NATIONAL: VOTERS DIVIDED ON ALLEGED BIDEN ASSAULT

Half the electorate consider voting by mail this year

West Long Branch, NJ – Recent headlines may have dented Joe Biden's favorability rating ever so slightly but he has actually widened his national lead over Donald Trump in the race for president. The **Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll** finds that voters are divided on the credibility of a sexual assault allegation against the Democratic nominee. The poll also finds that former President Barack Obama is largely popular with the American electorate, 2020 voters are not as interested in considering a third party candidate as they were four years ago, and Democrats hold a lead in the generic House ballot. Also, half the nation's voters are likely to consider voting by mail this November.

Biden currently has the support of 50% of registered voters and Trump has the support of 41%. Another 3% say they would vote for an independent candidate and 5% are undecided. This represents a slightly wider lead for the Democrat than in previous Monmouth polls – 48% to 44% in April and 48% to 45% in March.

When Rep. Justin Amash of Michigan is added to the mix as a Libertarian candidate, Biden gets 47%, Trump gets 40% and Amash gets 5%. During the last presidential cycle, Gary Johnson started his presidential bid as a Libertarian with 11% support in a March 2016 Monmouth poll. His poll standing dropped to 5% by October and he ended up earning just 3% of the national vote. Fewer than 1 in 5 voters have an opinion of Amash (6% favorable and 13% unfavorable), which is similar to voter opinion of Johnson in the spring of 2016 (9% favorable and 15% unfavorable).

"Overall, there is not as much of an appetite for a third option as there was four years ago. It's too early to tell whether Amash will have an impact but if this election ends up being as close as 2016, even a small showing can have a crucial impact," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Trump registers a negative 40% favorable to 53% unfavorable opinion, which is somewhat more negative than prior polls. The incumbent had a 42% favorable to 50% unfavorable rating in April, a 46%

to 49% rating in March, and a 44% to 53% rating in February. Biden's rating has also slipped over the past two months. The Democrat currently has a negative 41% favorable to 44% unfavorable rating, which is down slightly from even splits in April (41% to 42%) and March (43% to 43%), but is less negative than his standing in February before he emerged as the Democratic frontrunner (40% to 53%).

"Biden's lead continues to build even as overall opinion of him remains soft. It's possible that recent headlines about a sexual assault claim may have had an impact on his favorability rating, but most voters still see this election mainly as a referendum on Trump," said Murray.

Most voters (86%) have heard about an allegation that Biden may have sexually assaulted a woman who worked in his U.S. Senate office in the 1990s. [*Note: This question was added to the poll after Biden publicly addressed the issue on Friday morning.*] The electorate is divided on the validity of this allegation – 37% say it is probably true, 32% say it is probably not true, and 31% have no opinion. Opinion on this question breaks sharply along partisan lines. More Republicans say the allegation is probably true (50%) than not true (17%) while more Democrats say is it is probably not true (55%) than true (20%). Independents are more likely to feel that the allegation is true (43%) rather than not true (22%), while 35% have no opinion either way. Overall, men (39% true and 29% not true) are slightly more likely than women (35% true and 34% not true) to believe the charge against Biden.

Among voters who say the sexual assault allegation is probably not true, the vast majority (79%) support Biden over Trump (14%) in the presidential contest. Among those who feel it is true, 59% back Trump but 32% still support Biden. Among those who have no opinion on the allegation's validity, 45% support Trump and 43% support Biden.

"We don't know what impact this allegation will have in the long run. For some voters who believe the charge, it is still not enough to override their desire to oust Trump. The outlook is murkier for those who don't have an opinion on it. This group includes a number of Democratic-leaning independents who could potentially be swayed if this story grows in importance," said Murray.

On the positive side of the ledger for Biden, he received a boost last month with the endorsement of his old boss, Barack Obama. The former president remains broadly popular among American voters with a 57% favorable to 34% unfavorable rating. By party, Obama stands at 92% favorable to 6% unfavorable among Democrats, 56% to 28% among independents, and 19% to 73% among Republicans. Most voters (71%) say that Obama campaigning for Biden would not sway their vote, while 18% say it would make them more likely to support the current Democratic nominee and 10% say it would make them less likely. The true impact is likely to be smaller, though. About 9 in 10 voters who say an Obama appearance would make them more likely to support Biden are already backing the Democrat. A similar number of those who say it would make them less likely already support Trump.

"The real value of having Obama on the campaign trail is not about voter persuasion but to build enthusiasm among the Democratic nominee's supporters. And if the campaign remains largely digital through the fall, Obama might even help Biden generate media attention that he couldn't get otherwise," said Murray.

Some states have already expanded vote by mail ("VBM") access for this year's elections and others are considering it in the wake of the coronavirus outbreak. Just 18% of the nation's voters say that they regularly vote by mail now, but half say they are either very (31%) or somewhat (20%) likely to cast their ballot by mail this fall. This includes 69% of those who live in states where a majority of the vote is already cast by mail, 45% of those in states that have lower mail turnout but do not require an absentee excuse, and 35% of those in states that require a specific excuse to obtain an absentee ballot. Another 13% of American voters say they are not too likely and 34% are not at all likely to vote by mail this November.

There are also partisan differences in reported intent to cast a mail ballot this year. A majority of Democrats (66%) say they are at least somewhat likely to do this, while about half of independents (48%) and one-third of Republicans (35%) say the same. It should be noted that states that already have high VBM rates also tend to lean more Democratic in election results. However, these partisan differences in intent to vote by mail this year hold regardless of current access by state.

Nearly 6 in 10 voters (57%) say the VBM process in their state is generally easy while just 11% say their state makes it difficult to vote by mail. Another 32% say they do not really know how easy the process is in their state. Those saying it is easy versus difficult varies by type of state, from 74% to 7% in states with high VBM rates (19% don't know), to 59% to 7% in no-excuse states with lower VBM rates (35% don't know), and 37% to 19% in states that require an absentee excuse (44% don't know). Just under 4 in 10 voters (38%) say they would be even more likely to vote by mail this year if their state made it easier to do.

The *Monmouth University Poll* also finds that a generic ballot test for U.S. House of Representatives currently shows 52% of voters supporting the Democratic candidate in their district and 42% backing the Republican. This 10-point gap in Congressional preference is similar to the polling advantage Democrats held at a similar point in the last midterm election (49% to 41% in April 2018). Democrats went on to win the national House vote by 8 points that November (53% to 45%).

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from April 30 to May 4, 2020 with 808 adults in the United States. The results in this release are based on 739 registered voters and have a +/- 3.6 percentage point sampling margin of error. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS
(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[*Q1-3 & 8-17 previously released.*]
[*Q4-7 & 18-28 held for future release.*]

29.   How likely is it that you will vote in the November election – are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?

TREND: *REGISTERED VOTERS*	**May 2020**	April 2020	March 2020
Certain to vote	**80%**	82%	86%
Likely to vote	**12%**	10%	10%
Not sure	**6%**	5%	3%
Unlikely to vote	**2%**	2%	1%
(VOL) Definitely won't vote	**0%**	1%	0%
(n)	*(739)*	*(743)*	*(754)*

30.   If the election for President was today, would you vote for … Donald Trump the Republican or Joe Biden the Democrat? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*] [*If UNDECIDED:* If you had to vote for one of the following candidates at this moment, who do you lean toward – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?]

TREND: *REGISTERED VOTERS* (*with leaners*)	**May 2020**	April 2020	March 2020
Donald Trump	**41%**	44%	45%
Joe Biden	**50%**	48%	48%
(VOL) Other candidate	**3%**	5%	3%
(VOL) No one	**1%**	1%	0%
(VOL) Undecided	**5%**	3%	4%
(n)	*(739)*	*(743)*	*(754)*

31.   If the candidates were the following, who would you vote for … Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or Justin Amash the Libertarian? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

REGISTERED VOTERS	**May 2020**
Donald Trump	**40%**
Joe Biden	**47%**
Justin Amash	**5%**
(VOL) Other candidate	**1%**
(VOL) No one	**1%**
(VOL) Undecided	**6%**
(n)	*(739)*

32.   If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [*ITEMS WERE ROTATED*] [*If UNDECIDED:* At this time do you lean more toward the Republican or more toward the Democratic candidate?]

REGISTERED VOTERS (*with leaners*)	**May 2020**
Republican	**42%**
Democratic	**52%**
(VOL) Other candidate	**1%**
(VOL) No one	**0%**
(VOL) Undecided	**5%**
(n)	*(739)*

[*QUESTIONS 33 & 34 WERE ROTATED*]

33.   Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: *REGISTERED VOTERS*	**May 2020**	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Very favorable	**24%**	24%	29%	35%	35%	33%	34%	30%
Somewhat favorable	**16%**	18%	17%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	**9%**	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	**44%**	43%	42%	47%	51%	47%	50%	50%
No opinion	**7%**	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
(n)	*(739)*	*(743)*	*(754)*	*(827)*	*(847)*	*(838)*	*(835)*	*(1,017)*

34.   Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: *REGISTERED VOTERS*	**May 2020**	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Very favorable	**15%**	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%
Somewhat favorable	**26%**	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	**16%**	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	**28%**	25%	26%	36%	33%	34%	33%	27%
No opinion	**16%**	17%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
(n)	*(739)*	*(743)*	*(754)*	*(827)*	*(847)*	*(838)*	*(835)*	*(1,017)*

35.   Is your general impression of Justin Amash very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

REGISTERED VOTERS	**May 2020**
Very favorable	**1%**
Somewhat favorable	**5%**
Somewhat unfavorable	**6%**
Very unfavorable	**7%**
No opinion	**81%**
(n)	*(739)*

36.   Is your general impression of Barack Obama very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

REGISTERED VOTERS	**May 2020**
Very favorable	**38%**
Somewhat favorable	**19%**
Somewhat unfavorable	**12%**
Very unfavorable	**22%**
No opinion	**9%**
(n)	*(739)*

37.   If Barack Obama campaigned for Joe Biden, would that make you more likely or less likely to support Biden than you are now, or would it not change whether you support Biden?

REGISTERED VOTERS	**May 2020**
More likely	**18%**
Less likely	**10%**
Not change	**71%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	*(739)*

[*Note: Question 37X was only asked 5/1-5/4; n=586, m.o.e. = +/- 4.1%*]
37X.   Have you heard about an allegation that Joe Biden may have sexually assaulted a woman who worked in his Senate office in the 1990s, or have you not heard about this?

REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020
Heard	**86%**
Not heard	**14%**
(n)	**(586)**

[*Note: Question 37Y was only asked 5/1-5/4; n=586, m.o.e. = +/- 4.1%*]
37Y.   Do you think this allegation is probably true or probably not true?

REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020
Probably true	**37%**
Probably not true	**32%**
(VOL) Don't know	**31%**
(n)	**(586)**

38.   Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat optimistic/pessimistic]?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020
Very optimistic	**30%**	28%	34%	35%
Somewhat optimistic	**34%**	34%	31%	30%
Somewhat pessimistic	**17%**	17%	15%	18%
Very pessimistic	**12%**	12%	12%	12%
(VOL) Neither, don't care	**3%**	4%	3%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	6%	5%	2%
(n)	**(739)**	(743)	(754)	(827)

COMPARISON: REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	2016:	Aug. 2016	June 2015
Optimistic	**64%**	62%	65%	65%		55%	69%
Pessimistic	**29%**	29%	27%	30%		39%	25%
(VOL) Neither	**3%**	4%	3%	3%		3%	4%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	6%	5%	2%		3%	2%
(n)	**(739)**	(743)	(754)	(827)		(803)	(829)

2016 QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the 2016 election, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about electing a new president?

39.   Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	2016:	Aug. 2016*	June 2015*
More enthusiastic	**26%**	23%	30%	39%		21%	21%
Less enthusiastic	**21%**	17%	17%	21%		46%	22%
About the same	**52%**	59%	52%	40%		31%	57%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%
(n)	**(739)**	(743)	(754)	(827)		(803)	(829)

*Asked about the 2016 Presidential election

40.   Looking back at recent elections, did you usually vote in person or vote by mail?

REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020
In person	**81%**
By mail	**16%**
(VOL) Both equally	**2%**
(VOL) Have not voted in recent elections	**1%**
(VOL) Don't know	**0%**
(n)	**(739)**

41. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail this November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020
Very likely	31%
Somewhat likely	20%
Not too likely	13%
Not at all likely	34%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(739)

42. As far as you know, does your state generally make it easy or make it difficult to vote by mail?

REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020
Easy	57%
Difficult	11%
(VOL) Don't know	32%
(n)	(739)

43. If your state made it easier, would you be more likely to vote by mail this November, or wouldn't this change your likelihood of voting by mail?

REGISTERED VOTERS	May 2020
More likely	38%
Wouldn't change	58%
(VOL) Already easy enough	3%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(739)

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from April 30 to May 4, 2020 with a national random sample of 808 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 285 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 523 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 739 registered voters. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2018 one-year survey). Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on the registered voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)
REGISTERED VOTERS

30% Republican
34% Independent
35% Democrat

47% Male
53% Female

28% 18-34
34% 35-54
38% 55+

65% White
13% Black
15% Hispanic
7% Asian/Other

66% No degree
34% 4 year degree

MARGIN OF ERROR

		unweighted sample	*moe (+/-)*
REGISTERED VOTERS		*739*	*3.6%*
SELF-REPORTED	*Republican*	*209*	*6.8%*
PARTY ID	*Independent*	*253*	*6.2%*
	Democrat	*267*	*6.0%*
IDEOLOGY	*Liberal*	*183*	*7.3%*
	Moderate	*298*	*5.7%*
	Conservative	*242*	*6.3%*
GENDER	*Male*	*352*	*5.2%*
	Female	*387*	*5.0%*
AGE	*18-34*	*145*	*8.1%*
	35-54	*306*	*5.6%*
	55+	*284*	*5.8%*
RACE	*White, non-Hispanic*	*492*	*4.4%*
	Other	*227*	*6.5%*
COLLEGE GRADUATE	*No degree*	*334*	*5.4%*
	4 year degree	*402*	*4.9%*
WHITE COLLEGE	*White, no degree*	*212*	*6.7%*
	White, 4 year degree	*278*	*5.9%*
INCOME	*<$50K*	*202*	*6.9%*
	$50 to <100K	*234*	*6.4%*
	$100K+	*254*	*6.2%*
2016 VOTE BY COUNTY	*Trump 10+ pts*	*235*	*6.4%*
	Swing <10 pts	*152*	*8.0%*
	Clinton 10+ pts	*351*	*5.2%*

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
29. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	80%	84%	74%	84%	86%	82%	77%	78%	82%
	Likely to vote	12%	11%	14%	10%	5%	11%	16%	11%	12%
	Not sure	6%	3%	9%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%
	Unlikely to vote	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
29. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	77%	80%	83%	84%	72%	76%	88%	81%	90%
	Likely to vote	9%	14%	12%	11%	13%	13%	9%	12%	9%
	Not sure	9%	6%	4%	3%	12%	8%	2%	4%	1%
	Unlikely to vote	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%	3%	0%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
29. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	74%	86%	86%	82%	81%	79%
	Likely to vote	14%	9%	10%	11%	15%	11%
	Not sure	9%	2%	3%	4%	4%	8%
	Unlikely to vote	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
30. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican or Joe Biden the Democrat? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	41%	91%	35%	3%	7%	30%	78%	46%	36%
	Joe Biden	50%	6%	47%	94%	87%	60%	13%	44%	56%
	[VOL] Other	3%	0%	7%	0%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%
	[VOL] No one	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
	[VOL] Undecided	5%	2%	8%	2%	2%	5%	6%	5%	5%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
30. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican or Joe Biden the Democrat? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	29%	40%	50%	51%	22%	47%	28%	60%	34%
	Joe Biden	56%	51%	45%	42%	67%	44%	63%	33%	58%
	[VOL] Other	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%
	[VOL] No one	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	7%	6%	2%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
30. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican or Joe Biden the Democrat? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	41%	47%	36%	63%	38%	26%
	Joe Biden	51%	46%	54%	30%	54%	64%
	[VOL] Other	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	[VOL] No one	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	[VOL] Undecided	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	5%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
31. If the candidates were the following, who would you vote for... Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or Justin Amash the Libertarian? [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	40%	90%	34%	3%	7%	29%	77%	45%	35%
	Joe Biden	47%	5%	43%	89%	84%	56%	13%	42%	52%
	Justin Amash	5%	2%	10%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%
	[VOL] Other	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No one	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	6%	3%	10%	4%	2%	8%	6%	6%	6%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
31. If the candidates were the following, who would you vote for... Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or Justin Amash the Libertarian? [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	28%	38%	50%	49%	21%	47%	26%	59%	33%
	Joe Biden	51%	49%	43%	39%	64%	41%	60%	30%	56%
	Justin Amash	9%	6%	1%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%
	[VOL] Other	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	[VOL] No one	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
31. If the candidates were the following, who would you vote for... Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or Justin Amash the Libertarian? [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	41%	44%	35%	60%	38%	26%
	Joe Biden	47%	42%	53%	28%	51%	60%
	Justin Amash	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	[VOL] Other	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No one	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	[VOL] Undecided	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	6%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
32. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	42%	92%	38%	5%	7%	33%	80%	46%	39%
	Democrat	52%	8%	48%	94%	89%	60%	16%	46%	57%
	[VOL] Other	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	5%	1%	11%	1%	4%	6%	3%	7%	4%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
32. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	30%	42%	52%	53%	22%	48%	31%	62%	38%
	Democrat	61%	50%	45%	41%	71%	46%	62%	33%	56%
	[VOL] Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	7%	7%	2%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
32. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	41%	49%	41%	63%	36%	30%
	Democrat	54%	43%	56%	31%	55%	65%
	[VOL] Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
33. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	24%	58%	16%	2%	4%	14%	50%	28%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	27%	18%	3%	1%	15%	26%	17%	15%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	14%	7%	5%	16%	5%	8%	10%
	Very unfavorable	44%	5%	44%	81%	86%	49%	11%	40%	48%
	No opinion	7%	4%	9%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
33. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	14%	21%	33%	29%	13%	28%	16%	35%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	15%	20%	9%	18%	12%	23%	13%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	9%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%
	Very unfavorable	48%	45%	41%	38%	55%	36%	62%	28%	56%
	No opinion	7%	9%	5%	4%	12%	9%	2%	4%	2%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
33. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	23%	26%	21%	41%	23%	12%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	16%	18%	15%	14%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	8%	6%	8%	12%
	Very unfavorable	40%	42%	53%	29%	45%	55%
	No opinion	10%	6%	3%	5%	8%	7%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
34. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	15%	3%	7%	33%	24%	16%	6%	11%	18%
	Somewhat favorable	26%	7%	24%	44%	38%	32%	10%	23%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	22%	8%	14%	17%	16%	18%	14%
	Very unfavorable	28%	56%	25%	6%	13%	16%	53%	31%	25%
	No opinion	16%	16%	21%	9%	11%	18%	16%	17%	15%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
34. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	7%	15%	19%	11%	21%	15%	15%	10%	13%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	28%	27%	25%	28%	20%	37%	20%	36%
	Somewhat unfavorable	24%	16%	11%	19%	11%	15%	17%	18%	20%
	Very unfavorable	24%	26%	33%	33%	18%	31%	22%	38%	25%
	No opinion	23%	15%	10%	12%	21%	19%	9%	14%	7%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
34. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	17%	13%	14%	10%	17%	17%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	28%	30%	19%	28%	30%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	18%	16%	14%	17%
	Very unfavorable	25%	30%	30%	39%	28%	20%
	No opinion	22%	13%	9%	17%	14%	16%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
35. Is your general impression of Justin Amash very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Somewhat favorable	5%	2%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	8%	7%	12%	6%	3%	7%	5%
	Very unfavorable	7%	10%	6%	4%	4%	3%	12%	8%	6%
	No opinion	81%	83%	80%	81%	75%	85%	81%	78%	84%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
35. Is your general impression of Justin Amash very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Somewhat favorable	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	8%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	5%	10%
	Very unfavorable	4%	5%	10%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%
	No opinion	83%	81%	80%	81%	83%	85%	74%	84%	74%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
35. Is your general impression of Justin Amash very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Somewhat favorable	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	9%	5%	9%	6%
	Very unfavorable	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%
	No opinion	83%	83%	78%	82%	77%	83%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
36. Is your general impression of Barack Obama very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	38%	5%	30%	75%	66%	43%	12%	30%	45%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	14%	26%	17%	19%	26%	12%	24%	15%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	21%	13%	4%	8%	11%	17%	12%	12%
	Very unfavorable	22%	52%	15%	2%	3%	11%	48%	25%	19%
	No opinion	9%	9%	15%	2%	5%	9%	12%	10%	9%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
36. Is your general impression of Barack Obama very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	37%	40%	36%	32%	48%	34%	46%	27%	42%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	18%	15%	19%	20%	16%	24%	15%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	11%	11%	15%	8%	13%	10%	17%	11%
	Very unfavorable	10%	22%	30%	26%	13%	25%	15%	31%	17%
	No opinion	11%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	5%	11%	4%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
36. Is your general impression of Barack Obama very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	41%	36%	37%	25%	40%	46%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	20%	19%	16%	18%	22%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	14%	17%	17%	8%	10%
	Very unfavorable	22%	24%	18%	32%	27%	12%
	No opinion	10%	6%	10%	9%	8%	10%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
37. If Barack Obama campaigned for Joe Biden, would that make you more likely or less likely to support Biden than you are now, or would it not change whether you support Biden?	More likely	18%	4%	12%	35%	28%	21%	5%	14%	21%
	Less likely	10%	20%	8%	2%	1%	7%	20%	9%	10%
	Not change	71%	76%	78%	62%	70%	71%	74%	75%	68%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
37. If Barack Obama campaigned for Joe Biden, would that make you more likely or less likely to support Biden than you are now, or would it not change whether you support Biden?	More likely	20%	18%	16%	11%	30%	21%	12%	12%	9%
	Less likely	8%	8%	13%	12%	5%	11%	7%	16%	6%
	Not change	70%	73%	71%	76%	62%	67%	80%	72%	84%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
37. If Barack Obama campaigned for Joe Biden, would that make you more likely or less likely to support Biden than you are now, or would it not change whether you support Biden?	More likely	25%	15%	11%	12%	16%	22%
	Less likely	11%	10%	10%	16%	9%	6%
	Not change	64%	74%	78%	71%	74%	70%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
37X. Have you heard about an allegation that Joe Biden may have sexually assaulted a woman who worked in his Senate office in the 1990s, or have you not heard about this?	Heard	86%	86%	88%	86%	93%	87%	84%	84%	88%
	Not heard	14%	14%	12%	14%	7%	13%	16%	16%	12%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
37X. Have you heard about an allegation that Joe Biden may have sexually assaulted a woman who worked in his Senate office in the 1990s, or have you not heard about this?	Heard	77%	86%	93%	90%	80%	82%	95%	86%	96%
	Not heard	23%	14%	7%	10%	20%	18%	5%	14%	4%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
37X. Have you heard about an allegation that Joe Biden may have sexually assaulted a woman who worked in his Senate office in the 1990s, or have you not heard about this?	Heard	80%	91%	88%	88%	87%	84%
	Not heard	20%	9%	12%	12%	13%	16%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
37Y. Do you think this allegation is probably true or probably not true?	Probably true	37%	50%	43%	20%	30%	29%	52%	39%	35%
	Probably not true	32%	17%	22%	55%	39%	38%	18%	29%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	31%	33%	35%	26%	30%	33%	29%	31%	31%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
37Y. Do you think this allegation is probably true or probably not true?	Probably true	45%	36%	33%	39%	33%	38%	35%	40%	36%
	Probably not true	28%	29%	37%	27%	39%	30%	35%	24%	33%
	[VOL] Dont know	28%	35%	30%	34%	28%	32%	30%	35%	31%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
37Y. Do you think this allegation is probably true or probably not true?	Probably true	37%	40%	36%	40%	37%	35%
	Probably not true	37%	23%	34%	27%	32%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	26%	36%	30%	33%	31%	30%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
38. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic\pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	30%	50%	22%	21%	19%	21%	49%	32%	28%
	Somewhat optimistic	34%	32%	30%	42%	32%	40%	31%	31%	37%
	Somewhat pessimistic	17%	8%	19%	22%	25%	21%	6%	15%	18%
	Very pessimistic	12%	6%	19%	11%	18%	14%	7%	14%	11%
	[VOL] Neither, dont care	3%	0%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
38. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic\pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	21%	29%	39%	33%	26%	35%	22%	37%	25%
	Somewhat optimistic	28%	34%	39%	37%	28%	35%	34%	38%	35%
	Somewhat pessimistic	22%	19%	11%	15%	21%	13%	25%	11%	23%
	Very pessimistic	24%	10%	6%	10%	17%	12%	14%	9%	12%
	[VOL] Neither, dont care	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
38. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic\pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	34%	31%	27%	41%	33%	21%
	Somewhat optimistic	33%	35%	32%	28%	34%	39%
	Somewhat pessimistic	15%	18%	19%	15%	11%	21%
	Very pessimistic	10%	12%	17%	9%	15%	14%
	[VOL] Neither, dont care	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
39. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	26%	27%	21%	31%	26%	25%	28%	25%	27%
	Less enthusiastic	21%	11%	29%	22%	33%	22%	12%	18%	24%
	About the same	52%	60%	50%	46%	40%	52%	58%	56%	49%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
39. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	18%	24%	34%	26%	26%	25%	28%	25%	29%
	Less enthusiastic	28%	21%	17%	20%	22%	20%	24%	18%	24%
	About the same	54%	54%	48%	52%	52%	55%	47%	56%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
39. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	30%	22%	25%	30%	26%	23%
	Less enthusiastic	20%	18%	26%	15%	21%	26%
	About the same	49%	59%	48%	54%	52%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
40. Looking back at recent elections, did you usually vote in person or vote by mail?	In person	81%	83%	81%	78%	77%	81%	83%	85%	76%
	By mail	16%	12%	15%	18%	20%	15%	13%	12%	19%
	[VOL] Both equally	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	[VOL] Have not voted in recent elections	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
40. Looking back at recent elections, did you usually vote in person or vote by mail?	In person	84%	80%	78%	79%	82%	82%	77%	80%	77%
	By mail	12%	17%	16%	18%	11%	15%	18%	17%	19%
	[VOL] Both equally	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%
	[VOL] Have not voted in recent elections	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
40. Looking back at recent elections, did you usually vote in person or vote by mail?	In person	81%	82%	82%	84%	75%	81%
	By mail	15%	16%	16%	13%	19%	16%
	[VOL] Both equally	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	[VOL] Have not voted in recent elections	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
41. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail this November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	31%	20%	32%	39%	42%	28%	25%	23%	37%
	Somewhat likely	20%	15%	16%	27%	28%	22%	11%	20%	20%
	Not too likely	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	17%	8%	16%	11%
	Not at all likely	34%	52%	35%	18%	18%	28%	55%	39%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	5%	2%	0%	5%	1%	2%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
41. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail this November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	25%	33%	31%	29%	31%	26%	39%	24%	39%
	Somewhat likely	30%	14%	18%	17%	26%	19%	22%	15%	21%
	Not too likely	18%	11%	12%	14%	11%	14%	12%	15%	12%
	Not at all likely	26%	40%	36%	37%	30%	39%	25%	43%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
41. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail this November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	34%	27%	29%	24%	36%	33%
	Somewhat likely	18%	22%	21%	15%	21%	22%
	Not too likely	12%	15%	12%	18%	8%	11%
	Not at all likely	35%	34%	35%	42%	31%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
42. As far as you know, does your state generally make it easy or make it difficult to vote by mail?	Easy	57%	54%	53%	64%	63%	54%	56%	50%	63%
	Difficult	11%	7%	12%	12%	12%	10%	10%	15%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	32%	39%	35%	24%	25%	36%	34%	35%	30%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
42. As far as you know, does your state generally make it easy or make it difficult to vote by mail?	Easy	61%	53%	58%	57%	58%	56%	59%	54%	62%
	Difficult	14%	9%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	9%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	25%	39%	32%	34%	29%	34%	29%	37%	29%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
42. As far as you know, does your state generally make it easy or make it difficult to vote by mail?	Easy	57%	54%	60%	50%	58%	61%
	Difficult	9%	14%	10%	11%	10%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	34%	32%	30%	39%	31%	28%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
43. If your state made it easier, would you be more likely to vote by mail this November, or wouldnt this change your likelihood of voting by mail?	More likely	38%	25%	34%	54%	53%	45%	21%	35%	41%
	Wouldnt change	58%	74%	62%	39%	42%	51%	76%	62%	54%
	[VOL] Already easy enough	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		18-34	35-54	55+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
43. If your state made it easier, would you be more likely to vote by mail this November, or wouldnt this change your likelihood of voting by mail?	More likely	41%	37%	37%	34%	46%	37%	40%	30%	41%
	Wouldnt change	59%	58%	58%	62%	51%	60%	54%	67%	53%
	[VOL] Already easy enough	0%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
43. If your state made it easier, would you be more likely to vote by mail this November, or wouldnt this change your likelihood of voting by mail?	More likely	42%	36%	36%	34%	36%	42%
	Wouldnt change	53%	61%	60%	64%	60%	53%
	[VOL] Already easy enough	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%