INTRODUCTION

The Maldivian chronicle <u>Ta'rikh</u> by Hasan Taj al-Din was first made known to scholars by Mr. H.C.P.Bell, who in 1940 introduced a brief summary of its contents in his book, *The Maldive Islands*, *Monograph on the History*, *Archaelogy and Epigraphy*(Colombo, 1940). In his report called "Report on a Visit to Male, January 20 to February 21, 1920", he already emphasized its great historical value and interest for the study of the history of Maldive Islands. It seems more likely that he examined a copy of the Arabic <u>Ta'rikh</u> at Male in 1920 and 1922.

The Arabic manuscript <u>Ta'rikh</u>, after it had been used by him was presented to the British Government Office at Colombo through the courtesy of the then Maldive <u>Sultan</u> Muhammad Shams al-Din III. But unfortunately, we had no information as the current location of the MS used by Mr. H.C.P.Bell, and could no record the preservation of any other copies of the <u>Ta'rikh</u>.

In my first visit to the Maldive Islands in 1981, I had the good fortune to discover three Arabic copies of the <u>Ta'rikh</u> and also two copies written in the Dhivehi script, the native Maldivian script. On my return to Japan, I immediately started to prepare an edition of the Arabic text based on the MSS. I have already published the first volume of the edited text with notes in 1982.

In this introduction of the second volume, I will give a general introduction of the <u>Ta'rikh</u> and some points of its historical value for the study of the social and economic history of the regions in and around the Indian Ocean.

MANUSCRIPTS

As indicated in my first volume, pages 3-4, I divided the manuscripts known to exist into five copies; from [A] to [F], but [B] is now lost.

- [A] is the main MS, on which my edition is based, now in the possession of the President Office in Male.
- [B] was used by Mr. H.C.P.Bell for his reports. However this MS has been lost.
- [C] and [D] are preserved in the National Center for Linguistic and Historical Research (recently moved from the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting in Male). But [C] covers only the first half of the work (my Text,pp.8-70).
- [E] and [F] are also preserved in the National Center for Linguistic and Historical Research (moved from the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting). Both are written in the Dhivehi script.

According to Mr. Bell's explanation (*The Maldive Islands.*,p.201), the original manuscript of the <u>Ta'rikh</u> is said to have perished in the conflagration of the Royal Palace, when Male was sacked and the *Sultan* then reigning, Mukarram Muhammad 'Imad al-Din III, was deported by the expedition dispatched by 'Ali Raja of Cannanor in the Malabar coast in India in A.H.1166/A.C.1752.

AUTHORS

The chronicle <u>Ta'rikh</u> was compiled at the request of the then <u>Sultan</u> Ibrahim Iskandar, by a judge, <u>qadi</u> Hasan Taj al-Din, who was born in Gamm Island, Haddunmati Atoll. He proclaimed the reason why he came to write his work on the Maldivian sultans:

" a king of Maldive Islands asked me that - Allah! please protect the Islands from all riot and difficulty! - I should write for him a chronicle Ta'rikh of the past kings from the time of the Maldivian's conversion to Islam down to this day. And so I agreed with his proposal for writing the Ta'rikh with my best"

After the death of Hasan Taj al-Din in A.H.1139/A.C.1727, the chronicle was continued by his nephew Muhammad Muhibb al-Din, and also grand-son Ibrahim Siraj al-Din, who both were students of *qadi* Hasan Taj al-Din (See, *Appendix B*).

These three authors of the <u>Ta'rikh</u> were erudite members of one family, known for its religious piety and learning, whose members flourished in the high position of judge, *qadi* of the Maldivian Muslim society during the reigns of twelve or more sultans, from the seventeenth up to the nineteenth century.

It should be noted that the great influence on the education and learning of Hasan Taj al-Din was from his grandfather Musa and also from many foreign Muslim Ulamas and Sufis: al-Shaykh Muhammad Shams al-Din b. 'Abd al-Razzaq, al-Shaykh Salim b. 'Abd Allah al-Basri, al-Shaykh Muhammad b. Ahmad al-Asadi al-Makki and also al-Shaykh Idris b. Ahmad al-Sa'di al-Yamani. His pilgrimage to Mecca and Medina gave him the opportunity to meet these famous Ulamas and Sufis, and acquire their Islamic faith and doctorines.

The most powerful impact on Hasan Taj al-Din's mind was that of al-Shaykh Shams al-Din, a Dervish Sufi of the Qadiriya order, whose movement of religio-political reform Hasan Taj al-Din completely supported in his work, and of whom he speaks as the Khalifa (See , Appendices B and C).

The point to emphasize here is that the orthodox orientation and practices based on the Qadiriya doctrines seems to have greatly influenced the form of the Maldivian saltanates and their Muslim community. And Hasan Taj al-Din and his family played leading roles in these Islamic intellectual activities in the Maldive Islands.

CONTENTS

The contents of the chronicle $\underline{\textit{Ta'rikh}}$ can be divided into two prefaces and two chapters.

The first preface is titled "Risalat fi al-Rutbat al-Fakhira fi'l-Dunya wa'l-Akhira". This part offers a treatise for rulers throughout the world, urging them to perform the righteous treatment 'adl for their subjects and due conduct of government. In this part, it seems more likely that there are some traces quoted from al-Ahkam al-Sultaniya by al-Mawardi and also from Nizam al-Din's Siyasat al-Namah.

In the second preface, the author proclaims the reason why he came to write his work on the Maldivian sultans.

The first chapter deals with the history of prophets prior to Muhammad and a general history of Islam down to the time of the Abbasid caliph Abu 'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Muqtafi Billah (A.H.530-55/A.C.1136-60). The author Hasan Taj al-Din said that the original data on Islamic history were based on a chronicle by Ibn Outayba b. al-'Abbas and other Arabic sources.

The second chapter is the chronicle <u>Ta'rikh</u> proper, or the Islamic history of the Maldive Islands called "bab Ta'rikh Diba Mahal" compiled by Hasan Taj al-Din. He started his description from the date of the Maldivian's conversion to Islam in the time of the king Siri Bavanaditta Maha Radun, whose Muslim name was Sultan Muhammad al-'Adil (= Sultan Dharmistha Muhammad b. 'Abd Allah), in A.H.548/A.C. 1153. He relates to us that this king was inspired by al-Shaykh Yusuf Shams al-Din al-Tabrizi, who was probably a Dervish Sufi, and who visited Male for carrying out his Islamic movement.

As indicated in the Appendix C, the author Hasan Taj al-Din gives details on the names of sultans and their Maldivian titles and dates of reign and dethronement in chronological order. But his description is in brief, like a list of the sultan's names, and he has not given any detailed information connected with their times. Adding to this point, the chronology of the <u>Ta'rikh</u> seems to be not correct, especially about the greater part of the descriptions before the period of Portuguese rule in Male in A.H.965/A.C.1557 (See <u>Annotation</u>, p.19, <u>note</u> no.8).

During the reign of Muhammad, the twenty-ninth sultan of the Hilali dynasty, the Portuguese first gained a footing on the Maldive Islands. The description dealing with the history of the Portuguese rule in the Maldive Islands is of special interest on account of the author's first hand information. The author emphasized repeatedly the strong bravery of the Maldivian people as seafarers fighting against the enemy's attack. And he also records the process of their establishment of national unity and rule in the time of *Sultan* Muhammad 'Imad

al-Din (A.H.1029-58/A.C.1620-48) and *Sultan* Ibrahim Iskandar (A.H.1058-98/A.C. 1648-87), both of whom expelled the Portuguese from the Maldive Islands.

The sections dealing with the reign of *Sultan* Ibrahim Iskandar are a most interesting account written from the author's own experiences and information, which are not recorded in other works of this period. During his lengthy reign, many foreign ships came from Aceh, Bengal, Ceylon and the shores of India to trade at the harbors of Maldive Islands, and therefore the Maldive Islands played a leading role as a commercial center of the Indian Ocean (See *Map no.3*).

Hasan Taj al-Din finishes his description after adding a section on the death of his patron, Sultan Muzaffar Muhammad 'Imad al-Din in A.H.1133/A.C.1720.

After this account, Hasan's nephew, Muhammad Muhibb al-Din continued the description for the thirty-five years from A.H.1138/A.C.1726 to A.H.1173/A.C. 1760. He wrote the history of the Maldive Islands in the same chronological order as the first author, Hasan Taj al-Din. In spite of his short description, he provides several items of important records which have not been found elsewhere: repeated raid on Male by the Malabari's expeditions sent by 'Ali Raja of Cannanor in A.H.1166/A.C.1752-53 and A.H.1167/A.C.1753-54, and also some interesting descriptions on the arrival of Arab Ulamas and Sufis from Mecca and Yemen (See Appendix E).

The <u>Ta'rikh</u> was continued by Ibrahim Siraj al-Din, son of Ahmad Muhi al-Din al-Khatib. He especially records various aspects of his patron's life and works. This part, to which he refers on his longest account, is a valuable source for the study of the political and social history of the Maldive Islands in the 18th and 19th centuries.

Manuscripts [B] and [D] end abruptly with the detailed report on a storm which struck many islands situated in the northern parts of the Maldive Islands (especially islands of Miladunmadulu North Atoll and Thiladunmathi South Atoll) in A. H.1237/A.C.1821. The MS [A] only gives an additional description on A.H.1243/A.C. 1827-28.

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE TA'RIKH

The importance of the chronicle <u>Ta'rikh</u> is in the fact that, unlike most of the reports or travel-works of the Portuguese and also various archives of the Dutch and British, it offers valuable data written by native Muslim, from the side of the local islander's level, which we can not attain from any other sources. The <u>Ta'rikh</u>, therefore, is of immense value as a reliable historical source regarding the history of the Maldive people, and additionally as a source for presenting new ground data on the economy, social history and maritime lore in and around the Indian Ocean before the coming of the Portuguese down to the

nineteenth century. My main object of studying this work is this latter area. In the course of my investigation of the contents of <u>Ta'rikh</u>, I found some useful records on the following subjects:

- 1) there are some passages on the migration and exchange of the reformist Sufis and Ulamas across the Indian Ocean (See <u>Appendix E</u>). We may draw conclusions by this appendix that (a) some of the foreign Sufis and other important groups of peoples came directly from Arabia and Persia for the purpose of preaching their faith and doctorines; that (b) some of them seized the sultan's throne; and that (c) the frequent migration of Muslim Ulamas and their social mobility had been derived from the dynamic structure of interaction and integration of the Medieval Islamic world.
- 2) there are some interesting passages on the establishment of new networks of communication among the Muslim peoples who lived on various shores of the Indian Ocean in opposition to the control of the Portuguese fleets (See Map 3).
- 3) there are passages on the activities of the pilgrimages of the Maldivian people to Mecca and Medina. It is well known that the <u>hajj</u>, pilgrimage was one of the most fundamental bases for cultural unity, social mobility and economic relationships in the Islamic world. The <u>Ta'rikh</u> offers some examples of the social, cultural and economic effects of the <u>hajj</u> in the Maldivian Muslim society and its saltanates.

FURTHER STUDIES OF THE WORK TA'RIKH

For the purposes of further understanding the contents of <u>Ta'rikh</u> and of utilizing it as a reliable source, we should examine its contents together with the following additional historical records and letters:

- 1) Maldivian local historical records and letters; (a) inscriptions and grave epitaphs, (b) Lomafanu (grants on copper plates issued by sultans), (c) Fat-kolu (royal beneficiary documents, mostly in wagf, whether cut on wood or written on paper), (d) local oral traditions.
- 2) Arabic geographical and travel works in Medieval Islam, which contain some reliable information regarding the Maldive Islands and their environment; al-Biruni, al-Idrisi, Ibn Battuta, al-Dimashqi and Ibn Majid.
- 3) Chinese sources on Cheng Ho's expeditions sent by the Chinese emperors of the Ming dynasty. The Chinese fleets probably arrived at the Maldive Islands during their fourth (A.C.1413-15), fifth (A.C.1417-19) and sixth (A.C.1421-22) expeditions. For reports of these expeditions, the Chinese authorities are invaluable.
- 4) Sufi hagiographical records written in the Arabic and Persian languages. Especially some Hadrami hagiographical sources give us useful informations relat-

ed to the migration of Hadrami saints and their families.

- 5) Arabic historical sources regarding chronicles of Yemen, Hadramawt and Mecca. In these local Arabic sources, we will find some passages related to the contents of <u>Ta'rikh</u> (About an example of the pilgrimage of a Maldivian sultan Hasan appeared in a Mecca source "Kitab al-Fawa'id al-Munazzama fi Akhbar al-Hajj" by Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-Jaziri, see Annotation p.19, note 8).
- 6) Persian historical sources regarding the Safavids and Qajarids in Iran and also sources of the Deccanese and Gujarati Muslim dynasties.
- 7) and of course, the Portuguese, Dutch, British and other European sources and archives. For example, François Pyrard gives a number of interesting records of the Maldive Islands in the beginning of the seventeenth century. And also we can find more important informations written in the Dutch documents "Tresor der Zee- en Landreizen".

After comparative studies with other sources, both external and internal, the <u>Ta'rikh</u> will probably make a useful contribution as a more relevant source for scholars who are interested in the social and economic history in and around the Indian Ocean.

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS OF VOL. 1

P.8, 1.14	for أصناف read أضاف
P.12, 1.16	, the correct form is أريد , as on P.12, 1.18.
P.24, 1.11	For الحج read
P.30, 1.18	وكــانت قــد) should be added وقعت , وكانت قد
	(وقعت غــزوة
P.38, 1.4	For المملكة read المملكتة
P.40, 1.13	For یده read یده
P.45, 1.19	For (تاج الدين) read . () should be
	omitted.
P.45, 1.20	For المسجد read
P.49, 1.2	For القضاء read
P.50, 1.20	(فما له من قوة ولا ناصر) should be added من ,فما له
	Cf. Qur'an, 86-10.
P.55, 1.26	والحاج read والحسج
P.56, 1.20	نيفرو is probably a mistake for نيف
P.57, 1.25	in double.
P.66, 1.9	For per read person
P.66, 1.12	For and ead
P.67, 1.22	For الفنف ور read الفنف ور
P.69, 1.30	For الهتاء read الهتأه
P.70, 1.28	For read 4.
P.71, 1.15	for ثلاثین read ثلاثی
P.73, 1.10	الويلة read الوائلة
P.82, 1.25	للوزير is probably a mistake for لوزيــــر

P.99, 1.18	For احسب read
P.101, 1.30	الكضيدوى read الكضيدو
P.109, 1.29	should be added. و , التمويه
P.111, 1.4	لحقوه read لحفوه
P.113, 1.20	is correct. السلطان , but
P.116, 1.14	For شخـر read شخـر (Shihr Mukalla)
P.117, 1.21	الشيرائي read السيرائي
P.118, 1.1	For أرى read أر
P.118, 1.16	For العشرين read
P.119, 1.3	For کولکن read کوکلــــن
P.120, 1.11	For البوادي read مدوان
P.127, 1.26	Read footnote no.27 instead of no.26.
P.129, 1.16	ارحم read الرحمة
P.129, 1.17	for شرخ read شرح

ANNOTATIONS

Abbreviations:

- MS. = [A], [B], [C], [D] or [A], [C], [D]
- [A] = A manuscript preserved in the Office of the President in Male on which my edition is based.
- [B] = A manuscript used by Mr. H.C.P.Bell for his two reports on the history of Maldive Islands (published in 1921 and 1940). However this MS is now lost. Two pictures of MS[B] were reproduced in the appendix of Bell's book, <u>Monograph</u>., Plate no.P.
- [C] = A manuscript preserved in the National Center for Linguistic and Historical Research. This MS was recently moved from the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting in Male. It covers only the first half of the work. The first preface is also lost.
- [D] = A manuscript preserved in the National Center for Linguistic and Historical Research. This MS was also moved from the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. This MS is a very clear, fine copy, but grammatical errors, writing mistakes and missing words or lines are extremely frequent.

- 1) The first preface called "al-Rutbat al-Fakhira" is not contained in [C].
- 2) This preface is also called "Nasihat al-Muluk". See Text, p.7, line 26.
- 3) [A] and [D]: يسيـر, but I would now propose to read: فان السيـر
- (4) [B] and [D]: الصايرون
- و should be added. MSS سلاطين الدنيا without
- سلكو : [D] (6
- 7) MS.: الجور الاعتساف should be added before و should be added before
- عصيروا: [B] (8
- 9) MS.: نعمة , but is more preferable.
- 10) MS.: اعلم is to be read.
- 11) MS.: الخزينة , but الخزينة is to be read.
- 12) [A]: تفاون , [B]: تفاوة , [D] is only correct.
- 13) [A] and [D]: سريعـا

- 14) [B]: أميرهم
- مطبعون : [B] (15
- 16) [A] indistinct.

- 1) [B] and [D] added الحديث after السباء
- 2) [A]: طریسق but فصل فی تحصیل should be added, owing to [B] and [D].
- 3) MS.: الخزنية
- 4) [A] and [D]: دعة is to be read.
- 5) MS.: کان obviously in error.
- 6) MS.: فيما , but probably فيه is to be read.
- 7) [B]: قبس
- الخزنية :. MS (8
- 9) [A] and [D]: أحدهما but obviously أحدهما is to be preferred.
- 10) MS.: محض , but probably حفيظ is more preferable.
- not in [D].
- 12) Quoted from Qur'an, 8-64.
- 13) [D]: ثانيها
- 14) [A] and [D]: يكون , but probably in error.
- 15) MS.: مايل اطاعة الاميس , but this sentence is somewhat doubtful. Probably is to be read.
- اذ طـرا: [A] (16
- توافيق:[D] (17
- 18) [A],[B] and [D]: مصيد , but probably مضيد is to be read.
- بترکه :[D] (19)
- 20) MS.: استماعه , but probably استماعه is to be read.
- اعتفادهم : [A] (21)
- 22) [B]: هكذ
- فلوا علموا: [D] (23)
- 24) [D]: المسحقين
- is to be read. یجترئـــوا is to be read.
- هذان : [A] (26
- 27) [D]: كثرت
- 28) [A] unclear: النرراعت (؟)
- 29) [A] unclear: يحصل على , [D]: يحصل له , but probably يحصل is more preferable.
- 30) [A] unclear: کالـــی (؟)

PAGE 3

يغلق :[B] (1

- 2) [B]: حين
- 3) [B]: البتة , but probably is to be read.
- 4) Probably this sentence is quoted from the Hadith.
- 5) [B]: اليدنية بحيث . Two pictures of MS [B] reproduced in the Appendix of Bell's book finished till here(Monograph., Plate no.P).
- 6) MS.: المتهجدين or التهدين unclear, but probably التهدين is to be read.
- عاید :[D] (7
- مراعـات : [A] (8
- 9) [A] unclear, but this part is corrected by [D].
- 10) MS.: الجمعة is to be read.
- 11) MS.: شجاعته , but شجاعته is to be read.
- 12) [A]: كانناسىب , and [D]: كاينا سبب
- 13) This Persian verse is not correct to write. The copyist probably was not able to understand the meaning of this verse. [A]: موروز حك ركردت ار مرك دوا
- دوری که قضا باشد وروری که قضا یتست : [۵] (14
- ترست:[D] (15)
- 16) [A]: سود نيست should be omitted for understanding of this meaning.
- روري كه قضا ينست :[A] (17
- دوري رواينست :[A] (18
- الرباعيت: [A] (19
- البت: [A] (20
- 21) [A] and [D]: يدكر البتة , but probably يدكر is to be read.
- 22) The word يقول is omitted in [D].
- معه بنسان الحال يقال يا أحمـــق : [A] (23
- الدهر :[D]: الدهر

- 1) [A] and [D]: الباس , but probably is to be preferred.
- وغير ذالم وقيل الشجاعت : [A] (2
- 3) Probably one word السخاوة is omitted in MS., because the next word is in dual.
- 4) [A] unclear, but it is to be supplied from [D].
- is to be read. النهار jand [D]: النهار , but probably
- 6) [A]: تحصل is correct.
- 7) [A] and [D]: اللباس , but probably اللباس is to be preferred.
- 8) [A] and [D]: يدور is to be read.
- 9) [A]: يتجسس , [D]: يتجسس is to be repaired.
- 10) [A]: بسؤاله but probably بيواله is to be read.

- 11) [A]: المتدينين is to be read. المتدينين is to be read.
- 12) [A] and [D]: سلست , but obviously is to be read.
- 13) [A]: الآخـر is to be preferred. الآخـر is to be preferred.
- 14) [A]: المظلوم ويجرلى السلسلت, [D] in correct.
- 15) [A]: ينعقد unclear.
- لايق: [A] (16
- 17) [A] and [D]: يؤنبه , but probably يؤنبه is to be read.
- 18) [A]: يحلبست
- (؟) باسرر (A]: unclear
- بالعاد: [A] (20
- 21) عنه is omitted in [D].
- 22) [A]: بمثابت
- قويت تستعمل ذالك : [A]
- الفرض : [A] (24)
- 25) [A] and [D]: يد صابع , but probably is to be read.
- 26) MS. unclear. [A] وكما لهما ,[D] ,but it should be read وكما لها كمال
- 27) [A]: يطغى , not in [D].
- 28) [A]: القيمان , [D]: القميمان , but probably is to be read.
- 29) [A]: البيضت
- 30) [A]: الامكنة , but الامكنة is to be preferred.
- الرايت : [A] (31
- 32) [A] and [D]: ניף , but obviously יי is to be read.
- العد : [D]: العد
- افصل : [A]
- 35) [A] and [D]: الصيود , but probably is more preferable.
- 36) [A]: الخنزير and [D]: الختر, but probably الخنزير is meant.

- 1) [A] and [D]: والرد ,but it should be read
- 2) [A]: ستخف
- 3) [A]: ستخف
- 4) [A] and [D]: ترقیتهم , but probably ترقیم is to be read.
- 5) [A]: الديدى , [D]: الدين , but probably 'الديدى is to be read.
- (6) [A]: الكناب
- 7) [A]: فعمت
- المكثار: [D] (8
- لكل واحد عملا تبعا للخدام وحصول رجائهم: [D] (9
- 10) [A] and [D]: أن , but it should be corrected to
- عقل : [A] (11

- 12) [A] and [D]: نو , but obviously grammatically is more correct.
- ا (13) [A] هبية
- 14) [A]: همت
- 15) [A] unclear فيستبد (؟) . [D] is correct.
- 16) [A] and [D]: کان , but grammatically خانت is to be read.
- 17) [A] and [D]: يعرف , but probably is to be read.
- 18) [D]: مويا unclear.
- 19) [A]: تربية , but probably تربية is to be read.
- 20) [A] and [D]: فلا تنبت , but probably فلا تنبت is to be read.
- 21) [A] and [D]: الجبانين , but is meant.
- 22) [A] and [D]: فيضرهم . Probably فتضرهم is to be read.
- 23) [A] and [D]: وهذا لاعتدال, but is to be added.
- عسى : [A]
- لا يقد عليه: [A] (25
- 26) [A] and [D]: الأولى, but obviously الأولى is to be read.
- رحمت : [A] (27)
- 28) [A]: الثانيت شفقت
- 29) [A] and [D]: الثالث , but read
- 30) [A] and [D]: الرابع , but read
- 31) [A] and [D]: الخامسة , but read
- نميرة or غيرة : [A] (32)
- 33) [A] and [D]: عرق , but probably غرق is to be read.
- الفرق : [A] (34)
- تكون but read يكون , but read يكون
- كشفقت الدجاجت: [A]
- تكون , but read يكون , but read

- 1) is omitted in [A] and [D].
- 2) [D]: الكليح . al-Kalim means
- 3) [A] and [D]: لحيل, but probably خميل is to be read.
- 4) [A] بنتبد or unclear.
- 5) [A] unclear, سمانة الرجل but ممانة الرجل should be meant.
- (6) [A]: الفتنت
- 7) [A]: يغني , but يغني is to be read.
- مخصوصی : [A] (8
- 9) [D]: کرا
- اعلامة : [A] (10
- سلطانا:[D]:سلطانا
- فشاورا :[A] (12)

- قالوا (اركان الدولة) but it should be read, فقال : [A]
- امر كانه :[D] (14
- لانك لا تقدر تـــروح:[D] لا لك لا تقدر تروح وحدك: [But probably read] . وحددك
- [A] and [D] على هذا العذم ,but this sentence should be meant: كيف نتغلب على هذا العـرم
- 17) [A]: حجت
- 18) [A]: بعزمك , [D]: بغزمك , but probably عزمك is to be read.
- 19) [A]: حجة لك but probably حجت مند is to be read.
- 20) [A] and [D]: غرضك , but probably عزمك is to be preferred.
- 21) [A] and [D]: منك , but نا is more profitable.
- ما ذا in Egyptian colloquial. It is meant ما
- 23) [A] from السلطان is written in the right corner of the page(up to down).
- 24) [D]: قا
- سلطانا ظالما كان فائما:[A] (25
- کر ببر تور جوشن بولاد This Persian verse is written unclear such like کر ببر تور جوشن بولاد
- فى جوشس الفرلاد فيهم : [A]
- 28) [A]: ينقذ
- 29) This sentence (لو هرب تحت سبع) is not included in the Persian verse.
- 30) [A] unclear اسم انيـن , [D]: اسم انيـن . Probably اسم is to be read.
- قيوما :[A] (31
- 32) [A] and [D]: فيقطعه , but obviously is to be read.

- 1) [A] and [D]: اصله , but ه should be changed ها
- 2) [A]: التم
- آيظلـم: [A]:
- للشجر : [A] (4
- 5) [A] and [D]: لمقتحم , but probably is to be read.
- (6) [D]: البنان
- فرار هقته :[A] (7
- 8) [D]: للاعادي
- لا يقرح :[A] (9
- 10) [A]: اغضائـــه is to be read. اغصانه is to be read.
- 11) [D]: كتا
- 12) [D]: الى اصحبة
- الملك حكيما قد ياخذ السالك مــن الملـوك وهو محترز :[D] (13)

- تدعو الضرورة : [D], تدعو الصورة : [A] (A)
- not in [A] and [D], but it should be added.
- رد الملوك بقدر : [A] (16
- 17) [A]: مند بتجسس
- 18) [A] and [D]: يلايـم, but probably is more preferable.
- 19) [A]: تجسـس
- 20) Probably this sentence is quoted from <u>al-Hadith</u>.
- 21) [A]: تحويه is to be read. تحل به is to be read.
- 22) [A]: تحبت
- 23) [A] and [D]: بهذه . This sentence should be read:انتهيت من عمل هذه الرسالة
- تمّت هذه الرسالة من عملها or
- 24) After و , الرسالة should be added.
- سلطان : [A] (25)
- الصلوات but read , الصلاة [D]: الصلداة but read

CHAPTER II

- 1) [C] starts from this chapter. [A] becomes nice naskhi script.
- 2) [A]: الم
- 3) MS.: الذين , but grammatically الذي is more correct.
- 4) [C] and [D]: ييزل
- فارادهم : [C] and [D]
- 6) [C]: التحر
- ر (C] المهوام : [C] , المهيوام
- 8) is omitted in [A].
- 9) [C]: الفنون
- ما تخذوه :[C] (10
- 11) [C]: الاستبلاء
- 12) أصناف is correct. [C]: اضاف
- الاحداث ورضا [A] is correct, but [D]is
- واحده :[C] (14)
- ذوا : [C] (15)
- unclear. الانتنقام
- 17) [A] and [C]: ارسله (؟)
- على اله: [D] على رااه : [A] (18)
- ابعد :[D] (19
- سألمين: [A] (20
- 21) MS sometimes write ذیبا محل دیبو ، ذیبة محل ، محل دیبا، محل دیبا ، محل دیبا in not regular form, but دیبا is to be chosen in my edition.

- 22) [D]: مصيب
- الى ذا الحيـن :[C]
- 24) [C]: فاجيته
- على ا ذالك : [A] (25)
- 26) └o is omitted in [C].
- 27) [A]: الحشر , [C] and [D]: المحشر , but probably is more preferable.
- تفكر :[D]: تفكر

- 1) [D]: اخبار ما
- ابقوه ا : [C] (2)
- 3) [C]: الاحداث
- 4) [C]: التقلبيهم
- اى تتقلب وتحولت : [D] تقليب ومحول : [5] (5
- 6) [A]: انتباعها [D]: استباهتها
- 7) [C]: المسال

CHAPTER III

8) This chapter is omitted in my edition([A] pp.8-33). This chapter contains about the description of the history of prophets prior to Muhammad and a brief history of Islam down to the time of the Abbasid caliph Abu 'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Muqtafi billah(A.H.530-55/A.D.1136-60). The author said that some parts of this description were quoted from Kitab al-Maghazi by Ibn Qutayba.

- 1) [A] and [D]: ذيبا is to be chosen.
- 2) [C]: الشكيك
- 3) MS.: الہائےم but probably is to be read.
- الربي : [C] (4
- 5) [C]: الفضاضل
- 6) MS.: فدعيا is to be read.
- غفلت معرضون :[A] (7
- هما اامـن :[A] (8
- 9) [A]: اراهم is to be read. أراهم is to be read.
- 10) [A]: كرامت
- كراماة :[A] (11
- اريم [C] and [D]: اريم
- فا من : [A] (13
- is to be read. بونا أديت but بوناديست
- نفر :[D]: نفر

- ليدعو اهليها الل دين : [A] (16
- وكا : [D] (17)
- هذ : [A] (18
- 19) MS.: الثانى , but الأخر is more preferable.
- 20) MS.: ست عشر in error.
- ثلاثة عشــر : [D], ثلاثة عشرة : [A] (21)
- خير :[C] خير
- 23) [D]: الدينة
- 24) [A] and [D]: لاحكـام
- مؤسس : [D] (25)
- مقنت التونين :[D] (26
- 27) [A]: يضمحل ، ويضمحل رسول الكفرة should be changed يغيب
- رسول : [D] (28
- الكفـرت : [A] (29

- 1) [C]: الجزير
- 2) التبريـــزى is omitted in [A] and [C].
- 3) [C]: الكرام
- 4) The part of parenthesis () only contains in [C].
- 5) MS.: تزال , but obviously تزال is more preferred.
- وفات :[A] (6
- 7) [C]: الأذن
- ناسرا:[D] (8
- 9) [A]: عامن . [C] only is correct.
- الصلواة : [A] (10
- الركات : [A] (11
- 12) MS.: الن الحج should be read.
- مر^{کبه} :[۵] (13
- 14) [D]: الساحل
- 15) [A]: طلبت
- وسارت :[C] (16)
- 17) [C]: كذلك , [D]: لذالك
- وعشريـن : [A] and [D]
- 19) The part of parenthesis shoud be added for easy understanding.
- 20) [C]: نانّ
- ماواي: [A] (21
- سري دمر تاج مہاردن:[D]. سری دمر فاج مہاردن
- 23) [A]: دهيكلمنجا

- دقتا بارن مهاردن [D], ذقتا برن مهاردن عهاردن
- وطيكلمنجا: [A] (25

- 1) The name of this king is not written in MS except the title Kalaminja.
- سري رادا سور:[D] سري لاالادا سور:[C], سري راد راو سو:[D] (2)
- 3) Hudei Kalaminja b. Hiriya Maway Kilege. The father of the fourth king was called Fitahiriya Maway Kilege.
- 4) [A]: اثنيان
- ایم کلمنجان ابن هرة کباد کلــق [D] (5
- 6) Bell read هلی in علی.
- كلو :[A] (7
- 8) الكندوي is from Kendhoo island in the Malosmadulu South Atoll or Kandhoo of Malosmadulu North Atoll.
- أيد قماوي كلق:[c] (9
- سري سنجا بارون مہاردن : [D], سري سبجابارن مہــــاردن : [D] (10)
- سري مديني سور مهارن :[C] and [D]
- ملكه : [D] (12)
- اوود: [3] (13
- 14) [D]: كلمنجان
- 15) [A] omitted مہاردن , but it should be added by [D].
- اري دسور :[D] , ري اري : [16] (16)
- ، لا اري اد سور مهاردن: [C] . أريد is corresponded with أري دي
- على سري اري ديسور مهـاردن :[D]
- 18) [D]: كلمنجـان
- 19) This king should be read "Yusuf Kalaminja Siri Bavanaditta Maha Radun"
- ابن السلطان : [C] (20)
- سومي سور: [C] and [D] , سوميسور
- 22) [A]: احد وسبعين وسبعين ,but this year is not correct. [C] and [D] should be chosen.
- داوود :[۵] , دوود :[۵] (23
- بونمهاردن: [D] (24)
- 25) [D] is written in both years: A.H.741 and 706, but the latter should be chosen.
- 26) [C]: عمر بن ساليس كلق Ibn Battuta call him "Jalal al-Din, wazir".
- 27) is not written in [D].

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1) In the right margin, [A] only contains very important additional notes about the reconstruction of the oldest mosque <u>Hukuru Miskit</u> built by the first Muslim Sultan Muhammad al-'Adil. The teak board inscription engraving in Arabic script at Hukuru

Miskit which I introduced in the Appendix 3 of the first volume, is related to this description. See also Ibn Battuta's report on this board, IV, P.129.

- 2) [A]: وهـن unclear.
- 3) [A]: سب
- 4) [A]: بين
- 5) Ibn Battuta called this queen "Khadija bint Jalal al-Din 'Umar". See Ibn Battuta, IV, P.130.
- (a) [C]: مهارهند to بنت السلطان to مهارهند to ابارن مهارهند
- 7) MS.: سنة
- 8) Ibn Battuta mentioned the death of the grand wazir Jamal al-Din in Sha'ban, A.H.745/A.C.1344(I.B.,IV,P.165). It seems more likely that chronology of the text is not correct. For the purpose of further correcting the chronology of the Ta'rikh and of utilizing it as a reliable source, we should examine its contents together with another historical records and letters. For example, in an Arabic historical source written in the middle of 16th century, Kitab al-Fawa'id al-Munazzama fi Akhbar al-Hajj by the author 'Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-Jaziri, we can find an important description on the pilgrimage of a Maldivian sultan, Sultan Hasan. According to this description, the arrival date of Sultan Hasan in Mecca was in A.H.838/A.C.1434-35. But on the other hand, the Ta'rikh mentioned that Sultan Hasan b. Abi Bakr b. Hasan al-Hilali departed for his pilgrimage in the twenty-fifth year of his reign (A.H.871-72/A.C.1467). Cf. my text, PP.14-15. The following sentence is quoted from Kitab Durar al-Fawa'id, P.682: "الملك الناصيرة التي يكر بن حسن بدر الدين ملك دمرة التي تصميها العامة حسن صاحب دمرة ابي يكر بن حسن بي بدر الدين ملك دمرة التي تصميها العامة حسن صاحب دمرة ابي يكر بن حسن بي بدر الدين ملك دمرة التي تصميها العامة حسن صاحب دمرة ابي يكر بن حسن بي بدر الدين ملك دمرة التي وثمانميانة "
- بون : [A] (9
- ثم لما مضت من ملكه سنة غلبت ٠٠٠٠٠٠٠ (D]:
- is omitted in [D].
- 12) Chronology of the MSS. is at fault: سنة ثمان وأربعين . Probably A.H.778 is preferred.
- سلطنته :. MS.
- is not written in [A] and [D].
- 15) [D]: Lili
- 16) Sultana Radafati Kabadi Kilege is probably Fatima, third daughter of Sultan 'Umar Vira Jalal al-Din. See Ibn Battuta, IV, P.131.
- 17) [A]: الفقيصر al-Makrati الماكرت ن is probably nisba of the island Maakurathu, Malosmadulu North Atoll.
- اضنا : [C] and [D] ا اصنا
- 19) [A]: ماكرتىي Probably . قرماتىي (C]: الكرماني (C]: ماكرتىي Probably . al-Makrati(al-Maakurathi) is to be read.
- 20) The part of parenthesis is supplemented from [D].

- 21) [C] and [D]: سند
- 22) [C] and [D]: بنته دائن
- ولقب : [A] (23
- سري وتنا بارن مهاردن: [D] , سري وننا بارن مهارهند : [C] (24)
- 25) () is supplemented from [D].

- is of nisba Fehendhoo Island, Malosmadulu South.
- 2) [D]: "

 The Hilali dynasty began by the reign of Sultan Hasan ibn al-Hilali Kelaw. According to tradition 'Abbas al-Hilali had two sons, Dori Kuja and Hasan Kuja; one, afterwards Mu'allim of Male chief mosque; the other, father of Sultan Hasan b. Hilali Kelaw and Sultan Husayn(See, Bell, p.22 note).
- 3) [A] and [D]: كلو
- سري دير بون مهاردن :[D] , سري وير بون مهاردن :[A] (4)
- سري دمروي رمهــاردن : [A] (5
- (6) [D]: الهلالي
- 7) Ms.: كلو
- 8) Nisba al-Qalawihi is probably from Galaidhoo Island, Miladunmadulu North. According to Bell's explanation, if Golavehi = Kalavehi, it would mean: born and bred at Male (See, Bell, Monograph., p. 22 note)
- ثلاثة: [A] (9
- 10) [A]: ما انربتدار <u>Ma'n-ranna-baderi</u> should be read. According to the <u>Radavali</u>, this sultan was called Kuda Hasan Rasge son of Nain Ranna Baderi Kalege(See, Bell's note, p.22)
- 11) The part of parenthesis is only written in the margin of [A].
- السلطان حسن سري دمر بون مهاردن : [D] , سري بونمهاردن: [A] (12
- بون : [A] (13
- 14) [C]: قالت
- ذالك MS.:
- 16) [C]: يلقبه بلقبه (D]: لقبه بلقبه
- 17) is omitted in [D].
- 18) [A]: البصلي [D]: البصلي This nisba is from Hulhule Island, Male North.
- بون :.. 19) MS.
- احدي عشر شهـــر:[D] احدي عشرة أشهـر ([A]: احدي عشرة العرب العرب [A]: احدي عشر العرب العرب
- 21) [A]: اناند , Mss sometimes wrote آ as ۱٬ or ۱۱ .
- 22) [A]: الحاجي

- 1) Grammatical speaking, ذهب للحجّ is better.
- 2) [A] and [D]: الحاجي

- 3) [C] and [D]: قتيلة
- 4) [C] omitted one line from الولى to نامافن to
- قناة واسعا:[D],قناتا وايعا:[A] (5
- قريب الماء :[A] (6
- دالك الحريق :[D] (7
- not in [D].
- 9) [A]: اثنین
- سنة اثنتين وثمانمائة :[D] (10
- 11) [A] and [D]: الحاجي
- ابان: [D] (12
- مدت : [A]: مدت
- is omitted in [D].
- 15) The part of parenthesis is only seen in the marginal note in [A].But [A] is not written in correct: ماوا كلق الفهندوي . The nisba الفهندوية is from Fehendhoo island, Malosmadulu South.
- is omitted in [D].
- 17) The part of parenthesis is only written in the margin of [A].
- 18) [C] omitted two or three line in this part(<u>Text</u> from p.15, line 29 سبغ د٠٠٠ to p.16, line 8 سنة).

- بون : [A] (1
- سري مر :[D]:
- مضيا : [A] (3
- ما فهت كلـــق : [D] , مافهكلــــق
- او وير :[D] (5
- 6) [D]: کت ور ,but کننور Kannanor, Cannore should be read.
- 7) In [A] سنة was added by pencil in the late time.
- نزع السلطنة : [D] (8
- سق ويـر :[D] (9
- تولى: [D] (10
- ماوا: [D], ماوى : [A] (11
- 12) [C]: النلادوية . This nisba is from Nellaidhoo Island, Thiladunmathi South.
- اناد :[D] (13
- 14) Malabar مالیبار or مالیبار is written.
- سافىر :[D] (15
- كتور فلقيهم:[D] (16
- is meant "Goa" a port of the Malabar coast in India.
- aghriba, pl. of Ghurab, a type of ships.
- 19) [D]: قدرا

القبيلتين المذكورتين :[D] , القبيلين المذكورتين:[A] (20)

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- وكان ذالك : [D] (1
- 2) دينية is omitted in [D].
- 3) [A]: باقیت
- رياشة :[D] (4
- تفاخرا نفاســـة :[D] , تفاخر وتفاشة :[C] (5
- 6) [A] and [D]: الفامدار is written. But I used الفامدير or الفامدير instead of
- . تكر or تكور .
- 8) MS.: صفى , but obviously is to be read.
- لا يصو الاحــد: [A] (9
- 10) [C]: الشر
- is to be read. يبقى : 11) MS.
- 12) MS.: تذر , but يذر is to be read.
- 13) [C] only wrote ها .
- 14) MS.: سل ,but مال should be read.
- الألة : [D], سرى الآلات : [C] (15)
- الفتا. [C] الفتا
- 17) The same expression of this part is appeared in the Text pp.8-9.
- 18) This part is quoted from the Qur'an, 33-38.
- 19) Ms.: کان , but وکانت is to be read.
- منرنلوك : [A] and [D]
- 21) The part of parenthesis is from the marginal note of [A].
- سق : [D] (22
- يكون : [D] (23

- 1) [A] and [C]: سنيات
- اظهاره: [D], اظهارة: [A]
- ذيبة: [D], محل ديبة: [A]
- ثم سنيات: [C] and [D]
- كلوف : [C], فارنا ً كلـــو : [A] (5
- سقا ديو : [C] and [D] , دبوا
- 7) [D]: اساس
- 8) MS: أربعة أشهر, but it is not correct.It should probably be corrected أربعة المهر; Because Sultan Abu Bakr began to reign after the inhabihants of Maldive Islands seized the ship sent by the former Sultan Hasan who left the Maldives in A.H.
 959 for Cochin and then Goa. The Radavali agree with the Mss in regard to his

reign(four months). See Bell's note,p.26.

- ولىي :[D] (9
- ست : [D]:
- 11) The nisba الفردوية is originated from Faridhoo Island, Tiladunmati or Feridhoo Island in Ari Atoll.
- is omitted in [A], supplemented by [C] and [D].
- 13) [C] and [D]: كنتـر
- 14) MS.: الملاعيــن is more preferable.
- is omitted in [D].
- وقد : [A] and [D]
- 17) MS.: حسنا , but grammatically is correct.
- 18) MS.: يدعو is to be read.
- منة :[C] (19
- 20) [A]: دين الاسلام [D], دينهم الاسلام
- باسلحتهم: [A] (21)
- اتباعهما: [C] (22)
- 23) [C]: قيل
- تقاتل: [C] (24)

- رجود : [C] (1
- 2) [A] and [D]: رات
- شدت :[A]:
- 4) [A]: الثلثة
- فنزعوا :[D] (5
- 6) MS.: رصاص , but probably برصاص is more correct.
- وكذالك : [D], وكذا : [A]
- الخاذم :[A] (8
- 9) [A] and [D]: المسلمون
- مقتولین :[A] and [D]
- قبوهم:[C] (11
- 12) [A] and [D]: الكافرون
- اید : [A] (13
- ملك : [C] ملك
- الئك : [A] (15
- محل ذيبة :[D]: محل ديبة
- وشد غسم، [D]: وشد
- 18) [D]: سفك
- الخالية: [A] (19
- وعم اذبهم المسلمين : [A] (20

- اولك : [D] (21
- 22) [A] and [D]: لہا
- اذیتها : [A]
- 24) The Hilali dynasty declined by the occupation of the Portuguese in Male in the month of Sha'ban A.H.965/A.D.1558. The resistance movements against the Portuguese rule started by the three Khatib brothers and their companions originated from the Utheem Island in Thiladunmathi North Atoll. al-Khatib Muhammad was one of their leader, and also the first sultan of the Utheem dynasty(A.H.981-93/A.D. 1573-85).

- 1) [A] and [D]: بنراس
- (؟) الكيفـر (§)
- 3) [C] only writes الخطيب
- 4) [D]: المسيـر
- 5) [C] unclear, عجاهد (؟)
- 6) [A]: المئام
- أخويت : [A] (7
- القطينين النجيبين : [D]
- واالئك : [D] (9
- is more preferable. وأعدوا , but probably
- 11) [C]: ميانهم
- 12) MS.: ما الله با is to be read.
- مكة المشرف قدرها should be read.
- 14) [A]: الحجة
- شقیقی ن [D]: شقیقی ن
- is to be read. المشهورين :. MS. المشهورين
- لحكمت : [A]
- ید :[D], اید
- 19) [C]: ليحلم
- 20) MS.: محمد , but grammatically is correct.
- ايدمر: [C] (21
- 22) MS.: الحاسمة , but probably is more preferable.
- 23) [D]: الملاعنين
- 24) This part is quoted from Qur'an 2-250.
- 25) This part is quoted from Qur'an 30-46.

- 1) [A] and [D]: لم ير
- 2) [D]: سراعها

- يقتلون: [D] (3
- 4) [A] unclear. It should be supplemented from [C] and [D].
- اخو انهم: [D] (5
- 6) [C] and [D]: اختفا
- 7) [D] omitted the name of the island Thakandho: في جوف البيت في جزيرة فعلم ذالك [A] and [D]: ذالـــك
- 8) [A] and [C]: الذي is to be read. الذي is to be read.
- و اجره: [D] (9
- 10) MS.: بيته should be changed
- وارسله الــــى : [D] (11
- 12) [A]: ادادر The captain of the Portuguese force Adiri Adiri.
- 13) MS.: دفنه , but obviously دفنه is to be preferred.
- 14) [A] and [D]: دفنا: [C], دفنا، but ودفنوها is more preferable.
- دى :[C]: دى
- 16) [A]: همت
- عن : [D] عن
- ناویهم : [D], ناویتهم: [A] (18)
- 19) MS.: عاداهم , but عاداهم is to be read.
- 20) [A]: ديبة
- 21) [A]: متهيّب ن
- 22) [D] is broken in this part: فارام (؟)
- 23) [D]: محميت
- 24) [A]: بغیبتهم (D]: بغیبتهم
- 25) [A]: جماعت
- 26) [C] omitted one word: قریب
- عزمت : [C] عزمت
- يسجدو : [D] (28
- 29) [A] and [D]: فمن ابى من ذالــك
- 30) The part of parenthesis is supplemented from the marginal note in [A].
- 31) MS.: في is more preferable.
- 32) is omitted in [D].
- ابو بكر omitted , القاض محل [C]
- 34) [D]: دنكرل
- is omitted in [C]. شرف الديــن
- is omitted in [C].
- قهر ان :[D] (37

- شربة: [D] (1
- وينصرو : [D] (2

- قروا: [D], قرأ: [A] (3
- 4) [C] and [D]: وادعو
- 5) [D]: ثلثها
- فراو :[D] (6
- 7) MS.: برصاصها , but برصاصها is more preferable.
- 8) [C] only added the part of parenthesis.
- 9) -
- 10) Quoted from Qur'an, 40-28.
- is to be read. فأصبحت , but probably
- اد]: منسورا . This part is quoted from Qur'an, 25-25: فجعلنا هنآء منشورا
- 13) Quoted from Qur'an, 25-25.
- الغزوة: [D] (14
- فرحت بذالك : [D] , فرحت بذك الله : [D]
- 16) [A]: بايد
- 17) Quoted from Qur'an, 23-90, 36-83 and 7-184.

- 1) [D]: بحببن
- وقللبوا: [C] (2
- (3) [A]: وأكركهم اكرامــا:should be corrected واكرامهـم : [A] الكرمهــم
- کوسـر : [D], کوانسرا : [C]
- 5) [D] omitted one word الخطيب
- (6) [D]: الحسين
- 7) Renne Baderi or Renne Bendari should be read. [C]: برنبندار
- 8) [D]: كلعفان
- 9) MS.: الضعافة ,but is better.
- 10) MS.: بامور , but it should be change
- مستغلا : [A] (11
- 12) [A] omitted •
- 13) [D]: ثلاث
- 14) [A]: خالیت
- ديبا محل خالية عــــن :[D]; عن [A]: ديبا محل خالية
- . not in [D] ذو الفضل والكرامة (16
- in mistaken. الزيلي [A]
- 18) [A] نبيدة The part of parenthesis is only written in [A].
- 19) MS.: يصب , but probably يصيب is to be read.
- نأت : [A] (20
- 21) Quoted from Qur'an, 14-41.
- 22) [D]: جيير

- علماؤهم : [D], علما وهم: [A] (1
- 2) [C] and [D]: مظلوم This sentence is quoted from al-Hadith.
- أنس وبن مالك : [D] (3
- انتزاعاه:[A] (4
- 5) MS.: عالم , but probably عالما is to be read.
- قتلوا :[C] (6
- فائتوا:[A] (7
- ٠٠٠٠ والصلوة والصوم والحج والزكــــوة : [D] (8
- ان :[A] (9
- يسون : [A] (10
- not in [D].
- الوسط: [D], القوسط: [12] (12)
- 13) [C]: لينتظم
- الدين omitted, تؤمان اصل :[D] تؤمان :A] and [C]: الدين
- حتاج :[D]: حتاج
- لأمتامة امر الدنيا:[A] (16
- 17) [C] omitted one line from لما to نصومات to دمنا لخصومات الما
- فى الخصومات to الواجب [D] omitted from ما الواجب to وللمواحوب.
- 19) The part from الخصوصات to الخصوصات should be in a parenthesis.
- الافاصـــل: [D] (20
- 21) [A] and [D]: للعلم والشرعي
- 22) مسن not in [D].
- 23) MS.: الشيراز , but the correct spelling is
- 24) MS.: وأنزله , but probably ونزله is to be preferred.
- 25) [C]: ماهل
- 26) [A] and [D]: جعل به , [C]: جعل به

- 1) [A]: الدجلال
- الفرط: [C] (2
- ردو Vaadhoo in Suvadiva South Atoll.
- وادوا : [A] (4)
- فطيتة : [D], فطيئة : [5]
- طالبوا : [C] , طالب (B) (A) and
- 7) [A]: ثلاميذه
- 8) MS.: ابو , but grammatically is to be read.
- 9) [A] and [D]: وكراماته
- أكبر :[A] (10
- أن D] omitted أن

- الزهان : [A] (12)
- العيون صروف الليالـــــ : [D] للليالـــي : [A] (13)
- في أبنائهـا: [C]: في
- وادابها : [D] (15)
- 16) [A] and [D]: دحـر [C] is better: جرّد
- 17) [A]: الاحسان [C] and [D]: الحسان Probably it should be corrected to
- ولا لعساكر :[A] (18
- عروق : [D] (19)
- 20) عن is omitted in [A]. [D]: عن is omitted in [A] and [D]: فجرد من أثواب الخلافة الفاخــــر
- 21) [D]: الملك فيى
- سفيـر : [A] (22)
- المقابرة:[A] (23
- الغافر : [C] (24)
- وكان : [A] and [D]:
- عشر: [A]
- is omitted in [D].
- والي :[A] (28
- 29) [C] and [D]: سند
- 30) [A] and [D]: يتعلم
- 31) [A]: العينهم باغطاء
- ولذالك : [D] لذلك : ولذالك الصل
- الغربي : [C] (33
- اویت : [D] اویته [A] (34)
- مان الله is to be read. الله sto be read.
- 36) [C]: الدودوي is from Vaadhoo in Suvadive South Atoll.
- is better. It means "from Hadhonmat in Funadhoo Atoll." . الهدمتى
- 38) [A] and [D]: بين should be corrected بين by [C].
- is omitted in [A].

- عاست : [D]:
- 2) [C]: فطهر is more preferable. وظهرت (A] and [D]: اظهرت , but obviously
- وصاوا : [A] (3
- بخوم :[A] (4
- 5) [D]: المذهب
- كالعروش : [D] (6
- استقرار [D] (7

- اعزبـــت : [A] (8
- 9) MS.: البحر is to be read.
- وزلاءه : [C] (10)
- وعسلره : [D] (11
- 12) [D]: الهندمتى
- فاستفته السلطان في ذالك الامر فافتـــاه :[D] (13
- فركبوه : [D] فركبو : [A] (14)
- سيرا غرابهم:[D] (15
- الرماح : [D] (16
- فى Omitted فى
- الوراء: [D] (18
- 19) [A]: قريبت
- تقاتل : [A]
- كلوا :[D] (21
- 22) [A] and [D] تجرى is correct.
- 23) [A] and [D]: تجرى به الماء قريب الى هنّاميـــدو
- 24) هتّاميـدو Hagngnaameedhoo Island in Ari Atoll.
- 25) [C] omitted this part. [D]: برمح مرمـوح
- is better. العسكري ([A] , العسكر ([D]: العسكري
- راو: [D] (27
- 28) [A] and [D]: معمور
- 29) [C] and [D]: قارب
- آمنت ماو :[A] (30
- 31) In [A] is added later time.

- 1) This part of [A] is broken.
- اضقنى المطفـري : [D] اصبقناء المطيري : [C], اضقن المطفري : [A]

This wazir was called "Husayn Famuderi Kilegefanu Oligina Madufari" originated from Maadhaffaru Island in Malosmadulu North Atoll.

- التوحم : [A] (3
- 4) [A] unclear. This part is supplemented from [C] and [D].
- or کبا in equal.
- ولد : [A] and [D]
- 7) [A] in broken. الميدوي الاطوي is meant "Originated from Midhoo Island in Addhoo Atoll.
- 8) [D]: جزرته
- 9) [A] and [D]: كان
- الله Guraidhoo Island in Fadiffolu Atoll.
- يوم :[A] (11

- 12) [A] and [D]: عشر
- تولى : [C] (13)
- 14) [C]: مافات
- امنة ماوا: [D] رآمنت : [A] (15
- in double. [6] السلطان:
- 17) MS.: بوت , but بوت is to be chosen.
- فامدر كلـق :[D] فامدير :[A] (18
- 19) [D]: هيبا
- (The Portuguese Domingos Ferreyra <u>Belliago</u>) بلياق الفترقالي:[3]
- 21) [D]: الفترتقاليان
- اغربت : [A] (22
- بالأت الحــرب :[D] (23
- وزاراءه : [A] (24)
- العبهود : [D] (25)
- is omitted in [D].
- is better. و 27) ع not included in MSS.
- 28) [A] and [D]: خمـس
- مدافعتهم : [A]

- 1) مسجد ولقــل Mosque in Viligili Island, Male North Atoll near from Male.
- متحيرين : [D] (2
- مضفريان : [C] (3
- 4) [C]: متلم
- 5) MS.: نصر
- ويؤمئذ يفرح المؤمنون بنص الله ينصر الله ينصر 30-4 and 42-18: من يشآء وهو القوي العزير الرحيم، الله لطيف بعباده يرزق من يشآء وهو القوي العزير
- 7) onot included in [A].
- نقوبا: [C] (8
- 9) [C] and [D]: نقـوب
- من يدفعها يقصــدها :[D]:
- 11) MS.: يدخل ويخرج , but obviously تدخل وتخسرج is to be read.
- 12) [D]: الهوري hori, a kind of small ships.
- نر :[D]: نر
- هوريت : [A] (14)
- اهوري :[D] (15
- , a man who originated from Kuburdhoo Island,Tiladunmati South. الكبردوي
- 17) [A]: اشتر للسلطان
- 18) [A]: استه unclear. [C] and [D]: اتيه
- 19) [A] and [D]: معاب ,but شعاب is better.

- 20) MS.: استقرت is to be read.
- تاطلـت : [D], وتأطلت : [A] (21)
- 22) [C]: تشدیدت [D]: سیدت
- 23) [A] and [D]: ملده
- 24) on not written in MSS, should be added.
- 25) [C] and [D]: الساميا
- سلطانا : [D] (26)
- 27) [D]: مافلافوشي probably should be read مافلافوشي Maafilaafushi, an island of Fadiffolu Atoll.
- فلم يقدروا على أخذه : but probably the meaning is, فلم يفدروا اخذه :. 28) MS.
- 29) MS.: ان should be omitted.
- انفرده :[D], انفر :[A] (30
- should be added. [C] is correct.
- فأخذه :[D]: فأخذه
- is omitted in [A].
- ملکه [C]: ملکه

- رسليه مفضفضــة:[D]:
- واتو: [D] (2
- 3) [C]: سلطان
- 4) [C]: أرسله
- 5) MS.: فونملك or فونملك "Foah Mulah" in various forms.
- 6) [A] and [D]: عفى
- رکا : [D] (7
- 8) ملتك not in [D].
- بعد وهــن: [D], بعد ما هن : [C], بعد وما هـــن : [D] (9)
- وازال : [A] and [D] (10)
- اذا : [A] and [D]: اذ ,[C]: اذا
- 12) MS.: الأطوي should be written الأدويّ Addu Atoll.
- دعت : [C] and [D] دعت
- طلبه :[A] (14
- تكرفان الأعظـم : [C] (15
- لما كان ولده ابراهيم مراهقـا:[C] (16
- مكتم : [C] د
- استقرار:[D] (18
- تفرد :[C] (19
- قدار :[C] (20
- الاستقرار but probably it should be read, الاستمرار [D] الاستقرار
- أتمّ الأمان It means

- (؟) موید :[D], صوید :[A] (23)
- وادارت: [A] and [D]
- (؟) ممد اليه : [D] (25)
- 26) [A] and [D]: الفاخر
- اودعه : [A] and [D]
- 28) Quoted from Qur'an, 86-10:
- 29) MS.: اليوم is to be read.
- ملکه :[D]: ملکه
- 31) Probably وعمره should be added.

- is omitted in [A].
- 2) MS.: حریصا is to be read.
- 3) MS.: يتعجل , but يعجل is more preferable.
- 4) MS.: عنه , but عنه is to be preferred.
- وكان أستاذ أهل زمــانه :[C], مـن :[A] (5
- 6) [A]: حلمت
- 7) [A] in margin from وكان to ويحبّ .
- 8) MS.: ان , but کی is better.
- يخلوا :[A] (9
- 10) [C] and [D]: بالقلب
- يأتي :.MS (11
- is selected. أشي but Ashi (Aceh, a port of Sumatra) أشي is selected.
- يفوز :. MS. (13
- 14) [D]: السلطان
- الرعيت: [A] (15
- الكودع : [D] (16
- 17) [C]: مخليم
- 18) [C]: البحار (D]: التجا
- ولا زكاة : [C] and [D] , الازكات
- ردار :[D], بخرسدار :[A] (20)
- . وكان قد وقـع :[D], غزة :[C] , وكان وقد وقع غزوة:[A] (21)
- 22) ان should be added. MS.: قيل هما
- 23) [D] omitted almost one line from جاءًا to الملاعيان
- 24) [A]: اللعين
- بامخـربت: [A] (25)
- بالاسلحت: [A] (26)
- 27) [D]: رايسهم
- تولوا : [A] (28)

- 1) حسن not in [D].
- 2) [D]: الدين
- 3) [A]: اهذا
- خوارج :[D] (4
- و الا: [A] (5
- 6) [D]: خمس
- 1 اغوبة: [C] (7)
- 8) The damaged parts by using cellophane tape.[A] should be supplemented from
- [C] and [D].
- 9) [C]: السيف
- not in [D]. ووزرائه العظام (10
- 11) MS.: برصاصها , but برصاصها is to be preferred.
- فوّلوا لادبار: [A] (12)
- مقہوریین : [A] (13)
- طائفت : [A] طائفت
- الفور : [C] and [D] (15)
- 16) [C]: هناك
- not in [D].
- مليباري : [D] (19
- 20) [A] and [D]: الايتهم المعفاء (C]: المعفاء المعفاء المعفاء المعفاء المعناء المعلم المعلم
- 21) [A]: ديبا (C]: ديب (D]: ديبا
- ارداد : [D], وازاداد : [A] (22)
- 23) [C]: يمحـوا
- 24) [A]: الفنت
- 25) [A] and [D]: البواد
- 26) [A] and [D]: ديو أندرو , but should be read ديو أندرو Dive Androth of Laccadive Islands.
- 27) [A] and [D]: فدخلوا بندر جزيرة والى من جزائرها [C], فدخلوا بندر جزيرة جزائرها [D]: Wali's island ''Muluk (Minikay) is meant, so the part of parenthesis should be supplemented. Cf. Text, p.31-28.
- وانهيوا: [A] and [D]
- حرقـوا :[D] (29
- 30) الى not in [D].
- 31) [A]: قليل
- 32) [D]: اليسلموا
- ارسل هم : [A] (33

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- 1) MS.: قراها is meant.
- 2) MS.: فسكت , but فسك is to be read.
- يدي:[D] (3
- 4) [A] and [D]: لضيقته
- 5) [D]: بلاء الواح Probably this sentence should be written: الواح
- المفاخرة: [D] (6
- 7) [A] unclear by the damage using cellophane tape.
- 8) [A] and [D]: عشري should be written في اليوم العشرين
- 9) [A] is written in margin from ومات to الهجرة على الهجرة ومات
- 10) [A]: عائشا
- الكبيري : [C] (11
- 12) [A] and [D]: يوم
- 13) MS.: شم نهب ,but ث is no need.
- 14) MS.: فرض , but probably فرض is to be read.
- is to be preferred. العشريان is to be preferred.
- حج : [C] دجع
- is to be read. مدرسة في دهليـــز but probably مدرسة دهلين : [A]
- not in [D].
- القوأن: [C] (19
- 20) [A] and [D]: المتعلمين
- ابتد ً : [A]:
- 22) [A] and [D]: هذا
- اساوب :[D] (23
- 24) [C]: منادیا ینادی
- المصلوات : [C], للصلف : [A] (25)
- 26) MS.: وقتها , but probably وقاتها is to be read.
- المنار: [A] (27)
- سبع وعشرين : [A] (28
- 29) [A] and [D]: القاهر
- عصلافته القصاضي : [C]
- 31) The part of parenthesis is not in [A] and [D], supplemented from [C].
- حسن القدوى الهدنمتين :[C], الفندوى الهدمتين :[A] and
- 33) [A]: القضاء
- is added by [C].
- اثنتین : [A] (35)

ثم ولى للقضا :[D], للقضا :[A] (1

- مجمود :[D] (2
- not in [D].
- 4) [D]: متصف
- الخطيب القاضى :[C]:
- (المذكبوره: [C] (6
- 7) [A]: السنت
- 8) [A]: مائشة , [C] and [D]: مائشة is to preferred.
- 9) MS.: الليمقية should be read الليمقية (Lhaimagu Island, Miladunmadulu North Atoll).
- 10) [A] and [D]: سوم
- is to be read. توفيت is to be read.
- not in [D]. الصلوات (12)
- الميقاق: [A] and [D]
- العشاكر :[C]: العشاكر
- not in [D].
- should be added.
- السبع وعشرين: [D], سبع وعشرين: [A] and [C]: السبع
- محرم : [A] (18
- 19) [A] and [D]: الخامس
- المعمرة :[D] (20
- وزار: [D] (21)
- 22) MS.: مهدوا is to be preferred.
- 23) [A]: بأصاحب
- 24) [A]: مكت المعظمت وذخل الكعبت الشريف [A] often is written for and sometimes vice versa, also is written for [A] .
- الصفي : [C] (25)
- 26) [A]: المروءة , but المروءة (al-Marwa) is to be read. Cf.Yaqut,III,P.397.
- و اخرج : [C] (27)
- متصف : [D] (28
- 29) [C] and [D]: سنبوق sanbuk(sunbuq), a kind of ships.
- ونزل : [D], ونز : [C] (30)
- ملاة [C] and [D]: ملاة
- عنة , [D]: ستت , [D]:
- ء اخـر: [A] (33

- العاملين: [3] (1
- 2) [C]: المستجريان المستجريان
- رسول الله صلى الله :[D] (3
- رب العالمين وشيخنا وقدوتنا: [3] (4

- وقدوتنا وملاذینــــا : not in [D] عمدتنــا مولینا الشیـخ السیـــد : [C] (6)
- 7) ابن not in [A].
- 8) [C] and [D]: الحسنى الحسنى
- طریقته : [D] (9
- 10) [D]: الجمودي or الجمودي
- ميلاد : [C] and [D], هيلاد
- فرید هـره [D] فوید دهره [12]
- 13) The part of parenthesis is not in [A], supplemented from [C] and [D].
- 14) [D]: البسبيدشي
- ما قصه : [A]
- بغيانه :[D] بغيانه
- رضونه : [A] (18)
- وخـدمها: [C] (19)
- not in [D].
- 21) [A]: المنجوري
- 22) [C] and [D]: منجلوري
- is to be read. وأنزلهما ... but ونزلهما
- 24) [D]: مليبارى
- عبد القادر بن الجيلاني : [A]
- . الجيلاني to وكانوا D] omitted from .
- 27) [A]: السيد
- منجلورى : [C] (28)
- 29) [A] and [D]: لشريعة
- ويدخلوا على:[D] (30
- من محمد بندر الأشي : [C], الأشى : [A]
- 32) MS.: ونزل , but probably وأنزله is to be preferred.
- 33) [C]: الاعرر
- المنكرات : [D] (34)
- في أبطال المنكرات to ما 35) [D] omitted from
- 36) [A] and [C]: مريدا له
- واعطاه : [A] and [C]
- وكان اذا شجاعه : [C]
- 39) [C]: واحد ا
- 40) [D]: ماتت
- احى : [D] (41
- سريحرىن : [A] (42)
- 43) [C]: احدح
- 44) MS.: جدهما but probably, جدهم is to be preferred.

- السنيعة: [D] (45
- 46) [C] unclear النية (؟)
- فساداه :[C] فساداه

- الأشي : [A] (1
- 2) [A]: المرليديان unclear.
- عرم : [A] and [D]:
- 4) [A]: محمد is omitted in [C] and [D].
- المظلمة : [C] , المظلت : [S)
- ومريده : [A] (6
- 7) [D]:اعات
- فصطدمت : [D] , فاصطلمت [8]
- 9) One line from ويرسلليه is omitted in [D].
- 10) [A]: الشتاريـف, [C]: تشاليف
- 11) [A] and [D]: يستعلم , [C]: but probably التعلموا is to be read.
- 12) MS.: اللحى , but obviously is to be read.
- 13) [A] and [D]: قليل
- عرّاام : [C]: حرّاام
- 15) [A] and [D]: يحل
- 16) [A] and [D]: للرجال هو الحزام (C]: الرجال
- 17) [A] and [C]: يلبسونه
- not in [D]. () is supplemented from [C].
- القضاض: [C] (19)
- أفهم : [C] (20)
- 21) [A] and [D]: يحل الرجال , [C]:
- 22) [C]: يترك
- عدام : [C] د حدام
- 24) Probably وکان ذلك should be added. MSS omitted this part.
- 25) [C] unclear: النيك اليد (؟)
- 26) [C]: أحّبائه
- 27) MS.: وسطهم , but probably وسطهم is to be read.
- 28) [C]: الخدام
- 29) [C] omitted from وطوعا to طوعا.
- بايدهم: [D] (30
- كل واحد: [D] (31
- 32) MS.: رأوا , but زأوا is more preferable.
- عزام : [A] and [D]
- 34) MS.: ميل is to be read.
- اليه : [D] (35

- 1) [D]: شريـف
- ويتوب الى علي يديه: [2] (2
- طه يقته :[A]:
- ووك : [A] (4
- فاستفلتن :[C], فاستغلت :[S) [A]
- 6) MS.: اهممــت , but probably وأهتممت is to be read.
- 7) [C]: العصب
- 8) [D]: "ecl"
- 9) [A]: المحتاج والعرى عنك : [C], المحتاج عنك : [D] is correct.
- 10) [A]: الاراضوا [C] الاراضى
- 11) [C]: الجرائر
- is correct. ولم تنكمهن [C] . ونتكمن : [D], وتنكمن : [A]
- عل : [C] (13)
- انو :[C] (14)
- 15) [A] and [D]: استرعاك but استرعاك, but استرعاك is to be read.
- is to be read. مسؤول ا[D]: مسؤول , but مسؤول
- 17) [D] added يوم القيمة before يوم . This part is quoted from Qur'an, 26-88: يوم لا ينفع مال ولا بنون الا مــــن أتى الله بقلــــب سليـــــم
- 18) Quoted from Qur'an, 40-53.
- 19) should be added before .
- 20) Quoted from Qur'an, 40-19:
- 21) Quoted from Qur'an, 40-20.
- قرأ :[A] (22
- 23) [A]: حميت
- على من فـــى صحبته :[D], صحبت على
- فى [A] omitted .
- 26) [C]: بيته
- 27) [C]: فارنای
- 28) [D]; لسيد
- is omitted in [D].
- قرا : [D], قرا : [S] (30)
- طاعته : [D] (31)
- عقتلو من النصيحة :[C], وهم يقبلون من النصحيـــت :[A]
- 33) [A] and [D]: الرواتـــي is to be read. الراتبة is to be read.
- is to be read. الجمعة والإثنين نا. 84) MS.:
- عند (C]: بذلك
- 36) [D]: الهندي
- 37) [A]: فقلي or فقلي ,[D]: فعلى ,Hooghly or Hughly a port of Bengal should be written.

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(؟) قضيتها: [C]
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- وعظماتها:[C] (39)
- 40) [A]: الهدءيا

- 1) should be added.
- یحبون : [D], یحبسونه : [C]
- صفى : [A]: صغى : [B]
- 4) [C] unclear هر (؟)
- 5) MS.: ما صفا , but obviously ما is to be read.
- الاحد: [A] (6
- 7) [C]: السرور
- 8) [A] and [D]: أيستهزأ
- 9) [A] and [D]: الطريقة
- 10) [C]: يبادي
- بالعداوة :[C] (11
- 12) [A]: يخدر (C]: يخدر
- in the marginal note.
- الهندي :[D] (14
- 15) [A]: لك لك بانقاه , probably should be corrected: ملی ذلك بل نہــــاه
- وحيد : [C] (16)
- طده :[D]: خذه :[T] (17)
- 18) [A]: تحيف is to be read. تحف , [D]: تحفف , but probably
- قدم له [D]: قدم
- 20) [C] and [D]: اقدم
- اعماله: [D]: ا
- لن :[C] (22
- 23) -
- ولد : [D] (24)
- 25) -
- 26) [A]: الابعاء
- 27) [C] and [D]: تربته . [D] omitted في
- 28) [A] and [D]: الخمس عشــرة
- 29) MS.: ربيع الثانى, but ربيع الااخــر is to be preferred.
- ابو سنة : [A] (30
- ماجي على السويدوي :[D] (31
- 32) [C]: ب
- 33) MS.:محمد , but obviously محمد is to be read.
- is to be read. الديبي , but الديبي , but الديبي , but الديبوي

- نلوك : [C] and [D]:
- 36) MS.: کان , but کان is to be read.
- not in [C].
- 38) [A]: الفضدوي [D], الفضدوي Felidhoo or Fulidhoo in Felidu Atoll.
- 39) [A]: اليها
- 40) [A] and [D]: محمد
- طلبو :[C] (41
- 42) ام السلطان not in [C].
- وفالت : [D] (43
- 44) [C]: الفنفعاري

- غرجوا :[D] (1
- 2) [A] and [D]: تندوي This nisba is originated from Thinadhoo Island in Suvadiva South or Felidu Atoll.
- الغســق : [C], الفسـوق : [A] (3
- 4) [D]: خ^أ
- 5) MS.: فأبى مصن , but obviously فأبى is to be read.
- (6) [D]: النها
- 7) قد not in [D].
- ابن مـن:[A] (8
- 9) MS.: محمد , but obviously is to be read.
- 10) [C] and [D]: فامديــر
- 11) MS.: حسـن , but probably مسـن is to be preferred.
- 12) [A]: الاسكندر
- 13) [A] and [D]: فو الملك Fua Mulaku is meant. Cf. Text, p.29, no.5.
- الوزراة : [C], الوزراء : [A] [A]
- جسـده :[A]:
- 16) MS.: عليا , but اis to be read.
- وأخذهوا :[A] (17
- الفنوري :[C] (18
- 19) MS.: أخاه but probably, is better.
- 20) [C]: معلت له . This part is not in [D].
- 21) [A] and [D]: الأحاد), [C]: الأحاد
- درميـناي :[C] درميـنا
- 23) [C] unclear.
- 24) عائشة not in [D].
- سيدت : [D]: شيدة
- 26) MS.: ناسك , but grammatically ناسك is to be preferred.
- الجوابر: [A] and [D]

- صفار : [C] (28
- ولا ان يمنعها : [C] and [D]
- 30) MS.: وكان , but obviously وكانت is to be read.
- دهر : [C] دهر
- . not in [C] اهل الرمــح to والوزيـر not in
- فما لهم الاسم : [A]
- ذواة : [C] (34)
- 35) MS.: الجمالة , but probably الجمالة is more preferable.
- منها (37 فيها (37 not in [D].
- 38) should be added.
- 39) [A]: كبر

- وكان : [C] (1
- 2) [A]: كااليكون
- 3) أبناء not in [C].
- 4) [C] and [D]: حرمهم
- 5) MS.: الوزيا is more preferable.
- (6) [C]: القدوى
- 7) [D]: كان يؤذي
- 8) MS.: ذي , but obviously is to be read.
- (9) [A]: الكرامـت [D], الكرمـات
- 10) [C]: يطلب
- 11) The part of parenthesis is not in [A] and [D] except [C].
- (؟) نجرحت : [C]:
- 13) MS.: المداكير , but probably المداكير is to be read.
- 14) MS.: سمت , but probably شمـت is to be preferred.
- 15) [A] unclear. زوج not in [D].
- وجعلتد :[D] (16
- 17) The part of () is not in [A].
- 18) [A]: عمر فاكلق [C]: عمر فاكلق [D] omitted this word.
- اعماله : [D] (19)
- 20) دکسر not in [D].
- 21) [C]: فارناي
- 22) [D] only added the part of parenthesis.
- 23) MS.: وأنزله is to be read.
- فنّ : [C] (24
- 25) [A]: ما او ان او ان اون تقراض [C], ثم لما ان او ان اوان [D] ثم لما ان او ان [D] ثم لما ان ان اون تقراض انقـراض

- داى المسك الحـــج :[C]
- should be added by [C].
- 28) [A] and [C]: ديبة ,[D]: ذيبة
- 29) [C] and [D]: متصف
- اثنين: [A] and [D]
- الهجرت : [D] (31)
- فاراد : [C] and [D]: فارادة
- 33) [A] and [C]: ينزله
- لم تؤدبه : [C]
- . سوف should be added before ف
- اخرى ا : [A] (36

- 1) [A] and [D]: هورية
- قلعة الكبيرة في خر :[D] (2
- 3) الى not in [D].
- 4) [C] only added the part of parenthesis.
- خصو الشيخه : [A]:
- ولا احد: [D], والاحد: [A] (6
- 7) [A]: الهوريت
- 8) MS.: فيه is to be read.
- 9) [D]: السلموا
- 10) [A] and [C]: هديت
- تنبور :[C] (11
- (؟) بهدوا (C] unclear
- 13) [D]: الهدمتية This nisba is from Hadunmathi Atoll.
- وامر أهلها :[D] (14
- علموه: [C] (15)
- 16) عليهم not in [A] and [D], but [C] only in
- is to be read. التقوى is to be read.
- not in [C] and [D].
- "ومن يهن الله فما له مـن مكرم: Quoted from Qur'an: "ومن يهن الله فما له مـن مكرم" (Qur'an,22-19) انّ الله يفعل ما يشـآء
- 20) [C]: قسم
- 21) [A]: الكثير
- 22) علــى يديه not in [D].
- 23) [A]: سينهى
- جمادل : [C], جمادی الاول : [A]
- شهــر جمادل : [C] (25
- is to be read. خبئوا من but probably , خبأوامــو :[D], خبأوامــو

- 27) [A] and [D]: فاجتمعوا , [C]: فاجتمعوا , but فاجتمعوا is to be preferred.
- 28) [C] and [D]: الهوار
- وسخنوها بالمقاتلة:[D], المقاظة (A] unclear,
- only in [C].
- رؤ :[D]: دؤو (A]: دؤو
- 32) [C]: يهزموني
- 33) MS.: اليمم , but obviously is to be read.
- غطردهم :Cl: فطردهم
- الكبائر: [C]: الكبائر
- خائنین :[C] خائنین
- خبرا انتصارا:[C] (37
- 38) MS.: العسكر is to be read.
- أم السلطان to وشمتت أم السلطان to
- 40) [C]: السلطاني
- مسقفـــة: [D], مشقفــت ، [D]
- 42) Double in [D] from محل في _{to} يرجعون الى محل (<u>Text</u>,p.41, line 1).
- 43) MS.: فاتقوا , but probably is more preferable.

- اظهرووا : [A] (1
- فصادر :[C]:
- علم: [A] (3)
- 4) [C]: مرسيها
- 5) MS.: دالك
- (6) [A]: التغين
- 7) The part of parenthesis is not in [A] and [D].
- 8) MS.: منها is to be read.
- اولادا : [D] (9
- not in [C].
- جز شتـر :[A] (11
- یدر:[D] (12
- 13) [D]: العافية ,cf. Qur'an,7-125 and 28-83.
- الهوري والغربة: [D] (14
- بركن :[A] (15
- الرويات: [٦] (16
- 17) [A] and [D]: اليباريق
- is to be preferred. فرسوا
- مرسیها: [C] (19)
- 20) [A] and [D]: شرد
- 21) [A]: خوان : [C], خوان , but خوان is to be read.

- 22) [A] and [D]: الباروز
- 23) [C]: سـف
- 24) [A] and [D]: الهوريت
- 25) MS.: فوقه , but فوقها is to be read.
- 26) MS.: فانحرق is to be preferred.
- البارود but read , البارود
- سف الهوريت : [D] (28
- 29) [C]: اتقع
- الهورى :[A] (30)
- is to be read. متقطعين : [C], ومتقطعين , [C], ومتقطعين , [C]
- الهورية : [C], الهوري : [A] (32)
- 33) [A]: نجا is ot be read. رُجُوا ,[C] and [D]: نجعى
- 34) [C] and [D]: المقاديح
- is to be preferred. متطعین , but
- ودارو :[A] (36
- خواضيها : [D], خواصيها : [37)
- ضعو : [C] , صغوة (C]: ضعو
- 39) MS.: اليوم is to be read.
- جمادل الأول : [C], جماد الاول : [A] (40)
- جمادل الآخر :[C], الاخـــر :[A] (41)
- احدی [A]: احدی
- 43) [A] and [D]: شهر
- مد : [C]: مد

- not in [C].
- 2) () only in [C].
- السلطان ابراهيم :[C]:
- 4) [A] and [D]:
- 5) onot in [C].
- 6) This nisba is originated from Thakandhoo Island in Thiladunmathi Atoll.
- 7) [C]: البلدان
- 8) [A]: الفضدوي, [D]: الفضدوي This nisba is originated from Felidhoo Island in Felidu Atoll.
- ولد :[D] (9
- القصر: [D]: القصر
- کفره :[C] (11
- (؟) لله (A): الله
- not in [C].
- الناخودة: [D], الناخوذة: [A] (14)

- is to be preferred. وعاهدوا) MS.: وعاهدوا
- يواوا after أن after
- 17) The part of parenthesis should be added.
- 18) [A]: الكبير
- ذكوبرهم : [A] (19
- not in [C]. اسكنـــدر
- not in [A].
- 22) العادل not in [C].
- 23) The part of parenthesis is written in the marginal note of [A].
- 24) الدبيون : not in [C]. [D] الدبيون
- ناكرى : [D]:
- 26) [A] and [D]: بون
- 27) [C] omitted from وکان to خیر د
- يسمـون : [D] (28
- 29) التقى not in [C].
- 30) [C]: الزهد
- 31) The part of parenthesis should be added for easy understanding.
- 32) MS.: في , but obviously على is to be read.
- زوجت: [A] (33)
- 34) [A]: اامنت
- كباد كلق فـان : [C] and [D], كبادكلعفـان : [35)

- يعظه : [D], وعظمه
- يغصون: [D] (2)
- 4) -
- " وتوبوا الى الله جميعا أيه المؤمنون لعلكم تفلحون":Quoted from Qur'an, 24-31 [:
- 6) في not in [A]. [C]: لينادي فــي
- بامر السلطاني :[A] (7
- 8) أن not in [A].
- ليقيموا :[D] (9
- الصلاة : [D] (10
- لزكات: [A] (11
- يغصون : [D] (12)
- 13) [C]: تسق
- وصفحات : [A] (14)
- 15) [D]: بالبرق
- وقبلو : [C] (16)

- 17) [A]: هذا الأمـــر 18) [A]: لحضى 19) [A]: المرجال التقمص والتعمم لشلالة [A]: لثلالة
- 21) MS.: الخطيان يخطبان should be omitted.
- يخرجوا السلطان جـــوا: [C] (22)
- 23) MS.: يرخصوهم ,but هم should be omitted.
- 24) MS.: في أيامهم but probably في أيامه is more preferable.
- کان مخفی ا]: [D]: کان
- مصالفحة :[D]: مصالفحة
- 27) من بلده not in [C].
- 28) MS.: ظهرت , but خهر is to be read.
- فمنوا :[C] (29)
- 30) [C] and [D]: بالمعروف
- وصا : [C] (31)
- 32) [D]: اعماله الذي
- الذين: [D] (33
- والبدع شعاير وأظهار الدين :[C] (34)
- خالفت الشريعة المحمدية صلعم: [D], خالفت الشريعة المحمدية :[A]:
- 36) MS.: احيا , but أحيا is to be read.
- 37) [A] and [D]: ساخذه
- 38) [D]: الظلمين
- 39) [C]: الفساده
- حاض وباد :[D], حاضرا وباد :[C], حاص وباد:[A] (40)
- الأرادل : [D] والاراذل ذل: [A] (41)
- امره بتوریث ذو الارحـــام :[D] (42)
- يستوالون : [A] (43)

- 1) [A]: التركات
- 2) [A]: ثلثت
- عقدر لأزالته :[D], يقدر لازالته
- ذوي : [C] ذ
- 5) [A]: ثلثت
- الاري تحفيعا or الاري تخصيعـا : [A] (6
- اليمون : [D] (7
- 8) [A] and [D]: المواليد is to be read. للمواليد js to be read.
- 9) [C] in double from وكان to الذهب
- خرج :[D] (10
- 11) [A]: کثیرا : [D]: کثیرا

- 12) [A]: مسهم
- 13) [A] and [D]: كثير
- (٤) علینار غد (c] unclear
- 15) MS.: تام , but obviously تام is to be read.
- 16) Or کان is to be read.
- 17) MS.: يرضونه , but probably is to be preferred.
- ودعو: [C] (18)
- 19) [A]: يزل
- سِذكر :[D] (20
- 21) [C]: الاغفسر
- 22) مصن not in [C].
- 23) من عاش not in [C].
- خصاله : [A] خصاله
- ولم يمت شعــر: [C] (25)
- منكورا : [C] (26)
- ست اثنتيـــن : [C], اثنيـــن : [A] and
- 28) [C]: منا ء
- هذه الامـر: [A] and [D]
- 30) () is supplemented from [C].
- not in [C].
- قله اجرها واجر مـــن عمــل: [D] (32
- 33) MS.: على السلطنـة, but obviously على should be omitted.
- فعلى بنقالة: [D], فعلى بننفالـــة :[C], فقلى بنقالة
- كنا مرقوم فيه :[C] unclear, مراقوميا فـــيه:[S5) كنا مرقوم
- فى بيتر جالسن: [A] (36
- 37) [C]: المولم

- 1) [A] and [D]: البيت is to be read.
- 2) [C] omitted أرسل
- 3) [A] and [D]: التشريفة , but is to be read.
- ازداد لله :[D], ازداد لله :[C], ازاد دلله
- سعید : [A] (5
- جمادل الاول : [C], جماد الاول : [A]
- 7) () only in [D].
- 8) [C]: السبي
- 9) السيد not in [D].
- 10) → not in [D].
- جمادل الآخـر: [C] (11
- not in [C].

- is to be read. محمد: محمد) MS.:محمد
- 14) For (تاج الدين) read تاج الدين . See CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS ,p.7.
- العشابين : [C] (15)
- واعطاه الله للمصروف : [D]:
- 17) [A]: المتعاد
- 18) [D] omitted from الناس to ويعزّر
- لا قامت : [4]
- الصلوة : [A] and [D]
- 21) [A] and [C]: المكتوبة is to be read. المكتوبات : [D], المكتوبات المكتوبة على المكتوبات المكتوبات
- 22) [D]: يزل
- الصلوة : [D], صلا : [C]
- 24) [A]: رآ
- 25) MS.: کثیرون , but obviously کثیرون is to be read.
- خارجع : [C] (26
- ساء بنی: [D], ان بنی مسجدا :[D]
- 28) [D]: الفضاء
- الخون : [D], الخوان : [A] (29)

- 1) [A] and [D]: ليلة سبع عشرة
- 2) [D]: صعدع
- ابہال : [D] (3)
- 4) MS.: اشتد , but اشتد is to be preferred.
- 5) MS.: العلاجت , but probably is to be read.
- عجزة : [D], عجزت : [A] (6
- 7) MS.: في , but عن is to be read.
- 8) درجــة not in [D].
- 9) MS.: اليوم is more preferable.
- not in [C].
- يوسف الشمــــ (C]: ســــ الشمــــ
- قبرى: [C] (12
- not in [D]. الى داره
- 14) [A] and [D]: هوريت
- أخ : [D] (15
- الى فندوا من جزائير هدنمت :[D], الى فندوى ومن جزائر هدنميت :[C] (16
- 17) [A] in the margin, not in [C] and [D].
- الاظوي is the same with الدودوى (18
- وخرج بعد دفن السيد بعد صلاة المغرب بأهلـــــه : [D] (19
- الأدوى : [A] and [D] الأدوى
- 21) e not in [A] and [D].

- واصروا :[D] (22
- 23) MS.: السلطان , but probably ملطانان is to be read.
- 24) [A] is not clear by ink-stained. Probably تهيأت is to be read by [D].
- 25) [D]: لشيبه
- اعرض : [D] اعرضه [C]: اعرضه
- الى ان تنلح غير القاضى ازوجا فاه قدرة لنا الى دخـــول :[2] (27
- 28) MS.: واجمع , but واجمعوا is more preferable.
- اليهم لاريات:[D] (29

- 1) [A] and [D]: قبل , but probably is more preferable.
- 2) [A] and [D]: رنهمانت
- أخوا : [C] (3
- دهـر :[D]: دهـر
- بالحبار:[C] (5
- 6) [A] and [D]: المتينة , but probably is to be read.
- طرجوهم: [D] (7
- جلسوا :[D] (8
- 9) على not in [D].
- مية :[D] (10
- 11) [D]: بيت
- الى : [C] (12
- الوزرة : [A] and [C]
- ملى :[D]: ملى
- بندارا: [A] (15)
- عمه : [D] (16)
- فامدیر تکورفان: [A] and [D]
- ععل :[D]: حعل
- سؤاله : [D]: سؤاله
- رجالا :[A] (20
- فذول :[C] (21
- 22) MS.: زائلة , but probably زائل is more preferable.
- 23) MS.: ما نام is to be read.
- 24) [C] and [D]: مائنی
- 25) [A]: الاظوى should be written
- شدید :[A]: شدید
- على الرعيت : [A] (27
- 28) [A]: سخطه ,[C]: شخط ,[D]: اسخطه . Probably [C] is correct.
- 29) [A] and [D]: ظهرت
- عاسورا: [D], عاشور ؛ [A]: (30)

- الوف كثيرا: [A] and [D]
- الحمرات : [D] (32)
- قضاء before و 33) [D] only added
- جو اعجهم : [D] (34
- 35) الى double in [D].
- متحصلیان : [A] (36
- مراهم: [C] (37
- وجد : [D] (38

- 1) [D]: جزر
- 2) [D]: الظلمين
- 3) MS.: لما هم فيه مــن الرخا, but ألما فيهم مــن الرخا is to be read.
- كترت :[D], كثرت :[A] (4)
- 5) سن should be added.
- 6) [D]: الهندي
- 7) MS.: الأشي , but أشدى Aceh is to be read.
- 8) [A] and [D]: سورت Surat is to be read.
- 9) MS.: فرخصت is to be preferred.
- کل ما احـار:[C] (10
- احد :[D]: احد
- يوم القيمــة : [A] and [D]
- 13) [A] here not in clear by ink-stained.
- 14) [C]: القنبال
- بر :[C] (15)
- ااخر: [A] (16
- استراك: [D], الثانى اشراك : [D] (17)
- 18) MS.: يشترى , but probably نيشتر is to be read.
- عديجـة (D]. [C] خديجـة (19
- شاه بندرا :[D] (20
- 21) [D]: شـم لما , [C] omitted from لما to
- 22) Or المحلى (originated from Male Island) should be read.
- 23) لكل should be added by [C].
- 24) MS.: خمسون is to be read.
- 25) Or کند , کندی See Text, p.118.
- 26) يقوم not in [C] and [D].
- 27) [C] and [D]: الذي للسلطنــة
- 28) [C]: فصيهما
- فيستركان : [C], فشتركان : [C], فيشركان : [A]
- (۶) بعدهلم: (۶)

- 32) [A]: صعحاثه
- 33) [D]: ^ソ
- يبدوّ : [C] (34)
- is to be read. يول : [D], يول ازك.
- دولولته : [C] (36
- 37) [A] and [D]: المرا
- عديثه : [C]: حديثه
- وعى : [D] (39)

- 1) MS.: القضاء , but obviously is to be read.
- 2) [A] omitted from ۰۰۰۰ (جلو) و to جادو) د الم
- 3) [D]: اذاك
- 4) MS.: الحكم , but probably is to be read.
- 5) [C]: المذهب الشافعي
- (6) [A]: الاجراء
- السنيعة والعادات : [D] (7
- 8) [C] and [D]: قد وفي
- 9) MS.: خلص , but خلص is more preferable.
- الاحرام: [A] (10
- يعبدون الحرائر والاحرار :[C] and [D], يعبدون الحرار :[A] (11)
- 12) [D]: اذا
- لا يباع حرّ حــرة :[C] (13
- ق→ ر : [D]: ق
- الدعى : [D] (15
- اید :[A] (16
- 17) The part of () is not in [A].
- قضا : [A]
- 19) [D]: ساجرته
- اسراه : [A] (20)
- 21) [D]: يدين
- المثل المدة : [C], المعلى المدة : [A]
- 23) [C] and [D]: فنى
- والارفـع : [A] (24)
- يخلص : [D]:
- ايد : [A] (26
- الاقويا : [D], الاقويات : [A] (27)
- 28) [A]: حكى
- 29) [A]: بتوریث ذوی is to be read.

- is to be read. ذوى الارحام , but
- 31) [C]: السلطان كان
- 32) [C]: مميت
- وارت : [A] (33
- وارثة: [D] (34)
- عركته :[C] and [D]: تركته
- 36) [C] and [D]: قناعته
- بذالك بشـرط :[D], لذلك يشــرط :
- 38) MS.: من , but عـن is to be preferred.
- 39) [D]: لاريات
- يضرب:[D] (40)

- 1) [C]: بالسيف
- 2) [C]: ياقمة
- يغيروا :[D], بغيرو :[A] (3
- خوان :[C] (4
- 5) [C]: مسكت
- 6) [A] بعضهن in doulble.
- قنہـر :[A]: فنہـر
- 8) [D]: محمد
- 9) [C]: حسن تاج الديـــن
- 10) The part of parenthesis should be added for easy understanding.
- ايدي : [C] , الله : [11)
- النهى after و [C] added
- سياسية : [D]:
- is to be preferred. يوقىد .. 14) MS.: توقد
- 15) MS.: تضرم , but يضرم is to be read.
- 16) [C]: كبان فان
- 17) [A] unclear: الاسدوي
- is to be read. تصدق بمال كثير , but تصدق مالا كثيرا
- للقراة :[D], للقرا: [A] (19)
- 20) [A] and [D]: لاريا
- 21) The part of parenthesis should be supplemented from [C].
- 22) مديدا not in [C].
- قد should be added before و
- 24) MS.: في , but عصن is more preferable.
- 25) MS.: وتغير , but is to be preferred.
- الخوان: [C] and [D], الحيون : [A] (26)
- شرير :[A] (27

- 28) Quoted from <u>Qur'an</u>,86-10: "فما له من قوة ولا ناصــر "
- توقى :[D] (29
- اثنتو :[A] (30
- 31) [A]: اشتدت , [D]:
- 32) This nisba is originated from Kuredhdhoo Island in Miladunmadulu North Atoll.
- 33) [A]: سنحـطه ,[D]: سخـط
- زج اختها:[D] (34
- و without الرمح قبل :[C]:
- 36) [A]: لدبهما
- 37) [D]: بخابته

- غن ,[D]: غن
- is to be read. توطأ : [۵] (ا] يوطأ : [۵] الله عام الله الله عام الله الله عام الله الله الله الله عام الله الله
- 3) [A]: كبا سنفا
- 4) [A] unclear فامدير واست مامدير والمدير والمدير والمدير والمدير والمدير والمدير والمدير والمديد وا
- رتحلوا :[A] (5
- وسافرواا: [A] (6
- 7) [A] and [D]: نادي
- 8) [C]: لبافان
- 9) This part from غربي المسجد to نافان is written in the margin of [A].
- فرغو :[A] (10
- يعطى [A] and [D]:
- الوزراء والاكاب [D]: الوزراء
- احمر شرفيــة :[D], احمر أشرفياً:[A] (13
- 14) [D]: قليه
- 15) This part is written in the margin of [A]: فعلم ذالك القاضى بالهام من الله
- is better. Daww is meant "dhow", a kind of ships.(دوو)
- بالحمران الاسرفيـــة: [D] (17
- is to be read. الجهازة [D]; الجهازة , but الجهازة (C]; الجهازة
- 20) MS.: باهله , but probably is to be preferred.
- 21) [A]: ساهليه ,[C] and [D]: باهليه
- من بعد موت :[D] (22
- 23) المخاض "pains of labouring in birth" is meant.
- 24) [C]: فكلما (D]: فلما
- 25) [D]: متصــف
- اثنتين: [A] (26)

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27) ( ) in only [C].
28) [D]: نمت
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 1) في should be added.
 انه جاهل :[C] (2
 هذ :[D], هذه
 4) [A] and [D]: جسما
ظلموما :[C] (5
6) [C]: الشاس
7) [C] and [D]: وكانت
8) [A] and [D]: المتعلمين
9) [A]: محتهنيان
10) [A]: موته , [C] and [D]: موثه , but probably is meant.
الاد :[C]: الاد
12) [C]: المغافل
13) [C]: لاذب
وجاوز :[D] (14
not in [C] and [D].
لا ينفد غير محل: [D], لا بنقد :[C]
النيحارين: [C], النجار : [A]: (17)
ليصنعوا فيهـا :[D], ليضعوا فيهـا :[C], ليضعوا :[A] (18)
19) MS.: الهوريت is to be read.
20) هيراب or هيراب hirāb: "keel of a ship". Cf. Tibbetts, Arab Nav., p. 427.
وافتحوا : [C] and [D]: وافتحوا
22) MS.: عمله , but عمله is to be read.
"يوم لا ينفع مال ولا بنون الا من أتى اللــــه:Quoted from Qur'an,26-88
```

- ثلاثت : [A] (25
- اذاك :[D]: اذاك
- لصغيره :[C] (27)
- 28) () only in [C].

جماد الاول : [A] (24)

29) MS.: ابن عمه by mistake. Probably ابن أخيه is to be read.

- 1) [A] unclear. [D]: سابندی
- اردا ينكح:[D] (2
- غصد قوله :[C]:
- 4) [D]: الكاذب
- عند :[D]: عند

- 6) [A]: فوك ملك ,[D]: فو نمك Fua Mulaku is meant. Cf. <u>Text</u>,p.29, no.5.
- 7) [A]: هکرتیکور : [D], هکرتیکور فلان ایکور تیکور (B) مکرتیکور ایکور ایکور (A) مکرتیکور (B) مکرتیکور
- ولفتهم :[A] (8
- 9) [A]: فنقضوا is to be preferred.
- 10) [D]: الديبيين
- 11) MS.: ليم ,but نs better.
- 12) MS.: بذل عبد الحكيم , but probably وبذل لعبد الحكيم is to be read.
- is no need. في : [D], واحسله في : [D], واحسله في : [A]
- 14) [D]: لا ينال
- is more preferable. القضاء , but
- 16) [C]: القضاضي
- is omitted in [C].
- (supra.,no.6) فوك ملك : [A]
- هديقيرملك:[C] (19
- ابقا اخاه : [C] and [D], وبقا أخام : [A]
- 21) not in [D].
- 22) () only in [D].
- 23) [D]: ديمقلي . Dhiyamigili Island is meant.
- 24) [A] and [D]: رأس
- 25) [A]: صنعها , [C]: اصطنعها , [D]: اصنعها
- المعمورة to القاضي (C) omitted from

- 1) Quoted from <u>Qur'an</u>, 26-228: وانتصروا من بعد ما ظلموا وسيعلم الذيــــن ظلموا أي منقلب ينقلبــــون"
- 2) [A]: قاسم
- 3) MS.: فيه but فيها is better.
- 4) MS.: کثیری , but کثیری is more preferable.
- 5) MS.: وأنزله is to be read.
- 6) [D]: مہينا
- 7) [C]: افتح
- 8) [A]: بناء
- 9) [A]: لمخالفة : [C], لمخالفة
- المسمى بماوو : [D], المسمى الماوو : [A] (10)
- اید: [D] (11
- 12) [A]: السرقت
- not in [D].
- 14) MS.: الاسلامية but is to be read.
- is to be read. کبار ا
- 16) MS.: البارود is to be read.

- 17) و should be added before .
- رلذه :[C] (18)
- 19) -
- 20) [A]: الكصودوي ,[C]: الكصادودي . Probably الكفودوي (Kukhudhoo, Miladun-madulu) or الكطودى (Kadhoodhoo, Kolumadulu) is meant.
- وفوض أمور المملكة: [D], وفوض اموال المملكة: [C] (21)
- 22) MS.: عشـرة is to be read.
- 23) The part of parenthesis should be supplemented from [C].
- 24) [C]: داك
- أخاه الوزير حسين : [D], حسن : [A] (25)
- رسد وأملث :[D] رسمدوا :[26] (26
- ياقوة :[A] (27
- 28) [A]: بطدوا, Badhidhoo Island, Nilandu South Atoll.
- 29) [A] and [D]: فوطتين ازارين . [C] is correct.
- وحد : [D] (30
- 31) [C] and [D]: كدفــت
- 32) MS.: وأنزله is more preferable.
- 33) بعض not in [D].

- 1) [D]: النبى
- و اخذو اه : [C] (2)
- 3) منك not in [C].
- 4) [A]: امت
- 5) [D]: حوي Eve is meant.
- 6) () only in [C].
- 7) وكان not in [D].
- 8) [D]: سافعلیا
- 9) الما not in [D].
- بها ونعهم عن السفر:[C] (10
- امكتوا :[D] (11
- نصيحة : [C]:
- (han'at):five stars in the left shoulder of Orion, forming the sixth =
- = mansion of the moon.(Steingass, F., P. 1515)
- الاهواج:[A] (15
- is better. وكانت .but probably وكانت
- هادت : [D], هادة : [7]
- is to be read. قامات but obviously , قامة [C] and [D]: قامت
- الشراعات: [A] and [D]
- نوا :[D] (20

- 21) MS.: ليلة تسع
- 22) [A]: يدمون
- 23) MS.: مات , but is to be preferred.
- لحقو البر :[A] (24
- 25) [C]: ميابهم
- یستروا سرشهم :[D], یسترون :[C] (26)
- 27) [C] and [D]: خرقهم
- only in [C]. ابن عمه
- ار : [D] (29
- 30) [D]: يشد
- شي : [C] (31
- واحدا :[D] (32)
- ر الجلاب, Jilāb, Jilba, a kind of ship, especially using in the Red Sea.
- محل ديبة: [3] (34)
- 35) [C] and [D]: تشتت

- 1) Quoted from Qur'an, 28-20: حائفا يترقّب
- ان : [A] (2
- 3) [A]: السربخ . This word is probably meant "serhang"
- عدوا: [C] (4)
- 5) MS.: الى ,but probably على is to be preferred.
- خذاه :[D] (6
- فهوول : [A] (7
- 8) [A]: الكاديت ,[D]: الكاديت kadhi, a kind of trees.
- 9) [A] and [D]: عدوه بالسيف , but عدوه بالسيف is to be preferred.
- 10) [A]: بالتنحى , [C] and [D]: بالتنحى , but probably بالتخى is to be read.
- فى النهار:[D] (11
- 12) MS.: الياقسوت is to be read.
- not in [D].
- 14) [D]: فانقع
- 15) [A]: بفوسهم ,but ب should be added.
- وتظافروا but وتواظنوا:[D], وتواظفوا :[C], وتواظفوا :[A] (11 الماء الماء
- should be read.
- احسـن : [C] (17
- 18) [A]: احبابه is to be read. أصحابه but أصحابه is to be read.
- ٠٠٠ السلطنة to ودخلوا ٠٠٠ السلطنة to
- 20) [D]: كاسندر
- 21) [A] and [D]: ساستـر should be read.
- 22) Lol not in [C].

- 1) [A] and [C]: لاثنتين
- 2) شمر not in [D].
- 3) [D]: حاجى
- 4) [C]: الفنوري .This nisba is originated from Fenfushifaru, Malosmadulu North.
- 5) [C]: الايدف ور .This nisba is originated from Eydhafushi, Malosmadulu South.
- موسى تكر :[A] (6
- مابندار :[D], مابنبدار :[A] (7
- 8) MS.: بفامديـر Cf. <u>Text</u>, p.63, lines 19-20.
- 9) [A]: للقضا , [D]: للقضا
- اعطا : [A] (10
- 11) MS.: تليق is to be preferred.
- اما should be added.
- الادوي: [C] and [D], الاطوي : [A] (13)
- مامر تسيطه [C]: مامر
- للقرآن وكان مؤذنا :[2] (15
- سورة : [A] and [D]
- 17) [C] and [D]: فارسيها
- مندوا :[A] (18
- 19) [A]: ملدنمطل
- هورية : [A] and [D]
- 21) MS.: رکبها is more preferable.
- 22) [C]: ينام
- is to be read. بهوری صفیر , but بهوریة صغیرة:
- 24) [A]: ليلة
- 25) [C]: ~~
- 26) [A] غربى البلد in margin.
- 27) MS.: هوريتهم , but هوريتهم is to be preferred.
- 28) [A] and [C]: عليها [D], عليها
- 29) MS.: هورية سريعة , but هورية مورية is to be read.
- کطیران :[C] (30
- is to be read. الهسواء , but obviously
- القردة : [D] (32
- وأولاده مع اهله :[D] (33
- 34) [A] unclear, but there is one word between الى and فونملك . Probably should be supplemented. This word is not in [C] and [D].
- 35) [C] omitted from ثم to المرسل الى .٠٠ (Text,p.57, line 28)
- 36) [A]: هتددوي الادوي . This is meant "the man who came from Hithadhoo, Addu"
- not in [D].
- هنا :[C]: هنا

الوشات : [A] (39) PAGE 58 1) [A]: الرديئة : [C], الرديت عدة :[D]: اتفقو : [A] (3 4) [A]: الحجت 5) [D] omitted from وعمه to وتبـــدار or بدبدار Bodu Baderi وتبدار or احمد Wotu Baderi should be read. 7) [A]: الملى This nisba is originated from "Muli Island" of Mulaku Atoll. وليه للقضــا : [D], وليه على القاضي : [C], وله للقضا : [A] (8 9) MS.: ليلة is to be read. 10) [A]: الثقفت وانقله: [C] (11 الوياست : [A] (12) not in [D]. 14) MS.: جمع , but عمع is more preferable. 15) [A] unclear by ink blot. 16) MS.: من غيره is more preferable. 17) The part of parenthesis should be added for easy understanding. في جوف الليل : [C], اليلت : [A] (18) سيرو : [C] (19) بنادر السرنديب to ووهب • • • to وهب المرنديب to وهب هما [D] وهب هما 21) [A]: القالى (C] omitted from بنادر to بنادر 22) [A]: هالى ,[C] and [D]: غالى , but probably قصالى Galle is to be read. الا زار :[A] (23 24) [C] and [D]: غالي 25) MS.: اسكنو، but اسكنه is to be read. فوصل المركب به المراكب منها مركبا :[٥] (26

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27) [C]:

تعالى االنا اليالي:[A] (1

ديبة :[D], ديبه

- 2) [C]: حاجي ; [D]: الحاجي
- 3) [D]: کید :[C], لیکیدوا به کیدا

علی امن عاداه

- يخرج :[D] (4
- فنزلا ببر :[D], فنرل :[S] (5

29) [A] and [D]: يدعون الله , but obviously يدعون الله is meant.

- وكان يصطحبان :[C] (6
- 7) بدار not in [D].
- 8) الى should be added, but not in MS.
- ورأو ان :[A] (9
- سار :[C] سار
- يدرلوهم :[D] (11
- not in [C].
- 13) [C]: تقافتن
- 14) MS.: ونزل , but obviously ونزل is more preferable.
- الحاجي: [D] (15
- تنقافتىن : [D] (16
- 17) [C] and [D]: فاذا سلم
- 18) [A] and [D]: بدل الحمران [C], بذل الحمران
- 19) The part of parenthesis is only in [D].
- 20) [D]: الحاجي
- من قوم :[C] (21
- ومائة كــودع :[D], وبمائة كوته لودع:[C], مئت كوته كودع :[D], مئت كوته كودع :[A]: كــوته kotta = 12,000 cowries. Cf. Pyrard, II, p. 444.
- من دور :[C] (23
- يرجوا :[A] (24)
- 25) [A]: يجنس
- 26) e not in [C].
- 27) MS.: فان but ولكن is more preferable.
- 28) MS.: وحسبها , but probably وحسبها is more preferable.
- من دور : [C], المردر : [A] (30)
- 31) [A]: معلم مردور is to be read. [C]: المعلم مردور
- 32) [C] and [D]: بعسكره
- من البحــر : [C] and [D]
- عسكرا [C] and [D]: عسكرا
- البرّ [C] and [D] (35
- 36) [D]: لياخذ
- مليباري : [D] (37
- ما منات (38) not in [D].
- جوفى اليل : [A] (39
- 40) [D]: خامه
- 41) [D] omitted الديبي
- فسافرا : [D], فسار : 42)
- 43) MS.: سائحيان , but probably سائحيان is more preferable.

- محلة :[C]:
- 2) [D]: محل السلطان ديبا
- 3) onot in [C].
- مششركا :[D]:
- يسكفون :[A] (5
- 6) MS.: يتفاوض is meant.
- 7) MS.: البارود is to be read.
- واستعدوا السفـــر :[A] (8
- 9) [D]: القتال
- 10) [A]: بوت : [C]: بوت ، [Boat", a kind of ships is meant.
- 11) [A] and [D]: وانفرد واحسد
- 12) -
- . الغمالي : [C] and [D], القمالي .
- should be added., but not in MS.
- البونة: [D], البوته : [A] (15
- غير :[D]: غير
- قراوا : [D], قرو : [A] (17)
- وادعوا الى :[D], ودعو الى :[A] (18
- 19) [A]: ينتهى الى موضع , but probably نيتهى is to be read.
- 20) MS.: فطارت is to be preferred.
- ومن هواء : [C] (21)
- 22) MS.: الآخـر , but الآخـر is to be preferred.
- 23) MS.: تصب , but يصب is more preferable.
- 24) MS.: دام , but دامت is to be read.
- 25) MS.: وأرسوا is more preferable.
- 26) MS.: بوتهم , but probably نوتهم is to be read.
- الثلثا الثلابة :[D], الثالثا والثالثـــث:[A] (27)
- 28) [A] and [D]: ^{عشرین} , but ^{العشریی} is to be read.
- not in [D].

- 1) [D]: فيما
- 2) [C] omitted من
- بهوریت صغیرة :. MS.:
- 4) MS.: بهوریتسن
- الى نواحي :[D] (5
- بهوریتین کبیرتین :. MS.
- ر : [C] (7)
- 8) [C] and [D]: الأدوي . The sentence of [D] differs from that of [A]: ثم

أرسلوا جماعة من كفارهم بهوريتين كبيرتين بجماعة من أبطال عسكره بالمدافع والبنادق والسيوف الى نواحى الشمالية فبلغ السلطان محمد ذالك الخبـر فارسـل هوريتين كبيرتين بجماعة من فرسان عسكره وسردارين احدهما الوزير علي الولفوري والثانى الوزير حسن بن موسى الحاج الادوي

- فسافروا الى ان راو هوري :[D], هواري:[C] (9
- 10) [A]: وسقط is to be read.
- الوزير حسين الادوي : [A] and [C] الوزير حسن بن موسى: [D] (11)
- 12) [D] omitted from فقال to بن موسى در (<u>Text</u>, p. 61, line 12).
- is better. هلم نقترب نقرب: [A]: هلم ان نتقرب
- 14) [A] and [C]: ونرمي اليهم
- موسى ا : [A] (15)
- قدرت: [A] (16
- 17) MS.: وأنزلهم is to be preferred.
- من: [D] (18
- این : [A] (19
- 20) MS.: ورمیت الیم , but probably ورمیت is more preferable.
- 21) [C]: مكان
- ارسل هم : [A] (22)
- 23) [A]: موصسمطل موصسمطل موصسمطل موصسمطل موصسمطل Maalhosmadulu. σ or $\dot{\sigma}$ should be pronounced "1".
- 24) نيفرو Naifaru Island, Fadiffolu Atoll.
- 25) [A] and [C]: وبعض , but probably وبعض is to be read. [D] is correct.
- 26) [A]: ملدبمطل Miladhunmadulu Atoll.
- اروا :[D], راوو :[A] (27)
- هوى ارى : [A] (28)
- شداع هوار أ: [2] (29
- كما ف The author Hasan Taj al-Din sometimes uses the sentence : فما
- وتركو :[A] (31
- 32) [D]: الكفار
- only in [D].
- 34) MS.: اليهم بالمدافيع , but probably عليهم المدافيع is to be read.
- بين should be added before المسافة
- الفرقتين واستعجلوا: [D], الفريقين واسعجلوا : [A] (36
- وهى : [C] (37)
- وقتلهم :[A] (38
- التي : [D], الذين : [A]
- 40) MS.: وردوه is to be read.
- 41) The part of parenthesis is only in the marginal corner of [A].
- 42) [A] unclear السيرافي , probably السيرافي should be read.
- 43) [C]: قاربه

PAGE 62 1) [C]: فجاء ,[D]: وجا 2) [C]: هکریتکور: [C] 3) MS: غ , but grammatically ف is to be read. 4) [A] and [D]: ماوا

- وعدهم :[D] (6
- 7) [A]: واكتبو فيه 8) [A]: يأت
- 9) [A] and [D]: مريء (watchtower) or مراءی is to be read. 10) [D]: علمناکم
- 11) [C]: وسافرا 12) [A]: البروســـى (D], وأرسلوا البروســـى
- من أصحاب السلطان محمد : [C] omitted
- محمد: [C] (14)
- 15) MS.: عبد الحبشى or عبد مبشى is to be read.
- خدم : [C] خدم
- وطلبوا : [C] (17)
- 18) [A]: للقاضي
- 19) [D]: يقتل
- 20) MS.: محمد , but obviously is to be read.
- وتولى : [A] and [D]:
- سرور :. MS.:
- 23) MS.: مرجان
- 24) [A]: موعد , سادlear.
- 25) [A]: واصحابه is no need. [D] is correct.
- 26) [A] and [D]: الذي
- وطلع المراكب : [2] (27)
- أقدوا:[C] (28
- 29) [A]: باالسنتهم
- بأمر الله: [C] (30)
- 31) [A] and [D]: ماوا
- هكريتكور :[D], واخية :[32] (32
- 33) MS.: السرور . Cf. supra.,no.22.
- 34) [A] and [D]: حديدة is to be preferred.
- is more preferable. وأقعدوهم , but وقعدوهم
- 36) [C]: مری , but مری or مرائی is to be read. Cf. supra., no.9.
- ماوا : [A] and [D]: ماوا
- عملت : [A] and [D]
- العشرين : [A] (39)

- 40) أن not in [D].
- موسم :[A] (41
- 42) [D]: القابلة
- فلما دخل الموسم سافروا من: [D] (43
- بوتوته : [D], بوته : [A] (44)
- عاشواراء : [A] (45)
- وارسلوا : [A] (46

- لليام الى فنـــدو :[D] (1
- فصير :[D]:
- يقال لها ناضى :[D], يقال لها ناضيه:[C],يقال لها ناض
- 4) MS.: رصاصاته , but ما is to be read.
- ضيق : [D] (5
- 6) MS.: بالبارود is to be read.
- رج : [C] (7
- دلك المدافــع : [A] (8
- 9) MS.: فمه is to be preferred.
- 10) MS.: بہا , but ن is to be preferred.
- 11) [C] and [D]: خرج
- 12) MS.: فيم , but فيه is to be read.
- 13) [C]: يدفع
- وتطير :. MS (14
- is to be read. تقع
- 16) [A] unclear by ink blot.
- 17) MS.: الباروز
- اصابة : [D]:
- 19) [D]: انسا
- وحيوانا يقتله : [D], يقتله (20) [A]:
- 21) [A] and [D]: يصل sto be read. يصب is to be read.
- والسيوق : [D] (22)
- 23) [D]: ينتهى
- 24) [A] and [D]: السور is to be preferred.
- . not in [D] وبنادقهم
- 26) [A] and [D]: سلمين
- 27) MS.: يرمى is to be read.
- راو : [D] (28
- مخفضين : [D]: مخفضيات
- 30) [C]: فيسقـط
- 31) [A] and [D]: لقطرات
- 32) [A]: فتتلوا وهم , [C]: فنقلوا This word is omitted in [D].

- منكور not in MSS, but should be added.
- قامدير بن الوزير مابندار :[A] and [D]:
- 35) [A]: فانما
- 36) [A] and [D]: اسرعوا
- بنا دقهم :[A]: بنا
- والحقوا: [D] (38
- سرداره هكرا سمنك : [A] (39
- 40) () is supplemented from [C].
- 41) [A] and [C]: جاوز
- 42) [A]: قلعة
- 43) [A] and [D]: احدى
- 44) [D] omitted from أو to برجلا
- 45) [A]: المسمى ا
- 46) [C]: المافني
- is more preferable. وأعدوا MS.: واستعدوا
- وسخنوه بقطـع :[D], وشحنوه يقطع :[A] (48
- البارور : [D], الباروز : [A] (49)
- ووضعوا :[D] (50

- 1) [A]: قبال
- ووقفوا :[D] (2
- 3) [A]: أطلقوا على but, اطلقواها الى is to be read.
- ونهزم : [D] (4)
- 5) غير مجروحين not in [D].
- برج :[A] (6
- وجعلوا فواه: [C] (7
- وسحنوها :[A] (8
- الباروز :. MS. (9
- ورمو: [D] (10)
- الله تعالى: [C] (11
- 12) [D]: ليلا
- احدا: [D] (13)
- روای : [A] (14)
- 15) [A] and [D]: ذالك وقل من عنده, but the part of parenthesis should be added for easy understanding.
- 16) MS.: لتجاهد , but probably is to be read.
- not in [D].
- يحسده : [C], البروز بحمده
- 19) [A] only omitted one line from کی to الطبل

- يظنو :[D] (20
- فاجتمع اليه الغازون :[D], فاجتمع الله الغارون :[A] (21)
- 22) [C]: لاعداء
- على (should be added, but not in MS.
- اخن سيفـه : [D] , آخد سيفه اخذ
- 25) MS.: وأرجعه is more preferable.
- 26) اليهم not in [D].
- 27) [D] omitted . الرصاص
- 28) [C] and [D]: وانكسر روس بعضهم
- سور :[D] (29
- الموكب : [A] (30
- is to be read. المجروحون is to be read.

- 1) MS.: الى , but الى should be omitted.
- 2) [D]: فاصيت
- 3) [A] and [D]: فارسوا
- 4) [C]: قليل
- 5) [A]: کلکته ,[C] and [D]: کلکت
- 6) [D] omitted . صبيحة .
- 7) MS.: الثلثا
- 8) MS.: شہر , but شہر is more preferable.
- 9) [A]: كلكته
- not in [D]. على زوجته
- 11) [A]:
- 12) منه not in [D].
- ذكرا to فمات ٠٠٠ ذكرا
- 14) MS.: ليلة is to be read.
- السادس والعشريـــن : [D], السادست والعشرون : [A] (15)
- جماد الاخر: [C], الاخر: [A] and [D]: جماد
- 17) MS.: العشريـــن , but عشريــن is to be read.
- الرابع :[C] (18
- عائشة كبافان وكان مولـــدها : [C]
- 20) MS.: على , but grammatically على is to be read.
- 21) [C] and [D]: الصفر
- 22) () only in [C].
- 23) [D]: العهود
- آمنة الكبراي : [C], امنت : [A]
- ويذلونها ازلالا :but it should be changed, ويذلونها تذليلا :. MS (25)
- 26) [A]: يتّفقان , but يتّفقان is to be read.

- من اراد السلطتية :[A]
- 28) [A]: يتهيا ان
- 29) [C]: الجمعة
- فمن راه : [D], فمن رااه: [A] فمن

- 1) [D]: يبغضانه
- يرضان :[C] (2
- 3) MS.: عنه but عنه is to be preferred.
- 4) MS.: فكثـر , but فكثـر is to be read.
- is to be read. وقل نام. وقلت : . 5) MS.
- يقو لان عند :[A] (6
- 7) MS.: يتهم , but يتهم is to be read.
- علم (8) [C]: يطهره
- 9) على should be added, but not in MS.
- 10) [D]: يخددعانه
- 11) MS.: ه , but اله is to be read.
- و الا اشاث: [A] (12)
- توطأ : [A] and [D] توطأ
- ضهره : [C], صهـر : [A]
- مشكيك : [C]:
- زوج : [A] (16
- 17) [C]: الكبيرى
- 18) [A]: السلطان
- is to be read. يخلو) MS.: يخلوا
- is to be preferred. قالوه (D]: قالوه ناوه الواه (B]: قالواه الواه
- قليل الترحم والشفقة: [D] قلة : [21)
- 22) [C]: برطه
- 23) [C] and [D]: معشي
- مة لطنح : [A]
- تداوي : [A] and [D]
- 26) [A]: جاء
- وغسلوه وداوه : [D], وغسلوه داوه : [C] (27)
- 28) [C]: سنة
- 29) MS.: مفسر is to be read.
- 30) [C] and [D]: غذبوه
- ردييــن : [D], ديني : [31)
- 32) Y not in [A], but should be added.
- 33) MS.: يعطوه , but يعطوه is to be read.
- ما اعطو : [A] (34)

- is to be read. المتعالى: .35) MS.: المتعالى
- 36) [D]: تبارك

- وتجنيها ولا ابقىى: [D], وتجنبها ولا ابعا: [A] (1
- ومجتلیها و D] omitted (2) [D]
- 3) [A] and [D]: غمضت
- 4) [D]: الخدم
- 5) [A] and [D]: المنكوب , but probably is to be read.
- 6) [A]: يل is to be read.
- 7) [D]: يقع
- . not in [D] وأربعة أشهر (8
- فعجزة : [D], فعجـزت : [A] (9
- من : [D] (10
- واستـد : [D], واشد : [A] (11
- not in [D].
- is to be preferred. أخو ... المنا 3) MS.:
- 14) [D]: تهيأت
- is to be read. ياخذوا , but probably
- 16) [A] and [D]: ملكه , but probably ملكه is to be preferred.
- 17) [D]: الفنف ور , Fenfushi faru Island of Malosmadulu North Atoll is meant.
- ومع : [D] (18
- 19) [D]: متصف
- ذو : [A] (20
- 21) [A] and [D]: توفيت , but توفيت is to be read.
- 22) [A]: امنت
- 23) MS.: سادس , but السادس is to be read.
- ودفنة :[C] (24
- 25) MS.: بنت , but نيت is to be read.
- is to be read. الجمة والخدام إلكام: [D], الجمت والخلام : [A] , but probably
- والاصحاب اهجمت : [D] (27)
- 28) [A]: ارسل

- الرفيع وازعجتها من مكان ها العالى الرفيع : [D] [D]
- 2) [C]: منارلها (D]: منارلها
- مما (3) مما not in [D].
- انضر :[C] (4
- 5) [A] and [D]: عشر
- رمانية : [D], زمانيت : (6)