HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Human trafficking is modern-day slavery and involves the use of force, fraud, or coercion to obtain some type of labor or commercial sex act. *If under the age of 18, force, fraud, or coercion does not need to be present.^[1]

40.3 MILLION modern-day slaves

estimated by the International Labour Organization.^[2]





of slavery victims are women and girls.

Trafficking in persons is now the **third most profitable business** for organized crime, behind drugs and arms. It is also the fastest growing form of international crime.^{[3][4]}





600,000 to

are trafficked across international borders every year, according to the U.S. State Department. 80% are female and half are children.^[1]



children, the majority of them girls, are sexually exploited in the multibillion-dollar commercial sex industry.^[5]



US\$32 billion

estimated total illicit profits produced in one year by trafficked forced labourers.^[6]



148 goods

identified from 75 countries made by forced and child labor.^[7]

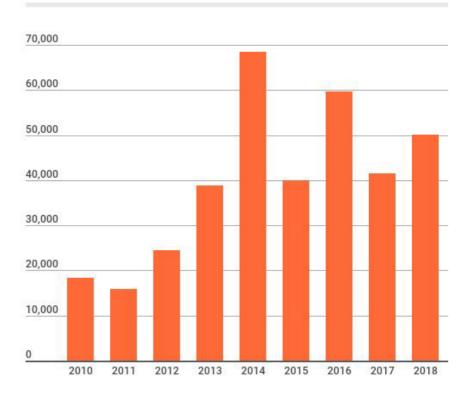
HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN THE UNITED STATES

of documented cases of human trafficking, from a UN study, are for the purposes of sexual exploitation.

The United States was listed as the most common destination for victims.^[8]

over

Unaccompanied Children Apprehensions Southwest Border



Reported in 2018, U.S. Customs and Border Protection has averaged over 30,000 apprehensions of unaccompanied minors from 2010 to 2018 along the southern border with Mexico.^[9]

Data by fiscal year. Source: U.S. Customs and Border Protection



Between 14,500 and 17,500 people are trafficked into the United States each year.[10]



California has three of the FBI's 13 highest child sex trafficking areas in the nation: Los Angeles, San Francisco and San Diego. [11]

1 in 7

of the nearly 25,000 runaways reported to the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children in 2017, were likely victims of child sex trafficking.^[12]



OPERATION UNDERGROUND RAILROAD

ourrescue.org @ourrecue

1. "What is Human Trafficking" United States Department of Homeland Security. Accessed February 27, 2019, https://www.dhs.gov/ blue-campaign/what-human-trafficking.

2. "Global Estimates of Modern Slavery: Forced Labour and Forced Marriage. 2017" International Labour Organization. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@dcomm/documents/publication/wcms_575479.pdf.

3. "Opening Statement of Pino Arlacchi Under-Secretary-General Director-General to the International Seminar on Trafficking in Human Beings. 2000." United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. Accessed February 6, 2019, http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/about-unodc/ speeches/speech_2000-11-28_1.html.

4. "Yes, Human Trafficking Ranks No. 3 in World Crime." PolitiFact. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/ statements/2016/jul/26/amy-klobuchar/yes-human-trafficking-ranks-3-world-crime.

5. "Poverty Issue 3 - The State of the World's Children 2005." UNICEF. https://www.unicef.org/sowc05/english/povertyissue3.html

6. "A Global Alliance Against Forced Labour. 2005" International Labour Organization. Accessed February 6, 2019, http://www.ilo.org/ wcmsp5/groups/public/@ed_norm/@declaration/documents/publication/wcms_081882.pdf.

7. "List of Goods Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor." US Department of Labor. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://www.dol.gov/ agencies/ilab/reports/child-labor/list-of-goods.

8. Kangaspunta, Kristiina. "Mapping the Inhuman Trade: Preliminary Findings of the Database on Trafficking in Human Beings." United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/forum/forum3_note1.pdf.

9. "BP Total Monthly UACs by Sector, FY10-FY17." US Customs and Border Protection. US Department of Homeland Security. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://www.cbp.gov/sites/default/files/assets/documents/2018-Jul/BP%20Total%20Monthly%20UACs%20by %20Sector%2C%20FY10-FY17.pdf.

10. "Trafficking in Persons Report. June 2005" United States Department. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://www.state.gov/ documents/organization/47255.pdf.

11. "The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Efforts to Combat Crimes Against Children. January 2009." US Department of Justice. Office of the Inspector General. Audit Division. Accessed February 6, 2019, https://oig.justice.gov/reports/FBI/a0908/final.pdf.

12. "Child Sex Trafficking: By the Numbers." National Center for Missing and Exploited Children. Accessed February 6, 2019, http://www.missingkids.org/theissues/trafficking#bythenumbers.