

# FACTSHEET

## Records of medals at the Games of the Olympiad

23 July 2021

### Olympic medals

From 1896 in Athens to 1928 in Amsterdam, the medals ceremony traditionally took place during the Closing Ceremony of the Games. From 1932 in Los Angeles, the medals were awarded after each competition. The medals must have a minimum diameter of 70mm and be 3mm thick. The medal for the first place must be gilded with at least 6g of pure gold. The names of the medal winners shall be featured prominently and be on permanent display in the main stadium.

### Most medals won

#### Most medals won (men):

28 medals - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 04-16  
15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80  
13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-60  
13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), gymnastics, 1952-1964  
12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-1976  
12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928  
12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000  
12 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), shooting, 12-24  
11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956  
11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972  
11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-1992  
10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-72  
10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), gymnastics, 92-96  
10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996  
10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-1960  
10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-80  
10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), aquatics, 1996-2004

#### Most medals won (women):

18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
12 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe, 1980-2004  
12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-2004  
12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), aquatics, 1984-2008

12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012  
11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), gymnastics, 1960-64  
10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 92-04  
10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), gymnastics, 1952-1956  
10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), gymnastics, 56-64  
10 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 2000-2016

### Most gold medals won

#### Most gold medals won (men):

23 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
9 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996  
9 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928  
9 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972  
8 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), athletics, 2008-2016  
8 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-1992  
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908  
8 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-1976  
7 - CHUKARIN, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956  
7 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-80  
7 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-1960  
7 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964

#### Most gold medals won (women):

9 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
8 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe, 1980-2004  
8 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-2004  
7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), gymnastics, 1960-68  
6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988  
6 - VAN DYKEN, Amy (USA), aquatics, 1996-2000  
6 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), fencing, 1996-2012  
6 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 2000-2016

### Most silver medals won

#### Most silver medals won (men):

6 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-80  
6 - VORONIN, Mikhail (URS), gymnastics, 1968-1972  
5 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-80  
5 - LISITSKY, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1964-1968



5 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-60  
5 - POPOV, Alexander (EUN-RUS), aquatics, 92-04  
5 - TITOV, Yuri (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
5 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), fencing, 1928-1936

#### **Most silver medals won (women):**

6 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), aquatics, 1972-1976  
5 - GOROKHOVSKAYA, Mariya (URS), gymnastics, 1952  
5 - HASE, Dagmar (GER), aquatics, 1992-1996  
5 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
5 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian, 88-12  
5 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), canoe, 2000-2012  
5 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), aquatics, 2000-2012

#### **Most bronze medals won**

##### **Most bronze medals won (men):**

6 - SAVOLAINEN, Heikki (FIN), gymnastics, 1928-52  
6 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000  
5 - EDWARDS, Philip (CAN), athletics, 1928-1936  
5 - DE JONG, Adrianus Egbertus Willem (NED), fencing, 1908-1928  
5 - REVENU, Daniel (FRA), fencing, 1964-1976

##### **Most bronze medals won (women):**

6 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 92-04  
6 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2004  
5 - BUSCHSCHULTE, Antje (GER), aquatics, 96-08  
5 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012

#### **Most appearances**

##### **Most appearances (men):**

10 editions of the Olympic Games - MILLAR, Ian (CAN), equestrian, 1972-12, 0 gold - 1 silver - 0 bronze  
9 - RAUDASCHL, Hubert (AUT), sailing, 64-96, 0-2-0  
9 - KUZMINS, Afanasijs (URS-EUN-LAT), shooting, 1976-2012, 1-1-0  
8 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), sailing, 1948-88, 4-0-0  
8 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), equestrian, 1948-1976, 1-2-3  
8 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), equestrian, 1948-76, 0-2-4  
8 - KNOWLES, Durward Randolph (GBR-BAH), sailing, 1948-1988, 1-0-1  
8 - DEBEVEC, Rajmond (YUG-SLO), shooting, 1984-2012, 1-0-1

##### **Most appearances (women):**

8 editions of the Games - IDEM-GUERRINI, Josefa (FRG-ITA), canoe, 1984-08, 1 gold - 2 silver - 2 bronze  
8 - THOMPSON-Willie, Lesley (CAN), rowing, 1984-2016, 1-3-1  
7 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian, 1988-2012, 3-5-1  
7 - SEKARIC, Jasna (YUG/IOP/SCG/SRB), shooting, 1988-2012, 1-3-1  
7 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), cycling, 1984-2008, 1-2-1  
7 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (URS/EUN/GEO), shooting, 1988-2012, 1-1-3  
7 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2004, 0-3-5  
7 - HASIMOTO, Seiko (JPN), speed skating, cycling, 1984-1996, 0-0-1 (in speed skating)  
7 - PALM, Kerstin (SWE), fencing, 1964-1988, 0-0-0  
7 - CHUSOVITINA, Oksana (EUN-UZB-GER), gymnastics, 1992-2016, 1-1-0  
7 - KARSTEN, Ekaterina (EUN-BLR), rowing, 1992-2016, 2-1-2  
7 - VILHELMSON-SILFVEN, Tinne (SWE), equestrian, 1992-2016, 0-0-0

#### **Most gold medals won at the same edition of the Games**

##### **Men:**

8 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2008  
7 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1972  
6 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN), gymnastics, 1992  
6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004

##### **Women:**

6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988

#### **Most medals in individual events**

##### **Men:**

16 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
12 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80

##### **Women:**

14 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964  
8 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964



## Most gold medals in individual events

### Men:

- 13 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 7 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996

### Women:

- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964
- 6 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

## Most consecutive wins in the same event

### Men:

- 6 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1932-1960
- 5 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1936-1960

### Women:

- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), basketball, 1996-2008

## Most consecutive wins in the same individual event

### Men:

- 4 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, long jump, 1984-96
- 4 - OERTER, Alfred (USA), athletics, discus throw, 1956-1968
- 4 - ELVSTRÖM, Paul (DEN), sailing, single-handed dinghy, 1948-1960

### Women:

- 4 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), wrestling<sup>1</sup>, 2004-2016

## Youngest known medallist

On 26 August 1900, the Dutch coxed pairs rowing team needed a cox. A young French boy was chosen. After the tight victory of the Dutch team, the young French boy took part in the medal ceremony and was photographed. Despite years of research by many historians, we still do not know his name or his age. Judging by the photo, this young boy is between 7 and 12. If he is nearer 12, the youngest medallist is thus the Greek gymnast Dimitrios LOUNDRAS who, when he finished third in the team parallels bars at the 1896

Olympic Games, was 10 years and 218 days old. Over three decades later, Italian Luigina GIAVOTTI won the silver medal in the team gymnastics event in 1928. She was 11 years and 302 days old.

## Youngest known medallists in an individual event

### Men:

- SKOGLUND, Nils (DEN), silver medal, plain high diving, at the 1920 Games, aged 14 years and 11 days.

### Women:

- SÖRENSEN, Inge (DEN), bronze medallist, 200m breaststroke, at the 1936 Games, aged 12 years and 24 days.

## Youngest known gold medallist in an individual event

### Men:

- KITAMURA, Kusuo (JAP), aquatics, 1500m freestyle, at the 1932 Games, aged 14 years and 309 days.

### Women:

- GESTRING, Marjorie (USA), aquatics, 3m springboard, at the 1936 Games, aged 13 years and 268 days.

## Oldest medallists

### Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting, 100m running deer, double shots, team, at the 1920 Games, aged 72 years and 279 days.

### Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 331 days.

## Oldest gold medallists

### Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting running deer, single shots, team, at the 1912 Games, aged 64 years and 257 days.

### Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 333 days.

<sup>1</sup> 63kg kg in 2008-2012, 58 kg in 2016



## Most medals won by sport:

### Aquatics

#### Men's aquatics:

- 28 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), 23-3-2, 2004-2016
- 12 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), 6-3-3, 2004-2012
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), 9-1-1, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), 8-2-1, 1984-1992
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), 5-3-2, 1996-2000
- 9 - THORPE, Ian (AUS), 5-3-1, 2000-2004
- 9 - POPOV, Aleksandr (RUS), 4-5-0, 1992-2004
- 8 - ADRIAN, Nathan (USA), 5-1-2, 2008-2016
- 8 - MATTHES, Roland (GDR), 4-2-2, 1968-1976
- 8 - LEZAK, Jason (USA), 4-2-2, 2000-2012
- 8 - SAUTIN, Dmitry (EUN-RUS), 2-2-4, 1992-2008
- 7 - PEIRSOL, Aaron (USA), 5-2-0, 2000-2008
- 7 - DANIELS, Charles (USA), 4-1-2, 1904-1908
- 7 - HACKETT, Grant (AUS), 3-3-1, 2000-2008
- 7 - VAN DEN HOOGENBAND, Pieter (NED), 3-2-2, 2000-2004
- 7 - HALMAY, Zoltan (HUN), 2-4-1, 1900-1908
- 7 - KITAJIMA, Kosuke (JPN), 4-1-2, 2004-2012

#### Women's aquatics:

- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), 8-3-1, 1992-2004
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), 4-4-4, 1984-2008
- 12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), 3-4-5, 2004-2012
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), 0-4-6, 1992-04
- 9 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), 3-5-1, 2000-2012
- 8 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), 4-4-0, 1956-1964
- 8 - ENDER, Kornelia (GDR), 4-4-0, 1972-1976
- 8 - DE BRUIJN, Inge (NED), 4-2-2, 2000-2004
- 8 - THOMAS, Petria (AUS), 3-4-1, 1996-2004
- 8 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), 2-6-0, 72-76
- 8 - O'NEILL, Susan (AUS), 2-4-2, 1992-2000
- 7 - Eight athletes have won seven medals

### Archery

#### Men's archery:

- 9 - VAN INNIS, Hubert (BEL), 6-3-0, 1900-1920
- 5 - BRULE, Julien Louis (FRA), 1-3-1, 1920
- 4 - VAN DE PERCK, Louis (BEL), 2-2-0, 1920
- 4 - QUENTIN, Léonce Gaston (FRA), 0-3-1, 1920
- 4 - GRISOT, Eugène (FRA), 1-2-1, 1908-1920

#### Women's archery:

- 6 - KIM, Soo-Nyung (KOR), 4-1-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - PARK, Sung-Hyun (KOR), 3-1-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - YUN, Mi-Jin (KOR), 3-0-0, 2000-2004
- 3 - LEE, Sung-Jin (KOR), 2-1-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - POLLOCK, Jessie (USA), 1-0-2, 1904
- 3 - HOWELL, Matilda Scott (USA), 3-0-0, 1904

- 3 - ZHANG, Juan Juan (CHN), 1-2-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - COOKE, Emma C. (USA), 0-3-0, 1904

### Athletics

#### Men's athletics:

- 12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), 9-3-0, 1920-1928
- 10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), 9-1-0, 1984-1996
- 8 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), 8-0-0, 2008-2016
- 8 - RITOLA, Ville (FIN), 5-3-0, 1924-1928
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), 8-0-0, 1900-1908
- 6 - ROSE, Ralph (USA), 3-2-1, 1904-1912
- 6 - GARRETT, Robert (USA), 2-2-2, 1896-1900
- 5 - Twelve athletes have won five medals

#### Women's athletics:

- 9 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), 6-3-0, 2004-2016
- 9 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), 0-3-6, 80-04
- 8 - CAMPBELL-BROWN, Veronica (JAM), 3-3-2, 2000-2016
- 7 - SZEWINSKA, Irena (POL), 3-2-2, 1964-1976
- 7 - STRICKLAND-DE LA HUNTY, Shirley (AUS), 3-1-3, 1948-1956
- 6 - STECHER, Renate (GDR), 3-2-1, 1972-1976
- 6 - JOYNER-KERSEE, Jackie (USA), 3-1-2, 1984-1992
- 6 - DIBABA, Tirunesh (ETH), 3-0-3, 2004-2016
- 6 - FRASER-PRYCE, Shelly-Ann (JAM), 2-3-1, 08-16
- 5 - ASHFORD, Evelyn (USA), 4-1-0, 1984-1992
- 5 - RICHARDS-ROSS, Sanya (USA) 4-1-0, 2004-12
- 5 - GRIFFITH-JOYNER, Florence (USA), 3-2-0, 84-96
- 5 - TORRENCE, Gwen (USA), 3-1-1, 1992-1996
- 5 - DRECHSLER, Heike (GDR-GER), 2-1-2, 1988-00

### Badminton

#### Men's badminton:

- 3 - KIM, Dong-Moon (KOR), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - LEE, Chong Wei (MAS), 0-3-0, 2008-2016
- 3 - FU, Haifeng (CHN), 2-1-0, 2008-2016
- 3 - ZHANG, Nan (CHN), 2-0-1, 2012-2016

#### Women's badminton:

- 4 - GAO, Ling (CHN), 2-1-1, 2000-2004
- 3 - GIL, Young-Ah (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-1996
- 3 - ZHAO, Yunlei (CHN), 2-0-1, 2012-2016

### Basketball

#### Men's basketball:

- 4 - ANTHONY, Carmelo (USA), 3-0-1, 2004-2016
- 4 - VOLNOV, Gennadi (URS), 1-2-1, 1960-1972
- 4 - BELOV, Sergei (URS), 1-0-3, 1968-1980
- 3 - Nineteen athletes have won three medals



### **Women's basketball:**

- 5 - EDWARDS, Teresa (USA), 4-0-1, 1984-2000
- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), 4-0-0, 1996-2008
- 4 - HARROWER, Kristi (AUS), 0-3-1, 2000-2012
- 4 - JACKSON, Lauren (AUS), 0-3-1, 2000-2012
- 4 - BIRD, Sue (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - CATCHINGS, Tamika (USA), 4-0-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - TAURASI, Diana (USA), 4-0-0, 2004-2016
- 3 - Twelve athletes have won three medals

### **Boxing**

#### **Men's boxing:**

- 3 - PAPP, Laszlo (HUN), 3-0-0, 1948-1956
- 3 - STEVENSON, Teofilo (CUB), 3-0-0, 1972-1980
- 3 - SAVON, Felix (CUB), 3-0-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - LAGUTIN, Boris (URS), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 3 - SAITOV, Oleg (RUS), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - ZOU, Shiming (CHN), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - CAMMARELLE, Roberto (ITA), 1-1-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - PIETRZYKOWSKI, Zbigniew (POL), 0-1-2, 1956-64
- 3 - VANDERLIJDE, Arnold (NED), 0-0-3, 1984-1992

#### **Women's boxing:**

- 2 - ADAMS, Nicola (GBR), 2-0-0, 2012-2016
- 2 - REN, Cancan (CHN), 0-1-1, 2012-2016

### **Canoe**

#### **Men's canoe:**

- 8 - FREDRIKSSON, Gert (SWE), 6-1-1, 1948-1960
- 7 - PATZAICHIN, Ivan (ROU), 4-3-0, 1968-1984
- 6 - HOLMANN, Knut (NOR), 3-2-1, 1992-2000
- 6 - HELM, Rüdiger (GDR), 3-0-3, 1976-1980
- 5 - FERGUSON, Ian Gordon (NZL), 4-1-0, 1984-1988
- 5 - ROSSI, Antonio (ITA), 3-1-1, 1992-2004
- 5 - MAC DONALD, Christopher Paul (NZL), 3-1-1, 1984-1988
- 5 - DITTMER, Andreas (GER), 3-1-1, 1996-2004
- 5 - BLUHM, Kay (GDR-GER), 3-1-1, 1988-1996
- 5 - MARTIKAN, Michal (SVK), 2-2-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - HEUKRODT, Olaf (GDR-GER), 1-2-2, 1980-1992
- 5 - CAL, David (ESP), 1-4-0, 2004-2012

#### **Women's canoe:**

- 12 - FISCHER, Birgit (GDR-GER), 8-4-0, 1980-2004
- 8 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), 3-5-0, 2000-2012
- 7 - ANDERSSON, Agneta (SWE), 3-2-2, 1984-1996
- 6 - KOBAN, Rita (HUN), 2-3-1, 1988-2000
- 6 - WAGNER-AUGUSTIN, Kathrin (GER), 4-1-1, 00-12
- 6 - DOUCHEV-JANICS, Natasa (SCG-HUN), 3-2-1, 2000-2012

- 6 - KOZAK, Danuta (HUN), 5-1-0, 2008-2016
- 5 - PORTWICH, Ramona (GDR-GER), 3-2-5, 1988-96
- 5 - IDEM, Josefa (FRG-ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-2004
- 4 - Seven athletes have won four medals

### **Cycling**

#### **Men's cycling:**

- 8 - WIGGINS, Bradley (GBR), 5-1-2, 2000-2016
- 7 - HOY, Chris (GBR), 6-1-0, 2000-2012
- 7 - KENNY, Jason (GBR), 6-1-1, 2008-2016
- 6 - DOWNING, Burton (USA), 2-3-1, 1904
- 5 - HURLEY, Marcus (USA), 4-0-1, 1904
- 5 - MORELON, Daniel (FRA), 3-1-1, 1964-1976
- 5 - FIEDLER, Jens (GER), 3-0-2, 1992-2004
- 5 - MCGEE, Bradley (AUS), 1-1-3, 1996-2008
- 4 - Eleven athletes have won four medals

#### **Women's cycling:**

- 6 - ZIJLAARD-VAN MOORSEL, Leontien (NED), 4-1-1, 2000-2004
- 6 - MEARS, Ana (AUS), 2-1-3, 2004-2016
- 4 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), 1-2-1, 1992-00
- 4 - GUO, Shuang (CHN), 0-2-2, 2008-2012
- 4 - TROTT, Laura (GBR), 4-0-0, 2012-2016
- 4 - HAMMER, Sarah (USA), 0-4-0, 2012-2016

### **Equestrian<sup>2</sup>**

#### **Men's equestrian:**

- 8 - KLIMKE, Reiner (EUA-FRG), 6-0-2, 1960-1988
- 7 - WINKLER, Hans Günter (EUA, FRG), 5-1-1, 56-76
- 6 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), 2-4-0, 1960-1992
- 6 - NECKERMANN, Josef (EUA-FRG), 2-2-2, 60-72
- 6 - TODD, Mark James (NZL), 2-1-3, 1984-2012
- 6 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), 1-2-3, 1948-1976
- 6 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), 0-2-4, 1954-1976

#### **Women's equestrian:**

- 10 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), 6-4-0, 1992-2016
- 9 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), 3-5-1, 1988-2012
- 5 - LINSENHOF, Liselott (EUA-FRG), 2-2-1, 1956-72
- 5 - STUECKELBERGER, Christine (SUI), 1-3-1, 72-00

### **Fencing**

#### **Men's fencing:**

- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), 6-5-2, 1936-1960
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), 7-1-2, 1932-1960
- 9 - GAUDINI, Giulio (ITA), 3-4-2, 1928-1936
- 8 - DUCRET, Roger François (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1928
- 8 - CATTIAU, Philippe (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1936

<sup>2</sup> Equestrians events are mixed since 1952.





7 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), 6-0-1, 1936-1960

7 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), 2-5-0, 1928-1936

6 - Thirteen athletes have won six medals

#### **Women's fencing:**

9 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 6-1-2, 1996-2012

8 - TRILLINI, Giovanna (ITA), 4-1-3, 1992-2008

7 - REJTO-UJLAKI, Ildiko (HUN), 2-3-2, 1960-1976

6 - NOVIKOVA-BELOVA, Elena (URS), 4-1-1, 1968-76

5 - GOROKHOVA, Galina (URS), 3-1-1, 1960-1972

5 - FLESSEL-COLOVIC, Laura (FRA), 2-1-2, 1996-08

5 - BAU, Sabine (FRG-GER), 1-2-2, 1988-2000

## **Football**

#### **Men's football:**

3 - NOVAK, Dezsö (HUN), 2-0-1, 1960-1968

2 - Fifty-four athletes have won two medals

#### **Women's football:**

4 - RAMPONE, Christie (USA), 3-1-0, 1996-2012

3 - Fourteen athletes have won two medals

## **Gymnastics**

#### **Men's gymnastics:**

15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), 7-5-3, 1972-1980

13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), 7-4-2, 1956-1964

13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), 5-4-4, 1952-1964

12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), 8-3-1, 1968-1976

12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), 4-2-6, 1996-2000

11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), 7-3-1, 52-56

10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), 6-2-2, 1968-1972

10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), 6-0-4, 1992-1996

10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), 3-6-1, 1976-1980

9 - Five athletes have won nine medals

#### **Women's gymnastics:**

18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 9-5-4, 1956-1964

11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 7-4-0, 1960-1968

10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), 5-3-2, 1952-1956

10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), 5-2-3, 1956-1964

9 - COMANECI, Nadia (ROU), 5-3-1, 1976-1980

9 - TURISCHEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 4-3-2, 1968-1976

8 - MURATOVA, Sofiya (URS), 2-2-4, 1956-1960

8 - KORONDI, Margit (HUN), 2-2-4, 1952-1956

7 - Six athletes have won seven medals

## **Handball**

#### **Men's handball:**

4 - LAVROV, Andrey (URS-EUN-RUS), 3-0-1, 88-04

3 - Twenty athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's handball:**

4 - OH, Sung-Ok (KOR), 1-2-1, 1992-2008

3 - TURCHINA, Zinaida (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988

3 - KARLOVA, Larisa (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988

3 - FRAFJORD, Marit Malm (NOR), 2-0-1, 2008-16

3 - LIM O, Kyeong (KOR), 1-2-0, 1992-2004

3 - HONG, Jeong-Ho (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-2008

3 - OH, Yong-Ran (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008

3 - HUH, Soon-Young (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008

3 - GOKSØR, Susann (NOR), 0-2-1, 1988-2000

## **Hockey**

#### **Men's hockey:**

4 - CLAUDIUS, Leslie Walter (IND), 3-1-0, 1948-1956

4 - SINGH KULLAR, Udham (IND), 3-1-0, 1952-1964

4 - DE NOOIJER, Teun (NED), 2-2-0, 1996-2012

3 - Thirty-six athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's hockey:**

4 - AYMAR, Luciana (ARG), 0-2-2, 2000-2012

3 - Fifteen athletes have won three medals

## **Judo**

#### **Men's judo:**

4 - PARISI, Angelo (FRA-GBR), 1-2-1, 1972-1984

3 - NOMURA, Tadahiro (JPN), 3-0-0, 1996-2004

3 - RINER, Teddy (FRA), 2-0-1, 2008-2016

3 - DOUILLET, David (FRA), 2-0-1, 1992-2000

3 - HUIZINGA, Mark (NED), 1-0-2, 1996-2004

3 - SOBIROV, Rishod (UZB), 0-0-3, 2008-2016

#### **Women's judo:**

5 - TANI, Ryoko (JPN), 2-2-1, 1992-2008

4 - GONZALEZ, Driulys (CUB), 1-1-2, 1992-2008

3 - KYE, Sun Hui (PRK), 1-1-1, 1996-2004

3 - TANABE, Yoko (JPN), 0-2-1, 1988-1996

3 - BOSCH, Edith (NED), 0-1-2, 2004-2012

3 - SAVON, Amarilys (CUB), 0-0-3, 1992-2004

3 - ORTIZ, Idalys (CUB), 1-1-1, 2008-2012

## **Modern pentathlon**

#### **Men's modern pentathlon:**

7 - LEDNEV, Pavel (URS), 2-2-3, 1968-1980

5 - BALCZO, Andras (HUN), 3-2-0, 1960-1972

5 - MASSULLO, Carlo (ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-1992

4 - NOVIKOV, Igor (URS), 2-2-0, 1956-1964

3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's modern pentathlon:**

1 - Fifteen athletes have won one medal

## **Rowing**

#### **Men's rowing:**

6 - REDGRAVE, Steven (GBR), 5-0-1, 1984-2000



5 - BERESFORD, Jack (GBR), 3-2-0, 1920-1936

5 - EBBESEN, Eskild (DEN), 3-0-2, 1996-2012

4 - Nine athletes have won 4 medals

#### **Women's rowing:**

8 - LIPA-OLENIUC, Elisabeta (ROU), 5-2-1, 1984-04

6 - IGNAT, Doina (ROU), 4-1-1, 1992-2008

6 - COCHELEA-COGEANU, Veronica (ROU), 2-3-1, 1988-2000

6 - ANDRUNACHE-DAMIAN, Georgeta (ROU), 5-0-1, 2000-2008

5 - Seven athletes have won four medals

## **Sailing**

#### **Men's sailing:**

5 - AINSLIE, Ben (GBR), 4-1-0, 1996-2012

5 - SCHEIDT, Robert (BRA), 2-2-1, 1996-2012

5 - GRAEL, Torben (BRA), 2-1-2, 1984-2004

4 - MANKIN, Valentyn (URS), 3-1-0, 1968-1980

4 - SCHÜMANN, Jochen (GDR-GER), 3-1-0, 1976-00

4 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), 4-0-0, 1948-1988

4 - HOLM, Tore (SWE), 2-0-2, 1920-1948

4 - ESPINOLA, Carlos (ARG), 0-2-2, 1996-2008

3 - Sixteen athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's sailing:**

4 - SENSINI, Alessandra (ITA), 1-1-2, 1996-2008

3 - KENDALL, Barbara (NZL), 1-1-1, 1992-2008

3 - TARAN, Ruslana (UKR), 0-1-2, 1996-2004

## **Shooting**

#### **Men's shooting:**

11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), 5-4-2, 1912-1924

9 - SWAHN, Alfred (SWE), 3-3-3, 1908-1924

8 - OLSEN, Otto M. (NOR), 4-3-1, 1920-1924

7 - CARLBERG, G. Vilhelm (SWE), 3-4-0, 1908-1924

7 - SPOONER, Lloyd Spencer (USA), 4-1-2, 1920

7 - LIBERG, Einar (NOR), 4-2-1, 1908-1924

7 - LEE, Willis (USA), 5-1-1, 1920

6 - Five athletes have won six medals

#### **Women's shooting:**

6 - RHODE, Kimberly (USA), 3-1-2, 1996-2016

5 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), 2-0-3, 1992-2004

5 - SEKARIC, Jasna (IOP-YUG-SCG), 1-3-1, 1988-08

5 - DOBRANCHEVA-LOGVINENKO, Marina (URS-EUN-RUS), 2-1-2, 1988-2000

4 - DU, Li (CHN), 2-1-1, 2004-2016

3 - Five athletes have won three medals

## **Table tennis**

#### **Men's table tennis:**

5 - WANG, Hao (CHN), 2-3-0, 2004-2012

4 - LIU, Guoliang (CHN), 2-1-1, 1996-2000

4 - YOO, Nam-Kyu (KOR), 1-0-3, 1988-1996

4 - WANG, Liqin (CHN), 2-0-2, 2000-2008

4 - OVTCHAROV, Dimitrij (GER), 0-1-3, 2008-2016

4 - ZHANG, Jike (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

#### **Women's table tennis:**

5 - WANG, Nan (CHN), 4-1-0, 2000-2008

4 - DENG, Yaping (CHN), 4-0-0, 1992-1996

4 - ZHANG, Yining (CHN), 4-0-0, 2004-2008

4 - LI, Xiaoxia (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - DING, Ning (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - QIAO, Hong (CHN), 2-1-1, 1992-1996

4 - GUO, Yue (CHN), 2-0-2, 2004-2012

4 - CHEN, Jing (CHN-TPE), 1-2-1, 1988-2000

## **Taekwondo**

#### **Men's taekwondo:**

3 - SAEIBONEHKOHAL, Hadi (IRI), 2-0-1, 2000-08

3 - LOPEZ, Steven (USA), 2-0-1, 2000-2008

2 - Fourteen athletes have won two medals

#### **Women's taekwondo:**

3 - HWANG, Kyung-Sun (KOR), 2-0-1, 2004-2012

2 - Eight athletes have won two medals

## **Tennis**

#### **Men's tennis:**

4 - DIXON, Charles Percy (GBR), 1-1-2, 1908-1912

4 - DOHERTY, Reginald (GBR), 3-0-1, 1900-1908

4 - SETTERWALL, Gunnar (SWE), 0-2-2, 1908-1912

3 - Ten athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's tennis:**

5 - MCKANE, Kathleen (GBR), 1-2-2, 1920-1924

5 - WILLIAMS, Venus (USA), 4-1-0, 2000-2016

4 - WILLIAMS, Serena (USA), 4-0-0, 2008-2012

4 - SANCHEZ-VICARIO, Arantxa (ESP), 0-2-2, 92-96

3 - GRAF, Steffi (FRG-GER), 1-1-1, 1988-1992

3 - FERNANDEZ, Mary Joe (USA), 2-0-1, 1992-1996

3 - LENGLEN, Suzanne (FRA), 2-0-1, 1920

3 - NOVOTNA, Jana (TCH-CZE), 0-2-1, 1988-1996

## **Triathlon**

#### **Men's triathlon:**

2 - BROWNLEE, Alistair (GBR), 2-0-0, 2012-2016

2 - WHITFIELD, Simon (CAN), 1-1-0, 2000-2008

2 - DOCHERTY, Bevan (NZL), 0-1-1, 2004-2008

2 - BROWNLEE, Jonathan (GBR), 0-1-1, 2012-2016



### **Women's triathlon:**

- 2 - SPIRIG HUG, Nicola (SUI), 1-1-0, 2012-2016
- 1 - Thirteen athletes have won one medal

### **Volleyball**

#### **Men's volleyball:**

- 4 - PAPI, Samuele (ITA), 0-2-2, 1996-2012
- 4 - TETYUKHIN, Sergey (RUS), 1-1-2, 2000-2012
- 3 - Twenty athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's volleyball:**

- 4 - FERNANDEZ VALLE, Ana Ivis (CUB), 3-0-1, 92-04
- 4 - RYSKAL, Inna (URS), 2-2-0, 1964-1976
- 3 - Thirteen athletes have won three medals

### **Weightlifting**

#### **Men's weightlifting:**

- 4 - WELLER, Ronny (GDR-GER), 1-2-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - SCHEMANSKY, Norbert (USA), 1-1-2, 1948-1964
- 4 - DIMAS, Pyrros (GRE), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - PECHALOV, Nikolai (BUL-CRO), 1-1-2, 1992-2004
- 3 - Sixteen athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's weightlifting:**

- 3 - RUMBEWAS, Raema Lisa (INA), 0-2-1, 2000-08
- 2 - Twelve athletes have won two medals

### **Wrestling**

#### **Men's wrestling:**

- 5 - DIETRICH, Wilfried (FRG-EUA), 1-2-2, 1956-1968
- 4 - TAYMAZOV, Artur (UZB), 3-1-0, 2000-2012
- 4 - KARELIN, Aleksandr (RUS-EUN-RUS), 3-1-0, 1988-2000
- 4 - BAUMGARTNER, Bruce Robert (USA), 2-1-1, 1984-1996
- 4 - POLYAK, Imre (HUN), 1-3-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - LEINO, Eino Aukusti (FIN), 1-1-2, 1920-1932
- 4 - SVENSSON, Rudolf (SWE), 2-2-0, 1924-1932
- 3 - Twenty-three athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's wrestling:**

- 4 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), 4-0-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN), 3-1-0, 2004-2016
- 2 - Seven athletes have won two medals

## **Medallists at both Olympic Summer and Winter Games**

### **Men:**

- EAGAN, Edward (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932
- THAMS, Jacob (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936
- GRAFSTRÖM<sup>3</sup>, Gillis (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

### **Women:**

- LUDING-ROTHENBURGER, Christa (RDA-GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992
- HUGHES, Clara (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006
- WILLIAMS, Lauryn (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

For further information, please contact:

#### **The Olympic Studies Centre**

Tel. + 41 21 621 66 11

[studies.centre@olympic.org](mailto:studies.centre@olympic.org)

<sup>3</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games.