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Luis Felipe Fernández de la Peña is since 2008 the Director General of Foreign Policy for the European non EU states and North America at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation, Madrid. Born on May 19th of 1951, Salamanca (Spain). 1976: Degree in Political Sciences, Complutense University, Madrid. 1979: Enters the Spanish Diplomatic Service. 1979-1981: Director of Consular Action, Consular Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. 1981-1985: First Secretary at the Embassy of Spain to the Federal Republic of Germany. 1985-1986: Assistant Director of the Cabinet of the General Secretary for Foreign Policy. 1986-1991: Director of the Cabinet of the General Secretary for Foreign Policy. During that time he took part in the negotiations for the entry of Spain into the Western European Union and in the launching of the project for a Conference for Cooperation and Security in the Mediterranean. 1991-1993: Deputy Political Director.

During that time he was in charge of the European Political Cooperation, and participated in the negotiations of the Maastricht Treaty (CFSP Chapter). He also acted as head of the Spanish delegation to the Committee of High Officials in the Conference for Cooperation and Security in Europe. 1993-1998: Ambassador of Spain to the Republic of Croatia. In November 1995 he took part, as representative of the Spanish Presidency of the EU, in the negotiations of the Dayton Peace Accords. 1998-2002: Ambassador of Spain to the Republic of Slovenia. 2003-2004: Ambassador at large, General Direction for Terrorism International Affairs, United Nations and Multilateral Organizations. 2004: Ambassador of Spain to the Republic of Turkey 2005: Ambassador of Spain to the Republic of Azerbaijan.

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Alexandr Grushko is the Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of Russia responsible for European and Euro-Atlantic organizations. In 1977 Alexandr Grushko graduated from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO) and since then held various diplomatic posts in the central office of the MFA and abroad. Between 1995 and 1996 he was the Head of Division at the Department for Security Affairs and Disarmament of the MFA of Russia. Between 1996 and 2000 he held the position of the Head of the Russian Delegation on Military Security and Arms Control in the Negotiating Forums in Vienna, Representative of the Russian Federation to the Joint Consultative Group on the CFE Treaty, the Open Skies Consultative Commission at the OSCE Forum for Security and Cooperation. In 2001 he became the Deputy Director of the Department of European Cooperation and in 2002 he headed the Department of European Cooperation. Alexandr Grushko is the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

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Kaarel Kaas works as a junior researcher for the Defence and Force Planning Project of the International Centre for Defence Studies. He also co-edits the Centre's magazine, *Diplomaatia*. From 1998-2003, Kaarel worked as a reporter at Estonia's leading daily newspaper, *Postimees*, covering mainly politics and defence and security related issues. From 2003-2006 he was *Postimees*'s foreign news editor, in which position he also filed reports from various global hot spots. Since joining ICDS he has continued to publish columns on defence and security policy in the Estonian media.

Mary Kaldor is a Professor and the Director of the Centre for the Study of Global Governance, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE). She previously worked at the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), and the Science Policy Research Unit and the Sussex European Institute at the University of Sussex. At the request of Javier Solana, she is the Convener of the Study Group on European Security Capabilities, which produced the influential Barcelona report, 'A Human Security Doctrine for Europe' and in 2007 the follow up Madrid Report, 'A European Way of Security'. Professor Kaldor's work was recognised with the receipt of Commander of the British Empire (CBE) in 2003 for 'services to democracy and global governance'. Professor Kaldor is highly regarded for her innovative work on new wars, democratisation, conflict, and globalisation. She is the author of *New and Old Wars: Organised Violence in a Global Era* (2nd ed. 2006), which is now in its second edition and has been translated into twelve languages. She has also authored numerous other books, including *The Baroque Arsenal* (1982), *The World Military Order: the Impact of Military Technology on the Third World* (co-editor/contributor) (1979), *The Imaginary War* (1990), *Global Civil Society: An Answer to War* (2003) and *Human Security: Reflections on Globalization and Intervention* (2007). She is also editor and co-author of the annual *Global Civil Society Yearbook*.

Christos Katsioulis is the Coordinator for activities on ESDP and CFSP of the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung in Berlin. He is covering issues like interventions of the EU, the development of ESDP, EU-NATO relations and the policy of the EU towards the NPT Review Conference 2010. From 2005 until 2007 he was working at the FES Office in Brussels on various issues of European integration. Before joining the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Christos Katsioulis was Lecturer for European Foreign Policy at the University of Trier. His publications cover European Foreign Policy, NATO, Disarmament issues, and Greek Foreign Policy. His actual publication project is a proposal for a European Defence and Security White Paper, which will be published in early 2010 together with the Spanish Ministry of Defence, *Fundación Alternativas*, Madrid, and the *Institut de Relations Internationales et Stratégiques*, Paris.

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Ivan Krastev is a political scientist and the Chairman of the Centre for Liberal Strategies in Sofia, Bulgaria. He is a founding member and member of the Board of the European Council on Foreign Relations and member of the Trilateral Commission. He is the academic director of the Open Century Project of the Central European University in Budapest. In the last decade he has been a visiting fellow at St. Anthony College, Oxford; Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars in Washington; Collegium Budapest, Wissenschaftskolleg, Berlin; Institute of Federalism, University of Fribourg, Switzerland; Institute for Human Sciences, Vienna, and Remarque Institute, New York University. Ivan Krastev was the executive director of the International Commission on the Balkans installed by the Robert Bosch Stiftung, German Marshal Fund of the United States, Charles Stewart Mott Foundation, King Baudouin Foundation and chaired by former Italian Premier Minister Giuliano Amato. Among his publications in English are: *The Anti-American Century*, eds. Alan McPpherson and Ivan Krastev, CEU Press, 2007; *Shifting Obsessions. Three Essays on Politics of Anti-Corruption.*, CEU Press, 2004; *Nationalism after Communism, Lessons Learned*, eds. Allina Pippidi and Ivan Krastev, CEU Press, 2004. Ivan Krastev is a contributor to the op-ed pages to a number of leading European newspapers among them are Le Monde, The Wall Street Journal, Financial Times Deutschland, Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, Gazetta Wyborcza, Dziennik, Vedomosti. Ivan Krastev is the editor in chief of the Bulgarian Edition of Foreign Policy Magazine.

Aleksandr Kuznetsov is the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Russian Federation to the Kingdom of Spain and the Principality of Andorra. He joined the diplomatic service in 1947 and worked in the Embassy of USSR in Argentina (1974-1979); Embassy of USSR in Spain (1982-1987); Embassy of USSR in USA (1988-1990), Embassy of Russian Federation in France (1990-1992). Between 1995 and 2000 he was a Deputy of the Permanent Representative of the Russian Federation in UNESCO, Paris. From 2001 until 2005 he headed the Division of Foreign Policy Planning of the MFA of the Russian Federation. On the 9th of June 2005 he was appointed as the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Russian Federation to the Kingdom of Spain and the Principality of Andorra. Ambassador Kuznetsov holds PhD in history. Between 2000 and 2005 he lectured at the Moscow State Linguistic University.

Mark Leonard is Executive Director of the European Council on Foreign Relations, a new pan-European initiative for policy development, advocacy and communications that was launched in 2007. Previously he worked as Director of Foreign Policy at the Centre for European Reform, and Director of the Foreign Policy Centre, a think-tank he founded under the patronage of the British Prime Minister Tony Blair. Mark has spent time in Washington as a Transatlantic fellow at the German Marshall Fund of the United States, and in Beijing as a visiting scholar at the Chinese Academy for Social Sciences. He is a prolific writer and commentator whose work has appeared in publications including *Time*, *Newsweek*, *The Guardian*, *The Independent*, *The Daily Telegraph*, *Prospect*, *The Spectator*, *New Statesman*, *Foreign Policy*, *The Washington Quarterly*, *Country Life*, *Arena*, *The Mirror*, *The Express*, *The Sun*, *The Financial Times*, *The International Herald Tribune*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Economist*, and *Wired*. As well as opinion pieces he occasionally writes features for the *Financial Times Magazine* and *The Spectator* – assignments that have led him to seek out barbecues in Texas, prisons in Egypt and cutting-edge architecture in China. His first book, "Why Europe will run the 21st Century", has been translated into 17 languages. Mark's second book, "What does China think?" was published in February 2008 by 4th Estate in the UK and by *Public*

Affairs in the United States, and has been translated in to twelve languages. In addition Mark has co-authored several policy papers published by the European Council on Foreign Relations including "New World Order: The Balance of Soft Power and the Rise of Herbivorous Powers", "A Power Audit of EU-Russia Relations", "Can the EU win the Peace in Georgia?" and "Re-wiring the EU-US Link".

Sonja Licht graduated with a degree in sociology from the Faculty of Philosophy of the University of Belgrade, where she also received an MA in Socio-Cultural Anthropology. She worked as a research fellow in both the Institute for International Politics and Economics and the Institute for European Studies for many years. She authored numerous articles in local and international magazines, journals and books. She was part of the Yugoslav dissident movement from the late sixties, and in the mid-eighties she founded numerous local and international non-governmental organisations, including a number of women's organizations. Between 1991 and 1995 Sonja Licht was the co-chair of the Helsinki Citizens' Assembly, a broad coalition of various civic organisations and movements from all European and North American countries. From 1991 to 2003 she was first Executive Director and then President of the Fund for an Open Society (Soros Foundation) in Yugoslavia (later Serbia), a major donor of a vigorous civil society. During that period she was a board member of many reputable international institutions. Currently, she is the Chair of the Executive Committee of the International Centre for Democratic Transition, board member of the Council of the European Cultural Foundation, and a member of the Advisory Boards of the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces and the Geneva Centre for Security Policy. In Serbia, she is the Chair of the BOD of "Politika" Newspapers, and a member of the Executive Boards of the Women's Fund "Reconstruction," and the Jefferson Institute both Washington D.C. and Belgrade. In 2007 she became a member of the newly-established Foreign Affairs Council of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and also of the Council for EU Integration of the Government of the Republic of Serbia. She is a laureate of numerous awards.

Karin Lissakers is the Director of the Revenue Watch Institute. She has held senior posts in the U.S. government, academia and several think tanks. Lissakers was United States Executive Director on the Board of the International Monetary Fund from 1993 to 2001, representing the Fund's largest shareholder during a period of turmoil in international markets and a U.S.-led campaign to redesign the international financial architecture and reform the IMF, including opening its policies and practices to public scrutiny. Lissakers served as deputy director of the Policy Planning Staff of the U.S. Department of State and was staff director of the foreign economic policy subcommittee of the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, the first woman to hold such a post. She taught at Columbia University for many years, lecturing on international financial markets, regulation and public policy and heading the international business and banking studies program at the graduate School of International and Public Affairs. Her research and writing have focused on the interplay of international business and U.S. foreign policy. She has been a Senior Associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and a researcher for Nobel economist Gunnar Myrdal. Lissakers is a frequent public speaker and participant in public policy, business and academic conferences. She is the author of *Banks, Borrowers and the Establishment* (Basic Books 1991) about the 1980's international debt crisis. Her articles have appeared in *Foreign Policy*, the *Journal of International Affairs*, *The New York Times*, the *Washington Post* and other publications. She is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and is married with two children.

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Andrey Makarychev is a Professor of International Relations and Political Science, Nizhny Novgorod Civil Service Academy. His teaching courses include Theories of International Relations, International Integration, International Organization, Regionalism in World Politics. Andrey Makarychev's former employers were Center for Security Studies & Conflict Research, ETH Zurich

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Mary Martin is a Research Fellow at the Centre for the Study of Global Governance, London School of Economics and Director of Communications and Research for the Human Security Programme. From 2006 she was Co-ordinator of the Human Security Study Group, which reports to Javier Solana. The group's second Madrid Report entitled 'A European Way of Security' on taking forward a Human Security agenda in the EU, commissioned by the Finnish Presidency, was published in 2007. Dr Martin has a PhD and MPhil in International Relations from the University of Cambridge. Her research interests are comparative security discourses and European foreign policy. Her recent publications include: 'An Alternative to Statecraft. A Human Security Proposal for an European External Action Service', *International Policy Analysis*, Friedrich Ebert Stiftung 2009; 'With Friends Like These, Who Needs Enemies? Human Security and the Challenge of Effective Multilateralism'; 'The European Union and Human Security. External Interventions and Missions', with Mary Kaldor, (Routledge 2009); 'Human Security: a new strategic narrative for Europe' with Mary Kaldor and Sabine Selchow, for *International Affairs*, 'A Force for Good? The European Union's Human Security Approach in Democratic Republic of Congo' for *Africa Strategic Review*, 'European Security Discourses Towards the Mediterranean' with Federica Bicchì, for *Mediterranean Politics*, and 'Europe's Other: How a Gap became an Ocean in Transatlantic Relations' for the *Bologna Center Journal for International Relations*. Previously, Dr Martin was a European editor for successively the *Daily Telegraph* and *The Guardian* newspapers, New York correspondent of *The Guardian* and European director of financial consultancy Citigate Dewe Rogerson.

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Marc Perrin de Brichambaut is the Secretary General of the OSCE since June 2005. He had previously held a number of senior positions in the French Administration, as well as in international organizations as a member of the Conseil d'Etat. He studied at France's Ecole Nationale d'Administration in Paris, from where he graduated in 1974. Ambassador de Brichambaut started his career at the Conseil d'Etat, first as an administrative judge, later as Conseiller d'Etat. In 1978, he was posted to New York to work as a Special Assistant to the United Nations Under-Secretary-General for International Economic and Social Affairs. He returned to Paris in 1981, where he became an adviser to French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson. In 1983 and 1984 he was the Chief of Staff to Roland Dumas, then the Minister of European Affairs. When Mr Dumas became Foreign Minister, Ambassador de Brichambaut continued to serve as his Chief of Staff. In 1986, he moved to New York, as Cultural Counsellor for the French Embassy, returning to Paris in 1988 as Principal Adviser to Defence Minister Jean-Pierre Chevènement. From 1991 to 1994, he represented France as Head of Delegation at the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE) in Vienna, which in due course became the OSCE. From 1994 to 1998, he headed the French Foreign Ministry's Legal Division. His most recent post prior to his appointment as OSCE Secretary General was as Director for Strategic Affairs at the French Defence Ministry from 1998.

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Victoria Panova is an Associate Professor at the Department of International Relations and Foreign Policy at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO, University MFA Russia). She holds a PhD from MGIMO. Her research focuses on energy security and sustainability, regional conflicts, non-proliferation, terrorism, as well as global governance (notably the G8) in relation to Russian civil society. Since 2003, she acts as Regional Director for Russia of the G8 Research Group based at the University of Toronto (Canada). She is a member of the National Working Group of the Advisory Council of the Civil G8 project, led by Ella A. Pamfilova. As such, under the Russian G8 presidency of 2006, she was responsible for the substance and organization of the Civil G8 working group on Human Security (for more details see www.civilg8.ru). In 2008-2009 she acted as the Chief of the Sector of the Strategic Planning and Partnerships in ISEDC (International Sustainable Energy Development Centre under the auspices of UNESCO). Dr. Panova publishes in variety of national and international journals, including *International Trends*, *New and Newest History* and *OECD Bulletin* (HSE-SU magazine). She has written a reference textbook on the G8 and is among the regular contributors to the *Global Governance* series (Ashgate Publishing). During the first half of 2007 she was a Visiting fellow at University of Cambridge, from October 2008 till January 2010

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James P. Rubin served under President Clinton as Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs, Chief Spokesman for the State Department and senior policy adviser to Secretary of State Madeleine K. Albright from 1997 to May 2000. He conducted daily on-camera briefings for the State Department press corps and represented the administration in print, radio, and television interviews regarding U.S. diplomatic, foreign economic and national security policies during this time. After leaving Government in 2000, Mr. Rubin was appointed as a Visiting Professor of International Relations at the London School of Economics from 2001-2004, where he taught on US Foreign Policy. During 2002 and 2003 he also hosted the PBS series *Wide Angle*, a primetime, weekly international affairs program. During the 2004 Presidential general election, Mr. Rubin served as Senior Foreign Policy Adviser to Senator John Kerry. Between October 2005 and July 2006, Mr. Rubin anchored *World News Tonight* on SKY News UK, serving as host of the show, interviewing guests and offering analysis and commentary. Through 2006 and 2007 he was a World Affairs Commentator and presenter of special programs on international news for SKY. Mr. Rubin received a Bachelor of Arts degree in Political Science (1982) and a Masters in International Affairs (1984) from Columbia University. In 1998, Mr. Rubin was the recipient of Columbia University's John Jay Award for Distinguished Professional Achievement. In 2000, he received the State Department's highest honor, the Distinguished Service Award. Mr. Rubin is Vice Chairman of the Atlantic Partnership, serves on the boards of Columbia University's School of International Affairs and the International Rescue Committee UK, and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

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