

News Release

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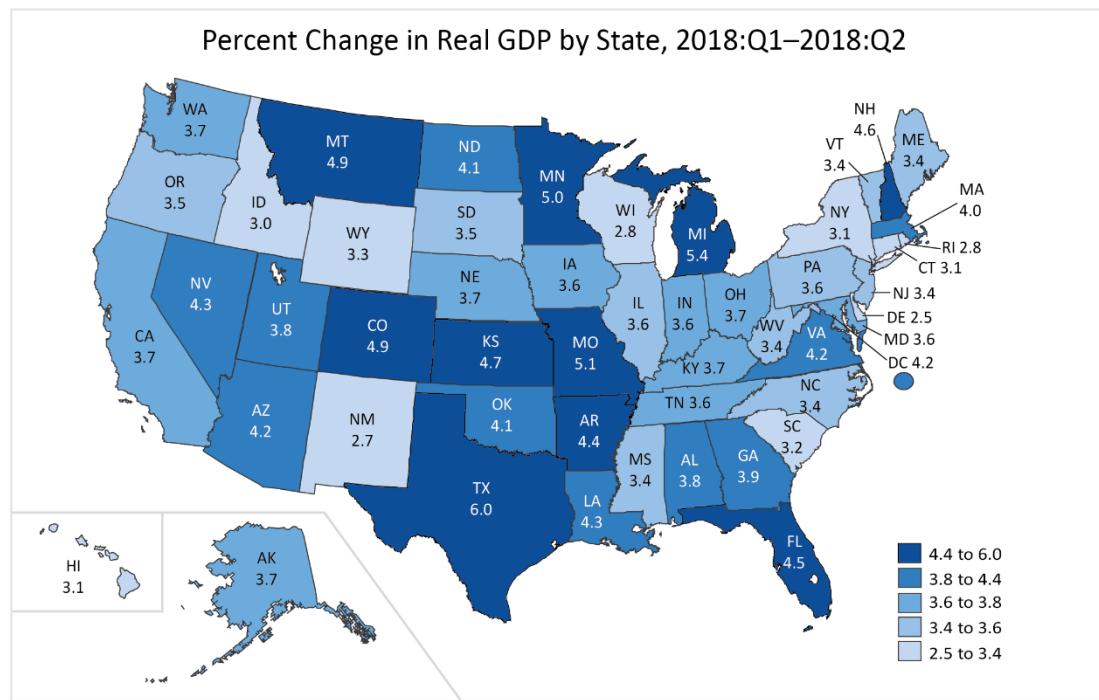
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Gross Domestic Product by State: Second Quarter 2018

Texas Had the Fastest Growth in the Second Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the second quarter of 2018, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the second quarter ranged from 6.0 percent in Texas to 2.5 percent in Delaware (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Information services; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; and durable goods manufacturing were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2). Texas, the fastest growing state, was led by growth in mining and durable goods manufacturing.

Other highlights

- Nationally, information services; real estate and rental and leasing; and professional, scientific, and technical services increased 13.4 percent, 5.3 percent, and 9.3 percent, respectively ([GDP by Industry table 1](#)). All three industries contributed to growth in every state and the District of Columbia.
- Durable goods manufacturing increased 7.3 percent. This industry was the leading contributor to growth in Michigan and Missouri—the second and third fastest growing states.
- Mining increased 11.7 percent. In addition to Texas, this industry was the leading contributor to the increases in Alaska, North Dakota, and Oklahoma.
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting increased 8.5 percent rebounding from a decline in the first quarter. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in South Dakota, Montana, and Minnesota.

Comprehensive Update of GDP by State

The estimates of 2018:Q2 GDP by state incorporate the results of BEA's comprehensive update of GDP by state also released today. The update revised North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) estimates of GDP by state for 1997 to 2017 and quarterly NAICS estimates for 2005:Q1 to 2018:Q1. The update incorporates source data that are more complete and detailed than previously available, and the results of the 2018 comprehensive updates of the National Income and Product Accounts, Industry Economic Accounts, and State Personal Income Accounts. In addition, the update includes industry definitions consistent with the 2012 NAICS.

Next release: January 29, 2019 at 8:30 A.M. EST
Gross Domestic Product by State, Third Quarter 2018

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes

calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts. An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1-2018:Q2

	2017	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Rank 2018:Q2	
		2017				2018			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		
United States	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	4.2	.....
New England	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.1	-0.7	2.9	3.7	.....
Connecticut	-1.1	-4.7	2.6	1.4	-2.5	1.1	3.1	43	
Maine	1.9	2.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	2.0	3.4	36	
Massachusetts	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	0.5	4.0	4.0	17	
New Hampshire	2.5	6.6	0.8	7.8	-3.6	5.4	4.6	8	
Rhode Island	0.7	-4.3	5.4	0.7	-1.2	0.4	2.8	47	
Vermont	1.3	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	-0.6	3.4	38	
Mideast	1.9	3.8	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.9	3.3	.....
Delaware	0.1	-0.2	-5.7	7.0	-6.1	-0.8	2.5	50	
District of Columbia	2.2	3.2	0.4	7.5	-4.1	2.6	4.2	.....
Maryland	2.2	-0.3	3.2	1.1	2.5	0.1	3.6	29	
New Jersey	1.6	1.2	4.5	2.0	-1.3	3.3	3.4	39	
New York	1.9	7.0	-0.1	3.1	2.6	0.3	3.1	44	
Pennsylvania	2.2	2.0	3.0	4.5	0.1	0.6	3.6	31	
Great Lakes	1.3	-0.5	1.5	2.5	0.7	2.3	3.9	.....
Illinois	0.4	-2.3	0.9	2.8	-0.7	3.5	3.6	32	
Indiana	1.8	1.3	-0.8	0.5	3.9	3.0	3.6	30	
Michigan	2.2	-0.3	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.6	5.4	2	
Ohio	1.6	-0.1	2.3	2.9	-0.2	0.2	3.7	24	
Wisconsin	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.7	-0.4	4.1	2.8	48	
Plains	0.8	-1.7	3.3	-1.4	1.0	-0.4	4.5	.....
Iowa	0.3	-2.9	3.1	-3.7	1.9	-2.5	3.6	27	
Kansas	0.2	-2.9	0.9	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	4.7	7	
Minnesota	1.6	0.0	1.4	-2.7	2.6	-0.2	5.0	4	
Missouri	0.9	-0.9	5.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	5.1	3	
Nebraska	0.9	-0.9	5.1	-1.2	0.1	-1.4	3.7	22	
North Dakota	-0.5	-7.7	12.2	-3.0	-0.6	-0.4	4.1	15	
South Dakota	0.0	-5.2	1.4	-0.6	-3.3	3.6	3.5	34	
Southeast	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.9	.....
Alabama	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.2	4.0	1.6	3.8	20	
Arkansas	0.3	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.0	4.4	10	
Florida	2.2	1.3	0.8	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	9	
Georgia	3.1	3.9	1.8	3.8	3.1	-0.1	3.9	18	
Kentucky	1.7	-1.9	4.0	1.2	2.9	-2.5	3.7	21	
Louisiana	-0.8	1.1	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	4.7	4.3	12	
Mississippi	0.1	1.2	-2.1	1.7	0.7	1.1	3.4	37	
North Carolina	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.2	3.2	1.9	3.4	40	
South Carolina	2.6	4.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.6	3.2	42	
Tennessee	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.6	28	
Virginia	1.8	-0.7	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.1	4.2	13	
West Virginia	2.2	7.0	0.8	6.0	-0.8	-1.1	3.4	35	
Southwest	1.5	1.2	3.4	3.2	1.0	2.6	5.5	.....
Arizona	3.1	4.4	1.2	7.1	1.0	4.6	4.2	14	
New Mexico	0.1	-1.6	0.0	4.2	-0.6	-0.8	2.7	49	
Oklahoma	0.7	2.2	7.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	4.1	16	
Texas	1.3	0.7	3.7	2.9	1.2	2.7	6.0	1	
Rocky Mountain	2.3	0.1	3.5	4.5	3.2	2.0	4.3	.....
Colorado	2.7	0.1	2.5	5.5	3.2	0.3	4.9	5	
Idaho	2.4	0.7	6.7	1.8	6.2	2.8	3.0	46	
Montana	0.3	-2.3	2.3	-1.1	0.5	4.1	4.9	6	
Utah	2.5	-0.7	2.6	6.1	3.1	6.2	3.8	19	
Wyoming	1.4	5.5	12.9	0.6	1.5	-4.5	3.3	41	
Far West	3.2	2.8	5.0	3.1	5.0	2.5	3.7	.....
Alaska	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	4.0	-1.9	-5.0	3.7	25	
California	3.0	2.5	5.3	2.7	5.4	1.6	3.7	26	
Hawaii	1.2	2.7	-0.6	1.0	0.3	-0.5	3.1	45	
Nevada	3.8	4.7	3.8	6.3	0.1	5.7	4.3	11	
Oregon	3.6	2.7	5.5	2.6	5.4	2.4	3.5	33	
Washington	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	7.8	3.7	23	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2018:Q2--Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by state	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
		Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	4.2	0.07	0.17	0.28	0.11	0.45	-0.19	0.16	-0.06	0.00	0.70	-0.14
New England	3.7	-0.03	0.01	0.25	0.11	0.40	-0.14	0.08	-0.04	0.02	0.64	-0.36
Connecticut	3.1	-0.02	0.00	0.26	0.16	0.41	-0.10	0.02	-0.09	0.00	0.70	-0.42
Maine	3.4	-0.23	0.00	0.25	0.22	0.33	-0.14	0.20	-0.03	-0.01	0.30	-0.04
Massachusetts	4.0	-0.01	0.00	0.25	0.08	0.38	-0.16	0.11	-0.03	0.03	0.73	-0.50
New Hampshire	4.6	-0.05	0.00	0.24	0.16	0.59	-0.08	0.00	0.03	-0.04	0.43	0.52
Rhode Island	2.8	-0.04	0.00	0.30	0.08	0.28	-0.16	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.38	-0.54
Vermont	3.4	-0.07	0.06	0.31	0.04	0.35	-0.15	0.12	-0.09	0.02	0.43	-0.08
Mideast	3.3	-0.01	0.05	0.25	0.04	0.09	-0.12	0.12	-0.11	0.00	0.72	-0.28
Delaware	2.5	-0.10	0.00	0.27	0.06	0.13	-0.18	0.04	-0.02	0.10	0.28	-0.28
District of Columbia	4.2	0.00	0.00	0.18	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	-0.06	0.11	0.40	-0.02
Maryland	3.6	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.02	0.12	-0.18	-0.01	-0.01	0.05	0.56	-0.16
New Jersey	3.4	-0.03	0.00	0.30	-0.16	0.23	-0.12	0.06	-0.13	0.06	0.61	-0.12
New York	3.1	0.00	-0.01	0.21	0.12	-0.05	-0.03	0.19	-0.15	-0.03	0.85	-0.48
Pennsylvania	3.6	-0.01	0.24	0.29	0.03	0.28	-0.28	0.10	-0.08	-0.02	0.71	-0.09
Great Lakes	3.9	0.22	0.07	0.29	0.13	1.02	-0.34	0.15	-0.03	-0.01	0.42	-0.13
Illinois	3.6	-0.07	0.02	0.29	0.11	0.69	-0.29	0.23	-0.06	0.01	0.50	-0.17
Indiana	3.6	0.73	0.05	0.31	0.12	1.17	-0.73	0.10	0.02	-0.01	0.22	0.01
Michigan	5.4	0.46	0.01	0.34	0.20	1.88	-0.16	0.14	-0.06	-0.01	0.32	-0.01
Ohio	3.7	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.10	0.83	-0.37	0.14	0.03	-0.01	0.47	-0.20
Wisconsin	2.8	-0.03	0.02	0.26	0.18	0.72	-0.28	0.07	-0.08	-0.04	0.48	-0.23
Plains	4.5	1.06	0.09	0.33	0.10	0.77	-0.20	0.07	-0.09	-0.08	0.52	-0.06
Iowa	3.6	1.22	0.00	0.31	0.33	0.40	-0.30	0.04	-0.15	0.00	0.43	-0.02
Kansas	4.7	0.75	0.04	0.29	0.12	1.11	-0.10	0.14	-0.02	-0.07	0.48	-0.05
Minnesota	5.0	1.33	0.03	0.27	0.03	0.63	-0.15	0.10	-0.10	0.00	0.58	-0.05
Missouri	5.1	0.85	0.02	0.32	0.04	1.30	-0.29	0.10	-0.02	-0.08	0.64	-0.13
Nebraska	3.7	0.84	0.01	0.59	0.15	0.33	-0.16	0.11	-0.14	-0.35	0.32	0.17
North Dakota	4.1	0.72	1.61	0.37	0.17	0.14	-0.17	-0.46	-0.12	-0.22	0.29	0.09
South Dakota	3.5	1.62	0.00	0.32	-0.21	0.57	-0.07	0.06	-0.25	-0.05	0.48	-0.69
Southeast	3.9	0.17	0.05	0.33	0.14	0.34	-0.22	0.17	-0.04	0.03	0.63	-0.07
Alabama	3.8	0.36	0.13	0.51	0.20	0.58	-0.18	0.05	-0.08	-0.03	0.41	-0.07
Arkansas	4.4	1.27	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.36	-0.14	0.29	-0.11	-0.07	0.48	-0.14
Florida	4.5	0.24	0.01	0.31	0.20	0.23	-0.06	0.06	-0.05	0.06	0.59	-0.02
Georgia	3.9	-0.05	0.01	0.36	0.31	0.23	-0.29	0.20	0.00	0.10	1.19	-0.13
Kentucky	3.7	0.12	0.14	0.32	0.01	1.10	-0.51	0.27	-0.02	0.05	0.46	-0.04
Louisiana	4.3	0.23	0.40	0.46	0.35	0.17	0.16	0.24	0.01	0.01	0.37	-0.09
Mississippi	3.4	0.45	0.03	0.55	0.02	0.43	-0.32	0.30	-0.13	-0.09	0.45	-0.10
North Carolina	3.4	-0.10	0.01	0.30	0.10	0.47	-0.44	0.19	-0.02	0.03	0.65	-0.13
South Carolina	3.2	0.10	0.01	0.41	-0.01	0.05	-0.28	0.20	-0.03	0.00	0.52	-0.13
Tennessee	3.6	0.28	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.74	-0.28	0.16	-0.08	-0.02	0.51	-0.10
Virginia	4.2	0.08	0.02	0.25	-0.01	0.09	-0.19	0.24	-0.02	0.02	0.60	0.00
West Virginia	3.4	0.22	0.01	0.51	0.18	0.27	-0.62	0.27	0.00	-0.12	0.50	-0.07
Southwest	5.5	0.00	1.06	0.32	0.20	0.73	-0.12	0.60	-0.04	-0.05	0.40	-0.10
Arizona	4.2	-0.16	0.06	0.37	0.34	0.61	-0.05	0.08	-0.16	0.05	0.53	-0.19
New Mexico	2.7	-0.28	0.80	0.34	0.07	0.01	-0.04	0.18	-0.07	0.05	0.37	-0.06
Oklahoma	4.1	0.21	1.60	0.38	-0.22	0.50	-0.39	0.47	-0.06	-0.25	0.23	-0.15
Texas	6.0	0.02	1.21	0.31	0.23	0.83	-0.10	0.75	-0.02	-0.05	0.40	-0.08
Rocky Mountain	4.3	0.08	0.26	0.25	0.04	0.27	-0.05	0.09	0.02	-0.02	0.74	-0.14
Colorado	4.9	0.04	0.39	0.20	-0.10	0.15	0.05	-0.05	0.06	-0.02	1.07	-0.13
Idaho	3.0	-0.54	0.02	0.31	0.12	0.48	-0.09	0.10	-0.10	-0.04	0.29	-0.07
Montana	4.9	1.47	0.31	0.40	0.16	0.08	-0.06	0.21	-0.13	-0.22	0.40	-0.08
Utah	3.8	-0.05	-0.02	0.24	0.26	0.53	-0.21	0.31	0.09	0.11	0.46	-0.26
Wyoming	3.3	0.55	0.61	0.49	0.09	0.07	-0.11	0.29	-0.22	-0.29	0.23	0.07
Far West	3.7	-0.29	0.04	0.22	0.07	0.31	-0.19	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	1.19	-0.11
Alaska	3.7	-0.20	1.86	0.33	-0.31	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.13	0.50	-0.11
California	3.7	-0.31	0.01	0.21	0.06	0.36	-0.26	-0.10	-0.12	0.00	1.34	-0.13
Hawaii	3.1	0.13	0.00	0.34	-0.13	0.01	-0.07	0.24	0.01	0.08	0.33	0.12
Nevada	4.3	0.01	0.09	0.24	0.20	0.34	-0.03	-0.16	-0.03	0.10	0.25	-0.09
Oregon	3.5	-0.54	0.00	0.27	0.25	0.74	-0.09	0.09	-0.02	0.00	0.47	-0.01
Washington	3.7	-0.25	0.00	0.17	0.03	-0.06	0.00	0.34	0.17	-0.08	1.23	-0.10

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2018:Q1-2018:Q2--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	0.70	0.68	0.09	0.18	-0.01	0.34	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.07
New England	0.76	0.95	0.10	0.19	-0.02	0.41	0.11	0.17	0.08	0.01
Connecticut	0.74	0.66	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.32	0.12	0.12	0.07	-0.07
Maine	0.77	0.39	0.10	0.13	-0.03	0.50	0.13	0.30	0.09	0.22
Massachusetts	0.76	1.27	0.11	0.19	-0.03	0.42	0.10	0.15	0.08	0.03
New Hampshire	0.79	0.54	0.10	0.35	0.02	0.49	0.15	0.29	0.09	0.01
Rhode Island	0.77	0.58	0.15	0.17	-0.12	0.40	0.13	0.28	0.13	0.01
Vermont	0.77	0.61	0.04	0.14	-0.01	0.49	0.11	0.25	0.08	-0.04
Mideast	0.73	0.78	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.40	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.04
Delaware	0.74	0.60	0.09	0.17	0.00	0.33	0.06	0.13	0.06	0.07
District of Columbia	0.54	2.04	0.01	0.03	-0.06	0.11	0.03	0.15	0.33	0.31
Maryland	0.90	0.99	0.07	0.14	-0.03	0.29	0.12	0.20	0.10	0.08
New Jersey	0.88	0.82	0.07	0.29	0.02	0.27	0.07	0.13	0.08	0.02
New York	0.69	0.65	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.48	0.32	0.12	0.10	0.04
Pennsylvania	0.64	0.69	0.18	0.15	0.02	0.45	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.00
Great Lakes	0.61	0.53	0.13	0.16	-0.03	0.34	0.09	0.15	0.09	0.00
Illinois	0.66	0.77	0.13	0.13	-0.03	0.30	0.08	0.15	0.09	0.02
Indiana	0.50	0.40	0.06	0.12	-0.02	0.33	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.02
Michigan	0.62	0.56	0.14	0.18	-0.03	0.39	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.06
Ohio	0.61	0.39	0.15	0.23	-0.04	0.37	0.13	0.16	0.10	-0.06
Wisconsin	0.60	0.31	0.12	0.14	-0.03	0.31	0.06	0.16	0.05	-0.04
Plains	0.58	0.51	0.13	0.13	-0.01	0.36	0.07	0.16	0.08	0.03
Iowa	0.54	0.32	0.08	0.09	-0.03	0.21	0.10	0.10	0.02	-0.04
Kansas	0.63	0.55	0.11	0.20	-0.01	0.28	0.05	0.15	0.08	0.02
Minnesota	0.59	0.67	0.20	0.08	0.00	0.43	0.06	0.20	0.08	0.01
Missouri	0.60	0.61	0.15	0.13	-0.01	0.40	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.11
Nebraska	0.52	0.39	0.06	0.24	-0.01	0.32	0.09	0.15	0.14	-0.05
North Dakota	0.63	0.11	0.08	0.19	0.04	0.47	0.06	0.19	0.06	-0.10
South Dakota	0.50	0.23	0.03	0.06	-0.04	0.37	0.05	0.14	0.16	0.23
Southeast	0.67	0.62	0.10	0.19	-0.01	0.36	0.09	0.21	0.10	0.07
Alabama	0.56	0.57	0.05	0.21	-0.01	0.25	0.05	0.15	0.09	-0.03
Arkansas	0.56	0.38	0.14	0.31	0.04	0.29	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.09
Florida	0.88	0.69	0.11	0.18	0.00	0.44	0.13	0.32	0.14	-0.01
Georgia	0.61	0.56	0.11	0.15	-0.04	0.33	0.05	0.14	0.08	-0.06
Kentucky	0.55	0.38	0.05	0.16	-0.01	0.39	0.06	0.19	0.07	0.02
Louisiana	0.58	0.49	0.04	0.09	-0.06	0.39	0.06	0.24	0.11	0.00
Mississippi	0.54	0.37	0.03	0.17	-0.03	0.29	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.09
North Carolina	0.57	0.60	0.12	0.17	-0.02	0.32	0.10	0.16	0.08	0.18
South Carolina	0.66	0.54	0.06	0.21	-0.01	0.31	0.05	0.26	0.10	0.21
Tennessee	0.57	0.34	0.09	0.22	0.01	0.41	0.15	0.22	0.10	0.08
Virginia	0.74	1.12	0.13	0.26	0.06	0.32	0.08	0.17	0.08	0.21
West Virginia	0.51	0.49	0.08	0.05	-0.04	0.37	0.11	0.22	0.05	0.46
Southwest	0.62	0.67	0.07	0.39	0.01	0.34	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.07
Arizona	0.84	0.41	0.05	0.28	0.00	0.50	0.09	0.24	0.10	0.20
New Mexico	0.69	0.49	0.01	0.09	-0.02	0.17	0.06	0.13	0.06	-0.31
Oklahoma	0.50	0.35	0.08	0.37	-0.01	0.25	0.00	0.11	0.08	0.07
Texas	0.58	0.77	0.07	0.44	0.01	0.33	0.05	0.14	0.08	0.07
Rocky Mountain	0.78	0.81	0.03	0.27	-0.01	0.29	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.25
Colorado	0.85	1.16	0.01	0.29	-0.07	0.31	0.26	0.14	0.04	0.28
Idaho	0.68	0.57	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.38	0.10	0.20	0.08	0.16
Montana	0.70	0.51	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.34	0.19	0.21	0.09	0.26
Utah	0.73	0.42	0.08	0.33	0.10	0.24	-0.02	0.06	0.15	0.28
Wyoming	0.62	0.18	0.00	0.04	-0.02	0.10	0.07	0.36	0.07	0.05
Far West	0.82	0.76	0.08	0.14	-0.01	0.28	0.06	0.19	0.07	0.14
Alaska	0.52	0.20	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.31	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.16
California	0.85	0.83	0.06	0.17	-0.01	0.29	0.05	0.17	0.07	0.13
Hawaii	0.80	0.35	0.07	0.15	0.04	0.22	0.11	0.40	0.10	0.08
Nevada	0.80	0.60	0.20	0.22	0.02	0.30	0.27	0.55	0.11	0.29
Oregon	0.80	0.59	0.21	0.02	-0.05	0.28	0.11	0.29	0.03	0.07
Washington	0.69	0.67	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.07	0.15	0.05	0.24

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1-2018:Q2

	Millions of dollars Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										Percent of the U.S.							
	2017	2017				2018				2017	2017				2018			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2
United States	19,485,394	19,162,550	19,359,123	19,588,074	19,831,829	20,041,047	20,411,924	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	1,042,692	1,026,539	1,037,745	1,051,045	1,055,439	1,068,597	1,086,477	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	264,510	261,436	264,007	266,262	266,334	268,545	272,745	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	61,703	60,939	61,213	62,112	62,548	63,157	64,203	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	542,979	533,142	539,939	547,509	551,326	559,630	569,290	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	81,650	80,474	80,871	82,780	82,475	83,967	85,548	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	59,306	58,298	59,303	59,723	59,900	60,301	61,168	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	32,545	32,251	32,413	32,661	32,857	32,997	33,522	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,572,706	3,518,610	3,546,690	3,595,245	3,630,281	3,660,551	3,721,127	18.3	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2
Delaware	72,461	72,134	71,497	73,275	72,940	73,476	74,717	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	135,768	133,886	134,598	137,718	136,871	138,581	140,686	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	399,538	393,481	397,994	401,074	405,602	407,872	414,373	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	602,069	591,621	600,580	607,227	608,848	616,387	626,824	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
New York	1,606,601	1,584,879	1,591,600	1,613,128	1,636,798	1,649,349	1,675,685	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Pennsylvania	756,269	742,609	750,420	762,823	769,222	774,887	788,842	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Great Lakes	2,650,837	2,614,392	2,634,207	2,666,238	2,688,512	2,716,632	2,767,931	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Illinois	822,540	812,185	817,400	828,208	832,365	843,665	859,067	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Indiana	352,273	348,509	349,540	352,653	358,389	362,138	369,209	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	508,905	501,241	506,413	511,168	516,796	521,092	532,039	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio	645,747	635,457	641,670	650,367	655,494	659,543	672,055	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin	321,373	317,000	319,184	323,842	325,467	330,194	335,560	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Plains	1,218,907	1,204,335	1,218,594	1,220,458	1,232,242	1,237,967	1,263,220	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Iowa	183,930	182,173	184,246	183,520	185,780	189,299	190,999	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	159,108	157,593	158,665	159,504	160,671	160,674	164,018	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	350,179	347,440	349,979	349,407	353,890	355,510	362,904	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	303,763	298,567	303,225	305,521	307,739	310,140	316,735	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	119,588	117,793	119,776	119,948	120,834	121,145	123,363	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	52,527	51,374	52,859	52,555	53,319	54,029	55,180	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	49,813	49,395	49,844	50,003	50,010	50,830	51,721	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	4,117,793	4,059,421	4,089,582	4,134,565	4,187,603	4,230,035	4,309,363	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Alabama	211,196	208,367	209,739	211,555	215,125	217,132	221,026	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	122,704	121,614	122,495	122,511	124,195	125,406	127,951	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	976,386	962,766	968,185	980,114	994,477	1,010,509	1,029,154	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Georgia	563,608	554,594	558,714	566,734	574,388	576,693	587,325	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	202,175	198,642	201,232	202,928	205,897	205,621	209,562	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	235,960	233,242	234,457	236,533	239,609	243,836	249,726	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	109,375	108,590	108,578	109,709	110,624	111,446	113,334	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	540,497	532,054	537,256	542,444	550,233	554,937	565,300	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	221,690	219,459	220,846	222,351	224,104	226,496	230,213	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee	349,569	343,717	347,321	351,651	355,588	358,528	365,129	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	510,586	503,258	507,603	513,592	517,891	523,192	532,896	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	74,047	73,118	73,157	74,443	75,471	76,239	77,748	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	2,254,424	2,210,796	2,236,531	2,267,091	2,303,278	2,341,060	2,398,232	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
Arizona	326,446	320,908	322,741	329,564	332,570	338,566	344,636	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	94,211	93,119	93,275	94,610	95,839	96,831	98,390	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	188,632	184,718	188,349	188,877	192,584	195,253	199,572	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,645,136	1,612,051	1,632,167	1,654,041	1,682,286	1,710,410	1,755,634	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6
Rocky Mountain	667,560	654,116	661,443	671,581	683,101	691,883	705,532	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Colorado	345,233	338,483	341,455	347,565	353,429	356,443	363,845	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	72,294	70,530	71,956	72,592	74,098	75,014	76,187	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	47,079	46,572	47,020	47,111	47,613	48,505	49,514	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	164,917	161,432	163,052	166,334	168,850	172,418	175,601	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	38,037	37,098	37,959	37,979	39,111	39,503	40,384	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	3,847,307	3,761,164	3,821,291	3,868,700	3,938,074	3,980,643	4,045,729	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8
Alaska	51,479	50,784	50,983	51,619	52,531	52,783	53,944	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,797,601																	