos	4,288	7,379	1,610	91.6	7.0	1.3	0.0	100	87.9
Latvia	1,477	70,454	33,884	36.0	50.5	12.7	0.8	100	80.9
Lebanon	4,548	55,007	18,159	40.6	50.5	8.4	0.5	100	79.7
Lesotho	1,243	1,226	264	97.8	2.2	0.1	0.0	100	88.6
Liberia	2,502	4,453	1,464	91.9	7.8	0.3	0.0	100	80.1
Libya	4,440	17,198	6,512	67.0	31.0	1.9	0.1	100	76.0
Lithuania	2,166	63,500	29,679	29.3	58.0	12.2	0.5	100	71.0
Luxembourg	498	477,306	259,899	13.0	19.0	59.2	8.8	100	67.0
Madagascar	13,812	1,962	666	96.9	3.0	0.1	0.0	100	79.3

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020, continued

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Malawi	8,887	2,045	606	96.2	3.7	0.1	0.0	100	82.4
Malaysia	22,315	29,287	8,583	55.0	41.1	3.7	0.2	100	82.9
Maldives	409	25,511	8,519	56.0	39.3	4.5	0.2	100	79.8
Mali	8,625	2,424	869	96.0	3.9	0.1	0.0	100	77.6
Malta	358	148,934	84,390	13.0	45.0	40.6	1.4	100	61.7
Mauritania	2,370	2,788	1,037	95.2	4.7	0.1	0.0	100	76.3
Mauritius	968	63,372	27,456	31.0	56.0	12.5	0.5	100	72.1
Melanesia	711	31,106	12,183	46.0	48.6	5.2	0.2	100	75.8
Mexico	85,136	42,689	13,752	44.7	46.9	8.1	0.3	100	80.5
Micronesia	341	13,193	4,876	74.0	23.9	2.1	0.0	100	77.9
Moldova	3,188	15,491	7,577	61.8	36.5	1.7	0.0	100	69.4
Mongolia	2,053	6,324	2,546	88.0	11.5	0.5	0.0	100	74.4
Montenegro	476	60,310	30,739	29.0	57.0	13.6	0.4	100	68.4
Morocco	24,654	13,459	3,874	78.4	19.7	1.9	0.1	100	81.9
Mozambique	14,186	1,003	345	98.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	100	79.1
Myanmar	35,734	5,025	2,458	91.7	8.0	0.3	0.0	100	67.0
Namibia	1,375	15,294	3,677	80.5	16.4	3.0	0.1	100	86.6
Nepal	17,887	4,056	1,437	93.3	6.3	0.3	0.0	100	78.1
Netherlands	13,462	377,092	136,105	13.6	29.4	49.3	7.7	100	75.3
New Zealand	3,600	348,198	171,624	21.2	20.0	52.5	6.3	100	69.9
Nicaragua	4,107	12,239	3,694	78.2	20.5	1.3	0.1	100	81.0
Niger	9,739	1,287	492	98.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	100	75.6
Nigeria	95,931	6,451	1,474	91.7	7.6	0.7	0.0	100	85.8
Norway	4,184	275,880	117,798	28.0	19.0	48.8	4.2	100	78.5
Oman	3,765	39,434	9,886	50.5	43.1	6.0	0.4	100	86.7
Pakistan	123,522	5,258	2,187	90.5	9.2	0.4	0.0	100	73.2
Panama	2,843	43,979	13,147	45.3	46.6	7.8	0.3	100	82.5
Papua New Guinea	4,941	6,710	1,790	91.3	7.7	1.0	0.0	100	84.3
Paraguay	4,454	11,962	3,644	78.8	19.9	1.2	0.1	100	81.6
Peru	22,530	17,017	5,445	70.4	27.4	2.1	0.1	100	80.1
Philippines	66,960	15,290	3,155	83.1	14.8	2.0	0.1	100	86.9
Poland	30,315	67,477	23,550	19.8	64.8	14.9	0.5	100	70.7
Polynesia	423	37,998	14,076	44.0	49.3	6.4	0.3	100	77.9
Portugal	8,339	142,537	61,306	23.2	45.1	30.0	1.6	100	70.5
Qatar	2,396	146,730	83,680	12.0	45.3	41.7	1.0	100	58.1
Romania	15,208	50,009	23,675	32.1	58.5	9.1	0.3	100	70.1
Russia	111,845	27,162	5,431	72.8	23.8	3.1	0.2	100	87.8
Rwanda	6,581	4,188	1,266	92.8	6.9	0.3	0.0	100	81.9
Sao Tome and Principe	104	4,029	1,702	92.4	7.3	0.2	0.0	100	73.1
Saudi Arabia	24,186	68,697	15,495	46.4	44.4	8.2	1.0	100	86.7
Senegal	7,975	4,702	1,570	91.4	8.3	0.3	0.0	100	79.7
Serbia	5,480	31,705	14,954	41.7	52.9	5.3	0.1	100	70.6
Seychelles	69	63,427	24,651	36.0	51.0	12.5	0.5	100	75.9
Sierra Leone	3,937	995	370	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	76.7
Singapore	4,887	332,995	86,717	16.2	38.6	39.7	5.5	100	78.3
Slovakia	4,346	68,059	45,853	11.6	69.8	18.4	0.2	100	50.3

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2020, continued

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Slovenia	1,672	120,173	67,961	18.0	53.0	28.2	0.8	100	67.1
South Africa	37,590	20,308	4,523	75.8	20.2	3.9	0.2	100	88.0
Spain	37,798	227,122	105,831	16.7	31.6	48.6	3.0	100	69.2
Sri Lanka	14,732	23,832	8,802	54.3	42.0	3.7	0.1	100	76.8
Sudan	21,941	1,014	383	99.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	100	75.9
Suriname	382	5,644	1,349	91.2	8.1	0.7	0.0	100	87.1
Sweden	7,794	336,166	89,846	34.0	18.4	40.3	7.3	100	87.2
Switzerland	6,958	673,962	146,733	11.9	33.7	39.6	14.9	100	78.1
Syria	10,811	2,197	807	96.3	3.6	0.1	0.0	100	77.2
Taiwan	19,633	238,862	93,044	13.9	38.6	44.4	3.1	100	70.8
Tajikistan	5,227	4,390	1,844	92.4	7.3	0.3	0.0	100	73.1
Tanzania	27,744	3,647	1,433	93.7	6.1	0.2	0.0	100	74.5
Thailand	54,054	25,292	8,036	55.5	41.9	2.5	0.2	100	77.1
Timor-Leste	689	5,185	2,838	91.4	8.3	0.3	0.0	100	62.6
Togo	4,084	1,484	468	98.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	100	81.2
Trinidad and Tobago	1,032	44,182	15,649	42.5	49.0	8.2	0.3	100	78.0
Tunisia	8,207	17,550	6,177	67.4	30.2	2.3	0.1	100	77.8
Turkey	57,768	27,466	8,001	57.6	38.8	3.4	0.2	100	81.8
Turkmenistan	3,722	20,328	9,030	54.0	43.2	2.7	0.1	100	70.6
Uganda	19,830	1,994	646	96.6	3.3	0.1	0.0	100	80.4
Ukraine	34,639	13,104	2,529	79.1	19.5	1.3	0.1	100	84.4
United Arab Emirates	8,053	115,476	21,613	45.1	46.0	6.8	2.1	100	88.8
United Kingdom	52,568	290,754	131,522	18.0	27.8	49.5	4.7	100	71.7
United States	249,969	505,421	79,274	26.3	28.5	36.4	8.8	100	85.0
Uruguay	2,530	60,914	22,088	37.0	51.3	11.2	0.4	100	77.2
Venezuela	18,359	21,040	7,341	60.5	36.8	2.5	0.1	100	78.1
Vietnam	68,565	14,075	4,559	76.3	21.9	1.8	0.1	100	80.2
Yemen	15,281	5,581	1,223	93.0	6.2	0.8	0.0	100	88.0
Zambia	8,331	3,068	692	94.3	5.5	0.2	0.0	100	87.7
Zimbabwe	7,086	7,131	2,356	86.9	12.5	0.6	0.0	100	79.8
Africa	671,003	7,371	1,068	88.7	10.3	0.9	0.0	100	87.1
Asia-Pacific	1,238,316	60,790	4,793	63.7	25.5	10.1	0.8	100	88.4
China	1,104,956	67,771	24,067	20.9	66.1	12.5	0.5	100	70.4
Europe	590,343	174,836	26,423	32.8	35.0	29.5	2.7	100	81.4
India	900,443	14,252	3,194	77.2	21.1	1.7	0.1	100	82.3
Latin America	447,376	24,301	4,466	67.7	28.1	4.0	0.2	100	85.9
North America	279,950	486,930	82,539	25.7	28.1	37.7	8.4	100	84.2
World	5,232,387	79,952	7,552	55.0	32.8	11.1	1.1	100	88.9

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-2: Wealth pattern by region, 2020

Region	Wealth range (USD)				
	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 - 1 million	over 1 million	all levels
Number of adults (thousands)					
Africa	595,486	69,014	6,224	276	671,000
Asia-Pacific	788,222	315,273	125,165	9,656	1,238,316
China	231,236	729,884	138,556	5,279	1,104,956
Europe	193,853	206,641	174,065	15,784	590,343
India	695,142	189,593	15,011	698	900,443
Latin America	302,756	125,790	18,078	752	447,376
North America	72,013	78,632	105,667	23,638	279,950
World	2,878,707	1,714,825	582,766	56,084	5,232,383
Total wealth (USD bn)	5,484	57,335	163,876	191,646	418,341
Percentage of world (in %)					
Africa	20.7	4.0	1.1	0.5	12.8
Asia-Pacific	27.4	18.4	21.5	17.2	23.7
China	8.0	42.6	23.8	9.4	21.1
Europe	6.7	12.1	29.9	28.1	11.3
India	24.1	11.1	2.6	1.2	17.2
Latin America	10.5	7.3	3.1	1.3	8.6
North America	2.5	4.6	18.1	42.1	5.4
World	100	100	100	100	100
Percentage of region (in %)					
Africa	88.7	10.3	0.9	0.0	100
Asia-Pacific	63.7	25.5	10.1	0.8	100
China	20.9	66.1	12.5	0.5	100
Europe	32.8	35.0	29.5	2.7	100
India	77.2	21.1	1.7	0.1	100
Latin America	67.7	28.1	4.0	0.2	100
North America	25.7	28.1	37.7	8.4	100
World	55.0	32.8	11.1	1.1	100
Share of total wealth (%)	1.3	13.7	39.2	45.8	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-3: Membership of top wealth groups for selected countries, 2020

Country/region	Over USD 100,000		Over USD 1 million	
	Number of adults (thousands)	%	Number of adults (thousands)	%
China	143,835	22.5	5,279	9.4
United States	113,040	17.7	21,951	39.1
Japan	59,150	9.3	3,662	6.5
Germany	30,057	4.7	2,953	5.3
France	29,091	4.6	2,469	4.4
United Kingdom	28,516	4.5	2,491	4.4
Italy	27,062	4.2	1,480	2.6
Korea	19,921	3.1	1,051	1.9
Spain	19,526	3.1	1,147	2.0
Canada	16,234	2.5	1,682	3.0
India	15,708	2.5	698	1.2
Australia	13,300	2.1	1,805	3.2
Taiwan	9,336	1.5	609	1.1
Netherlands	7,673	1.2	1,039	1.9
Mexico	7,194	1.1	264	0.5
Belgium	6,115	1.0	515	0.9
Poland	4,674	0.7	149	0.3
Brazil	4,541	0.7	207	0.4
Hong Kong	3,937	0.6	520	0.9
Switzerland	3,787	0.6	1,035	1.8
Russia	3,783	0.6	269	0.5
Sweden	3,712	0.6	570	1.0
Indonesia	3,641	0.6	172	0.3
Austria	3,554	0.6	346	0.6
Denmark	2,698	0.4	307	0.5
Portugal	2,641	0.4	136	0.2
Israel	2,419	0.4	165	0.3
Greece	2,416	0.4	72	0.1
Saudi Arabia	2,221	0.3	236	0.4
Norway	2,218	0.3	177	0.3
Singapore	2,209	0.3	270	0.5
Iran	2,186	0.3	69	0.1
New Zealand	2,115	0.3	225	0.4
Turkey	2,100	0.3	115	0.2
Ireland	1,791	0.3	182	0.3
Egypt	1,625	0.3	70	0.1
Finland	1,618	0.3	85	0.2
South Africa	1,518	0.2	58	0.1
Romania	1,431	0.2	47	0.1
Thailand	1,426	0.2	86	0.2
Philippines	1,407	0.2	81	0.1
Chile	1,316	0.2	64	0.1
Vietnam	1,264	0.2	51	0.1
Czechia	1,260	0.2	63	0.1
Qatar	1,023	0.2	24	0.0
Colombia	926	0.1	35	0.1
Africa	6,501	1.0	276	0.5
Asia-Pacific	134,821	21.1	9,656	17.2
China	143,835	22.5	5,279	9.4
Europe	189,849	29.7	15,784	28.1
India	15,708	2.5	698	1.2
Latin America	18,830	2.9	752	1.3
North America	129,305	20.2	23,638	42.1
World	638,850	100	56,084	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Afghanistan	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Angola	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Australia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.4	3.3	3.2
Austria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
Azerbaijan	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahamas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahrain	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.5	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Barbados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belarus	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.9
Belize	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benin	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	7.9	2.7	2.1	3.3	5.4	3.1	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
British Caribbean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brunei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burundi	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.8	3.5	3.0
Central African Republic	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
China	0.0	4.2	6.4	10.0	11.0	29.3	40.7	48.5	42.2	18.9	12.6	9.3
Colombia	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	5.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Rep.	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czechia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Denmark	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dutch Caribbean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020, continued

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Egypt	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
El Salvador	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	0.0	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiji	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
France	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	5.0	5.5	4.3
French Caribbean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gabon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gambia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	5.1	6.3	5.2
Ghana	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Guinea	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.9
Hungary	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	19.8	12.2	35.3	29.3	26.0	18.6	13.9	8.7	6.3	2.1	1.5	1.2
Indonesia	2.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	3.6	4.7	3.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Iran	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Iraq	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Israel	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Italy	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.2	4.5	4.3	2.6
Jamaica	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.1	5.0	9.7	10.3	6.4
Jordan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kenya	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Korea	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.8
Kuwait	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laos	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020, continued

Country	Global wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Madagascar	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Melanesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.5
Micronesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Moldova	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Myanmar	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepal	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.8
New Zealand	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nicaragua	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Oman	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	1.7	5.4	4.3	5.5	3.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Panama	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Philippines	2.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Poland	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
Polynesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Romania	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Russia	3.4	1.9	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.2	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Rwanda	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
Senegal	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Serbia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 3-4: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2020, continued

Country	Global wealth decile										Top	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
South Africa	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Spain	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.0
Sri Lanka	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Sudan	0.0	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suriname	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
Switzerland	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8
Syria	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiwan	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1
Tajikistan	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.2	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Turkmenistan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	0.1	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
United Kingdom	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.6	5.0	5.3	4.4
United States	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	3.1	2.9	2.2	4.0	9.0	19.2	23.8	40.0
Uruguay	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vietnam	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Yemen	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Africa	15.6	42.0	22.4	16.5	12.6	7.9	4.9	3.3	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Asia-Pacific	25.8	29.5	25.7	29.7	28.2	22.0	19.3	16.8	17.9	21.8	22.6	16.9
China	0.0	4.2	6.4	10.0	11.0	29.3	40.7	48.5	42.2	18.9	12.6	9.3
Europe	11.9	4.4	4.3	5.7	7.2	10.2	10.1	11.1	16.3	31.6	33.6	27.7
India	19.8	12.2	35.3	29.3	26.0	18.6	13.9	8.7	6.3	2.1	1.5	1.2
Latin America	20.1	7.4	5.8	8.0	11.7	9.0	8.6	7.2	5.2	2.6	1.8	1.3
North America	6.9	0.3	0.2	0.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	4.4	10.0	22.0	27.3	42.9
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Minimum wealth		-145	787	2,037	4,064	7,552	12,907	22,649	46,789	129,624	278,520	1,055,338
Wealth share (%)	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.1	4.1	9.9	81.8	70.1	44.9

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-5: Main gains and losses in global wealth distribution, adults (thousand), 2020

Wealth above USD 1 m				Global top 1%				Global top 10%			
Country	2019	2020	Change	Country	2019	2020	Change	Country	2019	2020	Change
Main gains				Main gains				Main gains			
United States	20,222	21,951	1,730	United States	20,446	20,914	468	United States	97,136	100,350	3,214
Germany	2,319	2,953	633	Germany	2,359	2,735	376	Germany	24,407	26,446	2,039
Australia	1,412	1,805	392	Australia	1,439	1,654	214	Japan	49,563	50,575	1,013
Japan	3,272	3,662	390	Netherlands	842	948	106	Italy	22,583	23,460	877
France	2,159	2,469	309	Sweden	439	529	90	France	25,200	26,013	812
United Kingdom	2,233	2,491	258	Belgium	390	472	82	Korea	16,784	17,441	657
China	5,022	5,279	257	Canada	1,463	1,546	82	Australia	11,850	12,453	603
Canada	1,436	1,682	246	France	2,202	2,257	55	Canada	14,236	14,767	531
Netherlands	826	1,039	214	Korea	916	966	50	Spain	15,894	16,402	508
Italy	1,293	1,480	187	Switzerland	908	954	46	Iran	1,295	1,789	493
Main losses				Main losses				Main losses			
Brazil	315	207	-108	China	5,109	4,887	-222	Brazil	5,104	3,206	-1,897
India	764	698	-66	India	776	649	-127	India	12,673	11,059	-1,614
Russia	313	269	-44	Brazil	320	193	-127	Russia	3,665	3,023	-642
Hong Kong	560	520	-40	Hong Kong	569	484	-85	Thailand	1,556	1,069	-487
United Arab Emirates	208	169	-39	Russia	317	252	-65	Mexico	5,776	5,417	-359
Saudi Arabia	268	236	-32	Saudi Arabia	271	219	-52	Chile	1,166	985	-181
Thailand	108	86	-21	United Arab Emirates	210	157	-52	Saudi Arabia	2,017	1,877	-140
Kuwait	93	79	-14	Mexico	279	243	-36	South Africa	1,219	1,103	-116
Chile	77	64	-12	Thailand	109	80	-29	Qatar	943	831	-113
Mexico	274	264	-10	Kuwait	94	73	-21	Peru	452	343	-110
World	50,873	56,084	5,211	World	51,639	52,324	685	World	516,395	523,245	6,850

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-6: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2020

Country/region	Wealth range (USD)					
	1-5 m	5-10 m	10-50 m	50-100 m	100-500 m	500+ m
United States	17,897,234	2,624,935	1,318,183	81,204	28,219	1,427
China	4,752,141	317,335	181,862	17,388	9,656	1,085
Japan	3,453,812	147,875	56,053	3,235	1,346	86
Germany	2,678,916	175,922	89,242	5,663	2,701	266
United Kingdom	2,312,233	121,255	52,369	3,272	1,679	144
France	2,288,463	120,786	55,941	2,611	1,064	74
Australia	1,670,489	90,372	40,521	2,183	997	82
Canada	1,545,547	90,316	42,598	2,375	1,047	86
Italy	1,364,180	77,127	35,167	2,199	1,063	94
Spain	1,055,862	61,245	27,702	1,424	629	49
Korea	965,731	56,417	25,930	1,915	1,010	101
Netherlands	971,867	46,636	19,507	876	333	20
Switzerland	909,906	82,960	38,749	2,084	1,104	115
India	609,665	51,337	32,337	2,621	1,502	193
Taiwan	549,148	37,814	19,840	1,379	735	81
Sweden	512,526	36,308	19,543	1,409	613	40
Hong Kong	459,713	36,532	21,130	1,644	1,010	147
Belgium	490,308	18,172	5,970	276	123	10
Austria	318,557	18,335	8,469	509	271	31
Denmark	281,638	16,604	7,868	467	225	21
Singapore	239,279	18,639	10,646	829	472	60
Russia	228,277	22,126	15,180	1,648	1,120	199
Mexico	240,527	15,013	7,721	500	249	24
Saudi Arabia	210,525	19,403	5,988	162	47	2
New Zealand	208,541	12,226	4,452	189	74	5
Brazil	180,406	13,934	10,965	1,035	610	83
Ireland	166,374	10,175	4,794	261	114	9
Norway	159,022	11,074	5,993	373	157	11
Indonesia	150,678	12,403	7,616	626	367	50
United Arab Emirates	148,875	11,806	7,155	419	254	37
Israel	146,368	11,302	6,391	504	295	39
Poland	135,688	8,622	4,363	287	145	15
Portugal	128,772	5,505	2,056	72	24	1
Turkey	100,068	8,774	5,714	531	334	52
Thailand	74,715	6,160	4,569	449	280	43
Finland	76,463	5,424	2,862	220	128	17
Philippines	70,140	6,363	3,872	345	217	34
Greece	66,892	4,062	1,394	16	3	0
Egypt	62,605	4,617	2,386	176	97	12
Iran	62,288	4,736	1,712	0	0	0
Chile	57,711	4,089	2,303	183	105	14
Czechia	55,475	4,621	2,771	241	149	23
South Africa	52,545	3,586	1,818	123	63	7
Vietnam	45,174	3,547	2,046	154	86	10
Malaysia	42,345	3,712	2,549	266	178	31
Romania	43,200	2,806	1,089	51	21	1
Colombia	32,057	2,024	989	65	34	3
Nigeria	28,653	2,149	1,220	95	54	7
Bangladesh	21,399	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	15,534	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3-6: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2020, continued

Country/region	Wealth range (USD)					
	1-5 m	5-10 m	10-50 m	50-100 m	100-500 m	500+ m
North America	19,446,803	2,715,691	1,360,977	83,591	29,272	1,513
Europe	14,473,755	863,636	408,629	24,653	12,177	1,283
Asia-Pacific	8,888,188	506,707	236,587	15,624	8,254	995
China	4,752,141	317,335	181,862	17,388	9,656	1,085
Latin America	663,752	51,370	32,521	2,601	1,522	223
India	609,665	51,337	32,337	2,621	1,502	193
Africa	249,208	18,486	7,809	543	298	40
World	49,083,512	4,524,562	2,260,722	147,021	62,681	5,332
	Percentage of adults (in %)					
North America	39.6	60.7	52.6	48.2	40.5	33.5
Europe	20.4	20.1	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.0
Asia-Pacific	10.2	9.8	11.3	12.3	14.2	16.4
China	5.3	6.9	10.9	13.8	18.5	22.6
Latin America	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.4
India	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9
Africa	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4
World	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

4. Region and country focus

4.1 Introduction

Countries differ greatly in terms of their level and pattern of wealth holdings. There are also distinct differences at the regional level. It is therefore interesting to compare regional variations and trends since the year 2000, and to document the variety of country circumstances and experiences.

The accompanying tables collate information on wealth holdings for each of the regions and the top 50 countries in terms of total household wealth. Some of the core data is summarized in Table 4-1. Table 4-2 reports wealth per adult measured in US dollars at current and “smoothed exchange rates”, the latter referring to 2020 exchange rates adjusted for inflation differences between the United States and the country concerned. Table 4-3 provides similar information for aggregate household wealth measured in trillions of US dollars, and Table 4-4 shows the composition of wealth. For each region and country, the wealth share of each decile and the top percentiles is recorded in Table 4-5, along with the minimum wealth needed to belong to a given regional wealth quantile. Finally, Table 4-6 reports the Gini coefficient and the distribution of the adult population by wealth range.

4.2 Mean wealth 2000–20

All regions have recorded an increase in wealth per adult since the start of the century. If wealth is measured in local currencies, growth has been sustained and generally continuous apart from the financial crisis period when all regions except Latin America suffered a setback. If wealth is valued in current USD, the picture is somewhat different. Between 2000 and 2007, dollar depreciation raised the regional growth rates; but dollar appreciation in more recent years has had the opposite effect.

This in turn has implications for global wealth inequality. Although wealth levels in Europe and North America have always been far above those in other regions, particularly Africa and India, the regional imbalance eroded during the early years of the century. Africa, India, and most notably China, all increased their share of world wealth between 2000 and 2007, hinting at the possibility that global wealth inequality was on a long-term downward trend. The shares of the top 1% and top 10% in world wealth fell significantly between 2000 and 2008: the share of the top percentile, for instance, declined from 48% to 43%. The share of the top 10% declined slightly after the financial crisis, but the share of the top 1% rose to 2016. There was a dip in the share of the top 1% between 2017 and 2019. However, it rose again in 2020 and is now back up to its 2016 level.

4.3 Components of personal wealth

Table 4-4 displays the breakdown of wealth per adult for each region into financial and real (non-financial) forms, as well as the average level of debt. On average internationally, financial assets now comprise 55% of gross assets, while non-financial assets account for 44% and debts amount to 12%. Financial assets are relatively more important in high income countries. For instance, they represent 72% of gross assets in North America. In developing regions, non-financial assets typically account for the bulk of household wealth: they account for 56% of gross assets in Latin America and 77% of assets in India, for example.

A systematic link with the stage of development is also evident in the level of household debts expressed as a percentage of gross assets. The share is 7% in Africa, 8% in India and 10% in China, but averages 12% in the Asia-Pacific region, Europe and North America.

4.4 Wealth distribution

Table 4-6 shows wealth distribution for each region. Some interesting contrasts between regions are evident. Around 90% of adults in Africa own less than USD 10,000, and 77% of adults in India fall in this range. Meanwhile the fraction is 33% in Europe, 26% in North America and just 21% in China. On the other hand, 32% of adults in Europe and 46% in North America have wealth above USD 100,000. The wealth distribution in both Latin America and the Asia-Pacific region closely resembles the pattern in the world as a whole, with Latin America showing 68% and Asia-Pacific 64% of all adults owning less than USD 10,000.

Among developed countries, there is substantial variation in the percentage of adults recorded in the lowest wealth ranges. Some countries report significant numbers of people in this category, while others show very few. This reflects such factors as availability of credit including student loans, as well as how many young adults live separately from their parents, making their low wealth more apparent in the survey returns.

Table 4-1: Summary details for regions and selected countries, 2020

Country	Population	Adults	Total wealth	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	GDP per adult	Number of millionaires	Members of global wealth		Data quality
	thousand	thousand	USD bn	USD	USD	USD	thousand	Top 10% thousand	Top 1% thousand	
Australia	25,644	19,159	9,268	483,755	238,072	69,318	1,804,644	12,453	1,654	Good
Austria	9,025	7,271	2,111	290,348	91,833	59,370	346,172	3,308	317	Satisfactory
Belgium	11,611	8,993	3,159	351,327	230,548	56,342	514,859	5,776	472	Satisfactory
Canada	37,905	29,934	9,948	332,323	125,688	53,616	1,681,969	14,767	1,546	Good
Chile	19,164	14,259	764	53,591	17,747	17,215	64,405	985	60	Satisfactory
China	1,441,770	1,104,956	74,884	67,771	24,067	13,394	5,279,467	99,114	4,887	Good
Colombia	51,074	35,612	603	16,928	4,854	7,445	35,172	640	33	Fair
Czechia	10,717	8,528	666	78,103	23,794	28,375	63,280	900	59	Satisfactory
Denmark	5,852	4,557	1,714	376,069	165,622	75,822	306,823	2,506	282	Good
Finland	5,545	4,373	733	167,711	73,775	61,247	85,114	1,312	79	Good
France	65,350	49,967	14,958	299,355	133,559	51,057	2,468,939	26,013	2,257	Good
Germany	83,842	68,015	18,274	268,681	65,374	55,578	2,952,710	26,446	2,735	Good
Greece	10,397	8,462	885	104,603	57,595	22,473	72,367	1,786	66	Satisfactory
Hungary	9,647	7,769	417	53,664	24,126	19,600	22,381	551	21	Good
India	1,386,707	900,443	12,833	14,252	3,194	2,902	697,655	11,059	649	Fair
Indonesia	274,943	180,782	3,199	17,693	4,693	6,017	171,740	2,581	160	Fair
Ireland	4,960	3,619	963	266,153	99,028	110,313	181,727	1,556	176	Satisfactory
Israel	8,723	5,626	1,284	228,268	80,315	68,228	164,899	1,978	153	Satisfactory
Italy	60,415	49,746	11,901	239,244	118,885	37,193	1,479,830	23,460	1,358	Good
Japan	126,264	104,953	26,931	256,596	122,980	46,812	3,662,407	50,575	3,327	Good
Kazakhstan	18,886	12,226	409	33,463	12,029	13,556	27,923	388	26	Fair
Korea	51,287	42,490	8,981	211,369	89,671	37,340	1,051,104	17,441	966	Good
Mexico	129,597	85,136	3,634	42,689	13,752	12,203	264,034	5,417	243	Satisfactory
Netherlands	17,154	13,462	5,076	377,092	136,105	65,834	1,039,239	6,894	948	Good
New Zealand	4,841	3,600	1,253	348,198	171,624	54,173	225,487	1,971	214	Good
Norway	5,443	4,184	1,154	275,880	117,798	87,560	176,630	1,992	163	Good
Poland	37,822	30,315	2,046	67,477	23,550	19,274	149,120	3,168	137	Satisfactory
Portugal	10,182	8,339	1,189	142,537	61,306	26,706	136,430	2,224	123	Satisfactory
Romania	19,183	15,208	761	50,009	23,675	16,348	47,168	985	43	Fair
Russia	145,923	111,845	3,038	27,162	5,431	13,017	268,550	3,023	252	Fair
Singapore	5,874	4,887	1,627	332,995	86,717	69,049	269,925	1,828	250	Satisfactory
South Africa	59,675	37,590	763	20,308	4,523	7,519	58,142	1,103	54	Satisfactory
Spain	46,750	37,798	8,585	227,122	105,831	32,985	1,146,911	16,402	1,055	Satisfactory
Sweden	10,130	7,794	2,620	336,166	89,846	67,876	570,439	3,235	529	Good
Switzerland	8,685	6,958	4,689	673,962	146,733	105,577	1,034,918	3,578	954	Good
Taiwan	23,836	19,633	4,690	238,862	93,044	32,371	608,997	7,657	563	Satisfactory
Thailand	69,875	54,054	1,367	25,292	8,036	9,393	86,216	1,069	80	Satisfactory
Turkey	84,691	57,768	1,587	27,466	8,001	11,402	115,473	1,514	108	Fair
United Kingdom	68,350	52,568	15,284	290,754	131,522	50,340	2,490,952	26,383	2,280	Good
United States	332,063	249,969	126,340	505,421	79,274	83,265	21,951,202	100,350	20,914	Good
Africa	1,357,036	671,003	4,946	7,371	1,068		276,384	4,628	255	
Asia-Pacific	1,873,618	1,238,316	75,277	60,790	4,793		9,656,355	114,288	8,862	
China	1,441,770	1,104,956	74,884	67,771	24,067		5,279,467	99,114	4,887	
Europe	748,636	590,343	103,213	174,836	26,423		15,784,133	165,345	14,512	
India	1,386,707	900,443	12,833	14,252	3,194		697,655	11,059	649	
Latin America	656,751	447,376	10,872	24,301	4,466		751,989	13,665	696	
North America	370,030	279,950	136,316	486,930	82,539		23,637,847	115,147	22,464	
World	7,834,549	5,232,387	418,342	79,952	7,552		56,083,830	523,245	52,324	

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-2: Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year								
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	current	108,656	233,079	401,454	355,877	380,957	432,269	385,207	418,061	483,755
Australia	smoothed	145,309	232,480	277,850	333,647	360,498	380,920	376,554	410,670	432,197
Austria	current	111,224	174,786	230,320	212,769	219,310	254,701	251,854	261,559	290,348
Austria	smoothed	139,816	175,781	206,793	226,066	239,652	244,576	253,464	267,250	270,457
Belgium	current	133,252	210,525	279,094	266,643	268,010	305,607	292,439	297,294	351,327
Belgium	smoothed	163,390	204,382	239,943	281,109	290,464	290,684	291,484	302,659	327,259
Canada	current	114,618	178,155	258,207	244,732	269,356	299,937	270,708	303,253	332,323
Canada	smoothed	118,332	145,041	187,305	246,400	263,670	276,317	272,606	292,089	317,035
Chile	current	21,912	30,696	47,735	53,270	54,511	60,176	61,091	60,719	53,591
Chile	smoothed	21,091	29,488	37,796	47,061	48,710	51,152	51,104	55,383	53,591
China	current	4,247	9,092	24,975	43,521	48,380	57,673	60,686	64,283	67,771
China	smoothed	6,298	13,442	27,131	42,457	49,925	54,828	60,718	64,950	64,216
Colombia	current	4,011	6,693	12,660	12,785	13,865	16,854	17,685	18,279	16,928
Colombia	smoothed	4,046	5,820	8,530	11,975	11,732	13,876	15,869	16,138	15,323
Czechia	current	11,406	25,783	43,634	47,255	52,118	56,856	64,878	67,104	78,103
Czechia	smoothed	19,376	27,489	36,835	52,425	57,814	60,008	63,409	68,311	78,103
Denmark	current	110,450	194,704	242,421	240,282	246,167	329,132	313,272	337,320	376,069
Denmark	smoothed	126,206	179,382	197,011	239,813	256,056	303,571	307,476	341,196	347,510
Finland	current	72,499	117,525	148,765	145,080	147,720	157,327	167,922	165,673	167,711
Finland	smoothed	86,190	107,591	127,719	144,655	148,922	156,857	161,788	169,206	167,711
France	current	106,643	210,217	284,120	237,014	238,646	280,482	271,754	282,583	299,355
France	smoothed	117,799	186,953	230,534	243,382	255,125	266,101	271,287	289,077	278,848
Germany	current	96,037	139,139	181,558	179,507	180,988	218,671	218,778	228,227	268,681
Germany	smoothed	108,017	127,857	151,852	186,912	195,312	207,965	219,384	233,530	250,274
Greece	current	70,404	120,248	143,339	102,686	99,044	101,442	101,820	101,378	104,603
Greece	smoothed	77,504	95,311	104,594	97,865	96,502	98,077	96,185	102,308	104,603
Hungary	current	12,138	25,656	32,538	32,829	36,442	41,762	49,250	52,095	53,664
Hungary	smoothed	17,412	21,766	25,266	32,567	36,455	40,118	46,049	50,962	53,664
India	current	2,643	4,924	9,179	10,885	11,796	13,786	14,186	15,172	14,252
India	smoothed	3,596	6,122	8,230	11,162	12,057	13,052	14,388	15,254	14,263
Indonesia	current	2,928	5,211	9,263	11,869	13,339	14,954	15,217	17,304	17,693
Indonesia	smoothed	5,781	6,843	7,539	12,002	12,877	14,331	15,407	16,544	17,054
Ireland	current	125,286	228,659	216,953	202,976	203,246	244,346	241,256	253,701	266,153
Ireland	smoothed	141,131	191,874	179,675	211,233	220,124	234,397	242,255	257,400	247,920
Israel	current	78,456	105,795	144,431	165,384	167,106	201,278	185,896	212,872	228,268
Israel	smoothed	86,196	136,455	138,278	175,526	177,672	196,002	197,695	210,090	212,050
Italy	current	120,950	200,172	239,421	212,231	204,424	234,990	219,605	218,853	239,244
Italy	smoothed	144,444	184,195	196,082	214,197	215,093	218,852	216,714	222,243	222,855
Japan	current	191,446	187,223	272,002	204,256	212,367	226,610	228,846	239,458	256,596
Japan	smoothed	135,478	158,043	181,120	214,288	219,386	229,948	231,415	241,203	248,073
Kazakhstan	current	2,513	6,387	16,476	25,346	18,241	29,623	29,636	34,168	33,463
Kazakhstan	smoothed	3,625	6,363	11,498	18,172	17,697	25,372	25,820	31,588	33,463
Korea	current	50,503	95,784	123,896	150,135	151,223	185,549	186,087	190,275	211,369
Korea	smoothed	56,674	82,143	116,232	143,560	149,019	162,190	171,268	183,039	195,319
Mexico	current	15,893	23,075	30,748	34,402	32,100	37,434	39,628	44,177	42,689
Mexico	smoothed	11,538	17,003	22,464	30,544	33,199	35,794	37,019	38,703	38,997
Netherlands	current	131,636	203,400	260,029	248,125	258,862	304,222	306,581	331,059	377,092
Netherlands	smoothed	157,690	189,275	219,879	259,867	281,387	291,783	307,900	335,990	351,258
New Zealand	current	79,140	193,154	222,782	277,444	306,744	336,190	337,104	333,053	348,198
New Zealand	smoothed	109,904	177,724	195,527	256,978	285,126	307,551	318,818	329,740	348,198
Norway	current	96,282	171,831	262,978	230,725	258,262	291,633	260,785	274,248	275,880
Norway	smoothed	92,704	128,881	168,638	219,530	235,736	253,032	239,269	252,247	250,587

Table 4-2: Wealth per adult (USD) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20, continued

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year								
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Poland	current	14,800	30,710	46,040	45,500	46,648	59,233	58,032	62,783	67,477
Poland	smoothed	16,862	26,687	35,317	45,902	51,158	53,986	57,379	62,264	64,707
Portugal	current	52,357	92,665	112,540	108,253	114,137	127,405	131,020	138,705	142,537
Portugal	smoothed	66,629	82,035	93,927	110,091	116,446	127,544	126,176	141,748	142,537
Romania	current	5,063	16,736	22,959	30,488	34,493	41,776	44,635	47,721	50,009
Romania	smoothed	7,548	16,388	19,868	31,553	36,329	43,551	44,321	49,143	50,009
Russia	current	2,742	7,863	19,048	15,749	18,369	26,827	24,150	30,044	27,162
Russia	smoothed	4,618	7,472	13,531	17,743	16,354	22,401	23,786	25,409	28,027
Singapore	current	107,007	128,089	226,234	235,890	240,425	274,013	283,736	307,535	332,995
Singapore	smoothed	116,033	150,401	196,061	220,444	234,837	250,106	267,772	288,961	317,733
South Africa	current	9,702	20,980	28,701	17,257	20,204	24,543	20,284	21,543	20,308
South Africa	smoothed	9,051	13,138	15,462	17,970	17,628	18,768	17,769	18,027	17,445
Spain	current	76,919	193,425	230,591	164,681	165,872	200,862	201,025	210,397	227,122
Spain	smoothed	96,383	180,737	187,384	167,600	175,891	187,667	197,987	212,201	211,563
Sweden	current	77,253	140,095	225,039	234,678	236,183	277,766	259,898	280,710	336,166
Sweden	smoothed	74,632	117,066	161,116	217,323	235,196	250,518	254,967	284,632	299,087
Switzerland	current	231,354	300,133	464,869	513,945	511,775	561,310	559,105	603,233	673,962
Switzerland	smoothed	299,870	338,026	394,796	512,985	529,593	562,927	571,165	614,586	633,938
Taiwan	current	92,298	111,222	145,958	185,748	187,223	208,098	214,069	223,589	238,862
Taiwan	smoothed	64,093	92,625	139,520	183,359	187,788	201,776	211,573	229,340	238,862
Thailand	current	6,274	10,100	18,414	19,223	18,841	22,268	23,935	27,550	25,292
Thailand	smoothed	9,594	14,189	17,678	21,634	21,166	23,032	24,872	26,619	24,823
Turkey	current	13,763	24,166	36,484	33,982	33,134	33,382	27,035	27,586	27,466
Turkey	smoothed	10,172	12,883	16,932	22,473	25,152	24,878	25,101	25,604	28,781
United Kingdom	current	148,613	239,442	230,554	275,933	246,788	282,198	257,703	270,553	290,754
United Kingdom	smoothed	127,747	186,531	195,475	243,832	261,869	271,922	263,619	268,043	277,492
United States	current	215,146	294,135	286,517	368,017	385,708	418,033	416,660	463,549	505,421
United States	smoothed	215,146	294,135	286,517	368,017	385,708	418,033	416,660	463,549	505,421
Africa	current	1,982	3,170	5,568	6,463	6,457	6,863	6,776	7,528	7,371
Africa	smoothed	2,110	3,038	4,707	6,044	8,076	7,232	7,100	7,514	7,270
Asia-Pacific	current	34,102	38,740	54,605	49,201	50,487	55,872	55,166	57,890	60,790
Asia-Pacific	smoothed	28,486	35,445	41,652	49,003	50,553	53,926	54,782	57,359	58,320
China	current	4,247	9,092	24,975	43,521	48,380	57,673	60,686	64,283	67,771
China	smoothed	6,298	13,442	27,131	42,457	49,925	54,828	60,718	64,950	64,216
Europe	current	62,865	110,114	138,838	132,354	131,590	155,453	151,219	159,283	174,836
Europe	smoothed	70,220	98,563	113,900	132,251	138,908	147,433	150,785	160,179	164,770
India	current	2,643	4,924	9,179	10,885	11,796	13,786	14,186	15,172	14,252
India	smoothed	3,596	6,122	8,230	11,162	12,057	13,052	14,388	15,254	14,263
Latin America	current	8,941	12,358	24,019	23,616	23,468	27,372	26,316	27,430	24,301
Latin America	smoothed	7,874	11,009	16,898	21,454	20,546	23,076	23,586	24,406	23,615
North America	current	204,959	282,196	283,570	354,981	373,379	405,495	401,125	446,453	486,930
North America	smoothed	205,336	278,782	276,133	355,158	372,776	402,983	401,327	445,261	485,296
World	current	31,378	44,423	56,028	61,024	63,134	71,350	70,695	75,451	79,952
World	smoothed	31,777	42,949	49,070	60,557	64,315	68,756	70,414	75,260	77,324

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-3: Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year								
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	current	1,500	3,480	6,662	6,424	6,969	8,006	7,217	7,923	9,268
Australia	smoothed	2,007	3,471	4,611	6,022	6,595	7,055	7,055	7,783	8,281
Austria	current	695	1,130	1,542	1,495	1,553	1,818	1,811	1,893	2,111
Austria	smoothed	874	1,136	1,385	1,588	1,697	1,746	1,823	1,934	1,967
Belgium	current	1,051	1,714	2,363	2,337	2,364	2,710	2,607	2,662	3,159
Belgium	smoothed	1,288	1,664	2,031	2,464	2,562	2,578	2,598	2,710	2,943
Canada	current	2,613	4,363	6,832	6,930	7,721	8,697	7,936	8,988	9,948
Canada	smoothed	2,697	3,552	4,956	6,977	7,558	8,012	7,992	8,657	9,490
Chile	current	218	334	570	696	727	819	847	856	764
Chile	smoothed	210	321	451	615	650	696	709	781	764
China	current	3,704	8,522	25,493	46,535	52,118	62,573	66,281	70,638	74,884
China	smoothed	5,493	12,600	27,695	45,398	53,783	59,487	66,316	71,372	70,955
Colombia	current	93	173	365	408	453	564	606	640	603
Colombia	smoothed	93	151	246	383	384	465	544	565	546
Czechia	current	91	209	369	404	446	486	554	573	666
Czechia	smoothed	154	223	311	448	495	513	542	583	666
Denmark	current	454	806	1,031	1,063	1,098	1,476	1,413	1,530	1,714
Denmark	smoothed	519	743	838	1,061	1,142	1,362	1,387	1,547	1,584
Finland	current	285	475	618	622	637	681	729	722	733
Finland	smoothed	339	434	531	621	642	679	703	737	733
France	current	4,704	9,679	13,526	11,594	11,729	13,845	13,470	14,063	14,958
France	smoothed	5,196	8,608	10,975	11,905	12,539	13,135	13,447	14,386	13,933
Germany	current	6,160	9,073	11,934	12,009	12,160	14,756	14,818	15,498	18,274
Germany	smoothed	6,928	8,337	9,982	12,505	13,122	14,033	14,859	15,858	17,022
Greece	current	612	1,075	1,241	879	846	865	866	860	885
Greece	smoothed	674	852	906	838	824	836	818	868	885
Hungary	current	95	202	255	258	286	327	385	406	417
Hungary	smoothed	137	172	198	256	286	314	360	397	417
India	current	1,553	3,266	6,810	8,948	9,886	11,769	12,330	13,427	12,833
India	smoothed	2,113	4,061	6,106	9,176	10,105	11,142	12,506	13,499	12,843
Indonesia	current	368	720	1,409	1,969	2,251	2,569	2,660	3,077	3,199
Indonesia	smoothed	727	945	1,147	1,992	2,173	2,462	2,693	2,942	3,083
Ireland	current	333	696	724	685	694	846	849	906	963
Ireland	smoothed	376	584	600	713	751	812	852	919	897
Israel	current	298	449	697	856	879	1,076	1,011	1,178	1,284
Israel	smoothed	327	579	667	909	935	1,048	1,076	1,163	1,193
Italy	current	5,522	9,457	11,545	10,506	10,141	11,671	10,913	10,881	11,901
Italy	smoothed	6,595	8,702	9,455	10,604	10,670	10,869	10,770	11,050	11,086
Japan	current	19,404	19,476	28,640	21,519	22,364	23,854	24,075	25,166	26,931
Japan	smoothed	13,731	16,441	19,071	22,576	23,103	24,205	24,345	25,349	26,036
Kazakhstan	current	24	65	181	300	218	356	358	415	409
Kazakhstan	smoothed	34	64	126	215	211	305	312	384	409
Korea	current	1,721	3,508	4,744	6,128	6,233	7,719	7,804	8,035	8,981
Korea	smoothed	1,932	3,008	4,451	5,860	6,143	6,747	7,183	7,730	8,299
Mexico	current	883	1,445	2,156	2,679	2,546	3,024	3,259	3,697	3,634
Mexico	smoothed	641	1,065	1,575	2,378	2,634	2,892	3,045	3,239	3,320
Netherlands	current	1,591	2,524	3,323	3,256	3,415	4,034	4,086	4,434	5,076
Netherlands	smoothed	1,906	2,349	2,810	3,411	3,712	3,869	4,103	4,501	4,729
New Zealand	current	216	572	707	943	1,056	1,172	1,188	1,187	1,253
New Zealand	smoothed	300	526	620	873	982	1,072	1,124	1,175	1,253
Norway	current	322	592	965	915	1,036	1,183	1,069	1,136	1,154
Norway	smoothed	310	444	619	870	946	1,026	981	1,045	1,049

Table 4-3: Total wealth (USD trn) at current and smooth exchange rates for regions and selected countries, 2000–20, continued

Country/region	Exchange rate	Year								
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Poland	current	412	897	1,382	1,384	1,421	1,804	1,765	1,907	2,046
Poland	smoothed	469	779	1,061	1,397	1,558	1,644	1,745	1,891	1,962
Portugal	current	418	770	950	904	953	1,063	1,093	1,157	1,189
Portugal	smoothed	532	682	793	920	972	1,064	1,052	1,182	1,189
Romania	current	83	273	368	480	540	649	688	730	761
Romania	smoothed	123	267	318	496	568	677	683	752	761
Russia	current	295	865	2,161	1,793	2,085	3,036	2,723	3,374	3,038
Russia	smoothed	497	822	1,535	2,020	1,857	2,535	2,682	2,853	3,135
Singapore	current	324	421	925	1,075	1,115	1,291	1,355	1,487	1,627
Singapore	smoothed	351	495	802	1,005	1,089	1,178	1,279	1,397	1,553
South Africa	current	243	589	897	598	712	880	739	798	763
South Africa	smoothed	226	369	483	622	621	673	648	668	656
Spain	current	2,497	6,905	8,701	6,177	6,229	7,555	7,574	7,942	8,585
Spain	smoothed	3,129	6,452	7,070	6,286	6,606	7,058	7,460	8,010	7,997
Sweden	current	522	966	1,628	1,783	1,807	2,135	2,007	2,178	2,620
Sweden	smoothed	504	807	1,165	1,652	1,799	1,926	1,969	2,208	2,331
Switzerland	current	1,273	1,737	2,892	3,428	3,447	3,814	3,831	4,167	4,689
Switzerland	smoothed	1,650	1,956	2,456	3,422	3,567	3,825	3,914	4,245	4,411
Taiwan	current	1,437	1,883	2,628	3,514	3,571	4,003	4,150	4,364	4,690
Taiwan	smoothed	998	1,568	2,512	3,469	3,582	3,881	4,102	4,476	4,690
Thailand	current	269	472	914	996	985	1,175	1,274	1,478	1,367
Thailand	smoothed	411	663	877	1,121	1,107	1,215	1,324	1,428	1,342
Turkey	current	522	1,030	1,718	1,777	1,771	1,824	1,508	1,568	1,587
Turkey	smoothed	386	549	797	1,176	1,345	1,359	1,400	1,455	1,663
United Kingdom	current	6,595	11,000	11,250	14,041	12,649	14,566	13,391	14,146	15,284
United Kingdom	smoothed	5,669	8,569	9,539	12,408	13,422	14,036	13,699	14,014	14,587
United States	current	43,439	62,657	64,683	87,987	93,124	101,849	102,408	114,932	126,340
United States	smoothed	43,439	62,657	64,683	87,987	93,124	101,849	102,408	114,932	126,340
Africa	current	755	1,392	2,816	3,761	3,865	4,227	4,295	4,910	4,946
Africa	smoothed	804	1,334	2,381	3,518	4,835	4,455	4,500	4,900	4,878
Asia-Pacific	current	28,515	36,186	56,691	56,119	58,585	65,942	66,195	70,583	75,277
Asia-Pacific	smoothed	23,819	33,109	43,243	55,893	58,661	63,645	65,733	69,935	72,219
China	current	3,704	8,522	25,493	46,535	52,118	62,573	66,281	70,638	74,884
China	smoothed	5,493	12,600	27,695	45,398	53,783	59,487	66,316	71,372	70,955
Europe	current	34,539	62,301	80,635	77,898	77,559	91,708	89,254	94,035	103,213
Europe	smoothed	38,581	55,766	66,152	77,837	81,873	86,977	88,998	94,564	97,271
India	current	1,553	3,266	6,810	8,948	9,886	11,769	12,330	13,427	12,833
India	smoothed	2,113	4,061	6,106	9,176	10,105	11,142	12,506	13,499	12,843
Latin America	current	2,726	4,206	9,034	9,739	9,846	11,679	11,414	12,087	10,872
Latin America	smoothed	2,401	3,747	6,356	8,847	8,620	9,846	10,230	10,755	10,565
North America	current	46,064	67,038	71,535	94,939	100,869	110,572	110,368	123,947	136,316
North America	smoothed	46,148	66,227	69,659	94,986	100,706	109,887	110,424	123,616	135,859
World	current	117,857	182,912	253,015	297,938	312,728	358,469	360,137	389,626	418,342
World	smoothed	119,359	176,843	221,590	295,655	318,581	345,437	358,707	388,640	404,589

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-4: Composition of wealth per adult for regions and selected countries, 2020

Country	Wealth per adult (USD)				Share of gross wealth (%)		
	Financial assets	Non-financial assets	Debts	Gross wealth	Financial assets	Non-financial assets	Debts
Australia	246,617	339,565	102,427	586,182	42.1	57.9	17.5
Austria	128,778	195,834	34,264	324,612	39.7	60.3	10.6
Belgium	197,597	195,836	42,106	393,433	50.2	49.8	10.7
Canada	208,431	188,393	64,500	396,824	52.5	47.5	16.3
Chile	33,895	28,383	8,687	62,278	54.4	45.6	13.9
China	33,102	41,874	7,205	74,976	44.2	55.8	9.6
Colombia	10,085	9,860	3,017	19,945	50.6	49.4	15.1
Czechia	42,643	47,227	11,767	89,870	47.4	52.6	13.1
Denmark	328,635	145,914	98,479	474,549	69.3	30.7	20.8
Finland	92,631	123,785	48,706	216,416	42.8	57.2	22.5
France	149,703	194,428	44,776	344,131	43.5	56.5	13.0
Germany	125,390	178,653	35,363	304,043	41.2	58.8	11.6
Greece	37,681	81,404	14,482	119,085	31.6	68.4	12.2
Hungary	28,484	30,131	4,951	58,615	48.6	51.4	8.4
India	3,610	11,904	1,262	15,514	23.3	76.7	8.1
Indonesia	5,959	12,254	520	18,213	32.7	67.3	2.9
Ireland	146,898	167,300	48,046	314,198	46.8	53.2	15.3
Israel	189,126	75,064	35,922	264,190	71.6	28.4	13.6
Italy	116,228	146,848	23,831	263,076	44.2	55.8	9.1
Japan	179,081	109,795	32,280	288,876	62.0	38.0	11.2
Kazakhstan	7,986	26,776	1,298	34,762	23.0	77.0	3.7
Korea	96,543	158,446	43,621	254,989	37.9	62.1	17.1
Mexico	16,146	27,628	1,085	43,774	36.9	63.1	2.5
Netherlands	279,960	177,361	80,229	457,321	61.2	38.8	17.5
New Zealand	212,365	180,465	44,632	392,830	54.1	45.9	11.4
Norway	153,522	237,201	114,843	390,723	39.3	60.7	29.4
Poland	21,988	52,716	7,226	74,704	29.4	70.6	9.7
Portugal	60,320	102,606	20,389	162,926	37.0	63.0	12.5
Romania	12,485	40,702	3,178	53,187	23.5	76.5	6.0
Russia	11,261	18,879	2,978	30,140	37.4	62.6	9.9
Singapore	223,443	158,825	49,273	382,268	58.5	41.5	12.9
South Africa	15,604	8,632	3,928	24,236	64.4	35.6	16.2
Spain	76,199	175,496	24,574	251,695	30.3	69.7	9.8
Sweden	275,664	137,517	77,016	413,181	66.7	33.3	18.6
Switzerland	465,337	360,993	152,369	826,330	56.3	43.7	18.4
Taiwan	184,061	83,761	28,960	267,822	68.7	31.3	10.8
Thailand	10,553	20,356	5,617	30,909	34.1	65.9	18.2
Turkey	7,060	23,084	2,678	30,144	23.4	76.6	8.9
United Kingdom	189,078	151,862	50,186	340,940	55.5	44.5	14.7
United States	417,248	152,945	64,772	570,193	73.2	26.8	11.4
Africa	3,473	4,449	552	7,922	43.8	56.2	7.0
Asia-Pacific	34,926	34,074	8,210	69,000	50.6	49.4	11.9
China	33,102	41,874	7,205	74,976	44.2	55.8	9.6
Europe	91,932	109,078	26,174	201,010	45.7	54.3	13.0
India	3,610	11,904	1,262	15,514	23.3	76.7	8.1
Latin America	11,728	15,139	2,565	26,867	43.7	56.3	9.5
North America	394,938	156,744	64,752	551,682	71.6	28.4	11.7
World	48,828	41,513	10,389	90,341	54.0	46.0	11.5

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-5: Wealth shares and minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles for regions and selected countries, 2020

Country	Wealth decile									Top		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10%	5%	1%
I Wealth shares (%)												
Australia	0.1	0.6	1.4	2.7	4.1	5.9	8.0	10.4	15.6	51.4	39.2	20.9
Austria	-0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.1	4.6	7.7	10.8	16.0	57.4	44.4	24.1
Belgium	0.1	0.5	1.5	3.5	5.5	7.2	8.4	11.9	16.7	44.7	32.4	14.9
Canada	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	2.9	4.8	7.2	10.6	16.1	56.4	43.6	23.8
Chile	-0.9	-0.5	0.2	1.3	2.6	4.0	5.5	7.9	12.8	67.1	55.3	33.6
China	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.1	5.7	8.2	13.6	59.9	48.9	30.6
Colombia	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.8	2.1	3.4	4.6	6.8	11.9	71.6	58.9	35.1
Czechia	-0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	4.2	6.9	13.0	67.3	56.2	36.4
Denmark	-2.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	3.5	5.2	7.9	11.3	16.0	56.0	43.0	23.5
Finland	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.5	3.2	5.0	6.3	9.8	14.4	59.8	48.0	28.5
France	-0.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	3.9	4.9	7.2	10.7	16.1	54.8	41.8	22.1
Germany	-1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	3.5	5.9	10.0	15.3	62.9	50.4	29.1
Greece	-0.4	0.2	1.4	3.2	4.7	6.1	7.6	11.0	15.1	51.1	39.6	20.4
Hungary	-1.0	0.9	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.1	7.2	10.6	15.6	52.2	40.3	22.4
India	-1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.1	6.4	11.2	72.5	61.7	40.5
Indonesia	-0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.3	5.1	8.3	12.8	66.2	55.5	36.6
Ireland	-2.8	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.8	4.5	6.6	9.4	15.0	63.4	50.6	26.9
Israel	-0.1	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.7	8.6	13.4	61.8	50.6	31.4
Italy	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.8	4.2	5.7	7.4	10.7	15.3	52.3	40.4	22.2
Japan	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	4.1	5.6	7.8	11.2	16.7	49.5	36.6	18.2
Kazakhstan	-0.2	0.2	0.9	1.8	2.8	4.1	5.2	7.5	11.7	66.0	55.7	37.4
Korea	-0.1	0.5	1.4	2.6	3.6	5.2	7.7	10.1	15.0	53.9	42.0	23.6
Mexico	-0.8	-0.5	0.0	0.9	2.4	3.8	5.3	7.8	13.5	67.5	54.1	31.0
Netherlands	-3.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.9	4.6	8.2	12.6	18.2	54.4	40.5	20.4
New Zealand	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.8	3.8	5.5	6.7	10.3	15.9	55.4	42.3	20.3
Norway	-3.2	-0.3	0.2	1.4	3.3	5.1	7.4	10.2	15.1	60.8	48.0	27.7
Poland	-0.5	0.9	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	5.9	8.6	15.4	58.3	46.0	26.4
Portugal	-0.3	0.1	0.9	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.2	10.0	16.2	56.2	41.6	20.1
Romania	-0.4	0.1	1.1	2.3	3.8	5.4	6.8	9.9	14.9	56.0	44.0	24.6
Russia	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.9	4.0	6.1	82.5	76.8	58.2
Singapore	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.0	4.2	6.3	14.5	67.3	55.1	33.9
South Africa	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	1.5	2.6	3.5	4.9	9.2	79.9	68.5	40.8
Spain	-0.9	0.2	1.4	2.7	3.9	5.5	7.4	10.0	15.2	54.6	42.7	23.0
Sweden	-2.5	-0.9	-0.5	0.4	1.9	3.3	5.0	7.7	11.5	74.0	59.6	34.9
Switzerland	-0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.3	5.8	9.6	15.0	63.8	51.0	28.0
Taiwan	-0.1	0.5	1.4	2.3	3.3	4.5	6.2	9.2	14.3	58.4	46.7	27.7
Thailand	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.5	3.9	5.5	7.3	11.8	66.6	57.0	40.0
Turkey	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.4	6.5	10.6	72.1	62.2	42.8
United Kingdom	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.8	3.4	5.3	6.5	10.2	16.3	56.2	43.0	23.1
United States	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	3.3	5.7	11.7	75.8	63.2	35.3
Africa	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.9	3.2	5.5	10.5	78.0	67.4	43.4
Asia-Pacific	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.5	10.3	82.3	67.8	38.2
China	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.1	5.7	8.2	13.6	59.9	48.9	30.6
Europe	-0.8	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.3	4.8	8.7	16.1	66.9	52.7	29.4
India	-1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.7	4.1	6.4	11.2	72.5	61.7	40.5
Latin America	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.3	3.6	6.2	11.6	75.5	63.3	39.2
North America	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.6	6.1	12.0	74.4	62.1	34.8
World	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.1	4.1	9.9	81.8	70.1	44.9
II Minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles (USD per adult)												
Africa	-206	-20	219	569	1,068	1,825	3,031	5,417		11,278	22,503	97,746
Asia-Pacific	-193	481	1,466	2,882	4,793	8,129	14,665	32,308		114,804	266,340	853,892
China	4,195	9,718	13,442	17,922	24,067	32,670	45,161	71,660		120,170	194,772	597,753
Europe	-233	2,701	7,770	14,014	26,423	56,842	115,731	196,340		391,985	648,196	1,884,124
India	-554	838	1,287	2,120	3,194	4,744	7,170	11,603		22,476	45,909	150,902
Latin America	-1,064	-431	499	2,292	4,466	6,937	11,309	19,547		42,223	86,429	284,802
North America	-10,510	6,854	17,534	45,892	82,539	137,260	221,913	398,528		834,336	1,846,873	6,663,198
World	-145	787	2,037	4,064	7,552	12,907	22,649	46,789		129,624	278,520	1,055,338

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2020**I Number of adults (thousands)**

Country	Wealth range (USD)				All ranges	Gini (%)
	Under 10,000	10,000-100,000	100,000-1 million	Over 1 million		
Australia	1,886	3,973	11,496	1,805	19,159	65.6
Austria	1,036	2,681	3,208	346	7,271	73.5
Belgium	1,069	1,809	5,600	515	8,993	60.3
Canada	6,196	7,503	14,552	1,682	29,934	71.9
Chile	5,580	7,363	1,251	64	14,259	79.7
China	231,236	729,884	138,556	5,279	1,104,956	70.4
Colombia	25,631	9,055	891	35	35,612	82.7
Czechia	2,520	4,747	1,197	63	8,528	77.7
Denmark	702	1,157	2,391	307	4,557	73.6
Finland	1,216	1,539	1,533	85	4,373	74.0
France	7,405	13,471	26,622	2,469	49,967	70.0
Germany	7,202	30,757	27,104	2,953	68,015	77.9
Greece	1,871	4,174	2,344	72	8,462	65.7
Hungary	1,661	5,254	832	22	7,769	66.5
India	695,142	189,593	15,011	698	900,443	82.3
Indonesia	121,530	55,611	3,469	172	180,782	77.7
Ireland	1,113	715	1,610	182	3,619	80.0
Israel	891	2,316	2,254	165	5,626	73.4
Italy	7,721	14,964	25,582	1,480	49,746	66.5
Japan	11,545	34,258	55,488	3,662	104,953	64.4
Kazakhstan	5,662	6,022	515	28	12,226	76.4
Korea	6,275	16,294	18,870	1,051	42,490	67.6
Mexico	38,027	39,914	6,930	264	85,136	80.5
Netherlands	1,827	3,962	6,634	1,039	13,462	75.3
New Zealand	765	720	1,889	225	3,600	69.9
Norway	1,172	795	2,041	177	4,184	78.5
Poland	5,995	19,646	4,525	149	30,315	70.7
Portugal	1,937	3,762	2,504	136	8,339	70.5
Romania	4,886	8,892	1,383	47	15,208	70.1
Russia	81,478	26,583	3,514	269	111,845	87.8
Singapore	792	1,886	1,939	270	4,887	78.3
South Africa	28,480	7,592	1,460	58	37,590	88.0
Spain	6,326	11,946	18,379	1,147	37,798	69.2
Sweden	2,650	1,432	3,142	570	7,794	87.2
Switzerland	825	2,346	2,752	1,035	6,958	78.1
Taiwan	2,719	7,578	8,727	609	19,633	70.8
Thailand	29,990	22,637	1,340	86	54,054	77.1
Turkey	33,262	22,406	1,984	115	57,768	81.8
United Kingdom	9,442	14,610	26,025	2,491	52,568	71.7
United States	65,808	71,120	91,089	21,951	249,969	85.0
Africa	595,486	69,014	6,224	276	671,000	87.1
Asia-Pacific	788,222	315,273	125,165	9,656	1,238,316	88.4
China	231,236	729,884	138,556	5,279	1,104,956	70.4
Europe	193,853	206,641	174,065	15,784	590,343	81.4
India	695,142	189,593	15,011	698	900,443	82.3
Latin America	302,756	125,790	18,078	752	447,376	85.9
North America	72,013	78,632	105,667	23,638	279,950	84.2
World	2,878,707	1,714,825	582,766	56,084	5,232,383	88.9

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2020, continued**II Number of world adults (in %)**

Country	Wealth range (USD)				
	Under 10,000	10,000-100,000	100,000-1 million	Over 1 million	All ranges
Australia	0.10	0.20	2.00	3.20	0.40
Austria	0.00	0.20	0.60	0.60	0.10
Belgium	0.00	0.10	1.00	0.90	0.20
Canada	0.20	0.40	2.50	3.00	0.60
Chile	0.20	0.40	0.20	0.10	0.30
China	8.00	42.60	23.80	9.40	21.10
Colombia	0.90	0.50	0.20	0.10	0.70
Czechia	0.10	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.20
Denmark	0.00	0.10	0.40	0.50	0.10
Finland	0.00	0.10	0.30	0.20	0.10
France	0.30	0.80	4.60	4.40	1.00
Germany	0.30	1.80	4.70	5.30	1.30
Greece	0.10	0.20	0.40	0.10	0.20
Hungary	0.10	0.30	0.10	0.00	0.10
India	24.10	11.10	2.60	1.20	17.20
Indonesia	4.20	3.20	0.60	0.30	3.50
Ireland	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.30	0.10
Israel	0.00	0.10	0.40	0.30	0.10
Italy	0.30	0.90	4.40	2.60	1.00
Japan	0.40	2.00	9.50	6.50	2.00
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.40	0.10	0.00	0.20
Korea	0.20	1.00	3.20	1.90	0.80
Mexico	1.30	2.30	1.20	0.50	1.60
Netherlands	0.10	0.20	1.10	1.90	0.30
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.40	0.10
Norway	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.30	0.10
Poland	0.20	1.10	0.80	0.30	0.60
Portugal	0.10	0.20	0.40	0.20	0.20
Romania	0.20	0.50	0.20	0.10	0.30
Russia	2.80	1.60	0.60	0.50	2.10
Singapore	0.00	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.10
South Africa	1.00	0.40	0.30	0.10	0.70
Spain	0.20	0.70	3.20	2.00	0.70
Sweden	0.10	0.10	0.50	1.00	0.10
Switzerland	0.00	0.10	0.50	1.80	0.10
Taiwan	0.10	0.40	1.50	1.10	0.40
Thailand	1.00	1.30	0.20	0.20	1.00
Turkey	1.20	1.30	0.30	0.20	1.10
United Kingdom	0.30	0.90	4.50	4.40	1.00
United States	2.30	4.10	15.60	39.10	4.80
Africa	20.70	4.00	1.10	0.50	12.80
Asia-Pacific	27.40	18.40	21.50	17.20	23.70
China	8.00	42.60	23.80	9.40	21.10
Europe	6.70	12.10	29.90	28.10	11.30
India	24.10	11.10	2.60	1.20	17.20
Latin America	10.50	7.30	3.10	1.30	8.60
North America	2.50	4.60	18.10	42.10	5.40
World	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 4-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2020, continued
III Number of adults by wealth range (in %)

Country	Wealth range (USD)				
	Under 10,000	10,000-100,000	100,000-1 million	Over 1 million	All ranges
Australia	9.8	20.7	60.0	9.4	100
Austria	14.2	36.9	44.1	4.8	100
Belgium	11.9	20.1	62.3	5.7	100
Canada	20.7	25.1	48.6	5.6	100
Chile	39.1	51.6	8.8	0.5	100
China	20.9	66.1	12.5	0.5	100
Colombia	72.0	25.4	2.5	0.1	100
Czechia	29.6	55.7	14.0	0.7	100
Denmark	15.4	25.4	52.5	6.7	100
Finland	27.8	35.2	35.1	1.9	100
France	14.8	27.0	53.3	4.9	100
Germany	10.6	45.2	39.8	4.3	100
Greece	22.1	49.3	27.7	0.9	100
Hungary	21.4	67.6	10.7	0.3	100
India	77.2	21.1	1.7	0.1	100
Indonesia	67.2	30.8	1.9	0.1	100
Ireland	30.8	19.7	44.5	5.0	100
Israel	15.8	41.2	40.1	2.9	100
Italy	15.5	30.1	51.4	3.0	100
Japan	11.0	32.6	52.9	3.5	100
Kazakhstan	46.3	49.3	4.2	0.2	100
Korea	14.8	38.3	44.4	2.5	100
Mexico	44.7	46.9	8.1	0.3	100
Netherlands	13.6	29.4	49.3	7.7	100
New Zealand	21.2	20.0	52.5	6.3	100
Norway	28.0	19.0	48.8	4.2	100
Poland	19.8	64.8	14.9	0.5	100
Portugal	23.2	45.1	30.0	1.6	100
Romania	32.1	58.5	9.1	0.3	100
Russia	72.8	23.8	3.1	0.2	100
Singapore	16.2	38.6	39.7	5.5	100
South Africa	75.8	20.2	3.9	0.2	100
Spain	16.7	31.6	48.6	3.0	100
Sweden	34.0	18.4	40.3	7.3	100
Switzerland	11.9	33.7	39.6	14.9	100
Taiwan	13.9	38.6	44.4	3.1	100
Thailand	55.5	41.9	2.5	0.2	100
Turkey	57.6	38.8	3.4	0.2	100
United Kingdom	18.0	27.8	49.5	4.7	100
United States	26.3	28.5	36.4	8.8	100
Africa	88.7	10.3	0.9	0.0	100
Asia-Pacific	63.7	25.5	10.1	0.8	100
China	20.9	66.1	12.5	0.5	100
Europe	32.8	35.0	29.5	2.7	100
India	77.2	21.1	1.7	0.1	100
Latin America	67.7	28.1	4.0	0.2	100
North America	25.7	28.1	37.7	8.4	100
World	55.0	32.8	11.1	1.1	100

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

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