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# UMass Lowell
## Survey of American Adults (National Sample)

Field Dates: March 15-21, 2022
N=1,000 American Adults, 873 Registered Voters

Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 3.4% (American Adults), +/- 3.7% (Registered Voters)
Margin of error has been adjusted to include for design effects
resulting from weighting and survey design features

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**Methodology in Brief**

This poll was independently funded by the University of Massachusetts Lowell, designed and analyzed by the Center for Public Opinion. Data were collected by YouGov, an online polling organization. YouGov interviewed 1,339 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1,000 to produce the national sample. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined, and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 and 2020 Presidential vote choice and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories) and education (4-categories).

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director, Dr. Joshua J. Dyck (joshua_dyck@uml.edu; @drjjdyck) or Associate Director, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; @JohnCluverius).

*indicates <.5%; some numbers do not sum to 100 due to rounding

**ASKED OF ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (N=873)**

**UML905a**       If the presidential election were held today and the candidates were [rotate] [the Democrat, Joe Biden] and [the Republican, Donald Trump] for whom would you vote?

**UML905b**       [IF UNDECIDED]: And who are you leaning towards?

    44%    Joe Biden
    42     Donald Trump
     4     Another candidate
    10     Undecided

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Joe Biden** | 88 | 25 | 4 |
| **Donald Trump** | 5 | 40 | 90 |
| **Another cand.** | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| **Undecided** | 4 | 29 | 4 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Joe Biden** | 46 | 42 | 51 | 40 | 53 | 37 | 79 | 52 | 37 |
| **Donald Trump** | 39 | 48 | 40 | 46 | 34 | 51 | 13 | 29 | 51 |
| **Another cand** | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| **Undecided** | 14 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 18 | 8 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Joe Biden** | 41 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 88 | 50 | 7 |
| **Donald Trump** | 45 | 39 | 28 | 39 | 46 | 49 | 5 | 29 | 86 |
| **Another cand.** | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| **Undecided** | 9 | 11 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 5 |

**UML909**    If the election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in your congressional district?

- 42%    The Democratic candidate
- 40     The Republican candidate
- 1      Another candidate
- 15     Undecided
- 3      I would not vote

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Democratic** | 88 | 11 | 2 |
| **Republican** | 2 | 31 | 90 |
| **Another cand.** | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| **Undecided** | 8 | 46 | 7 |
| **Would not vote** | 1 | 6 | 0 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Democratic** | 43 | 40 | 48 | 17 | 23 | 14 | 39 | 25 | 18 |
| **Republican** | 36 | 45 | 42 | 22 | 29 | 21 | 36 | 30 | 20 |
| **Another cand.** | 1 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 20 | 20 |
| **Undecided** | 17 | 13 | 7 | 46 | 38 | 55 | 14 | 25 | 42 |
| **Would not vote** | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 23 | 14 | 39 | 25 | 18 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Democratic** | 18 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 27 | 41 | 21 | 2 |
| **Republican** | 22 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 18 | 41 | 29 | 5 |
| **Another cand.** | 13 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 19 | 8 |
| **Undecided** | 48 | 40 | 33 | 44 | 44 | 51 | 6 | 32 | 84 |
| **Would not vote** | 18 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 27 | 41 | 21 | 2 |

**ASKED OF ALL ADULTS (N=1000)**

**UML908a**      Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

**UML908b**      Would you say that you [strongly/somewhat] [approve/disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

          19%    Strongly approve
          24      Somewhat approve
          13      Somewhat disapprove
          44      Strongly disapprove

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly approve** | 42 | 6 | 1 |
| **Smwht. approve** | 41 | 28 | 4 |
| **Smwht. disapprove** | 12 | 17 | 10 |
| **Strongly disapprove** | 5 | 49 | 85 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly approve** | 19 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 23 | 14 | 39 | 25 | 18 |
| **Smwht. approve** | 25 | 21 | 29 | 22 | 29 | 21 | 36 | 30 | 20 |
| **Smwht. disapprove** | 15 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 20 | 20 |
| **Strongly disapprove** | 41 | 45 | 41 | 46 | 38 | 55 | 14 | 25 | 42 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly approve** | 18 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 27 | 41 | 21 | 2 |
| **Smwht. approve** | 22 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 18 | 41 | 29 | 5 |
| **Smwht. disapprove** | 13 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 19 | 8 |
| **Strongly disapprove** | 48 | 40 | 33 | 44 | 44 | 51 | 6 | 32 | 84 |

**UML925**   Turning to the outbreak of novel coronavirus, also called COVID-19, how satisfied are you with the federal government in Washington's response to the pandemic?

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|---|
| 19% | 14% | Very satisfied |
| 24 | 36 | Somewhat satisfied |
| 15 | 21 | Somewhat unsatisfied |
| 42 | 29 | Very unsatisfied |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Very satisfied** | 29 | 6 | 3 |
| **Somewhat satisfied** | 50 | 34 | 21 |
| **Somewhat unsatisfied** | 13 | 23 | 27 |
| **Very unsatisfied** | 7 | 37 | 50 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Very satisfied** | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 25 | 21 | 15 |
| **Somewhat satisfied** | 35 | 38 | 37 | 34 | 42 | 33 | 43 | 44 | 35 |
| **Somewhat unsatisfied** | 21 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 19 |
| **Very unsatisfied** | 29 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 11 | 19 | 31 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Very satisfied** | 14 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 25 | 29 | 15 | 3 |
| **Somewhat satisfied** | 32 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 31 | 44 | 46 | 19 |
| **Somewhat unsatisfied** | 21 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 24 |
| **Very unsatisfied** | 34 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 33 | 31 | 10 | 19 | 54 |

**UML922**     Would you [rotate] [support] or [oppose] allowing any person registered to vote in [input state] to cast a mail-in ballot for any future elections that they choose?

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|---|
| 69% | 64% | Support |
| 31 | 36 | Oppose |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Support** | 93 | 65 | 34 |
| **Oppose** | 7 | 35 | 66 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Support** | 66 | 64 | 65 | 62 | 69 | 59 | 87 | 72 | 60 |
| **Oppose** | 34 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 31 | 41 | 13 | 28 | 40 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Support** | 59 | 69 | 72 | 64 | 61 | 63 | 94 | 73 | 31 |
| **Oppose** | 41 | 31 | 28 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 6 | 27 | 69 |

**UML926**  How satisfied are you with the [insert state of respondent] state government's response to the pandemic?

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|---|
| 23% | 20% | Very satisfied |
| 36 | 37 | Somewhat satisfied |
| 19 | 20 | Somewhat unsatisfied |
| 22 | 24 | Very unsatisfied |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Very satisfied** | 30 | 11 | 12 |
| **Somewhat satisfied** | 38 | 33 | 37 |
| **Somewhat unsatisfied** | 13 | 25 | 23 |
| **Very unsatisfied** | 18 | 31 | 28 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Very satisfied** | 16 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 18 | 28 | 18 | 25 |
| **Somewhat satisfied** | 37 | 43 | 32 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 28 |
| **Somewhat unsatisfied** | 24 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 18 |
| **Very unsatisfied** | 23 | 20 | 28 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 14 | 24 | 29 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Very satisfied** | 20 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 31 | 31 | 20 | 13 |
| **Somewhat satisfied** | 33 | 40 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 42 | 33 |
| **Somewhat unsatisfied** | 19 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 23 |
| **Very unsatisfied** | 28 | 20 | 26 | 22 | 27 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 31 |

**UML913**     How much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Russia-Ukraine war?

20%    Strongly approve
28     Somewhat approve
17     Somewhat disapprove
35     Strongly disapprove

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly approve** | 43 | 9 | 1 |
| **Smwht. approve** | 42 | 31 | 11 |
| **Smwht. disapprove** | 10 | 22 | 20 |
| **Strongly disapprove** | 5 | 38 | 68 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly approve** | 19 | 20 | 26 | 18 | 25 | 17 | 34 | 26 | 17 |
| **Smwht. approve** | 31 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 39 | 37 | 24 |
| **Smwht. disapprove** | 18 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| **Strongly disapprove** | 32 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 29 | 43 | 11 | 18 | 41 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly approve** | 20 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 24 | 26 | 47 | 20 | 3 |
| **Smwht. approve** | 26 | 30 | 41 | 32 | 23 | 20 | 40 | 37 | 11 |
| **Smwht. disapprove** | 16 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 20 | 17 |
| **Strongly disapprove** | 39 | 31 | 20 | 31 | 38 | 47 | 5 | 23 | 70 |

**UML914**    People disagree about establishing a no-fly zone over Ukraine, which would require that American forces attack Russian airplanes that enter Ukrainian airspace.

Some people say that the no-fly zone would reduce civilian casualties in Ukraine and drive Russia out of Ukraine faster. Others say that a no-fly zone would escalate the conflict with Russia, and risk massive death in a global nuclear war. Which position is closer to yours?

54%    Leave Ukrainian airspace alone and risk greater civilian casualties
46    Establish a no-fly zone and risk global nuclear war

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Leave airspace alone** | 51 | 58 | 54 |
| **Establish no-fly zone** | 49 | 42 | 46 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Leave airspace alone** | 52 | 54 | 59 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 57 | 53 |
| **Establish no-fly zone** | 48 | 46 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 53 | 43 | 47 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Leave airspace alone** | 55 | 53 | 51 | 59 | 53 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 54 |
| **Establish no-fly zone** | 45 | 47 | 49 | 41 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 45 | 46 |

**UML913**    Do you think it is worth it to continue banning oil and gas imports from Russia even if gas prices continue to rise?

49%    Definitely yes
25     Probably yes
16     Probably no
10     Definitely no

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Definitely yes** | 62 | 37 | 44 |
| **Probably yes** | 23 | 21 | 30 |
| **Probably no** | 11 | 27 | 13 |
| **Definitely no** | 4 | 15 | 13 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Definitely yes** | 38 | 55 | 70 | 44 | 61 | 54 | 44 | 39 | 41 |
| **Probably yes** | 31 | 22 | 17 | 28 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 26 |
| **Probably no** | 19 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 26 | 17 |
| **Definitely no** | 12 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 16 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Definitely yes** | 52 | 46 | 34 | 39 | 53 | 69 | 69 | 45 | 45 |
| **Probably yes** | 23 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 27 |
| **Probably no** | 12 | 20 | 27 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 11 |
| **Definitely no** | 12 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 17 |

**UML920**  Do you think it is safe for your local public schools to be open without requiring everyone in the school to wear masks?

35%  Definitely yes
26   Probably yes
25   Probably no
14   Definitely no

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Definitely yes** | 10 | 36 | 67 |
| **Probably yes** | 30 | 29 | 20 |
| **Probably no** | 40 | 23 | 6 |
| **Definitely no** | 21 | 12 | 7 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Definitely yes** | 27 | 37 | 44 | 36 | 34 | 44 | 14 | 21 | 32 |
| **Probably yes** | 27 | 25 | 28 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 21 | 28 | 21 |
| **Probably no** | 28 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 31 | 32 | 35 |
| **Definitely no** | 18 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 34 | 20 | 12 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Definitely yes** | 44 | 28 | 24 | 34 | 41 | 38 | 9 | 28 | 68 |
| **Probably yes** | 24 | 28 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 18 |
| **Probably no** | 22 | 27 | 30 | 21 | 25 | 23 | 37 | 30 | 7 |
| **Definitely no** | 11 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 24 | 12 | 8 |

**UML931**  Do you think the United States federal government is doing [rotate] [too much], [the right amount], or [too little] to reduce the effects of global climate change?

30%  too much
24  about the right amount
45  too little

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Too much** | 5 | 30 | 62 |
| **About the right amt** | 21 | 30 | 21 |
| **Too little** | 74 | 40 | 18 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Too much** | 27 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 26 | 37 | 11 | 17 | 31 |
| **About the right amt** | 28 | 22 | 19 | 27 | 17 | 21 | 41 | 30 | 19 |
| **Too little** | 45 | 47 | 47 | 40 | 57 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 50 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Too much** | 38 | 23 | 13 | 25 | 37 | 41 | 4 | 20 | 65 |
| **About the right amt** | 22 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 30 | 24 |
| **Too little** | 41 | 50 | 60 | 47 | 41 | 38 | 82 | 51 | 11 |

**UML945**  Would the United States be better off if it had more than two competitive political parties or is the US better off with the current two-party system?

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---|---|---|
| 61% | 59% | US would be better off with more than two competitive parties |
| 39 | 41 | US is better off with the current two-party system |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **More than 2 parties** | 65 | 67 | 52 |
| **Two-party system** | 35 | 33 | 48 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **More than 2 parties** | 59 | 59 | 66 | 55 | 68 | 64 | 44 | 55 | 58 |
| **Two-party system** | 41 | 41 | 34 | 45 | 32 | 36 | 56 | 45 | 42 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **More than 2 parties** | 67 | 52 | 60 | 66 | 60 | 51 | 73 | 61 | 51 |
| **Two-party system** | 33 | 48 | 40 | 34 | 40 | 49 | 27 | 39 | 49 |

**UML946**    For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform...Electing the US President using the national popular vote instead of the Electoral College

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|--|
| 27% | 28% | Strongly oppose |
| 15 | 12 | Somewhat oppose |
| 24 | 22 | Somewhat favor |
| 34 | 37 | Strongly favor |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly oppose** | 4 | 32 | 56 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 8 | 18 | 12 |
| **Somewhat support** | 25 | 23 | 17 |
| **Strongly support** | 63 | 27 | 14 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly oppose** | 21 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 25 | 35 | 13 | 14 | 28 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 14 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 11 |
| **Somewhat support** | 26 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 28 | 27 |
| **Strongly support** | 38 | 37 | 44 | 34 | 45 | 34 | 52 | 38 | 34 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly oppose** | 38 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 36 | 39 | 5 | 17 | 62 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 10 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 15 | 11 |
| **Somewhat support** | 18 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 20 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 15 |
| **Strongly support** | 35 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 34 | 38 | 72 | 38 | 12 |

**UML947** For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Same-day voter registration, where eligible voters can register to vote on election day.

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|---|
| 18% | 23% | Strongly oppose |
| 18 | 18 | Somewhat oppose |
| 29 | 27 | Somewhat favor |
| 35 | 32 | Strongly favor |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly oppose** | 5 | 29 | 43 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 11 | 24 | 23 |
| **Somewhat support** | 30 | 28 | 22 |
| **Strongly support** | 54 | 19 | 12 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly oppose** | 17 | 25 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 10 | 12 | 30 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 22 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 23 | 17 |
| **Somewhat support** | 30 | 26 | 24 | 30 | 20 | 24 | 31 | 37 | 24 |
| **Strongly support** | 31 | 34 | 36 | 28 | 41 | 31 | 46 | 28 | 29 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly oppose** | 27 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 27 | 36 | 4 | 18 | 46 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 19 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 9 | 23 | 21 |
| **Somewhat support** | 21 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 32 | 21 |
| **Strongly support** | 32 | 32 | 40 | 35 | 31 | 24 | 64 | 28 | 12 |

**UML948**    For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Ranked Choice voting, where voters rank all candidates for an office when voting. The candidate with the fewest votes is eliminated and their votes are reallocated based on their voters' second choice rankings. This goes on until a candidate receives a majority.

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|-----------------|
| 28% | 30% | Strongly oppose |
| 24 | 27 | Somewhat oppose |
| 32 | 28 | Somewhat favor |
| 15 | 16 | Strongly favor |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly oppose** | 18 | 29 | 48 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 22 | 32 | 28 |
| **Somewhat support** | 35 | 28 | 19 |
| **Strongly support** | 25 | 11 | 5 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly oppose** | 29 | 28 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 36 | 20 | 17 | 25 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 29 | 25 | 22 | 30 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 32 | 28 |
| **Somewhat support** | 27 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 33 | 34 | 26 |
| **Strongly support** | 14 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 21 | 14 | 22 | 16 | 22 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly oppose** | 34 | 26 | 15 | 17 | 35 | 50 | 18 | 25 | 48 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 21 | 32 | 20 | 33 | 27 | 25 | 18 | 28 | 30 |
| **Somewhat support** | 27 | 28 | 41 | 30 | 25 | 19 | 34 | 34 | 16 |
| **Strongly support** | 17 | 14 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 31 | 12 | 6 |

**UML949**    For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Automatic voter registration, where eligible voters are automatically registered to vote any time they interact with a state agency, like the department of motor vehicles.

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---|---|---|
| 19% | 23% | Strongly oppose |
| 17 | 19 | Somewhat oppose |
| 32 | 28 | Somewhat favor |
| 32 | 30 | Strongly favor |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly oppose** | 5 | 26 | 44 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 11 | 24 | 23 |
| **Somewhat support** | 27 | 34 | 25 |
| **Strongly support** | 57 | 17 | 8 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly oppose** | 22 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 11 | 10 | 28 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 19 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 17 |
| **Somewhat support** | 30 | 29 | 21 | 31 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 42 | 22 |
| **Strongly support** | 29 | 34 | 38 | 26 | 41 | 28 | 45 | 26 | 33 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly oppose** | 27 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 23 | 34 | 5 | 15 | 47 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 19 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 20 | 21 |
| **Somewhat support** | 25 | 30 | 39 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 18 | 40 | 23 |
| **Strongly support** | 29 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 67 | 26 | 8 |

**UML950**    For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform...An expansion of the Supreme Court from 9 to 13 justices.

| 10/2020 | 3/2022 | |
|---------|--------|--|
| 28% | 33% | Strongly oppose |
| 20 | 20 | Somewhat oppose |
| 35 | 30 | Somewhat favor |
| 17 | 17 | Strongly favor |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly oppose** | 5 | 34 | 66 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 21 | 28 | 13 |
| **Somewhat support** | 42 | 31 | 16 |
| **Strongly support** | 31 | 8 | 5 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly oppose** | 26 | 34 | 40 | 33 | 32 | 41 | 11 | 15 | 33 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 22 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 26 | 31 | 22 |
| **Somewhat support** | 35 | 27 | 25 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 35 | 42 | 30 |
| **Strongly support** | 17 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 22 | 16 | 28 | 13 | 15 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly oppose** | 44 | 22 | 13 | 24 | 41 | 46 | 5 | 24 | 69 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 20 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 12 | 19 | 25 | 12 |
| **Somewhat support** | 22 | 39 | 44 | 34 | 27 | 21 | 36 | 40 | 15 |
| **Strongly support** | 15 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 40 | 10 | 5 |

**UML951**      For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Term limits for Supreme Court justices.  .

| **10/2020** | **3/2022** | |
|---|---|---|
| 12% | 11% | Strongly oppose |
| 16 | 18 | Somewhat oppose |
| 40 | 35 | Somewhat favor |
| 32 | 36 | Strongly favor |

| | Party ID Leaned | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| **Strongly oppose** | 3 | 11 | 22 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 13 | 18 | 23 |
| **Somewhat support** | 40 | 40 | 25 |
| **Strongly support** | 44 | 30 | 31 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Strongly oppose** | 6 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 17 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 15 |
| **Somewhat support** | 37 | 30 | 30 | 37 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 50 | 45 |
| **Strongly support** | 40 | 38 | 33 | 34 | 39 | 37 | 47 | 25 | 28 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| **Strongly oppose** | 16 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 21 |
| **Somewhat oppose** | 21 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 23 |
| **Somewhat support** | 32 | 37 | 41 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 42 | 26 |
| **Strongly support** | 32 | 40 | 32 | 42 | 34 | 34 | 49 | 33 | 30 |

**UML959-UML972**   We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of national political figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them.  Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her.

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | No Opinion | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Joe Biden** | 40 | 50 | 10 | * |
| **Barack Obama** | 49 | 39 | 11 | * |
| **Hillary Clinton** | 31 | 54 | 15 | * |
| **Donald Trump** | 37 | 53 | 9 | * |
| **Kamala Harris** | 35 | 50 | 13 | 2 |
| **Rochelle Walensky** | 7 | 13 | 25 | 55 |
| **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez** | 29 | 40 | 17 | 13 |
| **Bernie Sanders** | 42 | 41 | 15 | 2 |
| **Pete Buttigieg** | 28 | 33 | 23 | 16 |
| **Nancy Pelosi** | 30 | 53 | 14 | 3 |
| **Kevin McCarthy** | 18 | 33 | 29 | 21 |
| **Chuck Schumer** | 26 | 42 | 20 | 12 |
| **Mitch McConnell** | 12 | 59 | 23 | 7 |
| **Anthony Fauci** | 38 | 40 | 15 | 7 |
| **Ron DeSantis** | 30 | 33 | 19 | 18 |
| **Vladimir Putin** | 3 | 83 | 11 | 3 |
| **Volodymyr Zelenskyy** | 53 | 7 | 22 | 18 |

**Variables Used in Weighting and Crosstabs (N=1000)**

| | Party ID Leaned (Leaning Independents Allocated to respective Parties) | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Not sure |
| **Total** | 41 | 18 | 36 | 5 |

| | Party ID Unleaned | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Not sure |
| **Total** | 33 | 33 | 26 | 7 |

| | 2016 Vote Choice | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Clinton | Trump | Other | Did Not Vote |
| **Total** | 31 | 29 | 3 | 36 |

| | 2020 Vote Choice | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Biden | Trump | Other | Did Not Vote |
| **Total** | 41 | 37 | 1 | 20 |

| | Income | | | Education | | Race | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Below $50K | $50k-$100k | $100k & up | No 4-Yr. Degree | 4-Year Degree | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| **Total** | 49 | 32 | 19 | 69 | 31 | 63 | 12 | 16 | 9 |

| | Gender | | Age | | | | Ideology | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | Not sure |
| **Total** | 49 | 51 | 18 | 27 | 32 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 9 |