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# MARYLAND MANUAL 1953 - 54



*Compiled By*

MORRIS L. RADOFF  
ARCHIVIST, HALL OF RECORDS

*Issued By*

JOHN R. REEVES  
SECRETARY OF STATE  
ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND

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# MARYLAND MANUAL

1953 - 54

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## FOREWORD

The purpose of the MARYLAND MANUAL is to present in concise form to the citizens of Maryland a description and accounting of their government. Since it is a publication of the State, the emphasis is on the agencies of the State Government; that part having to do with local governments is not intended to be more than a directory.

Sketches of individual governmental agencies contain at the very least evidence of the legal status of the agency, its functions, the name of the administrator and the members of any governing body or commission, the number of persons employed, appropriations for fiscal years 1953 and 1954. A list of current publications of all agencies is given in a separate section.

The cooperation of many State agencies is gratefully acknowledged. Special mention is due the following: James P. Brock and Mary L. Wilson of the Secretary of State's Office; Dr. Carl N. Everstine, Director of the Department of Legislative Reference, who cared for changes in the Constitution; Janet Hoffman of the Fiscal Research Bureau, who prepared a new governmental chart; Dr. William H. Bayliff, who brought up to date "Maryland at a Glance," which had previously been prepared by John P. Trimmer; and Edward Johnson, Executive Secretary of the Maryland Municipal League, who furnished a list of incorporated places and the name of the mayor or other chief executive of each.

In one way or another most of the staff members of the Hall of Records have a hand in preparing or publishing the MANUAL. Ultimately all of it goes through the competent hands of John P. Hively whose special assignment it is. Typing and proofreading are the tasks of Dorothy B. Cullinane and Rose Mary DiStefano. The pictures of the Governor, the members of the General Assembly, the Court of Appeals and Washington College are by Marion E. Warren; all the others were furnished by the State or Federal agency which built or has in charge the structure shown.

MORRIS L. RADOFF, *Archivist and Records Administrator.*

## THEODORE R. McKELDIN

### *Governor of Maryland*

Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin was born November 20, 1900, in Baltimore City, one of the eleven children of the late James A. and Dora (Greif) McKeldin. He is married to the former Honolulu Manzer. They have a son and a daughter, Theodore, Jr., and Clara.

Governor McKeldin was educated in the public schools of Baltimore, and after completing his elementary education, he took his high school courses at night in the Baltimore City College while working during the days. He also took his law course in night classes at the University of Maryland where he received an LL.B. degree in 1925. He took postgraduate work in economics at Johns Hopkins University.

While practicing law in Baltimore since 1926, the Governor also was on the faculty of the University of Baltimore Law School, the Baltimore College of Commerce, the Bard-Avon School, the Baltimore Institute and the Forest Park Evening High School. He is nationally known as a public speaker.

The Governor has honorary degrees (Doctor of Laws) from Rider College, Trenton, New Jersey (1949); Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland; Morgan State College and the University of Maryland, Maryland; Beaver College, Jenkintown, Pa.; and Hanover College, Hanover, Ind. (all 1951); Westminster College, Salt Lake City, Utah, (Litt.D.); Indiana Central College, Indianapolis, Ind., (Litt.D.) (1952); Ithaca College, Ithaca, N. Y., (LL.D.); Anderson College, Anderson, Ind. (LL.D.); Loyola College, Baltimore, Md. (L.H.D.) (1953).

He was Mayor of Baltimore from 1943 to 1947, and was elected Governor of Maryland in 1950 by the largest majority ever given any candidate for that office.

A lifelong Republican, his first public position was that of secretary to Mayor William F. Broening of Baltimore.

As Mayor of Baltimore, he was responsible for many governmental reforms and improvements, including the revision and modernization of the then antiquated City Charter. Important projects for the improvement of the city's physical plant also were launched during his administration, including the great Friendship International Airport, the big Patapsco River addition to the water supply system, the new tuberculosis wing at the City Hospitals, the Civic Center in the City Hall area which includes the new People's Court, widespread health center and school construction. He also inaugurated the Baltimore Plan of slum clearance which has attracted considerable attention throughout the world.











Long interested in civic as well as political affairs, Governor McKeldin was one of the organizers and the second president of the Junior Association of Commerce of Baltimore. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the Council of Social Agencies and the Board of Trustees of the South Baltimore General Hospital. He is chairman of the Board of the Baltimore Civic Opera Company. In 1948 and 1949 he was chairman of Brotherhood Week for the National Conference of Christians and Jews.

He is the recipient of the 1952 Freedoms Foundation Award, the Sydney Hollander Foundation Award for the promotion of better interracial relations, International Youth's Distinguished Service Citation of the International Society of Christian Endeavor, the Twentieth Annual Citation of the Brotherhood of Temple Ohabei Shalom of Boston, Mass., for furthering the cause of human brotherhood, and the Histadrut award for outstanding aid and service to the State of Israel.

At the Republican National Convention of 1952 in Chicago, he delivered the address that placed the name of General Dwight D. Eisenhower in nomination for President of the United States.

The Governor is an Episcopalian and a Lay Reader of the Episcopal Church. He has taught a Methodist Bible Class and has been superintendent of an Episcopal Sunday School. He has preached lay sermons in the churches of many denominations from New England to Texas.

Governor McKeldin's present address is Government House, Annapolis, Maryland.



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# MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

*Population*—2,343,001; 24th state in rank (1950 U. S. Census).

*Area*—10,577 square miles (9,881 land, 696 inland water); 41st State in size (U. S. Census).

*Geophysics*—Maryland is divided into three chief regions: Appalachian area, Piedmont Plateau, and Coastal Plain. First is mountainous, Great Backbone Mountain, Garrett County, highest peak 3,360 feet. Piedmont Plateau is rich agricultural hilly land. Coastal Plain includes south and east of "Fall Line," so-called for frequency of waterfalls. Land drops to near sea level in Coastal Plain.

*Chesapeake Bay*—State's chief body of water, 180 miles long, 3 to 30 miles wide, greater producer of sea food than any comparable area.

*Chief Rivers*—Potomac, Susquehanna, Choptank, Nanticoke, Elk, Patapsco, Sassafras, Magothy, Severn, Gunpowder, Bush, Miles, and Chester.

*Water Frontage*—Baltimore harbor, about 40 miles; Chesapeake Bay and estuaries, 3,600 miles. Chesapeake and Delaware Canal furnishes an inland route to the sea capable of handling most merchant ships.

*Forest Area*—2,685,000 acres, about 42 percent of the State's land surface. Estimated value (1951) \$66,000,000. State Forests—Green Ridge 25,631 acres; Elk Neck 3,762; Doncaster 1,464; Cedarville 3,510; Mt. Nebo 1,791; Potomac 12,377; Savage River 52,672; Swallow Falls 7,458; Seth Demonstration 125; Pocomoke 12,377; State Forest Nursery 100. Total—120,947.

*State Parks*—Elk Neck 995 acres; Gambrills 1,088; Gathland 101 (under development); Patapsco 2,277; Wye Oak 1.5; Fort Frederick 279; Fort Tonoloway (undeveloped) 20; Washington Monument 96; Sandy Point 725; Dan's Mountain 100; Seneca Creek 2,000 (projected); The Rocks 118 (undeveloped). Total—7,800.5 acres.

*Industries*—Product value \$1,140,000,000 (1947 U. S. Census); most important, food and kindred products, transportation equipment, chemicals and allied products, apparel and related products, fabricated metals, printing and publishing, machinery.

*Agriculture*—Product value \$248,816,000 (including 1950 crop value, livestock and poultry on farms Jan. 1, 1951 and 1950 commercial broiler production). Important products—chickens, dairy products, corn, tobacco, vegetables, wheat. Maryland leads all States in tomato canning.

*Seafood Production*—Oysters (1951-52 season) 2,339,976 bushels, approximate value \$7,019,928; crabs (1951 season) 28,581,486 pounds, value \$3,379,400; Finfish—total Maryland landings (1951) 18,084,463 pounds, total value \$1,676,776; major species—river herring 6,751,194 pounds; striped bass 2,328,476; croakers 1,849,306; shad 1,554,214; white perch 1,109, 153; porgies 1,002,407; Boston mackerel 501,000; catheads and bullheads 498,637; fluke 301,803.

*Mine Output*—Coal 646,240 tons (1950); fire clay 97,612 (1950).

*Baltimore's Port*—Ranked second in total foreign trade tonnage (1950), handled 2,581,415 tons of export goods and 10,797,544 tons of imports.

*Cities*—(over 10,000 population) Baltimore 949,708; Cumberland 37,679; Hagerstown 36,260; Frederick 18,142; Salisbury 15,141; Takoma Park 13,341; Hyattsville 12,308; College Park 11,170; Mt. Rainier 10,989; Cambridge 10,351; Annapolis 25,000<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Annapolis population estimated 1953.



## HISTORICAL SKETCH OF MARYLAND

### Exploration

John Cabot, a man of Italian birth employed by the English, was, in all probability, the first white man to see Maryland as he sailed along the eastern shore of Worcester County in 1498. Twenty-six years later Giovanni da Verrazano, who was another Italian working for French interests, passed the mouth of Chesapeake Bay. For half a century after that the Bay had no explorers. In 1603 Captain Bartholomew Gilbert made a more careful exploration.

The intrepid Captain John Smith, who saw many other parts of North America, began in 1608 to carry out the instructions of the London Virginia Company to "find some spring which runs the contrary way toward the East India sea." With fourteen companions in "an open barge of two tunnes burden", Smith started up the Chesapeake. Every inlet and bay "fit for harbours and habitations" was entered, and all the islands were inspected. The results were incorporated in what Smith called "A Map of Virginia", published in England in 1612. Reprinted many times shortly thereafter, the map shows that Smith's voyagers paid close attention to the Eastern Shore, examined the Potomac carefully, but had a hazy idea of the western head of the Bay and only a generalized notion of the lower Western Shore. In 1670 Lord Baltimore authorized Augustine Herman, a cartographer living in the New Netherlands Colony, to prepare a more detailed map of Maryland.

### Aborigines

To John Smith, also, we owe our first knowledge of the pre-European settlers on the land of what was later Maryland. Smith's account is bewildering with Indian names; one soon recognizes the adaptations of these same queer-sounding names in present-day Maryland. The Virginia explorer speaks of Yingoteagues, Assateagues, Marumscos, Annameses, Wiccocomicos, Nanticokes, Conoys, Trasquakins, Choptanks, Monoponsons, Matapeakes, Ozinies, Tockwoghes, Nattwas, Susquehannocks, Conestogas, Piscattoways, Chopticos, Mattawomans, Patuxents, Aquasocks, Secowocomocos, and others. Despite this multiplicity of names, all these Indians were of Algonquin stock, save for the Susquehannocks at the headwaters of the Bay and the Anacostans on territory around present-day Washington. Invading tribes, who made forays from the North and at times lived on Maryland territory, were of the Five Nations—Senecas and Iroquois. Later history records raids

by other tribes of Indians, accompanied by violence and massacres, generally in western Maryland.

### The "Ark" and the "Dove"

The Maryland colony was planned by the first Lord Baltimore—George Calvert, a Yorkshireman whose devotion to James I had first made him Secretary of State, later Baron of Baltimore (1624), and finally given him a grant of land for a colony in Newfoundland. This cold territory Calvert called "Avalon" or "Ferryland"; but intense cold and invading French made the territory untenable. In 1627 Lord Baltimore attempted to live in Avalon with his family; then he left for the warmer climate of Virginia. His intention was "to plant himself to the southward", but on his return to England, Lord Baltimore persuaded Charles I, James' successor, to give him a charter of his own composition. On presentation to the King, blanks were left for the name of the colony and the date. It is said that Charles filled in the name *Terra Mariae* to honor his queen, Henrietta Maria.

Before June 20, 1632, when the charter was dated, George, the first Lord Baltimore, died and was succeeded by his son, Cecil. The second Lord Baltimore organized the expedition to Maryland in two vessels, the *Ark* of 360 tons, and the *Dove* of 60 tons. Assisting him was the Jesuit priest, Father Andrew White, for Cecil, as his father had been since 1624, was a Roman Catholic. Father White, with two members of the Calvert family (not including the Proprietor), sailed from Cowes on the Isle of Wight on November 22, 1633. How many took passage and how many were Catholics we do not know. We do know that one hundred and twenty-eight took the oath of supremacy which Catholics normally refused to accept. However, the *Ark* alone was twice the size of the *Mayflower*, which had carried over one hundred passengers.

January 1634 saw the two vessels at the Barbados where they delayed for twenty days. On February 24th Leonard Calvert, as lieutenant-general, put in at Point Comfort, Virginia. The first stop within the limits placed by the charter—"from Watkin's Point unto that part . . . which lieth under the fortieth degree of north latitude"—was at St. Clement's Island. The celebration of mass here on Annunciation Day has fixed for tradition March 25th as the date of arrival of Maryland's first settlers, as well as the name, St. Mary's City. Some time after that the Yoaco-

maco Indians, holding the coveted territory, sold their possessions to the newcomers, and the first site, called then "Augusta Carolina", was available. A palisade was erected immediately.

### Government from St. Mary's City

For upwards of sixty years, the Province centered around St. Mary's City. The Assembly, set up very soon after a food supply had been assured and protection against enemies provided, was made up of the freemen, *i. e.*, planters and settlers. The combined efforts of all the settlers were needed, moreover, to cope with the almost immediate difficulty that arose with white settlers from Virginia who had begun trading with the Indians before the Calvert party arrived. The foremost among these men was Captain William Claiborne, a trader with headquarters on Kent Island. The dispute is sometimes known as the Calvert-Claiborne controversy. After a naval skirmish and slight loss of life, Claiborne was declared an outlaw March 24, 1637.

"Ingle's War" was another vexation in the peaceful ordering of the new colony. Richard Ingle was a vigorous partisan of Parliament in its victorious struggle with the King that was to produce the Commonwealth. Coming first to Maryland in 1642, he finally exceeded any legal powers he might have had and took possession of St. Mary's City, making prisoner members of the Assembly. The affair ended inconclusively in 1646, but Ingle, meanwhile, arrested Father White and Father Copley and took them in chains to England.

### Act of Toleration

The bigotry implicit in Ingle's special irritation at Catholic priests and Royalists makes especially pointed the solicitude Lord Baltimore showed at this period for freedom of conscience. As early as 1643, the Puritan Governor of Massachusetts, John Winthrop, had spoken approvingly of Governor Calvert as "for free liberty of religion". The Governor had taken a more liberal attitude on the question of Puritan settlers, surely, than had the administrators of Virginia. The "Act concerning Religion" which the Maryland Assembly passed in 1649 gives Maryland rightful claim to being the first civil regime to recognize freedom of conscience. The fact that within sixty years after the passage of this law Catholics were repressed under an "Act to pre-

vent the growth of popery" does not detract from the boldness of Lord Baltimore's action in the mid-seventeenth century.

The downfall of Charles I and the rise of the Commonwealth were more serious events for the Maryland residents than for other colonists in America. But Oliver Cromwell left Lord Baltimore in undisturbed charge of the Province until 1652.

Emboldened by this, Governor William Stone attempted to reduce the Puritan settlements on the Severn but came close to losing his life by execution after a decisive victory for the settlers in Providence (near present-day Annapolis).

### Growth and Expansion

The newcomers to other parts of the geographical charter limits of the Province, Proprietary, or Palatinate (as it was sometimes called) were not so bellicose as those in Providence. Settlement soon went far afield from the old Yoacomaco village. By the end of the seventeenth century eight counties had established themselves, each with its court and complement of officials. The towns were few; great estates abounded, whose river fronts were centers of trade and traffic. The chief commerce was in tobacco, which even substituted for currency during much of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Until customhouse centers were set up (1683), there was nothing to challenge the power of the landed gentry.

Gradually what Indian troubles had existed were smoothed out by treaties, such as the one of 1652 when the Susquehannocks submitted under the "Liberty Tree" (said to be the tulip poplar still to be seen on the St. John's College campus in Annapolis). The Proprietors were always a line of Calverts with the title "Lord Baltimore" until the death of the sixth and last baron in 1771 when Henry Harford, the natural son of Frederick Calvert, became the seventh Proprietor. In the time of James II, who desired to have all lands under the Crown, and again in the "Revolution" (before William and Mary held the throne securely), the Calverts had difficulties, but these were not reflected in any disadvantage to the Province. Neither the virtual outlawry of the Proprietors, 1691 to 1715, nor the establishment of the Church of England as the "official" religion proved too disturbing. If Puritanism waned, there was certainly room made for the settlement of other dissenters, notably Quakers. The three most significant changes in the seventeenth century were the establishment of a

printing press—William Nuthead's—, the departure of the Governor and Assembly from St. Mary's to Annapolis, and the passage of the "Act for the encouragement of Learning" (October 18, 1694). This last was the prelude to the opening of King William's School, the third institution of its sort in the colonies.

As the new century appeared, about 35,000 people made up the population of Maryland. Nearly twenty per cent of these were Negro slaves—slavery having been established within five years after settlement. Another large group were "bound men", or indentured servants. Many of the latter soon became "redemptioners" and often, in time, the owners of extensive property.

### After the "Restoration"

With the restoration of proprietary rights, April 15, 1715, Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore, resumed control of the colony. Since he was a minor at that time, and in later life primarily interested in English politics, development in Maryland lacked rigorous control from without. Furthermore, a strong "County", as separate from a Proprietary, party manifested itself in the General Assembly.

Significant among the expansionist movements in Charles Calvert's time were the founding of a settlement at Baltimore Town (July 30, 1729) and the beginnings of Western Maryland (1735). Swedes and Dutch on the Delaware River, having found the Maryland charter's geographical limits vague, pressed for a boundary line. In 1732 this was established for Delaware, but at the other limitations final boundary judgments had to wait till the early twentieth century. One of the consequences of dispute with Pennsylvania was a survey in 1763 by two Englishmen, Jeremiah Dixon and Charles Mason, for whom the line marking the northern boundary of Maryland was named.

### Frontier Development and Warfare

In Western Maryland boundary disputes made for violence; therefore, Thomas Cresap, Maryland's heroic frontiersman, figures as an outlaw in Pennsylvania's history. In this same quarter warfare flared, not only sporadically with Indians, but also systematically when the French, making claim to Western Empire, began to drive out the traders of the Ohio Company. As this trading venture was largely Virginian in character, the Maryland Assembly was stern against Governor Horatio Sharpe and refused to

vote funds or raise troops. Edward Braddock, the British general deputed to drive back the French, operated within Western Maryland, but even his rout and death in 1755 failed to spur Maryland during the final 5 years of the war.

### Prelude to Revolution

The accession in 1751 of Frederick Calvert, a "gay young blade", to the title of Lord Baltimore meant less interference from the Proprietor; therefore Marylanders transferred their complaints against the Proprietary to the British Government. Conflict between French and English only sharpened the point. Debts to English merchants, lack of a proper colonial currency, and taxes on imports led Maryland, this time in common with other colonies, to take drastic action. Maryland takes credit for first refusing to pay taxes under the Stamp Act; actual repudiation took place in Frederick County on November 23, 1765. The Townshend Acts were repealed in 1770 but a strong feeling of rebellion remained. Support of Boston was vigorous after that port was closed; and the Boston Tea Party of December 16, 1773 had its Maryland counterpart when a tea ship, the *Peggy Stewart*, was burned in Annapolis harbor on October 19, 1774.

Maryland played leading roles in both the First and Second Continental Congresses and in the signing of the Declaration of Independence. Revolutionary action on a national scale had been foreshadowed by the Maryland "Association of Freemen."

### The Revolutionary War

From the first skirmish in Boston to the surrender at Yorktown, Maryland soldiers saw service. Despite alarms, only once did the British—by water at Vienna—invade Maryland soil. Pulaski's Legion was organized in Baltimore, Baron de Kalb and Lafayette spent some time in Maryland, and here it was that in 1783 the Continental Congress met. George Washington passed into civilian life in the Senate Chamber of the State House at Annapolis on December 23, 1783. The Treaty of Paris ending the war was ratified in Annapolis three weeks later on January 14, 1784. The Maryland capital again played a part in the national scene by entertaining delegates from New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania and Virginia who met in what was to be the Constitutional Convention that formulated the historic document in Philadelphia. On April 28, 1788, Maryland ratified the constitution, the seventh state to



endorse a document which, through her leadership in the revision of the Articles of Confederation, she had done much to formulate. Because of the exhaustion of the tobacco lands, serious agricultural problems remained. Slavery was becoming a burden, and currency problems vexed Maryland's economic life. In the formation of a new nation, Maryland did its part by sacrificing its territory and advancing money for public buildings to form the District of Columbia (1791). To offset some of the difficulties, Baltimore had grown until it was five times as great as Annapolis, the flourishing port of the "Golden Age". Early in the new century exports from Maryland ports reached the \$14,000,000 mark.

### **The Second British Conflict**

This shipping was, however, seriously hampered by British policy. Finally British interference with our vessels and crews brought on the War of 1812. Fighting began in Canada but was soon carried south by the British. From 1813 Maryland bore the brunt of the war. British troops routed our forces at Bladensburg and then proceeded to Washington where they burned the public buildings. But their defeats at North Point and Fort McHenry prevented them from capturing Baltimore. During the bombardment of Fort McHenry, a Marylander, Francis Scott Key, was inspired to write the "Star Spangled Banner".

### **The War Between The States**

After 1815 the State went on more vigorous than ever. A national "pike" was completed to Ohio, two canals and a railroad were put in operation, and Baltimore increased enormously in population. By sharing the industrial and commercial interests of the North and West, Marylanders were put in a peculiar position when the secessionist movement began. On July 18, 1859 State troops helped in the suppression of the rebellion at Harper's Ferry ("John Brown's raid") but two years later some Baltimoreans attacked the Sixth Massachusetts Regiment on its way through the city to relieve Washington. Enraged poetical comment on this event by a Marylander, James Ryder Randall, produced the State song, "Maryland, My Maryland".

Maryland remained in the Union, but many a Confederate soldier was also recruited in the State. Lee occupied Frederick, and later in the war occurred the Battles of South Mountain, Antietam and Monocacy. Unionist sympathizers held the state government in line, and, in 1864, modified the Constitution to abolish slavery.

### Years of Peace

Between the end of the war and the beginning of the next century, the boom in industry and commerce brought business to Baltimore and the state, an increase in rail and water facilities, and made large philanthropies possible. Three of these, the gift in 1857 of \$1,400,000 by a one-time Baltimore resident, George Peabody, who had made a fortune in England; the endowment of a university by the merchant, Johns Hopkins (1876), and the gift of a public library in 1882 by Enoch Pratt benefited the State as well as its largest city. Even the \$125,000,000 fire which began February 7, 1904, did not retard Baltimore's progress; the population increased with every decade.

### Later History

The story of the twentieth century in Maryland is largely one of detailed statistics. As Baltimore forged ahead to be the seventh city in the country, the State ranked only twenty-eighth in point of population.

In World War I approximately 75,000 of its citizens represented the State's service in the conflict. The martial activities of the United States also appeared in the many Federal establishments on Maryland soil, of which the United States Naval Academy (Annapolis), opened in 1845, is the oldest. Fort George G. Meade occupied over 7,500 acres near Odenton; the United States Army had a proving ground at Aberdeen and an arsenal at Edgewood.

Between wars, Maryland assumed a forward-looking attitude. Legislation was enacted to create old-age and mother's pensions, to give aid to dependent children and to assist the needy blind.

In World War II about 250,000 Marylanders served. More than ever before, state industrial power—particularly that devoted to the building of ships and aircraft—fought the "Battle for Materials". Fort Meade was enlarged and rebuilt; at Port Deposit the Navy placed its extensive training center, Camp Bainbridge; Andrews Air Force Base in Prince George's County and the United States Naval Air Station at Patuxent were set up.

The first airway access (1919) to Baltimore was at Logan Field; the first passengers by air came twelve years later. By 1941 a Municipal Airport was in full operation. Such attempts were dwarfed by an ambitious plan for a large airport, work on which commenced May 1, 1947. On June 24, 1950, the Friendship International Airport opened, a

3,200-acre field providing for air travel to all parts of the globe. At a cost of \$15,000,000, Baltimore had one of the largest airports in the United States.

A great road and bridge building program began with the end of World War II. Agreements reached in 1947 to survey ground and water for a bridge over the Chesapeake made probable an ambitious scheme, talked of for over forty years. On November 3, 1949, the first actual work on such a bridge began, culminating in its opening July 30, 1952. The result is a four-mile structure (over seven if approach roads are considered) with suspension spans allowing for craft to a height of 187 feet. Nearly two thousand vehicles an hour can cover the six-minute trip. A year after opening over \$3,500,000 had been paid in tolls; the cost, covered by a bond issue, was \$45,000,000. By December, 1952, the Washington-Annapolis Freeway was opened between Routes 50 and 301; the new bridge across the Severn was opened in June, 1953, to provide a direct link between the Chesapeake Bay Bridge and the freeway. Eventually dual highways will run between the Delaware State line and the District of Columbia and Virginia. A portion of the Baltimore-Washington expressway between Jessups and the Baltimore City line is already open; the remainder of the road to the District line is under construction. Another fine road, connecting the District and Frederick, will replace Route 240. To further facilitate traffic, authorization has been given to build an under-harbor tunnel from Fairfield to Canton to cost \$40,000,000 for tunnel construction alone.

Various State institutions, particularly those for medical and mental care, have undergone great improvements. Two of the three authorized units of the chronic disease hospitals have been opened, one in Wicomico County and the second in Baltimore. A third is to be erected in Washington County. The University of Maryland has opened a 100-bed Psychiatric Institute in Baltimore and a 300-bed hospital for tubercular patients is provided at Mt. Wilson. Under construction are an institute for psychopathic delinquents and one for the criminally insane.



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*State Agencies*

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**THE GOVERNOR**

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor, 1955  
Albert W. Quinn, Assistant to the Governor  
Thomas S. Carr, Executive Secretary  
Mildred K. Momberger, Secretary to the Governor

State House, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-2666  
1833 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-4300

The Governor is the chief executive officer of the State and the Commander-in-Chief of its military forces. He is elected by popular vote for a term of four years, his term of office beginning on the second Wednesday of January following his election. No person may serve as Governor for more than two consecutive terms. To be eligible for the office of Governor, a person must be at least thirty years of age, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State, and for five years preceding the date of his election a resident of the State. At the time of his election, he must also be a qualified voter of the State (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 3, 5).

It is the duty of the Governor to submit to each annual session of the General Assembly, a budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. He shall also make recommendations for the raising of the principal and interest of the State's indebtedness. The Governor may also inform the General Assembly at any time of the condition of the State (II, 19; III, 52(3)).

Before a bill may become law it must be signed by the Governor, with the single exception of the General Appropriation Act. However, any bill which he vetoes may be passed without his signature by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house of the General Assembly, either at the current session or at the session next following, or should the Governor, while the Legislature is in session, fail to return any bill with his objections within six days, then the Act becomes law automatically; except, when the adjournment of the General Assembly prevents the return of the bill, then the bill fails. The Governor has the power to veto any part of an appropriation bill, in the same manner as other bills, without vetoing all (II, 17 as amended by Acts 1949, ch. 714).

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military forces of the State except when such forces shall be called into the national service. He has the power to establish a State Guard when the National Guard has been called into Federal service.

The Governor has power to appoint all military and civil officers of the State subject to the advice and consent of the Senate except when the election or appointment of such officer is otherwise provided for. In addition to appointing the heads of major departments, boards and commissions of the State Government, the Governor appoints certain boards and commissions in each county and the City of Baltimore as is provided by law. The Governor also commissions Trial Magistrates, Justices of the Peace, and Notaries Public. The Governor has the power to appoint persons to unexpired terms of the offices of Attorney General, Comptroller, Treasurer, and members of the General Assembly. Any officer appointed by the Governor, excepting members of the General Assembly, shall be removable by him for cause.

The Governor has the power to grant executive clemency, reprieves or pardons to any person who is a prisoner of the State, and the power to remit any fine or portion thereof to any person who has paid the fine. He may extradite prisoners or persons wanted by other States upon the presentation of a writ of extradition and may issue

a warrant for the arrest of any person so wanted. The Governor may also ask for the return to this State of any prisoner or person of another State wanted for the violation of the laws of Maryland (II, 20).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$137,456	\$138,554
Staff: 12.		

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### GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COUNCIL

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller  
 Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer  
 Edward D. E. Rollins, Attorney General  
 Wendell Allen, Chairman, State Board of Education  
 Harry Clifton Byrd, President and Executive Officer, University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture  
 Enos Stockbridge, Director, Department of Correction  
 Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director, Department of Public Welfare  
 Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director, Department of Health  
 Russell H. McCain, Director, Department of Public Works  
 Thomas B. R. Mudd, Commissioner of Motor Vehicles  
 Col. Beverly Ober, Police Commissioner of Baltimore City  
 Arthur H. Brice, Chairman, Board of Natural Resources  
 Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel

The Advisory Council may be called from time to time by the Governor for the consideration of general State policies, finances, departmental and institutional work and conditions (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 43).

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### GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

Chief of Staff: Major General Milton A. Reckord,  
 The Adjutant General

The Governor is authorized to appoint at his pleasure a military staff which may consist of the Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides selected from the Commissioned Officers of the National Guard and Naval Militia (Code 1951, Art. 65, sec. 9).

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### SECRETARY OF STATE

John R. Reeves, Secretary of State  
 James P. Brock, Administrative Assistant

State House, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2669

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1837 by a Constitutional Amendment. The Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves during the Governor's term (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 22). The Secretary of State acts as general secretary to the Governor, attesting his signature on all public documents, commissions, warrants, proclamations and such other public papers as may be required. The Secretary of State is the



custodian of the Great Seal of the State (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 44). The results of all referenda and constitutional amendments submitted to the electorate are certified by the Secretary of State. He keeps and publishes the results of elections held in the State, and in addition, keeps the records of the State Board of Canvassers of which he is a member (Code 1951, Art. 33, secs. 112, 113, 128). A record of all commissions issued and all appointments made by the Governor is kept by his office (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 84). This office also maintains a record of trade marks and trade names used within the State (Code 1951, Art. 27, sec. 62). Also maintained here is a registry of all legislative agents and counsels, the legislative subjects in which they are interested, and the amounts received and expended by them while engaged in such activity (Code 1951, Art. 40, secs. 5-14). The Secretary of State is also the legally designated attorney of non-resident drivers, aviators and aircraft owners involved in accidents in Maryland. All processes or warrants served upon him in this connection have the same legal effect as though they were served upon the individual (Code 1951, Art. 66½, sec. 113; Art. 75, sec. 159). All administrative rules or regulations adopted by any State officer or department must be filed with the Secretary of State who shall be responsible for publishing such rules and regulations and supplements thereto (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 9).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$32,302	\$32,403
Staff: 7.		

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### BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury

Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer

Joseph O'C. McCusker, Secretary to the Board

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2631

The Board of Public Works is composed of the Governor, the Comptroller, and the State Treasurer (Const. 1867, Art. XII, sec. 1). The Board exercises such powers and duties as may be delegated to it in regard to the creation of the State debt. All contracts for the expenditures of the proceeds of loans authorized by the General Assembly are subject to the approval of the Board. The Board supervises the expenditure of all sums appropriated for the acquisition of land, buildings, equipment, new construction and other capital expenditures, except in connection with State roads, bridges and highways; the contracts for the former expenditures are subject to the approval of the Board, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement. The Board has the power to approve every new lease or renewal for land, buildings or office space before it is executed by any department, board, commission, State officer or institution of the State. It may also designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement. The Board may borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the sessions of the General Assembly, sums not to exceed \$50,000, to meet temporary deficits in the Treasury; and in addition, it may borrow upon the credit of the State total amounts not exceeding \$1,000,000 in anticipation of taxes levied for any year. All such loans shall bear interest at a rate determined by the Board, and shall mature and be

repaid on or before the end of the biennium in which the money is borrowed. The Board has power to adopt rules and regulations, upon recommendation of the Comptroller, covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance, and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees. The sale, lease or transfer of any property, either real or personal belonging to any State agency or institution must be approved, and the conveyance signed by the Board and the highest official of the agency or institution. In cases where no agency or institution claims the property the Board shall execute the conveyance. The Board of Public Works also has custody of the Emergency Appropriation Funds which are used to supplement the budgets of the agencies and institutions of the State. The Board of Public Works also has power to authorize the disposal of the records of any agency or institution of the State, when such disposal has been approved by the Hall of Records Commission (Code 1951, Art. 78A, secs. 1 to 10; Acts 1953, ch. 436).

Public Works		
Appropriations—	1953	1954
General Funds		
Administration .....	\$ 6,170	\$ 5,783
Emergency Fund .....	343,436	400,000
For Refund of Money Er- roneously Paid the State		
Treasury .....	20,000	10,000
Workmen's Compensation In- surance Premium .....	98,845	98,845
Totals .....	\$468,451	\$514,678

### COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury, 1955  
 Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller  
 Theodore H. Taylor, Deputy Comptroller  
 Edna O. Williams, Deputy Comptroller  
 Abbie M. Sullivan, Deputy Comptroller  
 George E. Gannon, Chief Accountant  
 Mathew A. Powers, Chief License Inspector  
 Bernard F. Nossel, Chief, Gasoline Tax Division  
 Roger V. Laynor, Chief, Alcoholic Beverages Division  
 Benjamin F. Marsh, Chief, Income Tax Division  
 Walter E. Kennedy, Chief, Retail Sales Tax Division  
 Joseph S. Hogg, Acting Chief, Admissions Tax Division

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2631

The Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1851. The Comptroller is elected by popular vote for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. VI, sec. 1). He has general superintendence over the fiscal affairs of the State, preparing plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit. The Comptroller's office maintains the central accounting office of the State, approving warrants for all money to be paid out of the Treasury. The Comptroller or his deputies countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon the deposits of the State. The Comptroller prescribes the formalities for the transfer, or other

evidence of the State debt, countersigning the same. The office of the Comptroller superintends and enforces the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue. The office of the Comptroller is further responsible for the administration and collection of the following specific taxes; the income tax, both personal and corporate; the retail sales and use taxes; the admissions tax, the motor vehicle fuel tax, and the solid fuel tax, each of which is collected and administered by separate divisions established for the purpose. The Alcoholic Beverages Division controls and regulates the manufacture, sale, transportation and distribution of alcoholic beverages into, within and out of the State of Maryland; collects excise taxes on beer, wine and liquor; issues licenses to manufacturers, wholesalers, railroads and steamboats; issues permits to non-beverage dealers, non-resident dealers, transportation companies, and for public and individual storage. The 1953 General Assembly established the Maryland Alcohol Tax Enforcement Unit under the Comptroller and within the Alcoholic Beverages Division for specific enforcement of certain of the alcoholic beverages laws. The office of the Comptroller is further required to prescribe the form of all licenses required by the State licensing laws which are issued through the Clerks of the Courts of the various counties. The License Bureau is responsible for the enforcement of the State license laws. The Comptroller's office is further responsible for the distribution of certain taxes and revenue to the local subdivisions and other State agencies as prescribed by law (Code 1951, Art. 2B; Art. 19, secs. 1-34; Art. 56, secs. 11, 123-145; Art. 81, secs. 275-319, 320-407; Acts, 1953, ch. 782).

Branch offices of the Comptroller of the Treasury are maintained in the following cities:

- Baltimore (all divisions)  
34 Hopkins Place
- Dundalk  
Dunkirk Building, Shipping Place and Dunmanway
- Washington, D. C.  
International Office Building, 1319 F. Street, N. W.
- Cumberland  
9 Market Street
- Easton  
Avalon Building
- Salisbury  
Advertiser Building

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Funds .....	\$1,706,867	\$1,751,680
Special Funds .....	164,965	169,002
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$1,871,832</b>	<b>\$1,920,682</b>
Staff: 447.		

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**STATE APPEAL BOARD**

Chairman: L. Franklin Purnell  
Walter E. Buck, Joseph I. Pines  
Louis R. Schuerholz, Secretary

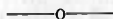
34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Plaza 2-2700

The State Appeal Board was established in 1933. It was designated by law as the "State License Bureau" until 1947, when the name was

changed (Acts of 1947, ch. 501, sec. 2A). The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Comptroller of the Treasury subject to the approval of the Governor. The Comptroller designates the Chairman of the Board. The Board acts on complaints in place of a county board of license commissioners in Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester counties. The Board hears appeals from the decisions of the licensing authorities in Anne Arundel (except the City of Annapolis) and Dorchester counties. The Board's decision in Somerset and Worcester counties is subject to appeal to the Circuit Court. There is no appeal from the decision of the Board in Wicomico County. The Board meets, within the time prescribed by law after the filing of an appeal, request or complaint, at the County Seat of the county in which the action originated. The appropriation for the expenses of the Board is included in the budget of Alcoholic Beverages Division, Comptroller of the Treasury.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$8,970	\$8,970
Staff: 4.		



### BOARD OF REVENUE ESTIMATES BUREAU OF REVENUE ESTIMATES

J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury  
Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer  
James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement  
W. Irvin Young, Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates

State Office Building, Annapolis . Telephone: Colonial 3-2631

The Board of Revenue Estimates and the Bureau of Revenue Estimates were created in 1945. The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer and the Director of Budget and Procurement. It is the duty of the Board to study the findings and recommendations of the Bureau and upon the basis of such study send to the Governor, for submission to the General Assembly, an itemized statement of anticipated revenues for the succeeding fiscal year, together with such other recommendations as the Board may deem necessary. It is the duty of the Bureau to study and analyze all sources of revenue, to prepare for the Board the facts and findings for its itemized statement, to make and devise more equitable and economical means of collection of such revenue, and to devise and recommend new sources of revenue (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 166).

The Chief of the Bureau of Revenue Estimates, in conjunction with the State Comptroller's office, shall prepare and submit to the members of the General Assembly, by the end of the months of January and July in each year an itemized statement showing the following information for the six-month period ending on the next preceding December 31 or June 30, as the case may be: (1) estimated revenue from all sources, by funds, for the current budgetary period; (2) collections for the next preceding six-month period; and (3) amount of revenues uncollected or over-collected (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 166; Acts 1952, ch. 39).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$10,175	\$10,100
Staff: 2.		

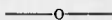
**CENTRAL PAYROLL BUREAU**

Robert L. Serviss, Director

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-2631

The Central Payroll Bureau, organized in 1953, is a joint function of the State Treasurer's Office and the Comptroller of the Treasury. Based on reports received from the agencies of the State, the Central Payroll Bureau compiles the payroll journal, writes the payroll checks, maintains records of earnings for each employee, issues payroll warrants and submits bi-weekly reports to the State Employees' Retirement System. Deductions for federal withholding taxes are deposited by the Bureau and the annual report to employees for salary and wages earned and taxes withheld are also additional functions.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Emergency Fund .....		\$49,352
Staff: 13.		



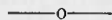
**STATE TREASURER**

Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer, 1955  
 Charles M. Speicher, Chief Deputy  
 J. Hugh Taylor, Deputy

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-3117  
 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-5166

Under the Constitution of 1776, there were two State Treasurers—the Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and the Treasurer of the Western Shore. With the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, these two offices were consolidated. The present Constitution provides that the Treasurer shall be elected by joint ballot of both Houses of the General Assembly for a term of four years. The Treasurer is responsible for depositing each day the money of the State in an authorized depository. The Treasurer or his deputy must sign all checks, countersigned by the Comptroller or an authorized deputy. The Treasurer is responsible for investing unexpended or surplus funds of the State which are available for investment purposes, and is the custodian of the State's insurance, all stocks, bonds, or other investments of the State, and securities pledged by all banks with deposits of State funds, insurance companies, and foreign building and homestead associations as required by the laws of the State. A monthly balance of all State funds held in authorized depositories is published in a newspaper of Baltimore, and a quarterly report is rendered to the Comptroller. The Treasurer is also the custodian of such special funds as may be prescribed by law (Const. 1867, Art. VI. secs. 1, 2, 4).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$399,246	\$368,605
Staff: 13.		



**STATE AUDITOR**

James L. Benson, State Auditor, 1955  
 Benjamin Gary, Deputy State Auditor  
 Kathleen Collins, Administrative Assistant

1401 Standard Oil Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-4542

The office of the State Auditor was created in 1902; it was re-organized in 1929 and has continued to operate under the law enacted at that time, with minor changes. The State Auditor is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years and both he and the Deputy State Auditor are required to be certified public accountants or registered public accountants of Maryland.

The State Auditor's office is required to audit annually the books of all Clerks of Court, Registers of Wills, and Collectors of State Taxes of the State of Maryland, including the City of Baltimore; the Governor's office; the Comptroller of the Treasury; the Attorney General; the Clerk of the Court of Appeals; and such other offices, departments, agencies, boards, commissions, or institutions as the Comptroller may direct. On or before December 1 of each year, and at such other times as may seem desirable, he submits to the Comptroller full and detailed written reports of the results of his examinations of the books and accounts of the various offices and institutions audited, with suggestions as to changes in the method of keeping the books and accounts, the adoption of uniform accounting systems, and changes in the forms of reports by the various agencies to the Comptroller. The State Auditor also audits, when requested, Maryland counties, incorporated cities or towns, and taxing districts having a population of 2,500 or more and he prescribes the form of and receives reports of certified public accountants or approved auditing committees making such examinations (Code 1951, Art. 19, secs. 29, 34, 44, 45).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$192,072	\$210,000

Staff: 31.

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### STATE TAX COMMISSION

Chairman: Deeley K. Nice, 1957  
 Owen E. Hitchins, 1955; John Wood Logan, 1959  
 Albert W. Ward, Executive Secretary

31 Light St., Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 9-1090

The State Tax Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one of the terms expiring every two years. One member must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of Baltimore City, and the other a resident of one of the Western Shore counties. "Not more than two of said commissioners shall belong to the same political party and each shall be a taxpayer and a qualified voter of this State." (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 222). The State Tax Commission was created in 1914, superseding the State Tax Commissioner, an office which was established in 1878, with functions virtually limited to the assessment of the shares of domestic corporations and national banks, the gross receipts of certain classes of corporations, and taxes on distilled spirits. In addition to the duties formerly exercised by the State Tax Commissioner, the Commission is empowered to "supervise the administration of the assessment and tax laws of Maryland and of each county or city thereof"; to enforce and execute a continuing method of assessment and to require that all property in the State be reviewed for assessment at least once in every five years", but not necessarily by reassessment of all property in the same year; to act as an appellate tribunal to which all appeals from assessments of real and personal property made by local assessing bodies must be taken; to as-

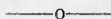
sess the operating property, except land, of railroads and other public utilities and contract carriers; "to participate in any proceeding in any court wherein any assessment or taxation question is involved". (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 230).

The Commission appoints for each of the counties a Supervisor of Assessments, who has the status of chief assessor in the county, with power also to appeal to the Commission from any assessments or rulings made by the County Commissioners. The supervisors are appointed from a list of five nominees submitted by the County Commissioners. They serve during good behavior and are removable by the State Tax Commission "for incompetency or other cause". Their salaries are fixed by the Tax Commission after consultation with the respective county commissioners. The State and the counties share equally the cost of salaries. A supervisor is also appointed for Baltimore City with important duties of investigation. The Supervisor of Assessments is the chief assessor and acts as such over local assessors. The local assessors are appointed by the county commissioners for an indefinite period from a list of applicants examined and graded by the State Tax Commission. Their salaries are fixed and paid in a similar manner to those of the supervisors. The assessors review for reassessment one-fifth of the property in each county of Maryland each year, so that all property in each county is reviewed for reassessment purposes once in every five years until January 1, 1954, and every three years thereafter (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 230 (8a, b), 231-235).

The State Tax Commission has charge of the qualifications and registration of foreign corporations doing business in Maryland. In addition to collecting an annual filing fee and accounting monthly for all such collections to the Treasurer, the Commission assesses the tangible personal property of foreign corporations and distributes the proceeds to the localities in which the property is located. Previous to 1940, the power to assess such property was in the hands of local taxing officials. Charters and amendments to charters of domestic corporations are filed with, and recorded and approved by the Commission. In its jurisdiction over foreign corporations, the Commission succeeds the Secretary of State; while in passing on appeals locally made, and on certificates of incorporation, it exercises functions formerly performed by the courts (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 12; Art. 27, secs. 4, 11, 26).

Under the income tax law, the Commission was given appellate jurisdiction from the final action of the Comptroller. The determination of the Commission is *prima-facie* evidence of the amount of tax due, but an appeal to the Court lies from the findings of the Commission in the manner now provided for all appeals from the Commission in the exercise of its appellate jurisdiction (Code 1951, Art. 81, sec. 301).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$552,774	\$573,227
Staff: 23.		



DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

James G. Rennie, Director  
 James P. Slicher, Chief, Budget Bureau  
 Adam G. Uhl, Chief, Purchasing Bureau

318 Light St., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-2050

The Department of Budget and Procurement was established in 1939, combining the budgeting and purchasing functions of the State

into a single agency. The Director of the Department is appointed by the Governor. In addition to having executive jurisdiction of the Department, the Director reviews all leases for rental of office space prior to their submission to the Board of Public Works for approval (Code 1951, Art. 15A, sec. 14).

#### Budget Bureau

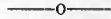
The budget functions of the agency are vested in the Budget Bureau, the chief of which is appointed by the Director. The Bureau aids the Director in preparing a tentative budget for the Governor's consideration and reviews all budget amendments presented by the various State agencies. The Bureau may investigate the necessity for all expenditures (Code 1951, Art. 15A, secs. 15-23).

#### Purchasing Bureau

The head of the Purchasing Bureau is also appointed by the Director. This Bureau is charged with the purchase of all supplies, material and equipment for the use of State agencies. A warehouse is maintained for the storage of supplies paid for out of the Revolving Fund of \$300,000. Supplies stocked by the Warehouse are purchased from it by State agencies who are invoiced and make payment to the Revolving Fund in the same manner as to other vendors. Monthly meetings are held with the superintendents of the various State institutions and other State agencies, at which time samples are examined and contracts awarded (Code 1951, Art. 15A, secs. 24-28).

As of March 1, 1949, the Department assumed the responsibility of distribution of donable foods from the Production and Marketing Administration, U. S. Department of Agriculture, to public and private eleemosynary institutions and agencies in the State of Maryland. There are 110 such institutions and agencies serving 24,000 persons.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$295,966	\$312,420
Staff: 58.		



#### DEPARTMENT OF LAW

Edward D. E. Rollins, Attorney General, 1954

J. Edgar Harvey, Deputy Attorney General

W. Giles Parker, Assistant Attorney General

Robert Weinberg, Assistant Attorney General

Special Assistant Attorney Generals:

Francis D. Murnaghan, Jr., for Comptroller of the Treasury

Joseph D. Buscher, for State Roads Commission

Aaron A. Baer, for Department of Employment Security

Marvin H. Smith, for Subversive Activities

Special Attorneys:

Philip T. McCusker, for State Accident Fund

Harry A. Cole, for State Accident Fund

Frederick A. Puderbaugh, for State Roads Commission

John B. Russell, for State Roads Commission

Noah A. Hillman, for Commission of Tidewater Fisheries

1201 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-5413

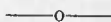
The Attorney General is elected by the people for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. 5, sec. 1). He is the Director of the Depart-



ment of Law which was established in 1916. The Attorney General serves as legal counsel to the Governor, the General Assembly, and to all departments, boards, or commissions of the State, excepting the Public Service Commission whose counsel is appointed by the Governor. The Attorney General or his assistants represent the State in all litigations, including criminal appeals, before the Court of Appeals. The Law Department acts as counsel to all Baltimore City officials appointed by the Governor, and to the Clerks of Courts, the Registers of Wills, the Sheriffs, and State's Attorneys, and the Trial Magistrates of the several counties and the City of Baltimore, as well as certain other county officials. The Department, however, does not represent the Boards of County Commissioners, the Boards of Education, the Boards of Supervisors of Elections or such other boards or officials of the counties who have the power to employ and appoint their own counsel. The Attorney General may render an opinion on any legal subject or matter upon the request of the Governor, the General Assembly, or either House thereof, or of any department or agency of the State (Code 1951, Art. 32A).

The administrative rules and regulations promulgated by any State officer or agency must be submitted to the Attorney General for review as to their legality before they may become effective (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 9). The Department is responsible for the enforcement of the Subversive Activities Act (Code 1951, Art. 85A, secs. 1-19).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$80,625	\$98,391
Staff: 16.		



DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

Carl N. Everstine, Director

City Hall, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-2000

The Department of Legislative Reference was originally created in 1906 to serve the City of Baltimore; in 1916 the scope of the Department was enlarged to serve the State as well. The Department collects, compiles and indexes information on all questions of proposed legislation. The Department investigates and reports on the laws of Maryland and other States at the request of the Governor, any committee or member of the General Assembly, or any State agency. At the request of a member of the General Assembly, the Department prepares or aids in the drafting of any law or resolution. During sessions of the General Assembly, the Department maintains offices in the State House at Annapolis. Each department of the State Government is required to transmit to the Department of Legislative Reference at least two copies of each of its reports which are used for exchange and reference purposes by the agency. To aid in their research, the Department maintains a complete index and a complete file on all bills introduced in the General Assembly from 1908 to the present, the Codes and Laws of other States, and a library comprising 19,000 books and 56,000 pamphlets and reports, in addition to a number of periodicals and clippings from magazines and newspapers. The Department also has supervision of the Archives of Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 117-121).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$17,800	\$15,075
Staff: 3.		

## FISCAL RESEARCH BUREAU

Janet L. Hoffman, Acting Director

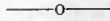
34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 9-0366

The Fiscal Research Bureau was established by Act of the General Assembly in 1947 within the Department of Legislative Reference. Its general duties include the collection of data on the revenue and appropriations of the political sub-divisions of the State, the study of State and local taxation, the study of State and local fiscal relationships, and assisting State commissions and the committees of the General Assembly on tax and fiscal matters. Each county, incorporated city or town or special taxing district is required to submit a copy of its annual fiscal report to the Bureau (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 122-129; Acts 1953, ch. 195).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$28,474	\$28,985

Staff: 3.

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY  
OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: C. Walter Cole, 1955

Eugene G. Feinblatt, 1955; Roger Howell, 1955

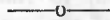
Masonic Building, Towson 4

Telephone: Valley 3-8465

The Governor, every fourth year, appoints this Board of three Commissioners, who represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. The Commissioners examine into and ascertain the best means to effect uniformity in the laws of the States. They meet on call of the Chairman to determine what acts to sponsor before the Legislative Council of Maryland. They meet with representatives of the other States in the National Conference to draft laws to be submitted for the approval and adoption of the several States, and to recommend measures for the promotion of uniform legislation. The Commissioners receive no salary but are allowed their actual disbursements for expenses (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 130, 131).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$2,700	\$2,000

Staff: None.



## BANK COMMISSIONER

William H. Kirkwood, Jr., Bank Commissioner, 1955

John D. Hospelhorn, Deputy Bank Commissioner

H. E. Meeks, Chief Examiner

Frank L. Wilson, Discount Supervisor

307 N. Eutaw St., Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 9-4242

The office of the Bank Commissioner was created in 1910. The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The department has general supervision over all bank-

ing institutions in the State, other than national banks. It must examine each institution at least twice a year, and at such other times as the Commissioner may deem expedient and at any time upon request of the board of directors of the institution. Whenever the capital stock of an institution is reduced by impairment, and such impairment is not made good as prescribed by law, or whenever it is found that an institution is being conducted in an unsafe manner, the Bank Commissioner may take possession, as provided by law, and retain possession until it resumes business or is finally liquidated. In case of a failure of any banking institution, excepting National Banks, the Bank Commissioner acts as receiver and liquidates its assets and winds up its affairs under the jurisdiction of the Court. The Commissioner may delegate this power to the Deputy Commissioner or a senior examiner. Every bank and trust company is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath, at least three reports in each calendar year; such reports to exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution, and show its true condition. These reports are to be published in the local newspapers. All mutual savings institutions are required to report their condition to the Commissioner on June 30 and December 31 of each year. It is the duty of the Commissioner's office to examine each report received from the institutions under its supervision, and when necessary, to verify them, and at the same time to correct any irregularities that may be disclosed or to make any recommendations that may seem advisable. It is the further responsibility of the department to supervise the formation of new banking institutions, to see that all requirements of the law have been complied with, and to issue a certificate authorizing them to commence business. The Commissioner also passes upon all amendments to charters, and all consolidations and voluntary liquidations. On the tenth of February of each year, the Bank Commissioner is required to make a written report to the Governor concerning the operations of his office (Code 1951, Art. 11, secs. 1-26, 28-117).

The General Assembly of 1929 passed what is known as the "Credit Union Law", which provides that any seven or more persons, residents of this State, may apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize a Credit Union. The Act further provides that all Credit Unions which are approved and chartered shall be subject to the supervision of the Bank Commissioner (Code 1951, Art. 11, secs. 135-162).

The department also has jurisdiction over industrial finance loan companies under the provisions of the "Industrial Finance Law" passed in 1945. The Act generally provides that no person or corporation may charge interest or other charges in the aggregate above that permitted by law, on loans of fifteen hundred dollars or less, if this person or corporation is not a licensee under the terms of the law. All companies and individuals transacting business under the terms of this statute must secure a license from the Bank Commissioner. At least once in every eighteen months, the department is required to make an examination of each licensee; it is further required that each licensee shall submit to the Commissioner an annual report setting forth such relevant information regarding the business and its operations, as the Commissioner may reasonably require. The Bank Commissioner has the power to revoke or suspend licenses for infractions of the law. The Commissioner has the power to exempt certain companies from the terms of the Act. Automatically exempted from the Industrial Finance Act are those companies and individuals who

are doing business under the terms of the "Small Loan Law", which is administered by the Administrator of Loan Laws (Code 1951, Art. 11, secs. 163-205).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$187,750	\$200,799
Staff: 34.		

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### BANKING BOARD

- J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury  
 Morton M. Prentis, Baltimore Clearing House, 1955  
 L. Alan Dill, Associated Mutual Savings Banks of Baltimore,  
 1957  
 F. Ross Myers, Maryland State Bankers' Association, 1959

The Banking Board, established in 1935, is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, and three members appointed by the Governor, from lists of nominees submitted by (1) the Baltimore Clearing House, (2) the Associated Mutual Saving Banks of Baltimore, and (3) the Maryland State Bankers' Association. Each member holds office for six years with one term expiring every two years. The Board meets at the call of the Bank Commissioner to confer and to consult with him in matters pertaining to the banking business or banking institutions in Maryland (Code 1951, Art. 11, sec. 27).

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### STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

- Charles S. Jackson, Insurance Commissioner, 1955  
 John H. Coppage, Deputy Commissioner  
 Denton S. Lowe, Chief Examiner  
 Maurice H. LeVita, Examiner  
 Howard E. Gates, Chief, Rating Bureau  
 Joseph F. Mannion, Auditor-Examiner  
 Joseph M. McSweeney, Chief Fire Investigator  
 Leonard L. Shircliff, Insurance Agent Examiner  
 Mollie E. Bald, Assessment Supervisor  
 Edward E. Marsh, Claims Adjuster

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 9-0855

The State Insurance Department was first created in 1872 as a part of the offices of the Comptroller of the Treasury. In 1878 the Department became an independent agency. The State Insurance Department is under the direction of the Insurance Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years (Code 1951, Art. 48A, secs. 2, 3).

It shall be the duty of the Commissioner to see that all the laws of the State governing insurance companies or relating to the business of insurance are faithfully executed.

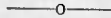
The Commissioner authorizes and licenses insurance companies agents, solicitors, brokers and brokers' solicitors to do business in the

State. All applicants for licenses as agents and solicitors for fire and casualty lines are examined by the Department, which also conducts periodic examinations of all companies organized under the laws of Maryland, and from time to time participates in the examination of non-resident companies doing business in the State. The Commissioner approves all policies for life, accident and sickness insurance offered for sale in the State by authorized companies, and it is his duty to license rating bureaus and advisory organizations, and to approve or disapprove the rates for most classes of property insurance filed by rating bureaus on behalf of their members and subscribers.

The Insurance Commissioner also performs the duties of a State Fire Marshal and has authority to investigate suspicious fires in most counties of the State and to inspect all buildings used by the general public such as schools, theatres, hotels, nursing homes, etc., to see that proper exits are provided and other safety features for the prevention of and the protection against fire are installed.

The Commissioner is also charged with the duty of licensing manufacturers of, dealers in and users of explosives, the transportation of explosives on the public highways and he also issues permits for all displays of fireworks within the State.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$201,958	\$210,312
Staff: 38.		



**ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS**

Lester L. Barrett, Administrator, 1955  
 John W. Dallam, Deputy Administrator  
 Henry W. Forster, Chief Supervisor

300 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-7433

The office of Administrator of Loan Laws was established as an independent agency in 1941, superseding a similar office established under the jurisdiction of the Bank Commissioner. The Administrator is appointed by the Governor for a period of four years (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 164).

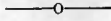
This office administers and enforces the "Uniform Small Loan Law". All persons, corporations, and copartnerships making loans of three hundred dollars or less at a rate of interest of more than six percent per year must first secure a license from the Administrator of Loan Laws. Periodic examinations of the books and accounts of each licensee are made under the Administrator's direction. Each licensee must also submit to the Administrator an annual report of his business transactions. The Administrator has the power to revoke, refuse, or suspend licenses of any person or corporation. This agency also investigates complaints of violations by non-licensees and may take legal action to prosecute violators of the Act (Code 1951, Art. 58A, secs. 1-23).

**Installment Sales Division**

The Installment Sales Division was created in 1941. It administers the Installment Sales Law and exercises general supervision over installment sales finance companies. All companies engaged in installment sales financing must secure a license from this office. All companies licensed in the State must make an annual report to the divi-

sion. This office also conducts periodic examinations of the books and accounts of all licensees. Investigations of complaints of violations of the law are made, and legal action instituted to prosecute offenders (Code 1951, Art. 83, secs. 116-152).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$49,965	\$49,263
Staff: 10.		



### PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairman: John H. Hessey, 1955  
 Frank Harper, 1959; Wilmer Fell Davis, 1957  
 Albert L. Deen, Executive Secretary  
 Charles D. Harris, General Counsel, 1955  
 Joseph Allen, People's Counsel  
 Hugh H. Hunter, Chief Engineer  
 E. Edward McLean, Chief Auditor

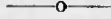
1701 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-7510

The Public Service Commission was established in 1910. The Commission, composed of three members, is appointed by the Governor. The term of each member is six years, one term expiring every two years. The Governor also appoints the General Counsel, for a term of six years, and the People's Counsel who serves at the pleasure of the Governor (Code 1951, Art. 78, sec. 4). The Public Service Commission has jurisdiction over common carriers including steam and electric railroads, street railways, sleeping car companies, bus lines, express companies, steam boat companies, power boats, ferry companies, carriers by aircraft, toll bridges, and all carriers, generally, engaged in the public transportation of passengers or freight within the State of Maryland. The Commission also exercises jurisdiction over all gas, electric, telephone, telegraph, water, heating and refrigerating companies operating within the State. All taxicabs operating in the City of Baltimore are also under the jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission has the power to fix both minimum and maximum rates and to suspend schedules pending the determination of the reasonableness of the proposed rates. Public utilities may not abandon or discontinue the exercise of any franchise without permission of the Commission. All gas and electric meters are tested by the Commission prior to their installation, tests are also made of previously installed meters at the request of the consumer. A laboratory is maintained in which daily tests are made of gas furnished in the City of Baltimore. Regular and frequent tests are made of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State (Code 1951, Art. 78, secs. 1-88).

The Commission is also authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or other concurrent orders in conjunction with any official board or commission of any state or the federal government under agreements and compacts between states, under the concurrent powers of states to regulate interstate commerce as an agency of the federal government, or otherwise (Code 1951, Art. 78, sec. 5). The Public Service Commission is also rep-

resented on joint boards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the Federal Motor Carriers Act to hear and pass upon applications and proceedings pertaining to interstate motor carrier operation conducted in or through not more than three states.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$219,739	\$235,929
Staff: 41.		



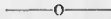
STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairman: John Marshall Boone, 1957  
 James W. Mullen, 1955; Morris L. Bassford, 1959  
 Joseph M. Kelly, Secretary

18 E. Lexington St., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-5732

The State Athletic Commission was established in 1920. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one term expiring every two years. The Commission has supervision over all boxing and wrestling matches scheduled and held in the State of Maryland. It enacts and enforces such rules as are necessary to govern these bouts. It licenses all corporations, associations or persons sponsoring such bouts and all referees, managers, seconds and participants. The Commission collects from all sponsors of boxing and wrestling matches a fee equal to ten percent of the gross gate receipts (Code 1951 Supp., Art. 56, secs. 97-115).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$20,000	\$25,179
Staff: 4.		



STATE AVIATION COMMISSION

Chairman: Charles Z. Heskett, 1955  
 Ernest L. McLendon, 1954; Charles Adler, Jr., 1956  
 Charles W. Purcell, 1956; Charles A. Masson, 1956  
 Richard A. Jamison, Director of Aeronautics

627 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-4751

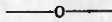
The State Aviation Commission, created in 1929, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. It is the purpose of the Commission to assist and encourage the development of aviation in Maryland. Airports, air navigators, aeronautical schools and instructors in the State are registered and licensed by this agency. All licenses granted by the federal government to pilots living in Maryland and to aircraft operating within the State must be registered with the Commission. In cooperation with federal authorities, the Commission aids in the planning and development of airports and airport sites in Maryland and administers federal funds allocated for that purpose (Code 1951, Art. 1A, secs. 3-5, 14, 18, 19, 22, 23, 25-28, 31, 34, 35).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$18,557	\$15,753
Staff: 3.		

## BOARD OF BOILER RULES

Joseph F. DiDomenico, Commissioner,  
 Department of Labor and Industry  
 A. L. Penniman, Owners and Users, 1957  
 George P. Emerson, Boiler Insurance and Inspection Companies, 1954  
 12 East Mulberry St., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-3596

The Board of Boiler Rules was established in 1920. It is composed of three members two of whom are appointed by the Governor for a term of four years; the third member of the Board being the Commissioner of Labor and Industry. Of the appointive members of the Board one must be a representative of the owners and users of boilers in the State, and one a representative of a boiler insurance and inspection company licensed to do business in this State. The Board is charged with the duty of formulating rules and regulations governing the construction, installation and maintenance of boilers of over fifteen pounds to a square inch, for sale or use in Maryland, and to enforce such rules and regulations (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 165, 166). The appropriation for the Board is included in the appropriation of the Department of Labor and Industry.

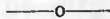


## MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF MOTION PICTURE CENSORS

Chairman: Sydney R. Traub, 1955  
 Vice Chairman: Walter S. Ringler, 1954  
 Secretary: Maude B. Dorrance, 1956  
 Elmer P. Butz, Administrative Assistant  
 848 North Howard Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Vernon 7-3370

The Board consists of a chairman, vice-chairman, and secretary, appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years. It is required to examine or supervise the examination of all films to be exhibited or used in the State of Maryland and is charged with disapproving such as are sacrilegious, inhuman, immoral, or tend, in the judgment of the Board, to debase or corrupt morals or incite to crime. The Board furnishes an official approval seal, which must be displayed on the screen when the picture is shown (Code 1951, Art. 66A).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$59,545	\$61,968
Staff: 13.		



## MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Chairman: D. Eldred Rinehart, 1959  
 E. Taylor Chewning, 1955; Albert A. Shuger, 1957  
 J. William Graham, Secretary  
 504 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-2387

The Maryland Racing Commission was established in 1920. The Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Commission licenses all racing corporations, tracks and racing meets held within the State. The Commission



promulgates such rules and regulations as may be necessary to govern the races. It may also regulate the size of the purse, the price of admission, or the charge made for any article or service sold at the meets. All persons engaged in racing in Maryland under assumed names must register with the Commission and receive its permission for the use of such name. The Commission has the power to revoke or suspend the license of any person or corporation engaged in racing within the State who violates the racing laws or the rules of the Commission (Code 1951, Art. 78B, secs. 1-2, 6-25).

Appropriations—Special Funds		
	1953	1954
Administration .....	\$ 35,050	\$ 36,775
Race Track Upkeep.....	350,000	415,000
Totals .....	\$385,050	\$451,775

Staff: 4.



**REAL ESTATE COMMISSION**

Chairman: Mathew A. Powers, Chief License Inspector  
 Ralph P. Ripley, 1956; Mac Gardiner, 1955  
 William G. Nicholson, Executive Secretary

535 Mathieson Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-0781

The Real Estate Commission was established in 1939. The Commission is composed of three members, one of whom is the Chief License Inspector of the State License Bureau, who also acts as Chairman. The remaining two members are appointed by the Governor for four year terms. Both appointive members must have been actively engaged in the real estate business for ten years prior to appointment; one must be a resident of Baltimore City and the other a resident of one of the counties. The Commission licenses all real estate agencies, brokers and salesmen doing business or wishing to do business in Maryland. The Commission has the power to revoke, refuse or suspend licenses of any agency or person for violating the State real estate laws, or for unethical conduct (Code 1951, Art. 56, secs. 220-238).

Appropriations		
	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$23,107	\$25,081

Staff: 4.



**DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY**

Joseph F. DiDomenico, Commissioner, 1955  
 Margaret W. Kimble, Deputy Commissioner  
 William R. Welsh, Administrative Assistant  
 Elizabeth Sanders, Supervisor of Permits  
 Edmund Rawa, Supervisor of Street Trades  
 Matthew Gibson, Chief Boiler Inspector

12 East Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-3596

The Department of Labor and Industry is under the direction of a Commissioner appointed by the Governor for a term of four years



supervision over the agency; the remaining four Commissioners hear cases. Hearings are held throughout the State in contested cases. It receives reports of accidents, and adjudicates claims for compensation arising under the law. Investigations are made of companies and firms which fail to carry insurance under the terms of the Act. The Commission also has the authority to promulgate safety rules and regulations for insured firms and industries. Through the Safety Department, periodic examinations and inspections are made of the various industrial plants to determine what safety precautions are being taken. The Commission may require any plant or industry under the jurisdiction of the Act to take necessary steps to correct any unsafe condition or practice which may exist. The Safety Department sponsors a safety conference in cooperation with the various industries of the State for the purpose of encouraging safe working practices and safe working conditions (Code 1951, Art. 101, Secs. 1-13, Acts 1953, ch. 766).

In recent years many important changes in the Workmen's Compensation Act have been made by the General Assembly. Among the most important of these have been the increase of temporary total disability payments from \$28.00 to \$32.00 a week; the increase of permanent total disability awards from \$32.00 weekly payments to \$35.00, and the total amount from \$10,000 to \$12,500, the increase of total benefits to dependents from \$7,500 to \$10,000; the broadening of the law in hernia cases, the establishment of a Second Injury Fund, and removal of the limitations as to the payment of medical expenses. In 1951 the Act included many additional employments; also, for the first time, Maryland came to be what is known as a non-scheduled State for Occupational Diseases.

**Medical Board for Occupational Diseases**

The Medical Board for Occupational Diseases was established in 1939. The members of the Board are appointed by the Governor, with the approval of the Senate, from a list of nominees submitted by the Deans of the schools of medicine of the University of Maryland and the Johns Hopkins University and by the Council of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Each agency submits a list of three persons, two of whom are experienced in occupational diseases, and one of whom is an experienced roentgenologist. Each appointee to the Board must be a licensed physician in good professional standing, two of whom shall have had at least five years practice in the treating, diagnosis, and care of industrial diseases, the third member having been trained in roentgenology and having had five years practice and experience. The term of each member is six years. The Chairman of the Board is designated by the Governor. The Board hears and adjudicates all claims for compensation for disability caused by an occupational disease. The decisions of the Board are subject to review by the Industrial Accident Commission. (Code 1951, Art. 101, secs. 26-28).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$219,702	\$243,793
Staff: 57.		

### COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Chairman: William B. Leberz, 1953  
 Royden S. Meise, Vice-Chairman, 1954; William A. Sullivan,  
 Secretary, 1955; Joseph D. Weiner, 1956; Abraham Watner,  
 1957.

Richard K. Coggins, Superintendent  
 M. Katherine Sahn, Administrative Assistant  
 Philip T. McCusker, Attorney to the Board

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-4876

The State Accident Fund, originally a part of the State Industrial Accident Commission, was established as a separate agency in 1941. The State Accident Fund is under the direction of a board of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years, the term of one member expiring each year (Code 1951, Art. 101, secs. 69, 70). The Board annually elects its officers. The Board is empowered to make such rules and regulations as may be necessary to administer the Accident Fund. The State Accident Fund is the State's Workmen's Compensation Insurance Carrier. Through the fund employers may carry insurance for the payment of claims which may arise from accidents and injuries to the employees as allowed under the Workmen's Compensation Law. All expenses of the agency are paid out of income from premiums paid and interest on fund investment. The State treasury is reimbursed for all expenditures.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$132,809	\$146,268
Staff: 25.		

### DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY EMPLOYMENT SECURITY BOARD

Chairman: *Vacancy*

John L. Estes, 1957; Charles H. Borcharding, Sr., 1959

Advisory Council:

Representing the Public: Lee L. Dopkin, Chairman of the  
 Council, 1956; Wm. I. Gosnell, 1959

Representing the Employer: Joseph P. Healy, 1958; James  
 E. Hooper, 1955

Representing the Employee: Ralph C. Beard, 1957; John  
 E. Lewis, 1954

Stephen C. Cromwell, Director, Unemployment Compensation  
 Division

David L. B. Fringer, Director, Employment Service Division  
 Grafton Lee Brown, Veterans Employment Representative  
 for Maryland

6 N. Liberty St., Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 5-5400

#### Employment Security Board

The Department of Employment Security, formerly known as the Unemployment Compensation Board, was established in 1937. The administration of the Department is vested in a board of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years (Code 1951, Art. 95A, secs. 10-11). The Board is authorized to enact such general and special rules as are necessary for the formulation of the

general policy of the Department in administering the Unemployment Compensation Law. The Board also hears and determines appeals from the decisions of the Referees and Special Examiners arising from disputed claims for unemployment compensation benefits, and hears cases arising from contributions and rates.

#### Advisory Council

The Governor shall appoint a State Advisory Council consisting of an equal number of representatives from the public, the employer and the employee for respective terms of from one year to a number of years equal to the number of persons so to be appointed. Such council shall aid the Board in formulating policies and discussing problems related to the administration of the law to insure impartiality in the solution of such problems (Acts 1953, ch. 764, sec. 11e).

#### Unemployment Compensation Division

This division of the Department in accordance with the policy set by the Board administers the payment of Unemployment Compensation benefits and the collection of the contributions therefor. Contributions are collected from employers covered under the Unemployment Compensation Law and weekly benefits are made to eligible individuals, that is, those who have accumulated certain wage credits and have become unemployed through no fault of their own. The law provides for a system of experience rating whereby employers who maintain steady employment are eligible for reductions in the rate of contributions. All funds collected under the Law are deposited with the Federal Treasury for the credit of the Unemployment Trust Fund of Maryland and may only be used for the payment of benefits (Code 1951 Art. 95A, sec. 13).

#### Employment Service Division

The Employment Service Division operates a free public employment service, registering applicants for jobs in all occupational groups and makes the initial contacts between employers and prospective employees. The division provides vocational guidance and counseling services and administers aptitude and proficiency tests when the desirability of such tests is indicated. The division cooperates with other staff departments in developing labor market information, types of positions open, size and type of available labor supply, current wage rates and other related material. The Division cooperates with the Governor's Committee for the Promotion of the Physically Handicapped; the State Veterans Service Committee, and gives preference to qualified veterans for job openings. The Employment Service Division also maintains a special Farm Labor Program for the purpose of recruiting and distributing local and migratory labor for agricultural purposes.

#### Branch Offices

The Department operates seventeen field offices throughout the State for the convenience of the public in filing claims for unemployment compensation or for registering for employment. These offices are located in the following cities:

Annapolis: 3 Northwest Street

Baltimore City:

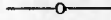
37-39-41 Hopkins Place

6 N. Liberty Street

Cambridge: 101 Race Street  
 Chestertown: 111 Court Street  
 Crisfield: 225 Main Street  
 Cumberland: 301 S. Mechanic Street  
 Easton: 26 W. Dover Street  
 Elkton: 117 North Street  
 Frederick: W. Church Street  
 Hagerstown: 111 S. Potomac Street  
 Hyattsville: 4214 Gallatin Street  
 Oakland: 11 Alder Street  
 Salisbury: Circle & Division Streets  
 Silver Spring: 933 Pershing Drive  
 Towson: 26 W. Pennsylvania Avenue  
 Westminster: Times Building

Under the terms of the Social Security Act, the Unemployment Compensation Fund is locally administered, while the Federal Government pays the administrative expenses of the agency.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Federal Fund .....	\$3,000,022	\$3,600,026
Staff: 775.		



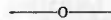
#### GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE TO PROMOTE EMPLOYMENT OF THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

Co-Chairmen: David L. B. Fringer, Robert C. Thompson  
 Frank Bender, Grafton Lee Brown, Matilda F. Brundick,  
 W. L. Limburg, Frank J. Powers, Phillip Robrecht, Nina  
 Russell, Carl Scholtz, Walter Sondheim, Jr., Dr. Merrell L.  
 Stout, Chester A. Troy, Anna D. Ward

6 N. Liberty Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-5400

The Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Physically Handicapped was established by the Governor in 1947 in response to a request by the President of the United States. It is the purpose of the Committee to coordinate and promote the programs of counselling, training and placement existing among State agencies for the physically handicapped. It is a function of the Committee to create an awareness on the part of the public, particularly employers, of the problems faced by the handicapped in finding employment, and to develop a feeling of responsibility on the part of employers in giving work to these people. The Committee has publicized the experience of employers with handicapped workers and endeavors to stimulate public interest in providing suitable facilities for handicapped individuals in the State.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$2,500	\$3,000



#### STATE COMMISSIONER OF PERSONNEL

Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel, 1955  
 John S. Shriver, Assistant to the Commissioner  
 Paul E. Carliner, M.D., Medical Examiner  
 Margaret Dambly Frank, Director, Examination Division

Ruth Engel Hubbard, Supervisor, Merit System  
 Evelyn B. Robinson, Director, Classification Division  
 Lillian Hoshall Trost, Supervisor, Merit System

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-7000

The State Commissioner of Personnel is the head of the State Merit System which was established in 1920 by act of legislature which is now codified as Article 64A of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 Edition). The Office of State Commissioner of Personnel was established by the Acts of 1953. The position was previously known as Commissioner of State Employment and Registration. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of six years, is responsible for the administration of the Merit System Law and is empowered to make, with the approval of the Governor, such rules as he deems necessary or proper to that end. The purpose of the Merit System Law is to provide candidates for appointment to positions in the classified service after determining by practical tests the fitness of such candidates for the positions which they seek, without regard to the political or religious opinions or affiliations of such candidates, or of any other standard except the business efficiency of the classified service, and to provide adequate means for the prompt removal from positions in the classified service of all persons therein who may be indolent, incompetent, inefficient or otherwise unfit to remain therein, and to keep in a workable state the provisions for the promotion of employees as provided in this Article to the end that the same shall be so administered as to attract the best class of candidates to the classified service (Code 1951, Art. 64A, sec. 39). The State Commissioner of Personnel is, therefore, the Chief Personnel Officer for the Classified Service of the State of Maryland, which is presently composed of approximately 12,000 employees. His Department is the service agency through which all agencies of the State procure their classified employees.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$239,424	\$257,757

Staff: 58.



**STATE EMPLOYEES STANDARD SALARY BOARD**

James A. Downey, 1959; Brooke E. Furr, 1959; Charles D. Harris, 1959; Willard G. Rouse, 1959; B. Howard Stansbury, 1959.

Advisory Members: Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller; James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement; Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel.

James P. Slicher, Secretary

318 Light Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-2050

The State Employees Standard Salary Board was established in 1941 and reorganized in 1953. As presently constituted, the Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The Chief Deputy Comptroller, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement and the State Commissioner of

Personnel serve ex-officio as advisory members of the Board without voting privileges.

The Board prepared and recommended to the Governor a pay plan for all classes of positions in both the Classified and Unclassified Service, to the end that all positions in such services involving comparable duties, experience, responsibilities and authority be paid in accordance with the standard schedule. In establishing rates of pay, the State Employees Standard Salary Board gives consideration to experience, the prevailing rates of pay for services performed, and for comparable services in public and private employment, living costs, maintenance, or other benefits received by employees, and the State's financial condition and policies. The pay plan, as approved by the Governor, has the force of law. Amendments to the plan may, from time to time, be recommended by the Board, and when approved by the Governor have the force of law. Each employee in the Classified and Unclassified Service is paid at one of the rates set forth in the pay plan for the grade or class of position in which he is employed. The pay plan is used by the Governor in the preparation of the budget. The Board has the authority to formulate rules and regulations for the administration of the Act. These rules include provisions for automatic increases, from minimum to maximum, of the rates established by the schedule; and, after approval by the Governor, have the force of law. Meetings of the Board are held each month (Acts 1953, ch. 310).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$1,600	\$1,600
Staff: None.		

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### EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Board of Trustees:

Chairman: Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Ex-officio Members: J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury; James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement; Russell S. Davis, State Commissioner of Personnel.

Appointed by the Board of Public Works: Albert W. Ward, 1957.

Elected by the Members: George E. Gannon, 1957; Albert S. Gordon, 1955.

John P. Mannion, Director

Thomas I. Hayes, Executive Secretary

C. W. Barnes, Assistant Executive Secretary

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

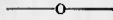
Telephone: Plaza 2-6169

The Employees' Retirement System was established in 1941 to provide a plan of retirement and to administer pensions to retired state employees. The System is under the direction of a Board of Trustees of seven members, four of whom are ex-officio; one is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a four-year term, and two are elected for four year terms by the state employees who are members of the Retirement System. Not included within the Retirement System are the faculty members of the State Teachers Colleges, Morgan State College and the University of Maryland who are mem-



bers of the Teachers' Retirement System, the uniformed personnel of the Maryland State Police who have their own retirement plan, and certain other groups of State employees as defined by law (Code 1951, Art. 73B).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$2,540,392	\$3,189,349
Staff: 9.		



**TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

The Board of Trustees:

Chairman: Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Ex-officio Members: J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury; Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools.

Elected by the Members: Edwin W. Broome, Willis H. White.

John P. Mannion, Director

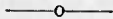
Thomas I. Hays, Executive Secretary

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 7-3929

The Teachers' Retirement System was established in 1927. It is administered by a Board of Trustees of five members, three of whom are ex-officio members and the remaining two are elected by the membership of the retirement system. The system administers the retirement allowances and benefits for the teachers of the State and is responsible for the proper investment and administration of funds entrusted to its care. In addition to the teachers of the public schools of the State, the members of the faculties of the State Teachers Colleges, the University of Maryland, Morgan State College and St. Mary's Seminary Junior College are members of the System (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 104-123).

Appropriations	1953	1954
(General Funds)		
County Teachers .....	\$2,963,941	\$3,799,788
Baltimore City Teachers.....	1,855,775	2,421,696
Contingency .....		74,426
Supplementation to Teachers' Pensions .....	185,000	240,000
Total .....	\$5,004,716	\$6,534,910
Staff: 7.		



**STATE POLICE RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

The Board of Trustees:

Ex-officio Members: Chairman: Elmer F. Munshower, Superintendent of State Police; J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller of the Treasury; Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer; James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement; Appointed Member: Howard M. Bubert, M.D.

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2-6169

The State Police Retirement System is administered by a Board of Trustees consisting of the Superintendent of the Department of State Police, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer,

the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement and one member from the enforcement force of the Department of State Police appointed by the Board of Public Works. It is the duty of the Board to prescribe necessary rules and regulations for the operation of the retirement system and to consider applications for disability pensions or retirement (Code 1951, Art. 88B, secs. 31-37).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$81,374	\$85,381
Staff: 1.		

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**STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION**  
**STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

President: Wendell D. Allen, 1956

Richard W. Case, 1952; Ruth McCormick Tankersley, 1954;  
Helen Curtis Walker, 1955; J. Jerome Frampton, Jr., 1957;  
Dwight Oliver Wendell Holmes, 1958; William A. Gunter,  
1960.

Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer of the Board and  
State Superintendent of Schools

John J. Seidel, Assistant State Superintendent for Vocational  
Education

David W. Zimmerman, Assistant State Superintendent in  
Division of Finance and Research

James E. Spitznas, Director, Division of Instruction

Merle S. Bateman, Director, Division of Certification and  
Accreditation

Helen M. Clark, Director, Division of Library Extension

Robert C. Thompson, Director, Division of Vocational  
Rehabilitation

2 W. Redwood Street, Baltimore 1      Telephone: Lexington 9-3071

Although a centralized administration of the public schools of Maryland was attempted in 1865, it was not until 1870 that the State Board of Education was established. The Board, composed of seven members appointed by the Governor for terms of seven years, is responsible for the public school system, for the formulation of policy governing education within the State, and for the passage of by-laws and administrative regulations necessary for the governing of the school system (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 2, 5, 14-19, 160).

The State Superintendent of Schools is appointed by the State Board of Education for a term of four years. He is responsible for the direction of the State Department of Education, the execution of policy governing the school system, and the enforcement of the administrative regulations adopted by the Board (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 33, 34). The State Department of Education is composed of the State Superintendent of Schools and the professional staff employed by the Board to assist him in the supervision and direction of the Maryland public schools. The department has six divisions, each with its specific duties to perform.

**Division of Instruction**

The Division of Instruction provides leadership in planning and supervising educational programs for young people and adults in the public schools of the State. It plans programs and assists with the education of the handicapped also. Specific aids provided for teachers

and pupils include courses of study cooperatively planned, certain types of visual aids, and workshop and consultant service. The division is responsible also for the administration of high school equivalence examinations and for leadership in teacher education (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 38, 40, 42).

#### **Division of Vocational Education**

The Division of Vocational Education is responsible for the supervision of the vocational curricula of the public schools—home economics, agriculture, and industrial arts. In addition the division supervises the school lunch program and renders educational services to industry. The Federal funds granted to the State for these purposes are allocated through the division (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 275-278).

#### **Division of Finance and Research**

The Division of Finance and Research is responsible for the compilation of the Federal, State, and county reports, for the compilation of the necessary statistical tables required for the administration of the school system, and for the distribution of funds made available to the local school system by the Federal and State governments. The division also acts as the central accounting and purchasing agency of the department and the State Teachers Colleges and is responsible for the administration of high school equivalence examinations (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 25, 29, 30, 209-217).

#### **Division of Certification and Accreditation**

The Division of Certification and Accreditation is responsible for the certification of the professional and instructional staffs in the public and private schools of the State. All schools and colleges (both public and private) operating in the State are accredited by the division. Leadership in teacher education, the licensing and inspection of trade and vocational schools operating within the State are other responsibilities of the unit (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 20, 95-103).

#### **Division of Library Extension**

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

The Division of Library Extension, established within the State Department of Education by the General Assembly of 1945, exercises supervision over school libraries and county libraries operating under the State-aid act of 1945. The division provides direct service of books and periodicals to individuals, groups, or libraries. Professional advice and assistance is available to all school and public libraries through this agency. State funds made available under the Public Libraries Act are administered by the division (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 173-195).

#### **Division of Vocational Rehabilitation**

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, established by the General Assembly of 1929, is responsible for the administration of the Federal Civilian Rehabilitation Act and the funds provided by it within the State of Maryland. The division provides vocational

rehabilitation and placement service to physically handicapped persons. Branch offices are located in Baltimore, Salisbury, Hyattsville, and Hagerstown (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 282-286).

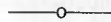
## Appropriations 1953

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
State Department .....	587,402	3,600	33,900	624,902
Vocational Rehabilitation...	265,283	.....	245,760	511,043
State Aid to Education.....	29,906,679	.....	1,137,706	31,044,385
Teachers Colleges .....	1,791,550	281,296	.....	2,072,846
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>32,550,914</b>	<b>284,896</b>	<b>1,417,366</b>	<b>34,253,176</b>

## Appropriations 1954

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
State Department .....	603,456	3,600	33,056	640,112
Vocational Rehabilitation ...	290,476	.....	245,000	535,476
State Aid to Education.....	31,581,637	.....	1,106,743	32,688,380
Teachers Colleges .....	1,844,167	294,141	.....	2,138,308
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>34,319,736</b>	<b>297,741</b>	<b>1,384,799</b>	<b>36,002,276</b>

Staff: 123.



STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES  
BOWIE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

William E. Henry, Ed.D., President

Bowie

Telephone: Central 8-2011

The State Teachers College at Bowie is a State-operated school for preparing Negro elementary teachers. Originally established in 1867 as the Baltimore Normal School, a private institution, it was purchased by the State in 1908 and moved to its present location. The college offers a four-year teacher preparation course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and a two-year junior college course leading to the degree of Associate in Arts. Students taking the full four-year course pay no tuition if they promise to teach in the public schools of Maryland upon graduation. The approximate enrollment for 1952-53 was 323.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$263,012	\$275,646
Special Fund .....	59,780	62,606
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>\$322,792</b>	<b>\$338,251</b>

Staff: 25.

**COPPIN STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE**

Miles E. Connor, Ph.D., President

2500 West North Avenue, Baltimore 16 Telephone: Lafayette 3-1111,  
3-1112

The State Teachers College of Baltimore (Coppin) was established in 1900 by the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City and operated by that body until the State assumed control in 1950. The school provides a four-year curriculum for the training of Negro elementary school teachers and grants the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. The enrollment of the school for the 1952-53 term was 204.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$122,855	\$141,405
Special Fund .....	15,000	15,000
Total .....	\$137,855	\$156,505

Staff: 13.



**FROSTBURG STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE**

Lillian C. Compton, M.A., President

Frostburg

Telephone: Frostburg 296

The State Teachers College at Frostburg was established in 1902 as a normal school to prepare elementary teachers for Western Maryland schools; it became a full four-year college in 1934. The College offers a standard four-year teachers college course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education as well as a two-year junior college course. In addition, the College offers, in cooperation with Memorial Hospital in Cumberland, a program in nurses' training. Students enrolling in the teacher preparation program pay no tuition if they promise to teach two years in the public schools of Maryland following their graduation. The approximate enrollment for 1952-53 was 478.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$343,106	\$345,180
Special Fund .....	47,806	49,140
Total .....	\$390,912	\$394,320

Staff: 32.



**SALISBURY STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE**

J. D. Blackwell, Ph.D., President

Salisbury

Telephone: Salisbury 7191

The State Teachers College at Salisbury was established in 1925 as a normal school to prepare elementary teachers. Until 1931 it offered a two-year professional course for the training of teachers. In that year the course was lengthened to three years, and in 1934 it was extended to four years. In addition to the four-year curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education, the College also

offers a two-year junior college program. Those pursuing the full four-year program pay no tuition if they promise to teach in the public schools of Maryland for two years following their graduation. The College enrollment for 1952-53 was approximately 266.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$303,508	\$289,838
Special Fund .....	43,410	55,230
Totals .....	\$343,918	\$345,068

Staff: 29.

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### TOWSON STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE

Earle T. Hawkins, Ph.D., President

Towson 4

Telephone: Valley 3-7500

The State Teachers College at Towson was established as the Maryland State Normal School by the General Assembly of 1865. The school was originally located in Baltimore and was moved to Towson in 1915. In 1932 the normal school became a four-year teachers' college. The curriculum includes courses in both junior high school and elementary teaching leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. The school also offers a two-year junior college course. Students enrolling in the four-year curriculum for prospective teachers pay no tuition if they promise to teach in the public schools of Maryland following their graduation. The enrollment of the College for the school year 1952-53 was 857.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$759,069	\$792,098
Special Fund .....	115,300	112,166
Total .....	\$874,369	\$904,264

Staff: 59.

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### MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Members of the Board of Visitors:

Charles E. Moylan, President

Charles H. Conley, M.D., Vice-President

William M. Storm, Secretary

Charles McC. Mathias, Treasurer

Robert E. Delaplaine, Chairman, Executive Committee

George R. Dennis, Jr.; D. John Markey; Bernard O. Thomas, M.D.; Oscar E. Webb, Jr.; John H. Baker; Samuel Marvin Peach; Walter E. Sinn; Wallace Williams; J. Norman Ager; Joseph H. Himes; Joseph D. Baker, Jr.; Floyd J. Carter, D.C.; J. Tyson Lee; Harry B. Shaw; J. Vincent Jamison, 3rd; Clarence C. Thomas; A. Gordon Boone; Richard L. Steiner; John K. Shaw, Jr.; A. I. Ellin; W. H. B. Anders; C. Newton Kidd; Charles B. Schone; Walter N. Kirkman; Wendell D. Allen.

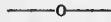
Ignatius Bjorlee, LL.D., Superintendent

242 South Market Street, Frederick

Telephone: Monument 3-6411

The Maryland State School for the Deaf was established in 1868. The Governor appoints the members of the Board of Visitors for an indefinite term (Acts 1867, ch. 247; 1868, ch. 409; 1880, ch. 19). All scholarships are free to deaf children of the State. The average enrollment over the past ten years has been 165. The aim of the school is to make deaf children self-supporting members of society. Academic courses extend to the equivalent of junior high school in addition to vocational training for boys and for girls. Speech and lip reading, aided by the use of multiple hearing aids, are taught to all. The use of individual hearing aids is encouraged, and audiometric tests are made periodically and form a permanent file.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$252,564	\$249,345
Staff: 57.		



MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND

Chairman and Counsel: John G. Schilpp, 1955

Frederick A. Dolfield, Treasurer, 1955; Charles M. See, 1955; Henry P. Irr, 1955.

Associate Members: Francis M. Andrews, C. Warren Bledsoe.

William S. Ratchford, Secretary and Superintendent

601 N. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore 17 Telephone: Gilmor 5-4566

The Maryland Workshop for the Blind is a State Institution, incorporated in 1908. Control is vested in a Board of five Trustees, three of whom are appointed by the Governor, with Senate approval, and two are elected by the Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind.

The Workshop is conducted for the training and employment of all adult blind citizens of Maryland. It operates through departments—Industrial, which manufactures medical items, textile materials, brooms, mops and also chair caning; Home Service, which provides training for the blind in their homes and aids them in their personal adjustment to blindness; and the Vending Stand Department which licenses and establishes vending stands in many of the public buildings of the State. In addition to these services, the Workshop is a distributing agent for the U. S. Government owned talking book machines and provides white canes, without charge, to blind persons. (Code 1951, Art. 30, secs. 6-8, 10, 11).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$58,004	\$57,242



UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND  
AND  
STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

The Board of Regents and State Board of Agriculture

Chairman: William P. Cole, Jr., 1958

E. Paul Knotts, 1954; Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, 1956;

Charles P. McCormick, 1957; Harry H. Nuttle, 1957; Edward

F. Holter, 1959; Edmunds Burke, 1959; B. Herbert Brown, 1960; Arthur O. Lovejoy, 1960; Louis L. Kaplan, 1961; C. Ewing Tuttle, 1962

#### Officers of Administration

H. C. Byrd, LL.D., D.Sc., President and Chief Administrative Officer

H. F. Cotterman, Ph.D., Dean of the Faculty

Gordon M. Cairns, Ph.D., Dean of Agriculture

Leon P. Smith, Ph.D., Dean of College of Arts and Sciences

John T. Williams, Ed.D., President Maryland State College

Joseph R. Ambrose, Col., USAF, Dean of College of Military Science and Tactics

J. Freeman Pyle, Ph.D., Dean of College of Business and Public Administration

Wilbur Devilbiss, Ph.D., Dean of College of Education

S. S. Steinberg, B.E., C.E., Dean of College of Engineering and Aeronautical Sciences

Ronald A. Bamford, Ph.D., Dean of Graduate School

M. Marie Mount, M.A., Dean of College of Home Economics

Lester M. Fraley, Ph.D., Dean of College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health

Roy W. Ehrensberger, Ph.D., Dean of College of Special and Continuation Studies

*Vacancy*—Dean of School of Dentistry

Roger Howell, LL.B., Ph.D., Dean of School of Law

H. Boyd Wylie, M.D., Dean of School of Medicine

Florence M. Gipe, Ed.D., R.N., Director of School of Nursing and Superintendent of Nurses

Noel E. Foss, Ph.D., Dean of School of Pharmacy

George H. Buck, Ph.B., Director, University Hospital

James M. Gwin, Ph.D., Director of Extension Service

Irvin C. Haut, Ph.D., Director of Agricultural Experiment Station

W. J. Huff, Ph.D., D.Sci., Director of Engineering Experiment Station

Paul E. Nystrom, Ph.D., Director of Instruction, College of Agriculture

Geary F. Eppley, M.S., Dean of Men, Director of Student Welfare

Adele H. Stamp, M.A., Dean of Women

Alma H. Prienkert, M.A., Registrar

Edgar F. Long, Ph.D., Dean of Students

Charles L. Benton, M.S., C.P.A., Comptroller

Howard Rovelstad, M.A., B.S.L.S., Director of Libraries

G. Watson Algire, Director of Admission

Harry A. Bishop, M.D., Medical Director

George W. Fogg, M.A., Director of Personnel

George O. Weber, B.S., Business Manager

Frank K. Haszard, B.F.S., Director of Procurement and Supply

College Park

Lombard and Greene Streets, Baltimore 1

University Hospital

Telephone: Warfield 7-3800

Telephone: Plaza 2-1100

Telephone: Lexington 9-0320



### The University

The University of Maryland is the State university and the "Land-Grant" institution of Maryland.

The present University of Maryland is the result of the merger of the former privately owned University of Maryland located in Baltimore with the former Maryland State College at College Park. The first institution was founded in 1807 as the College of Medicine of Maryland. In 1812 the General Assembly passed an act enabling the College of Medicine to enlarge its curriculum and changed its name to the University of Maryland. Subsequently, faculties of law (1823), dentistry (1882), nursing (1889), and pharmacy (1904) were added. The Maryland State College was founded as the Maryland Agricultural College, a private institution at College Park, in 1856. This school became the beneficiary of the Land-Grant Act of 1862. In 1914, the State assumed complete control of the school and in 1916 a new charter, which renamed the school as the Maryland State College, was granted by the State Legislature. The General Assembly consolidated the University of Maryland and the Maryland State College in 1920 and gave the name University of Maryland to the new school.

The University is under the administration of a Board of Regents consisting of eleven members appointed by the Governor for a term of nine years. The Board appoints the President of the University who also serves as chief administrative officer of the Board. The Board of Regents has the power within the limits prescribed by law to issue revenue bonds for the purpose of erecting dormitories and other student housing facilities, student union buildings (at College Park and Baltimore) and a combination physical education and auditorium building. Such bonds are to be issued directly by the Regents. The payment of the principal and interest of the bonds are to be met from revenue realized from the use of the buildings (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 241-251).

The main campus of the University is located at College Park. Instruction is given here in the undergraduate and graduate courses of the College of Agriculture, College of Military Science and Tactics, College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business and Public Administration, College of Engineering and Aeronautical Sciences, College of Home Economics and the College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health. Also located at College Park are the Graduate School, the Summer School and the offices of the College of Special and Continuation Studies.

### Professional Schools

The professional schools of the University of Maryland comprising the schools of Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing and Pharmacy, together with the University Hospital, are located in Baltimore at Lombard and Greene Streets. The College of Special and Continuation Studies also offers courses here.

#### Maryland State College—Division of the University of Maryland

John T. Williams, Ed.D., President

Princess Anne

Telephone: Princess Anne 780

The Maryland State College, Division of the University of Maryland, (formerly Princess Anne College) is the Land-Grant college of

Maryland for Negroes. Courses leading to a bachelor's degree are offered in agriculture, home economics, industrial and mechanic arts and the liberal arts and sciences.

#### State Board of Agriculture

The Board of Regents of the University of Maryland acts as the State Board of Agriculture. As such, it has the authority to enforce the laws of the State relating to agriculture, to pass such regulatory measures as it deems necessary and to administer the State and Federal funds made available for agricultural purposes (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 46-60).

#### Extension Service

The Extension Service was established by Federal and State laws in 1914. The service is represented in each county of the State by a County Agricultural Agent and a Home Demonstration Agent. The Extension Service is supported by Federal, State and county funds. Scientific and economic agricultural information for rural people, assistance in promoting better marketing conditions, cooperation with rural groups and associations and the encouragement of the marketing of home supplies by rural women are all a part of the work of the Extension Service. In addition to work with adults, the agency works with rural boys and girls through the 4-H clubs. Short courses in various fields are also conducted by the service (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 56, 57).

#### Agricultural Experiment Station

The Agricultural Experiment Station was established in 1888. It is an enterprise of the State with extensive Federal grants. The work of the station centers at laboratories located at College Park where studies of insects and diseases, soil fertility, botanical and other problems are undertaken. The livestock and dairy barns with their experimental herds are also located at College Park. Research in soil fertility, plant breeding and general horticultural problems is conducted at a plant research farm located near Beltsville. An experimental farm, located near Upper Marlboro, is given over to the problems of tobacco growing and curing. Near Ellicott City, there is a farm which is devoted to livestock problems. Research in the problems of broiler producers and the growing of various vegetable crops is conducted at a farm near Salisbury (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 58-60).

#### Maryland State Department of Markets

The State Department of Markets was established in 1924. It operates as an agent of the State Board of Agriculture under State laws and the Federal Research and Marketing Act. It functions in four fields: (1) Extension Education, (2) Marketing Services, (3) Statistical and (4) Regulatory. The activities of the Department include grading and inspection services, market price reporting, market surveys, a marketing information and service program, extension marketing and consumer information.

The agency is responsible for the enforcement of the following laws: (1) The Maryland Apple Grading Law, (2) The Maryland Fresh Egg and Egg Grading Law, (3) The Poultry Sale and Transportation Law, (4) The Cantaloupe Maturity Law, (5) The Trade-

mark Law, and (6) The grading and inspections laws (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 65-83, 104-110; Art. 48, secs. 157-163, 181-186; Art. 97, secs. 37-61).

The Department is also authorized by law to perform certain functions concerning the inspection and regulation of weights and measures (Code 1951, Art. 97, secs. 4-12).

#### State Inspection and Regulatory Service

The State Inspection and Regulatory Service is responsible for the enforcement of the State Laws relating to feed, fertilizer, agricultural liming material and agricultural insecticides and fungicides. These laws are classified as the "Correct Labeling Acts". The agency's work in the enforcement of these laws is divided into five parts: (1) registration of brand names, (2) collection of samples, (3) chemical analysis and examination of samples, (4) publication of results of tests and (5) prosecution of violators (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 123-148; Art. 66C, secs. 462-476).

#### Seed Inspection Service

The Seed Inspection Service was established in 1912. The Service is responsible for the enforcement of the seed laws of the State. The agency inspects, analyzes, tests, and examines seed samples collected by it or submitted to it for examination. The unit also cooperates with the United States Department of Agriculture in the enforcement of the Federal Seed Act (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 149-156).

#### State Department of Drainage

The State Department of Drainage was established in 1937. It is responsible for the promotion and encouragement of drainage of agricultural lands; the correlations of activities of local drainage organizations and cooperation with State and Federal agencies in the development of a permanent program of improved drainage (Code 1951, Art. 66C, sec. 64).

#### Dairy Inspection Service

The Dairy Inspection Service was established in 1935. It is responsible for the administration of the dairy inspection laws. Dealers purchasing milk and cream from producers as well as all persons sampling, weighing and testing milk and cream are licensed by the agency. The service inspects all scales and weigh tanks and calibrates glassware used in the testing of milk and cream (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 542-555).

#### Live Stock Sanitary Service

The Live Stock Sanitary Service was established in 1916 succeeding the Live Stock Sanitary Board. The agency is charged with the responsibility for preventing the introduction of diseases of animals or poultry from outside the State and the control and eradication of such diseases within the State. The service is further responsible in cooperation with the State Department of Health for the suppression of diseases of animals or poultry which affect the public health. Fa-

ilities for the diagnosis of diseases are furnished at the main laboratory at College Park and in the branch laboratories located at Baltimore, Centreville, Frederick, Hagerstown and Salisbury (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 408-461).

## Appropriations—1953

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration and Libraries .....	\$ 471,049	\$ 885,952	\$ .....	\$ 1,357,001
Education and Related Services .....	1,920,224	986,899	77,869	2,984,992
(College Park)				
Professional Schools...	719,540	773,605	.....	1,493,145
University Hospital....	1,561,042	2,429,393	.....	3,990,435
Physical Plant— Maintenance and Operations .....	1,186,723	235,817	.....	1,422,540
Maryland State College .....	559,461	183,129	15,499	758,089
Teachers Retirement Contribution .....	506,231	.....	.....	506,231
Dedicated Funds .....	.....	5,212,414	.....	5,212,414
Agricultural Services..	1,773,741	.....	494,815	2,268,556
Totals .....	\$8,698,011	\$10,379,260	\$588,183	\$19,665,454

## Appropriations—1954

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration and Libraries .....	\$ 566,260	\$ 456,955	.....	\$ 1,023,215
Education and Related Services .....	1,964,972	874,174	77,869	2,917,015
(College Park)				
Professional Schools ....	711,046	777,165	.....	1,488,211
University Hospital....	1,670,613	2,641,600	.....	4,312,213
Physical Plant— Maintenance and Operation .....	1,253,868	272,736	.....	1,526,604
Maryland State College .....	553,074	193,784	15,499	762,357
Teachers Retirement Contribution .....	615,793	.....	.....	615,793
Dedicated Funds .....	.....	5,215,199	.....	5,215,199
Agricultural Services..	1,745,619	.....	494,815	2,240,434
Totals .....	\$9,081,245	\$10,431,613	\$588,183	\$20,101,041

Staff: Faculty 1,357

Clerical 1,400

2,757

## MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

## Board of Trustees

Chairman: Carl J. Murphy, 1954

E. Dale Adkins, 1955; Carrington L. Davis, 1956; Josiah F. Henry, Jr., 1957; Bliss Forbush, 1958; Ivan E. McDougle, 1959; Willard W. Allen, 1960; Richard W. Emory, 1961; L. Manuel Hendler, 1962.

Martin D. Jenkins, Ph.D., President  
James H. Carter, A.B., Assistant to the President  
George C. Grant, M.A., Dean  
Edgar D. Draper, M.P.A., Business Manager  
J. Arnett Frisby, Jr., M.M.A., Comptroller  
Edward N. Wilson, A.B., Registrar

Hillen Rd. at Arlington Ave., Baltimore 12 Telephone: Cilfton 4-6870

Morgan State College was organized under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1867, as the Centenary Biblical Institute. The school remained under church jurisdiction until its purchase by the State of Maryland in 1939. The name of the school was changed to Morgan College in 1890 in honor of Dr. Lyttleton Morgan whose gift of a large sum of money to the institution enabled it to offer academic work on a collegiate level. The College moved to its present location on Hillen Road in 1917 from its former location on Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore. Morgan State College is under the direction of a Board of Trustees of nine members, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of nine years, the term of one member expiring each year. The administration of the College is vested in the President who is appointed by the Board of Trustees (Code 1951, Art. 65A).

Morgan State College is an institution of higher learning for Negro youth devoting its primary efforts to the training of prospective teachers for the junior and senior high schools, and the preparation of students for entrance to graduate and professional schools. It also offers courses for women in homemaking and prepares students for employment in recreational and leisure-time activities through its departments of music, drama, and physical education. Through courses in commerce, training is given to students looking forward to careers in business. In order to perform these functions the College operates in three divisions: (1) The College which is at the campus on Hillen Road offers a standard four-year course in the liberal arts and teacher training; (2) The Summer School, which meets at the Hillen Road campus for six weeks each summer and is designed primarily to offer "in-service-training" to colored teachers in Maryland schools; (3) The Evening School which is operated in cooperation with the Department of Education of the City of Baltimore; courses are given each evening throughout the academic year at Douglass High School providing an opportunity for youth and adults to secure instruction on the college level and to provide "in-service-training" to teachers in the Baltimore area. During the

academic year 1952-53, Morgan had a net enrollment in all divisions of 2,312, with 1,717 regular students, 155 evening students, and 440 summer students.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$ 929,681	\$ 968,215
Special Fund .....	474,770	476,500
Total .....	\$1,404,451	\$1,444,715
Staff: Professional and Faculty	106	
Classified Service	132	
Total	238	

### STATE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR NEGROES

Edward N. Wilson, Secretary

Morgan State College, Baltimore 12 Telephone: Clifton 4-6870

The first State scholarship fund for Negroes was established in 1933 when the Commission on Higher Education for Negroes received an appropriation for this purpose. Since 1939, the fund has been administered by the Board of Trustees of Morgan State College. It is the purpose of the fund to render financial assistance to qualified Negroes of the State for the pursuit of professional and graduate studies not available to them in this State. Three grants are made each year—first semester, second semester, and summer semester.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$150,000	\$200,000

Staff: 1. The Secretary of the State Scholarship Committee is the Registrar of Morgan State College and his salary is paid from appropriations to the college.

### ST. MARY'S SEMINARY JUNIOR COLLEGE

Members of the Board of Trustees:

President: R. Bascom Broun, Jr., 1959

Agnes C. Sasscer, Vice President, 1955; C. Ethelbert Abell, 1955; Robert C. Palmer, 1955; Mrs. Felix Boone, 1955; Hilda C. Hoke, 1957; George L. Radcliffe, 1957; L. J. Sothoron, 1957; Edward K. Wheeler, 1957; Edward Early, 1959; Mrs. George L. Ewalt, Jr., 1959; J. Donelan Hurry, 1959.

May Russell, President

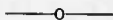
St. Mary's City

Telephone Great Mills 1

St. Mary's Seminary Junior College was chartered in 1839 as a monument to commemorate the two-hundredth anniversary of the founding of Maryland. The school is governed by a Board of Trustees of twelve members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The school is a four-year junior college; the curriculum covering the last two years of high school and the first two years of college. The State has established twenty-nine four-year scholarships, one for each county and each Legislative District of Baltimore City. The scholarships are awarded annually on a basis of need after an examination

by the county Board of Education or the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 240, 252). The 1952-1953 enrollment was 90.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$106,278	\$106,279
Special Fund .....	45,350	45,380
Totals .....	\$151,628	\$151,659



THE ANATOMY BOARD OF MARYLAND

Chairman: Eduard Uhlenhuth, Ph.D.,  
University of Maryland Medical School

Vice Chairman: Allan L. Grafflin, M.D.,  
The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Frank H. J. Figge, Ph.D., University of Maryland Medical  
School; William L. Straus, Jr., Ph.D., The Johns Hopkins  
University School of Medicine.

Mary Frampton, Secretary

29 South Greene Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Plaza 2-1100

The Anatomy Board is an ex-officio body composed of the heads of the anatomy departments of the University of Maryland Medical School and The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and one additional instructor of anatomy from each of the medical schools. The purpose of the agency is to insure the fair distribution of bodies to qualified medical schools. These bodies are of deceased persons required to be buried at public expense. Such bodies are used only for the promotion of medical science within the State of Maryland. If, however, the body is claimed for burial by relatives, it is surrendered for interment (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 156-159).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$1,500	\$1,500

Staff: 1.



STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

State Board of Health

Chairman: Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P.H.

Huntington Williams, M.D., Dr. P.H.,

Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City.

A. Austin Pearre, M.D., 1955; A. L. Penniman, Jr., C. E., 1955; Lloyd N. Richardson, Phar.D., 1957; Ralph J. Young, M.D., 1957; George M. Anderson, D.D.S., 1959; Maurice Pincoffs, M.D., 1959.

Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P.H., Director

Perry F. Prather, M.D., Deputy Director

Mark V. Ziegler, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals

Edward Davens, M.D., Chief Bureau of Preventive Medicine

Leon H. Hetherington, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Tuberculosis

C. A. Perry, Sc.D., Chief, Bureau of Laboratories

Robert M. Brown, M.P.H., Chief, Bureau of Environmental Hygiene

Clemens W. Gaines, Chief, Bureau of Management

2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: Belmont 5-4280

The State Department of Health, established in 1874, is governed by the State Board of Health. The Board is composed of the Director of the Department, who also serves as chairman, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, and six members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to serve for terms of six years (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 1).

The Department of Health serves the State through twenty-three sanitary districts organized along county lines. Each county health department is in charge of a health officer who serves as the Deputy State Health Officer for his district. For regulatory purposes the Montgomery County Council and the Board of County Commissioners in each of the other counties serves ex-officio as the county board of health (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 6-10, 45-52).

The State Board of Health has broad and inclusive powers over health and hygiene matters of the State. These functions and responsibilities include: collection, study and publication of communicable disease data; laboratory analysis of water, sewage, trade wastes, milk products, food, drugs, and other materials that may be responsible for the transmission of infectious diseases; examination and supervision of public and private water supply, sewage disposal, ventilation, heat and lighting in public institutions and control of nuisances; registration, tabulation and publication of vital statistics (including birth, death and marriage records); study of the causes of death and illness among mothers and young children and provisions of services for mothers and children; administration of a medical care program for indigent and medically indigent residents of Maryland's counties; operation of the hospitals placed under the Board's jurisdiction; investigation of complaints made by physicians or affected citizens; licensing of midwives; laboratory testing of food and drug specimens to assure compliance with laws prohibiting adulteration and misbranding and prosecution of violators (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 32-44).

To carry out these duties the Board of Health established within the Department seven bureaus, as follows: Office of the Deputy Director, including divisions of Local Health Services, Vital Records and Statistics, Public Health Nursing, and Communicable Disease Control; Bureau of Laboratories; Bureau of Preventive Medicine, including divisions of Maternal and Child Health, Crippled Children and Heart Disease Control, Dental Health, Venereal Disease Control, Mental Hygiene and Alcohol Studies; Bureau of Tuberculosis; Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals, including divisions of Home Medical Care, Hospital Services and Cancer Control; Bureau of Environmental Hygiene, including divisions of Sanitary Engineering, Industrial Health and Air Pollution, Food Control, Drug Control, and Bedding and Upholstery; and a Bureau of Management. The Execu-



tive Office consists of an advisor, a consultant in Public Health Administration, a public relations assistant and an Administrative Assistant.

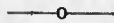
Appropriations—1953

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration and Services .....	\$ 2,030,977	\$47,120	\$1,187,403	\$ 3,265,500
Medical Services and Hospitals .....	4,108,791	.....	.....	4,108,791
Division of Hospitals.....	46,045	2,120	950,182	998,347
Chronic Disease Hospitals .....	1,165,880	.....	.....	1,165,880
Tuberculosis Hospitals.....	3,002,854	.....	.....	3,002,854
Totals .....	\$10,354,547	\$49,240	\$2,137,585	\$12,541,372

Appropriations—1954

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration and Services .....	\$ 2,129,820	\$49,434	\$1,163,277	\$ 3,342,531
Medical Services and Hospitals .....	4,120,032	.....	.....	4,120,032
Division of Hospitals.....	46,388	2,120	950,000	998,678
Chronic Disease Hospitals .....	1,272,955	.....	.....	1,272,955
Tuberculosis Hospitals.....	3,504,287	.....	.....	3,504,287
Totals .....	\$11,073,482	\$51,554	\$2,113,277	\$13,238,313

Staff: 292.



TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITALS

VICTOR F. CULLEN STATE HOSPITAL

I. B. Lyon, M.D., Superintendent

State Sanatorium (Frederick County) Telephone: Highfield 301

This institution was established in 1908, formerly known as the State Sanatorium, the name was changed by the Board of Public Works in 1949. The hospital provides for the care of patients in all stages of tuberculosis; the number of beds is 359.

Staff: 274.

HENRYTON STATE HOSPITAL

Thomas F. Vestal, M.D., Superintendent

Sykesville (Carroll County) Telephone: Sykesville 175

This hospital was established in 1923. It provides for the care of 425 colored patients in all stages of tuberculosis.

Staff: 280.

**MOUNT WILSON STATE HOSPITAL**

William Newcomer, M.D., Superintendent

Mount Wilson (Baltimore County) Telephone: Hunter 6-7676

Mount Wilson was established in 1925. It provides for the care of 500 patients in all stages of tuberculosis.

Staff: 361.

**PINE BLUFF STATE HOSPITAL**

Seth H. Hurdle, M.D., Acting Superintendent

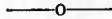
Salisbury (Wicomico County) Telephone: Salisbury 6503

Pine Bluff State Hospital, also known as the Eastern Shore Branch, was established in 1928. It provides for the care of sixty-five patients.

Staff: 34.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$3,002,854	\$3,504,287

The total appropriation for the four tuberculosis hospitals is administered by the Bureau of Tuberculosis and allocated to each hospital on a basis of need.

**CHRONIC DISEASE HOSPITALS****MONTEBELLO STATE HOSPITAL**

James A. McCallum, M.D., M.P.H., Superintendent

Baltimore 12, Maryland Telephone: Hopkins 7-8565

Montebello is the second of three units to be established for the care of indigent chronic disease patients in Maryland. It is operated under the supervision of the Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals. It has a bed capacity of 202.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$488,279	\$594,799

Staff: 153.

**DEER'S HEAD STATE HOSPITAL**

Salisbury (Wicomico County) Telephone: Salisbury 22164

Deer's Head State Hospital is the first unit of three to be constructed for the care of indigent chronic disease patients in Maryland. It is operated under the supervision of the Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals. The capacity of the hospital is 284.

Appropriation	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$677,601	\$678,156

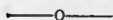
Staff: 185.

## COUNCIL OF MEDICAL CARE

Chairman: Page Jett, M.D., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty

J. T. Marsh, M.D., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty; Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P. H., Director of the State Department of Health; J. W. Bird, M.D., State Board of Health; Philip Bard, M.D., The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; J. Edmund Bradley, M.D., The University of Maryland School of Medicine; Harvey Weiss, Maryland-D.C.-Delaware Hospital Association; Thomas J. S. Waxter, State Department of Public Welfare; George Hardy, D.D.S., Maryland State Dental Association; Ruth B. Freeman, R.N., Maryland State Nurses Association; Clifton T. Perkins, M.D., Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; Walter E. Albrecht, Maryland Pharmaceutical Association; Douglass Shepperd, M.D., Maryland Medical Association; Leon H. Hetherington, M.D., Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals.

The Council on Medical Care is composed of fourteen members chosen as follows: two appointed by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty, two appointed by the State Board of Health, one of whom is a representative of the State Department of Health; one member each from the faculties of the medical schools of the University of Maryland and The Johns Hopkins University, named by the governing body of the respective medical schools; one Maryland hospital administrator named by the Maryland-District of Columbia Hospital Association; one member of the State Dental Association as named by its governing body; one nurse appointed by the Directors of the State Nurses Association; one member appointed by the executive board of the Maryland Medical Association; one member appointed by the governing body of the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, the Director of the State Department of Welfare, and the Superintendent of the State Tuberculosis Hospitals. The term of each member is for two years. The Council advises the Department of Health in the formulation of policies in regard to the administration of the medical care program (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 42c).

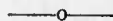


## ADVISORY BOARD ON HOSPITAL LICENSING

Chairman: Winford H. Smith, M.D., 1958

William L. Galvin, 1954; J. Oliver Purvis, M.D., 1954; J. Douglas Colman, 1955; William D. Noble, M.D., 1956; I. Ridgeway Trimble, M.D., 1956; P. J. McMillin, 1957.

The Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing was established in 1945. It consists of seven members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. The Board recommends and assists the Department of Health in the establishment of minimum standards for the licensing of hospitals within the State (Code 1951, Art 43, sec. 525).



## ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION

Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P.H., Director, State Department of Health; Clifton T. Perkins, M.D., Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; Huntington Williams, M.D., Dr. P.H., Com-

missioner of Health, Baltimore City; W. D. Noble, M.D., 1954; Harvey Weiss, 1954; Harold Tschudi, 1954; Charles T. Woodland, M.D., 1955; Peregrine Wroth, Jr., M.D., 1955; C. E. Wise, Jr., 1955; Mrs. E. W. Ditto, 1955; Maurice Pincoffs, M.D., 1955; J. Douglas Colman, 1955; Walter D. Wise, M.D., 1956; Winford H. Smith, M.D., 1956; Brady J. Dayton, 1956; Ernest L. Stebbins, M.D., 1956.

The Advisory Board on Hospital Construction was established in 1947. It is composed of eleven members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. In addition to the appointive members, the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene and the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City serve ex-officio and two members are appointed by the Maryland State Planning Commission. The Council is to consult and advise with the Board of Health in the administration of a State plan of Hospital Construction under the terms of the Hill-Burton Act (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 528).

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### MINERS HOSPITAL

#### Board of Directors

Appointed by the Governor: Chairman: W. O. McLean, M.D., 1955; A. Charles Stewart, 1955; Meryl Ash, 1957; Forrest Mowbray, 1957.

Elected by the Board: Michael J. Byrnes, 1953; Walter J. Mackey, 1953; Lar Harry Teter, 1953.

Mary T. Howie, R.N., Superintendent

54 Tarn Terrace, Frostburg

Telephone: Frostburg 275

Miners Hospital, established in 1912, is governed by a Board of Trustees of seven members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor for terms of four years; three members are elected by the Board for two-year terms (Acts 1912, ch. 441).

The Hospital, founded originally for the purpose of providing hospital facilities to miners and their families, today serves as a general hospital for the residents of Frostburg and vicinity. The capacity of the hospital is 51 beds. During the fiscal year 1951, the hospital served a total of 1,675 patients.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$101,857	\$ 96,262
Special Fund .....	72,500	90,000
	\$174,357	\$186,262
Staff: 36.		

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### STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

#### Board of Public Welfare

Chairman: W. Thomas Kemp, Jr., 1959

Henry C. Evans, 1955; Howard H. Murphy, 1955; Sanford V. Larkey, M.D., 1957; Mrs. Albert F. Metzger, 1957;

Joseph Meyerhoff, 1957; Lee L. Dopkin, 1959; Frank C. Marino, M.D., 1959.

Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director

120 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-0050

The State Department of Public Welfare is the central, coordinating and directing agency of all welfare activities in the State, including aid to dependent children, old age assistance, public assistance to the needy blind, aid to the permanently and totally disabled, child welfare services and any other welfare activities, financed in whole or in part by the State or Federal government. The Governor is authorized to designate the Chairman of the Board, and to arrange the terms of the members so that they will hold office for staggered terms of six years, the terms of three members expiring on June 1st of every second year (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 2, 3).

In each county there is a County Welfare Board, constituting an administrative department of the local government, with authority to administer under the supervision, direction and control of the State Department, the welfare activities within each county, including the care of neglected, dependent and delinquent children. Each County Board consists of six persons, who are appointed for six-year terms by the Board of County Commissioners. Each year the County Commissioners designate one of their members to serve on the Welfare Board (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 13, 14).

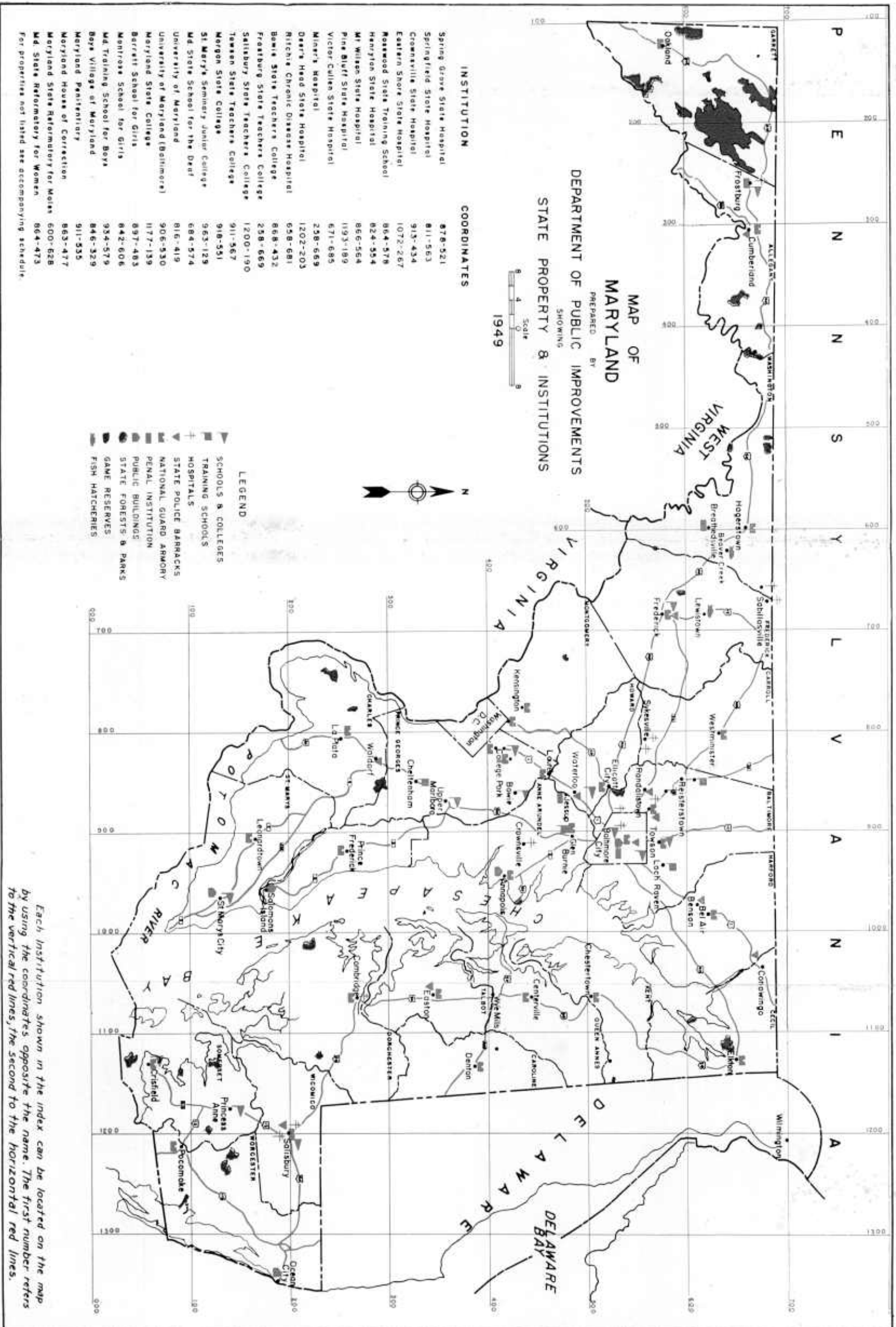
The duties of the Department include the investigation of the system of public and private institutions, organizations and agencies of a charitable nature in the State, including those which receive part of their income from the State, except those placed by law under the supervision of another State agency. Prior to the convening of each regular session of the General Assembly, the Director furnishes to the Governor a report which includes activities of the Department, the conditions of all charitable institutions, organizations, and agencies, excepting hospitals, receiving financial aid from the State, and recommendations as to appropriations (Code 1951, Art. 88A, sec. 3. All monies appropriated to institutions, organizations, and agencies, excepting hospitals, are paid on a per capita basis at the rates, and subject to the rules and regulations, established by the State Board of Public Welfare (Code 1951, Art. 88A, sec. 10).

The Department administers the child care laws with regard to the placement of children in this State. It licenses agencies and institutions having the care and custody of minors (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 19-31).

The State Department of Public Welfare is responsible for the supervision, direction and control of the four State training schools. In developing the program within each training school, including provision for after-care supervision, the Department establishes rules and regulations, standards of care, policies of admission, transfer and discharge, and may order changes in the policies, conduct or management of the four State training schools. Subject to these limitations, each of the schools is under the general management of its Board of Managers. The Governor appoints nine members for

staggered terms of six years, so arranged that the terms of at least three members expire every two years (Code 1951, Art. 88A, secs. 32-37).

Appropriations 1953				
	General Fund	Local Funds	Federal Fund	Total
State Department				
Administration .....	\$ 121,805	\$ .....	\$ 61,264	\$ 183,069
Local Department				
Administration .....	1,317,322	489,430	700,531	2,507,283
Supervision of				
Training Schools.....	51,074	.....	.....	51,074
Licensing of				
Children's Agencies	28,907	.....	.....	28,907
Old Age Assistance...	1,493,004	974,844	3,351,816	5,819,664
Aid to Dependent				
Children .....	2,035,032	410,400	2,855,158	5,300,590
Public Assistance to				
the Needy Blind.....	21,732	96,672	157,884	276,277
Aid to the Perma-				
nently and Totally				
Disabled .....	315,676	311,676	787,416	1,414,768
General Public				
Assistance .....	914,784	914,784	.....	1,829,568
Boarding Care for				
Children .....	822,300	822,300	.....	1,644,600
Totals.....	\$7,121,636	\$4,020,106	\$7,914,069	\$19,055,811
Appropriations 1954				
	General Fund	Local Funds	Federal Fund	Total
State Department				
Administration .....	\$ 127,987	\$ .....	\$ 63,216	\$ 191,203
Local Department				
Administration .....	1,354,763	539,790	763,400	2,657,953
Supervision of				
Training Schools.....	35,553	.....	.....	35,553
Licensing of				
Children's Agencies				
and Institutions.....	23,752	.....	.....	23,752
Old Age Assistance.....	1,190,628	976,800	3,663,984	5,831,412
Aid to Dependent				
Children .....	1,622,916	449,640	3,550,176	5,622,732
Public Assistance to				
the Needy Blind.....	18,216	100,428	168,372	287,016
Aid to Permanently				
and Totally				
Disabled .....	361,672	357,672	1,046,064	1,765,408
General Public				
Assistance .....	700,000	828,600	.....	1,528,600
Boarding Care for				
Children .....	700,000	788,016	.....	1,488,016
Totals.....	\$6,135,487	\$4,040,946	\$9,255,212	\$19,431,645
Staff: State Office		43		
County Welfare Boards		281		
		324		



MAP OF  
MARYLAND  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS  
STATE PROPERTY & INSTITUTIONS

PREPARED BY  
SCOTT  
1949

INSTITUTION COORDINATES

Spring Grove State Hospital	878-521
Springfield State Hospital	811-563
Crownsville State Hospital	915-434
Eastern Shore State Hospital	1072-267
Rosewood State Training School	864-578
Henryton State Hospital	824-554
Mt. Wilson State Hospital	855-554
Pine Bluff State Hospital	1193-189
Victor Cullen State Hospital	671-685
Milar's Hospital	258-669
Overs' Head State Hospital	1202-203
Ritchie Chronic Disease Hospital	656-681
Bowie State Teachers College	868-432
Frostburg State Teachers College	258-669
Salisbury State Teachers College	1200-190
Towson State Teachers College	911-567
Morgan State College	918-531
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College	963-129
Md. State School for the Deaf	684-574
University of Maryland	816-419
University of Maryland (Baltimore)	906-530
Maryland State College	1177-139
Berrett School for Girls	897-483
Monrovia School for Girls	842-606
Md. Training School for Boys	934-579
Boys Village of Maryland	846-329
Maryland Penitentiary	911-535
Maryland House of Correction	863-477
Maryland State Reformatory for Males	600-628
Md. State Reformatory for Women	864-473

- LEGEND
- ▲ SCHOOLS & COLLEGES
  - TRAINING SCHOOLS
  - ⊕ HOSPITALS
  - ▴ STATE POLICE BARRACKS
  - ▾ NATIONAL GUARD ARMORY
  - ▭ PENAL INSTITUTION
  - ▭ PUBLIC BUILDINGS
  - ▭ STATE FORESTS & PARKS
  - GAME RESERVES
  - FISH HATCHERIES

Each institution shown in the index can be located on the map by using the coordinates opposite the name. The first number refers to the vertical red lines, the second to the horizontal red lines.

All State Institutions, parks, public buildings, etc. shown in the following index can be located on the accompanying map by using the coordinates opposite the name. The first number refers to the vertical red lines, the second number to the horizontal red lines.

### STATE FORESTS AND PARKS

<i>Institution or Property</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Coordinates</i>
Cedarville State Forest Park	Prince George's & Charles	845-300
Doncaster State Forest	Charles	743-246
Elk Neck State Forest	Cecil	1110-640
Elk Neck State Park	Cecil	1088-602
Ft. Frederick State Park	Washington	518-646
Ft. Tonolway State Park	Washington	456-681
Gambrill State Park	Frederick	660-595
Gathland State Park	Frederick	619-573
Green Ridge State Forest	Allegany	389-674
Patapsco State Forest Park	Howard	874-541
Pocomoke State Forest	Worcester	1245-115
Potomac State Forest	Garrett	160-570
Sandy Point State Park	Anne Arundel	971-431
Savage River State Forest	Garrett	170-640
Seth Demonstration State Forest	Talbot	1073-335
Swallow Falls State Forest	Garrett	118-615
Washington Monument State Park	Washington	624-608
Wye Oak State Park	Talbot	1061-405

### STATE GAME AND INLAND FISH COMMISSION

<i>Institution or Property</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Coordinates</i>
Bear Creek Rearing Station	Garrett	155-655
Beaver Creek Hatchery	Washington	615-645
Billmeyer Game Refuge	Allegany	396-675
Cushwa Rearing Station	Washington	555-685
Dierssen Wild Water Fowl Refuge	Montgomery	714-446
Flintstone Propagation Farm	Allegany	360-684
Girdletree Wild Life Refuge	Worcester	1260-090
Gwynnbrook Game Farm	Baltimore	865-582
Hugg-Thomas Management Center	Carroll & Howard	808-555
Idylwild Wild Life Refuge	Caroline	1155-435
Indian Spring Wild Life Refuge	Washington	510-680
Johnson School House Refuge	Wicomico	1290-175
LeCompte Wild Life Refuge	Dorchester	1130-230
Lewistown Hatchery	Frederick	665-620
Millington Wild Life Refuge	Kent	1150-525
Montgomery County Game Farm	Montgomery	733-485
Mt. Nebo Forest Wild Life Center	Garrett	190-622
Myrtle Grove Game Refuge	Charles	776-268
Somerset County Wild Life Management Area		
(1) Cedar Island Unit	Somerset	1125-035
(2) Deals Island	Somerset	1130-120
(3) Fairmount Unit	Somerset	1135-090
Strider Management Area	Montgomery	730-480
Taylor's Island Management Area	Dorchester	1010-220
Thayer Refuge	Garrett	150-625
Warrior Mt. Management Area	Allegany	340-660
Washington County Game Farm	Washington	425-665
Washington Orchard Unit	Allegany	425-670
Wellington Wild Life Refuge	Somerset	1195-120
Wicomico Game Farm	Wicomico	1201-204



**BOYS' VILLAGE OF MARYLAND**

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: William E. Henry, 1958

Charles E. Cornish, 1956; Joseph H. Neal, 1956; Thomas A. Pitts, 1956; J. Russell Williams, 1956; Robert G. Maguire, 1958; Violet Hill Whyte, 1958; Herman R. Curtis, 1959.

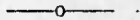
Lawson J. Veney, Superintendent

Cheltenham (Prince George's County) Telephone: Fairview 2-2211

This institution was established in 1870 as the House of Reformation for Colored Boys. In 1937, when the property was purchased by the State, it became known as the Cheltenham School for Boys. The present name was adopted in 1949 by legislative authority (Acts 1949, Ch. 692). The school provides for the care and training of delinquent colored boys. During the fiscal year 1952 care was provided for a total of 527 boys committed to the school and 210 boys who were detained at the institution.

Appropriation	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$635,922	\$645,543

Staff: 114.



**MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS**

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: Henry S. Barrett, 1955

J. Morris Reese, 1955; Ralph L. Thomas, 1955; Henry H. Callard, 1957; James J. Lacy, Jr., 1957; Lawrason Riggs of J., 1957; Paul K. Hampshire, 1959; William A. Graham, 1959; Dorothy Falconer, 1959.

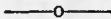
Elbert L. Fletcher, Superintendent

Loch Raven (Baltimore County) Telephone: Valley 3-7222

This institution was established in 1851 as the House of Refuge; when purchased by the State in 1918, the present name was adopted. The school provides for the care and training of delinquent white boys. During the fiscal year 1952, care was provided for a total of 721 boys committed to the school and 365 who were detained at the institution.

Appropriation	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$772,555	\$746,059

Staff: 131.



**BARRETT SCHOOL FOR GIRLS**

Members of the Board of Managers

President: W. Emerson Brown, 1957

Victorine Quille Adams, 1956; Eugene T. Byrd, 1956; Lillian A. Lottier, 1956; Anita R. Williams, 1957; Bertha

Winston, 1957; F. J. Frey, 1958; Ethel Harris, 1958; Vernon F. Greene, 1958.

Margaret M. McCane, Superintendent

Glen Burnie (Anne Arundel County) Telephone: Glen Burnie 154

This school was established in 1883 as the Industrial School for Girls. The school was purchased by the State in 1934 and the name changed to the Maryland Training School for Colored Girls. The 1949 General Assembly authorized the adoption of the present name (Acts 1949, ch. 314). The school provides for the care and education of delinquent colored girls. During the fiscal year 1952 care was provided for a total of 132 girls committed to the school and 45 girls who were detained at the institution.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$212,796	\$203,507

Staff: 42.

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### MONTROSE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: Wallace Reidt, 1959

Mrs. Harold Donnell, 1955; Mrs. Carlyle Montanye, 1955; Albert N. Smith, 1955; Mrs. Adolf Guttmacher, 1957; Granville H. Hibberd, 1957; Mrs. W. David Tilghman, 1957; Mrs. William V. Elder, 1959; Mrs. Frank A. Kaufman, 1959.

Margaret Frederick, Superintendent

Reisterstown (Baltimore County) Telephone: Reisterstown 153

Established as the Female House of Refuge in 1886, the school was purchased by the State in 1918. Upon moving from Baltimore to its present location in 1922, the present name was adopted. The school provides for the care and training of delinquent white girls. During the fiscal year 1952, care was provided for 251 girls who were committed to the school and 69 girls who were detained at the institution.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$308,275	\$310,604

Staff: 63.

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### MARYLAND COMMISSION ON INTERRACIAL PROBLEMS AND RELATIONS

Chairman: William C. Rogers, Sr., 1957

Israel M. Goldman, Vice Chairman, 1957; W. Waldemar W. Argow, Vice Chairman, 1955; Charles E. Cornish, 1955; John B. Ramsay, 1955; Edward N. Wilson, 1957; Otto F. Kraushaar, 1959; Clinton K. Macsherry, 1959; Furman L. Templeton, 1959.

Ward D. Yerby, Executive Secretary, 1955

Thomas J. S. Waxter, Executive Secretary

Rosa C. James, Secretary

719 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-8024

The Commission on Interracial Problems and Relations was created by the General Assembly of 1951 superseding the Governor's Com-

mission on Problems Affecting the Negro Population. The Commission is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years with the advise and consent of the Senate. Of those first appointed three shall serve for two years, three for four years, and three for six years. The Chairman of the Commission is designated by the Governor. The Executive Secretary of the Commission is appointed by the Governor for a term of two years. It is the duty of the Commission to make surveys and studies of problems affecting the Negro population of the State and the betterment of interracial relations. The Commission shall submit an annual report to the Governor and General Assembly together with recommendations, if any, for any additional legislation (Code 1951, Art. 48A, secs. 1-3).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$8,000	\$13,144
Staff: 2.		



DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE

- Clifton T. Perkins, M.D., Commissioner
- Earl K. Holt, M.D., Assistant Commissioner
- George F. Sutherland, M.D., Director of Division of Psychiatric Education and Training
- Richard Lindenberg, M.D., Director of Neuropathology and Legal Medicine
- Jacob Morgenstern, M.D., Director of Correctional Psychiatry
- George W. Mason, R.N., Director of Nursing Education
- Francis J. Sullivan, Chief, Division of Administration and Finance
- R. Kenneth Barnes, Jr., Director of Rehabilitation
- Rhys E. Carter, Supervisor, Engineering and Maintenance
- Milford F. Lackey, Director of Personnel
- Norris N. Nichols, Supervisor, Farm Management
- George E. Shipferling, Food Service Director
- Grace E. Schwartz, Supervisor, Budgets and Accounts
- Helen C. Tingley, Director of Public Relations
- Henrietta DeWitt, Social Service Director
- John F. Kuemmerle, Biostatistician
- Robert W. Hansen, Director of Procurement

2218 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: Hopkins 7-1371

The Department of Mental Hygiene was established by the General Assembly of 1949. It is vested with full and plenary powers and charged with the duties and functions of supervision of all matters relating to the custody, cure and treatment of persons of unsound mind; and with supervision and licensing of all institutions, public, private or corporate, in which mental patients are detained. The Department is directed by a Commissioner, appointed by the Governor with the approval of the Mental Hygiene Advisory Board, who has full power and authority to supervise, control and direct all State institutions caring for and treating persons of unsound mind. There are within the Department of Mental Hygiene two divisions, the chiefs of which, together with all technical and professional personnel, are appointed by the Commissioner with the approval of the Advisory Board (Code 1951, Art. 59, secs. 15a, 15b, 17, 18).

### Division of Psychiatric Education and Training

It is the function of the Division of Psychiatric Education and Training to advise, consult with and direct the staffs of the several State institutions concerning psychiatric services, nursing, rehabilitation and social work.

### Division of Administration and Finance

It is the function of the Division of Administration and Finance to advise, consult with and direct the staffs of the several State mental hospitals concerning personnel and public relations, budget and accounting, procurement, farm management, engineering and maintenance and food supervision.

### Mental Hygiene Advisory Board

Chairman: John C. Whitehorn, M.D.,  
The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine

Jacob Finesinger, M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, University of Maryland; Ernest L. Stebbins, Director, School of Hygiene, The Johns Hopkins University; Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director, State Department of Public Welfare; Geneva Faith Ely, Supervisor, Special Education, State Department of Education.

The Mental Hygiene Advisory Board was established by the General Assembly of 1949. It consists of the Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Maryland, the Professor of Psychiatry at The Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, the Director of the School of Mental Hygiene of The Johns Hopkins University, the Director of the State Department of Public Welfare and the Supervisor of Special Education of the State Department of Education. The chairman of the board is selected by its members. In addition to making recommendations to the Governor and to the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene in regard to the appointment of personnel, the board has advisory powers in professional and technical matters relating to the administration of the Department (Code 1951, Art. 59, sec. 15e).

### Mental Hygiene Board of Review

Chairman: Harry M. Murdock, M.D., 1954

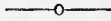
George W. Della, President of the Senate; John C. Luber, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Leonard A. A. Siems, 1955; Wilson G. Shaffer, M.D., 1956; Perry F. Prather, M.D., 1956; Webster Sewell, M.D., 1957; Elisabeth LaForge, Chief Psychiatric Social Worker, University of Maryland, 1958; Robert C. Thompson, Director, Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Education, 1958; Mrs. Helen Cann Janne, 1959; J. G. N. Cushing, M.D., 1959.

The Mental Hygiene Board of Review is composed of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates, ex-officio, and nine members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of six years. Of these members, two must be psychiatrists, one a physician not specializing in psychiatry, one a psychologist, one an educator, one a psychiatric social worker and three persons of recognized ability. Of the first persons appointed, two shall serve for one year, one for two years, two for three years, one for four years, one for five years and two for six

years. The Board of Review shall visit each of the State controlled Mental institutions at least twice in each year and shall make a written report of its findings and recommendations concerning the operations of the hospitals and the Department of Mental Hygiene to the Governor and the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene at the close of each calendar year (Code 1951, Art. 59, sec. 15f).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$430,593	\$452,266

Staff: 51.



**MENTAL HOSPITALS**  
**CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL**

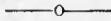
Arnold Eichert, M.D., Superintendent

Crownsville (Anne Arundel County) Telephone: South Shore 2751

Crownsville State Hospital was established in 1910 and opened to patients in 1911. The hospital provides care for the mentally ill, mentally retarded and court-committed Negro patients from all parts of the State. The number of patients in the hospital is 1,852. The number of patients in the Feeble-minded Division is 256.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$2,496,082	\$2,497,544

Staff: 652.



**EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL**

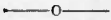
George E. Currier, M.D., Superintendent

Cambridge (Dorchester County) Telephone: Cambridge 445

The Eastern Shore State Hospital was established by the General Assembly of 1912 and the first patients admitted in 1915. This hospital provides for the care of mentally ill white patients who are residents of the Eastern Shore. There are approximately 530 patients.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$814,636	\$798,669

Staff: 221.



**SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL**

Robert E. Gardner, M.D., Superintendent

Sykesville (Carroll County) Telephone: Sykesville 194

The Springfield State Hospital was established by the General Assembly of 1894 and opened for patients in 1896. The hospital provides for the care of mentally ill white patients from Baltimore City, Baltimore County and the counties of Western Maryland, although patients from other areas may be admitted as necessary. The patient population is approximately 3,115.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$3,545,590	\$3,625,327

Staff: 927.

**SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL**

Isadore Tuerk, M.D., Superintendent  
 Catonsville, 28 (Baltimore County) Telephone: Ridgeway 7-4400

Spring Grove State Hospital was established in 1797. It provides for the hospitalization of mentally ill white patients from Baltimore City, Baltimore County and the counties of Southern Maryland, although patients from other areas may be admitted as necessary. The patient population is approximately 2,435.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$2,994,404	\$2,982,490
Staff: 777.		

**ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL**

George C. Mediary, M.D., Superintendent  
 Owings Mills (Baltimore County) Telephone: Hunter 6-5200

Rosewood State Training School was established by the General Assembly of 1888, and the first children were admitted in 1889. The school provides for the care and training of mentally retarded white children from all parts of the State. The patient population is approximately 1,290.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$1,991,132	\$2,206,234
Staff: 545.		

**BOARD OF NATURAL RESOURCES**

Chairman: Arthur H. Brice, Chairman, Commission of Tidewater Fisheries

**Ex-officio Members:**

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director, Department of Game and Inland Fish  
 Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director, Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources  
 Joseph F. Kaylor, Director, Department of Forests and Parks  
 R. V. Truitt, Director, Department of Research and Education

**Appointed by Governor:**

Lester N. Towner, 1954; Allen Heller, 1955; Maurice T. Lusby, 1955; Philip R. Winebrenner, 1955; Charles S. Dell, 1956; John M. Nelson, Jr., 1957; George W. Todd, 1957.  
 William H. Bayliff, Executive Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-3405

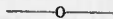
In December 1940 the natural resources of Maryland were administered by nine separate conservation agencies. The General Assembly of 1941 consolidated these nine agencies into five equal Departments (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 6-21) namely, Department of Tidewater Fisheries, Department of Game and Inland Fish, Depart-

ment of Forests and Parks, Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources, Department of Research and Education. The Bureau of Mines, formerly attached to the Department of Labor and Industry, was placed under the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.

The same act which established these five Departments also created the Board of Natural Resources to coordinate and integrate the activities of these Departments (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 1-5). The Board is composed of five ex-officio and eight appointive members. The ex-officio members are the Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries and the Directors of each of the four remaining departments. Eight appointive members hold office for four-year terms and are designated by the Governor as follows: two from the tidewater counties of the Eastern Shore, two from the tidewater counties of the Western Shore and four from the State-at-large. The Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries is designated by law as the Chairman of the Board, and since the former office is appointive, he is, for all practical purposes, also an appointive member. The Board is, therefore, composed of four professional ex-officio members who are Directors of departments under Merit System rules of tenure and who, therefore, form its permanent nucleus; the remaining nine members, including the Chairman, are appointed by the Governor. The members of the Board receive no salary for their services. The Board was created to formulate broad general policies on conservation. It is directed to publish an annual report covering the activities of the five conservation departments; to maintain the boundaries of the State (Art. 66C, secs. 31-32); to administer certain mineral resources under the Chesapeake Bay (Art. 66C, secs. 22-30); to administer artificial islands in Sinepuxent Bay (Art. 66C, secs. 33); and to approve or disapprove of certain fishery regulations (Art. 66C, secs. 289 and 326).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$17,898	\$14,595

Staff: 3.



DEPARTMENT OF TIDEWATER FISHERIES

The Commission

- Chairman: Arthur H. Brice, 1955
- John P. Tawes, 1957; Fred P. Glose, 1959
- A. S. Creighton, Assistant to the Chairman
- John C. Widener, Engineer
- Wilfried R. Espenhain, Seafood Auditor
- Ralph C. Hammer, Shellfish Culturist
- William W. Watson, Training and Public Relations
- E. R. Leitner, Accountant
- Noah A. Hillman, Counsel

State Office Building

Telephone: Colonial 3-2351

The Department of Tidewater Fisheries was established in 1941 as an affiliated department of the Board of Natural Resources. The department is the successor of the tidewater fisheries functions of the former Conservation Department. The Department is headed by a commission consisting of a Chairman and two associate members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years with overlapping tenure of office. The Commission formulates the basic policy which

is administered by the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. The Commission also has power to make regulations governing the crab fisheries and to enter into compact with the State of Virginia in this regard, subject to review and approval by the Board of Natural Resources. The Department is administering a three-part program for the conservation of the fisheries. The first is concerned with "farming" for the purpose of conserving and increasing the oyster. The second is a fish management program which limits the number of commercial licenses issued each year for the taking of fin-fish. The third is a program of interstate cooperation which is concerned primarily with the crabbing industry. In addition, each of these: crabbing, fin-fishing, and oystering is subject to certain regulatory restrictions. To enforce these regulations, the Department maintains a fleet of thirty-six patrol boats and one patrol plane (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 6, 12).

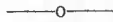
**Advisory Committee to the Commission  
of Tidewater Fisheries**

Chairman: Charles R. Renn

John A. Cochran, Samuel W. Snitzer, William Mason  
Shehan, William Woodfield, Edgar H. Langral, G. F. Beaven.

The Advisory Committee to the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries was appointed by the Governor in 1951. It is the purpose of the committee to advise and consult with the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries in formulating the policies for the development of the resources of the Chesapeake Bay and in the administration of the fisheries program.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$875,318	\$877,165
Staff: 139.		



**DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH**

W. Desmond Walker, 1954; William B. Holton, 1955;  
Charles G. Nathan, 1956; R. Frank Wambrow, 1957; Royden  
S. Blunt, 1958.

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director  
Harold Smith Kolmer, Assistant Director  
George B. Shields, Chief Game Warden  
Edwin M. Barry, Chief, Inland Fish Management  
Chester M. Kearns, Chief, Game Management  
Malcolm E. King, Public Relations Director  
Albert M. Powell, Superintendent Fish Hatcheries  
L. Maurice Amoss, Accountant

516 Munsey Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-3054—7-3055

Region I: Allegany, Garrett and Washington Counties  
Joseph A. Minke, Regional Game Warden  
Dale Howard Arner, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region II: Frederick, Carroll, Howard and Montgomery Counties  
Benjamin F. Phebus, Regional Game Warden  
Lewis S. Rudasill, Wildlife Field Superintendent



- Region III: Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's Counties  
Arthur D. Jones, Regional Game Warden  
Philip D. Lines, Wildlife Field Superintendent
- Region IV: Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Cecil and Harford Counties  
Gordon L. Saunders, Regional Game Warden  
*Vacancy*, Wildlife Field Superintendent
- Region V: Caroline, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties  
James W. Ivens, Jr., Regional Game Warden  
Howard R. Zeller, Wildlife Field Superintendent
- Region VI: Dorchester Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester Counties  
Battie Mixon, Regional Game Warden  
John Warren, Wildlife Field Superintendent

The Department of Game and Inland Fish is associated with the Board of Natural Resources. The present Department, established in 1943, superseded the Game and Inland Fish Commission and the game and inland fish functions of the Conservation Department. The Department of Game and Inland Fish is under the direction of a non-salaried commission of five members appointed by the Governor from the several geographical regions of the State. The term of each member is five years, one term expiring each year. The Commission elects a chairman and a vice-chairman from its membership, and appoints the Director of the Department. The Commission has the power to promulgate such rules and regulations as it deems necessary for the conservation of the resources in its charge. Such rules may restrict, extend or enlarge the terms of the game and fresh water fish laws. The Department enforces the game and fresh water fish laws and such additional regulations as it enacts. It also receives the proceeds from the sale of angling and hunting licenses, these funds being used to finance the activities of the department (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 113-115).

As of June 1953, the Department owned game farms and refuges totaling 30,000 acres. It has leased many other areas which are managed under the Maryland Cooperative Game Program. The State-owned game farms operated by the department are as follows: Gwynbrook State Game Farm in Baltimore County, Montgomery State Game Farm in Montgomery County, Wicomico State Game Farm in Wicomico County, and Belle Grove State Game Farm in Allegany County. At these farms bobwhites, wild ducks, and wild turkeys are propagated.

In all sections of Maryland special emphasis has been placed on habitat improvement on private and public lands for the purpose of increasing wildlife populations. Over 100,000 acres of State forests are managed for wildlife in cooperation with the Department of Forests and Parks.

The Commission now owns and operates a fresh water fish hatchery at Lewistown, Frederick County, where trout and black bass are propagated. It also owns and operates trout rearing stations at Bear Creek in Garrett County and Beaver Creek in Washington County.

Ninety (90) major surface water areas containing more than five (5) acres each have been stocked with warm or cold water fish

species and over one hundred (100) streams receive quotas of commercially purchased or State hatchery reared fish during the year.

The Inland Fish Division raises nearly 100,000 (30,000 lbs.) adult Trout each year and 75,000 fingerlings. Approximately 25,000 fingerling Small Mouth Bass, together with fingerling Large Mouth Bass and Bluegills, are also raised for over 200 farm ponds annually.

Supplementing this State program is the purchase of adult Large Mouth Bass, Crappie, Walleyes and Bluegills which total some 50,000 adults going into our warm waters as brood fish and "put and takers" relieving the pressure of resident and non-resident fishermen, particularly in the Appalachian, Piedmont and Coastal Plain Regions.

#### Appropriations—1953

	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration .....	\$ 96,807	.....	\$ 96,807
Public Relations .....	26,485	.....	26,485
Law Enforcement .....	250,622	.....	250,622
Game Management .....	151,411	\$ 82,500	233,911
Inland Fish Management.....	114,065	30,000	144,065
Totals.....	\$639,390	\$112,500	\$751,890

#### Appropriations—1954

	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
Administration .....	\$101,334	.....	\$101,334
Public Relations .....	22,131	.....	22,131
Law Enforcement .....	248,575	.....	248,575
Game Management .....	171,884	\$ 81,000	252,884
Inland Fish Management.....	142,489	36,000	178,489
Totals.....	\$686,413	\$117,000	\$803,413

Staff: 77.

### DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND PARKS

The Commission:

Chairman: Sydney D. Peverley, 1952

H. Lee Hoffman, 1954; J. Miles Lankford, Maryland Farm Bureau, 1955; J. Wilson Lord, Maryland State Grange, 1956; Paul D. Naylor, 1958.

Joseph F. Kaylor, Director

H. C. Buckingham, State Forester

Karl E. Pfeiffer, Assistant Director

Adna R. Bond, Assistant Forester

Carl Stravinski, Park Technician

David O. Prince, Supervisor, Roadside Trees

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2329

## DISTRICT OFFICES

## District 1—Cumberland

(Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Washington Counties)

William H. Johnson, District Forester  
 Charles E. Covell, Ass't. District Forester  
 Harry M. Hartman, Jr., Ass't. District Forester  
 W. A. Clinton Irwin, Ass't. District Forester  
 Jack E. Paulhamus, Ass't. District Forester  
 R. Thomas Thayer, Jr., Ass't. District Forester  
 Brook Bodkin, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Herman Toms, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Elmer H. Upole, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Ralph T. Witt, Supt. Green Ridge Forest  
 Cecil Ramsey, Supt. Potomac Forest  
 M. E. Martin, Supt. Savage River Forest  
 M. E. Martin, Jr., Supt. Swallow Falls Forest  
 Curtis Conway, Supt. Fort Frederick Park  
 Donald H. Boyer, Supt. Washington Monument Park

## District 2—Laurel

(Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's, St. Mary's Counties)

A. J. Pickall, District Forester  
 Jack Karnig, Ass't. District Forester  
 Charles A. Keeley, Ass't. District Forester  
 Henry W. Schlosser, Supervisor Fire Control  
 E. W. Brickerd, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Percy Miller, Supt. Cedarville Forest  
 Robert I. Palmer, Supt. Patapsco State Park  
 Joseph H. Henderson, Jr., Supt. Sandy Point State Park

## District 3—Salisbury

(Caroline, Dorchester, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester Counties)

John J. Mohr, District Forester  
 Randall L. Miller, Ass't. District Forester  
 Gaylord Robertson, Ass't. District Forester  
 Richard J. Robertson, Ass't. District Forester  
 James C. Wilce, Ass't. District Forester  
 Robert G. Dennis, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Leon Spicer, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Lawrence Parsons, Supt. Pocomoke Forest

## District 4—Bel Air

(Baltimore, Cecil, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's Counties)

William A. Parr, District Forester  
 John C. Bennett, Ass't. District Forester  
 William L. Hobart, Ass't. District Forester  
 Henry Stasiek, Ass't. District Forester  
 Gerald Williams, Ass't. District Forester  
 L. R. Bettinger, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Paul H. Seward, Supervisor Fire Control  
 Eugene Bowers, Supt. Elk Neck State Park

The Commission of Forests and Parks consists of five members appointed by the Governor, one recommended by the Maryland Farm Bureau, one by the Maryland State Grange; a third member shall have had practical experience in the lumbering business, while the remaining two shall have an interest in the advancement of State parks and recreation. The members serve for a term of five years with overlapping tenure of office. They select their chairman and appoint the Director of the Department of Forests and Parks (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 340, 341).

A forestry department was first organized in 1906 under the State Board of Forestry. The present Department, associated with the Board of Natural Resources, was organized in 1941, and is the successor of the first department. The Department of Forests and Parks administers the tree marketing program under which woodland owners who plan to dispose of their timber may secure a free marking service to yield maximum return in saw timber and other forest products with due provision made for a sustained yield of successive timber crops. To supplement the timber cropping program and provide adequate planting stock for reforestation, the State maintains a nursery with a potential capacity of ten million trees. The Department also administers the Forest Conservancy Districts Act designed to ensure the practice of forestry on privately owned woodlands throughout the State (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 342-406). The district foresters of the Department serve as executive officers and secretaries of local forestry boards set up under the Act. Another responsibility of the Department is the protection from fire of 2,700,000 acres of public and private woodland. To carry out this assignment, the Department maintains a specially trained fire control force, which is supplemented by 600-700 forest wardens commissioned by the Governor. The protection of approximately 3,000,000 trees along the State highways is also a responsibility of the Department. A force of wardens is employed to supervise tree trimming operations by the public utility companies along their pole-line right of ways. The Department also examines and licenses tree experts operating within the State.

The Department administers ten State Forests with a total area of 120,947 acres. These forests serve as demonstration areas in forestry management. Recreational areas have been developed in several of them, notably, Herrington Manor on the Swallow Falls and New Germany on the Savage River. Parallel to this is the administration of twelve State Parks of scenic or historic interest totaling 7,800.5 acres. The State Forests and Parks and their areas are as follows:

#### STATE FORESTS

Name	County	Area
Swallow Falls	Garrett	7,458
Savage River	Garrett	52,672
Potomac	Garrett	12,057
Mt. Nebo	Garrett	1,791
Green Ridge	Allegany	25,631
Cedarville	Prince George's & Charles	3,510
Doncaster	Charles	1,464
Pocomoke	Worcester	12,377
Seth Demonstration	Talbot	125
Elk Neck	Cecil	3,762
State Forest Nursery	Anne Arundel	100

## STATE PARKS

Washington Monument	Washington	96
Fort Tonolway (Undeveloped)	Washington	20
Fort Frederick	Washington	279
Gambrill	Frederick	1,088
Gathland	Frederick	101
Patapsco	Howard	2,277
Wye Oak	Talbot	1.5
Elk Neck	Cecil	995
Sandy Point	Anne Arundel	725
Dan's Mountain	Allegany	100
The Rocks (Undeveloped)	Harford	118
Seneca Creek (projected)	Montgomery	2,000

## Appropriations—1953

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
General Administration.....	\$ 75,681	\$ 1,146	\$ 1,645	\$ 78,472
Forest Fire Prevention and Control .....	200,577	1,075	126,218	327,218
Technical Conservation Services .....	32,698	2,344	17,225	52,267
Reforestation and Nursery Operations .....	48,038	2,255	4,180	54,473
State Forest and Recreation Area Management .....	69,166	50,462	820	120,448
Patapsco State Park.....	55,266	1,781	.....	57,047
Sandy Point State Park.....	28,030	15,900	.....	43,930
Other State Park Operations .....	51,727	6,380	.....	58,107
Roadside Tree Protection.....	.....	118,543	.....	118,543
Totals .....	\$561,183	\$199,886	\$150,088	\$911,157

## Appropriations—1954

	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total
General Administration.....	\$ 78,540	\$ 365	\$ .....	\$ 78,905
Forest Fire Prevention and Control .....	192,250	1,020	109,389	302,659
Technical Conservation Services .....	31,378	5,400	17,500	54,278
Reforestation and Nursery Operations .....	37,650	2,850	9,500	50,000
State Forest and Recreation Area Management .....	50,396	48,015	1,000	99,411
Patapsco State Park.....	59,854	6,000	.....	65,854
Sandy Point State Park.....	23,459	50,000	.....	73,459
Other State Park Operations .....	52,000	7,300	.....	59,300
Roadside Tree Protection.....	.....	122,345	.....	122,345
Totals .....	\$525,527	\$243,295	\$137,389	\$906,211

Staff: 145.

## PATAPSCO LAND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chairman: Howard DeMuth

Representing the State:

H. Lee Hoffman, Nancy A. Parr, I. Alvin Pasarew, Charles M. Bandiere, Mrs. Jesse F. Hakes, August A. Denhard.

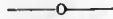
Representing the Counties:

Anne Arundel County: Walter C. Munroe, John W. Sherwood;  
Baltimore County: George A. Oursler, Charles W. Keller, Jr., Carroll County: Walter V. Bennett, Capt. H. C. Jefferson; Howard County: Carl W. Meyer, A. Brooke Gallion.

Representing Baltimore City:

John A. Cochran, Robert Garrett.

The Patapsco Land Advisory Committee was appointed in June 1951, by the Governor. It consists of sixteen members, six representing the State, two representing Baltimore City and two representing each of the four counties in which the park is situated. The Committee serves as an advisory group to the Department of Forests and Parks in the acquisition of land for the Patapsco River Valley Park.

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND  
WATER RESOURCES

The Commission:

Chairman: Arthur B. Stewart, 1957

Joseph C. Lore, Jr., 1954; Harry R. Hall, 1955; C. Victor Cushwa, 1956; Mervin A. Pentz, 1958.

Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director

The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore 18

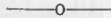
Telephone: Belmont 5-0771

The Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources was established in 1941, superseding the State Geological and Economic Survey Advisory Commission, the Water Front Commission and the Water Resources Commission. The Department is under the direction of a Commission of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of five years. The term of one member expires each year. The Commission selects its own chairman and appoints the Director of the Department. Those functions of the Department dealing with geology and water resources are under the immediate supervision of the Director; the supervision of the mining industry is charged to the Bureau of Mines.

The Department has supervision of topographic, geologic, hydrographic, and magnetic surveys. It prepares topographic, geologic and such other maps as may be necessary to meet a specific need. Reports on the extent and character of the State's mineral and water resources are prepared by the Department. In cooperation with the United States Government, surveys of the water resources of the State are made. The agency investigates and recommends plans and policies for the protection of the State's waterfront and waterways against erosion. The Department has the further power to control and to conserve, in so far as is practicable, the surface and underground waters of Maryland; and to that end has jurisdiction over the construction and repairs of reservoirs, dams, and other water-way obstructions. In order to carry out this function, the Department licenses all water well drillers in the State and issues a permit for each well to be

drilled. The Commission also has the power to promulgate and enforce such rules as may be necessary to conserve the State's water resources and its oil and gas resources (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 15-17, 666-701; Acts 1953, ch. 613).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$107,362	\$110,441
Staff: 24.		



**BUREAU OF MINES**

Frank J. Powers, Director

Mine Examining Board

Chairman: Frank J. Powers

Ellis Ellifretz, Miners; James H. Close, Operators

City Building, Westernport

Telephone: Westernport 4031

The first Mine Inspectors were appointed by the Governor in 1878 serving in Allegany and Garrett Counties. These inspectors, functioned independently, reporting only to the Governor, until 1916 when they were placed within the Department of Labor and Statistics. The inspection powers became a function of the Bureau of Mines upon its organization in 1922 as a unit of the Department of Labor and Statistics. Upon the organization of the Board of Natural Resources in 1941, the Bureau was transferred to the newly-created Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources. The director of the Bureau is appointed by the Governor from a list of eligible persons certified by the State Employment Commissioner. The Bureau of Mines is responsible for the inspection of all mines within the State in order to maintain proper sanitation, ventilation, and safety standards in all mining operations. All persons or corporations engaging in open-pit or strip mining operations are required to register with the Bureau previous to the beginning of their operations and to report periodically during such operations. The Bureau of Mines examines all applicants for certificates of competency as mine foremen, assistant mine foremen, and fire bosses. The Bureau of Mines in cooperation with the University of Maryland and the Boards of Education for Allegany and Garrett counties conducts classes in mining operations throughout the western part of the State. The Bureau, under an Act of 1949, is required to furnish gaseous training to men applying for first-class certificates and fire boss certificates of competency. This work is being done in cooperation with the United States Bureau of Mines (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 478-497).

**Mine Examining Board**

The Mine Examining Board consists of the Director of the Bureau of Mines, who also acts as Chairman of the Board, and two persons appointed by the Governor, one representing the Miners and the other the Operators. Each appointee serves until his successor is appointed and qualifies. The Board examines applicants for the rating of first-class mine foreman and fire-boss and issues "certificates of competency" to each successful applicant upon payment of the stipulated fee (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 478-497).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$46,541	\$44,871
Staff: 8.		

## DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

## The Commission:

Chairman: Earle T. Hawkins, 1958  
 Franklin Tresselt, Secretary, 1956; B. H. Willier, 1954;  
 E. N. Cory, 1955; W. Theodore Boston, 1957.

R. V. Truitt, Director

George B. Gray, Administrative Assistant

Solomons

Telephone: Solomons 2771

The Department of Research and Education was created in 1941 to function as a fact gathering and fact disseminating agency in the promotion of conservation work in Maryland, and to carry on the work of the State Weather Service. Supervision of the Department is vested in a Commission of Research and Education, consisting of five members appointed by the Governor from among the citizens of the State, each of whom must have either special training in or experience with natural resources. The members are appointed for terms of five years with overlapping tenure of office. The members of the Commission select their Chairman and appoint the Director of the Department and such staff members as may be necessary (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 18-21).

The Department maintains four major programs—research, education, hatcheries, and the State Weather Service. The center for the research and the educational program is at Solomons Island, the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory. The research program is concerned primarily with the applied aspects of conservation. Biological and economic problems, including hydrography and pollution, dealing with the more prominent fisheries have been emphasized. A periodical, research reports and educational pamphlets are issued. Emphasis in education is on the school and college level. Lectures and demonstrations are provided for adults through clubs and other agencies. Courses are held at the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory for graduate students, teachers, school administrators and conservation law enforcement officers. Hatcheries for commercial fishes, the yellow perch and the shad, are provided at Severn Run and on the Potomac River. Fry are provided for all major tributaries and streams in the State. The State Weather Service is a joint project of the Federal and State governments. It provides pertinent and useful information to the general public, especially to the farmers and to air and water transportation interests. Headquarters for the Service are at Friendship International Airport.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$160,731	\$158,806
Special Fund .....	2,000	2,000
Total .....	\$162,731	\$160,806

Staff: 21.



**WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION**

Chairman: Levi Phillips, Jr., 1959

Ex-officio Members: A. L. Penniman, Jr., Representative, State Board of Health; Arthur H. Brice, Chairman, Board of Natural Resources; R. V. Truitt, Director, Department of Research and Education; Ernest A. Vaughn, Director, Department of Game and Inland Fish.

Appointed Members: George F. Hazlewood, 1955; F. C. Hettinger, 1957.

Paul W. McKee, Director

J. Henry Schilpp, Public Health Engineer, I

Guy E. Lerner, Public Health Engineer, II

David P. Green, Public Health Engineer, II

Robert W. Pierce, Public Health Engineer, II

Edwin Weber, Public Health Engineer, II

Jack V. Schultheis, Chemist

Henry Silbermann, Chemist

2114 N. Charles St., Baltimore 18

Telephone: Belmont 5-0167

The Water Pollution Control Commission was created in 1947 as a result of the recommendation of the temporary Committee on Water Pollution which had been designated to study the problem of water pollution in 1945. The Commission is composed of seven members, three of whom are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The other four members are a representative of the State Board of Health, the Chairman of the Board of Natural Resources, the Director of the Department of Game and Inland Fish and the Director of the Department of Research and Education. The Chairman, who must be one of the appointed members, is designated by the Governor.

The Commission has the power to pass such regulations as are necessary to prevent the pollution of the streams and waters within the State. The agency studies and investigates all sources of stream pollution; it may request or suggest that known polluters take proper steps to correct the situation. Should any request or suggestion not be complied with, the Commission may order that the request be fulfilled within a definite period of time. Any polluter who has a complaint or feels a specific hardship in complying may receive a hearing before the Commission. The Commission has collected data in regard to stream pollution in the various regions of the State and municipal sewage disposal, and is currently making a survey of industrial waste disposal. The agency maintains, at 2114 N. Charles Street, a laboratory for the purpose of determining the amount and cause of water pollution through chemical and bacterial analysis (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 35-43).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund.....	\$63,175	\$63,998
Federal Fund.....	1,034	.....
Total .....	\$64,209	\$63,998

Staff: 10.

## STATE SOIL CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

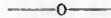
Chairman: Gordon M. Cairns, Dean, College of Agriculture  
 William P. Cole, Chairman, State Board of Agriculture  
 Irwin C. Haut, Director, Agricultural Experiment Station  
 James M. Gwin, Director, Agriculture Extension Service  
 Joseph F. Kaylor, Director, Department of Forests and Parks  
 Edward M. Davis, State Conservationist, U. S. Soil Conservation Service  
 Harry H. Reick, 1954; William R. Powell, 1954.  
 Fred L. Bull, Secretary

College Park

Telephone: Warfield 7-3800

The State Soil Conservation Committee was established in 1937. It is composed of the Chairman of the State Board of Agriculture, the Director of the Agricultural Experiment Station, the Director of the Agriculture Extension Service, the Dean of the College of Agriculture, the Director of the Department of Forests and Parks, the State Conservationist of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service and two Soil Conservation District Supervisors appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for a term of one year. The officers of the Committee are selected by its members. The Committee's duties include (1) rendering assistance to the supervisors of the several soil conservation districts, (2) providing information relating to the experiences and activities of the several districts, (3) coordinating the programs of the districts, (4) securing cooperation of the various Federal and State agencies in the work of the districts, (5) disseminating information pertaining to soil conservation throughout the State and (6) organizing new soil conservation districts where it is deemed advisable. Soil conservation districts have been organized in all counties of the State except Talbot (Code 1951, Art. 66C, sec. 91).

Staff: 18.



## MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD

Granville H. Hibberd, 1954; Edward F. Holter, 1954; Robert V. Norris, 1954; Frank Donaldson Brown, 1955; Louis McL. Merryman, 1955; Olin S. Davis, Sr., 1955; C. Russell Galbreath, 1956; B. Ernest Mathews, 1956; Roy C. Weagly, 1956.  
 R. Nelson Phelps, Executive Secretary

Administration Building,  
 State Fair Grounds,  
 Timonium, Md.

Telephone: Valley 3-3360

The Maryland State Fair Board is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. It is the function of the Board to encourage and foster agriculture through the promotion and assistance of bona fide agricultural fairs and exhibits. Financial assistance is extended to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of agricultural displays (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 61-63).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$250,420	\$266,000

Staff: 2.

**INSPECTOR OF TOBACCO  
STATE TOBACCO WAREHOUSE**

J. George Eierman, Chief Inspector  
Walter R. Dunn, Jr., Administrative Assistant

S. Charles at Conway Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Mulberry 5-5785

The Inspector of Tobacco, an office established in 1888, is appointed by the Governor and serves at his pleasure. He must be a resident of one of the tobacco growing counties and a tobacco grower or a duly qualified tobacco dealer. The Inspector of Tobacco is responsible for the proper and adequate inspection and grading of tobacco grown, sold or stored within the State of Maryland. He is also responsible for the supervision of the State Tobacco Warehouse and all property connected therewith in the City of Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 9-48).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$78,280	\$79,361
Staff: 19.		



**MARYLAND TOBACCO AUTHORITY**

Walter D. Addison, 1954; T. Reid Hutchins, 1954; W. B. Posey, 1954; Ninion Barber, 1955; W. W. Dyson, 1955; Calvin O. Wade, 1956; James P. Ryon, 1956.

Bryan Pumphrey, Secretary-Treasurer  
Gustav A. Burkheister, Trade Representative

Upper Marlboro Telephone: Market 7-3503

The Maryland Tobacco Authority was created by the General Assembly of Maryland in 1947. The Authority is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. The Board elects its own chairman.

The Authority may make investigations and studies of any phase of tobacco marketing or production in the State, provide information relative to the tobacco price structure; and make recommendations for legislation to provide more effective handling of tobacco, to have a voice with the buyers and commission agencies in fixing marketing periods, and to assure the accuracy of weights and measures used by tobacco commission selling agencies. The Authority is further empowered to license commission agencies and purchasers. The agency shall also collect a fee from the owner of tobacco sold at a commission agency. The funds as collected shall be used by the agency (Code 1951, Art. 48, secs. 64-76).

The Authority has appointed a representative to visit American and European factories for the purpose of developing markets for Maryland tobacco.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	20,000	\$19,190
Staff: 2.		

## MARYLAND STATE APPLE COMMISSION

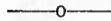
Chairman: John P. Caspar, 1957  
 E. Dwight McCain, 1954; Lloyd Balderston, III, 1954; W.  
 Lee Allen, 1955; Raymond K. Gardenhour, 1955; Joseph G.  
 Harrison, 1956; Marshall T. Heaps, 1957.

Hancock

Telephone: Hancock 18 and 272

The Maryland State Apple Commission was created within the State Board of Agriculture by the General Assembly of 1947. The Commission of seven members is appointed by the Governor from a list of fruit growers approved by the Executive Committee of the Maryland State Horticultural Society. The terms of the members are for four years. The purpose of the Commission is to raise funds for conducting publicity and advertising, sales promotion, education, and research to increase the demand for, and consumption of, Maryland apples. All apples of U. S. Number 1 Canner Grade or better, grown in Maryland and sold in commercial trade are subject to a tax of one cent a bushel. However, the first five hundred bushels sold by any producer are tax-exempt. Commercial growers must report all apples sold during the crop season by December 31 each year. Apples sold after the season shall be reported by the close of the following May. The funds received by the Commission for these purposes are deposited with the State Treasurer in a Merchandising Fund, and none of this money may be used for any other purpose (Code 1951, Art. 97, secs. 72-80).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	8,523	\$6,885
Staff: 1.		



## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

## Board of Correction

Chairman: Enos S. Stockbridge, 1955  
 James M. Hepbron, Chairman, Board of Parole and Probation;  
 John T. King, M.D., 1955; John D. Dunn, 1955; Gertrude E. Horigan, 1958; Angelo Schiadaressi, 1958; Howard E. Crook, 1959; Joseph H. Rash, 1959.

Harold E. Donnell, Superintendent of Prisons

Alice J. Ford, Secretary-Treasurer

James W. Curran, Industrial Superintendent, State Use Industries

1410 Standard Oil Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-3789

The Department of Correction was organized in 1939 superseding the Board of Welfare and the Board of Prison Control in the supervision and administration of the penal institutions of the State. The Department has further been re-organized by an Act of 1953 so that in the future the administration of the Department of Correction will be under the control of the Superintendent of Prisons, appointed by the Board of Correction, with the approval of the Governor and the consent of the Senate. The Board of Correction, as presently organized, consists of the Chairman of the Board of Parole and Probation, ex-officio, and the Chairman and six associate members, at least one of whom shall be a woman, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, for terms of four years.

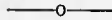
The Board establishes the policy of the Department and appoints the executive personnel of the institutions upon the recommendation of the Superintendent of Prisons (Acts 1953, ch. 758).

The Department supervises and operates the State Use Industries which provide employment for the prisoners in the various penal institutions. The goods manufactured in State Use Industries shops are for sale to the various agencies of the State of Maryland, the Federal Government, the District of Columbia, and the states and territories of the United States as well as to the political sub-divisions thereof. Manufactured products are also available to religious and charitable institutions providing the goods are for their own use and not for resale. In addition to the State Use Industries, employment of prisoners is also provided in the public works program of the State. The earnings of the prisoners are credited to their account and are payable to them upon release.

The Division of Classification of the Department of Correction, under the direction of the Classification Director, supervises the classification at each of the institutions of the Department, collecting and recording all necessary information and data concerning the prisoners to enable the proper classifying of all inmates in accordance with their abilities and in order to aid in their rehabilitation.

The Department of Correction is further responsible for conducting an annual inspection of the county jails in Maryland and makes recommendations for their improvement (Code 1951, Art. 27, sec. 789).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$49,567	\$54,815
Staff: 11.		



### MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Vernon L. Pepersack, Warden

954 Forrest Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Vernon 7-2135

The concept of a central penitentiary for an entire state was a creation of eighteenth-century humanitarianism in America. It was original in form in that for the first time a penal institution was designed to serve more than a single county, town or parish, and it was original in purpose in that it proposed to treat its inmates not as enemies of society to be punished, but as penitents to be reformed. With this concept in mind the General Assembly of Maryland, in 1804, appointed a Commission to construct such an institution; however, because of financial difficulties the Penitentiary was not completed and opened until 1811; the second institution of its type in the United States. The institution has operated continuously since the date of its opening. During its first 100 years, the Penitentiary was governed by a Board of Inspectors or a Board of Managers. With the establishment of the Board of Prison Control (now the Board of Correction) in 1917, the institution was placed under its control.

The Penitentiary is a maximum security penal institution and long-term offenders are confined here. All sentences of death are also executed at the Penitentiary.

Prisoners are employed at the State Use Industries shops which are designed to provide employment and practical vocational training.

The following shops are now operating: printing, auto tag, shoe manufacturing, woodworking, brush manufacturing, sewing, mattress and upholstering, metal products, and knitting. A road camp is operated out of this institution.

The average population of the Penitentiary for the fiscal year 1952 was 1,348.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$1,084,397	\$1,105,388
Staff: 130.		



### MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

William F. Steiner, Warden

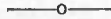
Jessups (Anne Arundel County)

Telephone: Elkridge 157

The Maryland House of Correction was established in 1878. It is a medium security penal institution for male offenders who are convicted of crime and sentenced to imprisonment for three months or more. The institution operates a farm and maintains a herd of dairy cattle which supplies dairy products to this institution, the Penitentiary and the Reformatory for Women. Under the State Use Industries organization, concrete and cinder blocks are made; a soap and a paint factory; wood working, tobacco and clothing shops and a cannery are operated. Other inmates are employed under the Public Works program. Three road camps operate out of this institution. A school is also operated at the House of Correction. The institution is located on a farm of 1,268 acres. The average population of the House of Correction for the fiscal year 1952 was 1,724 (Code 1951, Art. 27, secs. 757, 773, 796).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$957,289	\$1,023,597
Special Fund .....		64,000
Total .....	\$957,289	\$1,087,597

Staff: General 178, State Use 12.



### MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR MALES

Henry Russell Raymond, Superintendent

Breathedsville (Washington County) Telephone: Hagerstown 2800

The Maryland State Reformatory for Males was established in 1945 at the penal institution originally established as the State Penal Farm in 1931. The Reformatory is a minimum security institution.

Male offenders from 16 to 25 are committed to the Reformatory by the Courts for an indeterminate sentence. While primarily for youthful offenders, the Board of Correction may transfer prisoners of any age from the House of Correction or the Penitentiary to the Reformatory. The Board may also transfer incorrigible and unmanageable inmates of the Reformatory to other institutions.

The Reformatory conducts an educational program with regular classes in basic education as well as in vocational and industrial arts

education. The institution has the services of a psychologist to aid in the classification and examination of those committed. Located on an 875 acre farm, a dairy cattle herd is maintained which supplies dairy products to the Reformatory as well as to other state institutions. A cannery, metal shop, brush shop and bookbindery are also operated as State Use Industries. Other inmates are employed on Public Works projects. The average population of the Reformatory for the fiscal year 1952 was 741 (Code 1951, Art. 27, secs. 760-763).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$824,899	\$872,341
Special Fund .....	.....	93,765
Total .....	\$824,899	\$966,106

Staff: 134.



### MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN

Alice M. Blum, Superintendent

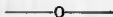
Jessups (Anne Arundel County)

Telephone: Elkridge 442

The Maryland State Reformatory for Women was established in 1941 as the Women's Prison and the name was changed in 1945. All women convicted of either felonies or misdemeanors, who are sentenced to confinement by a Court or a Justice of the Peace to any institution other than a jail, are confined at the Reformatory. It is within the discretion of the Court as to whether the sentence imposed shall be of a definite or an indeterminate length. Of the 167 women now confined, approximately one half are serving indeterminate sentences. A sewing shop is operated as a unit of the State Use Industries. Approximately ten acres of garden have been developed by the women for the institutional table. The average population for the fiscal year 1952 was 167 (Code 1951, Art. 27, secs. 764-767).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$220,598	\$227,896

Staff: 33.



### PATUXENT INSTITUTION

Jessups (Anne Arundel County)

The Patuxent Institution was authorized by the General Assembly of 1951. The Director of the Institution, who shall also be the Chief Psychiatrist of the Department of Correction, shall be a competent psychiatrist with at least five years experience. He shall be appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, from a list of nominees submitted by a special committee composed of the Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Maryland Medical School, the Professor of Psychiatry of the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine and the Chairman of the Board of Correction. He shall hold office during good behavior and may be removed only after charges have been preferred against him.

The Institution is for the custody of psychopathic delinquents committed by the courts or transferred to it by the Board of Correction. All sentences to the institution shall be of an indeterminate nature. Also to be established at the institution is a Diagnostic Center, not

under the supervision of the Board of Correction. The clinic shall study individuals confined to the institution for determination of their release or further confinement and such persons as may be referred to it by the Courts of the State, the State's Attorneys or the Board of Correction.

The Institution is now under construction and it is anticipated that the first inmates will be received early in 1954 (Code 1953, Art. 31B).

Appropriation	1954
General Fund .....	\$39,518



### DEPARTMENT OF PAROLE AND PROBATION BOARD OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

Chairman: James M. Hepbron, 1959  
A. Earl Shipley, 1957; H. Hamilton Hackney, 1955  
James M. Hepbron, Director  
Ralph S. Falconer, Executive Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2304

The Department of Parole and Probation was established in 1953 succeeding the Division of Parole and Probation in the administration of the parole and probation laws of the State. The Department is headed by the Board of Parole and Probation. The Board consists of a chairman and two associate members appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, for a term of six years, providing that of those first appointed the Chairman shall serve for six years, one associate member for four years and the other for two years. The Chairman of the Board serves as director of the Department. He may assign members of the board to administrative and other duties as required.

The Board of Parole and Probation may upon the vote of two of its members parole any person confined in the correctional institutions of the State who has served at least one-third of his term. The Board may recommend to the Governor the paroling of individuals serving life sentences but the Governor has sole jurisdiction over the parole of such persons. The Board also controls the releases of prisoners serving indeterminate sentences at the State Reformatory for Women and at the State Reformatory for Males who have been recommended for its consideration by the Board of Correction. The Department administers the Inter-State Compact for the reciprocal supervision of parolees and probationers. It makes available the services of its investigating officers to the Circuit Courts and the Criminal Court of Baltimore City. In addition to the Annapolis office, there are offices located in Baltimore City, Chestertown, Hagerstown, Upper Marlboro and Ellicott City (Acts 1953, ch. 625).

The Inter-State Compact places under the jurisdiction of the administrator, during the parole or probationary period, any person convicted of an offense within the State of Maryland who may thereafter be placed on probation or released on parole to reside in another state. Similarly, the administrator decides whether parolees and probationers from another state may reside in Maryland. (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 106).

Appropriation	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$208,687	\$229,435

Staff: 52.



## MILITARY DEPARTMENT

Major General Milton A. Reckord, The Adjutant General  
and Ranking Line Officer  
Brigadier General Harry C. Ruhl, Executive Officer and State  
Quartermaster

Lieut. Colonel August T. Seidenzahl, Administrative Asst.  
Lieut. Colonel Benjamin F. Cassell, Administrative Asst.

Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-3388

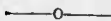
The Charter of Maryland granted to Lord Baltimore the Power to raise troops to put down insurrection or rebellion and to subdue the enemies of the province. Since that time, the organization, maintenance, and administration of the state militia has been an integral part of the State's functions. The present military establishment of Maryland is in conformity with the National Defense Act of 1922 and subsequent amendments, and the Militia Law of Maryland.

The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, and serves until his successor is appointed and qualified or until he is removed from office as a result of sentence imposed by court martial (Const. 1867, IX, 2). The Ranking Line Officer (at the present time also The Adjutant General) is head of the Military Department and exercises all his powers and duties under the Militia Law of Maryland.

The Military Department is responsible for the preparation of all state forms and records required for use in connection with the militia, and the reports and returns required by the Federal Government. A register of all commissioned officers, and service records of all officers and enlisted men of the Maryland National Guard are maintained.

The Ranking Line officer is the custodian of all state and federal property in use by the Organized Militia, and apportions and provides for the proper application of funds for the military establishment. He is also responsible for the care and maintenance of all state-owned armories located in Maryland, and all other properties which may be occupied, purchased, or leased by the Military Department. The Ranking Line Officer has the power to make all reasonable and necessary regulations in regard to the use of such facilities, and applications for their use should be made to him.

In time of war or other national emergency when the National Guard is absent from the State, the Governor, as Commander-in-Chief of the militia, has the power to organize the Maryland State Guard. Such forces are separate and distinct from the National Guard and are composed of officers, commissioned or assigned, and all able-bodied male citizens of the State who volunteer and are accepted for service. Members of the State Guard are uniformed as prescribed by the Governor, who also has the power to reduce or disband such forces when deemed necessary.



### NATIONAL GUARD UNITS ALLOTTED TO THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Allotted by the Department of the Army:

Hq. & Hq. Detachment, Maryland National Guard

29th Infantry Division (Part)\*

Hq. 29th Infantry Division (Part)\*

Med. Det., Div. Hq., 29th Infantry Division

Hq. Company, 29th Infantry Division (Part)\*  
 29th Military Police Company  
 29th Quartermaster Company  
 115th Infantry Regiment  
 175th Infantry Regiment  
 29th Division Artillery (Part)\*\*  
   Hq. & Hq. Btry, 29th Division Artillery (Part)\*\*  
   Med. Det. (-5), 29th Division Artillery (Part)\*\*  
     Med. Det., 110th F. A. Bn.  
     Med. Det., 224th F. A. Bn.  
   110th FA Battalion (105 mm How., Towed)  
   224th FA Battalion (105mm. How., Towed)  
 121st Engineer Battalion (Combat)  
 104th Medical Battalion  
 729th Ordnance Battalion (Infantry Division)  
 29th Infantry Division Band  
 \* Other Parts in Virginia and West Virginia  
 \*\* Other Parts in Virginia

Army Forces other than 29th Division:

231st Transportation Battalion (Truck), Hq. & Hq. Co.  
 147th Transportation Company (Light Truck)  
 165th Transportation Company (Light Truck)  
 726th Transportation Company (Light Truck)

Allotted by the Department of the Air Force:

104th Fighter-Bomber Squadron  
 104th Limited Forecasting Flight

Armories

State-owned and leased armories and facilities are located in the following cities and towns:

Annapolis	Easton
Baltimore City:	Elkton
Fifth Regiment Armory	Ellicott City
Broadway Armory	Frederick
Fayette Street Armory	Frostburg
Howard Street Armory	Glen Burnie
Edmondson Ave. Armory	Greenbelt
Baltimore County:	Hagerstown
Gunpowder Range	Havre de Grace
Pikesville	Highfield
Towson	Hyattsville
Bel Air	Kensington
Cambridge	LaPlata
Centreville	Laurel
Chestertown	Leonardtown
Crisfield	Oakland
Cumberland	Pocomoke City
Denton	Prince Frederick
Dundalk	Salisbury
	Silver Spring
	Westminster

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$447,359	\$485,746
Special Fund .....	30,000	45,000
Federal Fund .....	70,000	74,220
Total .....	\$547,359	\$604,966

Staff: 95

**MARYLAND CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY**

**Civil Defense Advisory Council**

Sherley Ewing, Director  
 Arthur L. Shreve, Deputy Director  
 Chairman: William G. Ewald

Edmund S. Burke, Mrs. Harry Christopher, J. David Cordle, Charles Cornish, Charles E. McManus, Jr., Guthrie J. McVicar, Harry F. Ogden, Brig. Gen. William C. Purnell, Brig. Gen. Adam Richmond, W. Frank Roberts, Walter Sondheim, Jr., Ralph L. Thomas, I. Ridgeway Trimble, M.D., E. Homer White, Jr., C. E. Wise, Jr.

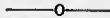
State Armory, Pikesville 8

Telephone: Hunter 6-4422

The Maryland Civil Defense Agency was established by the Maryland Civil Defense Act of 1949. The Director of the agency is appointed by the Governor. The agency is charged with the preparation for, and the carrying out, of emergency functions other than functions for which military forces are primarily responsible, to minimize and repair injury and damage from disasters resulting from enemy attack or natural causes. The agency is also authorized to cooperate with the Federal government, the governments of other states and local political sub-divisions of this State in organizing and coordinating civil defense plans. The agency represents the State in the procurement of supplies and equipment for civil defense purposes under the Federal matching funds program, as prescribed by the Federal Civil Defense Act and regulations. The Director is responsible to the Governor for the coordination of the State's disaster operations in the event of the declaration of a "major disaster" within Maryland under the provisions of P. L. 875, 81st Congress, as amended. (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 203-214; Art. 75C, sec. 6A; Acts of 1951, ch. 413).

The Civil Defense Advisory Council is appointed by the Governor, and its members serve without compensation. It is the purpose of the Council to advise the Governor and the Director of the Civil Defense Agency relative to civil defense matters.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$107,800	\$152,831
Staff: 12		



**DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE**

Colonel Elmer F. Munshower, Superintendent, 1955  
 Major Ruxton M. Ridgely, Executive Officer  
 Major William H. Weber, Field Force Commander  
 Captain Andrew T. Conner, Quartermaster Division Commander  
 Captain George E. Davidson, Chief, Identification and Investigation Division

Captain Wilbour H. Conroy, Director, Training-Personnel  
Division

Howard M. Bubert, M.D., Medical Director

Headquarters, Pikesville 8

Telephone: Hunter 6-3101

Lieutenant J. K. Cushwa, Commanding Statistics Division  
Guilford Avenue and 21st Street, Baltimore 18

Telephones: Belmont 5-7102-3, Hopkins 7-1261

The Department of State Police was established in 1935. The Department is under the direction of the Superintendent who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The Maryland State Police are responsible for the enforcement of the criminal and motor vehicle laws of the State. The Police have jurisdiction in all parts of the State except within the limits of any incorporated municipality which maintains a police force, save (1) when in pursuit of an offender or suspected offender; (2) in search of an offender or suspect wanted for a crime committed in another jurisdiction; (3) when seeking to interview a witness to a crime; (4) when requested by the chief executive officer or the chief police officer of the municipality, or when ordered by the Governor; or (5) when enforcing the motor vehicle laws of the State (Code 1951, Art. 88B, secs. 3, 4, 19, 23). The Department also licenses all private detectives within the State (Code 1951, Art. 56, sec. 65).

To aid in the carrying on of its work, the Department operates an Identification and Investigation Division. The Division maintains fingerprint and photograph files and cooperates with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the police forces of other jurisdictions in the exchange of information relating to the identification of offenders or suspects. The General Assembly in 1953 authorized the establishment of the Central Accident Records Bureau. This Bureau receives reports of accidents from the various local police departments throughout the State, tabulating and analyzing such reports and preparing a monthly summary and analysis of all accidents which is published in cooperation with the Maryland Traffic Safety Commission. A Traffic Staff has been organized within the Department for the purpose of promoting traffic safety and traffic safety educational programs. The members of the staff speak before civic groups and organizations and plan to build a library of motion pictures and related visual aids to augment its works (Code 1951, Art. 88B, secs. 42-47; Acts 1953, ch. 770).

The Communication Bureau, established in 1935, provides radio and teletype communication service with the various police barracks throughout the State. It is a unit in a teletype network covering fourteen States and the District of Columbia. The Bureau also provides radio communication service to the patrol boats of the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. Through the Communication service the latest weather forecasts are transmitted to the local barracks for dispatch to County Agricultural Agents; such reports are also transmitted to the District headquarters of the State Roads Commission. The Department provides ambulance service to rural areas as well as emergency service in the case of accidents. It maintains ten ambulances throughout the State for this purpose. A Training School

is operated by the Department at Pikesville for the purpose of training recruits of the Maryland State Police; as well as the training of other law enforcement officers of the State of Maryland. The work of the Department is carried on through its local barracks located throughout the State as follows:

Southern Maryland, Troop "A"

Waldorf Barrack  
Waterloo Barrack

Western Maryland, Troop "B"

Frederick Barrack  
Cumberland Barrack

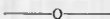
Central Maryland, Troop "C"

Benson Barrack  
Conowingo Barrack  
Randallstown Barrack

Eastern Shore, Troop "D"

Easton Barrack  
Salisbury Barrack

Appropriation	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$2,049,536	\$2,164,430
Staff: 353.		



DEPARTMENT OF POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS  
MARYLAND POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS COMMISSION

Chairman: Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director, State Department of Health

Vice-Chairman: Hugh R. Spencer, M.D., University of Maryland School of Medicine

Secretary: Huntington Williams, M.D., Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City

Arnold R. Rich, M.D., Johns Hopkins Hospital

Colonel Elmer F. Munshower, Superintendent, Maryland State Police

Medical and Technical Staff:

Russell S. Fisher, M.D., Chief Medical Examiner

William V. Lovitt, Jr., M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner

Joseph A. Pachimczyk, M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner

William J. McClafferty, M.D., Medical Investigator

Francis J. Panuszkeski, M.D., Medical Investigator

Charles P. Crimy, M.D., Medical Investigator

Bella Hearst, M.D., Medical Investigator

Henry C. Freimuth, Ph.D., Toxicologist

F. Lee Schmitz, Administrative Officer

Spencer R. Watts, Junior Chemist

John P. Haney, Technician, Pathological Laboratory

700 Fleet Street, Baltimore 2

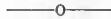
Telephone: Plaza 2-2000

The executive direction of the Department of Postmortem Examiners is vested in a Commission composed of a representative of the State Department of Health, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, the Superintendent of Maryland State Police, and the professors

of Pathology at the Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland. The Department, which was established in 1939, replaced the coroners of Baltimore City by a Chief and two Assistant Medical Examiners and the county coroners by Deputy Medical Examiners. All personnel are appointed by the Commission. It is the duty of the Department, or the Deputy Medical Examiners assigned to it, to investigate violent and suspicious deaths or those unattended by a physician. A report of all deaths investigated must be filed with the office of the Chief Medical Examiner. The records of the Department are open for inspection to the family of the deceased and are acceptable in Court as evidence of the facts contained. The Deputy Medical Examiners are paid by the county for each death investigated. The salaries of the Chief Medical Examiner, the Assistant Medical Examiners and the Toxicologist are paid by the State Comptroller. All other expenses of the Department are paid by the City of Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 22).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$45,000	\$45,000

Staff: 27. Deputy Medical Examiners, Substitutes, and Pathologists: 95.



#### STATE ROADS COMMISSION

Chairman: Russell H. McCain  
Avery W. Hall, David M. Nichols

Charles R. Pease, Secretary  
Albert S. Gordon, Executive Assistant to the Chairman  
William F. Childs, Jr., Chief Engineer  
Carl L. Wannan, Comptroller  
Joseph D. Buscher, Special Assistant Attorney General

108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 3 Telephone: Lexington 9-4370

The State Roads Commission was established in 1908, succeeding to the highway survey functions of the Maryland Geological and Economic Survey. The Commission consists of three members, appointed by, and holding office at the pleasure of, the Governor. One of the members must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of the Western Shore, and one a resident of Baltimore City or a person who at the time of his appointment and for a period of at least two years prior thereto has continuously had his principal place of business or employment or professional activity in Baltimore City. At least one member must be affiliated with one of the two leading political parties different from that to which the Governor belongs (Code 1951, Art. 89B, sec. 1).

The State Roads Commission has jurisdiction over the construction, maintenance and administration of the State highway system; and in addition, maintains, constructs, or reconstructs the road systems of ten of the twenty-three counties of the State. It is responsible for the making of preliminary surveys and plans for the construction of any proposed highway, making final reviews of those plans and making necessary recommendations for the specifications and special provisions which may become a part of the contract. Through the Maintenance Division, the Commission provides the necessary resurfacing, drainage, traffic service, and snow removal of the highways included in the State's system. A Traffic Division is also maintained

by the Commission for the purpose of making traffic counts, traffic origin and destination surveys, and such other surveys as are necessary to determine the need of highway improvement, the need for traffic signals, warning signs, and other traffic service devices. This Division also prepares State and individual county road maps.

The Construction Division is responsible, through the Highway Location and Survey Division, for the making of preliminary and final surveys and location studies; through the Division of Road Design for the preparation of road plans, quantities for bid proposals and final estimates; through the Division of Bridge Design for similar preparatory and final quantities in connection with the design and construction of bridges; through the Materials Division for the testing of all materials used in the construction and maintenance of highways and bridges; and for the construction of highways and bridges in full conformity with the contract, specifications and plans. The Right of Way Division is responsible for acquiring the rights-of-way essential to the modernization of existing highways and bridges, as well as that required for new highways and bridges.

#### Advisory Council on Highway Construction

Donald H. Sherwood  
Charles S. Garland, E. Asbury Davis

The Advisory Council on Highway Construction was appointed by the Governor in February, 1951, to consult with and advise the members of the State Roads Commission in the planning of highway construction and to aid the Commission in such other matters under its supervision as it may deem necessary.

#### Financing the State Roads System

The State Roads Commission administers all funds for the construction, maintenance, and operation of the highway network under its jurisdiction.

The Legislature of 1947 authorized the issuance of Revenue Bonds for the purpose of constructing toll bridges, tunnels, and roads, and the consolidation of the income from any two or more projects for the support of the bonded debt. The selection of the route as a toll road or the project as a toll bridge must be made in accordance with the specific provisions of the law (Code 1951, Art. 89B, secs. 106-126).

The Legislature of 1947 authorized the issuance of State Highway Construction Bonds in a total amount of \$100,000,000 to supplement revenues of the Construction Fund in order to meet the requirements of an expanded road construction program. The State Roads Commission has sold through April 30, 1953, \$75,000,000 of bonds under this authorization.

The Legislature of 1953, after consideration of a twelve-year program for road construction and reconstruction, authorized the issuance of \$330,000,000 par value additional State Highway Construction Bonds (subject to certain limitations including provision that the maximum principal amount of all State Highway Construction Bonds outstanding at any time shall not exceed \$300,000,000) for the purpose of financing, in part, the reconstruction of both primary and secondary roads of the State Highway System and the development and construction of new roads made mandatory by traffic demands (Acts 1953, ch. 657).

Revenues derived by the State Roads Commission representing fifty percent share of the Gasoline Tax Fund distributions and the Excise Tax on Issuance of Certificates of Title to Motor Vehicles are pledged

for debt service of State Highway Construction Bonds; any remainder of such revenues, together with Federal appropriations, contributions from the counties, and proceeds from the sale of State Highway Construction Bonds, is available for the construction of highways and bridges, exclusive of toll projects. Under certain conditions a sum not in excess of \$2,000,000 may be transferred in any fiscal year from the Construction Fund to the Maintenance Fund, such funds to be used for the maintenance and operation of the State Highway System.

The State Roads Commission also receives a fifty percent share of the Motor Vehicle Revenue Fund distributions for paying such expenses as are not allocable to projects, for maintenance and operation of the State Highway System, and for other maintenance (Code 1951, Art. 66½, sec. 28; Art. 89B, sec. 26).

#### Toll Facilities Department

Louis J. O'Donnell, Chief Administrative Officer  
William A. Jordan, Chief Maintenance Officer

The State Roads Commission, through the Toll Facilities Department, operates four toll bridges. The administrative offices and accounting section of the department are located in Baltimore. The department supervises the operation and maintenance of the four projects, which produce an annual revenue in excess of \$6,000,000. The four toll facilities are:

##### Chesapeake Bay Bridge

George W. Phillips, Superintendent  
Sandy Point

The Chesapeake Bay Bridge is the third longest bridge in the world. It is composed of 123 spans and crosses 4.35 miles of open water, between Sandy Point on the Western Shore of Maryland, and a point near Stevensville on the Eastern Shore of the State. The overall length of the projects, including roadway approaches, is 7.11 miles. The main channel suspension span is 2,922½ feet in length. The suspension towers rise 354 feet above the bay. The roadway over the suspension span is 198½ feet above the water. The Chesapeake Bay Bridge was opened to traffic on July 30, 1952. In its first twelve months of operation, tolls amounted to \$4,230,941 for the passage of 1,986,368 vehicles.

##### Susquehanna River Bridge

Paul R. Harrison, Superintendent  
Perryville

The Susquehanna River Bridge crosses the river of that name from a point near Perryville, in Cecil County, to a point near Havre de Grace, in Harford County. It is 7,613 feet in length and was opened to traffic on August 28, 1940. The 50 millionth vehicle crossed the structure in September, 1952. For the twelve months ended September 30, 1952, a total of 8,024,307 vehicles crossed the Susquehanna River Bridge, producing toll income of \$1,594,640.13.

##### Potomac River Bridge

Elwood E. Schafer, Superintendent  
Newburg

The Potomac River Bridge crosses the river of that name from a point near Newburg, in Charles County, to a point near Dahlgren,



Virginia. It is 11,446 feet long and was opened to traffic on December 15, 1940. The income from tolls on this structure for the twelve months ended September 30, 1952, was \$1,549,853.95 for the passage of 1,503,403 vehicles.

**Patuxent River Bridge**

Hyman Levin, Superintendent  
Barstow

The Patuxent River Bridge, approximately two-thirds of a mile in length, crosses the Patuxent River from a point near Hallowing Point in Calvert County, to a point near Benedict in Charles County. It was opened to traffic December 1, 1951. During its first year's operation, 47,468 vehicles crossed the structure, producing toll income of \$57,522.25.

**Appropriations—1953**

Special Fund (exclusive of Federal aid and bond proceeds):

For construction and maintenance of roads on the State system, for debt service on State Highway Construction Bonds, etc.....	\$25,905,296
For benefit of counties and municipalities.....	7,641,119
For maintenance, administrative, and operating expenses of the Susquehanna River, Potomac River, and Chesapeake Bay Toll Bridges; and for administrative expenses in connection with the Chesapeake Bay Bridge Construction Fund.....	545,970

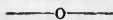
Total..... \$34,092,385

Appropriations available to the Commission during 1953 for the construction and reconstruction of roads will be supplemented by earnings from Federal aid appropriations and by proceeds from the sale of State Highway Construction Bonds. Federal aid appropriations to the State of Maryland for the 1953 fiscal year for primary, secondary, and urban programs total \$5,171,877.00. At the beginning of the 1953 fiscal year State Highway Construction Bonds totaling \$75,000,000 had been issued; further sales of bonds will be made as funds are required to meet highway construction expenditures.

**Appropriations—1954**

Special Fund .....	\$36,091,716
Federal Fund .....	5,964,303
Total .....	<u>\$42,056,019</u>

Staff: 3,005.



**BUREAU OF CONTROL SURVEYS AND MAPS**

**Advisory Board**

Chairman: S. S. Steinberg, Dean, College of Engineering,  
University of Maryland

William F. Childs, Jr., Chief Engineer, State Roads Commission

I. Alvin Pasarew, Director, Maryland State Planning Commission

Nathan L. Smith, Director, Department of Public Improvements

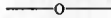
Joseph T. Singewald, Director, Department of Geology, Mines  
and Water Resources

George W. Cassell, Engineer-in-charge

312 Tower Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 9-4370

The Bureau of Control Surveys and Maps was established by the General Assembly of 1939. Inactive during World War II, the agency was reactivated by the State Roads Commission in 1951. This Bureau is under the direction of an advisory board consisting of the Chief Engineer of the State Roads Commission, the Director of the Maryland State Planning Commission, the Director of the Department of Public Improvements, the Director of the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources, and the Dean of the College of Engineering of the University of Maryland. The agency coordinates the activities of the various agencies engaged in mapping and surveying in the State, provides information concerning maps of Maryland and maintains a library of State maps (Code 1951, Art. 91, secs. 30-33). The funds for the operation of the Bureau are provided in the budget of the State Roads Commission.



### DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Thomas B. R. Mudd, Commissioner, 1955

W. Dana Rudy, Deputy Commissioner

Owen R. E. McGeeney, Comptroller

Michael A. Noppinger, Registrar of Titles

Guilford Ave. at 21st St., Baltimore 18 Telephone: Belmont 5-3900

The office of Commissioner of Motor Vehicles was established in 1910. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years, serves as the director of the Department. The Department of Motor Vehicles is responsible for the issuance of drivers' licenses and for the titling, registration and licensing of all motor vehicles operating continuously within the State.

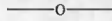
The Department examines all persons seeking drivers' licenses in the State, the examination includes a road test and a knowledge of the motor vehicle laws of the State. These examinations are conducted in Baltimore City and in eighteen other cities and towns throughout the State. All motor vehicles registered in the State must have issued for them a certificate of title. There is levied an excise tax of two percent of the fair value of the vehicle for each original title registration and each subsequent transfer of title. The tax is collected by the Department. All commercial vehicles operating within the State of Maryland must carry financial responsibility insurance with an insurance firm licensed to do business within the State. All policies carried must be registered with the Department which issues a permit for operation in the State. All persons involved in motor vehicle accidents within the State and who are unable to satisfy a judgment arising therefrom must present to the Department adequate evidence of financial responsibility before their operator's license can be restored. The Department maintains a file on all accidents occurring within the State, reports of which are required to be submitted by the terms of the law, and in addition a record of each individual owner who has been found guilty of a traffic violation.

The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may refuse, suspend or revoke an operator's license when he deems the person unfit or unable to

operate a motor vehicle. Appeals are permitted to the courts from the decision of the Commissioner, except in those cases where the revocation is mandatory.

All fees collected for the registration and titling of motor vehicles and all fines collected are deposited by the Department to the credit of the Motor Vehicle Revenue Fund (Code 1951, Art. 66½, secs. 3-5, 9, 21-28, 89, 114-131, 303).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$1,636,336	\$1,656,240
Staff: 329.		



MARYLAND TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMISSION

Chairman: Paul E. Burke

Richard B. Ayares, 1955. Michael Dopkin, 1955; R. Melvin Goetze, 1955; Charles H. Rosenbaum, 1955; Murray J. Rym-land, 1955; Chester T. Williams, 1955; Charles Adler, Jr., 1957; Howard W. Cook, 1957; Herman C. Crueger, 1957; Clarence D. Grant, 1957; Leroy M. Griffin, 1957; Louis Rabai, 1957; Aldine R. Bird, 1959; James H. Levi, 1959; Richard C. O'Connell, 1959; T. Harry Riley, 1959; Patrick J. Roche, 1959; William E. Voyce, Jr., 1959

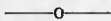
Paul E. Burke, Executive Director

Guilford Ave. and 21st St., Baltimore 18 Telephone: Hopkins 2-1455

The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission was organized in 1941. The Commission of eighteen members is appointed by the Governor for six-year terms, one-third of these terms expiring every two years.

The Commission seeks to promote traffic safety on the streets and highways of Maryland; and it seeks to coordinate the activities of public and private agencies interested in, or affected by, the problems of traffic safety, assisting such agencies to augment their programs by study, education and information. The Commission has enlisted the aid of business associations, civic groups, and newspapers in the promotion of traffic safety. In cooperation with the Department of State Police, the Commission releases monthly reports of traffic accidents and fatalities in the State (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 200, 201). Appropriations for the administration of the agency are included with those of the State Roads Commission.

Staff: 2.



STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairman: James C. Alban, Baltimore, 1956

Ex-officio Members: George W. Della, President, Legislative Council; Nathan L. Smith, Director, Department of Public Improvements.

Appointed Members: W. Thomas Kemp, Jr., State Board of Public Welfare, 1955; George M. Anderson, D.D.S., State Board of Health, 1955; Russell H. McCain, Chairman, State Roads Commission, 1955; R. Justin Funkhouser, Eastern

Shore, 1955; Richard C. Zantzinger, Southern Maryland, 1957; John B. Funk, Western Maryland, 1954.

I. Alvin Pasarew, Director

100 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-6411

The Maryland State Planning Commission, established in 1933, consists of the President of the Legislative Council and the Director of the Department of Public Improvements as ex-officio members and seven members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. Of the seven appointive members one must be the Director or a member of the State Board of Public Welfare, one must be the Director or a member of the State Board of Health, one the Chief Engineer or a member of the State Roads Commission, one must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of Central Maryland including Baltimore City, one a resident of Southern Maryland, and one a resident of Western Maryland.

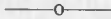
The functions of this Commission are to prepare or coordinate plans for the physical development of the State including plans for complete systems of State or regional highways, expressways, parkways, parks, water supply and forest reservations and airways and air terminals; to advise with State departments and bureaus, local authorities and individuals, with a view to the coordination of all physical development plans related to State activities; to make surveys of rural land utilization to determine areas suitable for field crops, reforestation, watershed protection, recreation, summer residence and urban expansion, to prepare a long-term development program of major State improvements; and generally, to make available information on subjects affecting the health and welfare of the people of Maryland (Code 1951, Art. 88C, secs. 1-7).

To carry out these functions the Commission is currently: (1) surveying the capital improvement needs of the various State agencies and the financial problems pertaining thereto; (2) continuing its collection of economic and social trends within the State; (3) serving in an advisory capacity for local and regional planning and zoning agencies; (4) cooperating with out-of-state firms seeking new locations, and maintaining for this purpose a current inventory of vacant industrial plants in Maryland; (5) assisting municipal and county groups in preparing evaluations of their communities to further their economic growth; (6) and reviewing the State's medical care needs and responsibilities.

The Commission has recently completed a program for the economic development of Caroline County. Research reports and studies completed within the past year or currently in progress include: a study of the feasible limits of the State debt, in connection with the financing of the long-term capital improvement program; a forecast of Maryland's population through 1970, by county and major city; an analysis of the economic importance of port-linked manufacturing industries in the Baltimore Metropolitan Area; a determination of the potential demand for residential construction through 1975 and the long-term community problems facing the Baltimore Metropolitan Area; a handbook of procedures for organizing for industrial development; a study of the proposed Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Parkway; a master plan for the State parks and recreation areas; a review of

the State's medical care program in the counties and Baltimore City; a survey of nursing needs and resources of the State; and a study of the relationship of the medical schools to the Chronic Illness Program.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$84,707	\$68,428
Special Fund .....	7,900	6,250
Totals .....	\$92,607	\$74,678
Staff: 14.		



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS

Nathan L. Smith, Director, 1955  
 James J. O'Donnell, Assistant Director  
 Garrett O. Billmire, Assistant Director  
 Laurence P. Sangston, Principal Architect  
 Albert P. Backhaus, Principal Building Engineer  
 Dorothy C. Unger, Executive Secretary

506 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Plaza 2-2530

The Department of Public Improvements was created by the Legislature in 1947. The Director of Public Improvements, the designated head of the Department, is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years.

The duties of the Department of Public Improvements consist, in part, of the following: to assist and advise the Board of Public Works and other State agencies on all matters of engineering surveys, plans, specifications and contracts for public improvements that may come before the Board or in which a State agency may be interested; to select and appoint architects and engineers, subject to approval of the Board of Public Works, to prepare plans and specifications for all public improvements; to assist the State Planning Commission in the development of technical details necessary for the preparation of the Capital Improvement Program; to collect and maintain a complete and accurate file of plats and surveys of the location of all public improvements; and to represent the Board of Public Works at the opening of all bids for public improvements and tabulate, record and advise the Board of such bids. The Department maintains an inspection division with representation on all major projects to insure adherence to established standards and specifications. As charged by law, the Department prepared and presented a State Building Code to the 1951 session of the General Assembly (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 202; Art, 78A, secs. 11-16, 19).

Board of Architectural Review

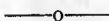
Richard W. Ayers, 1955; Jackson P. Ketchum, 1955; D. K. Este Fisher, Jr., 1955; Paul L. Gaudreau, 1955; Francis H. Jencks, 1955; Charles M. Nes, Jr., 1955; Lucius R. White, Jr., 1955.

The Board of Architectural Review is composed of seven members appointed for a term of four years by the Director of the Department of Public Improvements from a list of nominations submitted by the Baltimore Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. The Board acts in an advisory capacity to the Department of Public

Improvements upon specifications related to proper architectural treatment of proposed buildings. The Board also reviews all architectural designs and drawings and recommends such changes as may be necessary in order that the proposed buildings may be functional and practical for the use intended (Code 1951, Art. 78A, sec. 17).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$245,798	\$231,695

Staff: 46.



### SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

C. G. Halpine, Superintendent  
E. Lee Kries, Chief Engineer

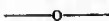
State House, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2983

The office of Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds was created in 1862. The Superintendent is responsible for the maintenance, custody and protection of the State House, Government House, Old Treasury Building, Court of Appeals Building, State Office Building, and the Hall of Records. He is also responsible for the maintenance and operation of the State heating plant which provides heat for the other State buildings. The Superintendent maintains an inventory of all movable property located in each of the buildings, and transmits a copy to the Secretary of State (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 110-115).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$237,262	\$213,311

Staff: 64.



### MARYLAND STATE LIBRARY

#### Library Committee

Chairman: Simon E. Sobeloff, Chief Judge Court of Appeals  
Stephen R. Collins, Associate Judge Court of Appeals  
Edward S. Delaplaine, Associate Judge Court of Appeals  
Louise E. Couper, State Librarian, 1955  
Nelson J. Molter, Law Librarian

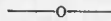
Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-4401

The State Librarian is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to serve for the term of the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. VII, sec. 3). The Library Committee, which is composed of at least three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals, exercises general supervision over the library, purchases books, and appoints the Law Librarian and other employees. The Maryland State Library was established in 1827 by an Act of the General Assembly (Ch. 53, Acts 1826, Dec. Sess.). The Library is divided into two sections, the Law Library and the General Reference Library. The Law Library has on its shelves a large collection of law books including the acts and court decisions of the Federal government, the various states and territories, and the District of Columbia.

There is also a collection of English laws, as well as current legal periodicals and journals. The library also has a number of rare books including the four volumes of the Audubon subscription edition and the most complete file of the *Maryland Gazette* now in existence. All together there are approximately 112,000 volumes on the shelves of the library. The library is also a depository for publications of the State government, and all State officials and State agencies are required to place in the library one copy of all reports and publications. The library also acts as the distributing agency for the Journals of the General Assembly, the Laws of Maryland, the *Maryland Reports* and the Annotated Code (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 121, 132-147). The reading rooms are open to the public Monday through Friday.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$30,498	\$32,235
Staff: 4		



COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

Harry L. Harcum, Commissioner, 1955  
 Malcolm W. Waring, Administrative Assistant

Hall of Records, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-3451

The Commissioner of the Land Office is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. VII, sec. 14). The Land Office keeps records pertaining to boundaries of land, including records of all warrants, certificates and patents for land from the settlement of the Province of Maryland in 1634, or abstracts of deeds from 1786 to the present time, and abstracts of mortgages and releases from 1900 to June 1, 1949. Every clerk, after he records any deed, mortgage, release of mortgage or lease of real estate must make or have made a 35 mm. microfilm copy of every such record and transmit it to the Commissioner of the Land Office at the end of each year. The Commissioner hears and determines all disputes which may arise concerning the validity of surveys. The Land Office is now engaged in making, filing, and recording plats for current subdivisions of land; copies of such plats are sent to the Supervisors of Assessment upon request. All plats filed with the Clerks of Courts before June 1, 1945, are also being microfilmed by the Land Office. (Code 1951, Art. 17, secs. 69, 70, 73, 74; Art. 56, secs. 1-16, 18, 19, 25).

All land now included in the limits of the State of Maryland was granted to Cecil, Lord Baltimore, in 1632. In 1680, there was established a Land Office, and four years later "The Land Council". This body was authorized to hear and determine all matters relating to land. Four years later when Maryland became a crown colony, the Land Office was closed. In 1715, after a long contest with the Governor and Council, the Secretary and the Assembly, the Lord Proprietor emerged with his rights restored, and the Land Office was reopened. After the Revolution, the State assumed the control of the Land Office (Acts Feb. sess. 1777, ch. 15). From 1781 until 1841, there was a Land Office for the Western Shore and another for the Eastern Shore. The Constitution of 1851 created the office of the Commissioner of the Land Office.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$33,995	\$27,720
Staff: 7		

### HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairman: Simon E. Sobeloff, Chief Judge Court of Appeals

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor; J. Millard Tawes, Comptroller; Richard D. Weigle, President, St. John's College; George L. Radcliffe, President, Maryland Historical Society; William L. Marbury, President, Board of Peabody Institute; Lowell J. Reed, President, Johns Hopkins University.

Morris L. Radoff, Archivist and Records Administrator

Gust Skordas, Assistant Archivist

Edward N. Johnson, Assistant Records Administrator

Hall of Records, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-4111

The Hall of Records Commission was created by an act of the General Assembly of 1935. The Commission is an ex-officio body. It supervises and controls the Hall of Records and appoints the Archivist, who is responsible for the functioning of the agency (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 148, 149).

State agencies as well as the counties, cities and towns of Maryland are authorized to offer for deposit at the Hall of Records, all files, documents and records not in current use. Should the Archivist decline to accept the materials offered, permission to destroy them may be requested from the Board of Public Works. If permission is granted and destruction is completed, a certificate of destruction must be filed with the Hall of Records (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 153, 154, 155).

While many records are offered to the Hall of Records Commission at the discretion of the custodians, it is required that all records, which are in the courthouses of the State and which were created prior to April 28, 1788, the date of ratification of the United States Constitution by the State of Maryland, be deposited at the Hall of Records (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 152). In addition to the above, the non-current records of many State agencies have been deposited with the Hall of Records and the Archivist has on file microfilm copies of all county deeds as well as miscellaneous probate records through 1850 and of wills through 1950. Where records have been deposited with the Hall of Records, the Commission is authorized to prepare certified copies or photographic reproductions upon request (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 153, 157; Acts 1953, ch. 437).

State agencies are required by law to establish a continuing program for the management of their records. The Hall of Records provides assistance and guidance in the development and furtherance of the State Records Management Program. The program provides for the use of records retention schedules which establish the period and method of retention of records. Such schedules must be approved by the Hall of Records and when destruction is recommended, must also be approved by the Board of Public Works. The Hall of Records is responsible for inspecting the records and records management practices of all State agencies and is also required to review the proposals for the purchase or rental of record equipment, storage space and services (Acts 1953, ch. 436).

The Hall of Records microfilms or supervises the microfilming of all current deeds, mortgages and releases recorded in the courthouses of the State which are required to be deposited annually in the office of the Commissioner of the Land Office. Copies of these films are also deposited with the State Tax Commission for use in the preparation of local tax maps. Limited facilities are available for the filming of



records of the various State agencies. The Hall of Records is equipped to repair and restore records committed to its custody.

The Hall of Records also maintains a library of official publications of the various State agencies, and all State agencies are required to deposit one copy of each official publication at the Hall of Records (Code 1951, Art. 41, sec. 121). The Hall of Records is further responsible for the editing and preparation of the MARYLAND MANUAL.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$78,368	\$84,342

Staff: 17.



DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION

Earle R. Poorbaugh, Director

Old Treasury Building, Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-4058

The Department of Information was authorized by the Board of Public Works in 1948 as a division of the Hall of Records Commission. In 1949, the General Assembly established it as a separate agency. The Department is the central agency for the dissemination of information concerning the State. Under law, the agency is empowered to collect and assemble data about Maryland and distribute it in the form of maps, films, photographs, pamphlets, posters, press and radio releases and by other means to the public in general and to institutions of learning in particular. It is further authorized to promote the interests of Maryland and its products. In this respect the Department serves as a center of information for the encouragement of tourism and vacation trade in the State (Code 1951, Art. 41, secs. 198, 199).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$36,166	\$32,773

Staff: 6.



WAR RECORDS DIVISION

Harold R. Manakee, Director

620 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Saratoga 7-0907

The War Records Division was established in 1945. The Division was established under delegation of authority from the Board of Public Works to the Maryland Historical Society for the purpose of collecting and assembling data and records in regard to Maryland's participation in World War II. The Division is securing information regarding the service record of each Maryland resident who was a member of the Armed Forces during the War. In addition the Division is collecting data concerning the participation of Maryland industry as well as information about the activities of civic and patriotic groups during the War. The Division is further authorized to publish such material as is necessary to give a complete and accurate history of Maryland's participation in and contribution to World War II (Acts 1945, ch. 728).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$20,530	\$15,350

Staff: 8.

### MARYLAND VETERANS COMMISSION

Chairman: David E. Kaiser  
 Godfrey Child, Jarrett M. Ward, D.D.S., Frank Powers,  
 Vernon H. Randall.  
 Richard C. Manning, State Service and Executive Officer.

8 South Street, Baltimore 2

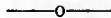
Telephone: Plaza 2-2000

The Maryland Veterans Commission is composed of five members appointed by the Governor, all of whom must be veterans. The Commission appoints the State Service Officer, who serves as administrative director of the agency. The State Commanders of the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Disabled American Veterans, and the Spanish-American War Veterans serve as an advisory committee to the Commission.

The Commission administers a fund, appropriated annually, to provide the necessities of life to distressed veterans, widows of veterans and their infant children, to provide medical care for those who are ill, and funeral expenses for deceased veterans. The agency also assists veterans and their dependents in securing federal aid to which they may be entitled. The Commission is further responsible for the maintenance of a permanent registry of graves of all persons who served in the military or naval forces of the country in time of war and are buried in Maryland (Code 1951, Art. 96½, secs. 3-7). The Commission, in addition to its main office, has information centers located in the following cities:

Baltimore: 709-C Veterans Administration Building  
 Cambridge: Highland Spring Valley  
 Chevy Chase: Recreational Center, 4700 Norwood Drive  
 Crisfield: Arcade Building  
 Cumberland: County Building, Union Street  
 Easton: Dover and Harrison Street  
 Frederick: Winchester Hall  
 Hagerstown: City Hall  
 Hyattsville: County Service Building  
 Salisbury: Gunby Building  
 Washington, D. C.: Veterans Administration, 1725 H St., N.W.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$150,955	\$130,038
Staff: 21.		



### WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairman: Richard C. O'Connell, 1957  
 Appointed by the Governor: George D. Harman, 1954;  
 William F. Dawson, 1955; Harry C. Ruhl, 1956; Fred Z.  
 Nichols, Jr., 1958.

Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore: Albert O. Rabassa,  
 1953; Abraham Watner, 1954; Paul J. Weidorfer, 1955;  
 James J. McGuirk, 1956; Paul C. Wolman, 1957.

Thomas G. Nicholas, Superintendent

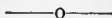
War Memorial Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Mulberry 5-7530

The War Memorial Commission was created in 1924. The Commission is composed of ten members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor and five by the Mayor of the City of Baltimore. The term

of office is five years. The Commission elects its own chairman. The Commission has custody and supervision of the War Memorial Building, erected as a memorial to the men of Maryland who fought in World War I. The cost of maintenance of the Memorial is shared equally by the State and the City of Baltimore. The building is open and available for meetings of veterans' groups, civic and patriotic societies, and for civic gatherings, providing that no collection or donation is received or admission charged for any meeting or program held in the building. Applications for permission to use the building should be addressed to the Commission (Code 1951, Art. 65, secs. 75-79).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$10,500	\$12,000
Staff: 9.		



**ARSENAL AND VETERANS MEMORIAL COMMISSION**

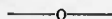
Chairman: Charles R. Stalling, Jr., 1954

Albert D. Hutzler, 1952; Thomas E. R. Fields, 1952; Milton Tolle, 1952; Elijah E. Nichols, 1954; Thomas B. Sprague, 1956; John A. Moody, 1956; Elmer F. Munshower, 1956.

903 Garrett Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-6760

The Arsenal and Veterans Memorial Commission was established in 1936. It is composed of eight members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The Commission has supervision and custody of the buildings and properties known as the Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers Home, located in Pikesville, which was deeded by the United States Government to the State of Maryland in 1879 (Code 1951, Art. 65, secs. 80-84).

Appropriations: None.  
Staff: None.



**EXAMINING AND LICENSING BOARDS**

**CENTRAL LICENSE OFFICE**

Eleanor H. Hoffmaster, Chief Clerk

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Central License Office was established by the General Assembly of 1951. The Chief Clerk is appointed by the State Commissioner of Personnel. It is the purpose of the office to provide office space and clerical services to the Board of Barber Examiners, Board of Examining Engineers, Board of Examiners of Motion Picture Machine Operators, Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors, and Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing. The expenses of the office are pro-rated among the several boards. (Code 1951, Article 41, sec. 193.)

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$4,119	\$3,572

## STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

President: L. Lynn Emmart, D.D.S., 1957  
 William E. Trail, D.D.S., 1955; C. Adam Bock, D.D.S., 1955;  
 George B. Clendenin, D.D.S., 1959; Wilbur D. Burton, D.D.S.,  
 1959.

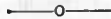
Harry Levin, D.D.S., Secretary, 1957

3429 Park Heights Ave., Baltimore 15 Telephone: Liberty 2-6158

The Governor appoints the six members of the Board of Dental Examiners. Two members are appointed biennially, from a list of four practicing dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association. The Dental Practice Act of the State provides that this Board regulate the practice of dentistry by testing the qualifications of candidates for licenses in dentistry and in dental hygiene (Code 1951, Art. 32).

All applicants for licenses to practice dentistry must be at least twenty-one years of age and graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada. All applicants for a license to practice dental hygiene must be at least twenty years of age and graduates of a school teaching dental hygiene which has been approved by the Board. Examinations are held twice a year, and are both written and practical. Every dentist and every dental hygienist must register annually.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$3,675	\$3,775
Staff: None.		

THE STATE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS  
OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Chairman: William J. Hatter, 1955  
 Benjamin R. Roll, 1955; C. Worth Dunton, 1955; Sterling R.  
 Schaeffer, 1955; D. Franklin Snead, 1955.

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The first Board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established in 1886. The jurisdiction of this Board was limited to Baltimore City. The present Commission was established in 1910. Its jurisdiction includes all of the State, excepting Prince George's and Montgomery Counties. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for two-year terms. One member shall be from Western Maryland, one from Southern Maryland, one from the Eastern Shore and two from Baltimore. The Commission examines and certifies journeyman and master plumbers, however, the latter must have held journeyman certificates for at least two years prior to applying for a master's certificate. All certificates must be renewed annually. Appeals from the results of examinations may be taken to a board of arbiters, one member being appointed by the appellant, one by the Commission, and a third member appointed by the other two members of the arbitration board. All members of the Board must be certified plumbers within the State (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 307-315).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Funds .....	\$3,730	\$3,722

**BOARDS OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS**

Members of the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty:

President: Lewis P. Gundry, M.D., 1954

Samuel McLanahan, M.D., Vice President, 1956; Erasmus H. Kloman, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1955; Edward P. Thomas, M.D., 1954; John H. Hornbaker, M.D., 1955; John E. Legge, M.D., 1956; Henry T. Collenberg, M.D., 1957; Norman E. Sartorius, Jr., M.D., 1957.

Hannah A. McCarthy, Executive Secretary

1215 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 5-5587

Members of the Board representing the Homeopathic Medical Society:

President: Maurice E. Shamer, M.D., 1953

William Pannebaker, 1952; Arthur J. Davies, M.D., 1954; J. Ward Wisner, M.D., 1954; M. Bourman Hood, M.D., 1955; Henry Russell, M.D., 1955.

Martha Evans

6029 Bellona Avenue, Baltimore 12

Telephone: Hopkins 7-6309

The practice of medicine in Maryland is regulated by two Boards of Medical Examiners, one representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty (State Medical Society) and the other representing the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society. Each Board consists of eight members appointed by their respective societies, two being elected each year to serve for a term of four years. All members must be engaged in the actual practice of medicine (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 118).

The function of the Boards is to test the fitness of physicians for the legal practice of medicine in this State and to issue licenses to those qualified. The Boards may revoke the license of any physician who thereby forfeits the privilege of practicing medicine. Candidates for licenses applying to the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges. Graduates of foreign medical schools must present diplomas from medical schools offering medical education equivalent to that given in approved medical schools of the United States. Each candidate from a foreign medical school is considered individually. The qualification for practice is determined either by written examination given by the Boards, or by recognition of a license obtained after a written examination in a reciprocating State, or by endorsement of a certificate of the National Board of Medical Examiners. Examinations are held in June and December of each year.

Appropriations M.C.F.	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$17,128	\$18,865
Appropriations Homeopathic		
Special Fund .....	202	202
Staff: 2.		

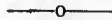
## STATE BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Chairman: W. Charlton Talbott, 1955  
 Edmund B. Moore, 1955  
 R. Glover Bauer, Jr., Secretary

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Board of Examining Engineers was established in 1892. The Board is composed of two members appointed by the Governor for terms of two years. The appointees must have had experience operating steam engines, boilers, and stationary or portable engines. The Board examines applicants for certificates of proficiency to operate stationary or portable engines in Baltimore City. All certificates so issued must be renewed annually by the Board. The members of the Board periodically inspect all industries and places of business where licensed engineers are employed to determine their compliance with the law. The Board meets Tuesdays and Fridays from 6 P.M. to 9 P.M. (Acts 1910, ch. 662).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$5,000	\$7,081
Staff: 3.		



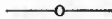
## STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President: Milton P. Sause, V.M.D., 1956  
 John D. Gadd, V.M.D., 1954; Harold H. Schaden, V.M.D.,  
 1955; Franklin S. Wharton, V.M.D., 1957; Fletcher L. Vinson,  
 V.M.D., 1958.

6207 Belair Road, Baltimore Telephone: Clifton 4-0824

The State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners, established in 1894, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. Each member must be a licensed veterinarian engaged in active practice. The Board passes upon the qualifications of candidates for licenses to practice veterinary medicine in the State and examines such persons. It may conduct hearings and pass upon complaints of illegal or unethical practice and may institute proceedings in the courts against those engaged in illegal practice (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 142-152).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$1,000	\$1,050
Staff: None.		



## STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Chairman: Parsons Newman  
 William H. Price  
 Wilson K. Barnes, Secretary  
 Mildred H. Pullen, Clerk to the Board

901 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2-1630

The Courts of the Province were first authorized to examine persons seeking to practice law in 1715 (1715, Ch. 48, sec. 12). The examination of attorneys remained as a function of the several courts of the State until 1898, when the State Board of Law Examiners was created.

The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals. It is the duty of the Board to examine all persons wishing to practice law in the State. These examinations are given twice yearly in the City of Baltimore during the months of March and July. The Board also passes upon the petitions of attorneys from other states and territories desiring admittance to the Maryland Bar in accordance with rule fourteen of the Board. Appeals from the findings and recommendations of the Character Committees of the various counties and the City of Baltimore are passed upon by the State Board. In addition to these powers, the Board accredits universities and colleges in the State of Maryland for pre-legal training and prescribes the necessary courses of study for law students. Students expecting to study law in anticipation of practicing in Maryland must register their intentions with the Board. While the rules of the Board are formulated by the Court of Appeals, the Board has the right to prescribe such rules as may be necessary for the conduct of examinations, providing such rules do not conflict with those made by the Court (Code 1951, Art. 10, secs. 2-8).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$18,132	\$18,607



**BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

Chairman: Edward J. Stegman, C. P. A., 1955  
 George H. Bald, C.P.A., 1956; W. Frank Every, 1955, Attorney at Law; G. H. Evans, Jr., 1955, Economist.  
 J. Wallace Bryan, C.P.A., 1954, Secretary-Treasurer

1101 Mercantile Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 7-8200

The Governor appoints three Certified Public Accountants, one each year, for terms of three years each, together with one attorney at law for a term of two years, and one economist, selected from a list of three names submitted by the President of the Johns Hopkins University, for a term of two years.

The duties of this Board are to examine applicants for certificates as Certified Public Accountants, and to pass on applications by Certified Public Accountants of other states for special certificates of registration (commonly called "reciprocal certificates") entitling the holders to practice as Certified Public Accountants in Maryland. Examinations are held in November of each year. Those persons who pass the examinations, or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved, are recommended by the Board to the Governor who issues certificates to them. The Governor may for sufficient cause revoke any such certificate, after notice to the holder and a reasonable opportunity for a hearing (Code 1951, Art. 75A).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$14,385	\$15,315

Staff: 2.

## STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS

President: Frederick A. Cole, 1955

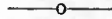
G. Howard Strong, 1955; Jesse W. Redden, 1955; Charles E. Delosier, Secretary, 1955; Martin J. Dippel, 1955; John A. Bradshaw, 1955; Edward L. Lilly, 1955.

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-4146

The State Board of Funeral Directors was established by the General Assembly in 1902. The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints the seven members of the Board for a term of two years. It is the duty of any person carrying on the business of funeral directing and embalming in the State, to have his name registered with, and to procure a license from the Board. Licenses are renewed annually, and the Board has the power to suspend or revoke any license. It is the duty of the Board to make rules and regulations for the enforcement of provisions in the laws regarding funeral directing and embalming. In general, the laws deal with qualifications and examinations of all applicants for license and registration. Examinations are held annually in Baltimore City (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 317-344).

Appropriation	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$10,841	\$11,072
Staff: 1.		



## MARYLAND BOARD OF PHARMACY

President: Charles S. Austin, Jr., 1958

S. Earl Webster, 1957; E. Ellsworth Ragland, 1955;

Arthur C. Harbaugh, 1956.

L. M. Kantner, Secretary-Treasurer, 1954

2411 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 18

Telephone: Belmont 5-4280

The Board of Pharmacy was created by an Act of the General Assembly in 1902. The Governor appoints five members, one annually, from a list of pharmacists submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association. Two members must be residents of Baltimore City, and two, residents of the counties of the State and one resident anywhere within the State. This Board licenses pharmacists, by examination and reciprocity, issues permits for the operation of retail pharmacies, and for the manufacture of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, dentifrices and cosmetics. In cooperation with the State Department of Health, the Board enforces the pharmacy and drug laws of the State.

The members of the Board of Pharmacy and duly authorized agents of the Department of Health have the power to inspect any pharmacy or other place where prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products or domestic remedies are compounded or sold, and to inspect every prescription, medicine, drug, drug product or domestic remedy exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable book or file in which to preserve for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 242, 244-250, 253, 255, 256).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$8,050	\$7,190
Staff: 1.		



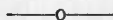
**BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS**

President: William J. Carr, 1955  
 David L. Miller, 1955  
 Joseph A. Culotta, Secretary, 1955

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Board of Barber Examiners was created in 1904. It is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for two years. The Board examines and licenses persons wishing to practice barbering. Examinations for this purpose are held in Baltimore in January, April, July, and October of each year. The Board also has the power to inspect all barber shops and to report to the county health officer any unsanitary conditions. The Board may suspend the license of any barber who consistently maintains an unsanitary shop (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 292-305).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$1,750	\$1,778
Staff: None.		



**STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES**

President: Elizabeth F. Norwood, 1956  
 Irene M. Duffey, Secretary-Treasurer, 1954; Eva M. Bradley, 1954; Sister Katherine Marie Sump, 1955; Bessie Parr, 1955.

Angela M. Shipley, Executive Secretary

1217 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Saratoga 7-1855

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. As vacancies occur, the Maryland State Nurses Association submits to the Governor the names of five of its members from which appointees must be selected. It is the duty of the Board to examine all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse" and to issue the proper certificate. It is also the duty of the Board to examine applicants for the license "Licensed Practical Nurse," and to issue the proper certificate. A register of the names of all nurses registered and licensed is kept open to the public. The Board visits hospitals, and schools of nursing, and concerns itself with the course of study and nursing education carried on in these schools. For sufficient cause, the Board, by a majority vote, may revoke any certificate (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 276-292).

The Board cooperates with the National League of Nursing Education by contributing to its test pool and using its examinations and with the State Board of Education by making practical use of its Equivalent Examination.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$24,580	\$24,601
Staff: 4.		

### BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS

President: George Winters, 1955

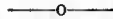
Earl R. Westendorf, Secretary, 1955; James A. Johns, Jr.,  
Treasurer, 1955; William H. Miller, 1955; William C. Beatty,  
1955.

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors was established in 1906. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of two years. One member is nominated by the electrical contractors' associations of Maryland, one is nominated by the Maryland Fire Underwriters Rating Bureau, one is nominated by the Chief of Municipal Electrical Inspectors of Baltimore City, one is nominated by the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers of Maryland, and one must be a competent, journeyman electrician who has served at the business for a period of ten years. All members must be practical electricians of Baltimore City. The Board examines all persons for certificates of proficiency as a master Electrician. No person is permitted to install electrical lighting or wiring, or conductors for electrical light, heat, or power except under the supervision of a licensed master electrician. The Board is also empowered to adopt rules and regulations with regard to the placing, installing, and operating of electrical wires, appliances, and apparatus in Baltimore City (Acts 1906, ch. 244; 1949, ch. 671).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$5,000	\$5,096
Staff: None.		



### BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY

President: A. L. Trussell, O.D., 1955

Morris I. Seltzer, O.D., 1955; Albert B. Boulden, O.D., 1957;  
Ralph A. Highbarger, 1957.

G. William Seabold, O.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1957

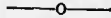
115 W. Monument Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Plaza 2-5473

This Board was created in 1914 when the Governor appointed five persons, for terms of four years, from a list endorsed by the Maryland Association of Optometrists. Since 1923, members have been appointed for four-year terms (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 353). The Board administers the optometry laws of the State and regulates the practice of optometry. It examines, licenses, and registers. Applicants for examination must be 21 years of age or over and graduates of colleges of optometry or university schools of optometry accredited by the American Optometric Association and the International Association of Boards of Examiners in Optometry, and approved by the Board. The credentials of the applicant must comply with standards set by this Board. Two examinations are held each year, usually in January and July, in the following subjects: anatomy, physiology, theoretic optics, pathology, physiological optics, practical optics, theoretical optometry, perimetry, diagnosis, prescription determination, contact

lenses, practical optometry, orthoptics, visual training, and optometric jurisprudence. For just cause, the Board may revoke any certificate of registration or examination (Code 1951, Art. 43, sec. 343-363).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$1,635	\$1,769
Staff: None.		



**BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS**

President: Evelyn C. Luke, 1955  
 L. A. Winokur, 1955; H. D. Shellenberger, 1954; Joseph Lindstrom, 1955.

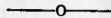
Christopher L. Ginn, Secretary, 1955

419 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5-3742

The Board of Osteopathic Examiners was established in 1914. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor from a full list of members in good standing of the Maryland Osteopathic Association. The term of office is for three years (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 428-441).

The Maryland Board of Osteopathic Examiners on receiving applications for license to practice osteopathy within the State, investigates the credentials of the applicant and if they meet with the requirements, a license is issued by the Examining Board. Two meetings are held each year for the examining of such applicants whose credentials will not warrant issuing of a license through the Previous Practice or Reciprocity Acts. The examining Board cooperates with municipal and State officials in enforcing the laws regulating the practice.

Appropriation	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$50	\$75
Staff: None		



**BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS**

President: Lewis P. Gundry, M.D.  
 Jerome Lenet, D.S.C.; S. Jack Kleger, D.S.C.  
 Maurice E. Walsh, G.Cp., Secretary

11 Dundalk Avenue, Baltimore 22 Telephone: Dundalk 0909

The Board of Chiropraxy Examiners was created in 1916. It is composed of four members appointed by the Board of Medical Examiners, one of whom shall be a member of that Board and the other three shall be selected from the membership of the Maryland Pedic Association. The Board examines all persons who wish to practice chiropraxy in the State. Applicants must have at least two years of education in a recognized college of arts or sciences and be graduates of a school or college of chiropraxy classified "A" or "B" by the National Association of Chiropraxists. The examinations, which may be written, oral, or practical, are given in January and July of each year. The Board also issues annual licenses to all chiropraxists engaged in active practice within the State. The Board has the power to revoke the license of any chiropraxist, after due hearing, who is charged with malpractice or unethical conduct (Code 1951 Art. 43, secs. 442-454).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$500	\$615
Staff: None.		

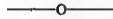
**BOARD OF EXAMINING MOVING PICTURE  
MACHINE OPERATORS**

President: *Vacancy*  
George H. Douglass, Secretary, 1955  
Edward Pugh, Treasurer, 1955

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1                      Telephone: Lexington 9-8795

The Governor appoints, biennially, the three members of this Board. One member must be from the Maryland Fire Underwriters Rating Bureau, one a licensed moving picture machine operator and a member of the Moving Picture Operators' Union, and the third, an exhibitor licensed to operate motion picture machines. All members must have had at least three years' experience in this business and must have resided in Baltimore City for not less than two years next preceding their appointment (Acts 1949, ch. 216). This Board examines and licenses operators of moving picture machines, and has supervision over them in Baltimore City only. Examinations are written and practical. Applicants are eligible for examination after having worked for six months under a licensed operator. Licenses must be renewed annually. The Board has full power to suspend and revoke licenses. The Board is required to meet monthly, but may meet more often.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$1,485	1,842
Staff: None		



**STATE BOARD OF HAIRDRESSERS  
AND BEAUTY CULTURISTS**

Chairman: Agnes L. Giordano, 1954  
Elsie J. Kasper, 1955; Marie E. Schuster, 1953  
Katheryne C. Linder, Principal Clerk

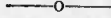
102 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1                      Telephone: Mulberry 5-3843

The Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists was created in 1935. The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. All members of the Board must have had at least five years' practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture. They may not be affiliated with any firm manufacturing or selling any merchandise or commodity used in beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture. No two members shall serve at the same time who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture. The Board employs a secretary and a chief inspector.

The Board examines, licenses and registers all persons engaged in or teaching hairdressing and beauty culture within the State. It has general supervision of all beauty shops and schools of beauty culture in the State in all matters pertaining to health and sanitation. In this regard the board may issue such rules and regulations as it deems proper and necessary, conduct hearings, administer oaths and compel

the attendance of witnesses. Examinations, both practical and written, are conducted by the Board once in every three months. The examinations are usually held in Baltimore (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 492-515).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$36,000	\$36,737
Staff: 16.		



**STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS**

President: Kermit F. Smith, D.C., 1955

Lewis S. Tawney, Sr., D.C., 1956

Adam Baer, D.C., Secretary-Treasurer, 1954

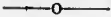
22 Broadway, Frostburg

Telephone: Frostburg 355

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners was created by an Act of the General Assembly of 1920. The Board is composed of three practicing chiropractors who must be residents of the State, be graduated from a resident course in chiropractic, and have practiced chiropractic in the State for a period of at least five consecutive years. The Governor appoints one member each year from a list of five names, including the incumbent member, which list has been submitted to him by the Maryland Chiropractic Association. Such members shall serve for a period of three years (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 460-474). The Board examines applicants for licenses, investigates all complaints, and if necessary, reports same to the State's Attorney.

Two Examinations are held each year, in March and September. The Board has power to investigate and ascertain whether the several schools of Chiropractic meet the requirements of the law. Each person holding Chiropractic license in Maryland is required to renew it with the Secretary of the Board annually.

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$7,456	\$7,686
Staff: None		



**BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND REGISTRATION  
OF ARCHITECTS**

William F. Stone, Jr., 1954; Lucius R. White, 1955;  
Charles M. Nes, Jr., 1956; Allan Burton, 1957; Howard G.  
Hall, 1958.

T. Worth Jamison, Executive Secretary

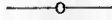
8 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 9-7035

The Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects was established in 1935. The five-member Board is appointed by the Governor. The term of each member is five years; the term of one member expiring each year. Appointees to the Board must have been engaged in the independent practice of architecture for at least ten years, and at least three of the members must be graduates of approved schools of architecture. The Chairman of the Board is designated by the Governor. The Board passes upon all matters pertaining to the registration of architects in the State of Maryland. All persons seek-

ing to practice architecture in the State must submit their qualifications to the Board or pass an examination before being registered and licensed to practice (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 478-487).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$4,930	\$4,830
Staff: 2 (part time).		



### BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS

Chairman: S. S. Steinberg, 1956

John W. Gore, Secretary, 1958; A. E. Pohmer, 1954;

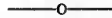
Lewis F. Coffin, 1955; James R. Mcready, 1957.

1101 Key Highway, Baltimore 30

Telephone: Plaza 2-8418

The Board of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors was established in 1939. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of five years, four of whom shall be professional engineers and one a practicing land surveyor, the term of one member expiring each year. Land surveyors and professional engineers wishing to practice in the State of Maryland must apply to the Board for a certificate, supplying with their application evidence of their qualifications both in terms of experience and training. Except when the passing of a written examination is mandatory, it is within the discretion of the Board whether or not a particular applicant need take an examination. Through the cooperation of the local chapters of the engineering fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and the maintenance of the ethical standards of the profession. The Board is a member of the National Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners which aids in the reciprocal licensing of engineers and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all States (Code 1951, Art. 75½, secs. 3-20).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$5,795	\$5,200
Staff: None.		



### BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY EXAMINERS

Chairman: W. Richard Ferguson, M.D., 1954

Wetherbee Fort, M.D., 1955; George H. Yeager, M.D., 1956; W. Grafton Hersperger, M.D., 1957; H. Alvan Jones, M.D., 1958.

Clemens W. Gaines, Secretary

2411 N. Charles Street, Baltimore 18

Telephone: Belmont 5-4280

The Board of Physical Therapy Examiners was created by the General Assembly of 1947. The Board consists of five members, one appointed each year from lists submitted by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty. The term of each member is five years. Physical therapists wishing to practice in Maryland are examined, licensed and registered by the Board (Code 1951, Art. 43, secs. 567-574).

Appropriations	1953	1954
Special Fund .....	\$1,370	\$1,690
Staff: None.		

**BI-COUNTY AGENCIES****THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND  
PLANNING COMMISSION**

Chairman: Robert M. Watkins, 1955

Commissioners: Herbert W. Wells, 1955; Donald E. Gingery, 1955;  
Arnold McKee, 1955; Sydney M. Oliver, 1957; Carlton E. Pyles, 1957.

Jesse F. Nicholson, Secretary-Treasurer

8500 Colesville Road, Silver Spring Telephone: Juniper 9-1480

This Commission has general planning and park jurisdiction over the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District created in 1927 and the Maryland-Washington Regional District created in 1939. Both districts are within Montgomery and Prince George's Counties adjoining the District of Columbia and embrace approximately 312 square miles. The 1953 estimated population of the entire Regional District in both counties exceeds 325,000 people.

The 1953 estimated taxable basis of the Montgomery County portion of the Regional District is \$568,000,000 and of the Metropolitan District \$560,000,000. The 1953 estimated taxable basis of the Prince George's County portion of the Regional District is \$340,628,507 and of the Metropolitan District \$289,682,845.

The Commission has been given, through bi-county enactments of the Maryland General Assembly definite jurisdiction over the planning of the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes all of suburban Prince George's and Montgomery Counties and a considerable portion of agricultural Montgomery County.

The Commission is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. Two members must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District within Montgomery County; one may be a resident of any part of Montgomery County; two must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the District within Prince George's County; and one may be a resident of any part of Prince George's County. Members have six-year overlapping terms, the terms of two of the first appointees from each county having been for four years. The Commission appoints a Secretary-Treasurer and a General Counsel. Regional offices are maintained in both counties.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate a park system with recreational facilities, the expense of which is paid from a separate park tax levied within the District. The Commission is authorized to cooperate and negotiate with Federal agencies for financial assistance under the terms of the Capper-Cramton Act, and with other agencies in the park development program.

Within the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes and extends beyond the Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a general plan for the physical development of the District, including all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning. Plans and specifications for the construction of public works improvements and facilities are authorized to be prepared by the Commission. It is given specific sub-division control power, and jurisdiction over street grades and locations, public buildings and utilities after the adoption of a major road plan,

over street naming and house renumbering, and the Commission has advisory zoning powers. The zoning ordinances and amendments, however, are enacted by the County Council of Montgomery County and the Board of County Commissioners of Prince George's County sitting as a District Council for that portion of the District within each county. The Commission recommends land use or zoning ordinances and similar ordinance subject matters to the respective District Councils. The administrative expenses of the Commission are paid from an administrative tax levied within the District. The taxes levied by the Commission, which are collected by the County Treasurer in Prince George's County and the Director of Finance in Montgomery County, are as follows:

Montgomery County:		Prince George's County:	
Regional District:		Regional District:	
Administrative Tax:	3¢/\$100	Administrative Tax:	3¢/\$100
Metropolitan District:		Metropolitan District:	
Park Tax:	7¢/\$100	Park Tax:	5¢/\$100
	Total: 10¢/\$100		8¢/\$100

(Acts of 1943, chs. 992, 1008; Acts of 1945, chs. 942, 952; Acts of 1947, chs. 374, 760-764; 1st Sp. Sess. 1947, chs. 56, 57; Acts of 1949, chs. 582, 668; Acts of 1951, chs. 670, 671, 682; Acts of 1953, ch. 761).

Receipts and Disbursements Fiscal Year Ending April 30, 1953

Fund	Balance May 1, 1952	Receipts	Disburse- ments	Balance April 30, 1953
Administration	\$101,693.63	\$327,441.35	\$270,482.64	\$158,652.34
Parks (Regular A/C) .....	306,373.84	574,046.46	542,321.47	338,098.83
Parks (Capper- Cramton A/C) .....	905,952.12	2,500.00	253,266.93	655,185.19
<sup>a</sup> Recreation (Mont. Co. only) .....	228,149.07	216,365.65	217,627.59	226,887.13
<sup>b</sup> Building Inspec- tion (Pr. Geo. Co. only).....	17,601.99	51,964.80	63,372.91	6,193.88
	\$1,559,770.65	\$1,172,318.26	\$1,347,071.54	\$1,385,017.37

Note: (a) Chapter 761, Laws of Maryland, 1953, provides for the repeal of the 5c recreation tax and the transfer of the administration of the recreation program from the Commission to Montgomery County, effective June 1, 1953.

(b) Chapter 761, Laws of Maryland, 1953, provides for the transfer of building inspection and enforcement of building and zoning ordinances from the Commission to Prince George's County, effective June 1, 1953.

Staff: 147.



## WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Chairman: Raymond W. Bellamy, 1957  
J. Norman Ager, 1957; L. S. (Ted) Ray, 1957  
James B. Parkhill, Secretary-Treasurer  
Arthur C. Keefer, General Counsel  
Harry B. Shaw, Chief Engineer

4017 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Telephone: Appleton 7-7700

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission was created by the General Assembly of Maryland in 1918. It is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. When the Commission was organized, the Washington Suburban Sanitary District had an area of 94 square miles. Additions were made to the District in succeeding years by the General Assembly of Maryland. It now contains 213 square miles within Prince George's and Montgomery Counties adjacent to the District of Columbia. The present District has an estimated population of 395,000 and an assessed valuation of 828 millions of dollars.

The Commission provides for the construction and the operation of the water supply and sewerage systems, has jurisdiction over storm drainage, plumbing, and the location of utilities and provides refuse disposal service within the Sanitary District. It also operates a refuse collection service in the suburban portion of Montgomery County. As of December 31, 1952, the water and sewerage systems of the Commission contained 1,076 and 920 miles of mains respectively.

The main source of water supply of the Sanitary District is the Patuxent River, which has been impounded by the construction of a dam near Brighton in Montgomery County. There is under construction another dam on the same river near Laurel in Prince George's County. When this dam is completed, the Washington Suburban Sanitary District will have an assured yield from the Patuxent River of slightly over 40 million gallons daily. The Commission also obtains a portion of its water supply from the Northwest Branch of the Anacostia River, which water is treated in a rapid sand filtration plant at Burnt Mills. It has a third source of supply from deep wells at Forest Heights in the southern portion of the District. This underground supply will yield at present 1.4 million gallons daily.

At the present time sewage is disposed of by discharging it into the District of Columbia sewerage system and treating it at the Anacostia Sewage Treatment Works of the Commission near Bladensburg, Maryland. Negotiations are under way with the District of Columbia whereby all the sewage of the Sanitary District will be treated at the District of Columbia Sewage Treatment Plant at Blue Plains.

Refuse is disposed of by means of an incinerator located at Lyttonsville and a sanitary landfill at Fairland in Montgomery County and an incinerator at Bladensburg in Prince George's County.

The construction operations of the Commission are financed from proceeds of bonds. These bonds are retired with funds from several

sources. The general construction bonds are retired by front foot benefit charges and ad valorem taxes. Bonds for major water and sewer construction are retired from water consumption and sewerage usage charges respectively. Refuse incinerator bonds are retired from receipts of the refuse service, and storm water drainage bonds are retired from ad valorem tax receipts.

The bonds outstanding total 78 million dollars as follows:

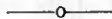
General Construction Bonds.....	\$55,854,000
Storm Water Drainage Bonds.....	2,711,000
Water Supply Bonds.....	18,003,000
Sewage Disposal Bonds.....	2,000,000
Incinerator Bonds .....	257,000

The pertinent revenues for the year 1952 were:

Water Service Charges.....	\$ 2,367,019.87
Front Foot Benefit Charges, Ad Valorem, and Miscellaneous .....	3,014,152.71
Refuse Charges .....	632,205.05
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$ 6,013,377.63</b>

Staff: 1,309.

(Acts 1918, ch. 122; 1920, 518; 1924, 189, 190, 252, 469; 1927, 506, 507; 1931, 232, 522; 1935, 597; 1937, 45, 140, 296, 389, 391; 1939, 193, 253, 257, 266, 540; 1941, 280, 668, 802, 892; 1943, 450, 451, 468, 520, 522, 524, 525, 526, 993; 1945, 917, 1024, 1029; 1947, 143, 361, 362, 363, 365, 732, 733, 734, 736, 739, 820; 1947 (Sp. Sess.) ch. 66; 1948 (Sp. Sess.) ch. 57; 1949, ch. 342, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 728; 1950, 92, 93, 94; 1951, 100, 376, 384, 385, 562, 563, 691; 1952, J. R. 6; 1953, ch. 183, 349, 350, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 366, 374, 386, 430, 434, 521, 522, 626, 666, 786.)



### UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

Chairman: John McMullen, 1959

9 South Mechanic Street, Cumberland Telephone: Cumberland 4600

The Upper Potomac River Commission was established in 1935. The Commission is composed of three members. The Chairman is appointed by the Governor, and one member is appointed by the Commissioners of Allegany County and one by the Commissioners of Garret County. The term of each member is for six years. The Commission has jurisdiction over the water resources of Allegany County and Election District Number Four (Bloomington) in Garrett County. The Savage River Dam, erected by the Army Corps of Engineers, has recently been turned over to the Commission and is now operated by it (Acts 1935, ch. 409; Acts 1936, ch. 6; Acts 1939, ch. 143; Acts 1947, ch. 165).

**INTERSTATE COOPERATION****MARYLAND COOPERATION COMMISSION****Honorary Members:**

Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor  
George W. Della, President of the Senate  
John C. Luber, Speaker of the House of Delegates

**Governor's Committee:**

Chairman: John R. Reeves, Secretary of State  
Edward D. E. Rollins, Attorney General  
James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement  
James C. Alban, Chairman, Maryland State Planning Commission  
Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller

**Senate Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:**

Chairman: Francis X. Dippel  
John Grason Turnbull, Stanford Hoff, Jacob R. Ram-  
sburg, Bernard S. Melnicove

**House Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:**

Chairman: Albert L. Sklar  
Henry J. Fowler, Charles A. Thompson, Charles M. See,  
Henry H. Hanna, Jr.

The Maryland Cooperation Commission consists of three separate and distinct Committees, which collectively act as the Commission; in addition there are three honorary, ex-officio, non-voting members. The honorary members are the Governor, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates. The three Committees are (1) The Governor's Committee, which consists of three ex-officio members, the Attorney General, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement, and the Chairman of the Maryland State Planning Commission; and two other administrative officials appointed by the Governor; (2) The Senate Committee, and (3) The House Committee, both of which are regular standing committees of the two branches of the General Assembly.

It is the function of this Commission to carry forward the participation of the State as a member of the Council of State Governments, to encourage and assist the legislative, executive, administrative and judicial officials and employees of this State to develop and maintain friendly contact with officials and employees of the other States, of the Federal government and of local units of government; to endeavor to advance cooperation between this State and other units of government, whenever it seems advisable, formulating proposals for, and facilitating the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes or administrative rules or regulations, the cooperation of governmental officials and officers with one another and to take such other steps as it may deem advisable to assist in bringing the various governments in the United States into closer contact, and in developing the Council of State Governments for this purpose. The Commission is authorized to establish such delegations and committees as it deems advisable, for the purpose of

conferring and formulating proposals concerning effective means to secure intergovernmental harmony and is required by the creating act to report to the Governor and to the Legislature within fifteen days after the convening of each regular session and at other times deemed appropriate (Code 1951, Art. 40, secs. 15-22).

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### SOUTHERN REGIONAL COUNCIL FOR EDUCATION

College Park

Telephone: Warfield 7-3800

The Southern Regional Council for Education was established by a compact of fourteen Southern states. Its purpose is to pool the educational resources of the several Southern states to the end that regional institutions of a high caliber will be developed in the various states. Maryland students, unable to secure training in the desired field, are educated in an institution of one of the participating states which offers such courses. The administrative work of the Council in Maryland is carried on by the University of Maryland (Acts 1949, ch. 282).

Appropriation	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$71,500	\$74,500

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### ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION

Commissioners from the State of Maryland: Arthur H. Brice, Chairman, Commission of Tidewater Fisheries; Louis L. Goldstein, Member of the State Senate; Appointed by the Governor: Harold D. Kennerley, Jr., 1956.

Wayne D. Heydecker, Secretary-Treasurer

22 West First Street, Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Telephone: Mount Vernon 8-1414

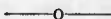
The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is an outgrowth of the "Eastern Conservation Conferences" begun in 1937. A compact was drawn up and ratified by seven states, including Maryland, in 1941. This compact which was approved by the United States Congress and signed by the President in 1942 is the legal basis of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission which today has a membership of fifteen Eastern Seaboard States.

Each State is represented by three Commissioners, one of whom must be the chairman or director of the fisheries management agency, one a legislator and a member of the Interstate Cooperation Committee; and the third selected by the Governor for a term of three years. The Commission acts in an advisory capacity only, aiding in the development of joint programs dealing with a single species or a body of water common to two or more states. These may result in uniform laws or varying but coordinated measures as the circumstances require. To accomplish these ends, the Commission usually meets in committees for the consideration of a particular species of fish or group of species; or in four regional groups as follows: (1) the North Atlantic States, (2) the Middle Atlantic States, (3)

the Chesapeake Bay Area, and (4) the South Atlantic States. The technical advice and research facilities of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service are available to the Commission and its member states. The Commission is supported by proportional contributions from each of the participating states, related to the value of its Marine Fisheries catch as compared with the total Atlantic catch. (Code 1951, Art. 66C, secs. 252-256).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$1,500	\$1,500

Staff: 2.



**INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN**

Representatives from the State of Maryland: Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor; John Raymond Fletcher, 1955; George F. Hazelwood, 1955.

Alternates: Albert W. Quinn, R. V. Truitt, James C. Warden.

202 Transportation Bldg., Washington 6, D. C.

Telephone: Sterling 3-2540

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin was established by an Act of Congress in 1940, and the compact was ratified by the participating states shortly thereafter. The Commission is composed of representatives from the United States Government, the States of Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia, and the District of Columbia. The representatives from Maryland include the Governor, and two members, who are residents of the Potomac River Conservancy District, appointed by the Governor for a term of two years (Code 1939, Art. 43, secs. 385, 386). The Commission has jurisdiction over the Potomac River Conservancy District, created by the enabling act. The District embraces an area of approximately 14,500 square miles with an estimated population of 2,000,000. The duties of the Commission are (1) to coordinate, tabulate, and summarize existing data on the character, pollution, and condition of streams in the Conservancy District; (2) to supplement existing data, when necessary, by conducting investigations; (3) to promote adoption by the signatory bodies of uniform legislation for the control of stream pollution; (4) to disseminate information to the public on the effects of stream pollution and the objectives of the Commission; (5) to cooperate with other organizations in, and conduct, if advisable, studies of treatment methods for sewage and industrial wastes; (6) to recommend to signatory bodies standards for cleanliness of streams.

The Commission is financed by appropriations from each of the participating bodies.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$7,500	\$7,500

MISCELLANEOUS AND TEMPORARY COMMISSIONS  
STATE WAR BALLOT COMMISSION

Chairman: Theodore R. McKeldin, Governor

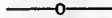
Vice Chairman: D. Lindley Sloan

Edward D. E. Rollins, Attorney General; George W. Della, President of the Senate; John C. Luber, Speaker of the House of Delegates; Robert B. Kimble, Senate Minority Leader; Arthur H. Green, House Minority Leader; C. Arthur Eby.

John R. Reeves, Secretary of State, Secretary to the Commission  
State House, Annapolis

Telephone: Colonial 3-2666

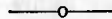
The State War Ballot Commission was created by the special session of the General Assembly held July 27, 1950, at which time the State's wartime Absentee Voting Law was re-enacted. The Commission is composed of the Governor, the Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the presiding officer of each House of the General Assembly, the Minority Leader of each House of the General Assembly, ex-officio, and two persons, who are not members of the same political party, appointed by the Governor. The Commission is responsible for the administration of the Absentee Voting Law. To carry out the provisions of the law, the Commission may make necessary rules and regulations and provide assistance to the local election boards as required (Code 1951, Art. 33, sec. 154).



WASHINGTON CEMETERY TRUSTEES

C. L. Mobley, 1954; Fortune Odend'hall, 1954;  
Mrs. J. Forney Young, 1954.

The Washington Cemetery Trustees were chartered in 1870 by the General Assembly. The three trustees are appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. The trustees are responsible for the maintenance of Washington Cemetery, Hagerstown, where the Confederate dead of the battles of Antietam and South Mountain are interred (Acts 1870, ch. 213).



COMMISSION ON THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION  
OF THE STATE

Chairman: Enos S. Stockbridge

Charles M. Bandiere, Roger Howell, Henry P. Irr, J. Howard Johnson, David Kauffman, James A. Newell, Reuben Oppenheimer, F. Neal Parke, J. Theodore Wolfe, Abel Wolman.

34 Hopkins Place, Baltimore 1

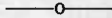
Telephone: Lexington 9-0366

The Commission on the Administrative Organization of the State was appointed by the Governor in March, 1951, for the purposes of examining the administrative structures and procedures of the State and making recommendations, if found necessary, to increase its economy and efficiency. The Commission is assisted by a larger Citizens' Advisory Committee, also appointed by the Governor. The Commission is temporary and will disband upon completion of its assigned task.

**GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON RECORDS**

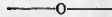
Chairman: Morris L. Radoff, Archivist, Hall of Records  
 Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller  
 James G. Rennie, Director, Department of Budget and Procurement  
 Michael J. Potthast, Assistant State Auditor

The Governor's Committee on Records was established in April 1952 to act as a liaison between the State and the private firm which had been retained to survey and study the record keeping practices of the State government. Upon the conclusion of the survey, the acceptance of the survey firm's reports and the passage of legislation implementing the recommendations, the committee was disbanded in March 1953.

**STATE ART COMMITTEE**

Chairman: Joseph Katz  
 Felix Bendann, Adelyn D. Breeskin, Bruce Etchison, James  
 W. Foster, Wilbur H. Hunter, Edward S. King, J. Hall  
 Pleasants, Morris L. Radoff, David Rosen.

The State Art Committee was appointed by Governor McKeldin, January 27, 1953. The Committee is to supervise the display of the State-owned works of art and to make recommendations for the preservation of those treasures in the State House and other State buildings.



**COMMISSION TO STUDY THE PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE  
 ARISEN SINCE THE COMPLETION OF THE  
 SAVAGE RIVER DAM**

Russell H. McCain, Chairman, State Roads Commission  
 Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director, State Department of Health  
 Joseph F. Kayor, Director, Department of Forests and Parks  
 Edward D. E. Rollins, Attorney General  
 I. Alvin Pasarew, Director, State Planning Commission  
 William H. Lemmert, President, Allegany County Commis-  
 sioners  
 Jonas W. Sines, President, Garrett County Commissioners  
 John McMullen, Chairman, Upper Potomac River Commis-  
 sion  
 Okey Michael, Mayor of Westernport

This Commission was authorized by the General Assembly of 1953. Its purpose is to study the various problems which have arisen since the completion of the Savage River Dam, the authority of the agency which will direct the operations of the dam and the source of funds for that agency. The Commission will report its findings to the Legislative Council (1953, J. R. 6).

### JOINT COMMISSION ON CONSERVATION OF MIGRATORY FIN-FISH

Commissioners from the State of Maryland

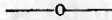
Members of the Senate:

William Mason Sheehan, Talbot County  
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr., Dorchester County

Members of the House of Delegates:

Albert I. Baker, Queen Anne's County  
Roland B. Duke, St. Mary's County  
Lloyd Lewis Simpkins, Somerset County

The Joint Commission on Conservation of Migratory Fin-Fish was organized in 1953. It is composed of legislative committees of each of the three participating states—Maryland, Virginia and North Carolina. The Maryland Committee is composed of two members of the Senate and three members of the House of Delegates appointed by the presiding officers of each house. The purpose of the Commission is to study the causes of the diminishing quantity of fin-fish in the area (1953, J. R. 3).

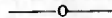


### COMMISSION TO STUDY THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MARYLAND

Chairman: Clarence W. Miles

E. Milton Altfeld, G. C. A. Anderson, Harry N. Baetjer, Joseph Bernstein, J. Douglas Bradshaw, Joseph R. Byrnes, Richard F. Cleveland, Nita Hinman Crane, Omar D. Crothers, George W. Della, Thomas F. Dempsey, Jr., Wilton C. Dinges, William I. Gosnell, Stanford Hoff, John F. Lillard, Jr., John C. Luber, William D. MacMillan, Charles D. Markell, William J. McWilliams, Cornelius P. Mundy, Herbert R. O'Connor, Reuben Oppenheimer, Philip B. Perlman, William C. Purnell, Edward D. E. Rollins, Edward A. Smith, Michael Paul Smith.

The Commission to study the State's Judicial System was appointed by the Governor in 1953. It is the purpose of the Commission to study the judiciary system of the State with particular reference to the following problems: consolidation of the several courts of Baltimore City, full-time judges for traffic courts, a pension system for judges, reform of the police courts and new methods of dealing with juvenile delinquency.



### COMMITTEE TO STUDY STATE AND LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR PUBLIC HEALTH FINANCING

(A Sub-Committee of the Committee on Medical Care,  
Maryland State Planning Commission)

Richard W. Case, Chairman

John H. Janney, M.D., Director of Studies

This committee was authorized by the 1953 General Assembly. The committee will study the financial relationship between the State and county health departments (1953, J. R. 12).

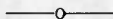


**COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE STATE'S HIGHER  
EDUCATIONAL NEEDS**

Chairman, Thomas G. Pullen

H. C. Byrd, Lowell J. Reed, Lowell Ensor, Earl T.  
Hawkins, Martin D. Jenkins, Otto F. Kraushaar, Thomas J.  
Murray, S.J., Roszel C. Thompsen.

This Committee was appointed by the Governor in 1953. It is the purpose of the group to study the higher educational needs of the State with particular reference to the needs of the Baltimore area.

**COMMISSION TO STUDY AND RE-EVALUATE THE  
PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF THIS STATE**

Chairman: Harry J. Green

John L. Berry, Mrs. Richmond Farring, Owen T. Kaylor,  
Sr., Harry Nuttle, Duane L. Petersen, Albanus Phillips, Jr.,  
Dr. William F. Peirce, Walter L. Price, Grace Rawlings,  
Layman J. Redden, John E. Weyer, Perry O. Wilkinson,  
Helen Wooton.

This Commission was originally authorized by the General Assembly of 1952 (J. R. No. 2) to study the problems of teachers salaries and the financing of the public school system. The General Assembly of 1953 requested the Commission to study further all problems relative to the matter of public education (1953, J. R. 14).



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*Maryland*  
*State Publications*

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## MARYLAND STATE PUBLICATIONS

1951 - 1953

## STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Annual Report: 37, 1951; 38, 1952

## STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Annual Statement: 1951, 1952

## STATE AVIATION COMMISSION

Maryland Monthly Aero News: (Vols. IV-VI)

## STATE BANK COMMISSION

Annual Report: 31, 1951; 42, 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

The Maryland State Budget for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1953; January 1952; \_\_\_\_\_, 1954; January 1953 (2 Vols.)

The Fiscal Digest for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1953

## CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY

Section XXI-XXV of Maryland Civil Defense Plan (mimeo.)

Supplement No. 1 of Maryland Civil Defense Plan, May 1951

Organization &amp; Planning Memos Nos. 2-11 (mimeo.)

Training &amp; Operating Instructions Nos. 1-8 (mimeo.)

Information Bulletin Nos. 3-23 (mimeo.)

Report of House of Delegates, Jan. 13, 1951 (mimeo.)

Basic Orientation Course (mimeo.)

Rescue Training Manual, Sections I &amp; II (mimeo.)

Common Sense Facts About A-Bombing (pamphlet)

Your Country Needs You (pamphlet)

Civil Defense Officers Manual

Civil Defense Manual for the Schools

Old Line Alert, Vol. 1, No. 1

## COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Annual Report: 1951, 1952

Annual Report of the Alcoholic Beverage Tax Division: 1951, 1952

Annual Report of the Retail Sales Tax Division: 1951, 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

Annual Report: 25, 1951; 26, 1952

Annual Report of the Inspection of the County Jails: 25, 1951; 26, 1952

## COURT OF APPEALS

Maryland Reports: 191, 1948-1949; 1951; 192, 1949; 1951; 193, 1952; 194, 1949-50; 1950

## MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Annual Reports: 37, 1950/52

Maryland Bulletin (Monthly)

## STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Annual Report: 83, 1949; 84, 1950; 85, 1951  
 Director of School Officials and Teachers: 1950/51, 1952/53  
 Maryland Sunken Treasure: 1953; Conservation Series Book 2

## Maryland School Bulletin

Summary of Important Sections of the Maryland Public School  
 Laws, Vol. XXXII, No. 1, June, 1952.  
 Maryland's Educational Program, School Administrative Manual,  
 Vol. XXXII, No. 2, June, 1952.

## Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Comeback: [1953]

## Teachers Colleges

Bowie State Teachers College Announcements: 1951/52; 1952/53  
 Coppin State Teachers College Bulletin: 1951/52; 1952/53  
 Frostburg State Teachers College Bulletin: 1951/52; 1952/53  
 Salisbury State Teachers College Announcements: 1951/52;  
 1952/53  
 Towson Announcements: 1951/52; 1952/53

## EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Annual Report: 11, 1952

## STATE EMPLOYMENT COMMISSIONER [COMMISSIONER OF PERSONNEL]

Annual Report: 31, 1951; 32, 1952  
 Rules of the \_\_\_\_\_, April 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Annual Report: 15, 1951; 16, 1952  
 Nonfarm Wage Earners and Salaried Workers in Maryland  
 (Monthly)  
 Let's Get Together [1951]  
 Proceedings of the Training Institute on Employer Relations,  
 May 5-9, 1952

## MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD

Annual Report: 1951; 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH

Annual Report: 34, 1951; 35, 1952  
 Maryland Conservationist (Quarterly)  
 Monthly News Flash  
 Know a Good Place to Hunt and Fish, revised 1951  
 Maryland Inland Fishing Guide, revised 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND WATER RESOURCES

Annual Report of the Director: 1951, 1952 (mimeo.)  
*See also* Annual Report: Board of Natural Resources  
 Bulletins  
 No. 4—Baltimore Area Ground Water Resources; 1952  
 No. 8—The Water Resources of Calvert County; 1951  
 No. 10—Geology and Water Resources of Prince George's  
 County; 1952

No. 11—St. Mary's County Water Resources; 1953  
 Topographic Maps Showing Election Districts  
 Allegany County; 1952  
 Anne Arundel County; 1951  
 Carroll County; 1951  
 Kent County; 1951

#### GOVERNOR

Budget Messages: 1952; 1953  
 Message to the General Assembly: 1953

#### HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Annual Report of the Archivist of the Hall of Records: 16, 1951;  
 17, 1952  
 Calendar of Maryland State Papers No. 4, The Red Books, Part  
 2, Publication No. 8; 1953  
 Maryland Manual, 1953-54; 1953  
 (*see also* Secretary of State)

#### STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Public Health In Maryland, the Annual Report of the Director  
 of the State Department of Health: 1950  
 Annual Report of the Bureau of Sanitary Engineering: 1951,  
 1952  
 Maryland Health Bulletin (Monthly)  
 The News of the Week from 2411 N. Charles Street (Weekly  
 news letter)

#### INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION

Annual Report: 36, 1950; 37, 1951; 38, 1952  
 Governor's Safety-Health Conference and Exhibit Under the  
 Auspices of the Industrial Accident Commission, May 8, 9,  
 1952; 1952

#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION

Annual Report: 4, 1951  
 Monthly Calendar of Events  
 Agricultural Maryland; 1952 (revised)  
 Chesapeake Bay Bridge; 1952  
 Maryland Camps for Boys and Girls (revised annually)  
 Maryland's Flag, Seal, Song, Flower, Bird and Tree, reprinted  
 1951, 1952  
 Maryland Trees and Plants—Flora  
 Birds, Animals and Fish—Fauna; 1952  
 Maryland At a Glance; 1952 (revised)  
 Maryland's Historic State House; 1951  
 Industrial Maryland; 1953 (revised)  
 Public Beaches In Tidewater Maryland; 1953  
 What Do You Know About Maryland?; 1951

#### STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Report of the State Insurance Commissioner: 80, 1951; 81, 1952

#### COMMISSION ON INTERRACIAL PROBLEMS AND RELATIONS

Report: January 1, 1953

## COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

Biennial Report: 1950/52

## DEPARTMENT OF LAW

Report and Official Opinions of the Attorney General: 35, 1950;  
36, 1951

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Report to the General Assembly: 1952; 1953  
Report of the Special Committee to Investigate and Study Racing; 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

Synopsis of Laws Enacted By the State of Maryland, Legislative Session of 1953 and Regular Session of 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE—FISCAL RESEARCH BUREAU

Local Government Finances In Maryland: 1950-1951, Third Report; 1952  
Local Government Finances in Maryland, 1951-1952, Fourth Report; 1953

## MARYLAND STATE LIBRARY

A Selected List of Law Books Available in the Maryland State Library; 1952

## ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS

Summary of Reports filed by Small Loan Companies and Reports filed by Sales Finance Companies [Annual Report of the Administrator] 1951, 1952

## MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

Annual Report of the President: 1951, 1952  
Bulletin (Monthly)

## BOARD OF MOTION PICTURE CENSORS

Annual Report: 35, 1950/51

## DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Annual Report: 35, 1951  
Your Driving Handbook—A Summary of Rules for Safe Driving; 1951

## BOARD OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Annual Report: 8, 1951; 9, 1952  
Maryland's Natural Resources at a Glance; revised, [1951]  
Summary of Maryland Laws Relating to Plants and Animals; 1953  
Outline Maps of Maryland; 11" x 16", 8½" x 11", 8" x 10½"; [1951]



GOVERNOR'S COMMITTEE ON THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE  
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

It's Good Business to Hire the Physically Handicapped, Information Bulletin; [1952]

MARYLAND STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Newsletter (Monthly)

Publications:

- 71—Financing Capital Improvements in Maryland; November 1951
- 72—Long Term Capital Improvements Program—Instructions for Preparing and Submitting Required Agency Data; March 1952
- 73—Recreation In Western Maryland—A Major Economic Asset; November 1951
- 74—Organizing for Industrial Development—A Handbook of Procedures; June 1952
- 75—A Master Plan, Maryland State Parks and Recreation Areas; June 1952
- 76—1953 Long Term Capital Improvements Program; January 1953
- 77—Report of the Committee to Review the Medical Care Program; February 1953
- 78—Maryland Population Forecasts Through 1970; April 1953
- 79—Residential Development in Baltimore City and Baltimore County; April 1953
- 80—The Economic Importance of Port Linked Manufacturing Industries in the Baltimore Metropolitan Area; May 1953

Special Report:

Public Works Planning During the Defense Period; April 1951

MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Maryland Traffic Accident Facts (Monthly)

Ambulance and Rescue Squad Activities, Interim Report, July-December 1951; 1952

Ambulance and Rescue Squad Activities, Annual Report: 1950/51

DEPARTMENT OF POST-MORTEM EXAMINERS

Annual Report: 13, 1951

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS

Maryland Builds, Report of the Department of Public Improvements, January 8, 1951 to December 31, 1952; 1953

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Report: 42, 1951; 43, 1952

MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Annual Report: 32, 1951; 33, 1952

REAL ESTATE COMMISSION

Roster of Licensed Real Estate Brokers, Associate Brokers and Salesmen; 1951; 1952

## DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Annual Report: 1951; 1952

Maryland Tidewater News (Weekly)

## Publication Series

91—Muskrats on Tidal Marshes of Dorchester County; [1951]

92—Maryland Crab Industry; 1950

93—Preliminary Observations on Spawning Potential in the Striped Bass; 1952

## Educational Series

28—Things to do in Conservation; 1952

29—Annual Report; 1951

30—Commercial Fisheries of Maryland; 1953

## Provisional Reports (mimeo.)

A Brief Natural History of Calvert County; [1951]

A Provisional List of the Common Marine Invertebrates Found in the Vicinity of the Chesapeake Bay Biological Laboratory; [1951]

A Brief History of the Chesapeake Bay Biological Laboratory; [1952]

## STATE ROADS COMMISSION

Report of the \_\_\_\_\_: 1951/52

Annual Report of the Potomac River and the Susquehanna River Bridges: 1950; 1951

Monthly Financial Report of the Chesapeake Bay Ferry System (Issued monthly until July 1952)

Monthly Financial Report of the Susquehanna River, Potomac River and the Chesapeake Bay Bridges (Monthly since August 1952)

The Road Ahead—An Outline of Maryland's Highway Needs and How they Can Be Met; [1952]

## MAPS

Official Highway Map of Maryland; 1952, 1953

Maryland's Highway System (Wall Size); revised 1952

General Highway Map (By county: Maps are issued in two sizes, 1 inch equals 1 mile and 1 inch equals 2 miles)

## Issued 1951-1952:

Baltimore County

Harford County

Montgomery County

Prince George's County

St. Mary's County

Area Adjacent to Baltimore City

Area Adjacent to the District of Columbia

## Issued 1952-1953

Carroll County

Cecil County

Frederick County

Washington County

Wicomico County

## ST. MARY'S SEMINARY JUNIOR COLLEGE

Catalogue: 1951/52; 1952/53

**SECRETARY OF STATE**

- Constitution of Maryland, 1951
- Primary Election Returns, 1952 (mimeo.)
- General Election Return, 1952 (mimeo.)
- Maryland Manual, 1953-54, (Compiled and edited by the Hall of Records Commission; published and distributed by the Secretary of State)

**STANDARD SALARY BOARD**

- Standard Salary Plan; 1952, 1953

**BOARD OF TRUSTEES TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

- Annual Report: 22, 1949; 23, 1950; published in one volume 1951

**COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS**

- Report to the General Assembly; 1951, 1953

**UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND****The University**

- General (combined) Catalog, 1951-1952; 1952-1953 (Vol. 4, No. 8; Vol. 5, No. 2)

The following individual catalogues of the schools and colleges of the University are also published annually

1. General Information
2. College of Agriculture
3. College of Arts and Sciences
4. College of Business and Public Administration
5. College of Education
6. Glen L. Martin College of Engineering and Aeronautical Science
7. College of Home Economics
8. College of Military Science
9. College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health
10. College of Special and Continuation Studies
11. Summer School
12. Graduate School
13. School of Dentistry
14. School of Law
15. School of Medicine
16. School of Pharmacy
17. School of Nursing
18. Catalog of the European Program at Heidelberg, Germany

**School of Law**

- The Maryland Law Review (Quarterly)

**Bureau of Business and Economics**

Studies in Business and Economics:

- Vol. V, No. 2—Baltimore in Export Trade; September 1951
- Vol. V, No. 3—Baltimore in Import Competition; December 1951
- Vol. V, No. 4—Maryland's Eastern Shore; March 1952

- Vol. VI, No. 1—Retail Prices and Consumer Preference; June 1952  
 Vol. VI, No. 2—Baltimore in Coastwise Trade; September 1952  
 Vol. VI, No. 3—Maryland Economic Indicies; December 1952  
 Vol. VI, No. 4—Maryland Unemployment Compensation: Some Industry Experience; March 1952

#### Bureau of Governmental Research

- Studies in Government and Public Administration:  
 The Government of Greenbelt; 1951  
 Washington Sources on International Affairs; 1951  
 Charter Suggestions for Maryland Municipalities; 1952

#### Agricultural Experiment Station

- Research Leads the Way to Agricultural Progress, 64th Annual Report; 1950-1951  
 Research The Key to Agricultural Progress, 65th Annual Report; 1951-52

#### Bulletins:

- 442 Grass and Legume Combinations for Beef Productions; June 1952  
 443 Your Tobacco Experimental Farm; April 1952  
 A-63 Prepackaging Spinach and Kale; August 1951  
 A-64 Market Area for Delmarva Broilers; August 1951  
 A-65 Quality Charges in Shell Eggs in Carlot Shipments and in Storage; June 1952  
 A-66 Studies on the Nutrition of *Lactobacillus Lactis*, the Organism Used for the Isolation of Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>; June 1952  
 A-67 64th Annual Report (*see above*)  
 A-68 Studies of Factors Affecting Green and Wax Beans; June 1952  
 A-69 Rural Reading Habits; June 1952  
 A-70 Relation of Various Egg Marketing Methods to Producer Returns In Maryland; June 1952  
 A-71 Studies on the European Corn Borer, Corn Ear Worm Fall Army Worm on Sweet Corn; June 1952  
 A-72 Parasites of the European Corn Borer in Maryland; June 1952  
 A-73 Variety, Description and Performance Tests with Maryland Tobacco Measured by Composition, Yield and Value; June 1952  
 A-74 65th Annual Report (*see above*)

#### Miscellaneous Publications:

- 112 Consumer Demand for Chickens as Related to Demand Total Meat; October 1951  
 113 Comparative Census of Maryland Agriculture; August 1951  
 130 The Performance of Hybrid Corn in 1951; March 1952

- 135 Property Tax Values in Rural Urban Fringe Areas; May 1952
- 140 A survey of Broiler Houses and Equipment; June 1952
- 141 Improving Farm Building Assessment Techniques; 1952
- 144 A Study of Merchandising of Poultry and Eggs in Retail Stores; July 1952

#### Joint Extension Service and Experiment Station

##### Bulletins:

- X-5 Consumer Preference and Buying Habits for Chickens; September 1951
- X-6 Retail Merchandising and Consumer Acceptance of Eggs and Poultry; September 1951

#### Extension Service

- 1951 Extension Work in Maryland, 37th Annual Report; 1951
- Extension Work and People, 1952, 38th Annual Report; 1952
- Extension Service News (Monthly)

##### Bulletins

- 95 Good Poultry Pastures for Maryland; Revised June 1952
- 117 Handbook for 4-H Club Leaders; Revised June 1952
- 123 Games for 4-H Club Meetings; April 1953
- 125 Sprays for Home Fruit Plantings; Revised April 1952
- 129 Maryland Lawn Culture; Revised April 1952
- 141 Vegetable Gardens; 1952
- 142 Capon Production; May 1953
- 144 Farmers 1952 Income Tax; November 1952
- 145 Using Electricity on the Farm and in the Home; January 1953
- 146 Trench Silos for Maryland; January 1953

##### Miscellaneous Extension Publications:

- 15 Stop Heel Flies and Cattle Grub; 1951
- 16 Handbook of Seed Certification Standards; 1952
- 19 The Periodical Cicada; April 1953

##### Fact Sheets

- 29 How to Cultivate Tomatoes; 1951
- 30 Control the Japanese Beetle; 1951
- 31 Combine Adjustments; August 1951
- 32 Controlling Internal Parasites of Sheep; August 1951
- 33 Produce High Quality Eggs; August 1951
- 34 Summer Feeding of the Dairy Herd; August 1951
- 35 A System of Hog Production Based on Corn and Ladino Clover, August 1951
- 36 Corn Picker Adjustments; August 1951
- 37 Feeding and Managing the Dry Cow; September 1951
- 39 Poultry Manure Is a Good Fertilizing Material; September 1951
- 38 Selecting A Good Egg Market; September 1951

- 40 Get More for Your Eggs; 1951
- 41 Spittlebug Control on Clover and Alfalfa; 1951
- 42 What to Look for When Buying a Farm; 1951
- 43 Field Crop Variety Recommendations; 1951
- 44 Red Clover Varieties and Strains; 1952
- 45 Production of Worm Seed Oil; 1951
- 46 Maintaining Red Clover Stands; March 1952
- 47 Ten Ways to Save Labor on Poultry Farms; March 1952
- 48 Spraying and Watering Tobacco Plant Beds; March 1952
- 49 Bacterial (Granville) Wilt, A Serious Tobacco Plant Disease; March 1952
- 50 Spray or Dust to Control Disease of Cantaloupes and Watermelons; March 1952
- 51 Managed Milking; August 1952
- 52 Alfalfa Varieties In Maryland; 1952
- 53 Managing Dairy Calves; August 1952
- 54 Atrophic or Dystrophic R Linitis in Maryland; August 1952
- 55 Broiler Mash Formulas; August 1952
- 56 Let's Try Barbecued Broilers; August 1952
- 57 Fight the Vinegar Gnat; August 1952
- 58 Plant Good Seed; September 1952
- 59 Managing Pullets for Egg Production; September 1952
- 60 Production Testing for Maryland Dairymen; September 1952
- 61 Efficient Breeding for Dairy Herds; September 1952
- 62 1953 Outlook for Maryland Agriculture; November 1952
- 63 Using the Soil Survey and Land Capability Unit Maps; March 1953
- 64 Brooding Replacement and Broiler Chicks; March 1953
- 65 How Many Acres?; April 1953
- 66 The Alfalfa Weevil; April 1953
- 67 Mastitis Control; April 1953
- 68 Anhydrous Amonia and Nitrogen Solutions; July 1953
- 69 New Insecticides for Vegetable Crops; July 1953
- 70 Worms on Corn in the Home Garden; July 1953
- 71 Irrigation in Maryland; July 1953
- 72 Pasture Renovation; July 1953
- 14—(Revised) Control of Cannibalism in Poultry; May 1953
- 27—(Revised) Field Control of Tomato Diseases; [June] 1953

Miscellaneous Extension Publications:

- 15 Stop Heel Flies and Cattle Grub; 1952
- 16 Handbook of Seed Certification Standards; 1952
- 19 The Periodical Cicada; April 1953
- 20 Marketing Fresh Sweet Corn Grown in Maryland; May 1953 4-H Club

**Circular:**

- 148—Unit B Let's Make Aprons; March 1952 (Revised)
- 148—Unit C Clothes for Playtime; March 1952 (Revised)
- 148—Unit D Let's Make a Skirt and Blouse; March 1952 (Revised)
- 155 Food Habits

**4-H Home Series:**

- 1 You and Your Personality; 1953
- 2 So You Are Engaged; 1953

**Department of Agricultural Economics and Marketing**

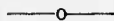
Maryland Agriculture—Price Trends and Market Prospects for the Second Half of 1953; June 1953

**WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION**

Biennial Report: 1950/51; 1952

**STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE**

- Annual Report: 27, 1950/51; 28, 1951/52
- Monthly Financial and Statistical Report
- Directory of Public Welfare Boards; 1952
- How Does A Family Go About Adopting A Child? 1952

**SPECIAL STUDY COMMISSIONS****Commission on the Administrative Organization of the State (Sobeloff Commission)****Reports:**

- 1 The Maryland Budget System; November 1951
- 2 Local Legislation in Maryland; June 1952
- 3 State-Local Fiscal Relationships; August 1952
- 4 Highway Relationships in Maryland; September 1952
- 5 Industrial Relations and Safety in Maryland; October 1952
- 6 Health and Welfare Administration in Maryland; October 1952
- 7 Regulatory Administration in Maryland; October 1952
- 8 Public Works Administration in Maryland; November 1952
- 9 Personnel Administration in Maryland; November 1952
- 10 Administration of Corrections and Parole in Maryland; November 1952

**Committee To Review The Medical Care Program (Senate Resolution No. 22, 1951)**

Report of the Committee; February 1953 (Publication No. 77, Maryland State Planning Commission)

**Maryland Commission to Study Public Education and Finance (JR 2, 1951) Report; November 1952**





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# *Legislature Of Maryland*

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## **LEGISLATURE**

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## LEGISLATURE

## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

GEORGE W. DELLA, President of the Senate

JOHN C. LUBER, Speaker of the House of Delegates

The legislative powers of the State of Maryland are vested in the General Assembly which consists of two distinct branches, the Senate and the House of Delegates (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 1). The General Assembly at the present time consists of 152 members: 29 Senators and 123 members of the House of Delegates. Each county and each of the six Legislative Districts of the City of Baltimore is entitled to one Senator. The members of the House of Delegates are elected by the counties and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore City, and the number of Delegates from each legislative area was determined by its population, according to the following schedule:

less than 18,000.....	2 Delegates
18,000-28,000 .....	3 Delegates
28,000-40,000 .....	4 Delegates
40,000-55,000 .....	5 Delegates
55,000-and over .....	6 Delegates

Each of the Legislative Districts of Baltimore City is entitled to the number of Delegates accorded the most populous county of the State (III, 2, 4).

By a Constitutional amendment adopted in 1950, the membership of the House of Delegates was "frozen" at its current number (III, 5 amended).

Every Senator or Delegate must be a citizen of the State, and a resident of it for at least three years preceding the date of his election and the last year thereof, he must have resided in the county or the Legislative District of Baltimore City which he represents. A Senator must be at least twenty-five years of age at the time of his election and a Delegate at least twenty-one. No member of Congress or any person holding a civil or military office under the United States Government nor any clergyman or minister shall be eligible for election to the General Assembly (III, 9, 10, 11). The term of each Senator and Delegate shall be for four years from the date of his election (XVII). All vacancies occurring in either House through death, resignation or disqualification shall be filled by the Governor, who shall appoint a person whose name is submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the party to which the person holding the vacated seat belonged, and the person appointed must be affiliated with that party. All persons so appointed shall serve for the unexpired portion of the term (III, 13, amended November 1936). Each House shall elect its own officers and shall be judge of its own members and shall establish rules for the conduct of its business.

The General Assembly meets annually. Sessions in odd-numbered years begin the first Wednesday in January and are limited to ninety days; the sessions meeting in even-numbered years begin the first Wednesday of February and are limited to thirty days. The sessions in even-numbered years are limited to the consideration of budgetary matters, matters in the general public welfare and legislation of an emergency nature. The Governor may call special sessions at any time he deems it necessary (III, 14, amended).

The General Assembly is required to pass at each regular session a budget bill which shall contain the budget for the State Government for the next fiscal year. Upon the passage of the bill by both Houses, it becomes law without further action (III, 52).

The General Assembly has power to pass such laws as are necessary for the welfare of the State, and in addition it has the power to pass public local laws for counties, towns, or special taxing areas. The General Assembly may establish such departments of the State Government as are necessary for its efficient operation and may establish special taxing districts or areas within the State for the purpose of administering a special function or functions. The General Assembly may establish such taxes as are in accordance with the Constitution of the State and of the United States. It may propose amendments to the State Constitution, which must be embodied in a regular legislative bill and passed by three-fifths of the total membership of each House. All amendments to the Constitution must be submitted to the voters at the next general election after its passage.

All bills passed by the General Assembly become Law when signed by the Governor or passed over his veto by three-fifths of the membership of each House, on the first day of June after the session in which the law was passed; except, (1) when a later date is specified in the act or (2) when the bill is declared an emergency measure and passed by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house, in which case the bill becomes law immediately upon its approval by the Governor.

The General Assembly may add a referendum provision to any local bill but may not submit a state-wide bill to referendum (with the exception of a Soldiers' Bonus Bill). Any state-wide bill, except an appropriation bill, and any local bill which concerns a county or Baltimore City may be submitted to a referendum by petition. No bill subject to a referendum shall be enforceable until approved by a majority of the voters at the election in which the referred bill is voted upon, except an emergency bill which shall be effective immediately but shall remain effective thirty days following its rejection by the voters (XVI).

The House of Delegates shall have sole power of impeachment of any officer of the State. A bill of impeachment must be approved by a majority of the whole number of members of the House. The Senate shall try all impeachment cases, and a verdict of guilty must be concurred in by two-thirds of the total number of Senators (III, 26). The Senate has the additional power to confirm officers appointed by the Governor as may be provided by the Constitution or by the act creating such office.

The State Treasurer is elected by a joint ballot of both Houses every fourth year. The General Assembly also elects the Governor in case of a tie or ineligibility of the winning candidate; and should the office become vacant while it is in session, then the General Assembly shall elect a successor; otherwise, the President of the Senate succeeds to the office until the next regular session.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$683,557	\$452,820

Staff: 42.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

CHAIRMAN: George W. Della, President of the Senate.

VICE CHAIRMAN: John C. Luber, Speaker of the House.

## MEMBERS FROM THE SENATE:

Ex-officio Members: Louis L. Goldstein, Chairman Finance Committee; Omar D. Crothers, Jr., Chairman of Committee on Judicial Proceedings; Robert B. Kimble, Minority Floor Leader.

Appointed Members: Paul J. Bailey, John R. Jewell, D. Kenneth McLaughlin, Jacob R. Ramsburg, Layman J. Redden, Edward Turner.

## MEMBERS FROM THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES:

Ex-officio Members: John Wood Logan<sup>1</sup>, Chairman Ways and Means Committee; Thomas F. Dempsey, Chairman Judiciary Committee; Arthur H. Green, Minority Floor Leader.

Appointed Members: C. Ray Barnes, Melvin H. Derr, Richard E. Lankford, Carroll Lowe, Fred W. Lucas, Mary L. Nock, Jerome Robinson.

Carl N. Everstine, Secretary and Research Director

CITY HALL, Baltimore 2

Telephone: PLaza 2-2000

The Legislative Council was established by the General Assembly in 1939. The Council consists of twenty members, ten from the Senate and ten from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate, the Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, and the Minority Floor Leader are ex-officio members from the Senate. The President of the Senate appoints the remaining six members, at least two of whom shall be from the minority party; the appointments are subject to approval by majority vote of the Senate. The Speaker of the House of Delegates, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, the Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, and the Minority Floor Leader are ex-officio members from the House. The Speaker appoints the remaining six members, at least two of whom shall be from the minority party; the appointments being subject to approval by majority vote of the House. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House serve as Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Council respectively.

The Council meets in the interim between the regular sessions of the General Assembly to study previously enacted laws, suggesting any necessary amendments thereto; to recommend a program of legislation in the form of proposed bills; and to study the rules of both Houses of the General Assembly and suggest such revisions as may be necessary to expedite the business of the Legislature. To carry out these functions, the Council receives recommendations from the various State agencies, bar associations, labor unions and other organized groups and private individuals. Hearings are held on legislative proposals and the Council may subpoena witnesses and records.

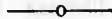
<sup>1</sup>Resigned July 1953; succeeded by Mary L. Nock as a member.

## RESEARCH DIVISION

A Research Division was established for the purpose of making legal and factual studies of legislation or proposed legislation referred to the Division by the Council. The Division also prepares studies on any matters which may be referred to it by any committee or commission appointed by the Council, or by either or both Houses of the General Assembly, and with the consent of the Council, by any commission or committee appointed by the Governor (Code 1951, Art. 40, secs. 27-39).

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$40,000	\$35,000

Staff: 2.



## ROSTER OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

1953

### SENATE

#### BALTIMORE CITY

First Legislative District		
Louis T. Hofferbert.....D.....	822 S. Conkling St.	
Second Legislative District		
Hubert P. Barton.....D.....	801 N. Charles St.	
Third Legislative District		
Francis X. Dippel.....D.....	3304 Hillen Rd.	
Fourth Legislative District		
Bernard S. Melnicove.....D.....	Seville Apts.	
Fifth Legislative District		
Leroy W. Preston.....D.....	203 Deepdene Rd.	
Sixth Legislative District		
George W. Della.....D.....	403 Warren Ave.	

#### ALLEGANY COUNTY

Robert B. Kimble.....R.....P. O. Box 1339, Cumberland

#### ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Louis N. Phipps.....D.....67 College Ave., Annapolis

#### BALTIMORE COUNTY

John Grason Turnbull.....D.....24 W. Pennsylvania Ave., Towson

#### CALVERT COUNTY

Louis L. Goldstein.....D.....Prince Frederick

CAROLINE COUNTY		
Layman J. Redden.....	D.....	Denton
CARROLL COUNTY		
Stanford Hoff.....	R.....	Westminster
CECIL COUNTY		
Omar D. Crothers, Jr.....	D.....	117 North St., Elkton
CHARLES COUNTY		
James B. Monroe.....	R.....	Waldorf
DORCHESTER COUNTY		
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.....	D.....	Church St., Cambridge
FREDERICK COUNTY		
Jacob R. Ramsburg.....	R.....	448 East Patrick St., Frederick
GARRETT COUNTY		
Neil C. Fraley.....	R.....	Oakland
HARFORD COUNTY		
D. Paul McNabb.....	D.....	Bel Air
HOWARD COUNTY		
C. Ferdinand Sybert.....	D.....	50 Court Ave., Ellicott City
KENT COUNTY		
John R. Jewell.....	D.....	Chestertown
MONTGOMERY COUNTY		
Anders R. Lofstrand, Jr.....	R.....	Southlawn Farm, Rockville
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY		
John Raymond Fletcher.....	R.....	2702 Belleview Ave., Cheverly
QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY		
Edward Turner.....	D.....	Centreville
ST. MARY'S COUNTY		
Paul J. Bailey.....	R.....	Leonardtwn
SOMERSET COUNTY		
Harry T. Phoebus.....	R.....	Princess Anne
TALBOT COUNTY		
William Mason Shehan.....	D.....	Oxford
WASHINGTON COUNTY		
David K. McLaughlin.....	R.....	122 W. Washington St., Hagerstown
WICOMICO COUNTY		
Edgar T. Bennett.....	R.....	Mardela Springs
WORCESTER COUNTY		
Ralph L. Mason.....	D.....	Newark

## HOUSE OF DELEGATES

## BALTIMORE CITY

## First Legislative District

Edward W. Dabrowski	D.	1801 E. Lombard St.
Charles F. Henning	D.	630 S. Kenwood Ave.
Edward R. Milanicz	D.	1803 Aliceanna St.
Benjamin A. Mrozinski	D.	627 S. Kenwood Ave.
John J. Nowakowski	D.	305 S. Ellwood Ave.
James J. Silk	D.	742 S. Decker Ave.

## Second Legislative District

Edward J. Bartos, Sr.	D.	2212 E. Eager St.
Rudolph Behounek	D.	2406 E. Monument St.
John J. Kavanagh	D.	447 N. Lakewood Ave.
Joseph V. Mach	D.	2612 Beryl Ave.
George C. Wagner	D.	1221 N. Milton Ave.
James Joseph Welsh, Jr.	D.	917 E. Chase St.

## Third Legislative District

Joseph A. Acker	D.	2702 Hugo Ave.
J. Raymond Buffington, Jr.	D.	520 Radnor Ave.
Thomas F. Dempsey	D.	15 York Court
Samuel Hopkins	R.	4302 Wendover Rd.
William C. O'Malley	D.	3037 Northern Parkway
Chester W. Tawney	D.	3024 N. Calvert St.

## Fourth Legislative District

Morton C. Pollack	D.	2712 Reisterstown Rd.
S. Peter Pollack	D.	801 Lake Drive
Jerome Robinson	D.	720 Reservoir St.
Earl I. Rosenthal	D.	3824 Greenspring Ave.
Albert L. Sklar	D.	400 Equitable Bldg.
Maurice J. Soypher	D.	4200 Pall Mall Rd.

## Fifth Legislative District

Carl W. Bacharach	D.	3814 Sequoia Ave.
Maurice Cardin	D.	3912 Glengyle Ave.
John P. Fitzgerald	D.	714 Augusta Ave.
John C. Luber	D.	4001 W. Franklin St.
Marvin Mandel	D.	3116 Bancroft Rd.
Preston A. Pairo, Jr.	D.	900 Cooks Lane

## Sixth Legislative District

William P. Corrigan	D.	432 E. Fort Ave.
William C. Davis	D.	11 E. Randall St.
William L. Hodges	D.	1225 W. Cross St.
Wilson Wm. Meyers	D.	437 S. Gilmor St.
August C. Myers	D.	805 Jack St.
Edward L. Reisinger, Jr.	D.	2524 Tolly St.

## ALLEGANY COUNTY

Noel Speir Cook	R.	5 Broadway, Frostburg
Fred B. Driscoll	R.	719 Oldtown Rd., Cumberland
Estel C. Kelley	R.	708 Fayette St., Cumberland
Lester B. Reed	R.	Mt. Savage
Charles M. See	R.	508 Forster Ave., Cumberland
Horace P. Whitworth, Jr.	R.	Westernport



## ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

H. Stanley Clark	D.	Harmans, Hanover P. O.
Stephen W. Duckett	D.	2 Spa View Circle, Annapolis
John F. McNulty	D.	Linthicum Heights
Richard E. Lankford	D.	39 Southgate Ave., Annapolis
Orlando Ridout, IV	D.	St. Margaret's, Annapolis
John Herget Stieff	D.	208 D St. Glen Burnie

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

Wilsie H. Adams <sup>1</sup>	D.	98 Kinship Rd., Dundalk
A. Gordon Boone	D.	Masonic Bldg., Towson
Daniel B. Brewster	D.	24 W. Pennsylvania Ave., Towson
Maurice F. Ensor, Sr.	D.	6 Reservoir Rd., Pikesville
Dorothy T. Jackson	D.	8309 Harford Rd., Baltimore 14
Carroll W. Royston	D.	Campbell Bldg., Towson

## CALVERT COUNTY

John W. Hall	R.	Lusby
James E. Hance	D.	Mutual

## CAROLINE COUNTY

Orland B. Blades	D.	Preston
John Wood Logan <sup>2</sup>	D.	Denton

## CARROLL COUNTY

C. Ray Barnes	R.	R.F.D. 6, Westminster
Joseph H. Hahn, Jr.	R.	97 W. Green St., Westminster
Donald E. Six	R.	Middleburg
Carroll C. Smith	R.	Hampstead

## CECIL COUNTY

Wm. Wilson Bratton	D.	Elkton
Guy Johnson	D.	227 E. Main St., Elkton
F. Reynolds Mackie	D.	Cecilton

## CHARLES COUNTY

John W. Jenkins	R.	Bryans Road
Elmer M. Quade	R.	Hughesville

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

Lottie R. Brinsfield	D.	Rhodesdale
John T. Adams	D.	103 Belvedere Ave., Cambridge
Frederick W. Lucas	D.	400 Locust St., Cambridge
Charles A. Thompson	D.	109 Vue de Leau, Cambridge

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Horace M. Alexander	R.	Buckeystown
Richard B. Baumgardner	R.	Route 2, Frederick
Melvin H. Derr	R.	609 Magnolia Ave., Frederick
S. Fenton Harris	R.	9 W. Twelfth St., Frederick
Joseph P. Payne	R.	12 S. Maple Ave., Brunswick
C. Clifton Virts	D.	5 W. Church St., Frederick

<sup>1</sup>Resigned May 1953, to become Deputy Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County.

<sup>2</sup>Resigned July 1953, to become a member of the State Tax Commission.

## GARRETT COUNTY

George E. Coddington	R.	Oakland
Harry C. Edwards	R.	Grantsville
Arthur H. Green	R.	Swanton

## HARFORD COUNTY

J. Rush Baldwin	D.	Bel Air
A. Freeborn Brown	D.	2 Chesapeake Dr., Havre de Grace
William S. James	D.	Bel Air
Mary E. W. Ristean	D.	Eden Manor, Forest Hill

## HOWARD COUNTY

L. Edwin Carr	D.	Jessup
C. Orman Manahan	D.	Ellicott City

## KENT COUNTY

Roger B. Harris	D.	Chestertown
W. Paul Joiner	D.	Worton

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

J. Douglas Bradshaw	R.	122 Grafton St., Chevy Chase
Gilbert Gude	R.	Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring
Julian P. King	R.	Cedar Grove, Rt. 1, Germantown
Kathryn J. Lawlor	R.	26 E. Woodbine St., Chevy Chase
J. Paull Marshall	R.	5806 Cedar Pkwy., Chevy Chase
Robert A. Wallace	R.	9805 Dallas Ave., Silver Spring

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Albert R. Hassall	R.	Box 208, Hyattsville
William R. Hughes	R.	2007 Brighton Rd., Avondale
John F. Lillard, Jr.	R.	5201 Baltimore Ave., Hyattsville
LeRoy Pumphrey	D.	Marlboro
Harry E. Taylor, Jr.	R.	Brandywine
Perry O. Wilkinson	D.	6404 Queens Chapel Rd., Hyattsville

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Albert I. Baker	D.	Queenstown
Joseph C. Bishop	D.	Centreville

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Roland B. Duke	D.	Leonardtwn
Henry J. Fowler	D.	Mechanicsville

## SOMERSET COUNTY

E. Layton Riffin	D.	Crisfield
Lloyd Lewis Simpkins	D.	Princess Anne
J. Ellis Tawes	D.	Crisfield

## TALBOT COUNTY

Carroll Lowe	D.	McDaniel
John-Clarence North	D.	26-28 Masonic Bldg., Easton
Upshur C. Stevenson	D.	Oxford

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

Howard E. Ankeney	D.	Clearspring
Myron L. Bloom	D.	St. James
Charles L. Downey	R.	Rt. 2, Williamsport
George D. Hicks	R.	538 N. Mulberry St., Hagerstown
John B. Huyett	D.	Rt. 1, Clearspring
Omer T. Kaylor, Jr.	R.	1012 Oak Hill Ave., Hagerstown

WICOMICO COUNTY

Robert Powell Cannon ..... D..... 207 N. Division St., Salisbury  
 Henry H. Hanna, Jr..... D..... Woodland Rd., Salisbury  
 Mary L. Nock ..... D..... 914 Camden Ave., Salisbury  
 Edward Homer White, Jr..... D..... 438 Pennsylvania Ave., Salisbury

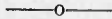
WORCESTER COUNTY

Myrtle A. Polk ..... D..... Pocomoke City  
 Clarence E. Robertson..... D..... Pocomoke City  
 Ralph E. Shockley..... D..... Snow Hill

	Democrats	Republicans	Total
Senate .....	18	11	29
House .....	88	35	123
	106	46	152

Democratic Majority in Senate..... 7  
 Democratic Majority in House..... 53

Democratic Majority on Joint Ballot..... 60



GENERAL ASSEMBLY

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF MEMBERS

SENATE

PAUL J. BAILEY, Republican, St. Mary's County; born in Washington, D. C., October 30, 1905. He attended the public schools of the District of Columbia and the Washington College of Law, graduating in 1933; he is a member of the Bar of Maryland and the District of Columbia and also a professional musician. Former member U. S. Navy Band. He is a former Justice of the Peace and former member of the Republican State Central Committee. Member of Legislative Council. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

HUBERT P. BARTON, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Sterling City, Texas, December 18, 1900. He has resided in Baltimore since 1919. Attended the Johns Hopkins University, graduating in 1924; did graduate work in economics at Harvard and New York University. Served in the Army of the United States 1942-1946 as a Major. Engaged in the automobile accessories business. Unmarried. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

EDGAR T. BENNETT, Republican, Wicomico County, born at Mardela Springs, April 20, 1905, attended public schools at Mardela Springs, Beacom Business College and the Wharton School of Finance. Vice President and General Manager, Red Star Lines, Inc. Chairman, Wicomico County Republican State Central Committee, 1948-1952; Chairman, Wicomico County Liquor Control Board, 1935-1939; member of the Board of Managers of Eastern Shore State Hospital, April to June 1949; President, Eastern Shore Bus Operators Association, 1952-53; President Eastern Shore Shrine Club, 1950-51; Director of Salisbury Chamber of Commerce, 1948-1951; member of Lions, Elks, Masons, Shriners. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1952.

OMAR D. CROTHERS, JR., Democrat, Cecil County; born in Elkton, March 7, 1909. Attended the public schools of Elkton, the University of Maryland, graduating in 1929, and the University of Maryland

Law School, graduating in 1933. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar. He served as Chairman of the State Board of Correction, August 1946-May 1947; Vice president and member Board of Directors Elkton Banking and Trust Company. Served as Major, First Division, U. S. Marine Corps Reserve, 1942-1946, receiving the Bronze Star. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

GEORGE W. DELLA, President of the Senate, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, February 9, 1908, attending the public schools of that City and Baltimore City College, graduating 1927. Received B.B.A. degree from the University of Baltimore, 1932; graduated from University of Baltimore Law School in 1935 and was admitted to the Bar in 1936. Attorney. Chairman, Insurance and Loans Committee, 1945 and 1947; chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee, 1949 and 1950, member Baltimore Country Club and Masons. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1939. He was elected President of the Senate in 1951, 1952, 1953.

FRANCIS X. DIPPEL, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, November 23, 1916. He attended St. Patrick's School, Calvert Hall, the University of Maryland, graduating in 1939; attended Maryland School of Medicine, 1939-1940; LL.B. from the University of Baltimore 1946. Attorney. Married. Member House of Delegates 1946-1950. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

JOHN RAYMOND FLETCHER, Republican, Prince George's County; born in Washington, D. C., July 25, 1900. Attended public and private schools of the District of Columbia, George Washington University and National University Law School, LL.M. in 1929. Attorney. Member of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars. Mayor of Cheverly 1938-1945 and member of the Rationing Board, OPA, Prince George's County, during World War II. Former President Kiwanis Club of Prince George's County. Mason. Married, four children. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

NEIL C. FRALEY, Republican, Garrett County; born at Oakland, April 18, 1894. Attended the public schools of Oakland and the University of Maryland Law School. Admitted to the Bar in 1931. Currently engaged in the practice of law. Served in the U. S. Army in 1918. State's Attorney for Garrett County 1935-1947. Attorney to the Board of County Commissioners 1947-1951. Chairman of local Draft Board since 1946. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1949.

LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, Democrat, Calvert County; born in Prince Frederick, March 14, 1913. He attended the Calvert County public schools and Washington College, graduating in 1935, and the University of Maryland Law School. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. During World War II he served with the United States Marine Corps (1942-1946) in the Philippine and Asiatic Theatres, enlisting as a private, he was discharged as a First Lieutenant. He is a Commissioner from Maryland on the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission. Married. He was a member of the House of Delegates 1938-1942. Majority leader of the Senate, Member Legislative Council. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

STANFORD HOFF, Republican, Carroll County; born in Westminster, March 31, 1911; attended the public schools of Westminster, Western Maryland College, and the University of Maryland Law School graduating in 1934. Attorney. During World War II, he served with the 36th Field Artillery and the 77th Division Artillery in the Asiatic and Pacific Theatres; entering as a First Lieutenant, he was dis-

charged a Lieutenant Colonel. Chairman of Republican State Central Committee of Maryland 1948 to 1951. Married. He was a member of the House of Delegates 1939-1942. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

LOUIS T. HOFFERBERT, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, December 4, 1906. Attended Sacred Heart School. President and Manager of New Highland Bowling Alleys. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1947.

JOHN R. JEWELL, Democrat, Kent County; born in Lynch, Kent County, June 18, 1914. Attended the public schools of Kent County. He is a grain, farm equipment and automobile dealer. He served as a member of the Kent County School Building Commission, 1946. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

ROBERT B. KIMBLE, Republican, Allegany County; born at Williamsport, Washington County, Maryland, October 2, 1903. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1932. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1934.

ANDERS R. LOFSTRAND, JR., Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., December 7, 1912. Attended public schools in the District of Columbia, George Washington University and Washington and Lee University. Manufacturer and Inventor; Secretary-Treasurer of the Lofstrand Company. Member Elks, Columbia Historical Society, Maryland Historical Society, National Geographic Society, Board of Trade, Director of Citizens Building and Loan Association. Member of the Legislative Council 1947-1953. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1946-1952. Appointed to the Senate in 1952.

DAVID K. McLAUGHLIN, Republican, Washington County; born at Chambersburg, Pa., October 17, 1905. Attended the public schools of Washington County and the Dickinson School of Law, graduating in 1928; admitted to the Bar the same year. From 1942 to 1946 he served with the U. S. Naval Air Force holding the rank of Lt. Commander. He is a former Chairman of the Republican State Central Committee of Washington County. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

D. PAUL McNABB, Democrat, Harford County; born in Mill Green, Harford County, June 10, 1895. Attended Harford County public schools, Delta (Pa.) High School and Baltimore Law School. Admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1926. President Harford County Bar Association 1947-1948, Past President Bel Air Lions Club. Former member of Co. D, Maryland National Guard, State's Attorney for Harford County 1935-1951. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Baltimore, July 1, 1913. Graduate of Western Maryland College and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Member of the Bar. Served with the First Army in Europe during World War II. Unmarried. Member House of Delegates 1946-1950. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

RALPH L. MASON, Democrat, Worcester County. Born Snow Hill, May 18, 1896. Attended public schools of Worcester County and Beacom Business College, Salisbury. Canner, banker, farmer. Mason. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1952.

BERNARD S. MELNICOVE, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Washington, D. C., September 2, 1911. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City, Baltimore City College, and the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1932. Admitted to the Bar in 1933. Justice of the Peace, Baltimore, 1935-1938. Member Commission to Revise the Corporation Laws, 1952; Member House of Delegates 1938-1950. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

**JAMES B. MONROE**, Republican, Charles County; born in Waldorf, August 10, 1908. Automobile dealer; he served in the House of Delegates 1935-1945. Member of the Legislative Council 1939-1945; 1951. Unmarried. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

**LOUIS N. PHIPPS**, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Tracy's Landing, Anne Arundel County, March 6, 1896. Attended the Anne Arundel County public schools and a graduate of the University of Baltimore. He is an automobile dealer and garage owner. He served with the 79th Division during World War I and with the Ordnance Department during World War II. Former Mayor of the City of Annapolis and former Alderman of the same city. Married. Member of the Senate 1938-1942, elected to the present term in 1950.

**HARRY T. PHOEBUS**, Republican, Somerset County; born at Oriole, February 24, 1893. Attended the public schools at Oriole. He is an automobile dealer and engaged in the real estate business. Member of the House of Delegates 1917-1921; County Commissioner, Somerset County, 1921-1925; Treasurer, Somerset County, 1925; State Senator 1934-1937; Commissioner of Labor and Statistics 1937. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

**LEROY W. PRESTON**, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore County, July 30, 1915. Attended public schools at Towson, and at St. Petersburg, Florida; graduated from the University of Baltimore in 1938. Admitted to the Bar in 1939. Member of the 61st Air Group, 1941-1946, holding rank as Major, served in the China-Burma-India Theatre. Assistant City Solicitor of Baltimore City 1947-1949. Chairman, Baltimore City Delegation, 1947-49. Vice Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee 1947-1950. Married, three children. Member House of Delegates 1946-1950. Elected to the Senate in 1950, President Pro-tem, 1953.

**JACOB R. RAMSBURG**, Republican, Frederick County; born near Lewistown, February 16, 1908. Attended the public school of Frederick County. Insurance agent. President Frederick County Council on Religious Education; member Salvation Army Advisory Board of Frederick, Lions, Frederick Chamber of Commerce, Secretary, Frederick City Planning Commission. President, East Frederick Civic Improvement Association. Married. Elected Minority Floor Leader of the House in 1947, 1949 and 1950. Member House of Delegates 1934-1950. Member Legislative Council. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

**LAYMAN J. REDDEN**, Democrat, Caroline County, born in Denton, October 6, 1904. Attended the public schools of Caroline County, Blair Academy in New Jersey and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1926. Graduate work taken at Washington and Lee University and University of Maryland. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar in 1934. He served as Secretary of the local Selective Service Advisory Board during World War II, as State's Attorney for Caroline County, 1934-1946, and as a Delegate to the State Democratic Convention in 1946. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

**WILLIAM MASON SHEHAN**, Democrat, Talbot County; born in Easton, June 1, 1914. Attended the public schools of Talbot County, Mercersburg Academy, Duke University, graduating in 1937. He is engaged in the general insurance business, sales and surveys. He entered the Navy Aviation Cadet Program as Seaman, 2/c in 1939, and was discharged as Lt. Commander in 1946, receiving the Air

Medal and the presidential Unit Citation. Member of the Commission on Tidewater Fisheries 1949-1950 and the Advisory Committee on Tidewater Fisheries. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

C. FERDINAND SYBERT, Democrat, Howard County; born at Loretta, Pa., September 16, 1900. Attended parochial schools in Elkridge and Baltimore; Loyola College, Baltimore, graduating in 1922. Reporter 1922-1925. Graduated from the Law School of the University of Maryland in 1925 and admitted to the Bar the same year. Served as Counsel to the Board of County Commissioners of Howard County, 1931-1934 and as State's Attorney for Howard County, 1934-1946. Served as Appeal Agent Howard County Selective Service Board, 1940-1945. President of the Howard County Bar Association 1945-1948. Member State Bar Association. President, University of Maryland Law School Alumni Association, 1952-1953. Member Elkridge Rotary. Married, three children. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946, elected Speaker, 1947, 1949 and 1950. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

EDWARD TURNER, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born in Centreville, August 15, 1916. Attended the public schools of Centreville, Washington College and the Law School of George Washington University, graduating in 1941. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Rotary, American Legion and V. F. W. Served with the U. S. Navy in the Pacific theatre during World War II, receiving commendations, discharged as Lieutenant in 1946. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the Senate in 1950.

JOHN GRASON TURNBULL, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Towson, January 23, 1909. Attended McDonogh School, The Johns Hopkins University and the Maryland Law School, graduating in 1932. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore County, 1939-1943. Member of the House of Delegates, 1943, resigning to enter the Army the same year; inducted as Private, discharged as Captain, JAG. State's Attorney for Baltimore County, 1947-1948. Married. Appointed to the Senate in 1948.



## HOUSE OF DELEGATES

JOSEPH A. ACKER, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd, born in Baltimore, December 19, 1898. Attended St. James Parochial School. Investigator and adjuster. Served as member of Panel of War Labor Board 1943-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN T. ADAMS, Democrat, Dorchester County, born in Cambridge, April 29, 1905. Attended the public schools of Cambridge. Fuel Dealer. Judge of the Orphans' Court 1938-1950. Master Mason, member of Advisory Committee Boy Scouts Troop 188. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILSIE H. ADAMS, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Baltimore, January 2, 1909. Attended the public schools of Baltimore and Baltimore Business College. Owner of a trucking company. Served in the U. S. Army 1943. Member American Legion, Lions, Moose. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

HORACE M. ALEXANDER, Republican, Frederick County; born in Woodsboro, Frederick County, January 6, 1913. He was graduated

from high school in West Carrolltown, Ohio, and attended Manchester College in Indiana. He is in the real estate and insurance business. Member of the City Police in Frederick, 1937-1948, Deputy Sheriff 1938-1940, Acting Sheriff 1940-1942, and Sheriff of Frederick County, 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

HOWARD E. ANKENEY, Democrat, Washington County; born near Clear Spring, August 12, 1903. Attended school at Charlton, Maryland. Merchant. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1943.

CARL W. BACHARACH, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, July 27, 1921. Attended the public schools of Baltimore, Baltimore City College, the University of Maryland, graduating with A.B., 1942; LL.B., 1947. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Civitan Club, American Legion, Isaac Walton League, Real Estate Board. Served in the U. S. Army 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ALBERT I. BAKER, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born July 28, 1919 at Grasonville. Attended Public and private schools at Grasonville. Contractor. He served with the 64th AAA, Company B as a Staff Sergeant from 1941-1946. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1947.

J. RUSH BALDWIN, Democrat, Harford County; born in Harford County, September 14, 1892. He attended the public schools of Baltimore County and the University of Maryland. Farmer. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1947.

C. RAY BARNES, Republican, Carroll County; born at Taylorsville, September 15, 1890. He attended the public schools of Carroll County. Retired farmer. Trustee of the Carroll County Historical Society; Director of the First National Bank of Mt. Airy and the Mt. Airy Building and Loan Association. Superintendent, Taylorsville Methodist Church School. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1926.

EDWARD J. BARTOS, SR., Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, October 26, 1897. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Steel worker. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

RICHARD B. BAUMGARDNER, Republican, Frederick County; born in Frederick, April 19, 1908. Attended the public schools of Frederick. Restaurateur. Served in the U. S. Army 1943-1945. Member of Rotary, Elks, American Legion, Masons. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

RUDOLPH BEHOUNEK, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Czechoslovakia, October 11, 1893. He is a businessman. Former member of the Port Development Commission of Baltimore City. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1939-1941; appointed in 1949 for a new term.

JOSEPH C. BISHOP, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born in Queen Anne's County, December 19, 1895. Attended the public schools of Centerville. Farmer. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ORLAND B. BLADES, Democrat, Caroline County; born in Seaford, Delaware, August 29, 1901. Attended the public schools of Preston



and Washington College. Feed and farm machinery dealer. International Counsellor of Lions International. Member of Masons. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MYRON L. BLOOM, Democrat, Washington County; born at Tilghmanton, August 16, 1896. He attended the public schools of Washington County and Western Maryland College. He is a grain dealer and former school principal at Downsville. Postmaster of St. James, Maryland 1926-1943. Trustee of Ashland College, Ashland, Ohio. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

A GORDON BOONE, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Baltimore County, December 2, 1910. Attended public school in Baltimore, the Jacob Tome Institute and the Johns Hopkins University, graduating in 1934. Attorney. Admitted to the Bar in 1937. President Baltimore County Bar Association 1950 and 1951. Counsel to the Baltimore County Welfare Board 1940-1942. From 1942-1945 he served with the Amphibious Forces, U. S. Naval Reserve, as Lieutenant Commander. Unmarried. Member of Legislative Council 1947-1952. Chairman of Ways and Means Committee, 1951. Majority Leader, 1951-1952. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

J. DOUGLAS BRADSHAW, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Stafford, Va., November 20, 1911. Attended public schools in Virginia and Washington, D. C., and the National University School of Law. Attorney. Member of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars, Lions, American Legion and V. F. W.; Corporation Counsel, City of Takoma Park, 1946-1948. Member Montgomery County Police Trial Board, 1946-1948. Secretary Montgomery County Council, 1948-1950. Served as Lieutenant in the U. S. Navy, 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WM. WILSON BRATTON, Democrat, Cecil County; born in Elkton, November 6, 1913. Attended the public schools of Elkton, Western Maryland College and the University of Maryland Law School. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar and Rotary Club. Served in the U. S. Army 1941-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

DANIEL B. BREWSTER, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Brooklandville, Baltimore County, November 23, 1923. Attended Gilman and St. Paul's Schools, Princeton University, the Johns Hopkins University and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Attorney. Captain, U. S. Marine Corps Reserve, enlisted 1942, served in South Pacific, 1943-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

LOTTIE ROBINSON BRINSFIELD, Democrat, Dorchester County, born May 13, 1898 in Sharpstown. Attended the public schools of Wicomico County and Beacom Business College, Salisbury. Housewife. Past-president of Dorchester County Council of Homemaker's Clubs, Past-president of the Upper Dorchester County Garden Club, member of the Eastern Star and of the Board of Directors of the Cambridge-Maryland Hospital. Appointed to the House of Delegates to succeed her husband, the late D. Floyd Brinsfield, in March 1953.

A FREEBORN BROWN, Democrat, Harford County; born in Havre de Grace, February 4, 1915. Attended public school in Havre de Grace and Loyola High School, Loyola College, the University of Maryland and its Law School. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Harford County Bar Association, Rotary Club, American Legion,

Veterans of Foreign Wars and Elks. Member Board of Directors of Harford Memorial Hospital. Served in the U. S. Army 1941-1946, entering as a Private and discharged as a Captain. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

J. RAYMOND BUFFINGTON, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Baltimore, May 23, 1911. He attended Baltimore City College; William and Mary College and American University, from which he graduated in 1933. He is in the wholesale foods business. President of Baltimore Butter and Egg Exchange, member Board of Directors Oldtown Merchants and Manufacturers Association; Mason, Shriner. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

ROBERT POWELL CANNON, Democrat, Wicomico County; born in Salisbury, March 25, 1917. Attended the public schools of Salisbury, Salisbury State Teachers College, the University of Maryland and its Law School. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, American Legion, V.F.W., Elks, Veterans Housing Committee for Wicomico County, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Moose, Tri-State Sportsmen Club, East Side Men's Club, Farm Bureau and Civil Air Patrol. Served in the U. S. Army 1941-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MAURICE CARDIN, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, July 19, 1909. Attended the public schools of Baltimore and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, American Legion, Knights of Pythias, Masons. Served in the U. S. Army Signal Corps 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

L. EDWIN CARR, Democrat, Howard County; born at Guilford, July 5, 1893. He attended public schools in Guilford. Contractor and builder. He served in the U. S. Army during World War I. He was Deputy Sheriff of Howard County 1926-1930; Constable in Howard County, 1930-1942; Sheriff of Howard County 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

H. STANLEY CLARK, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Anne Arundel County, December 18, 1894. Attended the public schools of Anne Arundel County and Strayer Business College. Farmer. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

GEORGE E. CODDINGTON, Republican, Garrett County; born at Oakland, December 25, 1899. He attended the public schools of Garrett County. Chauffeur for the State Roads Commission. He served for four years as Sheriff of Garrett County. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

NOEL SPEIR COOK, Republican, Allegany County; born at Frostburg, November 13, 1905. He attended the public schools at Frostburg, the Frostburg State Teachers College, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1930. Attorney. Member Phi Kappa Sigma. City Attorney for Lonaconing, Maryland, four years. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

WILLIAM P. CORRIGAN, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, October 28, 1912. Attended Baltimore parochial schools. Glass operator. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

EDWARD W. DABROWSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, November 21, 1911. Attended Baltimore parochial schools. Restaurant manager. Member of Knights of Columbus and Elks, delegate for the Polish Congress and for the Polish National Alliance. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILLIAM C. DAVIS, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, October 2, 1901. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City. Foreman. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1948.

THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Hamilton, Baltimore County, September 6, 1914. He attended St. Paul's School, Baltimore; Calvert Hall; and the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1938. Member of the Bar since 1941. Attorney. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

MELVIN H. DERR, Republican, Frederick County; born at Walkersville, September 7, 1910. He attended the public schools of Frederick County and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1931. Insurance agent. Member of the Headquarters Company, 2nd Battalion, 253rd Infantry, 63rd Infantry Division, U. S. Army, 1944-1945, in European Theatre. June 1945-January 1946 assigned to Information Center, U. S. F. E. T., Frankfurt, Germany. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

CHARLES L. DOWNEY, Republican, Washington County; born at Downsville, May 31, 1915. Attended public schools and the University of Maryland, College of Agriculture, graduating 1938, B.S. degree. Operates farm machinery business. Taught vocational agriculture. Served 4½ years World War II as Major with 102nd Infantry Division, European theatre. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

FRED B. DRISCOLL, Republican, Allegany County; born in Roanoke, Va., September 20, 1895. Attended the public schools of Cumberland. Barber. Clerk, Board of Election Supervisors, Allegany County, 1935-1939. Chairman Memorial Tree Committee, Cumberland Sesqui-centennial 1937. Member Cumberland Flood Control Committee, Member Allegany County State Central Committee 1942-1950, Mason, Maryland and D. C. Barbers Association, Moose and Optimist Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

STEPHEN W. DUCKETT, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Davidsonville, June 29, 1904. Attended Davidsonville public school. Owner of laundry and dry cleaning company and of frozen food service. Bank president. Member of Masons, Shriners, Chamber of Commerce, Southern Maryland Society. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ROLAND B. DUKE, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born in Washington, D. C., July 20, 1893. Attended St. Mary's Academy and Leonard Hall. Merchant, contractor and builder. Past president, commissioners of Leonardtown; member, Knights of Columbus and Chamber of Commerce; President, Leonardtown Lions Club; president, Volunteer Fire Dept.; past president, Maryland State Firemen's Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

HARRY C. EDWARDS, Republican, Garrett County; born in Somerset County, Pennsylvania, October 3, 1901. Attended public school in Crellin. Insurance agent. Member of Rotary, Knights of Pythias, Woodmen, past president, Grantsville Town Council. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1935-1939, reelected in 1950.

MAURICE F. ENSOR, SR., Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Phoenix, November 7, 1897. He attended the public schools of Baltimore County. Traveling mechanic for an oil company. Served with the United States Navy and U. S. Naval Reserve during and after the first World War. Constable, Pikesville, for four years. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

JOHN P. FITZGERALD, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, March 28, 1910. Attended Baltimore parochial schools and Loyola College. Salesman. Member of American Legion, Catholic War Veterans. Served in U. S. Army 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

HENRY J. FOWLER, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born in Mechanicsville, August 5, 1909. Attended Mechanicsville public school, Charlotte Hall, Newspaper Institute of America. Secretary and treasurer of gas company, farmer. Member, County Welfare Board, Lions, Volunteer Fire Dept., American Legion, Southern Maryland Society. Served in the U. S. Army 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ARTHUR H. GREEN, Republican, Garrett County; born in Pittsburgh, Pa., December 6, 1895. Attended the public schools of Pittsburgh. School bus operator. Member, Odd Fellows and Woodmen of the World. Served in 313th Infantry, U. S. Army during World War I. County Treasurer 1947-1950. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1927-1929, 1945-1946, reelected in 1950. Minority Leader 1952, 1953.

GILBERT GUDE, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., March 9, 1923. Attended public schools in Rockville and Washington; attended the University of Maryland, Cornell University, graduating 1948; graduate work George Washington University. Landscape nurseryman. Served with the U. S. Army, 18th Medical General Laboratory, 1943-1946. Member of University Club of Washington, Rotary Club of Rockville and Pi Kappa Phi. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1952.

JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR., Republican, Carroll County; born July 10, 1918, at Westminster. Attended Westminster public schools and Peabody Conservatory of Music. Secretary of meat packing company. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

JOHN W. HALL, Republican, Calvert County; born at Bowens, September 19, 1899. Attended the public schools of Calvert County. Farmer. Former Register of Wills, Calvert County. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

JAMES E. HANCE, Democrat, Calvert County; born at Mutual, August 7, 1900. Attended the public schools of Calvert County. Farmer. Former Judge of Orphans' Court of Calvert County. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

HENRY H. HANNA, JR., Democrat, Wicomico County; born in Salisbury, February 21, 1921. Attended Salisbury public schools, Valley Forge Military Academy and the University of Virginia. Real estate and insurance agent, general contractor. Member, Elks, American Legion, V.F.W., City Council of Salisbury 1948-1950. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ROGER B. HARRIS, Democrat, Kent County; born at Worton, July 16, 1895. Attended the public schools of Kent County and Beacom's

Business School at Wilmington, Delaware. Farmer. Former member of the Board of the Kent County Home. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

S. FENTON HARRIS, Republican, Frederick County; born in Frederick County. Attended the public schools of Frederick County, Western Maryland College, Lincoln-Jefferson University and the Johns Hopkins University. School teacher for 36 years, now accountant. Chairman, Board of Auditors of Frederick County, 1918-1921. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ALBERT R. HASSALL, Republican, Prince George's County; born in Bowie, October 28, 1890. Attended Bowie elementary school, Marlboro Academy, Grant Orr Business College and National University School of Law. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Maryland Historical Society, Tall Cedars of Lebanon and Eastern Star. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CHARLES F. HENNING, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, January 16, 1906. Attended the public schools of Baltimore. Driver-salesman. Member of the Democratic State Central Committee. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1951.

GEORGE D. HICKS, Republican, Washington County; born March 19, 1886 at Hicksville. Attended the public school at Cearfoss. Read law under an attorney at Hagerstown, admitted to the Bar in 1922. Judge of Juvenile Court, Washington County, 1935-1939; Public school teacher; U. S. postal employee for 10 years. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1927-1938. Reelected in 1946.

WILLIAM L. HODGES, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, December 8, 1907. Attended St. Jerome's and City College. Restaurant owner. Member V.F.W. Served in the U. S. Navy 1944-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

SAMUEL HOPKINS, Republican, Baltimore 3rd; born in Howard County, October 18, 1913. Attended Howard County public schools, McDonogh School, The Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland Law School. Assistant Treasurer and member of the Trust Committee of the Fidelity Trust Company. Member of the Maryland Bar, director of Baltimore Goodwill Industries and the Maryland Tuberculosis Association. Served in the U. S. Navy 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILLIAM R. HUGHES, Republican, Prince George's County; born in Annapolis, January 26, 1918. Attended Annapolis public schools, Landon Preparatory School, St. John's College and Catholic University. Real estate broker. Member of Civitan Club. Served in U. S. Navy 1941. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN B. HUYETT, Democrat, Washington County; born at Wilson, January 14, 1893. Attended the public schools of Washington County. Bakery operator. Member Board of Liquor License Commissioners 1933-1938; Sheriff of Washington County, 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

DOROTHY T. JACKSON, (Mrs. Charles E. Miller), Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Baltimore, June 25, 1924. Attended the public schools of Baltimore County and the University of Maryland. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar Association, the Women's Bar Association and the Soroptimist Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**WILLIAM S. JAMES**, Democrat, Harford County; born at Aberdeen, February 14, 1914. Attended public school at Havre de Grace, the Tome School at Port Deposit, 1928-1932, the University of Delaware 1932-34, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1937. Attorney. Trial Magistrate at Havre de Grace, 1944-1946. Member Board of Library Trustees, Harford County, 1945-1948. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

**JOHN W. JENKINS**, Republican, Charles County; born in Pisgah, Charles County, November 24, 1894. Attended Charles County public school. Formerly Deputy Sheriff of Charles County. Member Lions, Woodmen of the World, Businessmen's Association and Home Plate Club. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**GUY JOHNSON**, Democrat, Cecil County; born in Elkton, May 18, 1878. Attended the public schools of Cecil County and Elkton Academy; extension courses at The Johns Hopkins University and the University of Delaware. Principal of the high schools at Northeast, Chesapeake City and Elkton. Unmarried. Member of the Senate 1946-1950. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**W. PAUL JOINER**, Democrat, Kent County; born in Kent County, June 12, 1899. Attended public school in Kent County. Farm equipment dealer. Register of Wills for Kent County 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**OMER T. KAYLOR, JR.**, Republican, Washington County; born in Hagerstown, July 14, 1923. Attended public schools of Washington County, Washington and Lee University, Harvard School of Business Administration and Washington and Lee Law School. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar. Served with U. S. Navy 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**JOHN J. KAVANAGH**, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, May 20, 1924. Attended Baltimore parochial schools and Maryland Institute. Coppersmith. Member of Knights of Columbus and Catholic War Veterans. Served in U. S. Navy during World War II. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**ESTEL C. KELLEY**, Republican, Allegany County; born in Westernport, May 4, 1902. Attended the public schools of Westernport and the University of Maryland. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Moose, Eagles, Elks. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

**JULIAN P. KING**, Republican, Montgomery County; born at Woodfield, December 5, 1903. Attended the public schools of Montgomery County. Owner automotive repair shop and associated with brother in floor service business. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

**RICHARD E. LANKFORD**, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Wilmington, Delaware, July 22, 1914. Attended the University of Virginia, graduating in 1937, and the University of Maryland Law School, graduating in 1940. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. Served in the U. S. Naval Reserve as Ensign and Lieutenant 1942-1946. Married. Member Legislative Council. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1948.

**KATHRYN J. LAWLOR**, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Lawrence, Mass., attended private and public schools, Hollywood, California and the Washington College of Law of American Uni-

*Members of Maryland Senate—1953*



GEORGE W. DELLA  
*President of the Senate*  
Baltimore, 6th



LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN  
*Majority Leader*  
Calvert County



ROBERT B. KIMBLE  
*Minority Leader*  
Allegheny County



PAUL J. BAILEY  
St. Mary's County



HUBERT P. BARTON  
Baltimore, 2nd



EDGAR T. BENNETT  
Wicomico County



OMAR D. CROTHERS, JR.  
Cecil County



FRANCES X. DIPPEL  
Baltimore, 3rd



JOHN RAYMOND FLETCHER  
Prince George's County



NEIL C. FRALEY  
Garrett County



STANFORD HOFF  
Carroll County



LOUIS T. HOFFERBERT  
Baltimore, 1st





JOHN R. JEWELL  
Kent County



ANDERS R. LOFSTRAND, JR.  
Montgomery County



FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR.  
Dorchester County



RALPH L. MASON  
Worcester County



DAVID K. McLAUGHLIN  
Washington County



D. PAUL McNABB  
Harford County



BERNARD S. MELNICOVE  
Baltimore, 4th



JAMES B. MONROE  
Charles County



LOUIS N. PHIPPS  
Anne Arundel County



HARRY T. PHOEBUS  
Somerset County



LEROY W. PRESTON  
Baltimore, 5th



LAYMAN J. REDDEN  
Caroline County



JACOB R. RAMSBURG  
Frederick County



WILLIAM MASON SHEHAN  
Talbot County



C. FERDINAND SYBERT  
Howard County



JOHN GRASON TURNBULL  
Baltimore County



EDWARD TURNER  
Queen Anne's County

*Members of Maryland House of Delegates  
1953*



JOHN C. LUBER  
*Speaker*  
Baltimore, 5th



JOHN WOOD LOGAN  
*Majority Leader*  
Caroline County



ARTHUR H. GREEN  
*Minority Leader*  
Garrett County



**JOSPH A. ACKER**  
Baltimore, 3rd



**JOHN T. ADAMS**  
Dorchester County



**WILSIE H. ADAMS**  
Baltimore County



**HORACE M. ALEXANDER**  
Frederick County



**HOWARD E. ANKENEY**  
Washington County



**CARL W. BACHARACH**  
Baltimore, 5th



**ALBERT I. BAKER**  
Queen Anne's County



**J. RUSH BALDWIN**  
Harford County



C. RAY BARNES  
Carroll County



EDWARD J. BARTOS, SR.  
Baltimore, 2nd



RICHARD B. BAUMGARDNER  
Frederick County



RUDOLPH BEHOUNEK  
Baltimore, 2nd



JOSEPH C. BISHOP  
Queen Anne's County



A. GORDON BOONE  
Baltimore County



ORLAND B. BLADES  
Caroline County



MYRON L. BLOOM  
Washington County



J. DOUGLAS BRADSHAW  
Montgomery County



WILLIAM WILSON BRATTON  
Cecil County



DANIEL B. BREWSTER  
Baltimore County



LOTTIE R. BRINSFIELD  
Dorchester County



A. FREEBORN BROWN  
Harford County



J. RAYMOND BUFFINGTON, JR.  
Baltimore, 3rd



ROBERT POWELL CANNON  
Wicomico County



MAURICE CARDIN  
Baltimore, 5th



L. EDWIN CARR  
Howard County



H. STANLEY CLARK  
Anne Arundel County



GEORGE E. CODDINGTON  
Garrett County



NOEL SPEIR COOK  
Allegany County



WILLIAM P. CORRIGAN  
Baltimore, 6th



EDWARD W. DABROWSKI  
Baltimore, 1st



WILLIAM C. DAVIS  
Baltimore, 6th



THOMAS F. DEMPSEY  
Baltimore, 3rd



MELVIN H. DERR  
Frederick County



CHARLES L. DOWNEY  
Washington County



FRED B. DRISCOLL  
Allegany County



STEPHEN W. DUCKETT  
Anne Arundel County



ROLAND B. DUKE  
St. Mary's County



HARRY C. EDWARDS  
Garrett County



MAURICE F. ENSOR, SR.  
Baltimore County



JOHN P. FITZGERALD  
Baltimore, 5th





HENRY J. FOWLER  
St. Mary's County



GILBERT GUDE  
Montgomery County



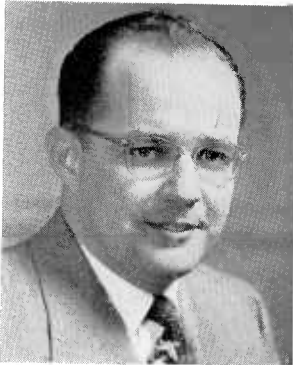
JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR.  
Carroll County



JOHN W. HALL  
Calvert County



JAMES E. HANCE  
Calvert County



HENRY H. HANNA, JR.  
Wicomico County



ROGEE B. HARRIS  
Kent County



S. FENTON HARRIS  
Frederick County



ALBERT R. HASSALL  
Prince George's County



CHARLES F. HENNING  
Baltimore, 1st



GEORGE D. HICKS  
Washington County



WILLIAM L. HODGES  
Baltimore, 6th



SAMUEL HOPKINS  
Baltimore, 3rd



WILLIAM R. HUGHES  
Prince George's County



JOHN B. HUYETT  
Washington County



DOROTHY T. JACKSON  
Baltimore County



WILLIAM S. JAMES  
Harford County



JOHN W. JENKINS  
Charles County



W. PAUL JOINER  
Kent County



GUY JOHNSON  
Cecil County



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Baltimore, 2nd



ESTEL C. KELLEY  
Allegheny County



JULIAN P. KING  
Montgomery County



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Anne Arundel County



**KATHRYN J. LAWLOR**  
Montgomery County



**JOHN F. LILLARD**  
Prince George's County



**CARROLL LOWE**  
Talbot County



**FREDERICK W. LUCAS**  
Dorchester County



**JOHN F. MCNULTY**  
Anne Arundel County



**JOSEPH V. MACH**  
Baltimore, 2nd



**F. REYNOLDS MACKIE**  
Cecil County



C. ORMAN MANAHAN  
Howard County



MARVIN MANDEL  
Baltimore, 5th



J. PAUL MARSHALL  
Montgomery County



WILSON WILLIAM MEYERS  
Baltimore, 6th



EDWARD R. MILANICZ  
Baltimore, 1st



BENJAMIN A. MROZINSKI  
Baltimore, 1st



AUGUST C. MYERS  
Baltimore, 6th



MARY L. NOCK  
Wicomico County



JOHN-CLARENCE NORTH  
Talbot County



JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI  
Baltimore, 1st



WILLIAM C. O'MALLEY  
Baltimore, 3rd



PRESTON A. PAIRO, JR.  
Baltimore, 5th



JOSEPH B. PAYNE  
Frederick County



MYRTLE A. POLK  
Worcester County



MORTON C. POLLACK  
Baltimore, 4th



S. PETER POLLACK  
Baltimore, 4th



LEROY PUMPHREY  
Prince George's County



ELMER M. QUADE  
Charles County



LESTER B. REED  
Allegany County



EDWARD L. REISINGER, SR.  
Baltimore, 6th



ORLANDO RIDOUT, IV  
Anne Arundel County



E. LAYTON RIGGIN  
Somerset County



MARY E. W. RISTEAU  
Harford County



CLARENCE E. ROBERTSON  
Worcester County



JEROME ROBINSON  
Baltimore, 4th



EARL I. ROSENTHAL  
Baltimore, 4th



CARROLL W. ROYSTON  
Baltimore County



CHARLES M. SEE  
Allegany County



RALPH E. SHOCKLEY  
Worcester County



JAMES J. SILK  
Baltimore, 1st



LLOYD LEWIS SIMPKINS  
Somerset County



DONALD E. SIX  
Carroll County





ALBERT L. SKLAR  
Baltimore, 4th



CARROLL C. SMITH  
Carroll County



MAURICE J. SOYPHER  
Baltimore, 4th



UPSHUR C. STEVENSON  
Talbot County



JOHN HERGET STIEFF  
Anne Arundel County



J. ELLIS TAWES  
Somerset County



CHESTER W. TAWNEY  
Baltimore, 3rd



HARRY E. TAYLOR, JR.  
Prince George's County



CHARLES A. THOMPSON  
Dorchester County



C. CLIFTON VIRTS  
Frederick County



GEORGE C. WAGNER  
Baltimore, 2nd



ROBERT A. WALLACE  
Montgomery County



JAMES JOSEPH WELSH, JR.  
Baltimore, 2nd



EDWARD HOMER WHITE, JR.  
Wicomico County



HORACE P. WHITWORTH, JR.  
Allegany County



PERRY O. WILKINSON  
Prince George's County

versity. Attorney. Member of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars and the United States Supreme Court Bar, Phi Delta Delta Legal Fraternity and the League of Women Voters. Secretary-Treasurer of the State Association of County Commissioners 1950-1952 and member of the editorial staff of *County Officer*, a publication of the National Association of County Officials. Secretary of the Montgomery County Council, 1950-1952. Married, two children. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1953.

JOHN F. LILLARD, JR., Republican, Prince George's County; born in Prince George's County, May 28, 1911. Attended elementary school in Hyattsville, Augusta Military Academy, the University of Virginia. Attorney. Member of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars and the Bar of the Supreme Court of the United States. Served in the U. S. Army Air Force 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN WOOD LOGAN\*, Democrat, Caroline County; born in Rockport, Mass., 1911. Canner and farmer. Veteran of World War II. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950. Majority Leader 1953.

CARROLL LOWE, Democrat, Talbot County; born at McDaniel, June 14, 1892. Educated at St. Michaels High School and the University of Maryland. Farmer. Served during World War I as First Lieutenant in the 48th and 89th Infantry Regiments and in Organized Reserves until 1934. Former member of Democratic State Central Committee; former President of Talbot County Farm Bureau. Member Legislative Council. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

JOHN C. LUBER, Speaker, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, November 22, 1903. Attended parochial schools in Baltimore and special courses in accounting at University of Baltimore. Accountant, employed by the B. & O. Railroad. Member, National Railroad Pension Forum, B & O Accounting Association and Moose. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938. Chairman, Committee Railroads and Canals, 1939; member of the Ways and Means Committee, 1939-1945; Chairman 1945; member of committee on Organization, 1939; Inspections, 1939, 1943, 1945; Printed Bills and Resolutions, 1941, 1943, Chairman 1941; Committee on Art. 3 Sec. 24 of the Constitution, 1943, 1945; Chairman Committee on Banking, Insurance and Loans, 1947-1950; Chairman Baltimore City Delegation, 1941, 1943. Majority Leader 1945; Elected Speaker 1951, 1952, 1953.

FREDERICK W. LUCAS, Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Vine-land, N. J., January 19, 1903. Attended public school in Philadelphia. Merchant, Chairman, Dorchester County Commission for Youth, member Chamber of Commerce, Elks and Cambridge Rotary. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN C. McNULTY, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Crisfield, May 29, 1896. Educated at the University of Maryland and St. Charles College, Cape Charles, Virginia, graduating in 1916. Served in the U. S. Navy as a Lieutenant Commander, 1917-1919; and as a Captain, 1942-1945. Former State Service Officer for the Maryland Veterans Commission. President of Maryland State Firemen's Association, 1940. State Commander, American Legion, 1934-1935. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

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\*Resigned July 1953 to become a member of the State Tax Commission.

JOSEPH V. MACH, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Petersburg, Va., March 5, 1921. Attended public school in Virginia. Salesman. Member of American Legion, Czechoslovak-American Civic Association. Served in the U. S. Navy 1944-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

F. REYNOLDS MACKIE, Democrat, Cecil County; born June 15, 1907, at Fair Hill. Attended the public schools of Cecil County and the University of Delaware. Farmer. President, George W. Biles Co. Member of Democratic State Central Committee of Cecil County 1947-1953, Director of the Elkton Bank and Trust Company and Director of the Lions Club of Cecilton. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates, March 1953 to succeed the late George Benson.

C. ORMAN MANAHAN, Democrat, Howard County; born in Ellicott City, September 18, 1911. Attended the public schools of Ellicott City, Mt. St. Joseph and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Kiwanis Club, Knights of Columbus. Served in the U. S. Navy 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MARVIN MANDEL, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, April 19, 1920. Attended schools in Baltimore, the University of Maryland, The Johns Hopkins University and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Attorney. Served in the U. S. Army 1942-1944. Member of Democratic State Central Committee, Baltimore City 1951; Baltimore Bar Association, Maryland Bar Association, American Legion and Jewish War Veterans. Justice of Peace, Baltimore City 1950. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1952.

J. PAUL MARSHALL, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Parkersburg, W. Va., May 20, 1912. Attended public school in Washington, D. C., Deerfield Academy, Amherst College and the Law School of Yale University. Attorney. Member of the District of Columbia Bar. Research Assistant to Senator Robert A. Taft 1941. Member, United States Reparations Mission to Korea and Manchuria 1946. Special Counsel, Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs 1948. Served with the U. S. Navy 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILSON WILLIAM MEYERS, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, July 9, 1915. Attended Loyola High School and Maryland Institute. Longshoreman. Served as Seaman 2/c with U. S. Navy 1945-1946. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1948.

EDWARD R. MILANICZ, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born at Baltimore, May 10, 1898. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Merchant. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

BENJAMIN A. MROZINSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, April 18, 1905. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Railroad conductor. Member of Knights of Columbus and of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

AUGUST C. MYERS, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, May 24, 1908. Attended the public school of Baltimore and the U. S. Medical School. Journalist and real estate agent, author and poet. Served with U. S. Maritime Commission 1943-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MARY L. NOCK, Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Green Hill, Wicomico County, Maryland. Attended public schools of Wicomico County, graduate of Beacom Business College, Wilmington, Delaware. Housewife. Married. Member of Legislative Council. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

JOHN-CLARENCE NORTH, Democrat, Talbot County; born at Tilghman, Maryland, August 25, 1922. Attended the public schools of Easton and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Lions, V.F.W. Served in U. S. Navy during World War II. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, June 5, 1900. Attended public and parochial schools in Baltimore and the University of Maryland. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar. Chief Clerk, House of Delegates 1933-1939 and Chief Clerk, Board of Supervisors of Elections, Baltimore City, 1939-1947. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

WILLIAM C. O'MALLEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Clinton, Mass., March 7, 1896. Attended the public schools of Clinton. Accountant. Served as Sergeant in the Medical Department during World War I. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1944.

PRESTON A. PAIRO, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, June 5, 1927. Attended public schools in Baltimore and graduated from the University of Baltimore in 1951. Attorney. Member of the Junior Bar of Baltimore City, Masons, Shriners. Served in U. S. Navy 1945-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOSEPH B. PAYNE, Republican, Frederick County; born at Leesburg, Va., December 15, 1894. Attended the public schools of Brunswick. Employed by the B. & O. Railroad. Served with the 28th Division, 111th Infantry, Company K, 1917-1924. Married. Member of the House of Delegates, 1935-1939. Re-elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

MYRTLE A. POLK, Democrat, Worcester County; born in Bangor, Pa., January 10, 1902. Attended the public schools of Pocomoke, Walnut Lane School for Girls, Maryland College for Women and Depauw University. Member of Kappa Alpha Theta, Soroptimist Club, Inner Wheel, Woman's Club and Maryland Woman's Council. Building Material. Member of Pocomoke City Council 1948-1950. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MORTON C. POLLACK, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, August 8, 1929. Attended public school in Baltimore, McDonogh School, the University of Maryland and University of Baltimore. Insurance broker. Mason. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates 1951.

S. PETER POLLACK, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born September 5, 1906, Baltimore. Attended the public schools of Baltimore. Engaged in insurance business. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

LEROY PUMPHREY, Democrat, Prince George's County. Born in Prince George's County. Attorney, farmer and banker. Majority Leader 1947-1950. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.

ELMER M. QUADE, Republican, Charles County; born in Hughesville, Charles County, February 27, 1900. Attended Hughesville public school and Charlotte Hall. Automobile dealer and funeral director. Member of Lions Club. Sheriff of Charles County 1946-1950. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

LESTER B. REED, Republican, Allegany County; born at Mt. Savage, August 10, 1908. Attended the public schools of Allegany County, and Catherman's Business College, Cumberland. Automotive supplies dealer. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

EDWARD L. REISINGER, Sr., Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, November 23, 1900. Attended public schools in Baltimore. Machinist. Formerly employed as labor advisor. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ORLANDO RIDOUT, IV, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Anne Arundel County, August 13, 1922. Attended the public schools of Annapolis and the University of Maryland, graduating with B.S. degree. Dairyman. Served with the U. S. Army 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

E. LAYTON RIGGIN, Democrat, Somerset County; born in Crisfield, September 3, 1912. Attended the public schools of Crisfield. Sales and advertising manager. Member of Crisfield City Council since 1946, Rotary, Masons, Elks. Member Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

MARY E. W. RISTEAU, Democrat, Harford County; born in Towson. Attended Towson High School and the University of Baltimore, graduating with LL.B. degree. Farmer. Member of State Board of Education 1922-1938. Clerk of Circuit Court of Harford County 1937-1938. Administrator of Loan Laws 1939-1943. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates 1921-1933. Member of the Senate 1934-1937. Relected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CLARENCE E. ROBERTSON, Democrat, Worcester County; born near Mardela Springs, Worcester County, April 26, 1883. Attended public school in Mardela. President of foundry and machine works. Former member Board of Governors, Eastern Shore State Hospital. Member Rotary, Masons. Married. Member of the House of Delegates 1935-1943. Relected in 1950.

JEROME ROBINSON, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, March 31, 1911. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City, Baltimore City College, graduating in 1927; graduated from the University of Baltimore Law School in 1931 and admitted to the Bar in 1932. Former Secretary to the Committee on Civics, Judiciary and Legislation, Junior Bar Association, 1937; Secretary to Commission to Study Medico-Legal Psychiatry, 1948; member of the Charter Revision Advisory Committee of Baltimore City 1945-1946; Chairman, Committee on Amendment of Law, Maryland State Bar Association. Member of Legislative Council. Unmarried. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

EARL I. ROSENTHAL, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in New York City, February 10, 1908. Attended Baltimore public schools and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Jewish Welfare Board. Served in the U. S. Army 1942-1945. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CARROLL W. ROYSTON, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Sparrows Point, November 1, 1913. Attended Sparrows Point public schools, Gettysburg College and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Kiwanis and Board of Managers Dundalk Y.M.C.A. Former Trial Magistrate. Served in the U. S. Navy 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CHARLES M. SEE, Republican, Allegany County; born in Cumberland, May 12, 1902. Attended the Maryland School for the Blind, Overlea, graduating in 1924. Field Representative, Maryland Workshop for the Blind. Member Board of Trustees Maryland Workshop for the Blind, Optimist Club, Elks, Eagles, Knights of Malta. Chairman Allegany County Delegation. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

RALPH E. SHOCKLEY, Democrat, Worcester County; born at Whiton, December 17, 1891. Attended the public schools of Worcester County. Farmer and broiler producer. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

JAMES J. SILK, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born at Baltimore, July 2, 1911. Attended parochial and public schools of Baltimore and Mt. St. Joseph College. Investigator and income tax consultant. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

LLOYD LEWIS SIMPKINS, Democrat, Somerset County; born in Princess Anne, June 6, 1922. Attended Somerset County public schools, graduate of the University of Maryland and its Law School. Attorney and operator of an oyster packing house. Member of Lions, Elks and American Legion. Former teacher of agriculture. Served in the U. S. Navy 1941-1946. Unmarried. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

DONALD E. SIX, Republican, Carroll County; born at Keysville, June 14, 1914. Attended Carroll County public schools and Strayer-Bryant-Stratton College at Baltimore. Retail grain, lumber, and coal dealer. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1947.

ALBERT L. SKLAR, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born at Baltimore, December 18, 1911. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City, Baltimore City College, and the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1932. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Member of the Tax Revision Commission of Maryland 1939-1941; the Maryland Commission on Post War Reconstruction and Development 1943-1947; Commission to Revise the Laws Relating to the Public Service Commission, 1951-1952; Baltimore Bar Association; State Bar Association; American Bar Association. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1938.

CARROLL C. SMITH, Republican, Carroll County; born July 14, 1904, at Greenmount. Attended Carroll County public schools. In the meat packing business. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

MAURICE J. SOYPHER, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, February 17, 1911. Attended Baltimore public schools and the University of Baltimore. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, J.W.V., Lawyers' Civic Association. Served with the U. S. Army 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

UPSHUR C. STEVENSON, Democrat, Talbot County; born in Oxford, November 16, 1902. Attended public school in Oxford, Pierce School

of Business Administration and the University of Alabama. In the contracting business. Member of Lions and Isaak Walton League. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JOHN HERGET STIEFF, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Baltimore, February 20, 1913. Attended public schools of Anne Arundel and Baltimore Counties and Baltimore College of Commerce. Garage owner. Member of the Moose. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

J. ELLIS TAWES, Democrat, Somerset County; born in Crisfield, April 10, 1899. Attended the public schools of Crisfield. Merchant. Member of the American Legion, V.F.W. and Elks. Served in the U. S. Army 1917-1919. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CHESTER W. TAWNEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Havre de Grace, July 10, 1907. Attended the public schools of Havre de Grace and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1931. President of small loan company. Married. Appointed to the House of Delegates in 1947.

HARRY E. TAYLOR, JR., Republican, Prince George's County; born in Honolulu, T. H., December 14, 1921. Attended the public schools of Honolulu, the University of Hawaii, Sacramento Junior College and George Washington University. Attorney. Member of the District of Columbia Bar, Lions, American Legion, Masons. Served in the U. S. Army during World War II, discharged as Captain. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

CHARLES A. THOMPSON, Democrat, Dorchester County; born in Hurlock, June 23, 1915. Attended the public schools of Hurlock, Washington and Lee University and the University of Maryland Law School. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Rotary, Elks, American Legion. President Dorchester County Forestry Board 1947 to present. Served with the U. S. Navy 1942-1945. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

C. CLIFTON VIRTS, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Leesburg, Va., March 3, 1910. Attended Leesburg Public School; the Virginia School for the Blind, the University of Virginia, and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

GEORGE C. WAGNER, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, April 7, 1903. Attended Baltimore public school and Baltimore Business College. Watchmaker. Clerk to Supervisors of Elections 1938-1949. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

ROBERT A. WALLACE, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Takoma Park, February 15, 1915. Attended the public schools of Montgomery County and the District of Columbia and the National University School of Law. Attorney. Member of the Maryland Bar, Lions and the Junior Chamber of Commerce. Served in the U. S. Navy 1942-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.

JAMES JOSEPH WELSH, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, January 27, 1927. Attended high school in Baltimore and graduate of Baltimore Pre-Law School. City Inspector. Served in the Merchant Marine during World War II. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1950.



EDWARD HOMER WHITE, JR., Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Salisbury, April 5, 1911. Attended public schools in Salisbury, and William and Mary College. Merchant. Served as 1st Sergeant, 722nd M.P. Battalion, in the European Theatre during World War II. Member of Legislative Council. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

HORACE P. WHITWORTH, JR., Republican, Allegany County; born at Westernport, November 9, 1912. Attended the public schools of Westernport; Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pennsylvania; Princeton University, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1936. Attorney. Served as Communications Officer aboard the U.S.S. Tutuila, with rank of Lieutenant, 1943-1946. Married. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

PERRY O. WILKINSON, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Hebron, March 21, 1905. Attended the public schools of Wicomico County and the University of Maryland, B.A. 1928 and M.A. 1936. Insurance and bond business. Former high school teacher and athletic coach in the public schools of Maryland. Married. Elected Speaker pro tem of the House 1948 Special Session and the Regular Sessions of 1949, 1951, 1952 and 1953. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1942.



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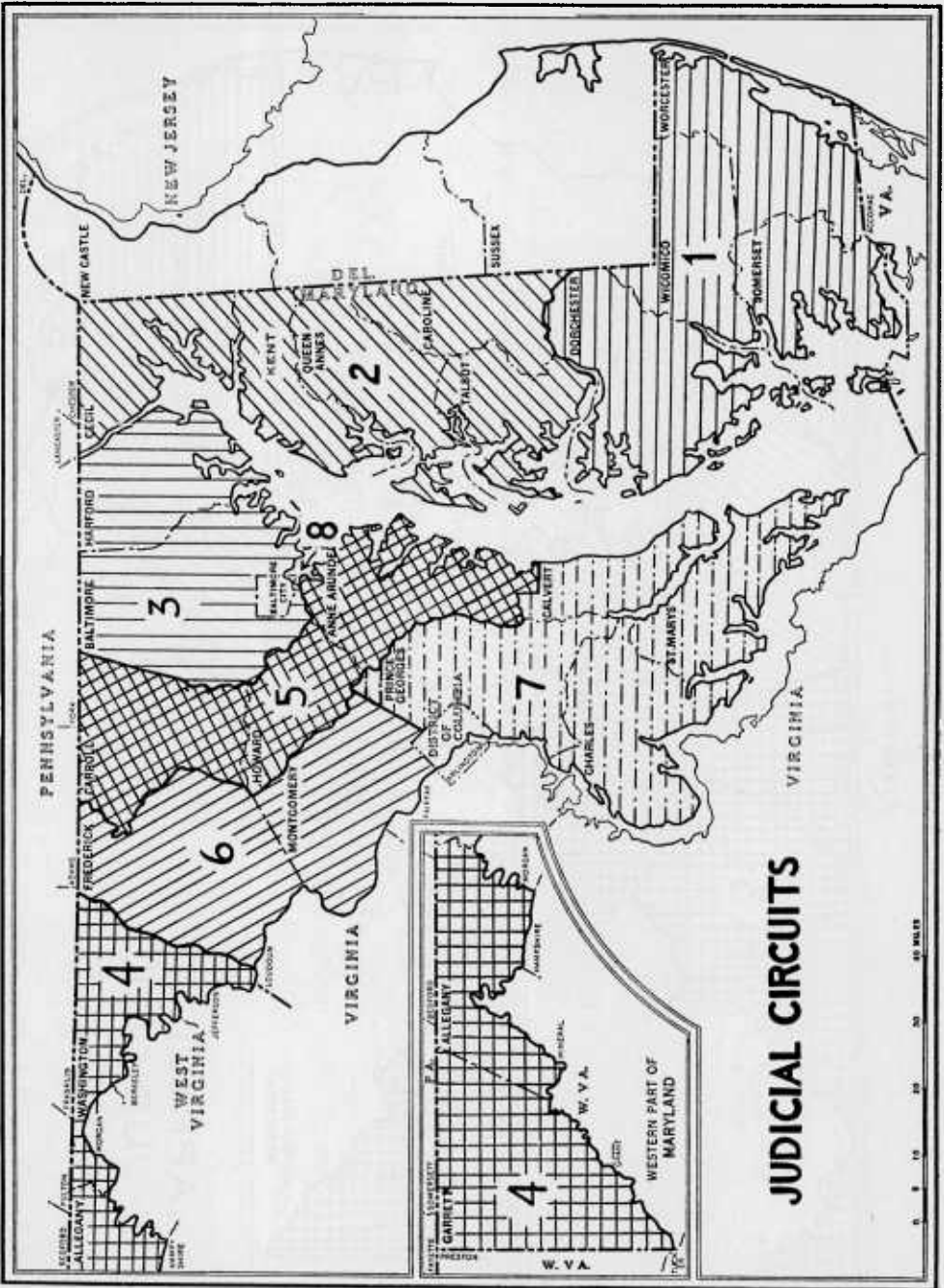
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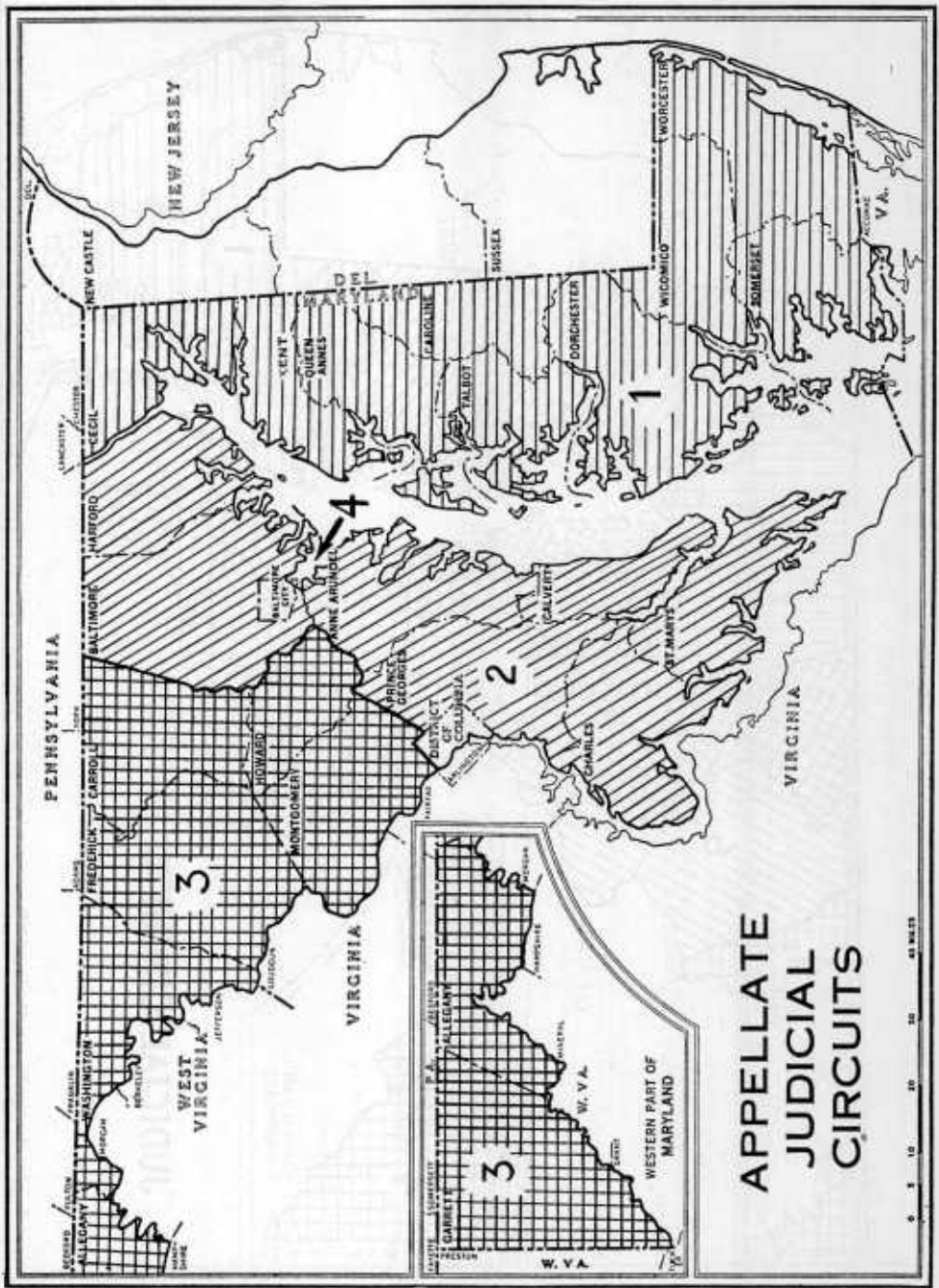
*Judiciary Of Maryland*

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**JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS**

WILLIAM L. HENDERSON

EDWARD S. DELAPLAINE

SIMON E. SOBELOFF

STEPHEN R. COLLINS

HALL HAMMOND





## COURT OF APPEALS

## Chief Judge:

Simon E. Sobeloff, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1954

## Associate Judges:

Stephen R. Collins, First Appellate Circuit.....Chestertown, 1957

Hall Hammond, Second Appellate Circuit.....Stevenson, 1954

Edward S. Delaplaine, Third Appellate Circuit...Frederick, 1957

William L. Henderson, Fourth Appellate Circuit  
Baltimore, 1961

Maurice Ogle, Clerk of the Court

James Lloyd Young, Chief Deputy Clerk

Edward H. Hammond, The State Reporter

Court of Appeals Bldg., Annapolis Telephone: Colonial 3-4261-2411

The Court of Appeals is the highest tribunal of the State of Maryland. It was created by the Constitution of 1776. From 1777 to 1805 the Court sat in Annapolis, on the Western Shore. Between 1805 and 1851 Easton on the Eastern Shore, as well as Annapolis, was the meeting place of the Court. Since 1851 the Court has met only at Annapolis.

By the terms of the reorganization Act of 1943, the Court is composed of five judges, one being elected from each of the first three Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit which is Baltimore City. The terms of the Judges are for fifteen years. (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec. 14 [as amended 1944]. The Chief Judge of the Court is designated by the Governor.

The Court hears appeals from the decisions and verdicts of the Circuit Courts and also considers applications for habeas corpus. The Court also admits all eligible candidates to the State Bar. The term of the Court begins the first Monday of October in each year.

The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is the chief administrative officer of the State's judiciary. The Court of Appeals is empowered to make rules for the conduct of the practice and procedure in that Court and the various Circuit Courts of the State (IV, 18A). The Chief Judge may also assign the Judges of the various Circuits to duties in other Circuits and to the Court of Appeals for any purpose.

The Clerk of the Court of Appeals is appointed by the Court (IV, 17). He is the administrative officer of the Court. He maintains the docket, receives the briefs and transcripts of all appeals filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court, the Acts of the General Assembly, and of all other records which the law may require to be filed with the Court.

The State Reporter, who is also appointed by the Court, is responsible for the publication of the *Maryland Reports* which contain the official opinions of the Court.

Appropriations	1953	1954
General Fund .....	\$168,897	\$186,652

Staff: 14.

## CIRCUIT COURTS

## FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester  
and Wicomico Counties)

W. Laird Henry, Jr., Chief.....	Cambridge .....	1961
E. Dale Adkins <sup>1</sup> .....	Salisbury .....	1954
E. McMaster Duer.....	Princess Anne .....	1954
Rex A. Taylor.....	Salisbury .....	1954

## SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties)

William R. Horney, Chief.....	Centreville .....	1957
J. DeWeese Carter.....	Denton .....	1965
Floyd J. Kintner.....	Elkton .....	1963

## THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Baltimore and Harford Counties)

Frederick Lee Cobourn, Chief.....	Bel Air .....	1953
John B. Gontrum.....	Kingsville .....	1961
J. Howard Murray.....	Towson .....	1957

## FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Allegany, Washington and Garrett Counties)

Joseph D. Mish, Chief.....	Hagerstown .....	1957
George Henderson.....	Cumberland .....	1961
Morgan C. Harris.....	Cumberland .....	1965

## FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard Counties)

James E. Boylan, Jr., Chief.....	Westminster .....	1957
Benjamin Michaelson.....	Annapolis .....	1965
James Clark.....	Ellicott City .....	1961

## SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Frederick and Montgomery Counties)

Charles W. Woodward, Chief.....	Rockville .....	1965
Stedman Prescott.....	Rockville .....	1953
Patrick M. Schnauffer.....	Frederick .....	1957

## SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Calvert, Charles, Prince George's  
and St. Mary's Counties)

John B. Gray, Chief.....	Prince Frederick .....	1957
Charles C. Marbury.....	Upper Marlboro .....	1957
J. Dudley Digges.....	La Plata .....	1965

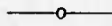
<sup>1</sup>Resigned August 1, 1953 and succeeded by Rex A. Taylor.

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT**

(Supreme Bench of Baltimore City)

Superior Court of Baltimore City, Court of Common Pleas, The Baltimore City Court, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City No. 2, The Criminal Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City for Juvenile Causes.

W. Conwell Smith, Chief.....	Baltimore .....	1961
S. Ralph Warnken.....	Baltimore .....	1965
James K. Cullen.....	Baltimore .....	1954
Michael J. Manley.....	Baltimore .....	1961
E. Paul Mason.....	Baltimore .....	1961
Herman M. Moser.....	Baltimore .....	1961
Charles E. Moylan.....	Baltimore .....	1961
Emory H. Niles.....	Baltimore .....	1953
Joseph R. Byrnes.....	Baltimore .....	1967
Joseph L. Carter.....	Baltimore .....	1954
John T. Tucker.....	Baltimore .....	1961



**PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY**

(Market Place, Baltimore 2, Maryland)

Established in May 1941 under the provisions of Section 41A, Article 4, of the Constitution of Maryland. This Court has exclusive civil jurisdiction in Baltimore City where the amount claimed does not exceed \$100.00. (Chapter 969, Acts of 1943).

Allan W. Rhynhart, Chief.....	Baltimore .....	1954
James L. Hennegan.....	Baltimore .....	1956
Joseph T. Parr.....	Baltimore .....	1958
William T. Tippet, Jr.....	Baltimore .....	1960



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## *Fiscal Information*

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Receipts—Fiscal year 1952.....	195
Cash Disbursement—Fiscal year 1952.....	205
Appropriations—State Agencies, Fiscal Years 1953, 1954.....	213
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Bonded Indebtedness.....	250
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Cash Receipts into the State Treasury during the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1952

RECEIPTS

	General Fund	Total	Working Fund, Etc.	Special Fund Budget Credits	Loan and Other Funds	Special Fund
<b>TAXES FROM COLLECTORS:</b>						
(Statement "A-3")						
Loan Taxes (Statement "A-11")		\$ 2,798,299.62			\$ 2,798,299.62	
Retired Loan Taxes	\$ 129,848.57	129,848.57			101.31	
Overpayments and Refunds (Baltimore City)	5.70	107.01				
<b>TAXES FROM CORPORATIONS:</b>						
Loan Taxes (Statements "A-4", "A-11")		06			.06	
Retired Loan Taxes (Statement "A-4")		22				
Bonus Taxes	50,773.00	50,773.00				
Franchise Tax on Deposits of Savings Banks (Statement "A-4")	153,390.03	153,390.03				
Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations (Statement "B-1")	172,343.00	346,111.00				
Franchise Tax on Gross Receipts (Statement "A-4")	4,861,841.39	4,861,841.39		\$ 1,425.00		\$ 172,343.00
Rolling Stock of Persons Other Than Railroads (Statement "A-4")	40,014.00	40,014.00				
<b>TAX ON INSURANCE PREMIUMS</b>	4,851,648.69	4,855,970.09		4,321.40		
<b>LICENSES:</b>						
Music Box, Etc. (Statements "B-9", "B-10")	69,951.21	69,951.21				
Alcoholic Beverages (Statement "B-5")	124,719.27	124,719.27				
<b>TAX ON ADMISSIONS (Statement "B-2")</b>		410,829.23				
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL TAX</b>						410,829.23
(Statement "B-3")		30,274,440.97		2,139,796.13		28,134,644.84
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE REVENUE</b>						
(Statement "B-4")		17,965,860.60		496,138.13		17,469,722.47
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE TITLING TAX</b>						
(Statement "B-4")		7,137,993.57		2,145.46		7,135,848.11
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES EXCISE TAXES:</b>						
(Statement "B-5")		4,551,047.49				648.79
Liquor	458,282.73	458,282.73				779.86
Wine						

RECEIPTS

TAX ON BEER (Statement "B-5")	1,744,952.99	24,418.13	1,769,371.12
INCOME TAX (Statement "B-6")	28,297,607.00	328,609.22	37,195,362.03
SALES AND USE TAXES: (Statement "B-7")	29,110,596.67	352,507.54	29,463,104.21
Retail Sales Tax	135,620.49	163.04	135,783.53
Use Tax			
TAX ON HORSE RACING (Statement "B-8")	3,058,834.96		6,069,000.76
INTEREST AND PENALTY:			
Delinquent Taxes	11,190.50		11,190.50
Penalty on Report by Corporations	13.00		13.00
Northern Central Railway Annuity	90,000.00		90,000.00
Interest on Investments	251,362.28		251,362.28
Interest and Penalty on Franchise Tax on Capital	5,011.07	37.55	5,048.62
Penalty on Licenses (Statements "B-9", "B-10")	702.42		702.42
Interest on Inheritance Taxes (Statement "B-9")	2,571.14		2,571.14
FEES, FINES, FORFEITURES, ETC:			
3% Commission on Locally Shared Licenses (Statements "B-9", "B-10")	51,850.10		51,850.10
Excess Fees of Office (Statement "B-9")	364,866.40		364,866.40
Fees from Foreign Corporations (State Tax Commission)	66,751.00	230.00	66,981.00
Miscellaneous Fees and Fines (Statement "B-9")	773.75		773.75
Notary Commission Fees (Statement "B-9")	8,436.90		8,436.90
Recording Fees	40,388.84	8,543.16	48,932.00
INHERITANCE TAXES, ETC.: (Statement "B-9")			
Collateral Inheritance Tax	1,558,540.28		1,558,540.28
Direct Inheritance Tax	665,264.47		665,264.47
Maryland Estate Tax	757,554.99		757,554.99
Tax on Commissions of Executors and Administrators	326,542.91		326,542.91
TAX ON RECORDATION OF INSTRUMENTS IN WRITING (Statement "B-9")	13,311.21		13,311.21
STATE HOSPITALS AND TRAINING SCHOOLS:			
From Baltimore City and Counties: (Statement "A-5")			
Barrett School for Girls	13,365.55		13,365.55



RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Special Fund Budget Credits	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund, Etc.	Total
Boys' Village of Maryland	58,437.69					58,437.69
Crowsville State Hospital	263,603.18					263,603.18
Deer's Head State Hospital	44,199.75					44,199.75
Eastern Shore State Hospital	66,913.30					66,913.30
Maryland Training School for Boys	68,946.46					68,946.46
Montrose School for Girls	25,826.90					25,826.90
Ritchie State Hospital	38,337.00					38,337.00
Rosewood State Training School	164,528.53					164,528.53
Springfield State Hospital	389,813.44					389,813.44
Spring Grove State Hospital	290,521.39					290,521.39
From Other:						
Barrett School for Girls	9,711.20		1,917.92			11,629.12
Boys' Village of Maryland	36,018.42		3,574.82			39,593.27
Crowsville State Hospital	43,946.65		72,004.93			116,951.58
Deer's Head State Hospital	22,731.93		5,133.74			27,865.67
Eastern Shore State Hospital	12,161.84		13,900.44			26,062.28
Maryland Training School for Boys	28,294.53		8,948.03			37,242.56
Montrose School for Girls	18,424.06		6,377.16			24,801.22
Ritchie State Hospital	27,641.18		3,269.44			30,910.62
Rosewood State Training School	51,813.46		48,887.85			100,701.31
Springfield State Hospital	50,682.60		92,163.67			142,846.27
Spring Grove State Hospital	61,259.71		73,701.78			134,961.49
STATE DEPARTMENTS, ETC.:						
Administrator of Loan Laws	73,486.88		225.00			73,691.88
Board of Natural Resources	891.87		26.12			857.99
Board of Public Works						
General Department	36.56		68.34			104.90
Construction Fund of 1949 (Schedule "A-9.9")	4.88					
Fires, Losses—State Property (Statement "A-9")			2,800,020.35			2,800,020.35
Clerk of the Court of Appeals	4,211.25		119,438.79			119,438.79
Commissioner of the Land Office	3,580.16		65.00			3,645.16
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	122,088.49		211.30			122,300.79
Comptroller of the Treasury			124.50			124.50
General Department and License Bureau	287.34		326.15			613.49
Admissions Tax Division			8.29			8.29
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division			1,355.19			1,355.19
Gasoline Tax Division			1,148.30			1,148.30
Income Tax Division	597.01		63			660.01
Retail Sales Tax Division	367.05		3,399.48			3,766.53

RECEIPTS

Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division, Miscellaneous Revenue (Statement 'B-5')	1,098.09			1,098.09
Income Tax Refunds				182.95
Court of Appeals of Maryland				30.50
Department of Budget and Procurement	11.82			546.44
Department of Correction				175.99
Department of Game and Inland Fish				30,210.70
State Game Protection Fund		446,759.39		4,539.30
Angler's License Fund		172,233.75		
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources:				
Geology and Water Resources	7,747.44			8,169.96
Bureau of Mines	83.00			8.00
Department of Information	9,280.76			207.66
Department of Labor and Industry				
Department of Maryland State Police				
General Department	9,067.80	7,460.34		43,493.87
Retirement System				722.20
Department of Mental Hygiene				407.37
General Department	247,599.40			40.00
Boarding Out Care	1,192.23			20,461.39
Central Farm				
Department of Motor Vehicles				14,543.77
General Department				453.50
License Refunds				
Baltimore City and Counties Share of Motor Vehicle License Fees (Adjustment Account)	300.00			13,590.50
Department of Public Improvements	14,665.00			5.00
Department of Research and Education				1,999.30
Department of Forests and Parks:				
General Fund				7,906.44
Clarke-McNary Fund		132,553.97		37.80
Federal State Cooperative Land Fund		20,218.92		1,297.20
Forest Reserve Fund		47,931.25		2,013.37
Roadside Tree Fund		122,561.35		892.28
Reforestation Program				6,653.82
Department of Tidewater Fisheries				65,104.25
Division of Parole and Probation	94,818.72			238.59
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland:				
General Department				453,174.25
State Contribution Reimbursement Account	217,756.74			54.83
Executive Department Governor				1,364.15
Hall of Records Commission	1,364.15			1,110.66
Judiciary				535.75
Legislature				

1,098.09

182.95

30.50

546.44

175.99

476,970.09

176,763.05

15,917.40

91.00

207.66

9,280.76

60,022.01

722.20

407.37

247,639.40

21,653.62

14,543.77

453.50

13,590.50

305.00

16,664.80

7,906.44

132,591.77

21,516.12

49,944.62

123,453.63

6,653.82

159,922.97

238.59

453,174.25

217,756.74

54.83

1,364.15

1,110.66

535.75

RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Special Fund Budget Credits	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund, Etc.	Total
Maryland House of Correction:						
General Department.....	7,695.64		153,816.98			161,512.62
Special Fund.....			329,918.38			329,918.38
Maryland Penitentiary:						
General Department.....	1,640.44		77,535.55			79,175.99
Special Fund.....			119,731.38			119,731.38
Maryland Racing Commission.....	23,025.00		320.50			23,345.50
Maryland State Apple Commission.....		7,265.20				7,265.20
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors.....	82,343.00					82,343.00
Maryland State Fair Board.....		14,000.00	2,437.88			16,437.88
Maryland State Planning Commission.....			7,785.66			7,785.66
Maryland State Reformatory for Males:						
General Department.....	7,048.66		107,421.46			114,470.12
Special Fund.....			16,562.04			16,562.04
Maryland State Reformatory for Women.....	8,312.52		711.32			9,023.84
Maryland State School for the Deaf.....	14,083.38		1,235.21			15,318.59
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission.....			132.53			132.53
Military Department.....		44,560.82	86,253.04			130,813.86
Miners Hospital.....	5,213.00	86,118.64	201.66			93,533.30
Morgan State College.....	11,687.24	471,209.24	40,984.60			523,881.08
Public Schools: (Schedule "A"—9-3'):						
General Department.....			568,933.87			568,933.87
Teachers' Retirement System.....			942.95			942.95
Public Service Commission.....	178.41		841.98			1,020.39
Real Estate Commission.....	104,623.25		50.00			104,673.25
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	3,699.34	33,115.26	5,516.23			42,330.83
Secretary of State.....	2,810.50					2,810.50
State Aided Institutions (Schedule "A"—9-2'):						
State Athletic Commission.....		31,222.12	3,575.68			34,797.80
State Auditor.....			113.68			113.68
State Aviation Commission.....	69.00		49.10			118.10
State Bank Commissioner.....			171.59			171.59
State Board of:						
Examiners and Registration of Architects.....		5,916.20	46.00			5,962.20
Barber Examiners.....		804.15				804.15
Chiropody Examiners.....		677.50	25.00			702.50
Chiropnetic Examiners.....		6,820.00				6,820.00
Dental Examiners.....		3,196.00	10.00			3,206.00
Electrical Examiners and Supervisors.....		5,580.00				5,580.00
Examining Engineers.....		6,661.48	5.40			6,666.88



RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Special Fund Budget Credits	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund, Etc.	Total
Frostburg—Fiscal Year 1952 Collections.....	3,287.92	43,397.00	33,866.78			81,051.70
Fiscal Year 1953 Collections.....		342.00				342.00
Salisbury—Fiscal Year 1952 Collections.....	2,354.15	36,119.53	16,099.82			54,573.50
Towson—Fiscal Year 1952 Collections.....	8,767.35	114,783.81	45,986.06			169,537.22
Fiscal Year 1953 Collections.....		3,740.00				3,740.00
State Tobacco Authority.....		20,904.80				20,904.80
State Tobacco Warehouse.....		64,045.20	1,528.52			65,573.72
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.....			763.19			763.19
Traffic Court of Baltimore City.....	46.00		66.41			112.41
University of Maryland:			68.03			68.03
Special Funds:						
Baltimore Schools.....		1,249,443.01	722.62			1,250,165.63
Hospital.....		1,589,378.60	1,174.35			1,590,552.95
College Park.....	11,225.75	6,228,270.93	633,833.48			6,873,330.16
General Funds:						
Division of Educational and Related Departments.....			113.74			113.74
Division of Agricultural Services.....			152.46			152.46
The Professional Schools.....			68.44			68.44
Maryland State College—Princess Anne.....			200.08			200.08
LOAN FUNDS: (Statement 'A—10'')						
General Construction Loan of 1947.....				633.29		633.29
General Construction Loan of 1949.....				458,769.10		458,769.10
General Public School Construction Loan of 1949:						
Par Value of Bonds Sold.....				9,256,000.00		9,256,000.00
Premium on Bonds Sold.....				45,439.37		45,439.37
Accrued Interest on Bonds Sold (Statement 'A—11'')				6,452.33		6,452.33
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949:						
Par Value of Bonds Sold.....				6,248,000.00		6,248,000.00
Premium on Bonds Sold.....				49,421.68		49,421.68
Accrued Interest on Bonds Sold (Statement 'A—11'')				2,343.00		2,343.00
Civil Defense Loan of 1951.....				43,221.84		43,221.84
General Construction Loan of 1951:						
Par Value of Bonds Sold.....				3,000,000.00		3,000,000.00
Premium on Bonds Sold.....				5,097.00		5,097.00

## RECEIPTS

Accrued Interest on Bonds Sold (Statement "A—11")	3,125.00	3,125.00
Other	2,372,577.03	2,372,577.03
Mental Hospital Construction Loan of 1950:		
Par Value of Bonds Sold	2,800,000.00	2,800,000.00
Premium on Bonds Sold	4,757.20	4,757.20
Accrued Interest on Bonds Sold	2,916.87	2,916.87
FEDERAL FUNDS: (Statement "A—12")		
Aid to the Blind (Statement "A—13")	161,511.91	161,511.91
Aid to Dependent Children (Statement "A—13")	3,210,451.23	3,210,451.23
Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled (Statement "A—13")	912,888.29	912,888.29
Child Welfare Service (Statement "A—13")	113,293.52	113,293.52
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission	12,500.00	12,500.00
National School Lunch Program—Food Reimbursement	679,811.60	679,811.60
Old Age Assistance (Statement "A—13")	3,470,661.33	3,470,661.33
State Department of Health	3,238,426.05	3,238,426.05
Unemployment Compensation Administration	3,067,509.17	3,067,509.17
University of Maryland	611,997.50	611,997.50
Vocational Education	308,900.64	308,900.64
Vocational Rehabilitation	297,427.89	297,427.89
MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS: (Statement "A—12")		
Department of Budget and Procurement—Revolving Fund	811,250.14	811,250.14
Department of Employment Security Special Administrative Expense Fund	75,300.76	75,300.76
State Use Industries Fund:		
Department of Correction	1,005.05	1,005.05
Maryland House of Correction	595,530.05	595,530.05
Maryland Penitentiary	1,281,429.69	1,281,429.69
Maryland State Reformatory for Males	211,797.73	211,797.73
Maryland State Reformatory for Women	3,391.37	3,391.37
Maryland Racing Commission—Saliva Test Fund	22,156.01	22,156.01
Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals Fund	200.00	200.00
General Public Assistance Recoveries Fund	252.50	252.50
Old Age Assistance Recoveries Fund	31,283.89	31,283.89
Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled Recoveries Fund	24.30	24.30
Rosewood State Training School Fund	600.00	600.00
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College Fund	980.28	980.28
State Accident Fund	1,214,470.13	1,214,470.13
State Fund for Services for Crippled Children	45.00	45.00

RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Special Fund Budget Credits	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund, Etc.	Total
State Roads Commission, State Highway Construction Bonds Sinking Fund.....				4,125,000.00		4,125,000.00
State Treasurer's Unpresented Checks Fund.....				5,936.25		5,936.25
Social Security Contribution Fund.....				61,068.55		61,068.55
Tax Collateral Deposit Fund.....				3,925.00		3,925.00
University of Maryland Fund.....				3,310.00		3,310.00
<b>MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNTS:</b>						
Advances to Departments from General Fund (Statement "A-2").....					159,485.00	159,485.00
Conscience Fund.....	10.12				10.12	10.12
Dormant Accounts.....	5,049.12					5,049.12
Escheated Assets.....	24,276.21					24,276.21
Investments—General Fund.....				15,000,000.00		15,000,000.00
Loan Repayments by Counties.....						
Premium on Sale of General Fund Investments (Statement "A-6").....					390,465.50	390,465.50
Accrued Interest on General Fund Investments Purchased.....					11,289.63	11,289.63
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 2 (Schedule "A-9.7").....			22,008.49			22,008.49
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 3 (Rent of Offices).....			21,168.81			21,168.81
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 9 (Emergency Appropriation for Public Welfare).....			1,942.14			1,942.14
Miscellaneous Revenue.....	20,058.60					20,058.60
Royalties.....	213.85					213.85
Sale of State Property.....	5.00					5.00
Withholding Tax (Federal Income Tax).....			5,577.93*			5,577.93*
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$85,537,313.44</b>	<b>\$78,646,612.52†</b>	<b>\$78,456,610.40</b>	<b>\$51,631,490.33</b>	<b>\$15,604,959.43</b>	<b>\$309,376,392.12</b>

\* Denotes Red Figures.

† Total includes receipts of \$4,129.00 for Fiscal Year 1953 collected in advance.

RECEIPTS

RECEIPTS—Continued

SUMMARY

	General Fund	Special Fund	Special Fund Budget Credits	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund, Etc.	TOTAL	
						Amount	%
Taxes from Collectors.....	\$ 129,854.27			\$ 2,798,400.33		\$ 2,928,255.20	.95
Taxes from Corporations.....	5,278,361.64	\$ 172,343.00	1,425.00	.06		5,452,129.70	1.76
Tax on Insurance Premiums.....	4,851,648.69		4,321.40			4,855,970.09	1.57
Licenses.....	194,670.48					194,670.48	.06
Tax on Admissions.....		410,829.23				410,829.23	.13
Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax.....	28,134,644.84		2,139,796.13			30,274,440.97	9.77
Motor Vehicle Revenue.....	17,469,722.47		496,138.13			17,965,860.60	5.80
Motor Vehicle Titling Tax.....	7,135,848.11		2,145.46			7,137,993.57	2.30
Alcoholic Beverages Excise Tax.....	5,008,681.43		1,428.65			5,010,110.08	1.62
Tax on Beer.....	1,744,952.99		24,418.13			1,769,371.12	.57
Income Tax.....	28,297,607.00	8,569,145.81	338,609.22			37,195,362.03	12.00
Sales and Use Taxes.....	29,246,217.16		352,670.58			29,598,887.74	9.55
Tax on Horse Racing.....	3,058,834.96	3,010,165.80				6,069,000.76	1.96
Interest and Penalty.....	360,850.41		37.55			360,887.96	.12
Fees, Fines and Forfeitures, Etc.....	533,066.99		8,773.16			541,840.15	.17
Inheritance Taxes, Etc.....	3,307,902.65					3,307,902.65	1.07
Tax on Recordation of Instruments in Writing.....	13,311.21					13,311.21	.01
State Hospitals and Training Schools.....	1,787,168.77		394,875.81			2,122,044.58	.68
State Departments.....	1,674,571.89	13,743,913.26	74,722,435.67			90,140,920.82	29.09
Loan Funds.....				24,298,753.51		24,298,753.51	7.84
Federal Funds.....				16,085,379.13		16,085,379.13	5.19
Miscellaneous Funds.....				8,448,956.70		8,448,956.70	2.73
Miscellaneous Accounts.....	49,612.90		39,541.51		\$15,604,359.43	15,693,513.84	5.06
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$85,537,313.44</b>	<b>\$78,646,612.52†</b>	<b>\$78,456,616.40</b>	<b>\$51,631,490.33</b>	<b>\$15,604,359.43</b>	<b>\$309,876,392.12</b>	<b>100.00</b>

† Total includes receipts of \$4,129.00 for Fiscal Year 1953, collected in advance.

Reconciliation of Special Funds Collected

Special Funds Collected,.....	\$78,646,753.52
Add: 1953 revenue collected in 1952.....	4,129.00
	<u>\$78,650,882.52</u>
Deduct: 1952 revenue collected in 1951.....	4,270.00
Total Special Funds Collected,.....	<u>\$78,646,612.52</u>



DISBURSEMENTS

Cash Disbursements from the State Treasury During Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1952

	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
<b>LEGISLATIVE:</b>					
Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.....	1,327.43				1,327.43
Department of Legislative Reference.....	11,844.81				11,844.81
Department of Legislative Reference—State Fiscal Research Bureau.....	21,605.91				21,605.91
Legislature.....	537,656.45	168.70			537,825.15
	\$	\$			\$
<b>EXECUTIVE:</b>					
Board of Public Works.....	6,311.35	68.34			6,379.69
Board of Public Works—Fire Losses, State Property.....	81,494.44				81,494.44
Board of Public Works—Construction Fund of 1949.....	8,159,912.39	1,671,940.69			9,831,853.08
Executive Department—Governor.....	89,095.77	54.83			89,150.60
Secretary of State.....	39,081.50				39,081.50
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE:</b>					
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1,543,306.37	150,126.17			1,693,432.54
Comptroller of the Treasury—Tax Refunds.....		2,547,105.66			2,547,105.66
Department of Budget and Procurement.....	228,489.11	546.44			229,035.55
Department of Information of the State of Maryland.....	36,657.28	207.66			36,864.94
Department of Motor Vehicles.....		1,362,822.57			1,362,822.57
Department of Motor Vehicles—License and Fine Refunds.....		136,722.06			136,722.06
Department of Motor Vehicles—Reimbursement to Counties for Magistrates' Expenses.....		179,693.00			179,693.00
Department of Public Improvements.....	237,875.69	5.00			237,880.69
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland.....	2,332,344.00	395,645.00			2,728,489.00
Hall of Records Commission.....	58,891.88				58,891.88
Maryland State Planning Commission.....	69,146.73	7,785.66			76,932.39
State Auditor.....	171,966.48	113.68			172,080.16
State Employment Commissioner.....	224,459.10	4,334.32			228,793.42
State Tax Commission.....	333,375.83	10,366.53			343,742.36
State Tax Commission—Tax Maps.....	33,510.58				33,510.58
State Treasurer.....	442,178.27	763.19			442,941.46
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.....	189,943.75	66.41			200,010.16
<b>JUDICIAL:</b>					
Clerk of the Court of Appeals.....	24,219.75	65.00			24,284.75
Court of Appeals of Maryland.....	28,853.21	30.50			28,883.71
Judiciary.....	610,376.59	1,110.66			611,487.25
Library Committee of the Maryland State Library.....	5,491.24	26.50			5,517.74

DISBURSEMENTS

Reporter of the Court of Appeals.....	17,713.17	.....	17,713.17
State Law Department.....	57,873.46	70.00	57,943.46
State Library.....	18,471.68	67.80	18,539.48
Traffic Court of Baltimore City.....	6,278.72	106,114.46	112,393.18
<b>PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY:</b>			
Administrator of Loan Laws.....	43,853.75	225.00	44,078.75
Commissioner of the Land Office.....	31,254.93	211.30	31,466.23
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund.....	126,989.14	134.50	127,123.64
Department of Labor and Industry.....	119,956.72	.....	119,956.72
Department of Maryland State Police.....	48,870.74	1,697,188.60	1,746,059.34
Department of Maryland State Police—Retirement System.....	.....	67,477.00	67,477.00
Department of Post Mortem Examiners.....	.....	45,000.00	45,000.00
Division of Parole and Probation.....	189,370.62	238.59	189,609.21
Maryland Racing Commission.....	33,470.82	320.50	33,791.32
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors.....	55,223.20	.....	55,223.20
Maryland Veterans Commission.....	96,471.04	.....	96,471.04
Military Department.....	399,056.03	.....	399,056.03
Military Department—Civil Defense.....	42,500.47	.....	42,500.47
Public Service Commission.....	191,716.40	205.48	191,921.88
Rent Estate Commission.....	20,540.77	.....	20,540.77
State Athletic Commission.....	50,925.16	.....	50,925.16
State Bank Commission.....	180,487.05	171.59	180,658.64
State Employees' Workmen's Compensation Coverage Account.....	1,060.00	.....	1,060.00
State Industrial Accident Commission.....	203,276.61	4,082.70	207,359.31
State Insurance Department.....	191,307.02	4,474.57	195,781.59
<b>PROMOTION OF AGRICULTURE:</b>			
Maryland Agricultural Society.....	2,283.76	.....	2,283.76
Maryland State Apple Commission.....	.....	7,888.78	7,888.78
Maryland State Fair Board.....	.....	266,012.17	266,012.17
State Tobacco Authority.....	4,885.96	11,863.31	16,749.27
State Tobacco Warehouse.....	12,715.05	65,573.72	78,288.77
<b>CONSERVATION OF HEALTH AND NATURAL RESOURCES:</b>			
Board of Natural Resources.....	17,495.15	26.12	17,521.27
Department of Game and Inland Fish.....	.....	.....	.....
Angler's License Fund.....	.....	.....	.....
State Game and Protection Fund.....	.....	169,422.53	169,422.53
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.....	.....	540,224.81	540,224.81
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—	.....	.....	.....
Bureau of Mines.....	.....	10,983.16	10,983.16
Department of Research and Education.....	42,542.19	8.00	42,550.19
Department of Forests and Parks.....	151,440.94	1,999.80	153,440.74
General Fund.....	.....	.....	.....
Clarke-McNary Fund.....	418,039.92	7,840.56	425,880.48
Federal—State Cooperative Land Fund.....	.....	116,320.50	116,320.50
Forest Reserve Fund.....	.....	14,995.67	14,995.67
.....	.....	50,301.52	50,301.52

DISBURSEMENTS

DISBURSEMENTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
Reforestation Program.....	36,116.06	6,653.82	.....	.....	42,769.88
Roadside Tree Fund.....	.....	104,525.83	.....	.....	104,525.83
Department of Tidewater Fisheries.....	689,184.80	65,096.70	.....	.....	754,281.00
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission.....	44,195.26	132.53	.....	.....	44,327.79
State Department of Health.....	1,508,209.96	262,809.87	.....	.....	1,771,019.83
State Department of Health—Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals.....	1,376,129.12	210.77	.....	.....	1,376,339.89
State Department of Health—Deer's Head State Hospital.....	627,224.13	3,113.07	.....	.....	630,337.20
State Department of Health—Division of Hospitals.....	42,684.25	95.00	.....	.....	42,779.25
State Department of Health—Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals.....	2,493,934.84	29,123.56	.....	.....	2,523,058.40
State Department of Health—Richie State Hospital.....	419,488.59	3,253.88	.....	.....	422,742.47
MAINTENANCE OF HOSPITALS:					
Miners Hospital.....	101,589.00	70,046.57	.....	.....	171,635.57
MAINTENANCE OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DISEASES AND FEEBLEMINDED:					
Department of Mental Hygiene.....	214,420.29	407.37	.....	.....	214,827.66
Department of Mental Hygiene—Central Farm.....	112,538.79	20,461.39	.....	.....	133,000.18
Crownsville State Hospital.....	2,025,741.21	72,394.93	.....	.....	2,098,136.14
Eastern Shore State Hospital.....	682,957.02	19,900.44	.....	.....	702,857.46
Rosewood State Training School.....	1,625,818.85	48,887.85	.....	.....	1,674,706.70
Springfield State Hospital.....	3,173,786.73	92,163.67	.....	.....	3,265,950.40
Spring Grove State Hospital.....	2,442,770.51	73,613.70	.....	.....	2,516,384.21
MAINTENANCE OF REFORM AND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS:					
Department of Correction.....	43,494.83	652.99	.....	.....	44,147.82
Barrett School for Girls.....	182,360.24	1,917.92	.....	.....	184,278.16
Boys' Village of Maryland.....	570,409.22	3,547.03	.....	.....	573,956.25
Maryland House of Correction.....	810,837.59	153,816.98	.....	.....	964,654.57
Maryland House of Correction—Special Fund Account.....	.....	277,923.85	.....	.....	277,923.85
Maryland Penitentiary.....	922,571.29	77,390.55	.....	.....	999,961.84
Maryland Penitentiary—Special Fund Account.....	.....	87,407.79	.....	.....	87,407.79
Maryland State Reformatory for Males.....	753,530.01	130,346.25	.....	.....	883,866.26
Maryland State Reformatory for Males—Special Fund Account.....	.....	21,792.24	.....	.....	21,792.24
Maryland State Reformatory for Women.....	198,694.34	711.32	.....	.....	199,405.66
Maryland Training School for Boys.....	702,304.32	8,948.03	.....	.....	711,252.35
Montrose School for Girls.....	262,241.79	6,377.16	.....	.....	268,618.95

DISBURSEMENTS

AID TO INSTITUTIONS:				
State Aided Institutions.....	2,891,015.17	73.80		2,891,088.97
EDUCATION:				
Maryland State School for the Deaf.....	235,639.16	1,285.21		236,924.37
Morgan State College.....	830,683.00	436,234.19		1,266,917.19
Public Schools.....	31,721,378.82	593,668.13		32,315,046.97
State Department of Education.....	567,727.42	94,750.22		662,477.64
Coppin State Teachers College—Baltimore.....	69,512.90	2,918.53		72,431.43
State Teachers College—Bowie.....	241,456.00	50,630.10		292,086.10
State Teachers College—Frostburg.....	283,272.00	97,126.78		380,398.78
State Teachers College—Salisbury.....	252,687.00	46,857.38		301,544.38
State Teachers College—Towson.....	691,386.00	131,400.88		822,786.88
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	87,085.43	38,631.49		125,716.92
University of Maryland—General Funds:				
Division of Educational and Related Departments.....	2,350,273.72	113.74		2,350,387.46
The Professional Schools.....	2,332,530.11	68.44		2,332,598.55
Division of Agricultural Services.....	1,407,721.32	152.46		1,407,873.78
Maryland State College at Princess Anne.....	484,728.00	200.08		484,928.08
Teachers' Retirement Fund Contribution.....	436,684.00			436,684.00
University of Maryland—Special Funds:				
Division of Educational and Related Departments.....	5,671,189.44			5,671,189.44
Agricultural Experimental Station.....	157,092.00			157,092.00
Agricultural Extension Service.....	269,652.39			269,652.39
Live Stock Sanitary Service and Department of Veterinary Science.....				
Maryland State College at Princess Anne.....	33,356.27			33,356.27
School of Dentistry.....	166,541.41			166,541.41
School of Law.....	366,307.82			366,307.82
School of Medicine.....	118,490.81			118,490.81
University Hospital.....	542,571.03			542,571.03
School of Pharmacy.....	1,527,360.03			1,527,360.03
Business Administration and Registrar's Office, Baltimore.....	98,875.72			98,875.72
Stadium.....	115,339.64			115,339.64
Physical Education and Auditorium Building.....	10,542.17			10,542.17
Psychiatric Hospital Construction.....	271,261.57			271,261.57
Physics Building.....	5,013.75			5,013.75
	3,323.86			3,323.86
	190,898.86			190,898.86
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE:				
State Department of Public Welfare:				
Aid to Dependent Children.....	1,832,736.80	24,674.20		1,857,411.00
General Public Assistance.....	1,950,513.81	17,554.56		1,968,068.17
Old Age Assistance.....	1,359,376.13	15,369.98		1,374,746.11
Public Assistance to Needy Blind.....	19,384.21	326.16		19,710.37
Administration—Local Units.....	1,102,000.24	5,227.94		1,107,228.18
Administration—State Department.....	168,722.61	65,628.17		234,350.78

DISBURSEMENTS

DISBURSEMENTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
<b>MAINTENANCE AND IMPROVEMENT OF HIGHWAYS:</b>					
State Roads Commission.....		91,896,486.67			91,896,486.67
State Road Commission—Revenue Bonds and Toll Facilities.....		2,224,034.68			2,224,034.68
<b>LICENSING AND EXAMINING BOARDS:</b>					
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects.....		4,821.84			4,821.84
State Board of Barber Examiners.....		804.15			804.15
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.....		442.09			442.09
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.....		6,800.88			6,800.88
State Board of Dental Examiners.....		3,750.51			3,750.51
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors.....		4,503.93			4,503.93
State Board of Examining Engineers.....		6,442.03			6,442.08
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors.....		2,310.83			2,310.83
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers.....		11,097.51			11,097.51
State Board of Hairdresser and Beauty Culturists.....		31,969.87			31,969.87
State Board of Law Examiners.....		18,040.70			18,040.70
State Board of Medical Examiners.....		16,749.43			16,749.43
State Board of Medical Examiners—Homoeopathic.....		215.75			215.75
State Board of Moving Picture Machine Operators.....		1,540.50			1,540.50
State Board of Examiners of Nurses.....		21,232.33			21,232.33
State Board of Examiners of Optometry.....		1,256.44			1,256.44
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners.....		47.00			47.00
State Board of Pharmacy.....		3,685.60			3,685.60
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.....		1,210.32			1,210.32
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing.....		2,319.88			2,319.88
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants.....		16,125.06			16,125.06
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners.....		1,088.68			1,088.68
<b>PAYMENT OF REVENUE TO CIVIL DIVISIONS OF STATE:</b>					
Baltimore City—Share of Motor Fuel Tax.....		8,415,021.02			8,415,021.02
Baltimore City—Share of Motor Vehicle Revenue.....		2,878,248.52			2,878,248.52
Counties and Incorporated Cities and Towns—Share of Admissions Tax.....		352,496.00			352,496.00
Counties and Incorporated Cities and Towns—Share of Franchise on Ordinary Business Corporations.....		172,330.50			172,330.50
Counties and Incorporated Cities, Towns or Villages—Share of Income Tax Paid by Resident Individuals.....		8,472,345.33			8,472,345.33
Baltimore City and Counties—Share of Horse Racing Revenue.....		2,715,165.80			2,715,165.80



DISBURSEMENTS

DISBURSEMENTS—Continued

	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total
Maryland State Reformatory for Women—State Use Industries Fund .....			3,543.49		3,543.49
Old Age Assistance Recoveries Fund .....			7,908.12		7,908.12
Public Assistance to Needy Blind Recoveries Fund .....			12.25		12.25
Rosewood State Training School Fund .....			330.00		330.00
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College Fund .....			2,700.00		2,700.00
Social Security Contributions Fund .....			60,768.81		60,768.81
State Accident Fund .....			1,197,918.25		1,197,918.25
State Fund for Services for Crippled Children .....			211,467.60		211,467.60
State Industrial Accident Commission—Second Injury Fund .....			5,850.00		5,850.00
State Roads Commission:					
State Highway Construction Bonds Sinking Fund .....			10,252,282.36		10,252,282.36
State Treasury's Unpresented Checks Fund .....			716.11		716.11
Tax Collateral Deposit Fund .....			1,250.00		1,250.00
University of Maryland Fund .....			3,310.00		3,310.00
MISCELLANEOUS:					
Advances to Departments from General Fund .....				182,993.00	182,993.00
Investments—General Fund .....				5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00
Investments—Premium and Accrued Interest .....				44,888.35	44,888.35
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 2 .....	807,127.61	20,229.93			827,357.54
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 3—Rent of Offices .....	297,182.67	21,168.81			318,351.48
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 4—State Employees' Workmen's Compensation Coverage Account .....	104,544.90				104,544.90
Miscellaneous Appropriations Account No. 9—Emergency Appropriation for Public Welfare .....	6,234.11	1,942.14			8,176.25
Withholding Tax .....		5,577.93*			5,577.93*
Total .....	\$92,896,865.62	\$144,658,998.93	\$ 62,577,024.88	\$ 5,227,881.35	\$505,360,770.77

\* Denotes Red Figures

## MARYLAND MANUAL

## DISBURSEMENTS

## SUMMARY

	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan and Other Funds	Working Fund	Total Disbursements	
					Amount	%
Legislative .....	\$ 572,434.60	\$ 168.70			\$ 572,603.30	0.19
Executive .....	8,294,401.01	1,753,558.30			10,047,959.31	3.29
Administrative .....	5,912,645.07	4,796,273.35			10,708,918.42	3.51
Judicial .....	769,277.82	107,474.92			876,752.74	0.29
Protection of Persons and Property .....	2,025,430.47	1,988,748.94			4,014,179.41	1.31
Promotion of Agriculture .....	19,884.77	351,337.98			371,222.75	0.12
Conservation of Health and Natural Resources .....	7,965,032.91	1,387,137.70			9,352,170.61	3.06
Maintenance of Hospitals.... for Mental Diseases and Feeble-minded .....	101,589.00	70,046.57			171,635.57	0.05
Maintenance of Reform and Correctional Institutions Aid to Institutions .....	10,278,083.40	328,429.35			10,606,512.75	3.47
Education .....	4,446,433.63	770,832.11			5,217,265.74	1.71
Public Assistance .....	2,891,015.17	73.80			2,891,088.97	.95
Licensing and Examining Boards .....	41,992,824.88	11,043,864.42			53,036,689.30	17.38
Payment of Revenue to Civil Divisions of State .....	6,415,733.60	128,781.01			6,541,514.61	2.14
Loan Fund .....		94,120,591.35			94,120,591.35	30.83
Annuity Bond Fund .....		156,456.30			156,456.30	0.05
Federal Funds .....		27,617,531.17	\$28,076,868.46		27,617,531.17	9.04
Miscellaneous Funds .....	1,215,079.29	37,762.95	3,748,986.25		28,076,863.46	9.19
			16,272,115.92		3,748,986.25	1.23
			14,479,059.25		16,272,115.92	5.33
				\$5,227,881.35	14,479,059.25	4.74
Total .....	\$92,896,865.62	\$144,658,998.92	\$62,577,024.88	\$5,227,881.35	\$305,360,770.77	100.00



SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>PUBLIC DEBT:</b>								
Redemption and Interest on State Bonds.....		3,572,831		3,572,831		5,711,840		5,711,840
<b>PAYMENTS OF REVENUE TO CIVIL DIVISIONS OF THE STATE:</b>								
Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations.....		175,000		175,000		180,000		180,000
Share of Tax on Admissions.....		285,325		285,325		285,334		285,334
Share of Gasoline Tax Fund.....		8,632,413		8,632,413		9,471,199		9,471,199
Share of Motor Vehicle Revenue.....		2,829,264		2,829,264		2,863,822		2,863,822
Share of Income Tax Paid by Resident Individuals.....		8,830,000		8,830,000		9,233,000		9,233,000
Share of Racing Revenue.....		2,528,000		2,528,000		2,637,250		2,637,250
Share of Motor Vehicle Taxes in Lieu of Personal Property Taxes.....		4,850,000		4,850,000		5,000,000		5,000,000
Reimbursement of Trial Magistrates' Expenses.....		275,000		275,000		340,000		340,000
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>28,405,002</b>	<b>28,405,002</b>	<b>28,405,002</b>	<b>28,405,002</b>	<b>30,010,605</b>	<b>30,010,605</b>	<b>30,010,605</b>	<b>30,010,605</b>
<b>RETIREMENT:</b>								
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland:								
Records and Fund Management.....	43,381			43,381				43,381
Retirement Contributions.....	2,420,011			2,420,011				2,989,828
Supplementation to Employee Pensions.....	77,000			77,000				150,000
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,540,392</b>	<b>2,540,392</b>	<b>2,540,392</b>	<b>2,540,392</b>	<b>3,189,349</b>	<b>3,189,349</b>	<b>3,189,349</b>	<b>3,189,349</b>
State Police Retirement System:								
Records and Fund Management.....		6,472		6,472		6,311		6,311
Retirement Contributions.....		74,902		74,902		79,070		79,070
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,540,392</b>	<b>81,374</b>	<b>81,374</b>	<b>81,374</b>	<b>85,381</b>	<b>85,381</b>	<b>85,381</b>	<b>85,381</b>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,540,392</b>	<b>81,374</b>	<b>2,621,766</b>	<b>2,621,766</b>	<b>3,189,349</b>	<b>85,381</b>	<b>3,274,730</b>	<b>3,274,730</b>
<b>LEGISLATIVE:</b>								
General Assembly of Maryland:								
Senate.....	112,116			112,116				78,961
House of Delegates.....	286,132			286,132				261,054
General Legislative Expenses.....	162,100			162,100				55,240
Legislative Council.....	40,000			40,000				40,000
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>600,348</b>	<b>600,348</b>	<b>600,348</b>	<b>600,348</b>	<b>435,255</b>	<b>435,255</b>	<b>435,255</b>	<b>435,255</b>

**SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)**

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Department of Legislative Reference:								
Legislative Reference Services.....	8,700	.....	.....	8,700	11,325	.....	.....	11,325
Special Services to Legislative Session.....	9,100	.....	.....	9,100	3,750	.....	.....	3,750
	17,800	.....	.....	17,800	15,075	.....	.....	15,075
Department of Legislative Reference—State Fiscal Research Bureau:								
Fiscal and Special Research.....	28,474	.....	.....	28,474	30,510	.....	.....	30,510
Commissioners for Uniform State Laws:								
Promotion of Uniform Legislation.....	2,700	.....	.....	2,700	2,000	.....	.....	2,000
<b>JUDICIAL:</b>								
Court of Appeals of Maryland:								
Adjudication.....	122,795	.....	.....	122,795	122,640	.....	.....	122,640
Recording.....	24,842	.....	.....	24,842	31,512	.....	.....	31,512
Reporting.....	13,260	.....	.....	13,260	24,600	.....	.....	24,600
Standing Committee on Rules.....	7,900	.....	.....	7,900	7,900	.....	.....	7,900
	168,897	.....	.....	168,897	186,652	.....	.....	186,652
Judiciary:								
Adjudication and Retirement.....	528,726	.....	.....	528,726	514,438	.....	.....	514,438
Maryland Judicial Conference.....	500	.....	.....	500	500	.....	.....	500
Deficiency Supplementation for Clerks and Registers	33,650	.....	.....	33,650	50,000	.....	.....	50,000
	562,876	.....	.....	562,876	564,938	.....	.....	564,938
Traffic Court of Baltimore City:								
Traffic Adjudication and Probation.....	.....	113,872	.....	113,872	.....	130,476	.....	130,476
State Law Department:								
Legal Counsel and Advice.....	59,125	.....	.....	59,125	82,391	.....	.....	82,391
Subversive Activities Control.....	15,000	.....	.....	15,000	12,000	.....	.....	12,000
Legal Services to Legislative Session.....	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	1,500	.....	.....	1,500
Printing Records, Briefs, etc., in State Cases.....	2,500	.....	.....	2,500	2,500	.....	.....	2,500
	80,625	.....	.....	80,625	91,391	.....	.....	91,391

**SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)**

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>State Library:</b>								
Acquisition of New Library Items.....	3,500	.....	.....	3,500	4,305	.....	.....	4,305
General Library Services.....	19,400	.....	.....	19,400	19,445	.....	.....	19,445
Building Operation and Maintenance.....	3,598	.....	.....	3,598	3,610	.....	.....	3,610
Printing of Maryland Reports.....	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	4,875	.....	.....	4,875
	30,498	.....	.....	30,498	32,235	.....	.....	32,235
<b>GENERAL CONTROL:</b>								
Executive Department—Governor:								
General Executive Direction and Control.....	82,456	.....	.....	82,456	100,804	.....	.....	100,804
Operation and Maintenance of Government House.....	22,000	.....	.....	22,000	19,250	.....	.....	19,250
Extradition Fund.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	1,000
Survey Commissions.....	32,500	.....	.....	32,500	17,500	.....	.....	17,500
Governor's Commission on Interracial Problems and Relations.....	8,000	.....	.....	8,000	13,144	.....	.....	13,144
Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin.....	7,500	.....	.....	7,500	7,500	.....	.....	7,500
Publishing of Constitutional Amendments.....	15,000	.....	.....	15,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
	168,456	.....	.....	168,456	159,198	.....	.....	159,198
<b>Secretary of State:</b>								
Recording and Registration.....	32,302	.....	.....	32,302	32,403	.....	.....	32,403
<b>Board of Public Works:</b>								
Administrative Control.....	6,170	.....	.....	6,170	5,783	.....	.....	5,783
General Emergency Fund.....	343,436	.....	.....	343,436	400,000	.....	.....	400,000
Baltimore Association of Commerce.....	21,250	.....	.....	21,250	21,250	.....	.....	21,250
Maryland State Firemen's Association.....	20,000	.....	.....	20,000	20,000	.....	.....	20,000
Contribution to National Association of Tax Administrators.....	500	.....	.....	500	500	.....	.....	500
Refunding of Money Erroneously Paid into the State Treasury.....	20,000	.....	.....	20,000	10,000	.....	.....	10,000
The Star Spangled Banner Flag House Association.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	1,000
Peninsula Horticultural Society.....	500	.....	.....	500	500	.....	.....	500
The Cardinal Gibbons Institute.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	.....	2,000
Workmen's Compensation Premium.....	98,845	.....	.....	98,845	98,845	.....	.....	98,845
Office Rent.....	310,000	.....	.....	310,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Claims for Damage.....	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Surveys of Records.....	48,000	.....	.....	48,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prisoners' Aid Association of Maryland.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Comptroller of the Treasury:	877,701	.....	.....	877,701	.....	.....	.....	559,878
General Department:								
General Administration and Control.....	43,284	.....	.....	43,284	.....	.....	.....	42,064
General Accounting and Payment of Premiums on Bonds of Collectors of State Taxes.....	109,239	.....	.....	109,239	.....	.....	.....	111,910
.....	152,528	.....	.....	152,528	.....	.....	.....	158,974
License Bureau:								
Administration and Inspection of Delinquent Licenses .....	36,254	.....	.....	36,254	.....	.....	.....	38,100
Bureau of Revenue Estimates:								
Estimating of Revenues.....	10,175	.....	.....	10,175	.....	.....	.....	10,100
Admissions Tax Division:								
Admissions Tax Administration.....	.....	21,791	.....	21,791	.....	.....	.....	22,848
Admissions Tax Auditing and Investigating.....	.....	42,884	.....	42,884	.....	.....	.....	42,818
.....	.....	64,675	.....	64,675	.....	.....	.....	64,666
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division:								
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Administration.....	62,269	.....	.....	62,269	.....	.....	.....	61,256
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Auditing.....	55,806	.....	.....	55,806	.....	.....	.....	58,784
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Investigating.....	48,941	.....	.....	48,941	.....	.....	.....	47,236
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Appeals.....	8,970	.....	.....	8,970	.....	.....	.....	8,970
Alcoholic Beverages Tax Printing Services.....	12,145	.....	.....	12,145	.....	.....	.....	9,244
.....	188,181	.....	.....	188,181	.....	.....	.....	185,440
Gasoline Tax Division:								
Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Administration.....	.....	36,793	.....	36,793	.....	.....	.....	38,007
Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Auditing.....	.....	39,504	.....	39,504	.....	.....	.....	39,976
Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Investigating.....	.....	23,993	.....	23,993	.....	.....	.....	26,553
.....	.....	100,290	.....	100,290	.....	.....	.....	104,336

**SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)**

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>Income Tax Division:</b>								
Income Tax Administration.....	338,250	.....	.....	338,250	364,415	.....	.....	364,415
Income Tax Auditing.....	219,961	.....	.....	219,961	216,781	.....	.....	216,781
Income Tax Investigating.....	169,406	.....	.....	169,406	174,414	.....	.....	174,414
	727,617	.....	.....	727,617	755,610	.....	.....	755,610
<b>Retail Sales Tax Division:</b>								
Sales Tax Administration.....	351,767	.....	.....	351,767	373,061	.....	.....	373,061
Sales Tax Auditing.....	53,622	.....	.....	53,622	53,487	.....	.....	53,487
Sales Tax Investigating.....	186,778	.....	.....	186,778	181,908	.....	.....	181,908
	592,167	.....	.....	592,167	608,456	.....	.....	608,456
<b>State Treasurer:</b>								
Treasury Management.....	69,246	.....	.....	69,246	71,153	.....	.....	71,153
Insurance Protection.....	330,000	.....	.....	330,000	296,000	.....	.....	296,000
	399,246	.....	.....	399,246	367,153	.....	.....	367,153
<b>Department of Budget and Procurement:</b>								
General Administration.....	48,222	.....	.....	48,222	46,832	.....	.....	46,832
Budget Formulation and Administration.....	120,824	.....	.....	120,824	137,825	.....	.....	137,825
Purchasing and Warehousing.....	126,920	.....	.....	126,920	127,763	.....	.....	127,763
	295,966	.....	.....	295,966	312,420	.....	.....	312,420
<b>State Employment Commissioner:</b>								
General Administration.....	43,472	.....	.....	43,472	59,712	.....	.....	59,712
Classification and Compensation.....	32,250	.....	.....	32,250	32,437	.....	.....	32,437
Recruitment and Examination.....	86,284	.....	.....	86,284	88,207	.....	.....	88,207
Placement and Record Keeping.....	73,299	.....	.....	73,299	73,839	.....	.....	73,839
Examining Board Services.....	.....	4,119	.....	4,119	.....	3,572	.....	3,572
	255,305	4,119	.....	239,424	254,135	.....	.....	254,135
<b>Standard Salary Board:</b>								
Establishment and Adjustment of Salary Rates.....	1,600	.....	.....	1,600	1,600	.....	.....	1,600
Salary Increase for State Employees.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500,000	.....	.....	2,500,000
	1,600	.....	.....	1,600	2,501,600	.....	.....	2,501,600

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS				1954 ALLOWANCES			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Maryland State Planning Commission:								
General State, Regional and Local Planning.....	55,240	.....	.....	55,240	50,000	.....	.....	50,000
Capital Improvement Programming.....	19,167	.....	.....	19,167	11,066	.....	.....	11,066
Study of Medical Care Programs.....	10,300	7,900	.....	18,200	7,362	6,250	.....	13,612
	84,707	7,900	.....	92,607	68,428	6,250	.....	74,678
Department of Public Improvements:								
General Administration and Contract Awards.....	71,690	.....	.....	71,690	70,000	.....	.....	70,000
Design and Approval.....	116,082	.....	.....	116,082	103,192	.....	.....	103,192
Construction Supervision and Inspection.....	58,026	.....	.....	58,026	58,503	.....	.....	58,503
Bureau of Harbors, Iceboat Annapolis.....	35,000	.....	.....	35,000	10,000	.....	.....	10,000
Maintenance of War Memorial Building.....	10,500	.....	.....	10,500	12,000	.....	.....	12,000
	291,298	.....	.....	291,298	253,695	.....	.....	253,695
State Auditor:								
Fiscal Examinations and Audits.....	192,072	.....	.....	192,072	210,000	.....	.....	210,000
State Tax Commission:								
General Administration and Appeals.....	50,218	.....	.....	50,218	53,693	.....	.....	53,693
Real and Personal Assessment and Equalization.....	263,530	.....	.....	263,530	261,707	.....	.....	261,707
Corporate Assessment, Chartering and Collection.....	77,566	.....	.....	77,566	90,855	.....	.....	90,855
Preparation of Local Tax Maps.....	159,460	.....	.....	159,460	150,000	.....	.....	150,000
Forfeiting Charters of Delinquent Corporations.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,000	2,075	.....	.....	2,075
	552,774	.....	.....	552,774	558,227	.....	.....	558,227
Division of Parole and Probation:								
General Administration and Hearings.....	39,239	.....	.....	39,239	41,528	.....	.....	41,528
Investigation and Supervision of Parolees and Probationers.....	165,598	.....	.....	165,598	184,057	.....	.....	184,057
Collecting and Disbursing Alimony.....	3,850	.....	.....	3,850	3,850	.....	.....	3,850
	208,687	.....	.....	208,687	229,435	.....	.....	229,435
Hall of Records Commission:								
General Administration.....	15,891	.....	.....	15,891	15,134	.....	.....	15,134
Archival Administration.....	14,808	.....	.....	14,808	13,402	.....	.....	13,402
Research and Reference Services.....	22,129	.....	.....	22,129	20,504	.....	.....	20,504
Records Management.....	25,540	.....	.....	25,540	23,860	.....	.....	23,860
	78,368	.....	.....	78,368	72,400	.....	.....	72,400



SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS				1954 ALLOWANCES			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Recruiting .....	7,150	1,000	.....	8,150	7,150	3,000	.....	10,150
Military Training .....	35,300	7,000	.....	42,300	39,300	12,000	.....	51,300
Havre de Grace Reservation .....	55,340	.....	25,000	80,340	54,889	.....	30,000	84,889
Pikesville Reservation .....	15,750	2,500	18,500	36,750	16,450	3,500	18,500	38,450
Air National Guard Reservation .....	8,030	500	25,780	34,310	11,225	2,500	25,000	38,725
	447,359	30,000	70,000	547,359	485,746	45,000	74,220	604,966
Civil Defense Agency:								
Administration and Organization .....	35,424	.....	.....	35,424	181,898	.....	.....	181,898
Training .....	18,236	.....	.....	18,236	17,315	.....	.....	17,315
Information and Education .....	17,749	.....	.....	17,749	16,736	.....	.....	16,736
Finance and Supply .....	12,066	.....	.....	12,066	11,487	.....	.....	11,487
Medical .....	12,395	.....	.....	12,395	11,765	.....	.....	11,765
Communications .....	10,995	.....	.....	10,995	10,365	.....	.....	10,365
Ground Observer Corps .....	935	.....	.....	935	3,265	.....	.....	3,265
	107,800	.....	.....	107,800	252,881	.....	.....	252,881
Department of Maryland State Police:								
General Administration .....	252,411	.....	.....	252,411	.....	252,698	.....	252,698
Field Force Supervision and Policing .....	995,145	.....	.....	995,145	.....	1,036,317	.....	1,036,317
Barracks Operation and Maintenance .....	32,015	.....	.....	32,015	.....	29,858	.....	29,858
Criminal Investigation and Identification .....	111,895	.....	.....	111,895	.....	110,762	.....	110,762
Highway Safety .....	19,299	.....	.....	19,299	.....	18,913	.....	18,913
Automotive Operations .....	304,310	.....	.....	304,310	.....	321,168	.....	321,168
Radio Operations .....	79,449	.....	.....	79,449	.....	97,518	.....	97,518
Dietary Services .....	55,210	.....	.....	55,210	.....	63,908	.....	63,908
Medical Services .....	29,255	.....	.....	29,255	.....	26,809	.....	26,809
Personnel and Training .....	118,941	.....	.....	118,941	.....	154,781	.....	154,781
Statistica .....	51,606	.....	.....	51,606	.....	51,723	.....	51,723
	2,049,536	.....	.....	2,049,536	.....	2,164,430	.....	2,164,430
Department of Post Mortem Examiners:								
Post Mortem Examining Services .....	45,000	.....	.....	45,000	.....	45,000	.....	45,000
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund:								
General Administration .....	45,035	.....	.....	45,035	57,120	.....	.....	57,120
Underwriting and Auditing .....	31,235	.....	.....	31,235	30,833	.....	.....	30,833



**SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)**

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Claims Processing .....	39,913	.....	.....	39,913	41,457	.....	.....	41,457
Statistical Reporting .....	16,626	.....	.....	16,626	16,858	.....	.....	16,858
	182,809	.....	.....	182,809	146,268	.....	.....	146,268
<b>State Industrial Accident Commission:</b>								
General Administration and Hearings.....	138,788	.....	.....	138,788	154,238	.....	.....	154,238
Processing and Adjudication of Claims.....	48,354	.....	.....	48,354	46,342	.....	.....	46,342
Safety Inspection .....	29,860	.....	.....	29,860	29,723	.....	.....	29,723
Occupational Disease Control.....	12,700	.....	.....	12,700	13,500	.....	.....	13,500
	219,702	.....	.....	219,702	243,798	.....	.....	243,798
<b>State Insurance Department:</b>								
General Administration .....	42,454	.....	.....	42,454	48,684	.....	.....	48,684
Examination and Auditing of Insurance Companies.....	63,130	.....	.....	63,130	67,042	.....	.....	67,042
Life Insurance Actuarial Evaluation and Policy Approval .....	25,983	.....	.....	25,983	26,542	.....	.....	26,542
Property Insurance Rate Regulation.....	25,842	.....	.....	25,842	25,692	.....	.....	25,692
Licensing and Certification.....	18,401	.....	.....	18,401	18,104	.....	.....	18,104
Tax Assessment and Collection.....	3,860	.....	.....	3,860	4,400	.....	.....	4,400
Policy Complaint and Information Service.....	6,184	.....	.....	6,184	3,338	.....	.....	3,338
Fire Safety Inspection.....	16,104	.....	.....	16,104	16,510	.....	.....	16,510
	201,958	.....	.....	201,958	210,312	.....	.....	210,312
<b>State Bank Commissioner:</b>								
Examination of Financial Institutions.....	187,750	.....	.....	187,750	200,799	.....	.....	200,799
<b>Administrator of Loan Laws:</b>								
Small Loan, Sales Finance and Installment Sellers Enforcement and Licensing.....	45,965	.....	.....	45,965	49,263	.....	.....	49,263
<b>State Aviation Commission:</b>								
Development and Regulation of Aeronautics.....	18,557	.....	.....	18,557	15,753	.....	.....	15,753
<b>Public Service Commission:</b>								
General Administration and Hearings.....	102,421	.....	.....	102,421	107,553	.....	.....	107,553
People's Counsel .....	13,500	.....	.....	13,500	15,500	.....	.....	15,500
Engineering Investigations .....	49,691	.....	.....	49,691	53,375	.....	.....	53,375

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Accounting Investigations .....	26,418	.....	.....	26,418	26,453	.....	.....	26,453
Common Carrier Investigations.....	27,709	.....	.....	27,709	33,048	.....	.....	33,048
	219,739	.....	.....	219,739	235,929	.....	.....	235,929
Real Estate Commission:								
Real Estate Licensing and Supervision.....	23,107	.....	.....	23,107	25,081	.....	.....	25,081
Commissioner of the Land Office:								
Administration of Land Records and Chancery Court	24,501	.....	.....	24,501	22,050	.....	.....	22,050
Microfilming of Plats.....	4,294	.....	.....	4,294	4,470	.....	.....	4,470
Indexing of Abstracts of Deeds, Mortgages and	5,200	.....	.....	5,200	1,200	.....	.....	1,200
Releases .....	33,995	.....	.....	33,995	27,720	.....	.....	27,720
State Athletic Commission:								
Regulation and Supervision of Boxing and Wrestling	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	25,179	.....	25,179
Matches .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland Racing Commission:								
Racing Supervision and Regulation.....	35,050	.....	.....	35,050	36,775	.....	.....	36,775
Race Track Upkeep.....	.....	350,000	.....	350,000	.....	415,000	.....	415,000
	35,050	350,000	.....	385,050	36,775	415,000	.....	451,775
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors:								
General Administration .....	22,303	.....	.....	22,303	26,516	.....	.....	26,516
Examining and Processing .....	21,422	.....	.....	21,422	20,053	.....	.....	20,053
Inspection and Law Enforcement.....	16,120	.....	.....	16,120	15,399	.....	.....	15,399
	59,545	.....	.....	59,545	61,968	.....	.....	61,968
State Board of Examiners and Registration of								
Architects:								
Licensing of Architects.....	.....	4,930	.....	4,930	.....	4,830	.....	4,830
State Board of Barber Examiners:								
Licensing of Barbers.....	.....	1,750	.....	1,750	.....	1,778	.....	1,778
State Board of Chiroprody Examiners:								
Licensing of Chiroprodists.....	.....	500	.....	500	.....	615	.....	615

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners:								
Licensing of Chiropractors.....		7,456		7,456		7,686		7,686
State Board of Dental Examiners:								
Licensing of Dentists.....		3,675		3,675		3,775		3,775
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors:								
Licensing of Electricians.....		5,000		5,000		5,096		5,096
State Board of Examining Engineers:								
Licensing of Stationary Engineers.....		7,200		7,200		7,081		7,081
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors:								
Licensing of Engineers and Surveyors.....		5,795		5,795		5,200		5,200
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers:								
Licensing of Funeral Directors and Embalmers.....		10,841		10,841		11,072		11,072
State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists:								
Licensing of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists.....		36,000		36,000		36,737		36,737
State Board of Law Examiners:								
Licensing of Attorneys.....		18,132		18,132		18,607		18,607
State Board of Medical Examiners:								
Licensing of Physicians and Surgeons.....		17,128		17,128		18,865		18,865
State Board of Medical Examiners—Homeopathic:								
Licensing of Homeopaths.....		202		202		202		202
State Board of Moving Picture Machine Operators:								
Licensing of Moving Picture Machine Operators.....		1,485		1,485		1,842		1,842
State Board of Examiners of Nurses:								
Licensing of Nurses.....		24,580		24,580		24,601		24,601
State Board of Examiners of Optometry:								
Licensing of Optometrists.....		1,635		1,635		1,769		1,769
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners:								
Licensing of Osteopaths.....		50		50		75		75

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
State Board of Pharmacy:							
Licensing of Pharmacists.....		8,050			7,190		7,190
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners:							
Licensing of Physical Therapists.....		1,370			1,690		1,690
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing:							
Licensing of Plumbers.....		3,730			3,722		3,722
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants:							
Licensing of Public Accountants.....		14,385			15,315		15,315
State Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners:							
Licensing of Veterinarians.....		1,000			1,050		1,050
<b>HIGHWAYS:</b>							
State Roads Commission:							
Sinking Fund Provision—State Highway Construction Bonds.....					8,099,288		8,099,288
Construction of Primary and Secondary Highways—State System.....					12,686,044	2,371,885	15,057,929
Maintenance of Highways—State System.....					6,098,623		6,098,623
Operation and Maintenance of Patuxent River Toll Bridge.....					60,000		60,000
Acquisition of Capital Properties.....					684,414		684,414
Ocean City Beach Protection.....					30,000		30,000
Sign Permit Administration and Planting and Improving Rights-of-Way.....					10,000		10,000
Enforcement of Motor Vehicle Weight-and-Size Limitations.....					200,000		200,000
Tax Revenue Apportionment to Counties and Municipalities.....					5,750,347		5,750,347
Construction of Highways—County Systems.....					158,000	1,314,877	1,472,877
Maintenance of Highways—County Systems.....					2,315,000		2,315,000
Construction of Highways—Federal Aid Urban System.....						2,277,541	2,277,541
Emergency Ambulance Reimbursement.....		33,546,415	5,171,877		36,091,716		42,056,019
				1,000			1,000
Total.....		33,546,415	5,171,877	1,000	36,091,716	5,964,303	42,057,019

**SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)**

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES, RECREATION AND INFORMATION:</b>								
Board of Natural Resources:								
Natural Resources Policy Formulation.....	17,898			17,898	14,595			14,595
Department of Tidewater Fisheries:								
General Administration, Licensing and Hydrographic Engineering.....	111,203			111,203	104,011			104,011
Marine Patrol and Inspection.....	498,696			498,696	507,608			507,608
Oyster Propagation.....	261,919			261,919	262,046			262,046
Solomon's Island Naval Base.....	3,500			3,500	3,500			3,500
Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission.....	1,500			1,500	1,500			1,500
	876,818			876,818	878,665			878,665
Department of Game and Inland Fish:								
General Administration.....	96,807			96,807		101,334		101,334
Public Relations.....	26,485			26,485		29,181		29,181
Law Enforcement.....	250,622			250,622		248,575		248,575
Game Management.....	151,411		82,500	233,911		171,884	81,000	252,884
Inland Fish Management.....	114,065		30,000	144,065		142,489	36,000	178,489
	639,390		112,500	751,890		686,413	117,000	803,413
Department of Forests and Parks:								
General Administration.....	75,681	1,146	1,645	78,472	78,540	365		78,905
Forest Fire Prevention and Control.....	200,577	1,075	126,218	327,870	192,250	1,020		302,659
Technical Conservation Services.....	32,698	2,344	17,225	52,267	31,378	5,400	17,500	54,378
Reforestation and Nursery Operation.....	48,038	2,255	4,180	54,473	37,650	2,850	9,500	50,000
State Forest and Recreation Area Management.....	69,166	50,462	820	120,448	50,396	48,015	1,000	99,411
Patapsco State Park Operation.....	55,266	1,781		57,047	59,854	6,000		62,854
Sandy Point State Park Operation.....	28,030	15,900		43,930	23,459	50,000		73,459
Other State Park Operations.....	51,727	6,380		58,107	52,000	7,300		59,300
Roadside Tree Protection.....		118,543		118,543		122,345		122,345
	561,183	199,886	150,088	911,157	525,527	243,295	137,389	906,211
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—								
Geology and Water Resources:								
General Administration.....	16,912			16,912	17,191			17,191
Water Surveys.....	66,200			66,200	69,000			69,000
Geologic Surveys.....	5,750			5,750	5,750			5,750
Topographic and Geologic Mapping.....	7,500			7,500	7,500			7,500

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Shore Erosion Investigation.....	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	1,000
Reports of Investigations.....	10,000	.....	.....	10,000	10,000	.....	.....	10,000
	107,362	.....	.....	107,362	110,441	.....	.....	110,441
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—								
Bureau of Mines:								
General Administration.....	21,605	.....	.....	21,605	18,621	.....	.....	18,621
Mine Inspection.....	15,925	.....	.....	15,925	16,376	.....	.....	16,376
Rescue Services.....	2,559	.....	.....	2,559	2,998	.....	.....	2,998
Educational Promotion.....	200	.....	.....	200	350	.....	.....	350
Fuel Combustion Advice and Testing.....	6,252	.....	.....	6,252	7,026	.....	.....	7,026
	46,541	.....	.....	46,541	44,871	.....	.....	44,871
Department of Research and Education:								
Biological Research and Administration.....	104,137	2,000	.....	106,137	101,792	.....	.....	103,792
Conservation Education.....	11,783	.....	.....	11,783	12,214	.....	.....	12,214
State Weather Service.....	4,836	.....	.....	4,836	4,825	.....	.....	4,825
Hydrographic Survey.....	30,000	.....	.....	30,000	30,000	.....	.....	30,000
Chincoteague Bay Project.....	9,975	.....	.....	9,975	9,975	.....	.....	9,975
	160,731	2,000	.....	162,731	158,806	.....	.....	160,806
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission:								
General Administration.....	16,852	.....	.....	16,852	20,000	.....	.....	20,000
Engineering Services.....	33,908	.....	.....	33,908	32,761	.....	.....	32,761
Laboratory Services.....	12,415	.....	1,034	13,449	11,237	.....	.....	11,237
	63,175	.....	1,034	64,209	63,998	.....	.....	63,998
Maryland State Apple Commission:								
Apple Sales Promotion.....	.....	8,523	.....	8,523	.....	6,885	.....	6,885
Maryland State Fair Board:								
Promotion of Agricultural Fairs and Exhibits.....	.....	250,420	.....	250,420	.....	249,770	.....	249,770
Aid to Rural Youth Organizations.....	.....	15,580	.....	15,580	.....	16,230	.....	16,230
	.....	266,000	.....	266,000	.....	266,000	.....	266,000

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
State Tobacco Authority:								
Market Inspection and Regulation.....		7,765		7,765		8,155		8,155
Promotional Activities.....		12,335		12,335		11,035		11,035
		20,000		20,000		19,190		19,190
State Tobacco Warehousing:								
Tobacco Warehousing.....	16,725	78,280		95,005		79,361		79,361
Department of Information and Promotion:								
General Information and Promotion.....	31,576			31,576	26,035			26,025
Historic Tours.....	4,590			4,590	6,748			6,748
	36,166			36,166	32,773			32,773
HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND MENTAL HYGIENE:								
State Department of Health:								
State Department of Health—Headquarters:								
General Administration.....	471,108	2,565	125,824	599,497	508,779	2,679	112,940	624,393
General Local Health Services.....	746,550	7,824	587,163	1,341,537	778,959	8,699	584,343	1,372,001
Preventive Medical Services.....	128,822		84,880	213,702	116,150		83,118	199,268
Crippled Children's Services.....	163,930		286,170	450,100	221,527		286,170	507,697
Laboratory Operation and Administration.....	281,489		92,684	374,173	269,656		86,024	355,680
Tuberculosis Control.....	36,854		2,508	39,362	38,102		2,508	40,610
Environmental Hygiene.....	202,224	8,926	8,174	219,324	196,647	9,199	8,174	214,020
Bedding and Upholstery Control.....		27,805		27,805		28,857		28,857
	2,030,977	47,120	1,187,403	3,265,500	2,129,820	49,434	1,163,277	3,342,531
Bureau of Medical Services and Hospitals:								
General Administration.....	73,662			73,662	71,016			71,016
County Medical Care Program.....	637,085			637,085	649,549			649,549
Baltimore City Medical Care Program.....	672,296			672,296	617,413			617,413
Hospital Inpatient Program.....	2,473,248			2,473,248	2,582,054			2,582,054
Hospital Outpatient Program.....	252,500			252,500	200,000			200,000
	4,108,791			4,108,791	4,120,032			4,120,032
Division of Hospitals:								
Hospital Licensing, Survey and Construction.....	46,045	2,120	950,182	998,347	46,388	2,120	950,170	998,678

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS				1954 ALLOWANCES			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>Deer's Head State Hospital:</b>								
General Administration	36,810	.....	.....	36,810	36,145	.....	.....	36,145
Dietary Services	162,013	.....	.....	162,013	166,289	.....	.....	166,289
Household and Property Services	176,493	.....	.....	176,493	173,951	.....	.....	173,951
Medical Care of Patients	280,515	.....	.....	280,515	276,761	.....	.....	276,761
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients	17,956	.....	.....	17,956	20,899	.....	.....	20,899
Social Services	3,181	.....	.....	3,181	3,211	.....	.....	3,211
Education and Training of Professional Personnel	333	.....	.....	333	300	.....	.....	300
Religious and Community Services	300	.....	.....	300	600	.....	.....	600
	677,601	.....	.....	677,601	678,156	.....	.....	678,156
<b>Montebello State Hospital:</b>								
General Administration	34,647	.....	.....	34,647	36,255	.....	.....	36,255
Dietary Services	101,443	.....	.....	101,443	128,539	.....	.....	128,539
Household and Property Services	158,922	.....	.....	158,922	176,885	.....	.....	176,885
Medical Care of Patients	172,586	.....	.....	172,586	230,859	.....	.....	230,859
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients	16,795	.....	.....	16,795	17,900	.....	.....	17,900
Social Services	3,561	.....	.....	3,561	3,361	.....	.....	3,361
Education and Training of Professional Personnel	25	.....	.....	25	300	.....	.....	300
Religious and Community Services	300	.....	.....	300	600	.....	.....	600
	488,279	.....	.....	488,279	594,799	.....	.....	594,799
<b>Maryland Tuberculosis Hospitals:</b>								
General Administration	143,861	.....	.....	143,861	155,161	.....	.....	155,161
Dietary Services	720,924	.....	.....	720,924	842,604	.....	.....	842,604
Household and Property Services	807,515	.....	.....	807,515	890,205	.....	.....	890,205
Medical Care of Patients	1,224,796	.....	.....	1,224,796	1,486,895	.....	.....	1,486,895
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients	29,819	.....	.....	29,819	35,597	.....	.....	35,597
Social Services	17,455	.....	.....	17,455	21,317	.....	.....	21,317
Education and Training of Professional Personnel	47,091	.....	.....	47,091	60,965	.....	.....	60,965
Religious and Community Services	500	.....	.....	500	775	.....	.....	775
Farm Operation and Maintenance	10,893	.....	.....	10,893	10,888	.....	.....	10,888
	3,002,854	.....	.....	3,002,854	3,504,287	.....	.....	3,504,287
<b>Miners Hospital:</b>								
General Administration	8,677	5,800	.....	14,477	14,573	.....	.....	14,573
Dietary Services	23,123	16,765	.....	39,888	12,705	.....	.....	40,005
			.....	27,300		.....	.....	



SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funda
Household and Property Services.....	18,790	13,050	.....	31,840	10,435	21,300	.....	31,735
Medical Care of Patients.....	51,267	36,885	.....	88,152	58,549	41,400	.....	99,949
	101,887	72,500	.....	174,387	96,262	90,000	.....	186,262
Department of Mental Hygiene:								
Department of Mental Hygiene—Headquarters:								
General Administration.....	157,876	.....	.....	157,876	165,890	.....	.....	165,890
Dietary Services.....	6,153	.....	.....	6,153	6,192	.....	.....	6,192
Household and Property Services.....	14,819	.....	.....	14,819	12,644	.....	.....	12,644
Medical Care of Patients.....	55,050	.....	.....	55,050	55,517	.....	.....	55,517
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients.....	6,344	.....	.....	6,344	6,650	.....	.....	6,650
Social Services.....	13,985	.....	.....	13,985	16,900	.....	.....	16,900
Education and Training of Professional Personnel.....	16,291	.....	.....	16,291	21,084	.....	.....	21,084
Religious and Community Services.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	70
Research.....	9,209	.....	.....	9,209	23,567	.....	.....	23,567
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	6,534	.....	.....	6,534	7,071	.....	.....	7,071
	286,261	.....	.....	286,261	315,585	.....	.....	315,585
Department of Mental Hygiene—Central Farm:								
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	144,332	.....	.....	144,332	146,681	.....	.....	146,681
Crownsville State Hospital:								
General Administration.....	138,142	.....	.....	138,142	139,834	.....	.....	139,834
Dietary Services.....	526,518	.....	.....	526,518	508,259	.....	.....	508,259
Household and Property Services.....	532,753	.....	.....	532,758	552,416	.....	.....	552,416
Medical Care of Patients.....	1,055,032	.....	.....	1,055,032	1,081,116	.....	.....	1,081,116
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients.....	55,749	.....	.....	55,749	58,814	.....	.....	58,814
Social Services.....	79,755	.....	.....	79,755	64,523	.....	.....	64,523
Education and Training of Professional Personnel.....	18,245	.....	.....	18,245	45,132	.....	.....	45,132
Religious and Community Services.....	3,856	.....	.....	3,856	4,038	.....	.....	4,038
Research.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,472	.....	.....	1,472
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	86,027	.....	.....	86,027	91,940	.....	.....	91,940
	2,496,082	.....	.....	2,496,082	2,497,544	.....	.....	2,497,544
Eastern Shore State Hospital:								
General Administration.....	59,041	.....	.....	59,041	62,881	.....	.....	62,881
Dietary Services.....	126,824	.....	.....	126,824	136,308	.....	.....	136,308
Household and Property Services.....	171,141	.....	.....	171,141	169,194	.....	.....	169,194

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS				1954 ALLOWANCES			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Medical Care of Patients.....	372,355	.....	.....	372,355	333,420	.....	.....	333,420
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients.....	19,420	.....	.....	19,420	25,070	.....	.....	25,070
Social Services.....	20,084	.....	.....	20,084	18,280	.....	.....	18,280
Education and Training of Professional Personnel.....	4,851	.....	.....	4,851	12,847	.....	.....	12,847
Religious and Community Services.....	3,433	.....	.....	3,433	3,610	.....	.....	3,610
Research.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	100
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	37,537	.....	.....	37,537	36,959	.....	.....	36,959
	814,636	.....	.....	814,636	798,669	.....	.....	798,669
Rosewood State Training School:								
General Administration.....	131,377	.....	.....	131,377	126,913	.....	.....	126,913
Dietary Services.....	401,585	.....	.....	401,585	509,904	.....	.....	509,904
Household and Property Services.....	507,162	.....	.....	507,162	523,656	.....	.....	523,656
Medical Care of Patients.....	758,704	.....	.....	758,704	849,180	.....	.....	849,180
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients.....	102,362	.....	.....	102,362	104,197	.....	.....	104,197
Social Services.....	48,971	.....	.....	48,971	39,567	.....	.....	39,567
Education and Training of Professional Personnel.....	5,351	.....	.....	5,351	23,062	.....	.....	23,062
Religious and Community Services.....	3,950	.....	.....	3,950	5,050	.....	.....	5,050
Research.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,764	.....	.....	5,764
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	31,670	.....	.....	31,670	18,541	.....	.....	18,541
	1,991,132	.....	.....	1,991,132	2,206,234	.....	.....	2,206,234
Springfield State Hospital:								
General Administration.....	128,695	.....	.....	128,695	133,166	.....	.....	133,166
Dietary Services.....	856,855	.....	.....	856,855	904,698	.....	.....	904,698
Household and Property Services.....	622,267	.....	.....	622,267	628,930	.....	.....	628,930
Medical Care of Patients.....	1,647,167	.....	.....	1,647,167	1,636,804	.....	.....	1,636,804
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients.....	81,686	.....	.....	81,686	90,405	.....	.....	90,405
Social Services.....	84,820	.....	.....	84,820	83,304	.....	.....	83,304
Education and Training of Professional Personnel.....	38,632	.....	.....	38,632	66,050	.....	.....	66,050
Religious and Community Services.....	4,584	.....	.....	4,584	4,774	.....	.....	4,774
Research.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,882	.....	.....	1,882
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	80,884	.....	.....	80,884	75,314	.....	.....	75,314
	3,545,590	.....	.....	3,545,590	3,625,327	.....	.....	3,625,327
Spring Grove State Hospital:								
General Administration.....	126,362	.....	.....	126,362	132,438	.....	.....	132,438
Dietary Services.....	686,957	.....	.....	686,957	714,740	.....	.....	714,740

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Household and Property Services.....	596,285	.....	.....	596,285	579,499	.....	.....	579,499
Medical Care of Patients.....	1,346,150	.....	.....	1,346,150	1,282,379	.....	.....	1,282,379
Rehabilitation and Recreation of Patients.....	70,926	.....	.....	70,926	66,999	.....	.....	66,999
Social Services.....	60,732	.....	.....	60,732	67,453	.....	.....	67,453
Education and Training of Professional Personnel.....	30,661	.....	.....	30,661	57,020	.....	.....	57,020
Religious and Community Services.....	4,876	.....	.....	4,876	5,334	.....	.....	5,334
Research.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,664	.....	.....	10,664
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	71,505	.....	.....	71,505	68,934	.....	.....	68,934
	2,994,404	.....	.....	2,994,404	2,982,490	.....	.....	2,982,490
<b>PUBLIC WELFARE:</b>								
State Department of Public Welfare:								
State Department of Public Welfare—Headquarters and Public Assistance:								
Administration of State Department.....	121,805	.....	61,264	183,069	127,987	.....	68,216	191,203
Administration of Local Departments.....	1,317,922	.....	700,531	2,017,853	1,354,763	.....	768,400	2,118,163
Supervision of Training Schools.....	51,074	.....	.....	51,074	35,553	.....	.....	35,553
Licensing of Children's Agencies and Institutions.....	28,907	.....	.....	28,907	23,752	.....	.....	23,752
Old Age Assistance.....	1,493,004	.....	3,851,816	4,844,820	1,190,638	.....	3,663,984	4,854,612
Aid to Dependent Children.....	2,035,032	.....	2,855,158	4,890,190	1,622,916	.....	3,550,176	5,173,092
Public Assistance to Needy Blind.....	21,732	.....	157,884	179,616	18,216	.....	168,372	186,588
Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled.....	315,676	.....	737,416	1,103,092	361,672	.....	1,046,064	1,407,736
General Public Assistance.....	914,784	.....	.....	914,784	700,000	.....	.....	700,000
Boarding Care for Children.....	822,300	.....	.....	822,300	700,000	.....	.....	700,000
Payments to House of Good Shepherd for White Girls.....	71,000	.....	.....	71,000	66,000	.....	.....	66,000
Payments to House of Good Shepherd for Colored Girls.....	7,192,636	.....	7,914,069	15,106,705	6,201,437	.....	9,255,212	15,456,699
<b>Barrett School for Girls:</b>								
General Administration.....	25,419	.....	.....	25,419	23,968	.....	.....	23,968
Custodial Care.....	47,386	.....	.....	47,386	43,685	.....	.....	43,685
Dietary Services.....	31,843	.....	.....	31,843	24,568	.....	.....	24,568
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	29,082	.....	.....	29,082	27,616	.....	.....	27,616
Clinical Service.....	20,772	.....	.....	20,772	26,195	.....	.....	26,195

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS				1954 ALLOWANCES			
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services.....	36,847	.....	.....	36,847	36,881	.....	.....	36,881
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	21,447	.....	.....	21,447	20,594	.....	.....	20,594
	212,796	.....	.....	212,796	203,507	.....	.....	203,507
<b>Boys' Village of Maryland:</b>								
General Administration.....	31,943	.....	.....	31,943	32,034	.....	.....	32,034
Custodial Care.....	214,339	.....	.....	214,339	226,010	.....	.....	226,010
Dietary Services.....	90,951	.....	.....	90,951	77,260	.....	.....	77,260
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	119,682	.....	.....	119,682	127,317	.....	.....	127,317
Clinical Services.....	48,477	.....	.....	48,477	61,758	.....	.....	61,758
Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services.....	75,713	.....	.....	75,713	74,029	.....	.....	74,029
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	54,817	.....	.....	54,817	47,135	.....	.....	47,135
	635,922	.....	.....	635,922	645,543	.....	.....	645,543
<b>Maryland Training School for Boys:</b>								
General Administration.....	49,521	.....	.....	49,521	51,699	.....	.....	51,699
Custodial Care.....	273,961	.....	.....	273,961	265,785	.....	.....	265,785
Dietary Services.....	100,690	.....	.....	100,694	85,854	.....	.....	85,854
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	141,400	.....	.....	141,400	136,257	.....	.....	136,257
Clinical Services.....	61,104	.....	.....	61,104	66,910	.....	.....	66,910
Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services.....	104,926	.....	.....	104,926	102,460	.....	.....	102,460
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	40,949	.....	.....	40,949	37,494	.....	.....	37,494
	772,555	.....	.....	772,555	746,059	.....	.....	746,059
<b>Montrose School for Girls:</b>								
General Administration.....	25,939	.....	.....	25,939	27,477	.....	.....	27,477
Custodial Care.....	72,983	.....	.....	72,983	72,082	.....	.....	72,082
Dietary Services.....	37,590	.....	.....	37,590	39,681	.....	.....	39,681
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	45,817	.....	.....	45,817	44,423	.....	.....	44,423
Clinical Services.....	27,827	.....	.....	27,827	35,946	.....	.....	35,946
Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services.....	58,710	.....	.....	58,710	56,171	.....	.....	56,171
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	39,409	.....	.....	39,409	34,824	.....	.....	34,824
	308,275	.....	.....	308,275	310,604	.....	.....	310,604

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Maryland Veterans Commission:								
Veterans' Relief Fund Administration.....	86,310	.....	.....	86,310	61,197	.....	.....	61,197
Special Veterans' Services.....	64,645	.....	.....	64,645	68,841	.....	.....	68,841
	150,955	.....	.....	150,955	130,038	.....	.....	130,038
<b>CORRECTION:</b>								
Department of Correction:								
Maryland House of Correction.....								
General Administration.....	38,939	3,000	.....	41,939	43,689	.....	.....	43,689
Classification, Educational, and Religious Supervision.....	7,628	.....	.....	7,628	11,126	.....	.....	11,126
	46,567	3,000	.....	49,567	54,815	.....	.....	54,815
Patuxent Institution:								
General Administration.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,759	.....	.....	19,759
Maryland House of Correction:								
General Administration.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Custodial Care.....	71,073	.....	.....	71,073	80,082	.....	.....	80,082
Dietary Services.....	410,168	.....	.....	410,168	413,342	.....	.....	428,742
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	222,178	.....	.....	222,178	245,407	10,500	.....	245,407
Clinical and Hospital Services.....	135,010	.....	.....	135,010	136,478	8,000	.....	144,478
Classification, Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services.....	33,222	.....	.....	33,222	40,985	.....	.....	40,985
Farm Operation and Maintenance.....	55,957	.....	.....	55,957	63,010	.....	.....	63,010
	29,681	.....	.....	29,681	44,387	45,500	.....	89,887
	957,289	.....	.....	957,289	1,023,597	64,000	.....	1,087,597
Maryland Penitentiary:								
General Administration.....	70,747	.....	.....	70,747	75,506	.....	.....	75,506
Custodial Care.....	525,741	.....	.....	525,741	523,056	.....	.....	523,056
Dietary Services.....	239,473	.....	.....	239,473	257,725	.....	.....	257,725
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	155,417	.....	.....	155,417	145,075	.....	.....	145,075
Clinical and Hospital Services.....	44,828	.....	.....	44,828	45,174	.....	.....	45,174
Classification, Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services.....	48,191	.....	.....	48,191	58,852	.....	.....	58,852
	1,084,397	.....	.....	1,084,397	1,105,388	.....	.....	1,105,388

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>Maryland State Reformatory for Males:</b>								
General Administration	64,863	.....	.....	64,863	66,790	.....	.....	66,790
Custodial Care	363,403	.....	.....	363,403	400,642	.....	.....	400,642
Dietary Services	108,868	.....	.....	108,868	123,357	.....	.....	123,357
Plant Operation and Maintenance	124,529	.....	.....	124,529	121,153	8,240	.....	129,393
Clinical and Hospital Services	30,455	.....	.....	30,455	34,247	.....	.....	34,247
Classification, Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services	91,204	.....	.....	91,204	98,547	.....	.....	98,547
Farm Operation and Maintenance	41,577	.....	.....	41,577	27,605	85,525	.....	113,130
	824,899	.....	.....	824,899	872,341	93,765	.....	966,106
<b>Maryland State Reformatory for Women:</b>								
General Administration	25,448	.....	.....	25,448	26,479	.....	.....	26,479
Custodial Care	104,739	.....	.....	104,739	106,347	.....	.....	106,347
Dietary Services	32,625	.....	.....	32,625	35,089	.....	.....	35,089
Plant Operation and Maintenance	27,922	.....	.....	27,922	30,953	.....	.....	30,953
Clinical and Hospital Services	9,775	.....	.....	9,775	9,640	.....	.....	9,640
Classification, Educational, Vocational, Recreational and Religious Services	18,619	.....	.....	18,619	18,302	.....	.....	18,302
Farm Operation and Maintenance	1,470	.....	.....	1,470	636	.....	.....	636
	220,598	.....	.....	220,598	227,396	.....	.....	227,396
<b>PUBLIC EDUCATION:</b>								
<b>Maryland State School for the Deaf:</b>								
General Administration	16,969	.....	.....	16,969	17,149	.....	.....	17,149
Instruction	123,849	.....	.....	123,849	130,205	.....	.....	130,205
Dietary Services	44,163	.....	.....	44,163	44,020	.....	.....	44,020
Plant Operation and Maintenance	67,583	.....	.....	67,583	57,971	.....	.....	57,971
	252,564	.....	.....	252,564	249,345	.....	.....	249,345
<b>Morgan State College:</b>								
General Administration	159,996	.....	.....	159,996	156,768	.....	.....	156,768
Instruction	522,702	233,220	.....	755,922	529,553	232,680	.....	762,233
Auxiliary Enterprises	18,321	239,900	.....	258,221	23,735	241,950	.....	265,675
Plant Operation and Maintenance	258,662	1,650	.....	260,312	258,169	1,870	.....	262,039
Scholarships and Partial Scholarships for Negroes	150,000	.....	.....	150,000	200,000	.....	.....	200,000
	1,079,681	474,770	.....	1,554,451	1,168,215	476,500	.....	1,644,715

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
<b>St. Mary's Seminary Junior College:</b>								
General Administration .....	12,619	5,225	.....	17,844	12,125	4,850	.....	16,975
Instruction .....	41,474	19,000	.....	60,474	45,681	18,630	.....	64,311
Auxiliary Enterprises .....	25,520	10,000	.....	35,520	24,329	10,950	.....	35,279
Plant Operation and Maintenance .....	25,465	11,125	.....	36,590	22,944	10,950	.....	33,894
St. Mary's State House Replica Maintenance .....	1,200	.....	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	.....	1,200
	106,278	45,350	.....	151,628	106,279	45,380	.....	151,659
<b>State Department of Education:</b>								
State Department of Education—Headquarters:								
Departmental and Financial Administration .....	188,988	3,600	.....	192,588	200,960	3,600	999	205,559
Supervisory and Consultative Services to Local School Systems and to the Public .....	211,853	.....	33,900	245,753	208,390	.....	32,057	240,447
Administrative Services to the Local School Systems and to the Public .....	114,157	.....	.....	114,157	115,824	.....	.....	115,824
Library Extension Services to Public Libraries, Communities without Libraries, and Individuals .....	72,404	.....	.....	72,404	78,382	.....	.....	78,282
	557,402	3,600	33,900	624,902	603,466	3,600	33,056	640,112
<b>Vocational Rehabilitation:</b>								
Administration .....	24,419	.....	19,078	43,497	25,695	.....	17,440	43,133
Placement and Guidance .....	110,864	.....	86,682	197,546	121,233	.....	82,560	203,793
Case Services .....	150,000	.....	140,000	270,000	143,550	.....	143,000	288,550
	265,283	.....	245,760	511,043	290,476	.....	245,000	535,476
<b>Aid to Education:</b>								
Aid Per Pupil .....	7,599,960	.....	.....	7,599,960	8,115,320	.....	.....	8,115,320
Aid Per Classroom .....	5,631,304	.....	.....	5,631,304	6,030,400	.....	.....	6,030,400
Equalization Aid .....	13,945,245	.....	.....	13,945,245	13,650,007	.....	.....	13,650,007
Part Payment of Salaries .....	1,016,122	.....	.....	1,016,122	1,403,805	.....	.....	1,403,805
Incentive Fund for School Construction .....	1,324,048	.....	.....	1,324,048	1,254,577	.....	.....	1,254,577
Handicapped Children .....	150,000	.....	.....	150,000	180,000	.....	.....	180,000
Public Libraries .....	70,000	.....	.....	70,000	68,218	.....	.....	68,218
Federal Vocational Education .....	279,901	.....	.....	279,901	.....	.....	281,743	281,743
Junior Colleges .....	90,000	.....	.....	90,000	75,000	.....	.....	75,000
Adult Education .....	75,000	.....	.....	75,000	75,000	.....	.....	75,000
School Lunch .....	662,805	.....	662,805	662,805	.....	.....	675,000	675,000
Veterans Training Program .....	195,000	.....	195,000	195,000	.....	.....	150,000	150,000

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Education of War Orphans.....	5,000	.....	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	.....	5,000
Supplementation for Anticipated Legislation.....	29,906,679	.....	1,137,706	31,044,385	1,172,305	.....	1,106,743	1,172,305
State Teachers College—Bowie:								
General Administration .....	51,098	.....	.....	51,098	50,077	.....	.....	50,077
Instruction .....	123,643	.....	.....	123,643	128,303	.....	.....	128,303
Dietary Services .....	22,404	38,370	.....	60,774	24,940	39,450	.....	64,390
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	65,867	21,410	.....	87,277	72,326	23,155	.....	95,481
	263,012	59,780	.....	322,792	275,646	62,605	.....	338,251
State Teachers College—Frostburg:								
General Administration .....	44,930	.....	.....	44,930	45,450	.....	.....	45,450
Instruction .....	200,843	4,850	.....	205,693	199,814	6,400	.....	206,214
Dietary Services .....	39,285	32,304	.....	71,589	34,856	32,160	.....	67,016
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	58,948	10,652	.....	69,600	65,060	10,580	.....	75,640
	343,106	47,806	.....	390,912	345,180	49,140	.....	394,320
State Teachers College—Salisbury:								
General Administration .....	47,298	.....	.....	47,298	47,946	.....	.....	47,946
Instruction .....	156,637	7,950	.....	164,487	154,160	11,350	.....	165,510
Dietary Services .....	36,177	24,860	.....	61,037	28,920	30,920	.....	59,840
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	63,436	10,600	.....	74,036	58,812	12,960	.....	71,772
	303,508	43,410	.....	346,918	289,838	55,230	.....	345,068
State Teachers College—Towson:								
General Administration .....	115,931	100	.....	116,031	114,648	100	.....	114,748
Instruction .....	425,093	8,000	.....	433,093	432,103	7,000	.....	439,103
Dietary Services .....	65,395	78,400	.....	143,795	69,227	76,266	.....	145,493
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	152,650	28,800	.....	181,450	176,320	28,800	.....	205,120
	759,069	115,300	.....	874,369	792,098	112,166	.....	904,264
Coppin State Teachers College—Baltimore:								
General Administration .....	26,051	.....	.....	26,051	30,318	.....	.....	30,318
Instruction .....	70,229	.....	.....	70,229	79,601	.....	.....	79,601
Dietary Services .....	6,885	15,000	.....	21,885	9,156	15,000	.....	24,156
Plant Operation and Maintenance.....	19,690	.....	.....	19,690	22,330	.....	.....	22,330
	122,855	15,000	.....	137,855	141,405	15,000	.....	156,405



SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Records and Fund Management	31,845			31,845	38,592			38,592
Retirement Contributions for Counties } for City	4,819,716			4,819,716	6,221,484			6,221,484
Contingency	185,000			185,000	74,426			74,426
Supplementation to Teacher Pensions	5,036,561			5,036,561	240,000			240,000
State Aided Educational Institutions:					6,574,502			6,574,502
Maryland School for the Blind	219,949			219,949	253,045			253,045
Maryland Workshop for the Blind	58,004			58,004	57,242			57,242
Maryland Academy of Sciences	2,000			2,000	2,000			2,000
Charlotte Hall School	27,550			27,550	27,550			27,550
Johns Hopkins University	261,000			261,000	198,750			198,750
McDonogh School for Boys	1,000			1,000	1,000			1,000
Maryland Institute	21,500			21,500	21,500			21,500
St. John's College	63,000			63,000	75,000			75,000
Washington College	90,000			90,000	95,000			95,000
West Nottingham Academy	1,000			1,000	1,500			1,500
Western Maryland College	84,260			84,260	95,000			95,000
Employment of Physically Handicapped:	829,263			829,263	827,587			827,587
Employment of Physically Handicapped	2,500			2,500	3,000			3,000
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture: Administration	330,887	491,344		822,231	425,913	394,608		820,521
Libraries	140,162	66,659		206,821	140,347	62,347		202,694
Educational and Related Departments—College Park:								
The Graduate School	15,685	13,674		29,359	15,601	13,491		29,092
Agriculture:								
College of Agriculture	214,142	67,705		281,847	209,459	66,760		276,219
Agricultural Research	518,970			690,329	510,965			682,324
Agricultural Extension Service	774,121			1,097,577	760,645			1,084,101
Agricultural Services and Control	480,650			480,650	474,009			474,009
The Glenn L. Martin College of Engineering and Aeronautical Sciences	389,519	160,639		550,158	388,020	142,310		530,330
College of Arts and Sciences	713,102	365,101		1,156,072	742,345	317,032		1,158,146
College of Business and Public Administration	296,032	148,039		444,071	303,512			428,014
College of Education	114,383	103,475		217,858	122,011	91,357		213,368
College of Home Economics	72,222	31,275		103,497	71,183	27,410		98,593
College of Military Science	7,267	55,222		62,489	11,058	53,400		64,458

SUMMARY OF OPERATING BUDGETS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING  
JUNE 30, 1953 (REVISED) AND 1954—(Continued)

	1953 APPROPRIATIONS			1954 ALLOWANCES				
	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds	General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Total Funds
College of Physical Education, Recreation and Health	97,872	41,769	.....	139,641	100,893	37,612	.....	138,495
The Professional Schools:								
School of Dentistry	114,419	339,724	.....	454,143	105,216	346,707	.....	451,923
School of Law	50,596	73,000	.....	123,596	53,051	68,000	.....	121,051
School of Medicine	352,150	292,268	.....	644,418	348,713	295,595	.....	644,308
University Hospital	1,561,042	2,429,393	.....	3,990,435	1,670,613	2,641,900	.....	4,312,213
School of Nursing	105,726	778	.....	106,504	103,661	778	.....	104,439
School of Pharmacy	96,649	67,835	.....	164,484	100,425	66,085	.....	166,510
Physical Plant Maintenance and Operation	1,186,723	235,317	.....	1,422,040	1,253,868	272,736	.....	1,526,604
Maryland State College at Princess Anne	559,461	183,129	15,499	758,089	553,074	193,784	15,499	742,357
Regional Council for Education	71,500	.....	.....	71,500	74,500	.....	.....	71,500
Teachers Retirement Fund Contribution	506,231	.....	.....	506,231	615,793	.....	.....	615,793
Dedicated Funds	2,500	5,212,414	.....	5,214,914	.....	5,215,199	.....	5,215,199
Maryland Agricultural Society	.....	.....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	.....	2,500
<b>TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS</b>	<b>8,772,011</b>	<b>10,379,260</b>	<b>588,183</b>	<b>19,739,454</b>	<b>9,158,245</b>	<b>10,431,613</b>	<b>588,183</b>	<b>20,178,041</b>
Anatomy Board of Maryland:								
Anatomy Board	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	.....	1,500
<b>EMPLOYMENT SECURITY:</b>								
Department of Employment Security:								
Employment Security	.....	.....	3,000,022	3,000,022	.....	.....	3,600,026	3,600,026
<b>TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS</b>	<b>96,953,182</b>	<b>82,725,339</b>	<b>20,562,724</b>	<b>200,241,245</b>	<b>103,709,274</b>	<b>89,745,526</b>	<b>23,234,579</b>	<b>216,689,379</b>
<b>Add:</b>								
The above Special Fund total of \$82,725,339 for the 1953 fiscal year does not reflect \$1,300,000 Gasoline Tax and \$500,000 Motor Vehicle Titling Tax resulting from revisions in estimates by the Board of Revenue Estimates. Appropriation of these amounts is provided for by law and will be made as the revenues are received		1,800,000	.....	1,800,000				
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>84,525,339</b>	.....	<b>202,041,245</b>				

STATE AIDED HOSPITALS: AMOUNT OF STATE APPROPRIATION, AMOUNT OF FUNDS EARNED  
NUMBER OF PATIENTS AND NUMBER OF DAYS CARE FOR THE PERIOD  
July 1, 1951-June 30, 1952

	Cases eligible for State care				State appropriation 1952	Net amount earned 1952	Number of Patients	Number of Days care	State appropriation 1953	Address
	State appropriation 1952	Net amount earned 1952	Number of Patients	Number of Days care						
<b>General Hospitals—Baltimore City</b>										
Baltimore Eye, Ear & Throat Hosp.....	\$ 16,428.00	\$ 16,428.00	301	2,213	\$ 18,122.00			\$ 18,122.00	1214 Eutaw Place	
Church Home & Hospital.....	13,893.00	14,720.00	96	486	20,823.00			20,823.00	Broadway & Fairmount Avenue	
Franklin Square Hospital.....	29,474.00	32,178.10	218	4,400	29,653.00			29,653.00	110 N. Calhoun Street	
Hospital for Women of Md.....	16,020.00	18,680.45	120	1,896	21,920.00			21,920.00	Lafayette Avenue & John Street	
John Hopkins Hospital.....	425,962.00	450,619.02	3,216	62,483	579,569.00			579,569.00	600 N. Broadway	
Lutheran Hospital of Md.....	26,356.00	29,571.17	344	5,681	54,687.00			54,687.00	700 Ashburton Street	
Maryland General Hospital.....	28,810.00	33,061.83	222	4,372	37,759.00			37,759.00	Linden Avenue and Madison Street	
Mercy Hospital.....	105,403.00	109,245.04	756	14,688	149,078.00			149,078.00	Calvert Street	
Provident Hospital.....	64,346.00	67,808.01	703	14,080	114,018.00			114,018.00	1514 Division Street	
St. Agnes Hospital.....	20,052.00	21,747.60	188	2,836	26,811.00			26,811.00	Caton and Wilkins Avenues	
St. Joseph's Hospital.....	59,130.00	59,130.00	337	6,245	55,904.00			55,904.00	1400 N. Caroline Street	
Sinai Hospital of Baltimore Inc.....	91,917.00	91,917.00	898	13,708	125,124.00			125,124.00	1714 E. Monument Street	
South Baltimore General Hosp.....	45,108.00	45,108.00	283	6,159	60,132.00			60,132.00	1213 Light Street	
Union Memorial Hospital.....	56,443.00	54,259.34	407	5,668	60,132.00			60,132.00	33rd and Calvert Streets	
Totals—City.....	\$1,014,349.00	\$1,035,964.17	8,789	145,475	\$1,350,261.00			\$1,350,261.00		
<b>General Hospitals—Counties</b>										
Anne Arundel General Hospital.....	\$ 19,605.00	\$ 36,530.83	264	3,662	\$ 27,463.00			\$ 27,463.00	Annapolis	
Calvert County Hospital.....	13,677.00	12,959.56	123	1,591	16,705.00			16,705.00	Prince Frederick	
Cambridge-Md. General Hospital.....	22,862.00	27,293.67	210	3,046	32,290.00			32,290.00	Cambridge	
*Eugene Island Memorial Hospital.....					30,877.00			30,877.00	Riverdale	
Frederick Co. Emergency Hospital.....	20,456.00	14,338.91	153	2,297	20,436.00			20,436.00	Frederick	
Frederick Memorial Hospital.....	28,085.00	33,339.50	243	3,393	34,442.00			34,442.00	Frederick	
Garrett Co. Memorial Hospital.....	25,164.00	8,957.39	100	959	17,090.00			17,090.00	Oakland	

\* First appropriation.

Cases eligible for State care

Address

	Cases eligible for State care		Net amount earned 1952	Number of Patients	Number of Days care	State appropriation 1953	Address
	State appropriation 1952	Number of Patients					
<b>General Hospitals—Counties cont'd.</b>							
Harford Memorial Hospital	\$ 25,284.00	280	\$ 25,254.87	2,586	\$ 23,736.00	Havre de Grace	
Kent Memorial Hospital	19,040.00	83	6,986.00	937	11,819.00	Chester town	
Kent W. McCreedy General Hospital	15,521.00	119	16,295.00	2,010	15,802.00	Crisfield	
Edw. W. McCready Mem. Hospital	81,253.00	515	88,139.41	8,939	88,381.00	Cumberland	
Memorial Hospital, Cumberland	46,224.00	413	50,816.53	5,132	68,451.00	Easton	
Memorial Hospital, Easton	25,863.00	291	20,908.75	2,126	30,709.00	Onley	
Memorial Hospital, Easton	99,027.00	900	100,999.47	10,493	129,247.00	Salisbury	
Montgomery Co. General Hospital	7,106.00	59	5,165.37	567	9,093.00	La Plata	
Physicians Memorial Hospital	13,240.00	371	50,760.99	5,099	27,385.00	Cheverly	
Prince George's General Hosp.	54,961.00	501	55,456.87	5,659	90,010.00	Cumberland	
Secord Health Hospital	9,305.00	135	12,766.12	1,332	15,454.00	Leonardtown	
St. Mary's Hospital	25,195.00	254	26,439.25	2,692	33,494.00	Bethesda	
Suburban Hospital	35,223.00	173	19,243.31	2,302	36,742.00	Elkton	
Union Hospital of Cecil County	68,198.00	596	72,072.98	7,272	92,842.00	Hagerstown	
Washington County Hospital	5,285.00	42	6,380.70	644	8,525.00	Takoma Park	
Washington Sanitarium & Hospital							
<b>Total—County</b>	\$860,574.00	5,825	\$691,105.48	72,738	\$856,993.00		
<b>All other Hospitals and institutions for specialized care</b>							
Happy Hills Convalescent Home for Children	\$ 13,893.00	58	\$ 12,544.00	3,983	\$ 9,355.00	1708 W. Rogers Ave., Baltimore	
Home for incurables of Balto. City	13,538.00	43	12,165.50	4,055	14,400.00	40th Street and Keswick Rd., Baltimore	
Leewood Sanitarium	162,510.00	402	162,458.77	28,160	136,380.00	Towson	
Levittade Helweg Home & Infirmary	14,102.00	60	16,422.00	5,474	16,425.00	Belvedere and Greenspring Aves., Balto.	
Mt. Pleasant Sanatorium	39,351.00	127	51,076.21	9,177	40,767.00	Belvedere and Greenspring Aves., Balto.	
Mt. Garet's Home for Conv. Girls	4,576.00	43	7,973.90	2,842	5,594.00	Caonsville	
St. Charles Home for Epileptics	7,623.00	37	5,758.64	3,036	5,614.00	Reisterstown	
Sylvan Retreat (Alleg. Co. Commissioners)	31,309.00	273	36,657.93	23,689	37,459.00	Cumberland	
<b>Total—Special hospitals</b>	\$286,902.00	1,045	\$305,056.97	80,416	\$265,944.00		

## APPROPRIATIONS FOR STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS—1954

	1954 Appropriation
General Hospitals—Baltimore City	
Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital.....	\$ 21,203
Church Home and Hospital.....	18,160
Franklin Square Hospital.....	40,920
Hospital for Women of Maryland.....	22,892
Johns Hopkins Hospital.....	571,984
Lutheran Hospital of Maryland.....	37,825
Maryland General Hospital.....	49,304
Mercy Hospital.....	118,861
Provident Hospital.....	103,722
St. Agnes Hospital.....	28,860
St. Joseph's Hospital.....	72,003
Sinai Hospital.....	131,266
South Baltimore General Hospital.....	58,643
Union Memorial Hospital.....	68,049
Total—General Hospitals—Baltimore City.....	<u>\$1,343,692</u>
General Hospitals—Counties	
Anne Arundel General Hospital.....	45,055
Calvert County Hospital.....	16,498
Cambridge—Maryland Hospital, Inc.....	36,297
Eugene Leland Memorial Hospital.....	10,008
Frederick County Emergency.....	17,265
Frederick Memorial Hospital.....	41,261
Garrett County Memorial Hospital.....	10,995
Harford Memorial Hospital.....	30,835
Kent and Upper Queen Anne's Hospital.....	11,302
Edward W. McCreedy Memorial Hospital.....	19,654
Memorial Hospital, Cumberland.....	113,133
Memorial Hospital at Easton.....	61,537
Montgomery County General Hospital.....	25,571
Peninsula General Hospital.....	124,781
Physicians' Memorial Hospital.....	5,313
Prince George's General Hospital.....	64,475
Sacred Heart Hospital.....	67,659
St. Mary's Hospital.....	14,765
Suburban Hospital.....	31,895
Union Hospital of Cecil County.....	27,699
Washington County Hospitals.....	90,606
Washington Sanatorium.....	7,669
Total—General Hospitals—Counties.....	<u>874,273</u>
Hospitals—Special Types of Care	
Happy Hills Convalescent Home for Children.....	19,290
Home for Incurables of Baltimore City.....	12,045
Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland, Eudowood.....	189,211
Levindale Hebrew Home and Infirmary.....	16,425
Mount Pleasant Sanatorium.....	59,794
St. Gabriel's Home for Convalescent Girls.....	8,912
Silver Cross Home for Epileptics, Inc.....	6,700
Sylvan Retreat, Cumberland.....	44,712
Christ Child Farm for Convalescent Children.....	7,000
Total—Hospitals—Special Types of Care.....	<u>364,089</u>
TOTAL.....	<u>\$2,582,054</u>

## STATE-AIDED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

## Colleges

- THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY**, Homewood, Charles Street at 34th Street, Baltimore 18; Lowell J. Reed, President; established 1876; philosophy, arts and sciences, graduate studies, teacher training, medicine, nursing, public health and hygiene, engineering, and international studies. 150 State scholarships are granted at the College of Engineering (Code 1951, Art. 77, sec. 271). Appropriations: 1953, \$198,750; 1954, \$198,750.
- MARYLAND INSTITUTE**, Mt. Royal Avenue, Baltimore; Margaret F. Schaeffer Glace, Academic Dean; established 1948; practical and fine arts and design. 29 State scholarships (Code 1951, Art. 77, sec. 257). Appropriations: 1953, \$21,500; 1954, \$21,500.
- ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE**, Annapolis; Richard D. Weigle, President; established 1696; liberal arts, co-educational. 29 State scholarships covering tuition, room and board and 25 State scholarships covering tuition only are awarded (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 253, 254). Appropriations: 1953, \$63,000; 1954, \$75,000.
- WASHINGTON COLLEGE**, Chestertown; Daniel Z. Gibson, President; established 1782; liberal arts, teacher preparation, co-educational. State scholarships: 36 covering tuition, room and board, and textbooks, 25 covering tuition and textbooks and 50 covering tuition only are awarded (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 259-265). The Governor appoints 12 of the twenty-five trustees, one from each of the counties on the Eastern Shore and three at large for terms of six years (Acts 1922, ch. 121). The gubernatorial appointees are: John Dickinson, 1955; Jesse C. Smith, 1955; Edward D. E. Rollins, 1955; Robert L. Swain, 1955; William R. Horney, 1957; John H. Hessey, 1957; Gustav C. Zucco, 1957; Clifton M. Miller, 1957; Edward N. Evans, 1959; J. Millard Tawes, 1959; George A. Bunting, 1959; Avery W. Hall, 1959. Appropriations: 1953, \$90,000; 1954, \$95,000.
- WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE**, Westminster; Lowell Ensor, President; established 1868; liberal arts and sciences, music and teacher preparation; co-educational. 58 State scholarships covering tuition and board and 14 State scholarships covering tuition only are awarded (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 255-256). Appropriations: 1953, \$84,260; 1954, \$95,000.

## Preparatory Schools

- CHARLOTTE HALL SCHOOL**, Charlotte Hall; M. D. Burgee, Principal; established 1784; boys' preparatory, military, grades 5-12. 29 State scholarships covering tuition, room and board (Code 1951, Art. 77, secs. 266, 267). Appropriations: 1953, \$27,550; 1954, \$27,550.
- MCDONOGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS**, McDonogh; Louis E. Lamborn, Headmaster; established 1873; boys' preparatory, semi-military, agricultural and mechanical arts. Appropriations: 1953, \$1,000; 1954, \$1,000.
- WEST NOTTINGHAM ACADEMY**, Colora; Charles W. Blaker, Headmaster; established 1741; boys' preparatory, grades 7-12, boarding. Appropriations: 1953, \$1,000; 1954, \$1,000.

### Special Schools

MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, Overlea; Francis M. Andrews, Superintendent; established 1853; elementary and secondary education for blind students of Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia; elementary and secondary education of Negro deaf or blind students. Appropriations: 1953, \$219,949; 1954, \$253,045.

CARDINAL GIBBONS INSTITUTE, Ridge; Rev. Horace B. McKenna, S.J., Superintendent; established 1924; academic, vocational agriculture, home economics, for boys and girls; rural cooperatives, evening courses for adults. Appropriations: 1953, \$2,000; 1954, \$2,000.

### Societies and Associations

MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 201 W. Monument Street, Baltimore; George W. Radcliffe, President; James W. Foster, Director; museum, historical documents and manuscripts, library. Appropriations: Publication of Archives, 1953, \$5,500; 1954, \$5,500; Compilation of Maryland War Records and other papers, 1953, \$5,000; 1954, \$5,000.

STAR-SPANGLED BANNER FLAG HOUSE ASSOCIATION, 844 E. Pratt Street, Baltimore; Mrs. Arthur Sewell, Curator; museum. Appropriations: 1953, \$1,000; 1954, \$1,000.

PENINSULAR HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY, Salisbury; W. Lee Allen, Secretary-Treasurer; advancement of horticulture and agriculture on the Delmarva Peninsula. Appropriations: 1953, \$500; 1954, \$500.

BALTIMORE ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE, 22 Light Street, Baltimore; the appropriation by the State is for the promotion of the port and industry of Baltimore City and to the Maryland Development Bureau of the Association for the same purpose throughout the State. Appropriation: 1953, \$21,250; 1954, \$21,250.

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, 10 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore; Charles E. Wise, Secretary; the society was incorporated in 1916. It provides for the unification and coordination of related agricultural and horticultural societies throughout the State. The funds appropriated are for the publication of the Society's annual transactions. Appropriations: 1953, \$2,500; 1954, \$2,500.

MARYLAND ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, 401 Cathedral Street, Baltimore. The Academy was established for the purpose of promoting an interest in science and the dissemination of scientific information. Appropriation: 1953, \$2,000; 1954, \$2,000.

MARYLAND STATE FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION. The funds appropriated are the State's share of the pension fund for disabled firemen or for widows and children of deceased firemen (Acts 1935, ch. 260). Appropriation: 1953, \$20,000; 1954, \$20,000.

## HEALTH SERVICES

HOSPITAL FOR THE CONSUMPTIVES OF MARYLAND (EUDOWOOD SANATORIUM), Towson; established 1894; Robert Sherrill Rogers, M.D., Superintendent. Six members of the Board of Directors are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Governor's appointees are: C. Alvin Riebling, 1959; Myles Katz, 1959; Fred H. Dollenberg, 1955; Frank L. LaMotte, 1955; Royden A. Blunt, 1957; Claude B. Hellman, 1957.

BALTIMORE LEAGUE FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN AND ADULTS, 827 St. Paul Street, Baltimore. Appropriations: 1953, \$6,000; 1954, \$6,000.

## CHILD WELFARE

Institution	Appropriations		Amounts Earned 1952	No. of Days' Care Given	
	1953	1954		To All Individuals	State Care
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls.....			\$12,169.32	7,527	3,512
House of the Good Shepherd for White Girls.....			\$47,397.17	31,745	22,885
Totals.....	\$71,000	\$66,000	\$59,566.49	39,272	26,397

## APPROPRIATIONS—CITY OF ANNAPOLIS

The following funds are paid to the City of Annapolis for services rendered to the State's buildings:

Annapolis Fire Department: Appropriations: 1953, \$2,000; 1954, \$2,000.

Annapolis Sewerage Plant: Appropriations: 1953, \$2,500; 1954, \$2,500.

Garbage Collection: Appropriations: 1953, \$2,000; 1954, \$2,000.



**SUPPLEMENTAL BUDGET  
FISCAL YEAR 1954**

Pursuant to the authority conferred on me by Article 3, Section 52 (Sub-sections 3 and 5), of the Constitution of Maryland, and in accordance with the consent of the (State Senate)-(House of Delegates), duly granted, I hereby submit a supplement in the form of revised General Fund Revenue estimates for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953 and June 30, 1954 to the budget plan heretofore submitted by me on January 26, 1953.

I have been advised by the Board of Revenue Estimates after a complete review of all previous revenue estimates and in full consideration of all the statistics and data now available that the said Board of Revenue Estimates has increased the State's anticipated revenues for the fiscal years 1953 and 1954 by \$5,282,000.00.

The Board of Revenue Estimates has also recommended to me tax reduction measures to which these increased revenues can be applied. In concurrence with the Board's recommendation I am recommending to you a 15% reduction in individual income taxes payable for the 1952 year; and am further recommending that \$1,151,600.00 be transferred into the Annuity Bond Account to provide for a two cent reduction in the proposed real estate tax of 11.29 cents.

The application of the revisions in the General Fund Revenue estimates and the recommended tax reductions will affect the previously estimated General Fund surplus as of June 30, 1954, as follows:

Estimated General Fund Surplus as of June 30, 1954,	
as per Budget Book.....	\$ 291,090.64
Add: Additional General Fund Revenues	
as per revised estimates:	
Fiscal Year, 1954.....	\$3,657,000.00
Fiscal Year, 1954.....	1,625,000.00
	5,282,000.00
Total .....	\$5,573,090.64
Deduct:	
Reserved for individual income tax	
reduction .....	\$4,127,000.00
Reserved for transfer to Annuity	
Bond Fund Account.....	1,151,600.00
	5,278,600.00
Revised Estimated General Fund Surplus	
as of June 30, 1954.....	\$ 294,490.64

[THEODORE R. MCKELDIN,  
Governor.]

**SUPPLEMENTAL BUDGET NO. 2—FISCAL YEAR 1954  
GENERAL FUNDS**

1. **General Assembly of Maryland**

To become available immediately upon the passage of this budget, to supplement appropriations for the fiscal year 1953, for expenses of members incident to the 1953 legislative session, not to exceed \$600 per member less any amounts appropriated in accordance with Sections 1 and 3 of Article 40 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 Edition), to be paid on signed expense accounts submitted by the Members to the State Comptroller:

Senate	
General Fund Appropriation.....	15,294
House of Delegates	
General Fund Appropriation.....	65,683

To become available immediately upon the passage of this budget, to supplement appropriations for the fiscal year 1953 for:

Salaries and Wages of Senate	
Item No. 25—Doorkeeper to Judicial Proceedings Committee at \$8.00 per diem.....	432
Salaries and Wages of House of Delegates	
Item No. 68—Clerk to Claims Committee at \$10.00 per diem .....	900
Item No. 69—Secretary to Alcoholic Beverages Committee at \$10.00 per diem.....	900
	83,209

2. In addition to appropriations shown on page 4 of the printed bill, for expenses of members incident to the 1954 legislative session, not to exceed \$200 per member less any amounts appropriated in accordance with Sections 1 and 3 of Article 40 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 Edition), to be paid on signed expense accounts submitted by the Members to the State Comptroller; for a Doorkeeper to Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee at \$8.00 per diem; for a Clerk to House Claims Committee at \$10.00 per diem; and a Secretary to the House Alcoholic Beverages Committee at \$10.00 per diem.

Senate	
General Fund Appropriation.....	3,934
House of Delegates	
General Fund Appropriation.....	17,131
	21,065

3. JUDICIARY

Adjudication and Retirement

General Fund Appropriation, in addition to the appropriation shown on page 5 of the printed bill, contingent upon passage of House Bill No. 207 increasing the pensions of retired judges ..... 42,650

4. STATE TAX COMMISSION

Real and Personal Assessment and Equalization

General Fund Appropriation, in addition to the appropriation shown on page 12 of the printed bill, increasing the salaries of tax assessors contingent upon the passage of House Bill No. 597..... 15,000

5. HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Records Management

General Fund Appropriation, in addition to the appropriation shown on pages 12 and 13 of the printed bill..... 11,942

6. CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY

Administration and Organization

The General Fund Appropriation for matching purposes on page 16 of the printed bill is hereby reduced from \$150,000 to \$50,000 and the corresponding totals are reduced from \$181,898 to \$81,898 and from \$252,831 to \$152,831, respectively, and the sum of \$100,000 is transferred to the Annuity Bond Account to provide for a reduction in the proposed real estate tax rate.

7. STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Aid to Education

Equalization Aid

The General Fund Appropriation on page 47 of the printed bill is reduced from \$13,650,007 to \$13,530,210 and the total General Fund Appropriation of \$31,724,632 shown on page 48 of the printed bill is correspondingly reduced and \$119,797 is hereby transferred to the Annuity Bond Account to provide for a reduction in the proposed real estate tax rate.

Incentive Fund for School Construction

The General Fund Appropriation on page 47 of the printed bill is reduced from \$1,254,577 to \$1,231,379 and the total General Fund Appropriation of \$31,724,632 shown on page 48 of the printed bill is correspondingly reduced and \$23,198 is hereby transferred to the Annuity Bond Account to provide for a reduction in the proposed real estate tax rate.

## SPECIAL FUNDS

## 1. TRAFFIC COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY

## Traffic Adjudication and Probation

Special Fund Appropriation, in addition to appropriations shown on page 5 of the printed bill, contingent upon the passage of Senate Bill No. 249..... 17,000

Special Fund Appropriation, in addition to the appropriation shown on page 5 of the printed bill, for one additional employee and expenses for record communication service with the Department of Motor Vehicles..... 5,000

## 2. DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE

In addition to the appropriations shown on pages 16 and 17 of the printed bill, the following appropriations are made contingent on the passage of Senate Bill. No. 317 and/or House Bill No. 562:

General Administration	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	3,565
Field Force Supervision and Policing	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	47,125
Criminal Investigation and Identification	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	3,595
Highway Safety	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	480
Automotive Operations	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	1,460
Radio Operations	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	2,515
Medical Services	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	275
Personnel and Training	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	6,025
Statistics	
Special Fund Appropriation.....	510
Total .....	<u>65,550</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL BUDGET NO. 3—FISCAL YEAR 1954  
GENERAL FUNDS

## 1. State Annuity Bond Fund Account

To the State Annuity Bond Fund Account from General Fund Surplus to be applied to debt service in the amount the estimated surplus as of June 30, 1954 is increased by reductions made in the General Fund Appropriations set forth in the Budget Appropriation Bill for the fiscal year 1954 as enacted by the General Assembly at the 1953 Regular Session.

ASSETS	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan Fund	Annuity Bond Fund	Federal and Miscellaneous Funds	General Fixed Assets	General Bonded Debt
CASH—Statement "A-1"	\$38,256,516.67	\$ 9,822,631.34	\$12,148,468.85	\$ 9,182,011.45	\$ 4,473,121.86	\$ 2,650,283.17		
ACCRUED INTEREST ON GENERAL FUND INVESTMENTS PURCHASED	9,760.27	9,760.27						
ADVANCES TO DEPARTMENTS FROM GENERAL FUND—								
TAX COLLECTIONS RETAINED FOR REFUND PURPOSES:—	1,488,265.00	1,488,265.00						
Comptroller of the Treasury—Estate Tax Division	100,000.00	100,000.00						
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division	275,000.00	275,000.00						
STATE FISCAL AGENT ACCOUNT	9,647.50				9,647.50			
FEE FUND FOR INDEXING AND WORKING FUND PURPOSES:								
Clerks of the Court—Exhibit "P"	75,237.65	75,237.65						
Register of Wills—Exhibit "G"	8,092.21	8,092.21						
TAXES RECEIVABLE:								
Real and Personal Property (Collectors of Taxes)—Statement "A-1"	1,351,815.55				1,351,815.55			
Corporation Personal Property and Franchise, Etc. (Comptroller)—Statement "A-4"	4,142,006.39	4,142,006.39						
Income (Comptroller)—Statements "M-1 to 3", inclusive	9,108,445.21	7,042,314.16	2,066,129.05					
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:								
Comptroller of the Treasury—Statement "A-5"	382,339.19	382,339.19						
Comptroller of the Treasury—Statement "A-6"	94,239.74	94,239.74						
CERTIFICATES—IMPOUNDED BALANCES								
NOTES RECEIVABLE:								
General Public School Construction Loan of 1949 Annuity Bond Fund Account—Statement "A-6"	31,597,000.00				31,597,000.00			
Loans on Counties, Etc. for Capital Improvements—Statement "A-7"	187,860.32	50,125.81		137,734.51				
INVESTMENTS—Statement "A-7":								
Annuity	1,500,000.00					1,500,000.00		
Bonds, Certificates of Indebtedness, and Notes	41,524,900.00	11,000,000.00	20,000,000.00			10,524,900.00		\$159,408,000.00
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS	159,408,000.00							\$159,408,000.00
PROPERTY—Statement "A-8":	426,478,044.99							\$426,478,044.99
TOTAL ASSETS	\$715,976,968.69	\$34,195,011.76	\$34,489,597.90	\$ 9,319,545.96	\$37,431,584.91	\$14,655,183.17	\$426,478,044.99	\$159,408,000.00
LIABILITIES AND RESERVES								
APPROPRIATIONS PAYABLE—Statement "A-9":	\$18,933,564.55	\$ 6,839,614.70	\$12,144,339.85					
BONDS AND INTEREST COUPONS PAYABLE	9,647.50							
SPECIAL FUND RESERVE	20,000,000.00		20,000,000.00					
LIABILITY RESERVE—Statement "A-10":	9,182,011.45							
ANNUITY BOND FUND RESERVE—Statement "A-11":	4,473,121.86				4,473,121.86			
FEDERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS RESERVE—Statement "A-12":	13,146,687.10					\$13,146,687.10		
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND RESERVE	1,500,000.00		275,000.00			1,500,000.00		
RESERVE FOR TAX REFUNDS	375,000.00							
Due from Baltimore City and Counties	83,329.86	83,329.86						
Fees Retained by Clerks of Court and Registers of Wills	187,660.32	187,660.32						
Uncollected Advance Repayments from Counties, Etc.	31,597,000.00	31,597,000.00						
Uncollected Loan Repayments	14,602,265.15	11,184,320.55	2,066,129.05					
Net unpaid amounts to Baltimore City Collector of Taxes—Statement "A-13":	8,486.07			137,534.51				
Due from Baltimore City and Counties	362,339.19	362,339.19						
Certificates—Impounded Funds	94,239.74	94,239.74						
Special Fund Reserve for 1953 Collected in Advance—Exhibit "B"	4,129.00		4,129.00					
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS—Statement "A-14":								
of Counties	91,531,000.00							\$91,531,000.00
of Baltimore City and Counties	67,877,000.00							\$67,877,000.00
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND RESERVES	\$274,017,881.79	\$19,719,969.85	\$34,489,597.90	\$ 9,319,545.96	\$37,431,584.91	\$14,655,183.17	\$426,478,044.99	\$159,408,000.00
SURPLUS								
INVESTED IN FIXED ASSETS	\$426,478,044.99						\$426,478,044.99	
SURPLUS—Statement "A-15" and "A-16":	7,990,292.50	7,990,292.50						
Reserve to Supplement 1953 Revenues	7,490,749.41	7,490,749.41						
Unappropriated								
TOTAL SURPLUS	\$441,959,086.90	\$15,481,041.91					\$426,478,044.99	
TOTAL LIABILITIES, RESERVES AND SURPLUS	\$715,976,968.69	\$34,195,011.76	\$34,489,597.90	\$ 9,319,545.96	\$37,431,584.91	\$14,655,183.17	\$426,478,044.99	\$159,408,000.00

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1952

General Bond Issue of 1937.....	\$ 1,105,000.00
State Office Building Loan of 1937.....	82,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1939.....	1,237,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1941.....	1,015,000.00
Post-War Construction Loan of 1945.....	3,906,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1947.....	10,578,000.00
Armory Loan of 1948.....	560,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1949.....	16,373,000.00
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949.....	15,056,000.00
General Public School Construction Loan of 1949.....	31,597,000.00
Maryland School for the Blind Loan of 1949.....	350,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1950.....	3,872,000.00
Mental Hospital Construction Loan of 1950.....	2,800,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1951.....	3,000,000.00
<b>Total Bonded Debt.....</b>	<b>\$91,531,000.00</b>

SUMMARY

Fiscal Year Ending June 30th	Amount of Bonds Maturing	Interest Requirements	Total Public Debt Requirements
1953.....	\$ 3,090,000.00	\$1,274,812.50	\$ 4,364,812.50
1954.....	5,434,000.00	1,217,292.50	6,651,292.50
1955.....	6,669,000.00	1,138,141.25	7,807,141.25
1956.....	6,562,000.00	1,045,916.25	7,607,916.25
1957.....	6,630,000.00	954,978.75	7,584,978.75
1958.....	6,665,000.00	862,755.00	7,527,755.00
1959.....	6,788,000.00	769,586.25	7,557,586.25
1960.....	6,979,000.00	674,156.25	7,653,156.25
1961.....	7,169,000.00	576,091.25	7,745,091.25
1962.....	7,368,000.00	475,350.00	7,843,350.00
1963.....	7,343,000.00	372,902.50	7,715,902.50
1964.....	6,871,000.00	273,667.50	7,144,667.50
1965.....	6,431,000.00	176,305.00	6,607,305.00
1966.....	5,691,000.00	85,327.50	5,776,327.50
1967.....	1,841,000.00	20,947.50	1,861,947.50
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$91,531,000.00</b>	<b>\$9,918,230.00</b>	<b>\$101,449,230.00</b>

NOTE: The following bonds have also been authorized but have not been issued as of June 30, 1952:

NAME OF LOAN	AUTHORITY	AMOUNT
State Office Building Loan of 1945.....	Chapter 996 of the Acts of 1945, amended by Chapter 49 of the Acts of 1950.....	\$ 2,000,000.00
General Public School Construction Loan of 1949.....	Chapter 1 of the Acts of Extraordinary Session of 1949.....	18,403,000.00
General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949.....	Chapter 502 of the Acts of 1949, amended by Chapter 52 of the Acts of 1950.....	4,944,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1951.....	Chapter 412 of the Acts of 1951.....	16,005,000.00
Civil Defense Loan of 1951.....	Chapter 413 of the Acts of 1951.....	1,000,000.00
The Johns Hopkins University Loan of 1951.....	Chapter 414 of the Acts of 1951.....	1,500,000.00
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College Loan of 1951.....	Chapter 626 of the Acts of 1951.....	500,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1952.....	Chapter 53 of the Acts of 1952.....	23,525,000.00
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>\$67,877,000.00</b>

Investments Owned as of June 30, 1952

Fund and Name of Security	INTEREST		Date of Maturity	Par or Capitalized Value	Total	
	Rate Stated In Security	Date of Payment				
<b>GENERAL FUND:</b>						
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2%	3/15-9/15	9/15/51-53	\$ 3,000,000.00	\$11,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2%	6/15-12/15	12/15/52-54	3,000,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness, Series A.....	1 3/8%	At Maturity	2/15/53	2,000,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Notes.....	1 3/8%	3/15-9/15	3/15/54	3,000,000.00		
<b>STATE ACCIDENT FUND:</b>						
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2%	6/15-12/15	6/15-52-54	\$ 200,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2%	6/15-12/15	12/15/52-54	50,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	2/1-8/1	2/1/54	50,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	7/1/54	50,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	6/1-12/1	12/1/55	100,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	1/1/56	100,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	5/1-11/1	11/1/57	100,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	3/15-9/15	3/15/57-59	125,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	6/1-12/1	6/1/58	50,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	7/1/58	50,000.00		
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/4%	1/1-7/1	1/1/59	100,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/59-62	150,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/59-62	300,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/62-67	150,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	6/15/64-69	100,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	6/15-12/15	12/15/64-69	617,500.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/4%	3/15-9/15	3/15/65-70	225,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Bonds, Series B.....	2 1/4%	4/1-10/1	4/1/75-80	1,875,000.00		
<b>STATE ROADS COMMISSION:</b>						
Special Fund:						
U. S. Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness.....	1 1/2%	At Maturity	7/1/52	\$ 5,000,000.00	\$ 20,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness.....	1 1/2%	At Maturity	9/1/52	5,000,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness.....	1 1/2%	At Maturity	10/1/52	5,000,000.00		
U. S. Treasury Certificates of Indebtedness.....	1 1/2%	At Maturity	2/15/53	5,000,000.00		
State Highway Construction Bonds Sinking Fund:						
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/2%	6/15-12/15	6/15/62-67	\$ 3,000,000.00	6,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/2%	6/15-12/15	12/15/63-68	3,000,000.00		
<b>UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND FUND:</b>						
U. S. Savings Bonds, Series G.....	2 1/2%	3/1-9/1	9/1/55	\$ 400.00	132,400.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds.....	2 1/2%	6/15-12/15	12/15/64-69	132,000.00		
<b>BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND:</b>						
Northern Central Railway Company Annuity of \$90,000.00, Secured by Mortgage Agreement Capitalized at 6%.....	6%	1/27-4/27 7/27-10/27	Irredeemable	\$ 1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00	
Total Investments—All Funds.....					\$ 43,024,900.00	

## Property as of June 30, 1952

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
Administrator of Loan Laws	Baltimore	\$ 10,908.13					\$ 10,908.13
Barrett School for Girls	Glen Burnie	30,850.13	658,578.50	69,680.17			759,108.80
Board of Natural Resources	Annapolis	1,500.00		3,083.92			4,583.92
Board of Public Works	Annapolis			675.14			675.14
Boys' Village of Maryland	Chesapeake	100,034.28	607,951.56	386,327.48			1,094,313.32
Civil Defense Agency	Pikesville			85,207.54			85,207.54
Clerk of the Court of Appeals	Annapolis			6,228.10			6,228.10
Commissioner of the Land Office	Annapolis			10,501.63			10,501.63
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	Baltimore			18,844.88			18,844.88
Comptroller of the Treasury—General Department	Annapolis			60,010.26			60,010.26
Comptroller of the Treasury—Admissions Tax Division	Annapolis			17,577.77			17,577.77
Comptroller of the Treasury—Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division	Annapolis			39,484.09			39,484.09
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division	Annapolis			22,223.03			22,223.03
Comptroller of the Treasury—Income Tax Division	Annapolis			90,691.40			90,691.40
Comptroller of the Treasury—Retail Sales Tax Division	Baltimore			102,909.45			102,909.45
Comptroller of the Treasury—Bureau of Revenue Estimates	Annapolis			1,407.37			1,407.37
Court of Appeals of Maryland	Annapolis			9,775.04			9,775.04
Crownville State Hospital	Crownsville	717,766.80	4,780,600.61	700,832.23			6,199,199.64
Deer's Head State Hospital	Salisbury	41,085.00	2,859,954.12	134,718.17			3,035,757.29
Department of Budget and Procurement	Annapolis			45,689.00			45,689.00
Department of Correction	Baltimore		348,412.59	8,667.58			394,111.59
Department of Forests and Parks	Various	2,657,067.00	441,416.00	258,466.00			3,356,949.00
Department of Game and Inland Fish	Various		(B)504,832.58				504,832.58
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources	Baltimore			5,719.51			5,719.51
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines	Various			21,672.88			21,672.88
Department of Information of the State of Maryland	Annapolis			3,262.11			3,262.11
Department of Labor and Industry	Baltimore			9,454.86			9,454.86
Department of Legislative Reference	Baltimore			3,103.95			3,103.95
Department of Maryland State Police	Pikesville	82,635.52	621,023.15	712,893.44			1,416,552.11





State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
State Bank Commissioner.....	Baltimore.....			9,379.40			9,379.40
State Department of Drainage.....	Pocomoke.....			33,165.57			33,165.57
State Department of Education.....	Baltimore.....			255,183.00			255,183.00
State Department of Health.....	Various.....	669,967.82	120,533.91	71,242.65			861,744.38
State Department of Public Welfare.....	Baltimore.....			35,463.09			35,463.09
State Employment Commissioner.....	Baltimore.....			25,685.81			25,685.81
State Fiscal Research Bureau.....	Baltimore.....			2,113.13			2,113.13
State House, Court of Appeals Building and Executive Mansion.....	Annapolis.....	(C)2,311,519.44					2,311,519.44
State House Replica.....	St. Mary's City.....	(C)34,984.53					34,984.53
State Insurance Department.....	Baltimore.....			15,633.95			15,633.95
State Industrial Accident Commission.....	Baltimore.....			33,622.85			33,622.85
State Law Department.....	Baltimore.....			30,164.40			30,164.40
State Library.....	Annapolis.....			382,883.07			382,883.07
State Office Building.....	Various.....	(C)1,001,982.74					1,001,982.74
State Roads Commission.....	Various.....	(A)1,210,097.57		11,536,860.27	33,560,795.04	248,779,338.90	295,087,091.78
State Tax Commission.....	Baltimore.....			15,643.19			15,643.19
State Teachers' College—Coppin.....	Bowie.....	41,014.00	1,330,886.00	151,775.00			1,523,675.00
State Teachers' College.....	Baltimore.....	50,000.00	443,215.00	22,750.00			515,965.00
State Teachers' College.....	Frostburg.....	270,576.00	651,493.00	148,922.00			1,070,991.00
State Teachers' College.....	Salisbury.....	224,843.00	1,071,560.00	200,432.00			1,496,835.00
State Teachers' College.....	Towson.....	178,889.00	2,075,218.00	382,431.00			2,636,544.00
State Tobacco Authority.....	Upper Marlboro.....			1,015.55			1,015.55
State Tobacco Warehouse.....	Baltimore.....			13,229.04			13,229.04
State Treasurer.....	Annapolis.....	731,453.55					731,453.55
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.....	Baltimore.....			34,665.07			34,665.07
Teachers' Retirement System.....	Annapolis.....			4,852.97			4,852.97
Traffic Court.....	Baltimore.....			15,074.00			15,074.00
Unemployment Compensation Board.....	Baltimore.....			9,575.41			9,575.41
University of Maryland—Hospital.....	Various.....	749,387.70	3,783,750.22	278,867.34			4,812,005.26
University of Maryland—Baltimore Schools.....	Baltimore.....	303,269.84	1,778,710.29	534,601.76			3,616,581.89
University of Maryland—Live Stock Sanitary Service and Department of Veterinary Science.....	College Park.....	3,144,343.95	18,648,455.07	1,432,024.98			21,224,823.00
University of Maryland—Princess Anne College.....	Various.....	12,245.00	159,235.02	129,585.02			401,065.04
War Memorial Building.....	Princess Anne.....	174,496.87		322,803.11			497,299.98
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects.....	Baltimore.....						583,393.00
State Board of Barber Examiners.....	Baltimore.....			374.81			374.81
				433.10			433.10

State Board of Chiroprody Examiners.....	Baltimore.....	111.50	111.50				
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.....	Frostburg.....	1,130.00	1,130.00				
State Board of Dental Examiners.....	Baltimore.....	292.75	292.75				
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors.....	Baltimore.....	150.00	150.00				
State Board of Examining Engineers.....	Baltimore.....	326.00	326.00				
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors.....	Baltimore.....	493.22	493.22				
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers.....	Annapolis.....	964.37	964.37				
State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists.....	Baltimore.....	2,958.60	2,958.60				
State Board of Law Examiners.....	Baltimore.....	684.41	684.41				
State Board of Medical Examiners.....	Baltimore.....	3,056.68	3,056.68				
State Board of Moving Picture Machine Operators.....	Baltimore.....	30.00	30.00				
State Board of Examiners of Nurses.....	Baltimore.....	4,296.66	4,296.66				
State Board of Examiners of Optometry.....	Baltimore.....	278.06	278.06				
State Board of Pharmacy.....	Baltimore.....	1,869.35	1,869.35				
State Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing.....	Baltimore.....	356.13	356.13				
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants.....	Baltimore.....	158.60	158.60				
State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.....	Baltimore.....	65.66	65.66				
Total.....		\$14,495,866.01	\$95,136,251.20	\$34,505,793.84	\$33,560,795.04	\$248,779,338.90	\$426,478,044.99

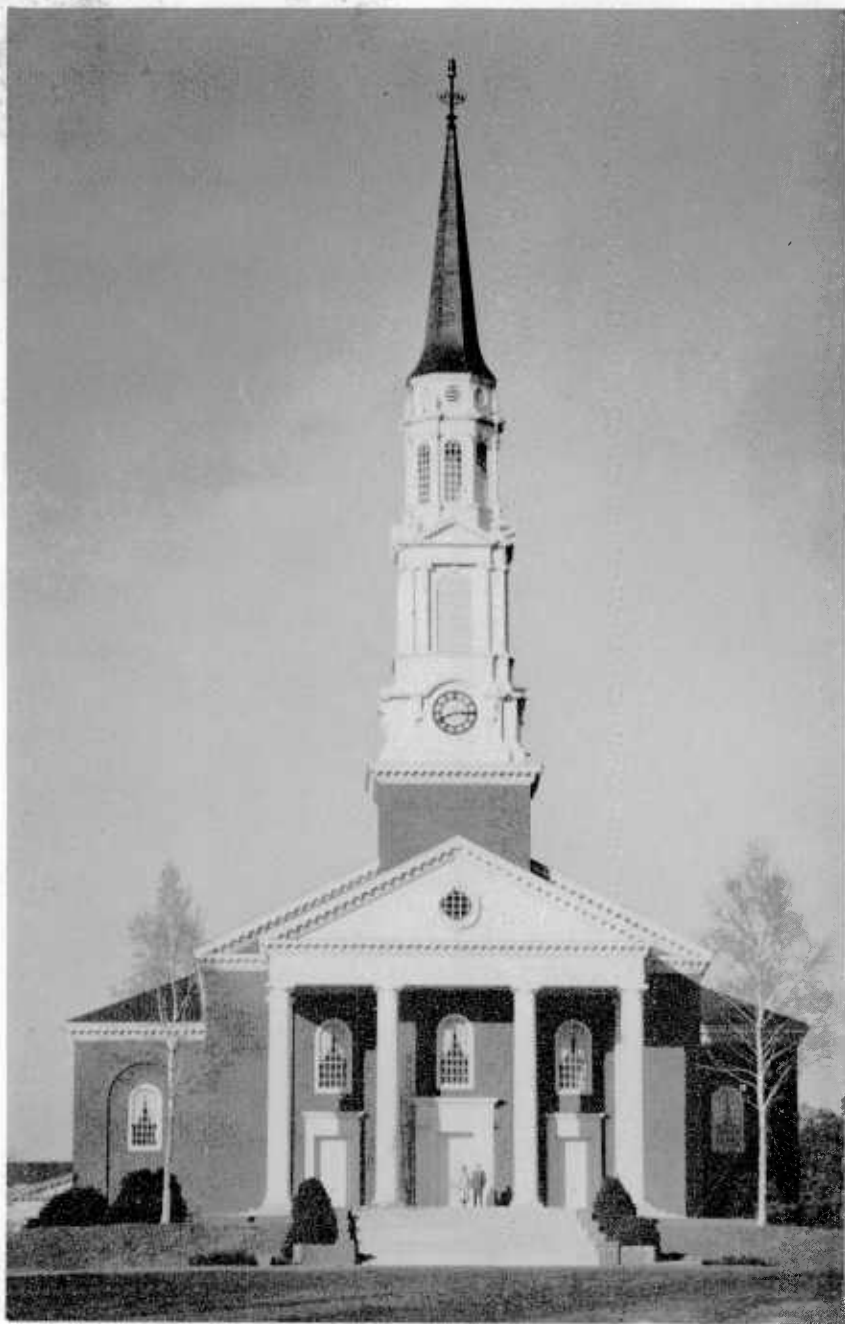
(A) Land, Improvements and Buildings.

(B) Buildings and Equipment.

(C) Land, Improvements, Buildings and Equipment.

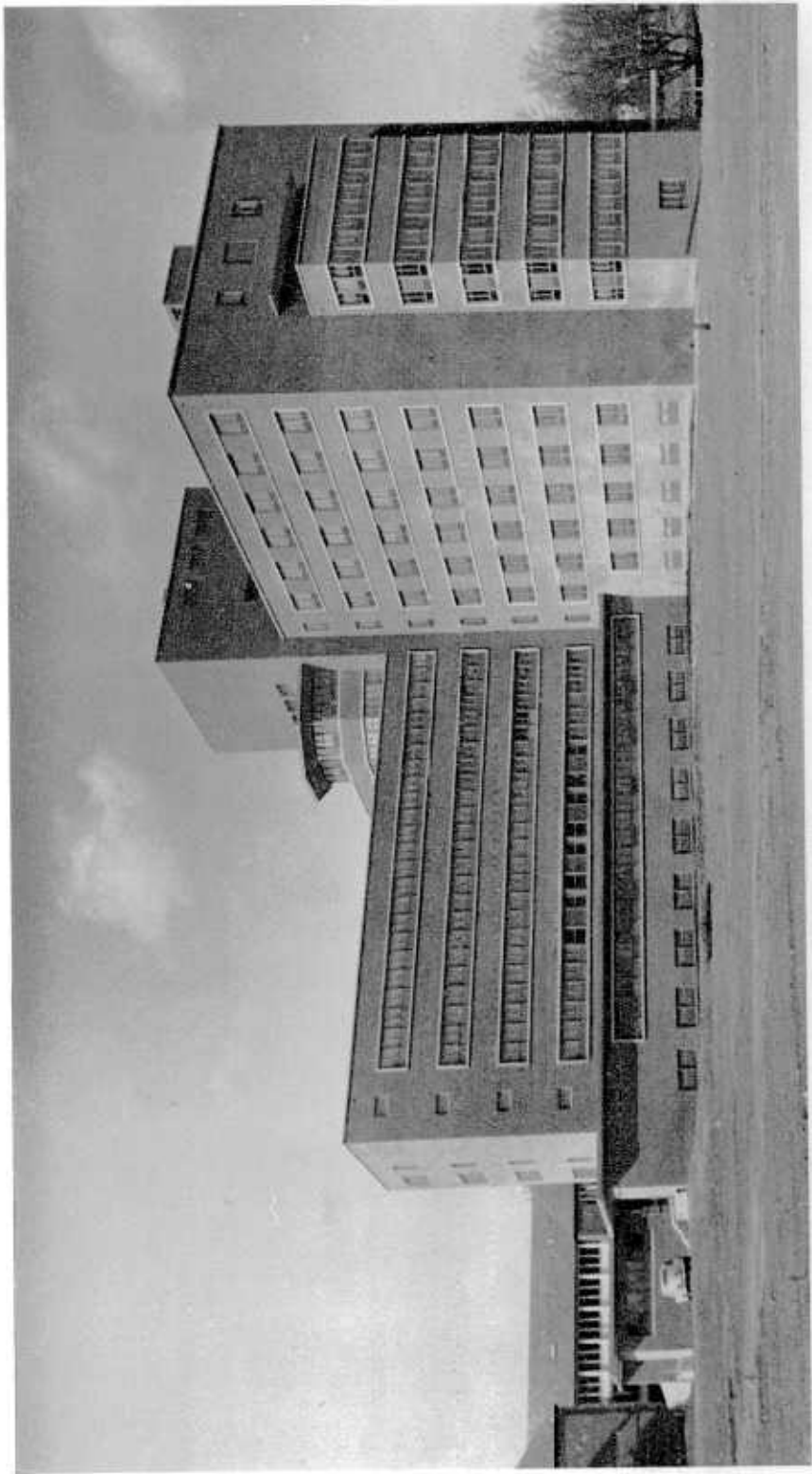
TAXABLE BASIS—1951-1952

Counties	State Purposes		County Purposes	
	1951	1952	1951	1952
Allegany.....	\$ 139,425,356	\$ 149,611,439	\$ 145,350,493	\$ 155,803,834
Anne Arundel.....	144,051,790	165,827,950	144,243,486	163,913,484
Baltimore City.....	2,578,705,704	2,787,953,425.53	2,427,352,534	2,592,622,005.53
Baltimore.....	540,955,654	644,749,368	554,585,619	658,684,258
Calvert.....	12,197,917	13,570,634	12,197,917	13,570,634
Caroline.....	23,827,255	25,333,888	24,123,280	25,244,233
Carroll.....	72,781,356	77,347,344	75,143,548	79,814,733
Cecil.....	57,582,041	61,560,332	64,436,296	67,772,237
Charles.....	21,832,409	24,008,172	22,186,239	24,339,902
Dorchester.....	50,491,773	58,138,884	47,774,853	53,049,759
Frederick.....	102,983,014	109,237,366	108,202,314	111,934,301
Garrett.....	25,987,690	27,228,080	26,695,890	27,980,780
Harford.....	98,487,137	104,888,519	103,171,987	109,327,234
Howard.....	31,539,145	34,101,445	31,939,450	34,553,005
Kent.....	22,481,220	23,848,942	23,688,990	25,031,217
Montgomery.....	427,644,639	504,479,461.27	429,020,299	506,146,331.27
Prince George's.....	278,525,031	334,496,210	283,022,635	338,778,464
Queen Anne's.....	25,879,870	28,743,285	27,178,844	28,616,320
St. Mary's.....	20,778,854	22,033,085	20,778,854	22,083,085
Somerset.....	18,877,827	20,135,488	19,599,056	20,656,031
Talbot.....	37,011,505	39,469,815	36,522,475	38,729,515
Washington.....	135,894,739	149,148,692	144,240,460	157,891,624
Wicomico.....	75,392,866	82,456,421	73,218,769	79,573,436
Worcester.....	42,620,998	46,364,541	43,550,424	47,244,307
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$4,985,955,790	\$5,534,882,786.80	\$4,888,284,712	\$5,383,401,729.80



*Photo: University of Maryland*

CHAPEL—UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND  
College Park—Completed 1952



*Photo: State Department of Health*

MT. WILSON STATE HOSPITAL  
Mt. Wilson, Baltimore County—Completed 1953

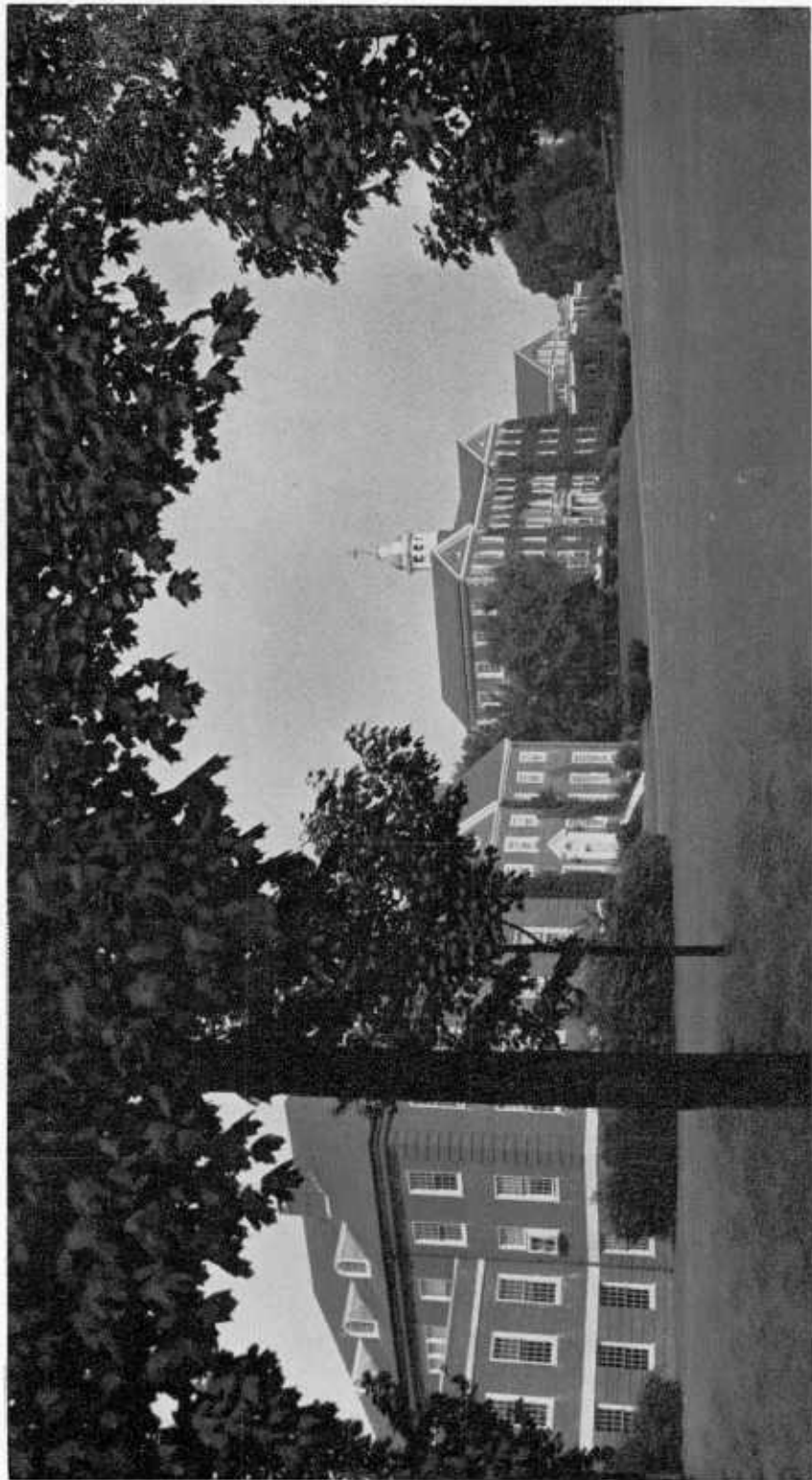
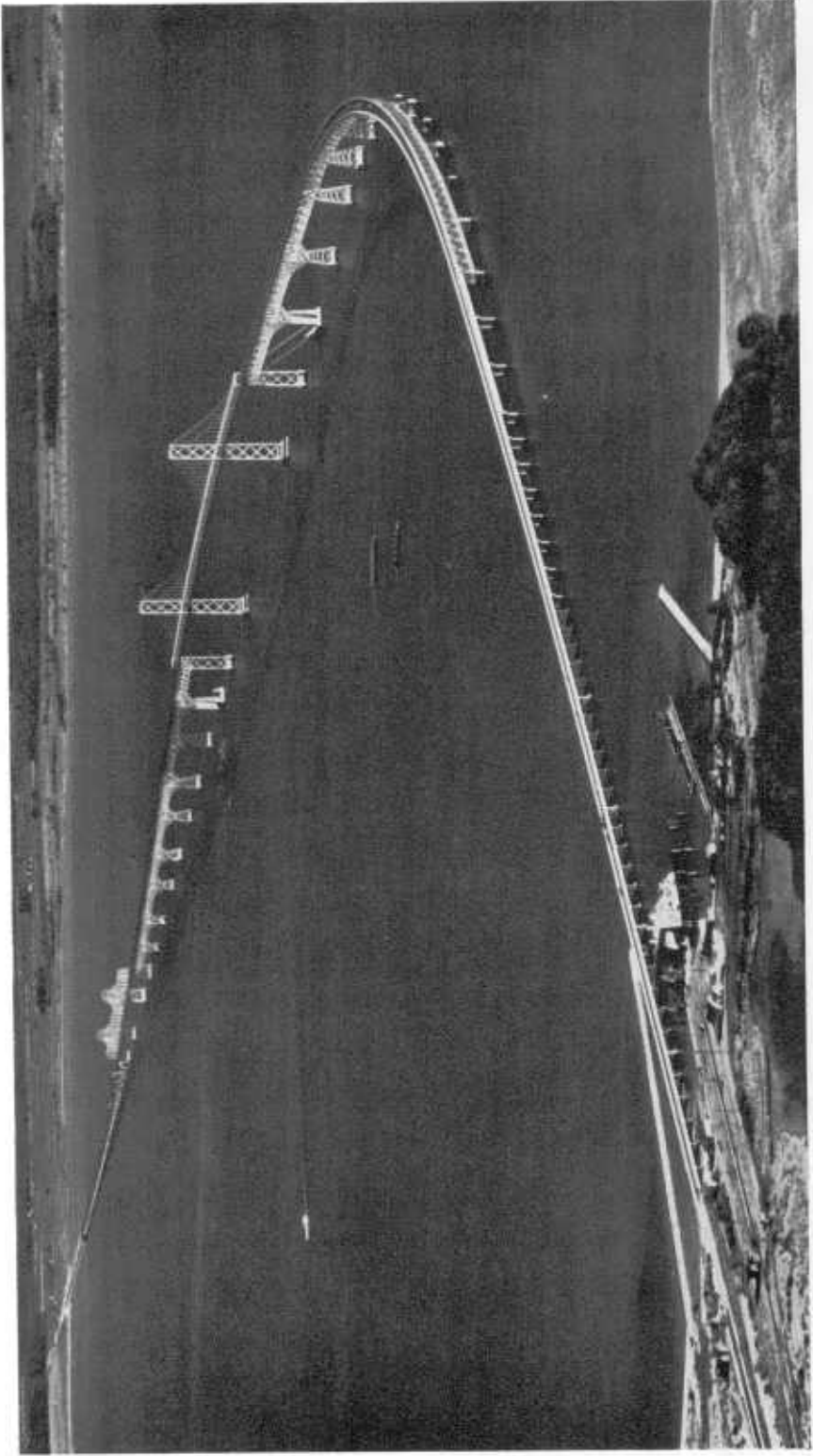


Photo: Marston Warren

WASHINGTON COLLEGE CAMPUS  
Chestertown



*Photo: State Roads Commission*

**CHESAPEAKE BAY BRIDGE**  
Completed 1952





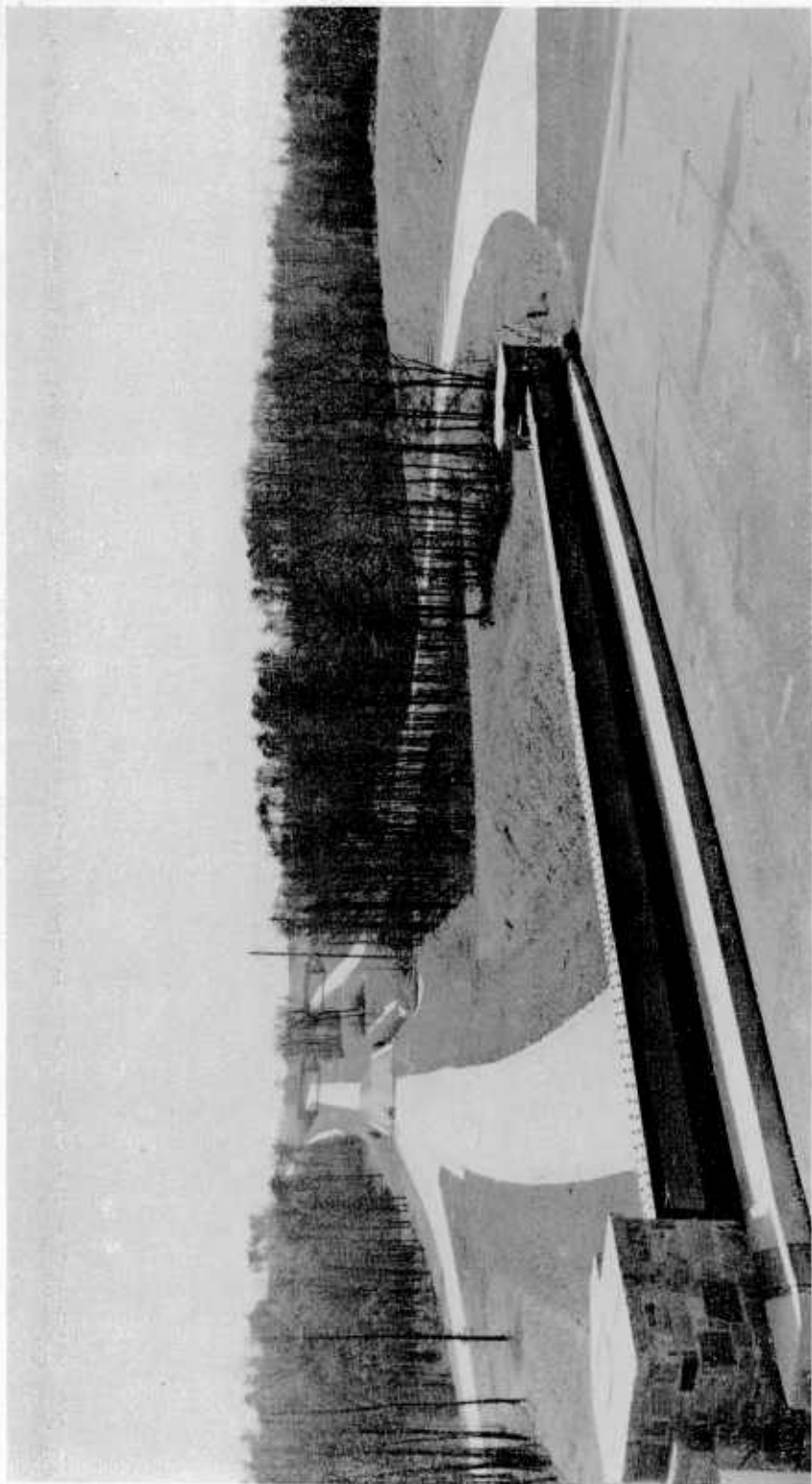
*Photo: National Institutes of Health*

**CLINICAL CENTER AND OTHER BUILDINGS NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH  
Bethesda—Clinical Center Completed 1953**



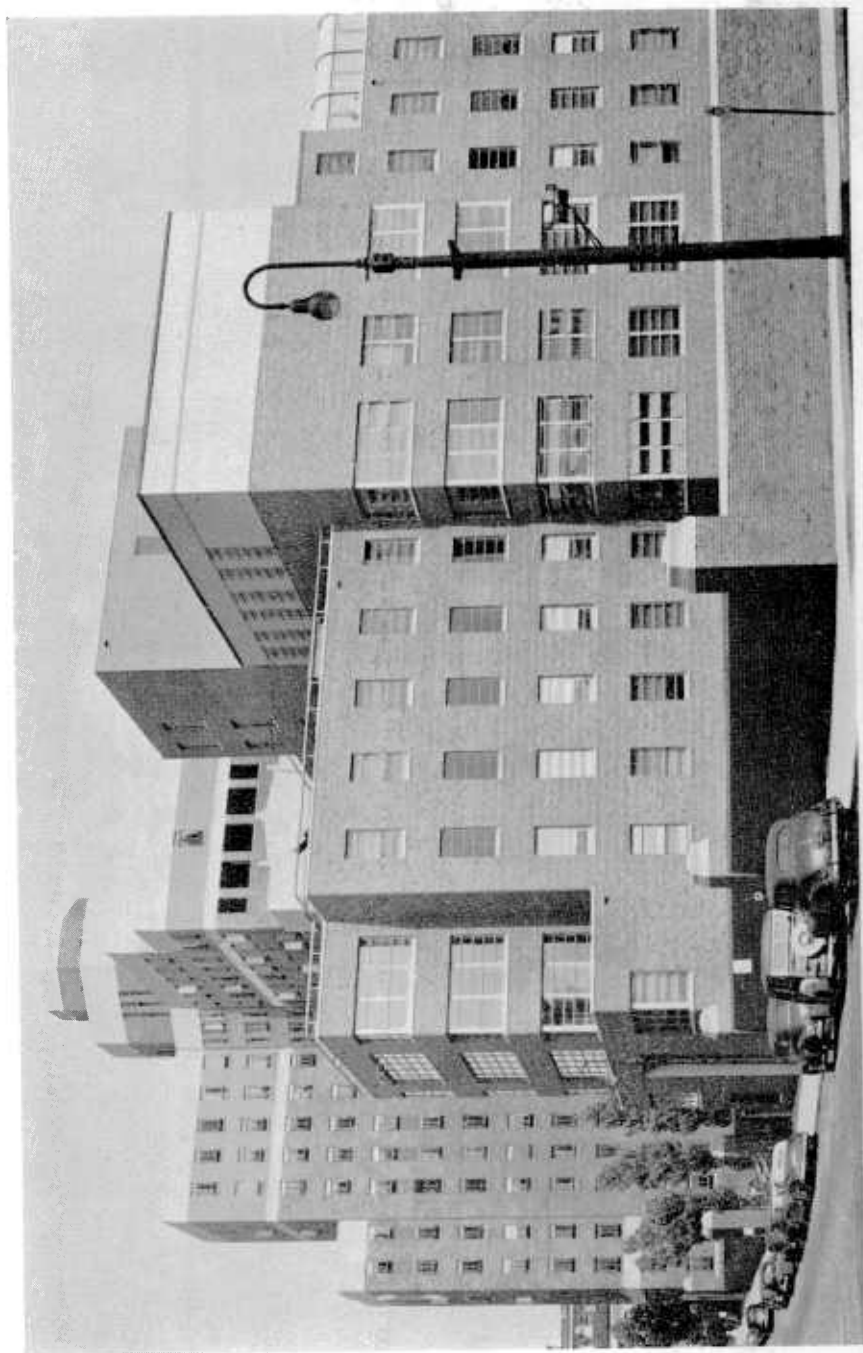
*Photo: Montgomery County Manager*

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY OFFICE BUILDING**  
Rockville—Completed 1953



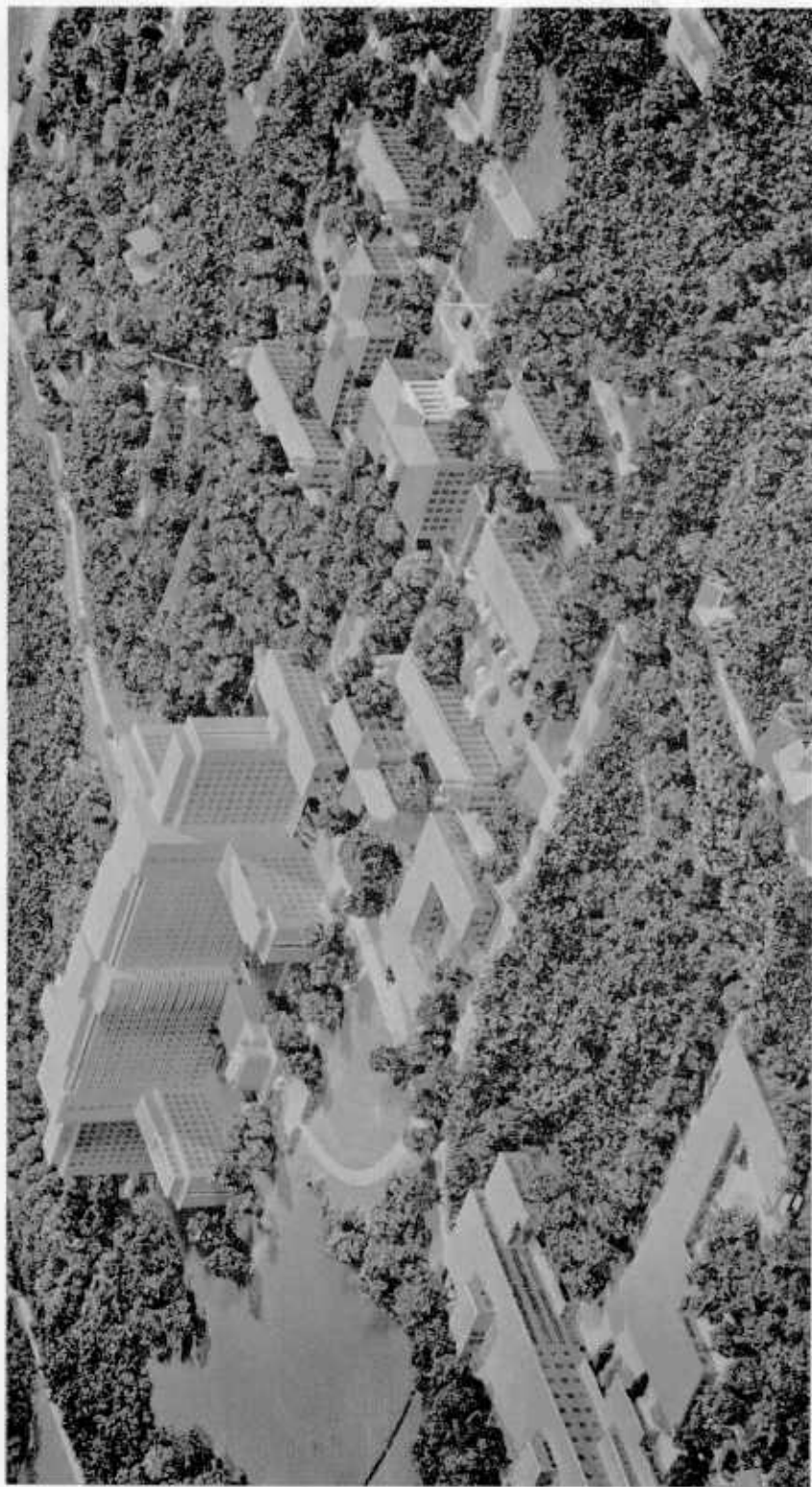
*Photo: State Roads Commission*

**BALTIMORE-WASHINGTON EXPRESSWAY**  
Opened Baltimore to Jessups—July 1953



*Photo: University of Maryland*

**PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL**  
Baltimore—Completed 1952



*Photo: National Institutes of Health*

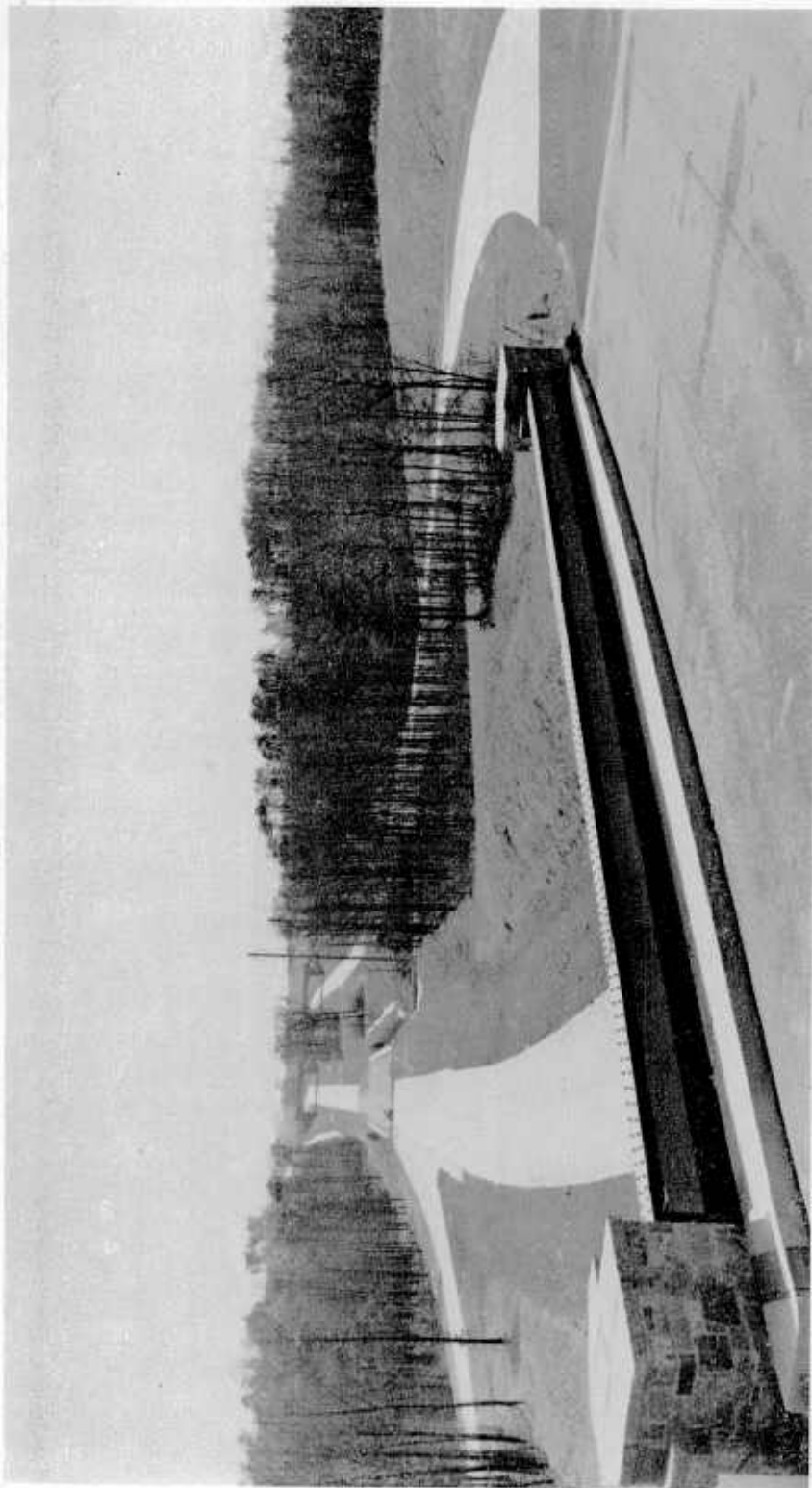
**CLINICAL CENTER AND OTHER BUILDINGS NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH**  
**Bethesda—Clinical Center Completed 1953**



*Photo: Montgomery County Manager*

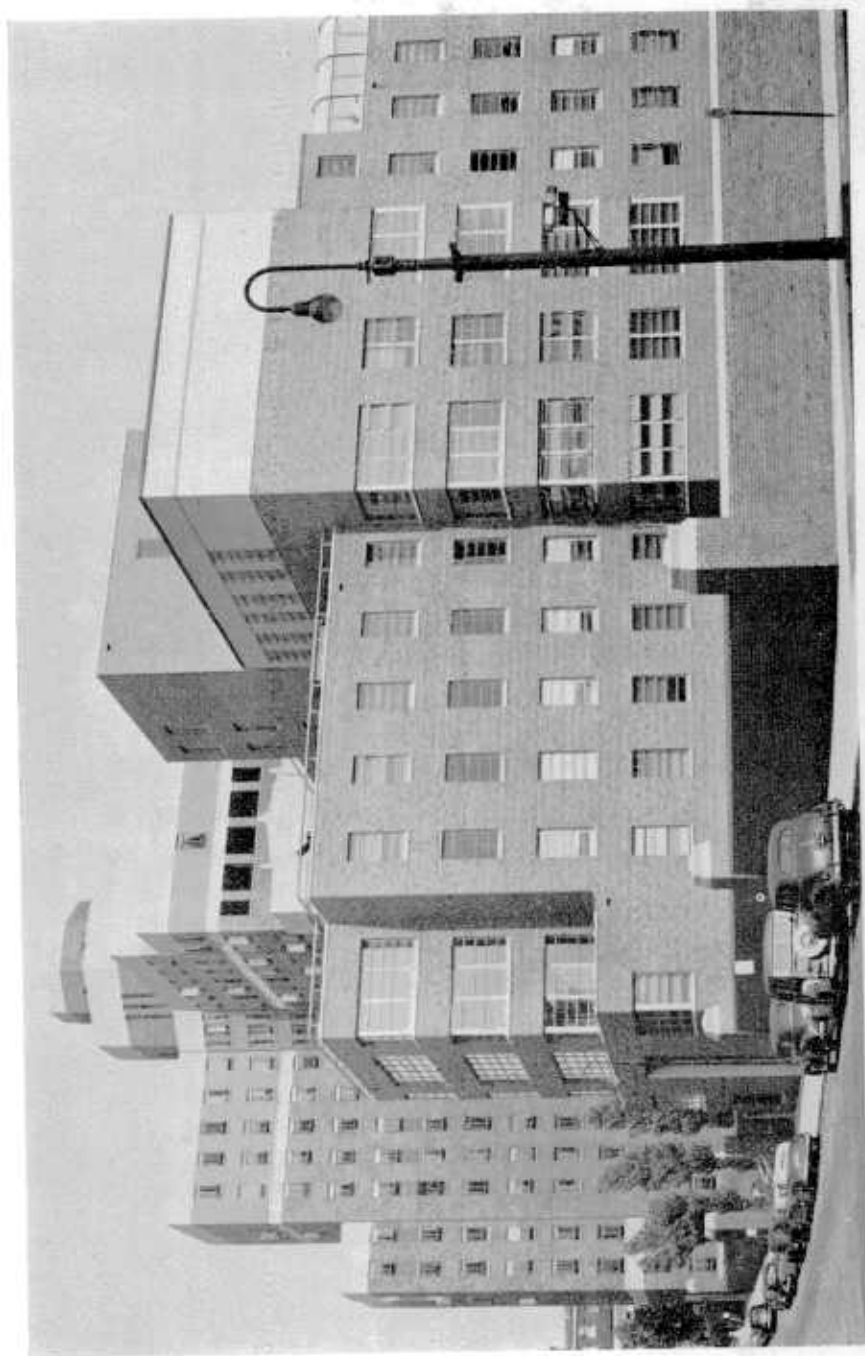
**MONTGOMERY COUNTY OFFICE BUILDING**

**Rockville—Completed 1953**



*Photo: State Roads Commission*

**BALTIMORE-WASHINGTON EXPRESSWAY**  
Opened Baltimore to Jessups—July 1953



*Photo: University of Maryland*

**PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL**  
Baltimore—Completed 1952



## STATE TAX RATE

Year	Rate	Year	Rate
1849-1852	25	1918	36 $\frac{3}{4}$
1853-1855	15	1919-1920	36 $\frac{31}{72}$
1856-1861	10	1921	35 $\frac{1}{3}$
1862-1863	25	1922	35
1864	15	1923	30 $\frac{1}{13}$
1865-1866	30	1924	30 $\frac{2}{13}$
1867	20	1925-1926	27 $\frac{1}{5}$
1868-1869	19	1927	27 $\frac{1}{4}$
1870-1871	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	1928	25 $\frac{64}{100}$
1872-1873	17	1929	25 $\frac{74}{100}$
1874-1875	20 $\frac{5}{16}$	1930-1933	25
1876-1877	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	1934-1936	22
1878-1887	18 $\frac{3}{4}$	1937	22 $\frac{1}{4}$
1888-1900	17 $\frac{3}{4}$	1938	23 $\frac{1}{100}$
1901-1903	17	1939-1941	23 $\frac{35}{100}$
1904	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	1942	14
1905-1906	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	1943	12 $\frac{75}{100}$
1907-1910	16	1944-1945	12
1911	22	1946-1947	10
1912	23 $\frac{3}{4}$	1948	11 $\frac{13}{100}$
1913-1914	31	1949	11 $\frac{15}{100}$
1915-1916	32 $\frac{1}{3}$	1950	12 $\frac{39}{100}$
1917	36 $\frac{5}{12}$	1951-1953	6
		1954	5 $\frac{67}{100}$



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*Officers Of  
Local Government*

—o—

I *Counties*

II *Baltimore City*

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## OFFICERS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT

## I. COUNTIES

## STATE'S ATTORNEYS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1955)

Alleghany.....	Paul M. Fletcher.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	C. Osbourne Duvall.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	John E. Raine, Jr.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Arthur W. Dowell.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	James A. Wise.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Donald C. Sponseller.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	J. Albert Ronney, Jr.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Robert T. Barbour.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Calvin L. Brinsfield.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Charles U. Price.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	W. Dwight Stover.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Robert H. Archer, Jr.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Daniel M. Murray.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	A. Parks Rasin, Jr.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Walter W. Dawson.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Carlyle J. Lancaster.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Clayton Cann Carter.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Joseph A. Mattingly.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	L. Creston Beauchamp.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Harry E. Clark.....	Easton
Washington.....	John S. Hollyday.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Hamilton P. Fox, Jr.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	John L. Sanford.....	Snow Hill

## CLERKS OF COURTS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1954)

Alleghany.....	Joseph E. Boden.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	John H. Hopkins, 3rd.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	George L. Byerly.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Alan W. Ross.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	D. Ralph Horsey.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Erman A. Shoemaker.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Ralph R. Crothers.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Patrick C. Mudd.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Roy S. Melvin.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Ellis C. Wachter.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Richard L. Davis.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Garland R. Greer.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Milton W. Baxley.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	W. Henry Gsell.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Clayton K. Watkins.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	W. Waverly Webb.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Thomas Sorden Pippin.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	C. Benedict Greenwell.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	Benjamin L. Barnes.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	John T. Baynard.....	Easton
Washington.....	J. Guy Weagley.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Joseph W. T. Smith.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	E. Wilfred Ross.....	Snow Hill

## SHERIFFS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1954)

Allegany.....	Edward R. Muir.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Joseph W. Alton, Jr.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Gilbert G. Miller.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Samuel L. Lyons.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	William E. Andrew.....	Denton
Carroll.....	J. Wesley Mathias, Jr.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Nathan Kaplan.....	Elkton
Charles.....	R. Vernon Cooksey.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Waldo H. Robinson.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	R. Paul Buhrman.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Paul W. Fisher.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Raymond A. Fulker.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	W. Harvey Hill.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Bartus O. Vickers.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Charles S. Lawrenson.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Carlton G. Beall.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Frank Y. Whiteley.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Willard B. Long.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Murray E. Ward.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	A. Raymond Carroll.....	Easton
Washington.....	Edward L. Rowland.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Jesse Morris Pollitt.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Edwin D. Lynch.....	Snow Hill

## REGISTERS OF WILLS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1954)

Allegany.....	A. Charles Stewart.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	R. Glenn Prout.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Joseph P. Connor.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Grace Lyons Hutchins.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Carlton V. West.....	Denton
Carroll.....	J. Walter Grumbine.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	W. Andrew Seth.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Evelyn R. Posey.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Agnes Phelps McAllister.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Harry D. Radcliff.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Vernie R. Smouse.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Robert L. Wheeler.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Raymond L. Pickett.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Frisby N. Willson.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Walter C. Clarke.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	W. Curtis Hopkins.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Edward E. Coursey.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Rosalie G. Clarke.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Edward L. Fontaine.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Ruth R. Startt.....	Easton
Washington.....	Harry Newcomer.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	J. Asbury Holloway.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Kathryn J. Corddry.....	Snow Hill

JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1954)

Allegany.....	William C. Abbott, Chief.....	Cumberland
	Hugh Stevenson.....	Cumberland
	J. French Van Meter.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Owain Elliott Owens, Chief.....	Annapolis
	Joseph O. Fowler.....	Annapolis
	Charles G. Hill.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	William G. Lynch, Chief.....	Towson
	William M. Anderson, Jr.....	Towson
	Samuel A. Green.....	Towson
Calvert.....	J. Allen Scheckells, Chief.....	Prince Frederick
	Gorman Buckler.....	Prince Frederick
	Lawrence W. Pardoe.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	H. Rowland Towers, Chief.....	Denton
	Maurice A. Brackett.....	Denton
	Charles V. Moore.....	Denton
Carroll.....	E. Lee Erb, Chief.....	Westminster
	Clarence L. Manahan.....	Westminster
	Charles B. Kephart.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	J. Lawson Crothers.....	Elkton
	N. Munson Jackson.....	Elkton
	Howard S. Vincent.....	Elkton
Charles.....	R. Harvey Hayden, Chief.....	La Plata
	Joseph S. Burch.....	La Plata
	Charles H. Posey.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	John J. Barth.....	Cambridge
	Carroll W. Thomas.....	Cambridge
	Sherwood Yates.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Mary Hancock Gregory, Chief.....	Frederick
	Samuel Q. Ausherman.....	Frederick
	Frank C. Shook.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Walter G. Meyers, Chief.....	Oakland
	Ben H. Dewitt.....	Oakland
	Harry F. Paugh.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Amos H. Cooley, Chief.....	Bel Air
	Karl C. Ascherfeld.....	Bel Air
	Richard M. Harkins.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	William H. Hanson, Chief.....	Ellicott City
	Sebastian B. Cissell.....	Ellicott City
	Maurice E. Dasher.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Julian Crew, Chief.....	Chestertown
	Benjamin Trew Durdning, Jr.....	Chestertown
	Elwood R. Wheat.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Millard C. Taft, Chief.....	Rockville
	William Tyler Page, Jr.....	Rockville
	Charles H. Squire.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Laura Lee Coutney, Chief.....	Upper Marlboro
	Lansdale G. Claggett.....	Upper Marlboro
	Paul D. Johnson.....	Upper Marlboro

Queen Anne's	Edgar L. Lane, Chief	Centreville
	William E. Coleman	Centreville
	Richard B. C. Davidson	Centreville
St. Mary's	A. Clarence Latham, Chief	Leonardtwn
	Hugh Allston, Sr.	Leonardtwn
	Otis Wood	Leonardtwn
Somerset	Lacy V. Bozman, Chief	Princess Anne
	Harry Bedsworth	Princess Anne
	C. Nicholas Evans	Princess Anne
Talbot	Claude F. Sewell, Chief	Easton
	Howard W. Newman	Easton
	Alfred T. Jones	Easton
Washington	I. Keller Shank	Hagerstown
	Samuel M. Hoffman	Hagerstown
	Julian L. Oliver	Hagerstown
Wicomico	Edward E. Brittingham	Salisbury
	Benjamin W. Turner	Salisbury
	Joseph A. Bailey	Salisbury
Worcester	William E. Thomas, Chief	Snow Hill
	Charles W. Pilchard	Snow Hill
	Jesse S. Goodman	Snow Hill

#### TREASURERS

Elected by the people for a term of four years, except in Montgomery County where he is appointed by the County Council for an indefinite term.

(All terms expire 1955)

Allegany	James W. Bishop	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	Joseph H. Griscom, Sr.	Annapolis
Baltimore	Charles L. Hammond	Towson
Calvert	Irene B. Hance	Prince Frederick
Caroline	William S. Orme	Denton
Carroll	Paul F. Kuhns	Westminster
Cecil	Edwin S. Dorcus	Elkton
Charles	J. Franklin Winkler	La Plata
Dorchester	John S. Skinner	Cambridge
Frederick	James H. Falk	Frederick
Garrett	G. Harold Yutzy	Oakland
Harford	Streett Bowman	Bel Air
Howard	Roland S. Maxwell	Ellicott City
Kent	Robert E. Lee	Chestertown
Montgomery*	Alex Hancock	Rockville
Prince George's*	Julian B. McKay	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	Claude Lowery	Centreville
St. Mary's	Frank Bailey	Leonardtwn
Somerset	Carlos Bozman	Princess Anne
Talbot	Charles N. Sheridan	Easton
Washington	Hugh K. Troxell	Hagerstown
Wicomico	Charles W. Bennett	Salisbury
Worcester	John H. Stevens	Snow Hill

\*Director of Finance.



BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1954)

Allegany.....	William H. Lemmert, Chairman.....	Frostburg
	James Holmes .....	Loaconing
	James Orr .....	Cumberland
	Gorman E. Getty, Attorney.....	Loaconing
	James G. Stevenson, Clerk.....	Frostburg
Anne Arundel.....	Ralph L. Lowman, President.....	Brooklyn
	James W. Crosby.....	Bristol
	George E. Frank.....	Annapolis
	J. Irving King.....	Davidsonville
	Wilfred T. Azar.....	Annapolis
	Henry C. Wigley, Sr.....	Millersville
	Frank W. Wilde.....	Shadyside
	Frank Wimmer, Jr.....	Glen Burnie
	Marvin I. Anderson, Attorney.....	Annapolis
	Lucy F. Loskosky, Clerk.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Michael J. Birmingham, Chairman.....	Sparrows Point
	Augustine Muller .....	Towson
	Robert B. Hamill.....	Towson
	James A. Pine, Attorney.....	Baltimore
	Frank M. Schuler, Clerk.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Benjamin A. Sunderland, Chairman.....	Owings
	J. Gill Denton.....	Barstow
	Roy C. Howard.....	Port Republic
	Arthur W. Dowell, Attorney.....	Prince Frederick
	Leone H. Williams, Clerk.....	Island Creek
Caroline.....	Emmett Hignutt, Chairman.....	Denton
	John W. Eveland.....	Ridgely
	Edward D. Sparks.....	Ridgely
	Robert W. Downes, Jr., Attorney.....	Denton
	Rachael Collinson, Clerk.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Walter V. Bennett, Chairman.....	Sykesville
	Emory A. Berwager.....	Manchester
	James E. Shilling.....	Westminster
	A. Earl Shipley, Attorney.....	Westminster
	Paul F. Kuhns, Clerk.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Thomas N. Kay, Chairman.....	North East
	Ira A. Moore.....	Elkton
	Harvey E. Simmers.....	Rising Sun
	Walter E. Buck, Attorney.....	Port Deposit
	W. Howard Peterson, Clerk.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Bernard L. Perry, Chairman.....	Tompkinsville
	William M. Boone.....	Waldorf
	Calvin L. Compton.....	Port Tobacco
	F. DeSales Mudd, Attorney.....	La Plata
	Georgietta Croft, Clerk.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	M. Baker Robbins, Chairman.....	Andrews
	John E. Gore.....	Salem
	Philip B. Mathews.....	Cambridge
	Calvin Harrington, Jr., Attorney.....	Cambridge
	Emma Lee Henry, Clerk.....	Cambridge

Frederick	U. Grant Hooper, Chairman	Frederick
	Samuel H. Young	Frederick
	Robert R. Rhoderick	Frederick
	Walter E. Sinn, Attorney	Frederick
	Helen A. Remsburg, Clerk	Frederick
Garrett	Jonas W. Sines, Chairman	Oakland
	J. Edward Helbig	Deer Park
	Stewart F. Stahl	Grantsville
	Richard Pagenhardt, Attorney	Oakland
	Jesse J. Asby, Jr., Clerk	Oakland
Harford	Milton R. Walker, Chairman	Bel Air
	B. Burdell Preston	Bristol
	Harry W. Spraker	Edgewood
	J. Wilmer Cronin, Attorney	Aberdeen
	Charles H. Hartman, Clerk	Bel Air
Howard	Norman E. Moxley, Chairman	Ellicott City
	Roby H. Mullinix	Mt. Airy
	E. Walter Scott	Clarksville
	Jerome A. Lonergan, Attorney	Ellicott City
	John L. Iglehart, Clerk	Ellicott City
Kent	Julian W. Hurtt, Chairman	Georgetown
	Percy M. Hepbron	Rock Hall
	J. Thomas Kibler	Chestertown
	S. Scott Beck, Jr., Attorney	Chestertown
	Laura Lee Hepbron, Clerk	Rock Hall
Montgomery*	George F. Nesbitt, President	Sandy Spring
	J. Louis Monarch	Silver Spring
	Harold F. Hammond	Silver Spring
	Louis A. Gravelle	Bethesda
	Lathrop E. Smith	Gaithersburg
	Grover K. Walker	Gaithersburg
	Stella B. Werner	Chevy Chase
	David Macdonald, Attorney	Silver Spring
	J. J. Carrell, Clerk	Rockville
Prince George's	Thomas E. Latimer, Chairman	Glendale
	Daniel A. Abbott	Camp Springs
	W. Everett Marton	Laurel
	Fannie C. Spicknall	Hyattsville
	Edward J. Waters	Berwyn
	Calvert Lancaster, Attorney	Bladensburg
	Thomas F. Hicks, Clerk	Takoma Park
Queen Anne's	Casper T. Seney, Chairman	Price
	Harry F. Callahan	Centreville
	E. Oliver Legg	Chester
	John Palmer Smith, Attorney	Centreville
	Frances C. Legg, Clerk	Centreville
St. Mary's	Leonard S. Alvey, Chairman	Leonardtwn
	C. Byron Guy	Clements
	Ernest L. Stone	Park Hall
	William O. E. Sterling, Attorney	Leonardtwn
	Mrs. Aaran M. King, Clerk	Leonardtwn

\*Members of County Council.

Somerset.....	Charles S. Boston.....	Westover
	Norman Dryden.....	Princess Anne
	William B. Maddox.....	Crisfield
	Vivian C. Richardson, Clerk.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Omer Dulin, Sr., Chairman.....	Easton
	Wilson M. Jarboe.....	Sherwood
	William S. Marvel.....	Easton
	T. Hughlett Henry, Sr., Attorney.....	Easton
	Charles N. Sheridan, Clerk.....	Easton
Washington.....	E. Leister Mobley, Chairman.....	Hagerstown
	Chester F. Delphey.....	Hagerstown
	Joseph M. Hoffman.....	Williamsport
	Clarence V. Eldridge.....	Hagerstown
	George S. Fockler.....	Hagerstown
	Martin V. B. Bostetter, Attorney.....	Hagerstown
	Ami C. Saum, Clerk.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	W. F. Messick, Chairman.....	Salisbury
	James E. Denson.....	Allen
	Ralph O. Dulany.....	Fruitland
	Wade H. Insley, Jr.....	Salisbury
	Paul M. Widdowson.....	Mardella
	W. Edgar Porter, Attorney.....	Salisbury
	Alvin C. Hubbard, Clerk.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Samuel E. Shockley, Chairman.....	Snow Hill
	Eugene P. Mathews.....	Pocomoke City
	Joseph G. Harrison.....	Berlin
	Godfrey Child, Attorney.....	Pocomoke City
	Elizabeth M. Warner, Clerk.....	Snow Hill

SURVEYORS

Elected by the people of the counties for terms of four years.

(All terms expire 1954)

Allegany.....	Vacant	
Anne Arundel.....	James D. Hicks.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	William M. Maynadier.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Vacant	
Caroline.....	John C. Fisher.....	Denton
Carroll.....	George Bucher John.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Elmer A. Jones, Jr.....	North East
Charles.....	Dietrich H. Steffens.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Lawrence S. Simons.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Vacant	
Garrett.....	John R. Stevenson, Jr.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Glen C. Wheaton.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Vacant	
Kent.....	J. B. Metcalfe.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Robert K. Maddox.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Ben Dyer.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Vacant	
St. Mary's.....	William L. Bowman.....	Lexington Park
Somerset.....	W. Ballard Miles.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Vacant	
Washington.....	J. Harold Seibert.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Gerhardt F. Schafer.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Vacant	

## TRIAL MAGISTRATES

Appointed by the Governor, with Senate consent, for two years.

(All terms expire 1955)

Allegany.....	J. Milton Dick.....	Cumberland	
	Donald W. Mason.....	Cumberland	
	James Carter.....	Frostburg	
	Fred Crowe.....	Frostburg	
	Carl W. Shaffer.....	Westernport	
	Melvin S. Sloan.....	Lonaconing	
	Howard R. Stevens.....	Mt. Savage	
	James G. Blair.....	Midland	
	William E. Meagher.....	Cresaptown	
	Thomas R. Smith.....	Barton	
	Donald E. Steckman.....	Oldtown	
	Walter E. Kines.....	Flintstone	
Alban C. Thompson, for Juvenile Causes			
Morris Baron, Substitute			
Anne Arundel.....	Douglas F. Lyons.....	Annapolis	
	Louis J. DeAlba.....	Ferndale	
	Norman T. Hazard.....	Galesville	
	Harrison M. Sandrock, Sr.....	Mountain Road	
	Robert E. Dammeyer, Substitute		
Baltimore.....	John J. Caslin.....	Towson	
	H. Allen Mezger.....	Catonsville	
	Alden S. Bradstock, Sr.....	Dundalk	
	John N. Maguire.....	Essex	
	Price A. Lehman.....	Cockeysville	
	Everett F. Dice.....	Edgemere	
	William F. McDonald.....	Fullerton	
	Charles B. Knode.....	Halethorpe	
	E. Scott Moore.....	Kingsville	
	Levering V. Ruhl.....	Parkton	
	George M. Shriver, Jr.....	Pikesville	
	Wylie L. Ritchey.....	Reisterstown	
	Gerald Cochran.....	Sparrow's Point	
	Everett Wilson.....	Rosedale	
Vernon L. Piel.....	Woodlawn		
Osborne P. Beall, Substitute			
Calvert.....	William W. Duke.....	Prince Frederick	
	Herman J. Fey.....	North Beach	
	Frank L. Coster, Substitute		
	Arthur R. King, Substitute.....	North Beach	
Caroline.....	W. A. Stewart Wright.....	Denton	
	Hector R. Gardner.....	Federalsburg	
	James L. Jones, Substitute		
Carroll.....	J. Francis Reese.....	Westminster	
	Ernest F. Dukes, Substitute		
Cecil.....	James W. Hughes.....	Elkton	
	James Rodney.....	Chesapeake City	
	Benjamin Cole.....	Perryville	
	Clifford Marker.....	Rising Sun	
	Fletcher Williams.....	Port Deposit	
Robert J. Andrews, Substitute			

Charles.....	LeMerton E. Crist, Jr.....	La Plata
	Bernard Reese Winkler, Substitute	
Dorchester.....	Charles H. Gibson.....	Cambridge
	William V. Smith.....	Hurlock
	James Leslie Bradley.....	Vienna
	Franklin Tyng, Substitute	
Frederick.....	H. Reese Shoemaker, Jr.....	Frederick
	Wilbur F. Sheffield, Jr.....	Frederick
	Charles L. Moats.....	Brunswick
	Edgar B. Palmer.....	Thurmont
	Charles D. Gillelan.....	Emmitsburg
	Edward J. Smith, Substitute	
Garrett.....	William O. Bitzer.....	Oakland
	Karol Rush.....	Friendsville
	Charles S. Zeller.....	Grantsville
	Dwight A. Barrick.....	Kitzmiller
	H. D. Swartzentruber, Substitute	
Harford.....	Lewis J. Williams.....	Bel Air
	F. Walter Hawtin.....	Aberdeen
	Harry St. A. O'Neill.....	Abington
	Edward C. Wilson, Jr.....	Darlington
	A. Tolson Lyon.....	Havre de Grace
	Harry E. Dyer, Substitute	
Howard.....	William G. Eklof, Jr.....	Ellicott City
	Ralph W. Smith.....	Elkridge
	Thomas O. King.....	Savage
	William C. Davis, Substitute	
Kent.....	Olin S. Davis.....	Chestertown
	Clarence M. Melvin, Substitute	
Montgomery.....	Walter H. Moorman.....	Rockville
	Oscar J. See.....	Bethesda
	J. Fendale Coughlan.....	Silver Spring
	Alfred D. Noyes, for Juvenile Causes	
	John M. Miller, Substitute	
Prince George's.....	Nita S. Hinman Crane.....	Upper Marlboro
	Theodore L. Miazga.....	Hyattsville
	W. Britton Moore, Substitute	
Queen Anne's.....	J. West Thompson, Jr.....	Centreville
	F. Asbury Bartlett, Substitute	
St. Mary's.....	J. Donelan Hurry.....	Leonardtwn
	Wilson H. Knight, Substitute	
Somerset.....	Arthur P. Dryden.....	Princess Anne
	J. Herman Sterling.....	Crisfield
	Elmer F. Catlin, Substitute	
Talbot.....	Charles E. Wheeler.....	Easton
	Pierson Roe, Substitute	
Washington.....	William P. Kreykenbohm.....	Hagerstown
	Paul Ottinger.....	Hagerstown
	Edward Percy Fost, Sr.....	Hancock
	E. Austin Bickle.....	Boonsboro
	Jesse Shank.....	Williamsport
	Evan H. Crossley, for Juvenile Causes	

Wicomico.....	Milton Larmore .....	Salisbury
	Harry E. Hudson, Sr., Substitute	
Worcester.....	Handy B. Truitt.....	Snow Hill
	Granville Cropper, Sr.....	Berlin
	James B. Robins.....	Ocean City
	Solomon J. Small.....	Pocomoke City
	M. Ellwood Watson, Substitute	

### JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Appointed by the Governor, with Senate consent for two years.

(All terms expire 1955)

Anne Arundel.....	William O. Clauss.....	Glen Burnie
	Francis F. Mitchell.....	Eastport
	T. Norwood Brown.....	Parole
	Linton Pumphrey, Jr.....	Millersville
	Frances E. Spurrier.....	Harmans
	Herman Groh.....	Pasadena
	Gerald Francois Starr.....	Linthicum Heights
	Donald F. Tracy.....	Sherwood Forest
	Alfred T. Turner.....	Harundale
	Thomas John Hall, III.....	Tracy's Landing
Baltimore.....	John L. Winchester.....	Baltimore 28
	Thomas J. Hughey.....	Towson
	Milton C. Merryman.....	White Marsh
	Charles H. Hoffeberger.....	Dumbarton
Calvert.....	J. Austin Bowen.....	Huntingtown
	John F. Coster.....	Lusby
Carroll.....	Raymond E. Arrington.....	Sykesville
	Josephine S. Crouse.....	Tyrone
	Ruth W. Pickett.....	Mt. Airy
	Laura Kate Shower.....	Manchester
	Paul Strine.....	New Windsor
Cecil.....	Lillian Irene Cushen.....	Perryville
	Ellis Benjamin.....	Port Deposit
Charles.....	Jesse C. Burch.....	White Plains
	Robert H. David.....	Nanjemoy
	Peter H. Johnson.....	Hughesville
	Marjorie M. Malone.....	Newburg
	Mary Vernon.....	Potomac Heights
	Wallace C. Watson.....	Waldorf
Frederick.....	Walter J. Davis.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	J. B. Emory.....	Bittinger
Harford.....	John L. Allen.....	Perryman
	Donald C. Conrad.....	Edgewood
	William Argil Cornett.....	Havre de Grace
	William M. Dixon.....	Aberdeen
	Edwin E. Dwyer.....	Alliance
	Harry E. Dyer, Sr.....	Havre de Grace
	Marshall Hughes.....	Whiteford
	Hall R. MacLean.....	Bel Air
	James A. O'Keefe.....	Edgewood

Howard.....	Ralph Sponar .....	Savage
	B. Harrison Shipley.....	Ellicott City
	Mehrle B. Pickett.....	Mt. Airy
	Henry Sanders .....	Savage
Kent.....	Vernon M. Barnett .....	Chestertown
	Howard Claude .....	Galena
	Louis H. Hallett .....	Millington
	Elsie O. Newsome .....	Betterton
	Charles Schuman.....	Rock Hall
Montgomery.....	Norman Belt .....	Gaithersburg
	Bethany Balderson Cook.....	Damascus
	Luther G. Burdette .....	Gaithersburg
	Ephraim R. DePuy.....	Gaithersburg
	J. Wilson Dodd.....	Takoma Park
	John Sanders Fulks.....	Bethesda
	C. Clyde Harriss .....	Gaithersburg
	Louise B. Humphries.....	Chevy Chase
	William E. Jobes.....	Bethesda
	John J. Kelley.....	Kensington
	John K. Keyser.....	Chevy Chase
	J. Kelly Magee.....	Silver Spring
	Floyd A. Moxley .....	Monrovia
	James C. Nichols.....	Chevy Chase
	Samuel R. Robertson .....	Bethesda
	John Louis Rohrbaugh.....	Takoma Park
	Robert M. Strong.....	Silver Spring
	Melvin S. Walter .....	Bethesda
	Monroe Stevens .....	Sellman
	George H. Steadman .....	Kensington
William H. Walters.....	Gaithersburg	
Prince George's.....	William A. Bobb.....	Cottage City
	Catherine D. Burroughs.....	Upper Marlboro
	Mildred E. Carrol.....	Cheltenham
	George N. Cox.....	Oxon Hill
	Virginia O. Crisp .....	Lanham
	Leslie C. Darrow .....	Bowie
	Charles S. Davis .....	Laurel
	R. H. Duff .....	Bowie
	Agnes L. Espey .....	Hyattsville
	Edward L. Crim.....	Mt. Rainier
	Lloyd E. Henry .....	Hyattsville
	Helen Morris Merrick.....	Upper Marlboro
	Albert C. Migeot, Jr.....	Brandywine
	Elizabeth T. Maschmeyer .....	Laurel
	Samuel A. Mitchell.....	District Heights
	Robert H. Palmer.....	Fairmount Heights
	Loretta Ridgeley .....	Upper Marlboro
	Robert Russell Ripple.....	Clinton
	H. Earle Russell.....	Takoma Park
	C. Leonard Stancliff .....	Lanham
R. Clifton Stello .....	Beltsville	
Mary Jane Walp .....	Riverdale	
Gilbert E. Wilson .....	Piscataway	
Clara E. Yost.....	Colmar Manor	

Queen Anne's	Winfred Clevenger	Grasonville
	John A. Gardner, Jr.	Chester
	Leon H. Stack	Sudlersville
	Edgar W. Walls	Church Hill
	Margaret Emma Thomas	Chester
St. Mary's	Owen Wm. Baldwin	Lexington Park
	John Ignatius Bowles	Clements
	Noah W. Callis, Jr.	Hollywood
	Daniel Morgan	Chaptico
	Roland M. Clark	St. George's Island
	Harry C. Davis	Mechanicsville
	Clarence S. Dodge	Lexington Park
	J. Bradley Bankins	Mechanicsville
	George L. Quade	Avenue
	Elliott C. Smith	Ridge
	J. Glen Dyson	St. Inigoes
	Leo Young	Helena
Talbot	Robert E. Cox	Oxford
Washington	Cecil Haines	Brownsville
	Samuel H. Lohman	Sharpsburg
	Charles Clopper	Clearspring
Wicomico	George Kemerer	Fruitland
	Owen McNeal	Pittsville

### BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

Appointed by the Governor, with consent of the Senate,  
for terms of two years.

(All terms expire 1955)

Allegany	Victor M. Hebb	Cumberland
	William A. Wilson	Midland
	Matthew J. Mullaney	Westernport
Anne Arundel	Joseph M. Armstrong, Chairman	Annapolis
	Samuel D. Foster	Arnold
	Emory G. Bowen	Eastport
Baltimore	D. Park Kieffer	Reisterstown
	A. Dewey Zimmerman	Baltimore 28
	J. Bradley Shepperd	Upper Falls
Calvert	Kenneth Hutchins	Bowen
	William E. Lankford	Olivet
	William L. Osbourne	Lower Marlboro
Caroline	Oscar L. Lord	Templeville
	John T. Schmick	Preston
	Claude D. Liden	Federalsburg
Carroll	J. Thomas Anders	Westminster
	David Smith	Taneytown
	Preston L. Hale	Hampstead
Cecil	Alan Carlson, Jr.	North East
	Albert C. Winchester	Perryville
	H. Winfield Lewis	Elkton



Charles.....	John H. McWilliams.....	Indian Head
	William O. Newman.....	La Plata
	Harvey Gough.....	Waldorf
Dorchester.....	Merton Bradley.....	Hurlock
	William A. Brotemarkle, Sr.....	Cambridge
	G. Ellwood Cheeseman.....	Madison
Frederick.....	Pierce H. Gaver.....	Frederick
	Howard R. Damuth.....	Thurmont
	Charles G. Geisbert.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	William L. Gibson.....	Oakland
	Benjamin F. Knepp.....	Oakland
	Grover C. Stemple.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Frank E. Baker.....	Aberdeen
	James M. Johnson.....	Forest Hill
	J. Charles Rutledge.....	Rutledge
Howard.....	J. Frank Curtis.....	Ellicott City
	William W. Pindell.....	Glenwood
	Arthur K. Pickett.....	Clarksville
Kent.....	Henry S. Rasin.....	Worton
	William T. Hudson.....	Chestertown
	William R. Crow.....	Kennedysville
Montgomery.....	Willard A. King.....	Bethesda
	Forest B. Snyder.....	Monrovia
	R. Shirley Hayes.....	Barnesville
Prince George's.....	J. Bryant Morrison.....	Seat Pleasant
	A. Lester Batie.....	Laurel
	Alexander L. Buscher.....	College Park
Queen Anne's.....	William W. Elburn.....	Chester
	Raymond F. Coursey.....	Grasonville
	Walter W. Jewell.....	Grasonville
St. Mary's.....	Marcus W. Miller.....	Lexington Park
	LeRoy J. Thompson.....	Valley Lee
	J. Gerald Abell.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	Carlton E. Dize.....	Crisfield
	Benjamin Whitelock.....	Ewell
	William T. Simpkins.....	Mt. Vernon
Talbot.....	Richard T. Norris.....	Easton
	Jackson C. Sewell.....	Easton
	Earl B. Wood.....	Easton
Washington.....	Samuel K. Eckis.....	Williamsport
	Joseph A. Rinehart.....	Hagerstown
	J. Richard Rauth.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Stanley G. Robbins.....	Salisbury
	Clifford W. Evans.....	Salisbury
	Henry S. Parker.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	J. Earl Timmons.....	Berlin
	Joseph M. Murphy.....	Pocomoke
	N. Carl Phillips.....	Snow Hill

## SUPERVISORS OF ASSESSMENTS

Appointed by the State Tax Commission for an Indefinite Term.

Alleghany	Somerville Nicholson	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	Franklin E. Maddox	Annapolis
Baltimore	Howard E. Burkhardt	Towson
Calvert	Russell H. Owings	Prince Frederick
Caroline	A. Irvin Brumbaugh	Denton
Carroll	Harry Auldon Dobson	Westminster
Cecil	Richard T. Boyle	Elkton
Charles	Edward G. Edelen	La Plata
Dorchester	Reginald A. Jones	Cambridge
Frederick	A. LaMar Barrick	Frederick
Garrett	Richard C. McComas	Oakland
Harford	Stephen M. Kahoe	Bel Air
Howard	William F. Myerly	Ellicott City
Kent	Conlyn E. Noland	Chestertown
Montgomery	Wilton T. Allen	Rockville
Prince George's	Louis W. Kutsch	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	Harry C. Reynolds	Centreville
St. Mary's	John Ralph Abell	Leonardtown
Somerset	William Clyde Ford, Jr.	Princess Anne
Talbot	Lee C. Vinyard	Easton
Washington	Simon Clopper	Hagerstown
Wicomico	Carl L. Walter	Salisbury
Worcester	Archie H. Hardesty	Snow Hill

## BOARDS OF EDUCATION

Appointed by the Governor for terms of six years except in Caroline and Harford Counties where the term is five years and Montgomery County where the members are elected by the people of the county for a term of four years.

Alleghany—		
Kenneth Malcolm, President	Westernport	1958
Mrs. Stanley Buckley	Lavale	1954
Edward J. Ryan	Cumberland	1955
Mrs. Albert Cook	Frostburg	1956
W. Earle Cobey	Cumberland	1959
Anne Arundel—		
Calvin Miller, President	Millersville	1959
Edna P. Payne	Annapolis	1955
Amos F. Hutchins, M.D.	Arnold	1955
Mrs. Guy R. Clements	Annapolis	1957
Richard D. Weigle	Annapolis	1957
Baltimore—		
Ernest E. Wooden, President	Woodenbug	1957
F. O. Schnure, Vice President	Sparrows Point	1959
Anna S. Rusk	Catonsville	1954
Frank L. LaMotte	Towson	1955
A. M. France	Parkton	1956
Claude B. Hellman	Ruxton	1958
Calvert—		
Allen S. Bowen	Huntingtown	1955
Verna B. Lore	Solomons	1955
Ida B. Ireland	Plum Point	1957
Howard E. Thomas	Huntingtown	1957
Perry G. Bowen	Adelina	1959

Caroline—		
D. Thompson Swing.....	Ridgely .....	1954
Howard M. Harris.....	Preston .....	1955
Gilbert A. Banning.....	Denton .....	1956
David W. King.....	Goldsboro .....	1957
Elijah W. Nuttle.....	Denton .....	1959
Carroll—		
Clyde L. Hesson, President.....	Taneytown .....	1956
Mabel A. C. Necker.....	Finksburg .....	1954
DeVreis R. Rering.....	Sykesville .....	1955
Paul R. Niswander.....	Union Bridge .....	1957
Albert Lawyer.....	Westminster .....	1958
Helen K. Bankert.....	Hampstead .....	1959
Cecil—		
Everett J. Connellee.....	Elkton .....	1955
Peyton Patterson.....	Perryville .....	1957
Louise Cameron.....	Rising Sun .....	1959
Charles—		
Evelyn Y. Bowling, President.....	La Plata .....	1957
Howard A. Townshend.....	Bel Alton .....	1955
Benjamin H. Doane.....	Marbury .....	1957
William B. Wade, Sr.....	Hughesville .....	1957
Frank B. Wade.....	Port Tobacco .....	1959
Dorchester—		
Earle W. Orem, President.....	Cambridge .....	1956
Frank Robbins.....	Cambridge .....	1954
Florence Schroeder.....	Cambridge .....	1955
Bernard O. Murphy.....	Wingate .....	1957
Otis McAllister.....	Vienna .....	1958
W. Donald Wheatley.....	Secretary .....	1959
Frederick—		
George C. Rhoderick, Jr., President.....	Middletown .....	1956
Felisa Nicodemus.....	Walkersville .....	1954
George J. Martin.....	Emmitsburg .....	1955
Joseph F. Rhoderick.....	Braddock Heights .....	1957
Ross V. Smith.....	Thurmont .....	1958
Claude R. Lutmon.....	Brunswick .....	1959
Garrett—		
Charles O. Bender, President.....	Grantsville .....	1959
Walter W. Dawson.....	Oakland .....	1955
Ross Speicher.....	Accident .....	1957
Harford—		
Howard S. O'Neill.....	Bel Air .....	1955
Mrs. Roberts Fletcher.....	Magnolia .....	1955
Samuel W. Galbreath.....	Rocks .....	1956
David G. Harry, Jr.....	Pylesville .....	1957
G. Robert Pennington.....	Havre de Grace .....	1959
Howard—		
Norman H. Warfield, President.....	Woodbine .....	1955
Charles E. Miller.....	Ellicott City .....	1957
Mrs. Howard G. Crist, Jr.....	Marriottsville .....	1959
Kent—		
Frederick G. Livengood, President.....	Chestertown .....	1955
Peter Jopling.....	Chestertown .....	1957
Albert P. Williams.....	Worton .....	1959

Montgomery—		
H. Stanley Stine, President.....	Silver Spring .....	1955
Mrs. John G. Scharf.....	Bethesda .....	1955
Wylie W. Barrow.....	Chevy Chase .....	1955
William S. Bullis.....	Rockville .....	1955
Willard G. McGraw.....	Gaithersburg .....	1955
Mrs. Willard Edwards.....	Silver Spring .....	1955
Harrison King.....	Gaithersburg .....	1955
Prince George's—		
H. Edna Pitts, President.....	Laurel .....	1955
J. Frank Dent.....	Clinton .....	1954
Louise D. Yuill.....	Lanham .....	1956
James H. Harrison.....	Laurel .....	1957
Raymond E. Steele.....	Hyattsville .....	1958
Louise D. Cowgill.....	University Park .....	1959
William J. Griffith.....	Upper Marlboro .....	1959
Queen Anne's—		
J. Price Johnson, President.....	Sudlersville .....	1959
Norman R. Hitch.....	Queenstown .....	1955
Glen T. James.....	Centreville .....	1957
St. Mary's—		
J. Claude Johnson, President.....	Morganza .....	1954
Maude S. Gardiner.....	Mechanicsville .....	1955
G. Edward Thomas.....	St. George's Island .....	1957
Robinson Barnes.....	Ridge .....	1956
Abe Winer.....	Lexington Park .....	1958
Somerset—		
E. E. Crosswell, President.....	Fairmount .....	1954
Evelyn B. Andrews.....	Crisfield .....	1955
E. Franklin Fitzgerald.....	Princess Anne .....	1956
Roosevelt Evans.....	Smith's Island .....	1957
Robert S. Benepe.....	Princess Anne .....	1957
Arthur Daniel.....	Wenona .....	1958
Golda B. Whittington.....	Marion Station .....	1959
Talbot—		
Albert T. Dawkins.....	Easton .....	1955
Mrs. John O. Miller.....	McDaniel .....	1957
J. Porter Mathews.....	Easton .....	1959
Washington—		
John D. Zentmyer, President.....	Hagerstown .....	1954
Harry E. Shank.....	Williamsport .....	1955
Elmer A. Stone.....	Boonsboro .....	1956
David R. Brewer.....	Clear Spring .....	1957
John Bower.....	Hagerstown .....	1958
Harriette B. Lindsay.....	Hagerstown .....	1959
Wicomico—		
Amos W. W. Woodcock, President.....	Salisbury .....	1957
Edna Morris Hayman.....	Salisbury .....	1955
J. Frank Pusey.....	Delmar .....	1957
William A. Bounds.....	Mardela Springs.....	1959
E. William Morgan.....	Salisbury .....	1959
Worcester—		
Raymond C. Dryden.....	Pocomoke City .....	1955
Elton W. Parsons.....	Berlin .....	1957
Clayton J. Scarborough.....	Snow Hill .....	1959

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS

Appointed by the County Board of Education with the approval of the State Superintendent of Schools.

Allegany.....	Ralph R. Webster.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	David S. Jenkins.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Edward G. Stapleton.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Maurice A. Dunkle.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	W. Stewart Fitzgerald.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Samuel M. Jenness.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Morris W. Rannels.....	Elkton
Charles.....	T. Carlyle Martin.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	James G. Busick.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Eugene W. Pruitt.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	R. Bowen Hardesty.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Charles W. Willis.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	John E. Yingling.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Reade W. Corr.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Forbes H. Norris.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	William S. Schmidt.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Harry C. Rhodes.....	Centerville
St. Mary's.....	Lettie M. Dent.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	C. Allen Carlson.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	J. Willard Davis.....	Easton
Washington.....	William M. Brish.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	James M. Bennett.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Paul D. Cooper.....	Snow Hill

## WELFARE BOARDS

Members of the Welfare Boards are appointed by the Board of County Commissioners with the consent of the State Department of Public Welfare for terms of six years.

## Allegany—

Elinor M. Westerfeld, Director.....	Cumberland
Mrs. Gordon L. Bowie, Chairman.....	Cumberland 1956
William H. Lemmert, Co. Commissioner.....	Frostburg 1954
William R. Carscaden.....	Cumberland 1958
Earl C. Robertson.....	Cumberland 1958
Rev. Joseph W. Young.....	Cumberland 1956
William H. Lewis.....	Frostburg 1954
Mrs. William M. Somerville.....	Cumberland 1954

## Anne Arundel—

Mildred Johnson, Director.....	Annapolis
Emanuel Klawans, Chairman.....	Annapolis 1954
George E. Frank, Co. Commissioner.....	Annapolis 1954
Addison Owens.....	Bristol 1958
James Vansant, Jr.....	Annapolis 1958
Thomas Brayshaw.....	Glen Burnie 1956
Orlando Ridout III.....	Annapolis 1956
Ina L. Rossee.....	Severna Park 1954

## Baltimore—

Grace Cockey, Director.....	Towson	
Harry W. Schwarz, Chairman.....	Baltimore	1956
Robert B. Hammill, Co. Commissioner.....	Catonsville	1954
Henry Betz.....	Baltimore	1958
Mrs. William D. Tipton.....	Stoneleigh	1958
T. Howard Price.....	Phoenix	1956
Philip E. Lamb.....	Towson	1954
William J. Woolford.....	Baltimore	1954

## Calvert—

Elinor J. Marquess, Director.....	Prince Frederick	
Mrs. Herbert Swann, Chairman.....	Owings	1956
Roy C. Howard, Co. Commissioner.....	Port Republic.....	1954
Mrs. Arthur King.....	Owings	1958
Julius Parran.....	Lusby	1958
Reuben Bowen.....	Huntingtown	1956
Ashcom Gourley.....	Barstow	1954
Lester Hall.....	Island Creek.....	1954

## Caroline—

Beulah L. Carter, Director.....	Denton	
Ormond L. Andrew, Chairman.....	Denton	1956
John W. Eveland, Co. Commissioner.....	Ridgely	1954
William B. Collier.....	Henderson	1958
Rev. J. Francis McDonough.....	Ridgely	1958
Lee W. Noble.....	Preston	1956
Luther Bennett, Jr.....	Greensboro	1954
David Sloan.....	Federalsburg	1954

## Carroll—

William H. Koelber, Director.....	Westminster	
Charles O. Fisher, Chairman.....	Westminster	1954
Walter V. Bennett, Co. Commissioner.....	Westminster	1954
Murray M. Baumgardner.....	Taneytown	1958
Dr. M. C. Porterfield.....	Hampstead	1958
Carroll L. Crawford.....	Westminster	1956
Mrs. Harvey M. Houck.....	Sykesville	1956
Edmund L. Carr.....	Manchester	1954

## Cecil—

Elsie R. Coles, Director.....	Elkton	
Joseph R. Grant, Chairman.....	North East.....	1956
Ira A. Moore, Co. Commissioner.....	Elkton	1954
Ernest E. Kay.....	Elk Mills	1958
Charles Ritchie.....	Rising Sun.....	1956
Fletcher Hevelow.....	Cecilton	1954

## Charles—

Elizabeth C. Rapp, Director.....	La Plata	
William P. Jameson, Chairman.....	Indian Head.....	1956
Bernard L. Perry, Co. Commissioner.....	Tompkinsville	1954
Mary Harrison.....	Grayton	1958
Rita Wheatley.....	Newport	1958
Carroll Clements.....	Wicomico	1954
William A. Cooksey.....	Springhill	1954

## Dorchester—

James Hampton, Director.....	Cambridge	
Dr. J. Walter Hastings, Sr., Chairman.....	Cambridge	1954
John E. Gore, Co. Commissioner.....	Salem	1954
James E. Andrews.....	Hurlock	1958
Hobart Ruark.....	Fishing Creek	1958
H. Cleland Brooks.....	Cambridge	1956
J. Otis McAllister.....	Vienna	1956
Kenneth Jones, M.D.....	Church Creek	1954

## Frederick—

Francis J. Connolly, Director.....	Frederick	
Rev. W. Merval Weaver, Chairman.....	Frederick	1956
Robert R. Rhoderick, Co. Commissioner.....	Frederick	1954
Rev. Ralph Miller.....	Brunswick	1958
Dr. James B. Thomas.....	Frederick	1958
Mrs. U. G. Bourne, Jr.....	Frederick	1956
Lawrence Crickenberger.....	New Market	1954
Calvin Lohr.....	Thurmont	1954

## Garrett—

Robert W. Stemple, Director.....	Oakland	
Mrs. Lewis R. Jones, Chairman.....	Oakland	1956
Jonas W. Sines, Co. Commissioner.....	Oakland	1954
Ruth Selby.....	Friendsville	1958
Guy S. Stanton.....	Grantsville	1958
Dorsey Guard.....	Sommerfield, Pa.	1956
Mrs. Robert Hoffman.....	Oakland	1954
Mrs. Nevada Hosteter.....	Friendsville	1954

## Harford—

Henrietta Mace, Director.....	Bel Air	
E. Pershing Volkart, Chairman.....	Aberdeen	1956
Milton R. Walker, Co. Commissioner.....	Bel Air	1954
Rebecca D. Munnikhuysen.....	Bel Air	1958
Hattie T. Timberlake.....	Magnolia	1958
Mrs. William E. Gallion.....	Havre de Grace	1956
Stephen H. Anderson.....	Joppa	1954
Allen H. St. Clair.....	Rocks	1954

## Howard—

Elisabeth Marshall, Director.....	Ellicott City	
Charles M. Scott, Chairman.....	Ellicott City	1954
E. Walter Scott, Co. Commissioner.....	Clarksville	1954
J. Donald Hoffman.....	West Friendship	1958
Mrs. Ian C. MacCallum.....	Ellicott City	1958
Dr. Jacob Shillinger.....	Highland	1956
Rev. Charles A. Michael.....	Mt. Airy	1956
William B. Selby.....	West Friendship	1954

## Kent—

Margaret R. Massey, Director.....	Chestertown	
Louis H. Hollett, Chairman.....	Millington	1954
Percy M. Hepbron, Co. Commissioner.....	Rock Hall	1954
Rebecca Davis.....	Chestertown	1958
Grover C. Woodall.....	Millington	1958
Clara Krebs.....	Still Pond	1956
James Coleman.....	Rock Hall	1956
Ralph Geary.....	Still Pond	1954

## Montgomery—

William E. Royer, Director.....	Rockville	
Lilian W. Smith, Chairman.....	Chevy Chase	1954
Stella Werner, County Councillor.....	Chevy Chase	1954
Ward Fetrow.....	Germantown	1958
Richard W. Janney.....	Brookeville	1958
G. Gregg Everngam.....	Silver Spring	1956
Novella Monk.....	Rockville	1956
Mrs. Louis Gravelle.....	Bethesda	1954

## Prince George's—

Virginia Fontaine, Director.....	Hyattsville	
Mrs. G. W. S. Musgrave, Chairman.....	Laurel	1954
Fannie C. Spicknall, Co. Commissioner.....	University Park	1954
Mrs. Charles O. Appleman.....	College Park	1958
Melvin D. Rees.....	Hyattsville	1958
Granville Gude.....	Laurel	1956
Harry T. Jenkins.....	Washington 20, D. C.	1956
Rev. Curtis W. Draper.....	Upper Marlboro	1954

## Queen Anne's—

Mary H. Davis, Director.....	Centreville	
Gordon L. Shawn, Chairman.....	Queenstown	1954
E. Oliver Legg, Co. Commissioner.....	Chester	1954
Mildred Atkinson.....	Sudlersville	1958
J. West Thompson, Sr.....	Centreville	1958
William H. Cook.....	Centreville	1956
Wendall Shawn.....	Stevensville	1956
Allan G. McFarland.....	Church Hill	1954

## St. Mary's—

Elizabeth C. Rapp, Director.....	Leonardtwn	
G. Edward Thomas, Chairman.....	St. George's Island	1954
C. Byron Guy, Co. Commissioner.....	Clements	1954
William R. Chesley.....	Mechanicsville	1958
Mrs. E. F. Koegel.....	Lexington Park	1958
Roger H. Dean.....	Hollywood	1956
Zach Fowler.....	Chapico	1956
William Haverman Mattingly.....	Abell	1954

## Somerset—

Elizabeth W. Hall, Director.....	Princess Anne	
E. Walter Long, Chairman.....	Princess Anne	1954
Norman Dryden, Co. Commissioner.....	nr. Princess Anne	1954
Robert L. Chamberlin.....	Kingston	1958
Homer Ringgold.....	Deal Island	1958
Alan P. Long.....	Pocomoke City	1956
Bernice H. Reed.....	Crisfield	1956
Dr. T. B. Whaley.....	Rumbley	1954

## Talbot—

Dorothy S. Jump, Director.....	Easton	
James E. Warner, Chairman.....	Sherwood	1956
William S. Marvel, Co. Commissioner.....	Easton	1954
Charles B. Adams.....	Trappe	1958
Wilson Harrison.....	St. Michaels	1958
Harvey Renshaw.....	Easton	1956
William P. Anderson.....	Oxford	1954
Herbert Chance.....	Easton	1954



Washington—

Catherine Shipley, Director.....	Hagerstown	
Stanley P. F. Kline, Chairman.....	Boonsboro	1954
Joseph M. Hoffman, Co. Commissioner.....	Williamsport	1954
Rev. J. E. Kemp Horn.....	Hagerstown	1958
Charles M. Rouzer.....	Hagerstown	1958
Roy A. Lum.....	Mapleville	1956
Dr. P. L. Russell.....	Hagerstown	1956
Charles Grice.....	Hagerstown	1954

Wicomico—

M. Beatrice Pryor, Director.....	Salisbury	
Herman E. Perdue, Chairman.....	Salisbury	1958
Paul M. Widdowson, Co. Commissioner.....	Mardela	1954
Gorman Rayne.....	Pittsville	1958
Mrs. John M. Elderdice.....	Salisbury	1956
H. Milton Hearne.....	Hebron	1956
Mrs. Lester A. Hall.....	Delmar	1954
S. Franklyn Woodcock.....	Salisbury	1954

Worcester—

Dorothy H. Ogburn, Director.....	Snow Hill	
R. Harlan Robertson, Chairman.....	Pocomoke City	1958
Joseph G. Harrison, Co. Commissioner.....	Berlin	1953
Gustav C. Zucco.....	Pocomoke City	1958
Ralph S. Brown.....	Snow Hill	1956
N. Paul Joyner.....	Snow Hill	1956
Raymond J. Davis.....	Berlin	1954
J. Preston Downs.....	Berlin	1954

HEALTH OFFICERS

Appointed by the County Commissioners with the approval of the State Board of Health.

Allegany.....	W. R. Frantz, M.D.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	J. Howard Beard, M.D., M.P.H.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	W. H. F. Wharthen, M.D., M.P.H.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Alice B. Tobler-Lennhoff, M.D., M.P.H.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Edwin G. Riley, M.D., M.P.H.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Neil Gordon, M.D., M.P.H.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	John M. Byers, M.D., M.P.H.....	Elkton
Charles.....	W. A. Harris, M.D., M.P.H.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	W. B. Johnson, M.D.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Forbes H. Burgess, M.D.....	Frederick
Garrett.....		Oakland
Harford.....	C. R. Hayman, M.D., M.P.H.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	T. R. Shrop, M.D., M.P.H.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	A. F. Whitsitt, M.D., M.P.H.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	V. L. Ellicott, M.D., Dr. P.H.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	T. S. Englar, M.D., M.P.H.....	Hyattsville
Queen Anne's.....	Caroline H. Callison, M.D., M.P.H.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	A. D. Houser, M.D., M.P.H.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	R. H. Johnson, M.D.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	L. S. Welty, M.D., M.P.H.....	Easton
Washington.....	W. Ross Cameron, M.D., M.P.H.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	S. H. Hurdle, M.D., M.P.H.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	F. S. Waesche, M.D., M.P.H.....	Pocomoke City

## DEPUTY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Appointed by the Commission of Postmortem Examiners  
for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	H. V. Deming, M.D.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Elmer Linhardt, M.D.....	Eastport
	Gustave Faubert, M.D.....	Glen Burnie
Baltimore.....	George S. M. Kieffer, M.D.....	Arbutus
	Rollin C. Hudson, M.D.....	Towson
	D. D. Caples, M.D.....	Reisterstown
	M. B. Davis, M.D.....	Dundalk
Calvert.....	Hugh W. Ward, M.D.....	Owings
Caroline.....	Dawson O. George, M.D.....	Denton
Carroll.....	James T. Marsh, M.D.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard C. Dodson, M.D.....	Rising Sun
Charles.....	Edward J. Edelen, M.D.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	John Mace, Jr., M.D.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Robert J. Furie, M.D.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	E. I. Baumgartner, M.D.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Gerald C. Palmer, M.D.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	George E. Burgtorf, M.D.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Robert W. Farr, M.D.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	F. J. Broschart, M.D.....	Gaithersburg
Prince George's.....	James I. Boyd, M.D.....	Washington
	John T. Maloney, M.D.....	Cheverly
Queen Anne's.....	Wm. H. Fisher, M.D.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Julian S. Lane, M.D.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	William H. Coulbourn, M.D.....	Crisfield
	Thomas B. Whaley, M.D.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D.....	Easton
Washington.....	S. R. Wells, M.D.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	L. A. Rademaker, M.D.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	M. E. Sartorius, Sr., M.D.....	Pocomoke City

## DIRECTORS OF CIVIL DEFENSE

Appointed by the Governor for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	William G. Barger.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Col. Theodore F. Watts (U.S.A., Ret.).....	Annapolis
	Col. John A. Lansdale (U.S.A., Ret.) (alternate)	
Baltimore.....	William P. Bolton.....	Towson
	Col. Alfred M. Fort (U.S.A., Ret.) (alternate)	
Calvert.....	Henry Poehler.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Edward Sparks.....	Denton
Carroll.....	W. Warfield Babylon.....	Westminster
	Capt. John Magin (alternate)	
Cecil.....	John J. Ward.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Mary Ida Walker.....	La Plata
	Thomas J. Jameson (alternate)	
Dorchester.....	A. Leroy Willey.....	Cambridge
	A. Vernon Turner, Sr. (alternate)	
Frederick.....	J. Roger Fisher.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	John S. Elliott.....	Oakland
	Joseph H. Welch (alternate)	

Harford.....	Paul H. Seward.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Benjamin Mellor, Jr.....	Ellicott City
	Herbert C. Brown (alternate)	
Kent.....	Lt. Col. Harry S. Russell.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Arthur E. Miller.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Percy E. Clark.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Leonard A. Renshaw.....	Centreville
	Allan B. Lane (alternate)	
St. Mary's.....	M. Chapman Thompson, Jr.	
	(alternate)	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Littleton T. Dryden.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Evan B. Nutt.....	Easton
	Lt. Gen. Richard E. Nugent (alternate)	
Washington.....	Charles L. Mobley.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	John L. Morris.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Milton Lee Dennis.....	Snow Hill

BOARDS OF LICENSE COMMISSIONERS

Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate for terms of two years in Anne Arundel, Calvert, Frederick, Prince George's, and St. Mary's counties; in Allegany County, Talbot and Washington counties the term is six years. In Baltimore, Charles and Queen Anne's counties the boards are appointed by the Board of County Commissioners for one, three and four years respectively. In Montgomery County, the Board is appointed by the County Council for a term of six years. In the counties of Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Garrett, Howard and Kent the Board of County Commissioners constitute ex-officio a Board of License Commissioners. In Harford County, the Liquor Control Board serves ex-officio as license commissioners. In Somerset County, the State Appeal Board acts as a Board of License Commissioners.

Allegany—		
Stanley O. Hamilton, Chairman.....	Cumberland	1959
Walter C. Capper.....	Cumberland	1957
James E. Kenny.....	Westport	1955
Anne Arundel—		
Albert Claus, Chairman.....	Glen Burnie	1954
Henry Klug.....	Annapolis	1954
Elton Fallon*.....	Brooklyn	1954
Baltimore—		
James Barry, Chairman.....	Towson	1954
Bertram L. Boone, II.....	Towson	1954
Vincent O'Malley.....	Towson	1954
Calvert—		
Harry N. Harkness, Chairman.....	Mutual	1955
Halson S. Young.....	Prince Frederick	1955
John W. Leitch.....	Huntingtown	1955
Charles—		
T. Ford Cooksey, Chairman.....	La Plata	1954
B. Frank Sims.....	La Plata	1955
Noel B. Dodson.....	La Plata	1956
Frederick—		
Gail L. Cutshall, Commissioner.....	Woodsboro	1955

\*This seat is being contested by George Nebitt.

Montgomery—		
Donald K. Staley.....	Silver Spring .....	1959
John C. Reid.....	Bethesda .....	1957
Donald A. DeLashmutt.....	Rockville .....	1955
Prince George's—		
Ernest L. Fairall.....	Beltsville .....	1955
E. Brooke Kerby.....	Oxon Hill .....	1955
Joseph V. Wyvil, Jr.....	Washington 20, D. C. ....	1955
Queen Anne's—		
J. Fred Carter, Chairman.....	Stevensville .....	1957
William Freestate.....	Centreville .....	1957
Philemon Thompson.....	Chester .....	1957
St. Mary's—		
John M. Wible.....	Leonardtwn .....	1955
Benedict S. Love, Sr.....	Morganza .....	1957
Frank Himmelfarb.....	Lexington Park .....	1959
Talbot—		
Harry S. Slaughter.....	Cordova .....	1955
Philip H. Hope.....	St. Michaels .....	1957
Alfred Knoack.....	Cordova .....	1959
Washington—		
J. R. R. Block.....	Hagerstown .....	1957
John E. Corderman.....	Hagerstown .....	1957
Francis H. Winer.....	Hagerstown .....	1957

#### LIQUOR CONTROL BOARDS

Appointed by the Governor for a term of two years in Wicomico County, for a term of four years in Dorchester and Somerset counties, and for a term of ten years in Worcester County. In Harford County the board is appointed by the County Commissioners for a term of three years. In Kent County, the Board of County Commissioners are ex-officio the Liquor Control Board. In Montgomery County, the agency is known as the Department of Liquor Control.

Dorchester—		
Charles Mowbray, Chairman.....	Cambridge .....	1956
J. Bryan Dashiell.....	Cambridge .....	1954
Baldwin W. Foxwell.....	Lakesville .....	1955
Harford—		
Littleton S. Green.....	Bel Air .....	1955
James J. McGuigan.....	Bel Air .....	1954
E. J. Cox.....	Whitehead .....	1956
Somerset—		
William J. Hall.....	Marion Station .....	1955
Otis Ward.....	Crisfield .....	1955
Wicomico—		
H. Wendell Henry.....	Salisbury .....	1955
Edward L. Truitt.....	Pittsville .....	1955
Upton Wilson.....	Hebron .....	1955
Worcester—		
Linwood C. Duncan.....	Pocomoke City .....	1955
William H. Scott.....	Ocean City .....	1955
John S. Whaley.....	Snow Hill.....	1955

## BOARDS OF LIBRARY TRUSTEES

Appointed by the Governor for terms of seven years.

## Baltimore—

G. Clyde Andrew.....	Riderwood .....	1955
James E. Cody.....	Middle River .....	1954
Albert D. Hutzler.....	Pikesville .....	1952
Walter S. LeCompte.....	Arbutus .....	1953
Mrs. G. William Sattler.....	Hereford .....	1958
Giles Sydnor.....	Dundalk .....	1957
Irwin P. Trail.....	Liberty Road (7).....	1956

## Cecil—

Mrs. C. I. Benson.....	Perryville .....	1954
Warren W. Eib.....	North East .....	1956
Mrs. Daniel Fraser.....	Rising Sun .....	1953
Mrs. Walter Miller.....	Elkton .....	1958
Harvey Simmers.....	Rising Sun .....	1955
John M. Smith.....	North East .....	1959
Mrs. Henry Warburton, Jr.....	Elkton .....	1957

## Charles—

Lucille Bowie.....	La Plata .....	1957
P. D. Brown.....	La Plata .....	1956
Col. Robert A. Case.....	Cobb Island .....	1958
Georgia C. Lucas.....	Accokeek .....	1953
Mrs. Louise Ryon.....	Waldorf .....	1955
Mrs. Alexander Sharp.....	Welcome .....	1954
George Sullivan.....	Hughesville .....	1952

## Garrett—

B. O. Aiken.....	Accident .....	1955
Goldie B. Bittle.....	Oakland .....	1956
Mildred Beachey.....	Grantsville .....	1958
Bernard I. Gonder.....	Oakland .....	1953
Mrs. Louis R. Jones.....	Oakland .....	1959
Lowell Loomis.....	Friendsville .....	1957
Caroline W. Wilson.....	Kitzmiller .....	1954

## Harford—

Mrs. Broadnax Cameron.....	Fallston .....	1953
Estella Everett.....	Emmorton .....	1958
William S. James.....	Havre de Grace.....	1954
Mrs. Samuel Mason, Jr.....	Darlington .....	1957
Mrs. John Mitchell.....	Aberdeen .....	1956
Marguerite D. Scarff.....	Monkton .....	1955
Milton C. Wright.....	Bel Air .....	1959

## Howard—

Mrs. R. Neville Arrington.....	West Friendship .....	1960
Milton W. Baxley.....	Simpsonville .....	1956
Mrs. Norman Betts.....	Ellicott City .....	1958
Mrs. Thomas T. Gwin.....	Ellicott City .....	1955
Samuel Pfefferkorn.....	Ellicott City .....	1954
William W. Pindell.....	Glenwood .....	1959
Mrs. Eugene Smith.....	Elkridge .....	1957

## Prince George's—

E. Raymond Baublitz.....	Lewisdale .....	1958
Mrs. William Breen.....	Oxon Hill .....	1955
Doswell E. Brooks.....	Fairmount Heights.....	1954
Mrs. Louis P. Ditman.....	Berwyn .....	1957
J. Dewey Long.....	College Park .....	1956
Grace L. Gosnell.....	Laurel .....	1959
Mrs. Harry F. Davies.....	Upper Marlboro .....	1960

## St. Mary's—

R. Bascom Broun, Jr.....	Leonardtwn .....	1955
Julia L. Cuniberti.....	California .....	1956
Mrs. John E. Capps.....	Hollywood .....	1957
Lettie Marshall Dent.....	Leonardtwn .....	1960
Col. Sheridan Fahnstock.....	Clements .....	1959
William M. Loker, Jr.....	Leonardtwn .....	1958
John E. Robert, Jr.....	Lexington Park .....	1954

## COUNTY AGRICULTURAL AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Alleghany.....	Ralph F. McHenry.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Stanley E. Day.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Horace B. Derrick.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Robert M. Hall.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Francis M. Rogers.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Landon C. Burns.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Raymond G. Mueller.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Paul D. Brown.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Harry W. Beggs.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Henry R. Shoemaker.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	John H. Carter.....	Oakland
Harford.....	H. M. Carroll.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Warren G. Myers.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	James D. McVean.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	O. W. Anderson.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	P. E. Clark.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	J. Walter Eby.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	J. Julius Johnson.....	Leonardtwn
Somerset.....	C. Z. Keller.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	R. S. Brown.....	Easton
Washington.....	Mark K. Miller.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	James P. Brown.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Robert T. Grant.....	Snow Hill

County Regional Agent for Marketing  
W. R. McKnight, Salisbury

ASSISTANT COUNTY AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Alleghany and Garrett.....	Joseph M. Steger.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	J. M. Mills.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Frank R. McFarland.....	Towson
	William M. Buckel	
Calvert.....	W. B. Vanderford.....	Prince Frederick
Cecil.....	Robert G. Miller.....	Elkton
Charles.....	William E. Garvey, Jr.....	Leonardtwn
Dorchester and Talbot.....	William M. Nixon.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Roy D. Cassell.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	James A. McHenry.....	Oakland
Harford.....	B. Wayne Kelly.....	Bel Air
Howard.....		Ellicott City
Kent.....	Stanley B. Sutton.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Roscoe N. Whipp.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	M. L. Howes.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....		Centreville
St. Mary's.....	L. M. Hiddleson.....	Leonardtwn
Washington.....	Roscoe Brown, Jr.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Leroy E. Wheatley.....	Salisbury

LOCAL AGENTS (Colored)

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

District Agent.....	M. G. Bailey.....	Seat Pleasant
Anne Arundel, Calvert.....	J. E. Bullock.....	Huntingtown
Caroline, Dorchester.....	Elliott Robbins.....	Federalsburg
Charles.....	Milbourne Hull.....	Bryans Road
Montgomery.....	O. L. Privette.....	Seat Pleasant
Prince George's.....	J. R. Taylor.....	Upper Marlboro
St. Mary's.....	Ryland Holmes.....	Lexington Park
Somerset, Wicomico.....	Louis H. Martin.....	Princess Anne

COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Alleghany.....	Evelyn Hutson.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Miriam F. Parmenter.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Anna Trentham.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Florence E. Buchanan.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Bessie M. Spafford.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Evelyn D. Scott.....	Westminster

Cecil.....	Evelyn C. Barker.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Anna S. Wills.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Hattie E. Brooks.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Beatrice Fehr.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Ethel Grove.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Virginia L. McLuckie.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Jane A. Robertson.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Jane C. Boyd.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Edythe M. Turner.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Ethel Regan.....	Hyattsville
Queen Anne's.....	Ruby Brant.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Ethel Joy.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Reginia M. Fuller.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Margaret Smith.....	Easton
Washington.....	Ardath E. Martin.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Nell G. Grim.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Jane M. Cole.....	Snow Hill
At-Large.....	June A. Robertson.....	College Park

#### ASSISTANT COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Allegany.....	Thelma Allin.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Joan G. Moreland.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Margaret N. White.....	Towson
Carroll.....	Charlotte Ann Conaway.....	Westminster
Dorchester.....	Charlotte Mitchell.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Betsy Lovington.....	Frederick
Harford.....	Betty Wilson.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Amy C. Frye.....	Ellicott City
Montgomery.....	Gladys Hinenburg.....	Rockville
	Irma Bell.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Ella Fazzalari.....	Hyattsville
Washington.....	Judy Messinger.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Evelyn Barker.....	Salisbury

#### LOCAL HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS (Colored)

Appointed by the State Board of Agriculture for an indefinite term.

Caroline.....	Ruby C. Richardson.....	Denton
Charles.....	Naomi Turner.....	Bryans Road
Montgomery.....	Ruth I. Johnson.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Hattie Holmes.....	Upper Marlboro
Somerset & Wicomico.....	Omega M. Jones.....	Princess Anne
St. Mary's.....	Evelyn Ashley.....	Lexington Park
District Agent.....	Ezelle M. Gregory.....	Seat Pleasant



SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT SUPERVISORS

Elected by the members of the District for terms of three years.

Allegany.....	Ralph W. Ferguson, Chairman.....	Cumberland
	Wilbert Paul, Vice Chairman.....	Mt. Savage
	C. S. Harvey, Treasurer.....	Frostburg
	Dale Mann.....	Little Orleans
	Ernest R. Slider.....	Oldtown
	Ralph F. McHenry,* Secretary.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Robert C. Giffen, Chairman.....	Annapolis
	Raymond Armstrong, Vice Chairman.....	Lothian
	Benjamin Winters, Treasurer.....	Davidsonville
	Isaac N. Shepherd.....	Harwood
	David Wallace.....	Bay Ridge
	Stanley E. Day,* Secretary.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Fred Wilson, Chairman.....	Reisterstown
	Herschel H. Allen, Jr., Vice Chairman.....	Phoenix
	Vernon R. Foster, Treasurer.....	Parkton
	Louis H. Huffard.....	Sparks
	Cletus A. Armacost.....	Upperco
	Horace B. Derrick,* Secretary.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Calvert W. Norfolk, Chairman.....	Owings
	A. Claude Turner, Vice Chairman.....	Lusby
	John W. Hall, Treasurer.....	Lusby
	Wilfred Cox.....	Huntingtown
	Edwin E. Ward.....	Dunkirk
	Robert M. Hall,* Secretary.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Harry H. Rieck, Chairman.....	Preston
	W. S. Carroll, Treasurer.....	Ridgely
	Harold K. Shults.....	Marydel
	Christian Nagel.....	Federalburg
	William Engerman.....	Denton
	Francis M. Rogers,* Secretary.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Horace Braunig, Chairman.....	Finksburg
	Raymond Buchman, Treasurer.....	Hampstead
	Randall Spoerlein.....	New Windsor
	Solomon Hoke.....	Westminster
	J. Harry Koller.....	Sykesville
	Landon C. Burns,* Secretary.....	Westminster
Catoctin.....	Charles H. Remsberg, Chairman.....	Middletown
	Harvey Grossnickle.....	Meyersville
	Noah E. Kefauver, Jr.....	Middletown
	Wolford W. Wolfe.....	Wolfeville
	Maurice S. Ahalt.....	Middletown
	Henry R. Shoemaker,* Secretary.....	Frederick
Cecil.....	Herman H. Mitchell, Chairman.....	Cecilton
	Samuel W. Caldwell, Vice Chairman.....	Chesapeake City
	Carl Feucht, Jr.....	Elkton
	Robert Baker.....	Elkton
	Clarence Brown, Secretary.....	Nottingham, Pa.
	Robert G. Mueller*.....	Elkton

\*County Agricultural Agent

Charles.....	W. Mitchell Digges, Chairman.....	La Plata
	Ralph Boyden, Vice Chairman.....	Bel Alton
	W. A. Cooksey, Treasurer.....	Spring Hill
	A. R. Wingate.....	Newberg
	Robert P. Bowling, Jr.....	Wicomico
	Paul D. Brown,* Secretary.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	S. Herbert Asplen, Chairman.....	Woolford
	Alfonso H. Dean, Vice Chairman.....	Hurlock
	J. Dorsey Johnson, Treasurer.....	Cambridge
	Clay Webb, Jr.....	Vienna
	Milton M. Malkus.....	Cambridge
	Harry W. Beggs,* Secretary.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Walter E. Burrall, Chairman.....	New Market
	Elmer Hodges.....	Frederick
	Harry A. Zentz.....	Thurmont
	Murray O. Day.....	Mt. Airy
	E. Earl Remsberg, Secretary.....	Buckeystown
	Henry R. Shoemaker*.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Foster Yost, Chairman.....	Accident
	Emerson Bishoff, Treasurer.....	Friendsville
	Dorsey Guard.....	Addison, Pa.
	Arthur Fitzwater.....	Swanton
	Otis Riley.....	Oakland
	John H. Carter,* Secretary.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Herbert R. Hoopes, Chairman.....	Forest Hill
	Worley N. Umbarger, Treasurer.....	Aberdeen
	Donald McKnight.....	Street
	C. Marvin Merryman.....	Jarrettsville
	W. V. St. Clair.....	Jarrettsville
	H. M. Carroll,* Secretary.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	William R. Powel, Chairman.....	Ellicott City
	Thurman R. Warfield, Sr., Treasurer.....	Woodbine
	Alva S. Baker, Jr.....	Marriottsville
	James Clark, Jr.....	Ellicott City
	E. Walter Scott.....	Clarksville
	Warren G. Myers,* Secretary.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	W. R. Newnam, Sr., Chairman.....	Massey
	W. T. Morris, Jr., Treasurer.....	Chestertown
	William R. Crow.....	Kennedyville
	James F. Hurtt, Sr.....	Galena
	Charles H. Jacquette, Jr.....	Rock Hall
	James D. McVean,* Secretary.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	James D. King, Chairman.....	Germantown
	Lathrop Smith, Vice Chairman.....	Gaithersburg
	Raymond Kemp, Treasurer.....	Gaithersburg
	Thomas M. Garrett.....	Rockville
	George Lechliger.....	Gaithersburg
	O. W. Anderson,* Secretary.....	Rockville

\*County Agricultural Agent

Prince George's.....	Carl A. Heider, Chairman.....	Hyattsville
	Ralph de Clairmont.....	Mitchellville
	Joseph H. Baden.....	Brandywine
	W. B. Burroughs.....	Mitchellville
	Eugene Darcey.....	Washington, D. C.
	P. E. Clark,* Secretary.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Howard J. Stant, Chairman.....	Price
	T. W. Denny, Vice Chairman.....	Stevensville
	Royden Powell, Sr.....	Centreville
	Oscar Schmidt, Jr.....	Sudlersville
	M. R. Shawn.....	Queenstown
	J. Walter Eby,* Secretary.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Robert A. Stevens, Chairman.....	Hermanville
	J. Franklin Adams, Vice Chairman.....	Mechanicsville
	William Gardiner.....	Mechanicsville
	F. D. Hayden.....	Great Mills
	H. George Thompson.....	Great Mills
	J. Julius Johnson,* Secretary.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	John B. Roberts, Chairman.....	Princess Anne
	W. Clyde Ford, Jr.....	Westover
	John T. Handy.....	Crisfield
	Guy W. Chelton.....	Marion
	William G. Lankford.....	Pocomoke City
	C. Z. Keller,* Secretary.....	Princess Anne
Washington.....	Jacob M. Ankeney, Chairman.....	Clear Spring
	Amos R. Reeder, Vice Chairman.....	Boonsboro
	E. Austin McKee.....	Hancock
	Mark K. Miller,* Secretary.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Dean W. Richardson, Chairman.....	Willards
	Jay French, Treasurer.....	Quantico
	Paul M. Widdowson.....	Mardela Spring
	Levin T. Cooper.....	Eden
	Roscoe Purnell.....	Powellsville
	James P. Brown,* Secretary.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	S. Otis Northam, Chairman.....	Snow Hill
	Sewell Cropper.....	Berlin
	Sidney L. Cropper.....	Newark
	M. A. Payne.....	Pocomoke City
	Robert T. Grant,* Secretary.....	Snow Hill

\*County Agricultural Agent.

### ADDITIONAL COUNTY OFFICERS

In addition to the usual county officers some others are to be found where special needs have arisen. The officers listed below may be addressed at the County Seat of their respective counties except where otherwise noted.

#### Allegany

Road Supervisor: J. Walker Chapman  
 Metropolitan Sanitary Commission: Dr. William E. Moseley,  
 Chairman; Herbert C. Heineman, Aden Miller  
 Permanent Board of Registry: C. William McDermott, Irvin J.  
 Neat

#### Anne Arundel

County Manager: Edward R. Lonergan  
 Director, Department of Public Works: Theodore Pantaleo  
 Chief of Police: Daniel Bratton  
 Board of Police Examiners: Nelson Turner, Chairman; J. S. Billingslea, Edward R. Lonergan  
 Permanent Board of Registry: Roland T. Hall, George W. Nutwell  
 Planning and Zoning Commission: Charles B. Lynch, Chairman;  
 Administrator, Edward Heiselberg  
 Board of Zoning Appeals: Charles M. Lake, Chairman, 1955.  
 Board of Electrical Inspections: Charles E. Skipper, Chairman;  
 Jerome Murphy, William Bohme, Rush Lacey, Chief, Annapolis Fire Department  
 Sanitary Commission (Glen Burnie): W. Calvin Gray, Chairman;  
 Caldwell Woodruff, John R. Rickert, William G. Diller,  
 Secretary-Treasurer  
 Plumbing Commission: J. Howard Beard, M.D.; Walter D. Munroe, Ermon Dill  
 Youth Commission: Mrs. Guy R. Clements, Chairman  
 Inspector of Weights and Measures: W. H. Norris

#### Baltimore

Director of Public Works: John B. Funk  
 Chief Engineer: Charles B. Wheeler  
 Roads Engineer: J. Fred Offutt  
 Building Engineer: Roland S. Piel  
 Sanitary Engineer: John Horner  
 Chief of Police: Hamilton R. Atkinson  
 Fire Chief: Anthony P. Orban  
 Zoning Commissioner: Charles H. Doing; Deputy, Wilsie H. Adams  
 Planning Commission: William W. MacVicar, Chairman; Malcolm H. Dill, Director  
 Board of Electrical Inspection: Wilbur T. Kelly, Roland S. Piel, William H. Miller, Louis E. Susemihl, I. H. Moessinger  
 Advisory Aviation Commission: Charles W. Purcell, Chairman; M. Cooper Walker  
 Comptroller: George L. Slifker  
 Director of Budget: William G. Anderson, Jr.  
 Board of Plumbing Inspectors: Edward A. Dewaters, Chairman  
 Board of Zoning Appeals: H. Guy Campbell, Chairman; Daniel W. Hubers, Carl F. Voden  
 Board of Architectural Review: Richard W. Ayers, Chairman; Warren A. Bauersock, James I. Campbell, D. K. Este Fisher, Jr., Paul L. Gaudreau, Jackson P. Ketcham

Chief Building Inspector: John M. Everd  
 Purchasing Agent: Robert Gill  
 Chief Plumbing Inspector: Arnold D. Bryan  
 Recreation Board: Hubert I. Snyder, Director; Malcolm H. Dill,  
 Herbert R. Steiner, Donald E. Minnegan, Nathan L. Smith,  
 William H. F. Warthen, M.D., B. Melvin Cole, William C.  
 Coleman, Harry W. Wright, Robert E. Kelley, Charles H.  
 Proffen, Bradley T. J. Mettee, Jr.  
 County Solicitor: James A. Pine; Paul Martin, Deputy Solicitor  
 Superintendent of Buildings: J. Frederick C. Offutt  
 County Trade Commission: Adam Abel, Chairman  
 Trade Commissioner: Alfred M. Fort

**Calvert**

Board of Electrical Inspections: Daniel Rawlings, Prince Frederick, 1956; Boyd King, Prince Frederick, 1956; Benjamin A. Sunderland, Sunderland, 1954.

**Carroll**

Road Superintendent: Lamotte Smith

**Cecil**

Board of Electrical Inspections: Clayton Craig, Willard C. Burlin, Hubert R. Ryan

**Charles**

County Engineer: William A. Fowke  
 Board of Electrical Examiners: Thomas L. Higdon, William L. Gibbons, W. H. Jones  
 Inspector of Weights and Measures: George P. Jenkins  
 Inspector of Amusement Devices: Richard H. Stubbs, Elsie M. Martin

**Dorchester**

Road Superintendent: Henry Weir  
 County Zoning Commission: Everitt M. Layton, Chairman, Cambridge; Thomas A. Flowers, Secretary, Cambridge; Samuel M. Brohawn, Cambridge; Mrs. Arnold Doane, Cambridge; Calvin Harrington, Jr., Cambridge; Earl Johnson, Cambridge; William H. Leonard, Jr., Cambridge; Osuery Pritchett, Cambridge; Herbert M. St. Clair, Cambridge; Edward Watkins, Cambridge

**Frederick**

County Engineer: Roger H. Willard  
 Roads Commission: U. Grant Hooper, Robert R. Rhoderick, Samuel H. Young, Lewis J. Martz, William Staley, Austin P. Renn, Avery Browning, John M. Messler  
 Permanent Board of Registry: Ruth Moberly, Russell L. House  
 Supervisors of Elections for Frederick City: Ernest F. Kennedy, G. Travis Nikirk, George T. Schroeder

**Harford**

Police Commissioner: Raymond A. Fulker  
 Highways Engineer: Frank Cassell  
 Board of Electrical Examiners: Harry F. Gamber, Bel Air; F. Lamar Mergler, Havre De Grace; Frank L. Hiser, Sr., Bel Air  
 Planning and Zoning Commission: Robert E. Turner, Chairman; George A. G. Rier, Executive Secretary

**Howard**

Road Superintendent: Herman O'Neil  
 Fire Chief: Harry Shipley  
 Police Chief: E. Russell Moxley  
 Jail Warden: Kenneth Cross  
 Planning and Zoning Commissioner: David J. Coster  
 Planning Commission: Norman E. Moxley, Chairman; Murray Peddicord, Mrs. Phillip S. Thompson, Wilmer Sanner, Samuel Pfefferkorn  
 Board of Zoning Appeals: Harry Moylan, Chairman; Sherwood Balderson, William H. Brown  
 Buildings Engineer: John Louis Coates

**Montgomery**

County Manager: Edward T. Beall  
 Department of Public Works: Mason A. Butcher, Director  
 Department of Inspections and Licenses: A. Morton Thomas, Jr., Director  
 Department of Public Libraries: George B. Moreland, Jr., Director  
 Department of Public Safety: Arthur Miller, Director  
 Division of Police Protection: Charles M. Orme, Chief  
 Division of Fire Protection: Charles H. Howe, Fire Marshal  
 Department of Recreation: Forrest Gustavson, Director  
 Department of Liquor Control: James F. Ervin, Director  
 Personnel Board: Lewis B. Simms, Chairman; Edith Dinwoodey, Malcolm H. White  
 Safety Board: Edward B. Landry, Chairman; Charles H. Howe, Secretary  
 Fire Board: Joseph Berry, Chairman; Spencer Brown, Sr., Vice Chairman  
 Appeal Tax Court: Carey E. Quinn, Chairman; C. D. Herron, Windsor Hodges  
 Library Board: Boyd Ladd, Chairman  
 Upper Montgomery Planning Commission: Thomas C. Kelley, Chairman; Kenneth Windham, Frederick Gutheim, Lathrop E. Smith; Harold Taubin, Director  
 County Board of Appeals (Bethesda): James J. Hayden, Chairman; William A. Quinlan  
 Housing Authority: John Pratt, Chairman  
 Youth Commission: Thomas A. Conlon, Jr., Chairman  
 Advisory Health Committee: J. W. Bird, M.D., Chairman  
 Medical Care Commission: Arthur G. Lambert, Chairman; V. L. Ellicott, M.D., Secretary  
 Permanent Board of Registry: Rose Dawson, Ward Caddington

**Prince George's**

Department of Public Works: Arthur W. Tayman, Director  
 Personnel Director: Harold Rice  
 Sanitary Engineer: Montgomery Morrow  
 Chief of Police: F. Allen Richards  
 Board of Electrical Inspections: Gerald A. Glaubitz, Russell M. Padgett, Jr., Harry S. Silfies  
 Recreation Director: Ellen Linson  
 Purchasing Agent: Hadley Blonien  
 Prince George's Co. Hospital: Thomas E. Latimer, Chairman, Board of Directors

**St. Mary's**

Planning Commission: T. Webster Bell, Chairman; Tell Nicolett, Secretary and Technical Advisor

Fire Marshal: Bernard I. Smith

The Board of County Commissioners act ex-officio as a Zoning Board, Roads Board, Electrical Board and Erosion Board.

**Somerset**

Road Superintendent: Woodward Jackson

**Talbot**

Zoning Commission: B. C. Voshell, Chairman; Irving S. Root, Director

**Washington**

Road Engineer: E. Eugene Geary

Road Supervisor: E. Lester Swain

Permanent Board of Registry: Virginia S. Clopper, Alsetta Myers

**Wicomico**

Planning and Zoning Commission: John W. Downing, Chairman; L. Thomas Parker, Jr., Fred A. Grier, S. Franklin Woodcock, Wade H. Insley, Jr., Alfred S. Truitt, Director

Wicomico County Water and Sewer Authority: Calvin H. Cropper, Chairman; Edgar H. McGrath, S. H. Rayner, Jesse M. Parker, Ira Hobbs

Recreation Commission: Showard T. Culver, 1953; Ralph O. Dulaney, 1953; Helen C. Wooten, 1953; Ben Maggs, 1953; James W. Betts, 1954; David M. Dayton, 1954; Rupert D. Jones, 1954; John L. Morris, 1954; Charles E. Harne, Jr., 1954; Harry O. Fullbrook, 1955; Elmer F. Ruark, 1955; Samuel W. Seidel, 1955

## II. BALTIMORE CITY

Note: When Baltimore City became a separate governmental entity, divorced from all county connections, it maintained the officers characteristic of Maryland county government at that time with the exception of those in the Executive branch who were called Mayor and Council rather than Board of County Commissioners. Since that time the expansion of the City has brought about a high degree of specialization in the executive and administrative agencies so that the present government of Baltimore, with the exception of the traditional county offices and functions, bears little resemblance to the government of any of the counties.

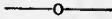
It has been thought advisable for the purpose of the MARYLAND MANUAL to list, first, the traditional county officers which have been carried over into the City government and second those which are characteristic only of the City. This distinction is, however, difficult to make in the cases of more recent functions of local government such as health, welfare and education and in these cases these agencies have been listed with the traditional county officers for the sake of convenience.

### 1. COUNTY OFFICES

State's Attorney.....	Anselm Sodaro.....	1955
Clerk Superior Court.....	M. Luther Pittman.....	1954
Clerk Circuit Court.....	Henry J. Ripperger.....	1954
Clerk Circuit Court No. 2.....	John S. Clarke.....	1954
Clerk Baltimore City Court.....	John O. Rutherford.....	1954
Clerk Criminal Court.....	Lawrence R. Mooney.....	1954
Clerk Court of Common Pleas.....	Frank C. Robey.....	1954
Sheriff.....	Joseph C. Deegan.....	1954
Register of Wills.....	LeRoy C. Shaughnessy.....	1954
Judges of Orphans' Court.....	Leo J. Cummings, Chief.....	1954
	Samuel Lasch.....	1954
	Dulany Foster.....	1954
City Surveyor.....	Edward J. Hecker.....	1955
Supervisors of Elections.....	Charles A. Dorsey, Chairman.....	1955
	George Cavanagh.....	1955
	Theodore J. DePetris.....	1955
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Robert L. Mainen.....	indefinite
Board of School Commissioners.....	Roszel C. Thomsen, Pres.....	1956
	Roger Howell.....	1956
	George W. F. McMechen.....	1956
	Elizabeth L. Morrissy.....	1954
	Victoria R. J. Rysanek.....	1954
	Walter Sondheim, Jr.....	1954
	J. Trueman Thompson.....	1958
	John R. Sherwood.....	1958
	D. C. Wharton Smith.....	1958
Supt. of Public Instruction.....	John H. Fischer.....	indefinite



Board of Welfare.....	Vacancy, Director.....	1956
	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.....	Ex-officio
	Huntington Williams, M.D.....	Ex-officio
	Francis A. Davis, Chairman.....	1958
	Thomas B. Sprague.....	1956
	Harry Cohen.....	1956
	G. C. A. Anderson.....	1954
	Vivian G. Alleyne.....	1954
	Mrs. Roger S. B. Hart.....	1958
	Mrs. C. Albert Kuper.....	1958
Commissioner of Health.....	Huntington Williams, M.D.....	1956
Chief Medical Examiner.....	Russell S. Fisher.....	indefinite
Board of License Commissioners.....	Irvin Kovens, Chairman.....	1955
	James A. Gary, Jr.....	1955
	Frank J. Hanson.....	1955
Probation Officer of Supreme Bench.....	Charles F. Snyder.....	indefinite
Home Demonstration Agent.....	Margaret O. Holloway.....	indefinite
Director of Civil Defense.....	Frank Milani.....	indefinite



MAGISTRATES

Appointed by the Governor for a term of two years.

(All Terms Expire 1955)

Baltimore City Traffic Court.....	Stanley Scherr, Chief	
	Lester H. Crowther	
	S. Robert Levinson	
	Harry L. Katz	
	A. Risley Ensor	
	Wilfred T. McQuaid	
Police Magistrates.....	William F. Laukaitis, Chief.....	Central Station
	Reuben Caplan.....	Northern Station
	John L. Berry.....	Northwestern Station
	Simon Schonfeld.....	Southern Station
	Samuel J. Gaboff.....	Northeastern Station
	Oscar W. Zenitz.....	Western Station
	Martin K. Miller.....	Southwestern Station
	John A. Zanetzke, Jr.....	Eastern Station
	Marshal A. Levin.....	At Large
	Helen Elizabeth Brown,	
	At Large, Housing Court	
	Vernon M. Wiesand.....	At Large

## JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Appointed by the Governor for a term of two years.  
(All terms expire in 1955)

Howard L. Aaron.....	4650 Park Heights Ave.
Samuel J. Aaron.....	3833 Boarman Ave
Frank A. Adam.....	731 S. Conkling St.
James N. Arthur.....	6008 Highgate Drive
Aaron A. Baer.....	2613 Fairview Ave.
Santi B. Barranco.....	4670 York Road
R. Glover Bauer, Jr.....	2901 Alvarado Square
Edward A. Belaga.....	3603 Labyrinth Road
Max L. Berman.....	Equitable Building
Harvey C. Bickel.....	614 Munsey Building
Sidney Blum.....	3322 Burleith Ave.
Roy S. Bond.....	1517 Druid Hill Ave.
Charles H. Borcharding, Sr.....	300 E. Belvedere Ave.
Helen Elizabeth Brown.....	1734 Bolton St.
W. Emerson Brown, Jr.....	529 Cumberland St.
William Edgar Byrd.....	300 "A" E. University Parkway
Stephen P. Campbell, Jr.....	110 Homewood Ave.
Reuben Caplan.....	3004 Tioga Parkway
Maurice Cardin.....	3912 Glengyle Ave.
Meyer M. Cardin.....	3606 Sequoia Ave.
Herbert A. Cohen.....	Eutaw Place and Brooks Lane
Elliott W. Deane.....	3200 Burleith Ave.
Theodore Dunn.....	3703 Chatham Road
William G. Edrington.....	729 W. 34th St.
Walter R. Eney.....	101 W. Read St.
Bernard B. Feikin.....	709 N. Lake Drive
Harry H. Fine.....	6314 Wirt Ave.
Thomas L. Fitzpatrick.....	655 Dumbarton Ave.
Kenneth P. Folks.....	708 St. Paul St.
Jack Fox.....	210 E. Lexington St.
Harry J. Frank.....	4335 Falls Road
David Friedman.....	3019 Wolcott Ave.
Samuel J. Gaboff.....	3204 Grantley Road
George L. Gardner.....	3413 Cedardale Road
Mary G. Garrigan.....	110 Streeper St.
Rubin Gertz.....	3808 Egerton Road
Bernard Goldberg.....	3400 Piedmont Ave.
Adam Joseph Gmurek.....	230 Patterson Park Ave.
William I. Gosnell.....	1151 Myrtle Ave.
Paul Grue.....	2218 Poplar Grove St.
Leonard J. Harmatz.....	3602 Park Heights Ave.
Charles B. Hayman.....	4027 Annellen Road
W. A. C. Hughes, Jr.....	2400 Arunah Ave.
John A. Janetzke, Jr.....	1754 Bank St.
Louis Jeffrey.....	5200 Park Heights Ave.
Harry Kairys.....	3504 Rosedale Road
Samuel Katz.....	7000 Park Heights Ave.
Herbert Katzenstein.....	2203 Linden Ave.
H. Leonard Keller, Sr.....	1202 Cox St.
Joseph Kolodny.....	2209 Ken Oak Road
August F. Krause.....	1216 S. Charles St.
Albert L. Kuhn.....	4301 White Ave.
Norman H. Labowitz.....	3607 Ellamont Road

E. Everett Lane.....	1210 Pennsylvania Ave.
John J. Laukaitis.....	1605 N. Montford Ave.
William F. Laukaitis.....	4909 Briarcliffe Road
Marshall Levin.....	3400 Pinkney Road
Solomon Liss.....	2617 Quantico Ave.
Stanley J. Lysakowski.....	1622 Fleet St.
Francis McGee.....	36 S. Potomac St.
Charlotte V. Main.....	2805 Allendale Road
Emil G. Malick.....	2606 E. Baltimore St.
Marvin Mandell.....	3115 Bancroft Road
Vito A. Marino.....	2324 Druid Park Drive
Ray Martin.....	2337 Linden Ave.
Elmer H. Miller.....	4420 Marble Hall Road
Henry Miller.....	4007 Falstaff Road
Martin K. Miller.....	4405 Forest Park Ave.
John C. Munder, Jr.....	4536 Harford Road
William S. Myers.....	4101 Brooklyn Ave.
S. Richard Nathanson.....	4212 Springdale Ave.
John J. Nowakowski.....	305 S. Elliwood Ave.
Moses S. Ottenheimer, II.....	3103 Chatham Road
Edwin S. Panetti.....	2207 Mayfield Ave.
Joseph I. Paper.....	4830 Wilhern Ave.
Ernest L. Perkins.....	1512 N. Appleton St.
Bernard P. Potts.....	115 N. Broadway
Norman Pumpian.....	4900 Palmer Ave.
Frank A. Reger, Sr.....	730 Poplar Grove St.
William A. Renzi.....	3907 Hamilton Ave.
Stanley L. Richardson.....	5132 Harford Road
Bernard S. Roberts.....	1515 N. Potomac St.
C. Edwin Roberts.....	2241 E. Chase St.
Morton M. Robinson.....	2430 Linden Ave.
Adolph Ronner.....	2910 Loudon Ave.
George Rubin.....	716 W. Baltimore St.
Frank A. Runger.....	5525 Belair Road
Louis J. Sagner.....	2606 Queen Anne Road
Milton H. F. Saul.....	2434 Callow Ave.
Samuel Saperio.....	Equitable Building
Simon Schonfield.....	4013 Carlisle Ave.
Henry W. Schultheis.....	3721 Edmondson Ave.
Murray L. Schuster.....	3310 Dorchester Road
Kenneth S. Shipley.....	226 Mallow Hill Road
Martin M. Shor.....	2815 Norfolk Ave.
Julius O. Shuger.....	3605 Menlo Drive
Louis Silberstein.....	3502 Denison Road
Simon N. Silverberg.....	3616 Glengyle Ave.
Eugene F. Smith.....	6307 Blackburn Court
Clarence W. Staines.....	1318 Asbury Road
Adolph D. Straus.....	3902 Edgewood Road
Donald Stewart.....	228 Warren Ave.
James C. Tate.....	523 Overdale Road
Michael A. Vitello.....	3000 E. Federal St.
Albert Weinstein.....	208 N. Broadway
Hyman Weiss.....	3206 Garrison Blvd.
Vernon H. Wiesand.....	4100 Wilke Ave.
Archie Wolfsheimer.....	3608 Springdale Ave.
G. Frank Young.....	316 Gittings Ave.
Joseph Zaarachowicz.....	315 S. Newkirk St.
Leon Zalis.....	3504 Grantley Road

## 2. MUNICIPAL OFFICES

Mayor.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.....	1955
Members of the City Council.....	Arthur B. Price, President.....	1955
Councilmanic District 1.....	Joseph A. Bertorelli.....	1955
	William Bonnett.....	1955
	James J. Duffy.....	1955
Councilmanic District 2.....	Anthony F. DiDomenico.....	1955
	Ambrose J. Kennedy, Jr.....	1955
	C. Lyman Schueler.....	1955
Councilmanic District 3.....	Anna M. Arthur.....	1955
	C. Meredith Boyce.....	1955
	J. Joseph Curran.....	1955
	John T. Mullin, Sr.....	1955
Councilmanic District 4.....	Leon Abramson.....	1955
	Maxwell Alpert.....	1955
	Jacob J. Edelman.....	1955
Councilmanic District 5.....	Frank J. Flynn.....	1955
	Henry Miller.....	1955
	Philip H. Goodman.....	1955
	John H. Reed.....	1955
Councilmanic District 6.....	William M. Hudnet.....	1955
	Michael J. McHale.....	1955
	John J. McMenamen.....	1955
Board of Estimates.....	Arthur B. Price, President.....	Ex-officio
	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Mayor.....	Ex-officio
	J. Neil McCardell, Comptroller.....	Ex-officio
	Paul L. Holland, Director of Public Works.....	Ex-officio
	Thos. N. Biddison, City Solicitor.....	Ex-officio
City Comptroller.....	J. Neil McCardell.....	1955
City Treasurer.....	John J. Ghinger.....	1955
Director of Assessments.....	John G. Arthur.....	indefinite
Commissioners of Finance.....	E. Asbury Davis, President.....	1955
City Auditor.....	Howard C. Beck, Jr.....	indefinite
Budget Director.....	Herbert Fallin.....	indefinite
City Solicitor.....	Thomas N. Biddison.....	1955
Director of Public Works.....	Paul L. Holland.....	1955
Police Commissioner.....	Col. Beverly Ober.....	1955
Board of Fire Commissioners.....	Frank J. Bauer, President.....	1955
	Charles J. Wells.....	1955
	Edmund Budnitz.....	1955
Traffic Director.....	Henry A. Barnes.....	indefinite
Jail Board.....	J. Marshall Stewart, Pres.....	1953
Board of Recreation & Parks.....	Robert Garrett, President.....	1953

Planning Commission.....	Thomas F. Hubbard, Chm.....	1955
	Arthur D. McVoy, Director	
Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals.....	William C. Bloom, Chm.....	1953
Director of Aviation.....	Donald H. Connolly.....	indefinite
Director of Legislative Reference.....	Carl Everstine .....	indefinite
City Service Commission.....	George F. Dollinger, Pres.....	1956
Art Commission.....	Walter E. Beuchelt, Sec.....	indefinite
Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.....	Richard L. Steiner, Dir.....	indefinite
Airport Zoning Appeals.....	Charles A. Masson, Chm.....	1956
Airport Zoning Board.....	August B. Haneke.....	1956
Architectural Commission.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Chairman .....	1955
Bath Commission.....	Charles E. Merrick, Chm.....	1954
Commissioners of the Housing Authority.....	Oliver C. Winston, Exec.....	indefinite
Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control.....	Rubin Gertz, Chairman.....	1956
Port of Baltimore Development Commission .....	J. H. Threadgill, Chairman.....	1954
	James W. Davis, Director	
Off-Street Parking Commission.....	William G. Ewald, Chairman.....	1954
Employees' Retirement System.....	Leo Parr, Secretary.....	indefinite
Advisory and Appeal Board Bureau of Smoke Control.....	John W. Peach, Chairman.....	1956
Board of Public Safety.....	Frank J. Bauer, President.....	1955
Baltimore Museum of Art.....	J. G. D'Arcy Paul, Pres.....	Indefinite
Walters Art Gallery.....	Robert Garrett, President.....	1954
Municipal Museum.....	T. Edward Hambleton, President .....	Indefinite
Enoch Pratt Free Library.....	Amy C. Winslow, Librarian .....	Indefinite
Peale Municipal Museum.....	Wilbur H. Hunter, Jr., Director	



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GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 4, 1952

FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

<b>Democratic Party</b>	<b>Progressive Party</b>	<b>Republican Party</b>
Adlai E. Stevenson Libertyville, Illinois	Vincent Hallinan Ross, California	Dwight D. Eisenhower New York City
and	and	and
John J. Sparkman Huntsville, Alabama	Mrs. Charlotta A. Bass New York City	Richard M. Nixon Whittier, California

Counties and Baltimore City	Eisenhower	Hallinan	Stevenson
Allegany .....	19,186	47	14,529
Anne Arundel .....	23,273	288	14,739
Baltimore .....	81,898	484	48,476
Calvert .....	2,769	34	2,209
Caroline .....	4,155	11	2,733
Carroll .....	11,563	25	4,934
Cecil .....	6,482	26	5,590
Charles .....	4,334	49	3,338
Dorchester .....	5,524	152	4,823
Frederick .....	14,562	38	7,851
Garrett .....	4,980	18	2,281
Harford .....	10,770	80	6,809
Howard .....	5,497	112	3,693
Kent .....	3,656	11	2,504
Montgomery .....	47,805	467	28,381
Prince George's .....	38,060	423	29,119
Queen Anne's .....	3,170	37	3,058
St. Mary's .....	4,270	33	3,588
Somerset .....	4,113	39	3,951
Talbot .....	5,357	19	3,019
Washington .....	17,653	84	12,657
Wicomico .....	9,061	26	5,878
Worcester .....	4,681	26	2,708
	<u>332,819</u>	<u>2,529</u>	<u>216,868</u>
BALTIMORE CITY .....	166,605	4,784	178,469
TOTALS .....	<u>499,424</u>	<u>7,313</u>	<u>395,337</u>

ELECTORAL VOTE

Maryland has nine electoral votes which were cast for Eisenhower and Nixon at the meeting of electors held in Annapolis, December 15, 1952.

## FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

<b>Democratic Party</b>	<b>Republican Party</b>
George P. Mahoney	J. Glenn Beall
Owings Mills	Beall's Lane
Baltimore County	Frostburg, Allegany
Maryland	County, Maryland

Counties and Baltimore City	Beall	Mahoney
Alegany .....	20,830	12,531
Anne Arundel .....	20,359	15,649
Baltimore .....	71,543	55,476
Calvert .....	2,541	2,356
Caroline .....	3,696	3,024
Carroll .....	10,764	5,474
Cecil .....	5,700	5,895
Charles .....	3,757	3,683
Dorchester .....	4,994	4,808
Frederick .....	14,981	7,067
Garrett .....	4,869	2,210
Harford .....	9,064	7,575
Howard .....	4,928	3,981
Kent .....	3,038	2,752
Montgomery .....	44,293	28,765
Prince George's .....	33,103	29,365
Queen Anne's .....	2,714	3,544
St. Mary's .....	3,537	4,122
Somerset .....	3,803	3,887
Talbot .....	4,832	3,326
Washington .....	18,042	11,729
Wicomico .....	8,461	5,763
Worcester .....	4,147	3,010
	<u>303,996</u>	<u>225,992</u>
BALTIMORE CITY.....	145,827	180,378
TOTALS .....	<u>449,823</u>	<u>406,370</u>

FOR MEMBERS OF THE EIGHTY-THIRD CONGRESS  
OF THE UNITED STATES

**First Congressional District**  
Democrat: Dudley George Roe,  
Georgetown, Kent County,  
Maryland

Republican: Edward T. Miller,  
Easton, Talbot County,  
Maryland

Counties	Miller	Roe
Caroline .....	4,283	2,542
Cecil .....	6,546	4,961
Dorchester .....	5,433	4,096
Kent .....	3,360	2,493
Queen Anne's .....	3,170	2,978
Somerset .....	4,523	3,191
Talbot .....	6,266	1,997
Wicomico .....	8,929	5,434
Worcester .....	4,654	2,470
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>47,164</b>	<b>30,072</b>

**Second Congressional District**  
Democrat: A. Gordon Boone,  
Towson, Baltimore County,  
Maryland

Republican: James Patrick  
Devereux  
"Eli O'Carroll", Halcyon  
Rd., Stevenson, Maryland

Counties	Boone	Devereux
Baltimore .....	48,954	75,873
Carroll .....	5,352	10,323
Harford .....	5,815	9,615
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>60,121</b>	<b>95,811</b>

**Third Congressional District**  
Democrat: Edward A. Garmatz,  
2210 Lake Avenue,  
Baltimore 13

Republican: Jerry Toula,  
2606 Beryl Avenue,  
Baltimore

Baltimore City Garmatz Toula  
Wards 1, 2, 3, 4,  
5, 6, 7, 8, 22,  
23 & 24; and  
the 3rd, 4th  
5th, 6th, 7th,  
8th and 9th  
prec. of the  
18th Ward;  
the 1st to 25th  
prec. incl. of  
the 26th Ward;  
and the 1st  
prec. of the  
27th Ward.....

60,659	24,879
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>60,659</b>
	<b>24,879</b>

**Fourth Congressional District**

Democrat: George H. Fallon,  
3806 Hadley Square,  
Baltimore

Republican: Samuel Hopkins,  
4302 Wendover Road,  
Baltimore

Baltimore City Fallon Hopkins  
Wards 9, 10, 11,  
12, 13, 14, 17,  
19 & 20; &  
the 1st & 2nd  
prec. of the  
18th Ward;  
the 20th to  
26th prec. incl.  
& the 33rd to  
the 37th prec.  
incl. of the  
27th Ward.....

54,215	44,974
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>54,215</b>
	<b>44,974</b>

**Fifth Congressional District**

Democrat: Richard E. Lankford,  
39 Southgate Avenue,  
Annapolis, Maryland

Republican: Frank Small, Jr.,  
Clinton, Prince George's  
County Maryland

Counties	Lankford	Small
Anne Arundel.....	18,617	17,623
Calvert .....	2,362	2,563
Charles .....	3,556	3,924
Howard .....	4,393	4,464
Prince George's.....	30,218	34,034
St. Mary's .....	4,053	3,590
Baltimore City 12th to 19th prec. incl. of the 25th Ward	4,167	2,207
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>67,366</b>	<b>68,405</b>

## Sixth Congressional District

Democrat: Stella B. Werner,  
6807 45th Street,  
Chevy Chase, Maryland

Republican: DeWitt S. Hyde,  
5304 Elm Street,  
Bethesda, Maryland

Counties	Hyde	Werner
Allegany .....	18,142	14,322
Frederick .....	13,058	8,438
Garrett .....	4,540	2,255
Montgomery .....	42,603	31,115
Washington .....	16,260	12,920
Totals .....	94,603	69,050

## Seventh Congressional District

Democrat: Samuel N. Friedel,  
2207 South Road,  
Baltimore

Republican:  
William F. Laukaitis  
4613 Briarcliff Road  
Baltimore

Baltimore City Friedel Laukaitis

Wards 15, 16,  
21 & 28; the  
1st to the 11th  
prec. of the  
25th Ward;  
the 26th to  
the 31st prec.  
incl. of the  
26th Ward;  
the 2nd to the  
19th prec.  
incl.; the 27th  
to the 32nd  
incl. and the  
38th to the  
39th prec.  
incl. of the  
27th Ward.....63,652      60,277

## JUDICIARY

## Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City

Joseph R. Byrnes,  
Baltimore, Maryland  
Baltimore City      Byrnes  
108,678

## Judge of the People's Court, Baltimore City

William T. Tippett, Jr.  
Baltimore, Maryland

Baltimore City

For Continuation in Office  
108,419

Against Continuation  
13,647

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 4, 1952

Chapter 199—Acts of 1951

Proposing to add a new article to the Constitution of Maryland to be known as Article XI-D, relating to Port Development and the acquisition of property by the Mayor and Council of the City of Baltimore.

Chapter 20—Acts of 1952

Proposing an amendment to Section 52 (4), (5) of Article III of the Constitution of Maryland relating to the State Budget.

	Chapter 199—Acts of 1951		Chapter 20—Acts of 1952	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany .....	6,833	3,841	10,220	2,931
Anne Arundel .....	3,716	18,226	8,999	6,456
Baltimore .....	58,470	13,136	59,208	12,339
Calvert .....	680	438	948	318
Caroline .....	963	629	1,026	584
Carroll .....	3,124	1,627	3,542	1,364
Cecil .....	2,845	1,047	3,652	902
Charles .....	1,096	627	1,471	450
Dorchester .....	679	374	989	221
Frederick .....	4,390	2,397	6,212	1,810
Garrett .....	909	1,131	1,427	951
Harford .....	5,326	1,372	5,654	1,101
Howard .....	1,601	632	1,840	564
Kent .....	777	345	872	271
Montgomery .....	19,112	11,606	26,225	8,130
Prince George's .....	14,106	8,576	16,905	7,017
Queen Anne's .....	787	296	1,018	243
St. Mary's .....	1,551	901	2,157	647
Somerset .....	1,071	369	754	522
Talbot .....	2,151	508	2,690	410
Washington .....	2,786	2,666	9,364	1,301
Wicomico .....	1,074	906	2,042	654
Worcester .....	924	570	1,806	484
Baltimore City .....	141,924	25,070	141,787	21,207
Totals .....	276,895	97,290	310,808	70,877

## GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 7, 1950

## GOVERNOR — UNITED STATES SENATOR

	Governor	United States Senator
<b>Democrat:</b>	William Preston Lane, Jr. Annapolis	Millard E. Tydings Havre de Grace
<b>Republican:</b>	Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin Baltimore	John Marshall Butler Baltimore
<b>Progressive:</b>		Sam Fox Baltimore

	Governor		United States Senator		
	Lane	McKeldin	Tydings	Butler	Fox
Allegany .....	8,458	19,509	10,399	16,379	278
Anne Arundel .....	11,062	14,339	9,934	13,935	213
Baltimore .....	36,896	46,775	39,346	42,419	452
Calvert .....	2,147	2,408	2,285	1,942	26
Caroline .....	2,626	3,233	3,101	2,627	23
Carroll .....	4,833	8,331	5,404	7,498	69
Cecil .....	3,885	5,805	5,816	3,727	51
Charles .....	2,887	3,808	2,749	3,493	60
Dorchester .....	4,821	4,377	4,433	4,038	38
Frederick .....	8,701	10,851	8,112	10,668	126
Garrett .....	2,228	3,947	2,128	3,824	49
Harford .....	5,123	7,539	8,001	4,679	41
Howard .....	3,611	4,180	3,793	3,649	147
Kent .....	3,064	2,712	3,217	2,440	15
Montgomery .....	18,709	22,717	18,261	22,467	576
Prince George's .....	16,432	20,595	15,675	20,599	339
Queen Anne's .....	2,851	2,378	2,931	2,090	33
St. Mary's .....	3,312	3,372	3,115	3,093	58
Somerset .....	3,412	4,036	3,138	3,507	42
Talbot .....	3,415	3,931	3,678	3,324	29
Washington .....	11,506	12,250	9,138	13,445	175
Wicomico .....	5,408	5,781	5,151	5,668	79
Worcester .....	3,051	3,135	3,113	2,812	29
Baltimore City .....	107,386	153,798	110,262	127,968	3,195
Totals .....	275,824	369,807	283,180	326,291	6,143

ATTORNEY GENERAL-COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

	Attorney General	Comptroller
Democrat:	Hall Hammond Stevenson	J. Millard Tawes Crisfield
Republican:	William A. Gunter Cumberland	

	Attorney General		Comptroller
	Hammond	Gunter	Tawes
Allegany .....	7,260	19,158	13,331
Anne Arundel .....	10,886	9,390	11,807
Baltimore .....	51,410	27,951	59,291
Calvert .....	2,310	1,645	2,436
Caroline .....	3,165	2,189	3,773
Carroll .....	5,696	6,585	7,269
Cecil .....	5,064	3,741	6,516
Charles .....	2,936	3,342	2,852
Dorchester .....	4,707	2,886	5,561
Frederick .....	8,744	9,446	11,742
Garrett .....	1,653	3,923	2,675
Harford .....	7,310	4,507	8,679
Howard .....	4,174	2,553	4,431
Kent .....	3,288	1,997	3,593
Montgomery .....	19,046	20,191	21,862
Prince George's .....	16,636	17,164	18,494
Queen Anne's .....	3,072	1,589	2,873
St. Mary's .....	3,405	2,260	3,705
Somerset .....	3,096	2,943	4,235
Talbot .....	3,747	2,714	4,697
Washington .....	11,111	11,528	14,808
Wicomico .....	5,616	4,380	7,296
Worcester .....	3,375	1,984	4,049
Baltimore City .....	111,090	89,014	113,824
Totals .....	298,797	253,080	339,799

**REPRESENTATIVES IN THE 82nd CONGRESS  
OF THE UNITED STATES**

**First Congressional District**

Democrat: Thomas F. Johnson,  
Berlin  
Republican: Edward T. Miller,  
Easton

	Johnson	Miller
Caroline .....	2,386	3,238
Cecil .....	4,381	4,652
Dorchester .....	3,457	4,588
Kent .....	2,590	2,864
Queen Anne's .....	2,544	2,450
Somerset .....	2,501	3,901
Talbot .....	1,874	4,972
Wicomico .....	4,523	6,045
Worcester .....	2,866	3,295
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>27,122</b>	<b>36,005</b>

**Second Congressional District**

Democrat: William P. Bolton,  
Dundalk  
Republican: James P. Devereux  
Stevenson  
Progressive: Thelma Gerende,  
Baltimore

	Bolton	Dev'eux	Gerende
Balt. ....	42,121	38,809	538
Car'll ....	5,691	6,716	49
Har. ....	7,045	4,861	46
Ba. C'y....	41,641	49,111	1,486
Wards 15, 16, 26, 27, 28 and Pre. 1-8 of Ward 25			
<b>Tot's</b> .....	<b>96,498</b>	<b>99,497</b>	<b>2,129</b>

**Third Congressional District**

Democrat: Edward A. Garmatz,  
Baltimore  
Republican: Louis R. Milio,  
Baltimore

	Garmatz	Milio
Baltimore City....	27,646	14,430
Wards 1-8, 22; Pre. 6-8 of Ward 18		
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>27,646</b>	<b>14,430</b>

**Fourth Congressional District**

Democrat: George H. Fallon,  
Baltimore  
Republican: James W. Miller,  
Baltimore

	Fallon	Miller	Jones
Progressive: Marshall Jones, Baltimore			
Bal. C. ....	34,769	25,287	1,124
Wards 9-14, 17, 19, 20; Pre. 1, 2 of Ward 18			
<b>Tot's</b> .....	<b>34,769</b>	<b>25,287</b>	<b>1,124</b>

**Fifth Congressional District**

Democrat: Lansdale G. Sasscer,  
Upper Marlboro  
Republican: Thomas S. Carr,  
Annapolis

	Sasscer	Carr
Anne Arundel.....	11,870	9,683
Calvert .....	2,521	1,535
Charles .....	3,396	3,096
Howard .....	4,273	2,649
Prince George's....	19,826	16,343
St. Mary's .....	3,987	1,956
Baltimore City....	8,279	4,769
Wards 21, 23, 24; Pre. 3, 4, 5, 9 of Ward 18; Pre. 9-14 of Ward 25.		
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>54,152</b>	<b>40,031</b>

**Sixth Congressional District**

Democrat: Russell Peter Hartle,  
Hagerstown  
Republican: J. Glenn Beall,  
Frostburg

	Hartle	Beall
Allegany .....	8,449	18,441
Frederick .....	6,239	12,264
Garrett .....	1,650	4,222
Montgomery .....	16,534	23,749
Washington .....	10,668	12,031
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>43,540</b>	<b>70,707</b>



JUDICIARY

November 7, 1950

Second Judicial Circuit

J. DeWeese Carter,*	
Denton	
Caroline .....	3,972
Cecil .....	5,468
Kent .....	2,430
Queen Anne's .....	2,328
Talbot .....	3,892
Total .....	18,090

Fourth Judicial Circuit

Morgan C. Harris,*	Edward J. Ryan,
Cumberland	Frostburg
Harris	Ryan
Allegany .....	13,515
Garrett .....	2,827
Washington.....	10,122
Totals .....	26,464
	25,691

Fifth Judicial Circuit

Benjamin Michaelson,*	
Annapolis	
Anne Arundel .....	5,640
Carroll .....	5,490
Howard .....	378
Total .....	11,508

Sixth Judicial District

Charles W. Woodward,*	
Rockville	
Frederick .....	10,581
Montgomery .....	13,841
Total .....	24,422

Seventh Judicial Circuit

J. Dudley Digges,*	
La Plata	
Calvert .....	1,826
Charles .....	3,063
Prince George's .....	8,051
St. Mary's .....	3,715
Total .....	16,655

Eighth Judicial Circuit

Supreme Bench of Baltimore	
City	
S. Ralph Warnken* .....	45,084

Associate Judge People's Court of Baltimore City

	For con.	A'st con.
	in off.	in off.
Joseph T. Parr .....	46,532	8,236

\* Elected

## MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## Senate

## BALTIMORE CITY

## First Legislative District

Walter Anuszewski R..... 7,662  
 Louis T. Hofferbert\* D.....15,548

## Second Legislative District

Hubert P. Barton\* D.....10,492  
 Sheridan F. Smith R..... 7,341

## Third Legislative District

Francis X. Dippel\* D..... 31,792  
 Stanley E. Hartman R..... 27,627

## Fourth Legislative District

Linwood G. Koger R.....12,168  
 Bernard S. Melnicove\* D.....16,193

## Fifth Legislative District

Leroy W. Preston\* D.....28,480  
 Harry Skop R.....19,527

## Sixth Legislative District

George W. Della\* D.....15,094  
 Robert Mathews R..... 8,366

## ALLEGANY COUNTY

Robert B. Kimble\* R.....16,940

## ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Louis N. Phipps\* D.....12,477  
 C. Maurice Weidemeyer R.....10,445

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

Lester L. Barrett R.....28,835  
 John Grason Turnbull\* D.....48,514

## CALVERT COUNTY

Louis Goldstein\* D..... 3,083  
 Herbert Ireland R..... 1,505

## CAROLINE COUNTY

G. Arthur McDaniel R..... 2,513  
 Layman J. Redden\* D..... 3,204

## CARROLL COUNTY

Stanford Hoff\* R..... 7,397  
 Thomas H. Legg D..... 5,190

## CECIL COUNTY

Omar D. Crothers, Jr.\* D..... 4,932  
 Edward D. E. Rollins R..... 4,633

## CHARLES COUNTY

Walter W. Bowling D..... 2,690  
 James B. Monroe\* R..... 3,857

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.\* D... 4,852  
 J. Otis McAllister R..... 4,143

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Jacob R. Ramsburg\* R..... 9,787  
 Edward D. Storm D..... 9,078

## GARRETT COUNTY

Neil C. Fraley\* R..... 3,080  
 Bernard I. Gonder D..... 3,079

## HARFORD COUNTY

D. Paul McNabb\* D..... 6,723  
 Howard S. O'Neill R..... 5,725

## HOWARD COUNTY

C. Ferdinand Sybert\* D..... 4,658  
 C. Edmund Feaga R..... 2,649

## KENT COUNTY

Olin S. Davis R..... 2,293  
 John R. Jewell\* D..... 3,361

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Joseph B. Simpson, Jr. D.....18,830  
 DeWitt S. Hyde\* R.....20,911

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

L. Harold Sothoron D.....16,536  
 John Raymond Fletcher\* R.....17,464

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Edward Turner\* D..... 2,919

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Paul J. Bailey\* R..... 3,688  
 Oliver R. Guyther D..... 3,187

## SOMERSET COUNTY

Harry T. Phoebus\* R..... 4,290

## TALBOT COUNTY

Charles B. Adams R..... 2,858  
 William Mason Shehan\* D..... 4,151

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

D. K. McLaughlin\* R.....11,599  
 Harvey M. Miller D.....10,793

## WICOMICO COUNTY

E. Dale Adkins, Jr.\* R..... 5,621  
 Harry H. Cropper D..... 5,330

## WORCESTER COUNTY

John O. Byrd\* D..... 3,778  
 Arthur Chew Meade R..... 2,054

\* Elected.

**MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
House Of Delegates**

**BALTIMORE CITY**

**First Legislative District**

Edward W. Dabrowski* D.....	16,118
James J. Duffy* D.....	15,655
Anthony J. Giordano R.....	5,900
Steve Grob R.....	5,743
Joseph C. Meyer R.....	6,192
Edward R. Milanicz* D.....	15,697
Benjamin A. Mrozinski* D.....	15,618
John J. Nowakowski* D.....	16,060
John A. Oldewurtel R.....	5,709
Henry Partyka R.....	5,792
Edward Potocki R.....	6,833
James J. Silk* D.....	15,513

**Second Legislative District**

Edward J. Bartos, Sr.* D.....	10,028
Rudolph Behounek* D.....	9,839
Donald Boyce R.....	7,302
Frank Cobb R.....	7,062
Alexander I. Garey R.....	7,001
Eugene T. Grove R.....	7,024
John J. Kavanagh* D.....	10,236
Joseph V. Mach* D.....	9,806
George C. Wagner* D.....	10,022
James Joseph Welsh, Jr.* D.....	10,186
George Weidecker R.....	6,794
Omenta G. Young R.....	7,138

**Third Legislative District**

Joseph A. Acker* D.....	28,696
Louis J. Briel R.....	26,720
Edward Walter Brooks D.....	28,388
J. Ray. Buffington, Jr.*D.....	29,991
Thomas F. Dempsey* D.....	30,243
Samuel Hopkins* R.....	29,053
Richard S. Klitch R.....	26,173
William C. O'Malley* D.....	29,881
Alvin M. Payne R.....	27,054
Chester W. Tawney* D.....	29,290
Vernon H. Wiesand R.....	26,298
Martin J. Yamin R.....	24,703

\*Elected

**Fourth Legislative District**

Herbert L. Cohen R.....	10,462
Harry A. Cole R.....	11,573
Elliott W. Deane R.....	9,838
Henry T. Fields R.....	9,078
S. Pete Pollack* D.....	13,620
Jerome Robinson* D.....	14,247
Charles A. Reid R.....	9,509
Earl I. Rosenthal* D.....	13,422
Milton H. Sief.....	609
Aaron W. Shapiro* D.....	13,597
Maurice J. Soypher* D.....	12,934
Albert L. Sklar* D.....	14,030
Bertha C. Winston R.....	9,951
Otto Yerrell.....	603

**Fifth Legislative District**

Glenn F. Anderson R.....	20,961
Wilbert Anthony R.....	19,061
Carl W. Bacharach* D.....	25,619
Maurice Cardin* D.....	26,549
Jesse T. Dell R.....	20,397
John P. Fitzgerald* D.....	25,518
William Hauenstein R.....	18,699
Hugh A. Kennedy* D.....	26,596
John C. Luber* D.....	25,608
George A. Meyls, Jr. R.....	19,067
Preston A. Pairo, Jr.* D.....	25,397
William N. Turks R.....	18,726

**Sixth Legislative District**

Claudia Brown R.....	7,680
Phillip A. Brown R.....	7,634
William P. Corrigan* D.....	14,270
William C. Davis* D.....	14,186
William L. Hodges* D.....	14,379
Charles D. Irwin R.....	7,746
David I. Johnson, Jr. R.....	7,874
Augustus D. Knox R.....	7,787
Wilson W. Meyers* D.....	14,259
August C. Myers* D.....	14,325
Edward L. Reisinger, Jr.* D.....	14,035
Donald Stewart R.....	7,754

## ALLEGANY COUNTY

Thomas G. Barton D.....	8,983
Charles J. Burke D.....	7,423
Stephen L. Cesnick D.....	6,902
Leslie J. Clerk D.....	10,331
Noel Spier Cook* R.....	14,331
Fred B. Driscoll* R.....	13,513
Estel C. Kelley* R.....	13,619
Alexander Nicol D.....	7,140
Lester B. Reed* R.....	14,401
W. Ewald Ruehl D.....	7,717
Charles M. See* R.....	16,770
Horace P. Whitworth, Jr.*R.....	14,013

## ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

H. Stanley Clark* D.....	10,404
Stephen W. Duckett* D.....	11,097
Richard E. Lankford* D.....	10,665
John Francis McNulty* D.....	10,599
Orlando Ridout, IV* D.....	11,789
John Herget Stieff* D.....	10,193
Samuel J. Anderson R.....	9,136
J. Page Bowie R.....	9,241
Carroll M. Cole R.....	9,449
Richard G. Guenter R.....	8,557
Samuel Schenker R.....	8,960
Charles H. Sherman R.....	9,035

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

Wilsie H. Adams* D.....	46,506
C. W. Allen R.....	31,029
Ellsworth Appler R.....	28,758
A. Gordon Boone* D.....	46,864
Dan Brewster* D.....	46,267
Silvan M. Clayton R.....	28,740
Gerald L. Cochran R.....	28,939
Maurice F. Ensor, Sr.* D.....	45,427
Dorothy T. Jackson* D.....	44,017
Margaret Tucker Metzger R.....	28,972
Carroll W. Royston* D.....	45,221
John Carl Wesolowski R.....	25,155

## CALVERT COUNTY

Perry G. Bowen, Jr. D.....	1,809
John W. Hall* R.....	2,403
James E. Hance* D.....	2,232
George W. Owings, Jr. R.....	1,580

## CAROLINE COUNTY

Orland B. Blades* D.....	3,278
Willie S. Carroll R.....	2,738
John Wood Logan* D.....	3,069
Earle B. Windsor R.....	1,711

## CARROLL COUNTY

Edward H. Arrington D.....	5,206
C. Ray Barnes* R.....	6,954
Joseph H. Hahn, Jr.* R.....	6,696
Hilda C. Hoke D.....	4,955
Donald E. Six* R.....	6,482
Carroll C. Smith* R.....	6,436
Walton E. Warner D.....	5,113
Edward O. Weant, Jr. D.....	5,943
Gladys W. Earhart.....	1

## CECIL COUNTY

George Benson* D.....	5,806
William Wilson Bratton* D.....	6,591
Guy Johnson* D.....	6,414
John Wesley McCool R.....	3,128
John M. Smith R.....	3,636

## CHARLES COUNTY

Richard R. Clark D.....	2,880
John W. Jenkins* R.....	3,372
Julian L. Parsons D.....	2,623
Elmer M. Quade* R.....	3,334

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

John T. Adams* D.....	4,748
D. Floyd Brinsfield* D.....	4,276
John Wesley Horner R.....	3,505
Frederick W. Lucas* D.....	5,061
William T. Murphy R.....	2,768
William V. Smith R.....	2,462
Charles A. Thompson* D.....	4,174
William B. Vane, Jr. R.....	3,425

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Horace M. Alexander* R.....	9,503
Malcolm Ridgely Baer R.....	8,607
Richard B. Baumgardner* R.....	8,815
Melvin H. Derr* R.....	9,633
M. Holmes Fout D.....	8,381
S. Fenton Harris* R.....	9,570
William E. Hauver D.....	7,784
Hazel W. Lewis D.....	7,138
James McSherry D.....	7,275
Joseph B. Payne* R.....	9,052
Gary L. Utterback D.....	8,077
C. Clifton Virts* D.....	11,261

## GARRETT COUNTY

George E. Coddington* R.....	3,196
Harry C. Edwards* R.....	3,549
Arthur H. Green* R.....	3,594
Guy William Hinebaugh D.....	2,404
James B. Nally D.....	1,327
John T. Treacy D.....	1,924

\* Elected

## HARFORD COUNTY

J. Rush Baldwin* D.....	7,062
A. Freeborn Brown* D.....	7,936
J. Willis Carr R.....	3,875
William A. Divers, Jr. R.....	4,144
Johns Hopkins R.....	3,976
William S. James* D.....	7,268
Mary E. W. Risteau* D.....	6,972
G. Ross Scarff R.....	5,008

## HOWARD COUNTY

L. Edwin Carr* D.....	4,283
A. Robey Mullinix R.....	2,931
C. Orman Manahan* D.....	4,392
Rudolph H. Wehland R.....	2,450

## KENT COUNTY

Roger B. Harris* D.....	3,431
W. Paul Joiner* D.....	3,511
Peter W. Jopling R.....	1,985
Andrew J. Stevens R.....	1,810

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Einar B. Christensen D.....	18,323
James C. Christopher D.....	18,073
Frank L. Hewitt, Jr. D.....	18,266
Edward S. Northrop D.....	18,256
Margaret C. Schweinhaut D.....	18,286
Jerome H. Simonds D.....	17,454
J. Douglas Bradshaw* R.....	21,275
Julian P. King* R.....	21,631
Anders R. Lofstrand, Jr.*R.....	21,320
J. Paull Marshall* R.....	20,914
Leona M. Rush* R.....	20,937
Robert A. Wallace* R.....	20,854

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

T. Raymond Burch D.....	16,417
Ernest Neal Cory, Jr. D.....	16,310
George G. McLeish D.....	16,411
Nicholas Orem, Jr. D.....	16,605
LeRoy Pumphrey* D.....	17,006
Perry O. Wilkinson* D.....	16,866
Albert R. Hassall* R.....	17,488
William R. Hughes* R.....	18,242
John F. Lillard* R.....	17,616
Wendell Sigler, Jr. R.....	16,556
Dorothy E. Sousa R.....	16,547
Harry E. Taylor, Jr.* R.....	17,149

\* Elected

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Albert I. Baker* D.....	3,191
Joseph C. Bishop* D.....	2,992
Amos B. South R.....	1,261

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Roland B. Duke* D.....	4,177
Henry J. Fowler* D.....	4,154
Edward A. Ricker R.....	2,176

## SOMERSET COUNTY

Carl P. Hoffman R.....	2,948
E. Layton Riggins* D.....	3,079
Lloyd Lewis Simpkins* D.....	3,170
J. Ellis Tawes* D.....	3,145
Wells W. Todd R.....	2,904
Lewis F. Ward R.....	2,800

## TALBOT COUNTY

Carroll Lowe* D.....	4,000
Ira C. Nelson R.....	3,510
John-Clairence North* D.....	4,191
Julian Beckwith Rose R.....	3,705
Upshur C. Stevenson* D.....	4,001
Charles H. Wieland, Jr. R.....	2,488

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

Howard E. Ankeney* D.....	11,516
Jacob B. Berkson R.....	10,749
Myron L. Bloom* D.....	11,689
Mary Stuart Brugh D.....	9,822
Evan L. Crossley R.....	10,438
Charles L. Downey* R.....	11,009
William C. Hamilton D.....	9,557
George D. Hicks* R.....	11,176
John B. Huyett* D.....	11,351
Omer T. Kaylor, Jr. R.....	11,575
John N. Newcomer R.....	10,599
George Elmer Snyder D.....	10,647

## WICOMICO COUNTY

Robert Powell Cannon* D.....	6,665
Henry H. Hanna, Jr.* D.....	6,324
Ruth K. Harcum R.....	4,144
Milton K. Larmore R.....	5,802
Mary L. Nock* D.....	6,264
E. Homer White, Jr.* D.....	6,196

## WORCESTER COUNTY

Myrtle A. Polk* D.....	3,924
Clarence E. Robertson* D.....	3,850
Ralph E. Shockley* D.....	3,531
Luther O. Shockley R.....	2,391

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 7, 1950

## Chapter 56—Acts of 1950

Proposing an amendment to Section 3, Article VI of the Constitution of Maryland relating to the signing of State Bonds, certificates, or other evidences of indebtedness.

## Chapter 714—Acts of 1949

Proposing an amendment to Section 17, Article II of the Constitution of Maryland relating to the reconsideration of Bills vetoed by the Governor.

	Chapter 56—Acts of 1950		Chapter 714—Acts of 1949	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany .....	5,904	1,855	5,901	1,947
Anne Arundel .....	4,458	1,293	3,758	1,917
Baltimore .....	39,707	6,906	37,088	10,224
Calvert .....	471	165	482	187
Caroline .....	1,089	519	1,061	611
Carroll .....	2,411	945	2,461	1,036
Cecil .....	1,917	1,024	2,047	1,097
Charles .....	640	257	627	313
Dorchester .....	944	362	977	433
Frederick .....	3,517	2,777	3,749	2,627
Garrett .....	661	683	672	728
Harford .....	3,283	994	3,132	1,306
Howard .....	808	303	765	388
Kent .....	916	332	975	329
Montgomery .....	10,080	1,748	11,411	2,128
Prince George's .....	9,993	1,980	10,976	2,287
Queen Anne's .....	880	204	892	244
St. Mary's .....	973	609	1,010	662
Somerset .....	491	237	467	258
Talbot .....	1,342	482	1,403	497
Washington .....	5,231	2,030	5,430	2,146
Wicomico .....	2,490	848	2,384	950
Worcester .....	845	294	881	307
Baltimore City .....	78,069	15,482	47,845	48,783
Totals .....	177,120	42,329	146,394	81,404

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

November 7, 1950

## Chapter 14—Acts of 1950

Proposing an amendment to Section 38, Article III of the Constitution of Maryland providing that a decree for payment of support for wife or children, or for alimony shall not constitute a debt.

## Chapter 226—Acts of 1949

Proposing an amendment to Section 5, Article III of the Constitution of Maryland relating to the membership of the House of Delegates.

	Chapter 14—Acts of 1950		Chapter 226—Acts of 1949	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany .....	5,694	2,526	5,832	2,666
Anne Arundel .....	4,484	1,610	4,229	1,783
Baltimore .....	39,328	8,907	39,939	9,762
Calvert .....	463	202	533	439
Caroline .....	1,107	574	973	916
Carroll .....	2,381	1,161	2,449	1,550
Cecil .....	1,796	1,296	1,691	1,708
Charles .....	616	321	633	378
Dorchester .....	920	493	1,230	563
Frederick .....	3,657	2,900	3,517	3,343
Garrett .....	746	775	781	825
Harford .....	3,290	1,247	2,887	2,099
Howard .....	895	340	868	377
Kent .....	626	701	631	873
Montgomery .....	9,731	3,717	7,606	4,326
Prince George's .....	9,326	3,330	8,930	3,511
Queen Anne's .....	828	291	959	339
St. Mary's .....	908	761	714	2,333
Somerset .....	473	310	456	361
Talbot .....	1,392	530	1,557	627
Washington .....	5,154	2,374	5,630	2,614
Wicomico .....	2,348	1,067	2,407	1,424
Worcester .....	853	338	932	421
Baltimore City .....	84,054	16,746	88,077	17,220
Totals .....	181,070	52,517	183,511	60,458

### CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

November 7, 1950

#### Chapter 407—Acts of 1949

Proposing an amendment to Section 5, Article XV of the Constitution of Maryland providing that the Jury shall be Judges of the Law as well as the fact.

	For	Against
Allegany .....	5,828	2,428
Anne Arundel .....	3,793	2,362
Baltimore .....	39,255	9,544
Calvert .....	474	232
Caroline .....	1,143	620
Carroll .....	2,558	1,165
Cecil .....	2,081	1,240
Charles .....	620	342
Dorchester .....	1,026	572
Frederick .....	3,518	3,371
Garrett .....	646	828
Harford .....	3,385	1,362
Howard .....	885	396
Kent.....	1,013	363
Montgomery.....	10,668	3,806
Prince George's.....	11,132	3,207
Queen Anne's.....	873	276
St. Mary's.....	922	892
Somerset.....	490	366
Talbot.....	1,456	583
Washington.....	5,466	2,497
Wicomico.....	2,301	1,148
Worcester.....	913	386
Baltimore City.....	84,425	17,661
Totals.....	184,871	55,661



STATE-WIDE REFERENDA

November 7, 1950

Chapter 135—Acts of 1949

An Act to provide for taking the sense of the voters in regard to calling a convention for altering the Constitution or to frame a new one.

Chapter 86—Acts of 1949

An Act to add a new Article to the Annotated Code of Maryland, to be known as Article 85A, title Seditious and Subversive Activities. (Ober Bill)

	Chapter 135—Acts of 1949		Chapter 86—Acts of 1949	
	For	Against	For	Against
Allegany .....	6,573	2,624	16,049	2,960
Anne Arundel .....	4,270	2,546	6,052	2,135
Baltimore .....	40,834	8,832	45,370	12,260
Calvert .....	464	201	1,354	182
Caroline .....	734	970	2,102	399
Carroll .....	2,246	1,335	5,513	1,177
Cecil .....	1,441	1,763	3,559	880
Charles .....	696	416	1,192	282
Dorchester .....	895	614	2,239	427
Frederick .....	3,405	3,866	8,067	2,889
Garrett .....	694	865	2,684	579
Harford .....	3,141	1,322	5,264	1,243
Howard .....	877	378	1,280	398
Kent .....	549	811	1,813	310
Montgomery .....	13,973	1,914	11,774	4,871
Prince George's .....	11,212	2,630	13,516	3,493
Queen Anne's .....	575	731	1,710	317
St. Mary's .....	1,034	697	2,246	581
Somerset .....	478	488	1,852	319
Talbot .....	734	1,384	2,393	594
Washington .....	4,880	2,974	13,616	2,423
Wicomico .....	1,463	2,844	4,471	1,021
Worcester .....	681	585	2,963	312
Baltimore City .....	98,590	16,188	102,171	39,068
Totals.....	200,439	56,998	259,250	79,120

## PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

May 5, 1952

## FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Democrat	Republican
Estes Kefauver	No contest
Grandview Avenue	
Lookout Mt., Tennessee	

Counties and Baltimore City	Kefauver	Uninstructed Delegation
Allegany County .....	2,184	603
Anne Arundel County.....	6,830	1,612
Baltimore County .....	21,989	6,934
Calvert County .....	954	220
Caroline County .....	938	241
Carroll County .....	1,462	515
Cecil County .....	1,153	291
Charles County .....	1,076	398
Dorchester County .....	1,975	560
Frederick County .....	3,377	503
Garrett County .....	837	155
Harford County .....	3,082	959
Howard County .....	1,713	864
Kent County .....	865	323
Montgomery County .....	9,379	4,753
Prince George's County.....	11,324	4,324
Queen Anne's County.....	916	550
St. Mary's County .....	1,854	497
Somerset County .....	961	281
Talbot County .....	1,253	371
Washington County .....	3,518	736
Wicomico County .....	1,508	1,029
Worcester County .....	736	323
Baltimore City—		
1st Legislative District .....	7,795	1,902
2nd Legislative District .....	5,577	1,343
3rd Legislative District .....	18,104	5,831
4th Legislative District .....	5,738	2,992
5th Legislative District .....	13,926	5,632
6th Legislative District .....	6,861	1,619
Totals .....	137,885	46,361

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democratic Party

George P. Mahoney Prospect Farm Owings Mills, Md.	Stephen B. Peddicord 407 West Lombard St. Baltimore, Md.	Lansdale G. Sasscer Upper Marlboro Maryland
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Counties and Baltimore City	Mahoney	Peddicord	Sasscer
Allegany .....	2,133	71	1,128
Anne Arundel .....	5,650	406	7,548
Baltimore .....	23,614	1,224	18,060
Calvert .....	320	16	1,222
Caroline .....	725	36	681
Carroll .....	1,039	87	1,141
Cecil .....	990	37	707
Charles .....	702	15	1,281
Dorchester .....	2,251	78	2,165
Frederick .....	2,495	84	1,570
Garrett .....	668	22	582
Harford .....	2,877	154	1,753
Howard .....	1,039	116	2,218
Kent .....	785	38	1,025
Montgomery .....	5,819	491	9,262
Prince George's .....	6,574	432	12,612
Queen Anne's .....	1,527	28	488
St. Mary's .....	1,168	41	2,430
Somerset .....	980	15	1,213
Talbot .....	1,304	39	576
Washington .....	1,610	201	2,792
Wicomico .....	1,633	62	2,748
Worcester .....	657	18	923

Baltimore City—

1st Leg. Dist.....	10,699	584	8,068
2nd Leg. Dist.....	6,990	496	4,348
3rd Leg. Dist.....	21,180	1,485	12,210
4th Leg. Dist.....	6,131	551	6,393
5th Leg. Dist.....	16,715	1,187	11,125
6th Leg. Dist.....	8,657	666	6,410

Totals .....	136,932	8,620	122,679
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MARYLAND'S UNIT SYSTEM

The individual receiving the greatest unit vote at the State Convention is the nominee of the party. Nominations are decided on the unit basis for the office of United State's Senator, Governor, Comptroller and Attorney-General. Each county and Legislative District of Baltimore City is entitled to a unit vote equal to the number of members of the House Delegates and the State Senator which represents the county or district. Each unit vote is cast for the individual receiving the greatest number of popular votes in the particular county or Legislative District represented.

## FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

## Republican Party

J. Glenn Beall  
Beall's Lane  
Frostburg, Md.

Royden Addison Blunt  
R. F. D. 2  
Ellicott City, Md.

H. Grady Gore  
Route 2  
Rockville, Md.

Thomas Hankinson  
Bradshaw  
Baltimore Co., Md.

Herman L. Mills  
1002 Oak Hill Ave.  
Hagerstown, Md.

Counties & Baltimore City	Beall	Blunt	Gore	Hankinson	Mills
Allegany .....	4,584	85	1,035	30	230
Anne Arundel .....	1,767	292	1,836	194	177
Baltimore .....	5,267	1,058	2,990	474	472
Calvert .....	483	48	299	17	19
Caroline .....	541	157	230	2	19
Carroll .....	889	91	912	27	209
Cecil .....	649	76	277	26	35
Charles .....	1,181	44	220	24	43
Dorchester .....	687	429	638	154	162
Frederick .....	2,564	75	568	22	335
Garrett .....	1,188	22	292	9	65
Harford .....	584	176	491	28	93
Howard .....	454	236	503	8	36
Kent .....	751	47	316	4	13
Montgomery .....	7,772	416	5,284	70	315
Prince George's .....	3,996	495	4,703	317	500
Queen Anne's .....	143	65	621	5	8
St. Mary's .....	466	70	610	28	33
Somerset .....	876	50	257	10	18
Talbot .....	929	60	601	14	12
Washington .....	3,801	108	307	21	1,550
Wicomico .....	864	173	738	49	103
Worcester .....	340	22	390	6	16

## Baltimore City—

1st Leg. Dist.....	986	172	569	50	56
2nd Leg. Dist.....	1,273	356	1,138	131	107
3rd Leg. Dist.....	4,488	796	2,044	257	231
4th Leg. Dist.....	1,887	531	1,709	242	171
5th Leg. Dist.....	3,053	711	2,131	280	304
6th Leg. Dist.....	1,582	437	1,095	153	134

Totals .....	54,045	7,298	32,804	2,652	5,466
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The individual receiving the greatest unit vote at the State Convention is the nominee of the party.

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

Dudley George Roe  
Georgetown, Kent County, Md.  
(Unopposed)

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SECOND  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

A. Gordon Boone  
Towson  
Baltimore County  
Maryland

William R. McClayton  
903 Dulaney Valley Court  
Towson, Baltimore County  
Maryland

Frank W. Miller  
Hillen and Ridgewood Roads  
Towson, Baltimore County, Maryland

Counties	Boone	McClayton	Miller
Baltimore County .....	21,079	15,004	5,094
Carroll County .....	1,267	382	494
Harford County .....	2,324	1,098	851
Totals .....	24,670	16,484	6,439

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

Edward A. Garmatz  
2210 Lake Ave.  
Baltimore 13, Md.

Harry Kemper  
443 N. Patterson Park Ave.  
Baltimore, Md.

George C. Wagner  
1221 N. Milton Ave.  
Baltimore, Md.

Baltimore City—

Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 22, 23 and 24, and the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th Precincts of the 18th Ward; the 1st to 25th Precincts, inclusive, of the 26th Ward and the 1st Precinct of the 27th Ward

Garmatz  
29,081

Kemper  
2,479

Wagner  
6,674

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FOURTH  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

George H. Fallon  
3806 Hadley Square  
Baltimore, Md.

Chester W. Tawney  
3024 N. Calvert St.  
Baltimore, Md.

Baltimore City—

Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and the 1st and 2nd Precincts of the 18th Ward, and the 20th to the 26th Precincts, inclusive, and the 33rd to the 37th Precincts, inclusive, of the 27th Ward

Fallon  
26,565

Tawney  
3,530

## FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Edward T. Miller  
 Easton, Talbot County, Md.  
 (Unopposed)

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SECOND  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

James Patrick Devereux  
 "Eli O'Carroll"  
 Halcyon Road  
 Stevenson, Md.

Clifford Perkins  
 Langer Road  
 Route 1  
 Randallstown, Md.

Counties	Devereux	Perkins
Baltimore County .....	8,602	1,257
Carroll County .....	1,592	406
Harford County .....	1,066	203
Totals .....	11,260	1,866

## FOR CONGRESS FROM THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Jerry Toula  
 2606 Beryl Avenue, Baltimore, Md.  
 (Unopposed)

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FOURTH  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Frederick Beck  
 405 S. Central Ave.  
 Baltimore, Md.

Temus (Tim) Bright  
 1021 Cameron Road  
 Baltimore 12, Md.

Henry T. Fields  
 748 Reservoir St.  
 Baltimore, Md.

Samuel Hopkins  
 4302 Wendover Road  
 Baltimore 18, Md.

Harry T. Phoebus  
 Oriole, Somerset County  
 Maryland

Baltimore City—

Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and the 1st and 2nd Precincts of the 18th Ward, and the 20th to the 26th Precincts, inclusive, and the 33rd to the 37th Precincts, inclusive, of the 27th Ward

Beck	Bright	Fields	Hopkins	Phoebus
1,497	1,937	1,314	3,610	840

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Democratic Party

Charles Baden 16 First Avenue Brooklyn Park, Md.	Philip H. Dorsey, Jr. Leondartown Maryland	Walter L. Green 7002 Wake Forest Drive College Park, Md.	Richard E. Lankford 39 Southgate Ave. Annapolis, Md.
Kenneth E. Lee 916 Patapsco Ave. Brooklyn 25, Md.	Louis N. Phipps 67 College Avenue Annapolis, Md.	Eugene Bowie Roberts Bowie Maryland	John S. White 3602—41st Ave. Colmar Manor, Md.

Counties and Balto. City	Baden	Dorsey	Green	Lankford	Lee	Phipps	Roberts	White
Anne Arundel .....	830	255	309	5,823	236	6,126	274	189
Calvert .....	21	468	10	296	6	613	47	59
Charles .....	33	559	38	753	13	382	108	39
Howard .....	57	119	135	2,315	40	355	154	145
Prince George's .....	531	1,360	5,408	893	710	1,011	3,241	5,267
St. Mary's .....	58	2,841	89	53	37	590	39	28
Baltimore City 12 to 19th Pre incl. of the 25th Ward..	224	74	61	872	376	605	72	34
Totals .....	1,754	5,676	6,050	11,005	1,418	9,682	3,935	5,761

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Republican Party

Lawrence J. Burns 9707 Wichita Ave. College Park, Md.	Robert E. Ennis 408—61st Avenue Capitol Heights, Md.	John Raymond Fletcher 2702 Bellevue Ave. Cheverly, Md.	Mark J. Hammett Landover Maryland
Gordon Louk Ardmore, Route 1 Landover, Md.	James B. Monroe Waldorf Maryland	B. C. F. (Joe) Mulieri 1001 Van Buren St. Annapolis, Md.	Frank Small, Jr. Clinton Maryland
	John W. Staggers Laurel Maryland	John N. Torvestad 3612 39th Ave. Colmar Manor, Md.	

Counties and Balto. City	Burns	Emnis	Fletcher	Hammett	Louk	Monroe	Mulieri	Small	Staggers	Torvestad
Anne Arundel	188	68	765	224	61	389	1,957	543	208	42
Calvert	5	5	17	64	7	218	11	550	17	9
Charles	5	7	14	8	19	1,826	31	256	11	7
Howard	22	10	128	94	16	63	353	471	37	18
Pr. George's	414	136	3,610	643	423	183	486	3,930	947	155
St. Mary's	14	10	45	44	16	516	178	407	42	8
Balto. City 12th to 19th Pre. of the 25th Ward	65	13	25	14	9	97	26	20	16	8
Totals	713	249	4,604	1,091	551	3,292	3,042	6,177	1,278	247



**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

William Prescott Allen  
7320 Hampden Lane  
Bethesda, Md.

Roy M. Coffman  
9503 Columbia Blvd.  
Silver Spring

Stella B. Werner  
6807—45th Street  
Chevy Chase

Counties	Allen	Coffman	Werner
Allegany .....	1,846	376	899
Frederick .....	2,091	418	1,315
Garrett .....	720	133	321
Montgomery .....	3,653	1,609	10,899
Washington .....	2,073	946	1,559
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>10,388</b>	<b>3,482</b>	<b>14,993</b>

**FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT**

**Democratic Party**

Charles F. Brown  
627 McCabe Ave.  
Baltimore

Frank J. Flynn  
3048 Brighton St.  
Baltimore

Samuel N. Friedel  
2207 South Road  
Baltimore

Charles A. Masson  
3406 Bateman Ave.  
Baltimore

Robert Joseph Sheehan  
526 Walker Avenue  
Baltimore

Basil A. Thomas  
5606 N. Charles St.  
Baltimore

Henry R. Hergenroeder  
5752 Maple Hill Road  
Baltimore

Fred E. Weisgal  
3111 Leighton Ave.  
Baltimore

BALTIMORE CITY—15, 16, 21 & 28th Wards, the 1st to the 11th Precincts of the 25th Ward; the 26th to the 31st Precincts, incl. of the 26th Ward; the 2nd to 19th precincts incl., the 27th to the 32nd incl., and the 38th to the 59th precincts incl. of the 27th Ward.

Brown	Flynn	Friedel	Hergenroeder	Masson	Sheehan	Thomas	Weisgal
2,397	1,382	15,423	7,519	5,527	766	7,846	2,227

## FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

DeWitt S. Hyde  
5304 Elm St.  
Bethesda, Md.

Robert B. Kimble  
Queen City Hotel  
Cumberland, Md.

Frank Raymond Long  
20 Everett St.  
Chevy Chase View  
Kensington, Md.

D. John Markey  
117-A East Second St.  
Frederick, Md.

George M. Moore  
402 Deerfield St.  
Silver Spring, Md.

Counties	Hyde	Kimble	Long	Markey	Moore
Allegany .....	536	3,855	35	1,232	328
Frederick .....	607	436	69	2,111	314
Garrett .....	234	664	20	330	317
Montgomery .....	8,799	406	1,255	784	2,125
Washington .....	1,105	1,265	224	2,293	724
Totals .....	11,281	6,626	1,603	6,750	3,808

FOR CONGRESS FROM THE SEVENTH  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

## Republican Party

Glenn F. Anderson  
3714 W. Mulberry St.  
Baltimore, Md.

William F. Laukaitis  
4613 Briarclift Road  
Baltimore

Wilfred S. Rohlfling  
720 Hillen Road  
Baltimore 20

James C. Tate  
5114 Greenwich Ave.  
Baltimore 29

BALTIMORE CITY—15, 16, 21st and 28th Wards, the 1st to the 11th precincts of the 25th Ward; the 26th to the 31st precincts, incl., of the 26th Ward; the 2nd to the 19th precincts incl., the 27th to the 32nd, incl., and the 38th to the 59th precincts incl. of the 27th Ward.

Anderson	Laukaitis	Rohlfling	Tate
1,990	3,339	564	1,934

## JUDICIARY

## FOR JUDGE OF THE SUPREME BENCH OF BALTIMORE CITY

Joseph R. Byrnes  
Baltimore City

Harry S. Kruger  
Baltimore City

Julius P. Robinson  
Baltimore City

Baltimore City	Byrnes	Kruger	Robinson
Democrat .....	79,627	30,576	3,762
Republican .....	14,035	6,015	2,505
Total .....	93,662	36,591	6,267

PRIMARY ELECTION RETURNS

September 18, 1950

GOVERNOR

Democratic Party:

Harry Kemper, Baltimore  
 William Preston Lane, Jr., Annapolis  
 Herbert William Larrabee, Glen Burnie  
 George Perry Mahoney, Owings Mills  
 Stephen B. Peddicord, Baltimore

Republican Party:

Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin, Baltimore  
 unopposed

	Kemper	Lane	Larrabee	Mahoney	Peddicord
Allegany .....	77	3,159	73	4,064	56
Anne Arundel .....	134	6,777	354	6,361	46
Baltimore .....	236	26,089	228	34,305	216
Calvert .....	12	1,481	10	1,108	6
Caroline .....	39	1,529	31	1,681	19
Carroll .....	23	2,261	17	1,791	13
Cecil .....	91	1,835	64	2,997	42
Charles .....	18	1,294	8	830	5
Dorchester .....	26	3,332	44	2,799	18
Frederick .....	55	4,643	57	2,908	34
Garrett .....	15	775	29	769	10
Harford .....	59	3,112	58	4,551	49
Howard .....	52	2,658	44	2,235	92
Kent .....	26	2,502	18	1,570	5
Montgomery .....	376	9,734	492	5,415	227
Prince George's .....	369	7,416	386	5,565	155
Queen Anne's .....	51	2,776	22	2,015	9
St. Mary's .....	51	1,658	56	2,681	33
Somerset .....	35	2,294	14	1,201	4
Talbot .....	19	2,457	34	1,938	15
Washington .....	90	6,147	74	2,923	44
Wicomico .....	60	3,557	51	3,240	18
Worcester .....	82	2,137	60	2,383	36
Total Counties .....	1,996	99,623	2,224	95,330	1,152
Baltimore City					
1st Leg. Dist. ....	641	8,586	477	15,785	656
2nd Leg. Dist. ....	426	6,253	323	9,726	328
3rd Leg. Dist. ....	658	20,658	816	27,222	822
4th Leg. Dist. ....	535	11,137	492	9,641	346
5th Leg. Dist. ....	633	19,164	705	21,603	734
6th Leg. Dist. ....	537	8,190	512	11,886	458
Total Baltimore .....	3,430	73,988	3,325	95,863	3,344
Grand Total .....	5,426	173,611	5,549	191,193	4,496

The individual receiving the highest unit vote at the State Convention is the nominee of the Party.

## UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democratic Party:	John Ambrose Meyer, Baltimore Hugh J. Monaghan, II, Baltimore Millard E. Tydings, Havre de Grace
Republican Party:	John Marshall Butler, Baltimore David John Markey, Walkersville

	Meyer	Monaghan	Tydings	Butler	Markey
Allegany .....	809	1,314	4,576	2,360	6,260
Anne Arundel .....	2,034	1,549	7,324	1,458	763
Baltimore .....	7,159	7,825	26,223	2,452	2,560
Calvert .....	145	248	2,057	151	279
Caroline .....	269	319	2,486	320	92
Carroll .....	403	372	3,179	542	684
Cecil .....	331	394	4,091	669	690
Charles .....	140	207	1,654	63	249
Dorchester .....	365	400	4,269	524	1,051
Frederick .....	793	925	5,509	868	3,873
Garrett .....	131	146	1,219	504	2,333
Harford .....	460	614	6,654	293	330
Howard .....	436	637	2,395	62	128
Kent .....	252	263	3,014	258	62
Montgomery .....	1,378	2,633	10,543	3,926	1,479
Prince George's .....	2,699	2,449	8,136	1,656	1,659
Queen Anne's .....	251	269	3,593	278	86
St. Mary's .....	609	929	2,360	264	438
Somerset .....	212	333	2,455	766	452
Talbot .....	247	446	3,500	758	358
Washington .....	1,088	982	6,159	2,312	3,348
Wicomico .....	598	1,004	4,583	800	542
Worcester .....	351	642	3,167	426	223
Total Counties .....	21,160	24,900	119,146	21,700	27,939
Baltimore City					
1st Leg. Dist. ....	2,210	2,820	5,581	566	473
2nd Leg. Dist. ....	1,568	2,096	4,406	1,341	833
3rd Leg. Dist. ....	6,122	7,490	16,374	2,775	1,691
4th Leg. Dist. ....	2,075	2,284	6,490	2,535	1,242
5th Leg. Dist. ....	4,670	5,704	15,813	2,571	1,603
6th Leg. Dist. ....	2,210	2,424	4,867	1,414	1,010
Total Baltimore .....	18,855	22,818	53,431	11,202	6,852
Grand Total .....	40,015	47,718	172,577	32,902	34,791

The individual receiving the highest unit vote at the State Convention is the nominee of the Party.

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Democratic Party: J. Millard Tawes, Crisfield  
unopposed  
Republican Party: No Candidate

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Democratic Party: Hall Hammond, Stevenson  
unopposed  
Republican Party: Helen Elizabeth Brown, Baltimore  
William A. Gunter, Cumberland

	Brown	Gunter
Allegany .....	1,186	8,369
Anne Arundel .....	1,016	1,239
Baltimore .....	3,073	1,975
Calvert .....	214	180
Caroline .....	74	329
Carroll .....	431	765
Cecil .....	611	710
Charles .....	234	75
Dorchester .....	362	944
Frederick .....	1,396	2,950
Garrett .....	400	2,440
Harford .....	338	269
Howard .....	87	102
Kent .....	66	250
Montgomery .....	810	4,323
Prince George's .....	1,498	1,026
Queen Anne's .....	109	243
St. Mary's .....	287	340
Somerset .....	365	672
Talbot .....	285	795
Washington .....	1,110	4,316
Wicomico .....	382	784
Worcester .....	152	474
Total Counties .....	14,486	33,570
Baltimore City		
1st Leg. Dist. ....	643	305
2nd Leg. Dist. ....	1,422	607
3rd Leg. Dist. ....	2,293	1,648
4th Leg. Dist. ....	2,156	1,118
5th Leg. Dist. ....	2,343	1,306
6th Leg. Dist. ....	1,509	705
Total Baltimore .....	10,366	5,689
Grand Total .....	24,852	39,259

**REPRESENTATIVES IN THE 82nd CONGRESS  
OF THE UNITED STATES**

**First Congressional District**

Democratic Party: Herman Y.  
Broomhall, Chestertown  
Thomas F. Johnson, Berlin

Republican Party: Edward T.  
Miller, Easton  
unopposed

	Broomhall Johnson	
Caroline .....	1,138	1,494
Cecil .....	1,702	2,221
Dorchester .....	842	2,793
Kent .....	2,235	949
Queen Anne's .....	1,162	2,548
Somerset .....	371	2,047
Talbot .....	1,442	1,852
Wicomico .....	961	4,647
Worcester .....	1,670	2,682
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>11,523</b>	<b>21,233</b>

**Second Congressional District**

Democratic Party: William P.  
Bolton, Dundalk  
William Boucher, III, Ec-  
cleston  
John B. Kennedy, Balti-  
more

Republican Party: James P.  
Devereux, Stevenson  
unopposed

	Bolton Boucher Kennedy		
Balt. ....	40,342	14,699	2,104
Carr'll ...	3,076	372	335
H ford ...	5,516	688	703
B. C'y...	21,466	19,995	7,138
Wards 15, 16, 26, 27; Pre. 1-8 of Ward 25			
<b>Tot's</b>	<b>70,400</b>	<b>35,754</b>	<b>10,280</b>

**Third Congressional District**

Democratic Party: Edward A.  
Garmatz, Baltimore  
Lillian L. Klecka, Balti-  
more

Republican Party: Louis R. Mi-  
lio, Baltimore  
unopposed

	Garmatz	Klecka
Baltimore City.....	17,829	10,079
Wards 1-8, 22; Pre. 6, 7, 8, of Ward 18		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>17,829</b>	<b>10,079</b>

**Fourth Congressional District**

Democratic Party: George H.  
Fallon, Baltimore  
Sara A. Whitehurst, Bal-  
timore

Republican Party: James W.  
Miller, Baltimore  
unopposed

	Fallon Whitehurst	
Baltimore City.....	20,368	15,865
Wards 9-14, 17, 19, 20; Pre. 1, 2 of Ward 18		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,368</b>	<b>15,865</b>

**Fifth Congressional District**

Democratic Party: Lansdale G.  
Sasscer, Upper Marlboro  
unopposed

Republican Party: Thomas S.  
Carr, Annapolis  
unopposed

**Sixth Congressional District**

Democratic Party: W. Prescott  
Allen, Bethesda  
Russell P. Hartle, Hagers-  
town

Republican Party: J. Glenn  
Beall, Frostburg  
unopposed

	Allen	Hartle
Alleghany .....	3,325	2,089
Frederick .....	3,469	2,910
Garrett .....	769	411
Montgomery .....	5,226	7,901
Washington .....	1,146	7,258
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>13,935</b>	<b>20,578</b>

September 18, 1950

**JUDICIARY**

**Second Judicial Circuit**

(Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties)

Democratic Party: J. Deweese  
Carter, Denton  
unopposed

Republican Party: No Candidate

**Fourth Judicial Circuit**

(Allegany, Garrett, and Washington Counties)

Democratic Party: W. Earle Cobey, Cumberland  
Edward J. Ryan, Cumberland

Republican Party: Morgan C. Harris, Cumberland  
unopposed

	Cobey	Ryan
Allegany .....	2,947	4,296
Garrett .....	700	826
Washington .....	4,383	3,604
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>8,030</b>	<b>8,726</b>

**Fifth Judicial Circuit**

(Anne Arundel, Carroll, and Howard Counties)

Democratic Party: Benjamin Michaelson, Annapolis  
unopposed

Republican Party: Benjamin Michaelson, Annapolis  
unopposed

**Sixth Judicial Circuit**

(Montgomery and Frederick)

Democratic Party: Charles W. Woodward  
unopposed

Republican Party: No Candidate

**Seventh Judicial Circuit**

(Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's Counties)

Democratic Party: J. Dudley Digges, La Plata  
unopposed

Republican Party: No Candidate

**Eighth Judicial Circuit**

Supreme Bench Of Baltimore City

Democratic Party: Julius P. Robinson, Baltimore  
S. Ralph Warnken, Baltimore

Republican Party: Julius P. Robinson, Baltimore  
S. Ralph Warnken, Baltimore

	Robinson Warnken	
Dem. Vote:	15,560	33,598
Rep. Vote:	4,891	6,331





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*State Central Committees*

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DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND

Emerson Hotel, Baltimore, Maryland

(Terms expire 1954)

*Vacancy*, Chairman and Treasurer

Mary H. Duvall, Vice-Chairman

Mildred Otenasek, Vice-Chairman

William H. Bishop, Jr., Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

Harry T. Gross, Counsel

Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., National Committeeman

M. Alice Canoles, National Committeewoman

ALLEGANY COUNTY

William L. Wilson, Jr., Chairman.....	Cumberland
William H. Buchholz.....	Cumberland
J. Thomas Condon.....	Cumberland
James P. Kenney.....	Frostburg
C. William McDermott.....	Cumberland
Mathew J. Mullaney.....	Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

William F. Stromeayer, Chairman.....	Annapolis
Leo P. Burkhardt.....	Pasadena
Samuel J. Carr.....	Edgewater
William A. Pumphrey.....	Odenton
William C. Stevenson.....	Glen Burnie
William W. Townshend, Jr.....	Davidsonville
Thomas W. Wilmer.....	Ferndale

BALTIMORE CITY

J. Joseph Curran.....	Chairman
Frederick Kemper.....	1st District
Charles T. Capp.....	1st District
Charles F. Henning.....	1st District
Chester J. Ray.....	2nd District
Charles Holub.....	2nd District
Clement Joseph Prucha.....	2nd District
J. Joseph Curran.....	3rd District
Henry J. Stack.....	3rd District
Raymond J. Dauer.....	3rd District
Edward Azrael.....	4th District
Gilbert V. Rubin.....	4th District
Reuben Caplan.....	4th District
Jerome Joseph Mondell.....	5th District
Frank G. Flynn.....	5th District
Marion Mandell.....	5th District
Henry Becker, Jr.....	6th District
John B. Bowers.....	6th District
William J. Myers.....	6th District

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

John D. C. Duncan, Chairman.....	Towson
William Ross Hoffman.....	Towson
George H. Langenfelder.....	Baltimore
John F. McNulty, Jr.....	Baltimore
Vincent J. O'Malley.....	Relay
Carl H. Shelton.....	Baltimore

## CALVERT COUNTY

J. Wilmer Gott, Chairman.....	Solomons
William S. Parran.....	Prince Frederick
George J. Weems.....	Huntingtown

## CAROLINE COUNTY

George Clendeniel, Chairman.....	Denton
Paul A. Croll.....	Federalsburg
Douglas E. Fleetwood.....	Denton
Early J. Harris.....	Preston
Martin L. Sutton.....	Ridgely
E. Landon Walston.....	Preston

## CARROLL COUNTY

Herman S. Beck, Chairman.....	Mt. Airy
Thomas F. Arrington.....	Sykesville
Ralph D. Bowman.....	Westminster
Henry H. Himler.....	Westminster
Edgar E. Sellers.....	Manchester
George S. Wolbert.....	Woodbine

## CECIL COUNTY

Walter E. Buck, Chairman.....	Port Deposit
Florence Egee Brown.....	Chesapeake City
Ralph W. McCool.....	Elkton
F. Reynolds Mackie.....	Cecilton
Elizabeth L. Patterson.....	Elkton
Catherine C. Reynolds.....	North East

## CHARLES COUNTY

James W. Wills, Chairman.....	La Plata
Rudolf A. Carrico.....	La Plata
W. Mitchell Digges.....	La Plata
Francis X. Knott.....	Indian Head
Eugene K. Lloyd.....	Rock Point

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

P. Watson Webb, Chairman.....	Cambridge
Walter B. Andrews.....	Cambridge
J. Carlton Benny.....	Cambridge
Russell S. Davis.....	Cambridge
Calvin Harrington, Jr.....	Cambridge

FREDERICK COUNTY

Alton Y. Bennett, Chairman.....	Frederick
George F. Albrecht.....	Frederick
Joseph E. Chew.....	Brunswick
Thomas S. Glass.....	Frederick
J. Tyson Lee.....	Urbana
Robert H. Routzahn.....	Middletown

GARRETT COUNTY

Grover C. Stemple, Chairman.....	Oakland
E. Irving Baumgartner.....	Oakland
Arthur Humbertson.....	Mountain Lake Park
Asa T. Matthews.....	Oakland
Albert Shaffer.....	Kitzmilller
Clarence Spear.....	Oakland

HARFORD COUNTY

John N. Kunkel, Chairman.....	Bel Air
Norman J. Lee.....	Perryman
Robert E. Leight.....	Abington
Robert R. Lawder.....	Havre de Grace
Thomas T. Preston, Jr.....	Joppa
Edward C. Wilson, Jr.....	Bel Air

HOWARD COUNTY

W. Howard Brown, Jr., Chairman.....	Woodstock
William J. Bauman.....	Elkridge
John H. Hardy.....	Lisbon
Jerome A. Loughran.....	Ellicott City
John J. Votta.....	Ellicott City
William C. Warfield.....	Highland

KENT COUNTY

Chaplin Willis, Chairman.....	Fairlee
Parson W. Harris.....	Kennedysville
W. Martin Wagner.....	Rock Hall

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

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Camila O. Bowman.....	Silver Spring
Ward W. Caddington.....	Silver Spring
Mary Helen Gingery.....	Rockville
Alice Hostetler.....	Rockville
J. Ingram Medley.....	Bethesda
J. Forest Walker.....	Gaithersburg

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

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Clifford Gerard Buscher.....	Berwyn
Edward A. Fuller.....	Hyattsville
Hervey G. Machen.....	Hyattsville
Irwin I. Main.....	Seat Pleasant
Henry H. O'Neill.....	Bladensburg
Naomi L. Perrie.....	Washington 20, D. C.
L. Harold Sothoron.....	University Park

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

William R. Wilson, Jr., Chairman.....	Ingleside
Lemuel Kirwan.....	Chester
Florence Moore Layton.....	Queen Anne
Frances L. McClyment.....	Queenstown
Lillian B. Swann.....	Centreville
T. Edwin Walbert.....	Church Hill

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Joseph C. Mattingly, Chairman.....	Leonardtown
J. Gerald Abell.....	Leonardtown
Charles Bailey.....	Tall Timbers
William A. Burch.....	Charlotte Hall
Frank J. Combs.....	Leonardtown
Robert G. Dean.....	Valley Lee

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Herbert A. Holland, Chairman.....	Princess Anne
Wilbert Coulbourn.....	Crisfield
Isaac H. Dorsey.....	Crisfield
Stanley Edward Lankford, Jr.....	Princess Anne
Norman C. Mason.....	Crisfield
Horace W. Webster.....	Wenona

## TALBOT COUNTY

William E. Lednum, Chairman.....	Easton
Mildred T. Kemp.....	St. Michaels
Alfred C. Quimby.....	Cordova
Robert L. Seth.....	St. Michaels
Charles A. Seymour.....	Trappe

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

C. William Hetzer, Chairman.....	Hagerstown
Martin V. B. Bostetter.....	Hagerstown
E. Stuart Bushong.....	Breathedsville
John E. Corderman.....	Hagerstown
E. Eugene Geary.....	Hagerstown
Harry E. Newkirk.....	Big Spring

## WICOMICO COUNTY

W. Hampton Brittingham, Jr., Chairman.....	Salisbury
Essel T. Farlow.....	Pittsville
John E. Jacob, Jr.....	Salisbury
W. Austin Moore, Sr.....	Salisbury
John E. Morris.....	Salisbury
A. Clyde Shockley.....	Salisbury

## WORCESTER COUNTY

Lynwood W. Duncan, Chairman.....	Pocomoke City
Harry C. Bradford, Sr.....	Snow Hill
O. Sheldon Chandler.....	Berlin
Jack F. A. Culver, Jr.....	Berlin
John E. Doughty.....	Snow Hill
Willis C. Hall.....	Pocomoke City

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND

1112 Equitable Building  
 Baltimore 2, Maryland  
 (Terms expire 1954)

D. Eldred Rinehart, Chairman  
 Stanley Scherr, Senior Vice-Chairman  
 Leona M. Rush, Vice-Chairman  
 Mrs. William B. Vane, Secretary  
 Charles S. Jackson, Treasurer  
 Robert O. Bonnell, Chairman  
 Md. United Fund Raising Organization  
 William Reid, Assistant Treasurer  
 Theodore R. McKeldin, National Committeeman  
 Bertha Sheppard Adkins, National Committeewoman

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Earl E. Manges, Chairman.....	Cumberland
Jeremiah T. Defibaugh, Sr.....	Cumberland
Thomas Elias .....	Frostburg
Victor M. Hebb.....	Cumberland
Edgar M. Lewis.....	Cumberland
Okey Michael .....	Westernport
James Park.....	Lonaconing
Mrs. L. B. Starcher.....	Cumberland
Marshall M. Van Meter .....	Cresaptown

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Albert F. Claus, Chairman.....	Glen Burnie
Charles E. Basil .....	Eastport
Wilbur M. Cole.....	Millersville
Charles S. Dell.....	Annapolis
Ida E. Harris.....	Annapolis
Oliver W. H. McNeill.....	Annapolis
Christian Neumann .....	Annapolis

BALTIMORE CITY

W. Rae Dempsey, Jr., Chairman.....	Baltimore
Henry Cierniak .....	1st Ward
Daisy Diaz .....	1st Ward
John A. Janetzke, Jr.....	2nd Ward
Lorene Petroff .....	2nd Ward
Eleanor Beck .....	3rd Ward
Anthony L. Prince.....	3rd Ward
Charles W. Main.....	4th Ward
Marion Batson .....	5th Ward
John Watkins .....	5th Ward
Frank McCarver .....	6th Ward
Lillian Menzell .....	6th Ward
Calvin Anderson .....	7th Ward
Agnes Statham .....	7th Ward
Minnie Jensen .....	8th Ward
C. Edwin Roberts.....	8th Ward
Ellen Weller .....	8th Ward

H. C. Crueger .....	9th Ward
Sadye B. Slaysman .....	9th Ward
Donald Boyce .....	10th Ward
Marian O. Boyce .....	10th Ward
Daniel Richards .....	11th Ward
Charles A. Dorsey .....	12th Ward
Mrs. Tracy Moos .....	12th Ward
Mary Wisner .....	13th Ward
Mabel Coleman .....	14th Ward
George H. Douglas .....	14th Ward
Arianna Blizzard .....	15th Ward
Thomas L. A. Musgrave .....	15th Ward
William N. Turks .....	16th Ward
Zella Washington .....	16th Ward
Charles F. Woodland .....	17th Ward
Helen G. Woodland .....	17th Ward
Edgar W. Douglass .....	18th Ward
Standola W. Jones .....	18th Ward
William F. Chew .....	19th Ward
Kate Chew .....	19th Ward
Mary A. Burgess .....	20th Ward
Samuel Bryan .....	21st Ward
James R. Parker .....	22nd Ward
August Plitt .....	23rd Ward
June M. Plitt .....	23rd Ward
Mary Boyd .....	24th Ward
Harry J. Hemerich .....	24th Ward
William Howard .....	25th Ward
Margaret E. Kinsley .....	25th Ward
Elizabeth Brady .....	26th Ward
E. Arthur Hurd .....	26th Ward
Charles H. Borcharding .....	27th Ward
Mrs. Lewis E. Godfrey .....	27th Ward
William F. Broening, Jr. ....	28th Ward
Nellie W. Frey .....	28th Ward

#### WOMEN MEMBERS BY LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Eleanor Beck .....	1st District
Ella Watson .....	2nd District
Mrs. Malcolm Moos .....	3rd District
Mollie Neal .....	4th District
Elizabeth P. Brown .....	5th District
Claudenia Brown .....	6th District

#### MALE MEMBERS BY LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Frederick Beck .....	1st District
William J. Reid .....	2nd District
R. Glover Bauer, Jr. ....	3rd District
John R. Goldsborough .....	4th District
Roland H. Brady .....	5th District
Augustus D. Knox .....	6th District

#### WOMEN MEMBERS—CITY WIDE

Dorothy I. Adams .....	528 S. Bentalou St.
Pearl Foster .....	3327 Edmondson Avenue



BALTIMORE COUNTY

Osborne P. Beall, Chairman.....	Stevenson
James D. Cox.....	Owings Mills
Harry E. Fisher.....	Dundalk
D. Park Kieffer.....	Reisterstown
Irving H. Metzger.....	Catonsville
Christine Howard Nathan.....	Baltimore, 12
George M. Reistetter.....	Baltimore, 19

CALVERT COUNTY

Maurice T. Lusby, Jr., Chairman.....	Prince Frederick
T. Reid Hutchins.....	Barstow
Mrs. Herbert Ireland.....	Plum Point
Mildred R. Parran.....	Huntingtown

CAROLINE COUNTY

Marvin H. Smith, Chairman.....	Denton
Willie S. Carroll.....	Ridgely
Oscar L. Lord.....	Templetown
Carlos Mosley.....	Ridgely
John T. Schmick.....	Preston
Susan Seese.....	Denton
W. Howard Turner.....	Federalsburg

CARROLL COUNTY

Theodore F. Brown, Chairman.....	Westminster
Charles L. Angell.....	Union Bridge
Mary B. Bankert.....	Westminster
Marie M. Barnes.....	Sykesville
L. Pearce Bowlus.....	Mt. Airy
William F. Bricker.....	Taneytown
Emma J. Masket.....	Westminster
Emma J. Massicot.....	Westminster
Grace V. Myers.....	Westminster
Cora E. Pickerr.....	Westminster
E. Miller Richardson.....	New Windsor

CECIL COUNTY

Donald C. Cole, Chairman.....	Perryville
C. Arnett Armour.....	North East
Charles R. Brown.....	Elkton
Paul M. Cameron.....	Rising Sun

CHARLES COUNTY

Thomas B. R. Mudd, Chairman.....	La Plata
Frank L. Jenifer.....	Newport
Evelyn R. Posey.....	La Plata
Fannie M. Welch.....	Marbury

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

C. Rutledge Turner, Chairman.....	Cambridge
Thomas S. Applegarth.....	Cambridge
Norman S. Chase.....	Cambridge
Mrs. John McAllister.....	Rhodesdale
Thomas D. Phillips.....	Cambridge
J. Holliday Warfield.....	Thomas

## FREDERICK COUNTY

Emmert R. Bowlus, Chairman.....	Frederick
Mrs. Emmert R. Bowlus.....	Frederick
Hilda Croghan.....	Frederick
John C. Derr.....	Monrovia
John R. Johnson.....	Buckeystown
Wilson L. Roberson.....	Middletown
Ross V. Smith.....	Thurmont

## GARRETT COUNTY

Emory W. Adams, Chairman.....	Oakland
Aubrey R. Custer.....	Friendsville
Joseph Fahey.....	Grantsville
Mrs. Lewis Jones.....	Oakland
Allen S. Paugh.....	Deer Park

## HARFORD COUNTY

Martin G. Kurtz, Chairman.....	Jarrettsville
Stanley M. Barrett.....	Havre de Grace
J. Willis Carr.....	Aberdeen
Mrs. Irving E. Harkins.....	Forest Hill
Hall R. MacLean.....	Bel Air
Dr. Paul Wilhelm.....	Cardiff

## HOWARD COUNTY

William W. Pindell, Chairman.....	Glenwood
Randolph Green.....	Ellicott City
Dorothy Ellen Noll.....	Woodstock
Mrs. Douglas Sites.....	Ellicott City

## KENT COUNTY

Olin S. Davis, Chairman.....	Golts
Mrs. Daniel W. Ingersoll.....	Chestertown
A. Parks Rasin, Jr.....	Chestertown
Fletcher Roberts.....	Worton

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Walter W. Dawson, Chairman.....	Rockville
R. Duncan Clark.....	Bethesda
William Thomas Duvall.....	Gaithersburg
Adolph E. Gude.....	Rockville
Olive D. Kinsman.....	Silver Spring
L. S. (Ted) Ray.....	Silver Spring
George C. Warner, Jr.....	Bethesda

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

John Raymond Fletcher, Chairman.....	Cheverly
Carlton G. Beall.....	Landover
Marvin S. Gallimore.....	Bladensburg
William J. Griffith.....	Upper Marlboro
W. Everett Marton.....	Laurel
Mrs. James H. Molineu.....	Lanham
Philip J. Wilkes.....	Clinton

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Elmer W. Sterling, Chairman.....	Church Hill
Alexander Ayers.....	Centreville
Guy Harmon, Jr.....	Queenstown

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

J. Donelan Hurry, Chairman.....	Clements
J. Bradley Banks.....	Hollywood
Mrs. Morgan Knight.....	Leonardtwn
Joseph D. Weiner.....	Leonardtwn

## SOMERSET COUNTY

Elmer F. Catlin, Chairman.....	Upper Fairmount
Carlton E. Dize.....	Crisfield
Joseph W. Hayman.....	Princess Anne
George E. Maddrix.....	Crisfield

## TALBOT COUNTY

Davis C. Burroughs, Chairman.....	Easton
Andrew Cummings.....	Tilghman
Henry M. Shortall.....	Easton
Mrs. Charles Elliott Wheeler.....	Easton

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

John D. Dunn, Acting Chairman.....	Hagerstown
Morris B. Bassford.....	Hagerstown
Allen F. Heller.....	Hancock
Allen I. Myers.....	Hagerstown
Mrs. Fred Remsburg.....	Sharpsburg
John L. Swain.....	Hagerstown
Frank T. Warrenfeltz.....	Boonsboro

## WICOMICO COUNTY

D. Ernest Matthews, Chairman.....	Salisbury
W. Eugene Bounds.....	Salisbury
Bessie P. Cowles.....	Salisbury
Paul Richardson.....	Willards
Mrs. Vaughn Richardson.....	Salisbury
James I. Wells.....	Salisbury

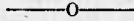
## WORCESTER COUNTY

Walter S. Ringle, Chairman.....	Bishopville
Mrs. Benjamin Dryden.....	Pocomoke City
Solomon Small.....	Pocomoke City
M. Elwood Watson.....	Berlin



## Charter of Maryland

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL



CHARLES,\* by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject CÆCILIVS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable, and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expense, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America*, and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some certain Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid, may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him, and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore, that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT, AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CÆCILIVS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese*, lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the Bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head-Land, called *Watkin's Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the River of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South, unto that Part

\* Charles the First, of England.

of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Æquinocial, where *New-England* is terminated: And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten (*that is to say*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory or Place called *Watkin's Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean, and *Watkin's Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape-Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. ALSO WE do GRANT, and likewise CONFIRM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within Ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premisses, and the Fish there taken: And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones, or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever: And furthermore the PATRONAGES, and ADVOWSONS of all churches which (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built, together with Licence and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premisses, and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the

Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all, and singular such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights, and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used, and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. AND WE do by these presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE, and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premisses (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs, and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS, and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets, and other the Premisses, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, forever. To HOLD of US, our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our mose especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plenitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. AND forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true

LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for Us, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full, and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make, and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretions, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, within the aforesaid PROVINCE, and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outward-bound, either to *England*, or elsewhere, whether to any other Part of Our, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Ac-



tions, Suits, Causes, and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE will, enjoin, charge, and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVERTHELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and Rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen, to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy, before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates, or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately, on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesom Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publickly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the New Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers: WE therefore, for US, our Heirs and Suc-

cessors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, Licence and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength, at the Appointment of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain, and commend, that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever, within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit, or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly, and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom. of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and chearful Mind: KNOW YE, that WE, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the Tenor of these Presents, give and grant, as well to the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants

of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE, without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, or of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors, (SAVING unto Us, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes) any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power, as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains, or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born, for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, Power, Liberty, and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult, or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs

and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of an Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to, Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, WE, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards and Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into BOROUGHS, and Buroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as, in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant Licence by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Mer-

chandizes again, in the same, or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors: Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of our Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our more ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect, and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandizes out of Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such Rights, Jurisdictions, Liberties, and Privileges, unto such Ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, any Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and, for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf, in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subjects of US, our Heirs and Successors, shall enjoy, without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks, and

Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind, he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours, and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden, and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to whom WE grant Power by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, to assess and impose the said taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Licence, Power, and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such, and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives, or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such, and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of Baltimore, his Heirs, and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, Licence, Authority and Power, that such Person and Persons, may take the premisses, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and

Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs, of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our Kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Thing, Cause or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant Licence to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that We, our Heirs, and Successors, at no Time hereafter, will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall, from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charg-

ing all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times, as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE, and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia*, or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen, that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause, or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always, that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provision, Proclamation or Restraint, heretofore had, made, published, or



dained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause, or Matter Whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof WE have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELF at *Westminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632).



# Constitution of Maryland

## ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND WAS RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY-THREE.

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## DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

*We, the People of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:*

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the People, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their Form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made, or which shall be made, in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby; anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people thereof.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof, as a free, sovereign and independent State.

Art. 5. That the Inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that Law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from, or under the Charter granted by His Majesty Charles the First to Cæcilius Calvert, Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are the Trustees of the Public, and, as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought, to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of non-resistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent; and every white male citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening and preserving the Laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceable and orderly manner.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

<sup>1</sup>Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive, and ought to be prohibited: that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for separate assessment of land and classification and subclassifications of improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the Counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform as to land within the taxing district, and uniform within the class or sub-class of improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed, or required.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 390, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

Art. 18. That no Law to attaint particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property, ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or charge, in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or, in any manner, destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land.

Art. 24. That Slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but having been abolished under the policy and authority of the United States, compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted, by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free Government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People; Wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes, provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind, whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time, more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State.

Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion, or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil

or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain, any place of worship, or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor either in this world or in the world to come.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the Legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

<sup>1</sup>Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; and every gift or sale of goods, or chattels to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the SELLOR or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meeting-house, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void. Provided, however, that except in so far as the General Assembly shall hereafter by law otherwise enact, the consent of the Legislature shall not be required to any gift, grant, deed, or conveyance executed after the 2nd day of November, 1948, or to any devise or bequest contained in the will of any person dying after said 2nd day of November, 1948, for any of the purposes hereinabove in this Article mentioned.

Art. 39. That the manner of administering an oath or affirmation to any person, ought to be such as those of the

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<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 623, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.



religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general melioration of the condition of the People.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply, as well in time of war, as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good Government, and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

## ARTICLE I.

## ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballot; and every white<sup>1</sup> male<sup>2</sup> citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, for six months next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district, in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county, or city, shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates or other Officers, then, to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county, or city, to which he has removed.

SECTION 1A. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent and engaged in the military or naval service of the United States at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote, and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years, convicted of larceny, or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or, as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe present or reward, or any prom-

<sup>1</sup> The word "white" is ineffective under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

<sup>2</sup> The word "male" became inoperative under the 19th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Thus added by Chapter 20, Acts of 1918, ratified November 5, 1918.

ise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as the elector of President, and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or Authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter. But the General Assembly may in its discretion remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of votes on the vote buyer alone.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person, who shall remove into any election district, or precinct of any ward of the City of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or, who shall vote in any election district, or ward, in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State, who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person, thus registered, to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote, at any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the City of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; and until the General Assembly shall hereafter pass an Act for the Registration of the names of voters, the Law in force on the first day of

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.

June, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, in reference thereto, shall be continued in force, except so far as it may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; and the registry of voters, made in pursuance thereof, may be corrected, as provided in said Law; but the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 6. Every person elected, or appointed, to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the Laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath, or affirmation: I, \_\_\_\_\_, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of \_\_\_\_\_, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates or Judge), that I will not directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as\_\_\_\_\_.

SEC. 7. Every person, hereafter elected, or appointed, to office, in this State, who shall refuse, or neglect, to take the oath, or affirmation of office, provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said office; and a new election, or appointment, shall be made, as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of an office; and any person violating said oath, shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now, or hereafter, to be imposed by Law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

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## ARTICLE II.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

<sup>1</sup>SECTION 1. The executive power of the State shall be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 109, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and a person who has served two consecutive popular elective terms of office as Governor shall be ineligible to succeed himself as Governor for the term immediately following the second of said two consecutive popular elective terms.

SEC. 2. An election for Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for Delegates to the General Assembly;<sup>1</sup> and every person qualified to vote for Delegates, shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof, under seal, to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly, next ensuing said election.

SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said Returns, in the presence of both Houses; and the person having the highest number of votes, and being constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

SEC. 4. If two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the Senate and House of Delegates; and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor, and to the Returns of said election, and to the number and legality of votes therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person, or persons, having the highest number of votes, be ineligible, the Governor shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates. Every election of Governor by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates; and the vote shall be taken *viva voce*. But if two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then, a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor shall be determined by lot between those, who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

<sup>1</sup> This section modified by Article XVII, Sections 2 and 3.

SEC. 5. A person to be eligible to the office of Governor, must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State of Maryland, and for five years next preceding his election, a resident of the State, and, at the time of his election, a qualified voter therein.

SEC. 6. In case of the death, or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from the State, or other disqualification, the General Assembly, if in session, or if not, at their next session, shall elect some other qualified person to be Governor for the residue of the term for which the said Governor had been elected.

SEC. 7. In case of any vacancy in the office of Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, the President of the Senate shall discharge the duties of said office, until a Governor is elected, as herein provided for; and in case of the death, or resignation of the said President, or of his removal from the State, or of his refusal to serve, then the duties of said office shall, in like manner, and for the same interval, devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Delegates. And the Legislature may provide by Law, for the impeachment of the Governor; and in case of his conviction, or his inability, may declare what person shall perform the Executive duties; and for any vacancy in said office not herein provided for, provision may be made by Law; and if such vacancy should occur without such provision being made, the Legislature shall be convened by the Secretary of State, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment, or election, is not otherwise herein provided for; unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the Law creating the office.

SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy, during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose

commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed, during the recess, or, of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or, be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

SEC. 13. All civil officers appointed by the Governor and Senate, shall be nominated to the Senate within fifty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law; but the term of office of the Inspectors of Tobacco shall commence on the first Monday of March next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur, during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders, or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency, or misconduct, all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of an enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department upon the co-ordinate Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill

which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approves he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjourning, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Any Bill which is vetoed by the Governor following the adjournment of the General Assembly, or any Bill which fails to become a law by reason of not having been signed by the Governor following the adjournment of the General Assembly, shall be returned to the House in which it originated, immediately after said House shall have organized at the next regular or special session of the General Assembly. Said Bill may then be reconsidered according to the procedure specified hereinabove. If the Bill is passed over the veto of the Governor, it shall take effect on June 1 following, unless the Bill is an emergency measure to take effect when passed.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deem it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on all matters pertaining to their respective offices; and inspect and review their Bank and other Account Books.

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 714, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.



SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the condition of the State and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases, in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosequi*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on, or after which, his decision will be given; and in every case, in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons, which influenced his decision.

SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and receive for his services an annual salary of Four Thousand Five Hundred dollars.

SEC. 22. A Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive an annual salary of Two Thousand dollars, and shall reside at the Seat of Government; and the office of Private Secretary shall thenceforth cease.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a Record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either Branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by Law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.

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### ARTICLE III.

#### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches; a Senate, and a House of Delegates; and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

SEC. 2. The City of Baltimore shall be divided into six legislative districts as near as may be of equal population

and of contiguous territory, and each of said legislative districts of Baltimore City, as they may from time to time be laid out, in accordance with the provisions hereof, and each county in the State, shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the said legislative districts of Baltimore City and of the counties of the State, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 3. Until the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or until the enumeration of the population of this State, under the Authority thereof, the several counties and the City of Baltimore, shall have representation in the House of Delegates, as follows: Allegany County, five Delegates; Anne Arundel County, three Delegates; Baltimore County, six Delegates; each of the three Legislative Districts of the City of Baltimore, six Delegates; Calvert County, two Delegates; Caroline County, two Delegates; Carroll County, four Delegates; Cecil County, four Delegates; Charles County, two Delegates; Dorchester County, three Delegates; Frederick County, six Delegates; Harford County, four Delegates; Howard County, two Delegates; Kent County, two Delegates; Montgomery County, three Delegates; Prince George's County, three Delegates; Queen Anne's County, two Delegates; St. Mary's County, two Delegates; Somerset County, three Delegates; Talbot County, two Delegates; Washington County, five Delegates, and Worcester County, three delegates.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 4. As soon as may be, after the taking and publishing of the National Census of 1900, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State, having a population of eighteen thousand souls or less, shall be entitled to two delegates; and every county having a population of over eighteen thousand and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three delegates;

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 7, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Under the State Census of 1940 the allotment of representation of the several counties in the House of Delegates was as follows: Allegany County, six; Anne Arundel County, six; Baltimore County, six; Calvert County, two; Caroline County, two; Carroll County, four; Cecil County, three; Charles County, two; Dorchester County, four; Frederick County, six; Garrett County, three; Harford County, four; Howard County, two; Kent County, two; Montgomery County, six; Prince George's County, six; Queen Anne's County, two; Somerset County, three; St. Mary's County, two; Talbot County, three; Washington County, six; Wicomico County, four; Worcester County, three; and Baltimore City, thirty-six Delegates. Total 123.

and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five delegates; and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls and upwards, shall be entitled to six delegates and no more; and each of the six Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled under the foregoing apportionment, and the General Assembly shall have the power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the existing Legislative Districts of the City of Baltimore, so as to make them as near as may be of equal population; but said district shall always consist of contiguous territory. In case the General Assembly, at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-two, fails to fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts of the City of Baltimore, the Board of Supervisors of Elections of said city shall fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts, subject to the limitations contained herein, and shall give adequate notice of the same; and the boundaries so fixed shall remain until altered or changed by the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 5. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4 of this Article, the membership of the House of Delegates shall consist of one hundred and twenty-three (123) Delegates, apportioned as follows: Calvert, Caroline, Charles, Howard, Kent, Queen Anne's, and St. Mary's Counties, two Delegates each; Cecil, Garrett, Somerset, Talbot, and Worcester Counties, three Delegates each; Carroll, Dorchester, Harford, and Wicomico Counties, four Delegates each; Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Frederick, Montgomery, Prince George's, and Washington Counties, and each of the six legislative districts of Baltimore City, six Delegates each.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 6. The members of the House of Delegates shall be elected by the qualified voters of the Counties, and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, to serve for two years, from the day of their election.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 7. The first election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next, after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and the election for Delegates, and as nearly as practicable, for one-half of the Senators, shall be held on the same day, in every second year thereafter.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 226, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Sections 1 and 2.

SEC. 8.<sup>1</sup> Immediately after the Senate shall have convened, after the first election, under this Constitution, the Senators shall be divided by lot, into two classes, as nearly equal in number as may be—Senators of the first class shall go out of office at the expiration of two years, and Senators shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, for the term of four years, to supply their places; so that, after the first election, one-half of the Senators may be chosen every second year. In case the number of Senators be hereafter increased, such classification of the additional Senators shall be made as to preserve, as nearly as may be, an equal number in each class.

SEC. 9. No person shall<sup>2</sup> eligible as a Senator or Delegate, who at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein, for at least three years, next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the County, or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such County, or Legislative District of said City shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the County or City, from which, in whole or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator, unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate, unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil, or military office under the United States, shall be eligible as a Senator, or Delegate; and if any person shall after his election as Senator, or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof, shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed, or denomination, and no person holding any civil office of profit, or trust, under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator, or Delegate.

SEC. 12. No Collector, Receiver or Holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of profit, or trust, under this State, until he shall have accounted for, and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof charged to and due by him.

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Sections 1 and 2.

<sup>2</sup> The word "be" evidently omitted.

SEC. 13. In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, had been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. In the event there is no State Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of delegate or senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>2</sup>SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and forty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and on the first Wednesday in February, nineteen hundred and fifty, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.

<sup>3</sup>SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days in odd years and thirty days in even years; and on and after January 1, 1949, each member thereof shall receive a compensation of Eighteen Hundred Dollars (\$1,800.00) per annum, payable quarterly, with a deduction of Fifteen Dollars (15.00) per diem for each day of unexcused absence from any session; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding Twenty Cents per mile; and the presiding officers of each House shall receive an additional compensation of Two Hundred and Fifty

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 584, Acts of 1935, ratified November 3, 1936.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 6.

<sup>3</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

Dollars (\$250) per annum. In any of said thirty-day sessions in even years, the General Assembly shall consider no bills other than (1) Bills having to do with budgetary, revenue and financial matters of the State Government, (2) legislation dealing with an acute emergency, and (3) legislation in the general public welfare. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but an<sup>1</sup> additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for special session.

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased, or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time, for which he was elected, be eligible to any office, which shall have been created, or the salary, or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action, or criminal prosecution, whatever, for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and Laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly, or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each House may prescribe.

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<sup>1</sup>The word "no" evidently intended.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House, and of the Committee of the Whole, shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question, shall at the call of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment, during the session of the General Assembly, any person, not a member, for disrespectful, or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not, at any one time, exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witness, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person, for any crime, to the public jail, there to remain, until discharged by due course of Law. They may examine and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public, or official papers and records, and send for persons, whom they may judge necessary in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State, to be sued for any breach thereof; and with a view to the more certain prevention, or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a Joint Standing Committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons, and examine them on oath, and call for Public, or Official Papers and Records; and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing stationery, and purchases for the Public offices, and the Library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by Resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place, than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be on oath, or affirmation, to do justice according to the law and evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly, and be altered, amended or rejected by the other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the Session unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays, nor shall any bill become a Law until it be read on three different days of the Session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a Law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and on its final passage, the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any Resolution, requiring the action of both Houses, be passed except in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all Laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland," and all Laws shall be passed by original bill; and every Law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no Law, nor section of Law, shall be revived, or amended by reference to its title, or section only; nor shall any Law be construed by reason of its title, to grant powers, or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article, or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same, as the said article, or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section, or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner, as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations, which may be made to the said Code.

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<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.



SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and Chief Clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every Law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time, be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several Courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31. No Law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect, until the first day of June, next after the Session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State, by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by Law; and every such Law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object, to which it shall be applied; provided, that nothing herein contained, shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly, at each Session, the amount expended, and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money, shall be attached to, and published with the Laws, after each regular Session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local, or special Laws, in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes; granting divorces; changing the name of any person; providing for the sale of real estate, belonging to minors, or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees; giving effect to informal, or invalid deeds or wills; refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts, or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor, or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special Law, for any case, for which provision has been made by an existing General Law. The General Assembly, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass General Laws, providing for the cases enumerated in this section, which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases, where a General Law can be made applicable.

SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by

a law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the Construction of works of internal improvements in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax, now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt (or)<sup>1</sup> to any other purpose until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may, without laying a tax, borrow an amount never to exceed fifty thousand dollars to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, and may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defence of the State. And provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their Country and State in time of War; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted, or allowed, by the General Assembly, to any Public Officer, Agent, Servant or Contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary, or compensation of any public officer be increased, or diminished during his term of office.

<sup>1</sup> Written thus in Chapter 327 of 1924.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 327, Acts of 1924, ratified Nov. 4, 1924.

SEC. 35A. Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 36. No Lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no Law providing for payment by this State, for Slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures, as they may deem expedient, to obtain from the United States, compensation for such Slaves, and to receive, and distribute the same, equitably, to the persons entitled.

SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt, but a valid decree of a court of competent jurisdiction or agreement approved by decree of said court for the support of a wife or dependent children, or for alimony, shall not constitute a debt within the meaning of this section.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 39. The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.<sup>3</sup>

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no Law authorizing private property, to be taken for public use, without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid, or tendered to the party, entitled to such compensation.

SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore City and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide for the appointment of appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property, and that, upon payment<sup>4</sup> the amount of such valuation to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.<sup>5</sup>

SEC. 40B. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use with-

<sup>1</sup> Thus added by Chapter 771, Acts of 1939, ratified Nov. 5, 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 14, Acts of 1950, ratified Nov. 7, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 151, Acts of Sp. Sess. of 1936, ratified Nov. 3, 1936.

<sup>4</sup> The word "of" evidently omitted.

<sup>5</sup> Added by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified Nov. 4, 1913.

out just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgment of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission or into Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State, who shall after the adoption of this Constitution, either in, or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send, or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner, those offending, shall, ever thereafter, be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust, under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an act of the Legislature.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass Laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of Elections.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly, to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value, the sum of five hundred dollars.

SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States, any grant, or donation of land, money, or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer, or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

SEC. 47. The General Assembly shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 607, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 509, Acts of 1941, ratified Nov. 3, 1942.

SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by Special Act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character, as the corporation proposed to be created; and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void. All charters granted, or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created, subject to repeal or modification, may be altered from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to Banks or the incorporation thereof. The General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy, or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by Law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly, at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any person, who shall bribe, or attempt to bribe, any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any Municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any Executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and also, to provide by

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<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 195, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

Law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the Penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the Court, of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand, or receive any bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting, or failing to perform the same; and also, to provide by Law for compelling any person, so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding, or receiving a bribe, fee, reward, or testimonial, to testify against any person, or persons, who may have committed of any said offenses; provided, that any person, so compelled to testify shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence, of which he may have been guilty; and any person, convicted of such offense, shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust, or profit, in this State.

SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State, shall be subject to taxation in the County or City where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the City or County where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby, in the County or City where such property is situated.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>2</sup>SEC. 52. (1) The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(2) Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter provided.

(3) Within twenty days after the convening of the General Assembly in odd-numbered years (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then within thirty days after his inauguration), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly, and on the first Wednesday in February in even-numbered years, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year;

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

(b) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenues.

(4) Each Budget shall embrace an estimate of all appropriations in such form and detail as the Governor shall determine or as may be prescribed by law, as follows: (a) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (b) for the Executive Department; (c) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller; (d) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State in conformity with Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (e) for the salaries payable by the State under the Constitution and laws of the State; (f) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article 8 of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (g) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution or laws of the State.<sup>1</sup>

(5) The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the Budget and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the Budget classified and in such form and detail as he shall determine or as may be prescribed by law; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, with the consent of the General Assembly, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement said Budget to correct an oversight, provide funds contingent on passage of pending legislation or, in case of an emergency, by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses: and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said Budget Bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may affect.<sup>1</sup>

(6) The General Assembly shall not amend the Budget Bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and

<sup>1</sup>Thus amended by Chapter 20, Acts of 1952, ratified November 4, 1952.

maintenance of a system of public schools or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill, when and as passed by both Houses, shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

(7) The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's moneys, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the General Assembly, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any Budget Bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

(8) Supplementary Appropriation Bill. Neither House shall consider other appropriations until the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (a) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (b) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made<sup>1</sup> a tax, direct or indirect, to be levied and collected as shall be directed in said bill; (c) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected, and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (d) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said section shall apply.

(9) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the General Assembly from passing at any time, in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article 3 of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution, an appropriation bill to provide for the pay-

<sup>1</sup>The word "by" apparently omitted.



ment of any obligation of the State within the protection of Section 10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

(10) If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature three days before the expiration of its regular session, the Governor may, and it shall be his duty to issue a proclamation extending the session for some further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

(11) The Governor for the purpose of making up his Budget shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the Budget without revision.

(12) The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and for all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools, as provided by law.

(13) The General Assembly may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

(14) In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, as

provided by Section 16 of Article 2, or as preventing the General Assembly at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

(15) If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 54. No County of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any Railroad, Canal, or other Work of Internal Improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to, or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly, which shall be published for two months before the next election for members of the House of Delegates in the newspapers published in such County, and shall also be approved by a majority of all the members elected to each House of the General Assembly at its next session after said election.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no Law suspending the privilege of the Writ of *Habeas Corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such Laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested, by this Constitution, in any Department, or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The Legal Rate of Interest shall be *Six per cent per annum*, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

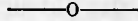
SEC. 58. The Legislature at its first session after the ratification of this Constitution, shall provide by Law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State.

<sup>1</sup>SEC. 60. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 453, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.



## ARTICLE IV.

### JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.

#### *Part I.—General Provisions.*

SECTION 1. The Judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore as are hereinafter provided for, and Justices of the Peace; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom. The process and official character of Justices of the Peace shall be authenticated as hath heretofore been practiced in this State, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 2. The Judges of all of the said Courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election, or appointment, in the Judicial Circuit, as the case may be, for which they may be, respectively, elected, or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election, or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

SEC. 3. The Judges of the said several Courts shall be elected in the Counties by the qualified voters in their respective Judicial Circuits as hereinafter provided, and in the City of Baltimore, at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible there-to until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. Provided, however, that any judge whose term

has been extended beyond the age of seventy years by the General Assembly prior to April 7, 1931, shall be permitted to continue in office in accordance with the resolution of the General Assembly in each case. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said Judge from office.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 4. Any Judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a Court of Law, of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office, or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this Constitution, or the Laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

SEC. 5. Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge, or creation of the office of any judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor; except that when a vacancy shall exist in the office of Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Governor may designate an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench as Chief Judge of said Supreme Bench, and such appointee as Chief Judge shall hold such office for the residue of the term for which he was last elected an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 479, Acts of 1931, ratified November 8, 1932.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 703, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.

SEC. 6. All Judges shall, by virtue of their offices, be Conservators of the Peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission, or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any Judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any Judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him, by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as now are, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the Court for determination without the aid of a jury and in all suits or actions at law issues from the Orphans' Court, or from any court sitting in equity, and in all cases of Presentments or indictments for offences, which are or may be punishable by death, pending in any of the courts of law of this State having jurisdiction thereof, upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment, or indictment, to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case for trial. but in all other cases of presentment or indictment, pending in any of the Courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to such presentment or indictment that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the Court that such suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same, and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other Court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases when all the Judges of said Court may be disqualified under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any such case and said Court to which the record of proceedings in such suit, or action, issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein, and the General Assembly shall make such

modification of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 9. The Judge, or Judges of any Court, may appoint such officers for their respective Courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the City of Baltimore shall be appointed by the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe, by Law, a fixed compensation for all such officers; and said Judge or Judges shall, from time to time, investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The Clerks of the several Courts, created, or continued by this Constitution, shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers, shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees, which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are, or may hereafter be regulated by Law. And the office and business of said Clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitatorial power of the Judges of their respective Courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said officers; and it shall be the duty of the Judges of said Courts respectively, to make, from time to time, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said Clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which shall have the force of Law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11. The election for Judges, hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills, and other officers, provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made, by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the Counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been, respectively, elected; and in all such elections, the person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared to be elected.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law and Register of Wills, the opposing candidates shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election, the Governor shall send the re-

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 364, Acts of 1874, ratified November 2, 1875.

turns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election; and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC. 13. All Public Commissions and Grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland, etc.," and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed, as heretofore, or as may hereafter be, provided by Law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

<sup>1</sup>SEC. 13A. The General Assembly shall provide by General Law for the assignment by the Court of Appeals of any of the Chief Judges and any of the Associate Judges of the several Judicial Circuits of this State, including any Judge of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and any of the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, to sit in any other or different Judicial Circuits for designated and limited periods, for the purpose of relieving accumulation of business or because of the indisposition or disqualification of any judge. And any judge so assigned by the Court of Appeals shall have all the power and authority pertaining to the judge of the court to which he is assigned.

*Part II—Court of Appeals.*

SEC. 14. Until January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of the Judges in office on November 7, 1944. From and after January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of five Judges, two from the City of Baltimore; one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset Counties; one from the Second Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Harford, Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's Counties; and one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Carroll, Howard, Montgomery, Frederick, Washington, Allegany and Garrett Counties; and during the continuance in office of Judges who were in office before January 1, 1945, not exceeding three additional Judges. The City of Baltimore shall, for the purposes of this section, be designated as the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit. The additional Judge from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit

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<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 796, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944.

shall be appointed by the Governor to serve until the election and qualification of his successor, as provided by Section 5 of this Article. Except as to such additional Judge, the Judges of said Court, in the first instance, shall be appointed by the Governor from their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, but such appointments shall be made from among the elected Judges composing the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944. If, on December 31, 1944, there are no elected members of the Court of Appeals from any Appellate Judicial Circuit, the Governor shall designate the member of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit from among the appointed members of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit. If any Judge so appointed shall be a member of the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944, by virtue of having been elected to that office, his appointment shall be for the balance of the term for which he had theretofore been elected. The Judges so appointed from the First, Second, and Third Appellate Judicial Circuits shall cease to be Chief Judges of their respective Circuits. Any elected Judges from Circuits, except the Eighth Circuit, in office on December 31, 1944, other than the three designated by the Governor as Judges of the Court of Appeals, shall be additional Judges of the Court of Appeals and shall continue to be Chief Judge of their respective Circuits and shall hold office for the residue of the terms for which they were elected. No successor to any such additional Judge shall be appointed or elected as Judge of the Court of Appeals or (except as provided in Section 21 of this Article) as Judge of his Circuit, but any such additional Judge shall be eligible to appointment as the member of the Court of Appeals from his respective Appellate Judicial Circuit. Any vacancy in any Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be filled by designation by the Governor of one of the additional Judges from such Appellate Judicial Circuit, if any, to hold office for the residue of the term for which he was originally elected. Upon his appointment or designation as a member of the Court of Appeals from his Appellate Judicial Circuit, such additional Judge shall cease to be the Chief Judge of his Circuit. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, their terms to begin on the date of their qualification. One of the judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of An-



napolis on the second Monday in January in the year 1945, and thereafter at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. When the number of judges shall have become reduced to five, three of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of a majority of a quorum shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 15. Four of said Judges shall constitute a quorum; no cause shall be decided without the concurrence of at least three; but the Judge who heard the cause below, shall not participate in the decision; in every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument, or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the Court shall be final and conclusive; and all cases shall stand for hearing at the first term after the transmission of the Record.

SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by Law for publishing Reports of all causes, argued and determined in the Court of Appeals, which the Judges shall designate as proper for publication.

SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who, after the expiration of the current term of the present incumbent, shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election, under this Constitution, as practicable, to make and publish rules and regulations for the prosecution of appeals to said appellate Court, whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the Court below shall constitute the record on appeal, and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals, so as to prevent delays, and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said Court, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein;

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 40, Acts of 1939, ratified November 5, 1940.

and the said Judges shall make such reduction in the fees and expenses of the said Court as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election as practicable, to devise, and promulgate by rules, or orders, forms and modes of framing and filing bills, answers, and other proceedings and pleadings in Equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in Equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made, shall, when made, have the force of Law, until rescinded, changed, or modified by the said Judges, or the General Assembly.

<sup>1</sup>SEC. 18A. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Courts for the several counties and of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy or of illness, disqualification or other absence of one or more judges of the Court of Appeals, designate any judge of any of the Circuit Courts for the counties or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City to sit in any case or for a specified period as a judge of the Court of Appeals in lieu of a judge of that court, and may designate, to sit as a judge of the Circuit Court for any county or of any Court or Courts of Baltimore City, either alone or with one or more other judges, in any case or for a specified period, any judge of the Court of Appeals or of any other Circuit Court or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this Section shall be applicable to the senior judge present. The powers of the Chief Judge under the foregoing provisions of this section shall be subject to such rules and regulations, if any, as the Court of Appeals may make. The Court of Appeals from time to time shall make rules and regulations to regulate and revise the practice and procedure in that Court and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of the courts other than the

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<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 772, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure shall be subject to the rules and regulations prescribed by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

*Part III—Circuit Courts.*

SEC. 19. The State shall be divided into eight Judicial Circuits, in manner following, viz.: The Counties of Worcester, Somerset, and Dorchester<sup>1</sup>, shall constitute the First Circuit; the Counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the Counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the Counties of Allegany and Washington<sup>2</sup>, the Fourth; the Counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the Counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the Counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's, the Seventh; and Baltimore City, the Eighth.

SEC. 20. A Court shall be held in each County of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the County in which it may be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the present Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 21. From and after January 1, 1945, there shall be at least three judges for the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh circuits, to be styled judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. In any of said circuits in which there shall be more than three judges (including the additional judge of the Court of Appeals), no successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed or elected as judge of said circuit. In any of said circuits in which there shall be only three judges (including an additional judge of the Court of Appeals), a successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed and elected as judge of said circuit. The aforesaid number of judges for any of the circuits shall be subject to increase or decrease by law as provided in Section 5 of this Article. The senior judge in length of service shall be the chief judge of the circuit (unless there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals); the other judge or judges shall be associate judges.

<sup>1</sup> Wicomico County has been formed since the adoption of this Constitution from Worcester and Somerset Counties. Section 5 of Article 13 of this Constitution puts it in the First Judicial Circuit.

<sup>2</sup> Garrett County has been formed since the adoption of this Constitution, from Allegany County.

No two of said judges of the Circuit Court shall at the time of their election or appointment, or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in any one county other than Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's or Allegany County, and not more than two in any county except (if there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals) Baltimore County. In case any candidate or candidates for judge at any election shall receive sufficient votes to cause such candidate or candidates to be declared elected, but the election of such candidate or candidates would cause more judges than herein permitted to reside in any county of the circuit, then and in that event there shall be declared elected only that candidate or those candidates residing in said county, in the order of the votes received, whose election would provide the permitted number of judges from said county, and also the candidate or candidates residing in some other county, and not similarly disqualified, who shall have the next highest number of votes in said election. If, by reason of such a condition or by reason of an equal vote for two or more candidates a sufficient number of judges duly qualified as to residence shall not be elected at any election, then it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for such unfilled office or offices. The said judges shall hold such terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times, as are now prescribed or may hereafter be prescribed by rules or regulations by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. One judge in each of said seven circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, when in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

All provisions of the Constitution of Maryland and all acts of the General Assembly relating to the Court of Appeals or any other courts, and all rules heretofore adopted by the Court of Appeals, not inconsistent with the provisions of the sections amended or added by this amendment, shall remain in full force and effect unless and until amended or repealed by proper authority. All salaries now prescribed by law for associate judges of the Circuit Courts shall continue to apply to all judges (including chief judges) of the Circuit Courts who are not judges of the Court of Appeals. No member of the General Assembly at which this amendment was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as judge of the Court of Ap-

peals or any other court by reason of his membership in such General Assembly. All appeals and other matters pending in the Court of Appeals on January 1, 1945, shall be proceeded with and determined by the Court as hereby constituted. In the event and to the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any section amended or added by this amendment and any of the other provisions of this Constitution or the provisions of any existing law, the provisions of the sections amended or added shall prevail, and such other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency, except Section 35A of Article III of this Constitution; provided, however, that in the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of this Constitution as amended by any other amendments which may be adopted at the same time as this amendment, i. e., at the election held in November, 1944, the changes made by this amendment and all such other amendments to this Constitution shall all be given effect.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 22. Where any Term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point, or question, by the Court, it shall be competent to the party, against whom the ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point, or question reserved for the consideration of the three Judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record, during the sitting, at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points, or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said Court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party, at whose motion said points, or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of Appeal, or writ of error to the adverse party, in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal, or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by Law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of Appeals from judgments of Justices of the Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the Penitentiary; and this Section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by Law.

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<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 796, Acts of 1943, ratified Nov. 7, 1944.

SEC. 23. The Judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State, and of the Courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions, in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of the Judge of the Court of Appeals from the City of Baltimore shall be three thousand five hundred dollars, and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court, shall be two thousand eight hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly, and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each County, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said County, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said Court shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of six years.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 26. The said Clerks shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the Judges of their respective Courts, as many deputies under them, as the said Judges shall deem necessary to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said office, who shall be removable by the said Judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be according to existing, or future provisions of the General Assembly.

#### *Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.*

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit six Courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Baltimore City<sup>3</sup> and the Criminal Court<sup>4</sup> of Baltimore.

<sup>1</sup>By Chapter 81, Acts of 1949, the salary of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals was set at \$17,500; that of each Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals at \$16,500; that of each Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City at \$9,500 (this sum being supplemented by the City of Baltimore); and that of each judge of the first seven judicial circuits at \$13,000. See also Sections 14 and 31A of this Article.

<sup>2</sup>Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

<sup>3</sup>Circuit Court No. 2 established by Chapter 194, Acts of 1888.

<sup>4</sup>Criminal Court No. 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench, Dec. 21, 1897. See *Jackson v. State*, 87 Md. 191.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas and the Baltimore City Court<sup>1</sup> shall each have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common Law cases, and concurrently, all the jurisdiction which the Superior Court of Baltimore City and the Court of Common Pleas now have, except jurisdiction in Equity, and except in applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of Maryland, and in cases of Appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in said City, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the benefit of the Insolvent Laws of Maryland, and the supervision and control of the Trustees thereof.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have exclusive jurisdiction in Equity within the limits of said city, and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Baltimore City has; provided, the said Court shall not have jurisdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases of persons charged with criminal offenses.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and exercise all the jurisdiction, now held and exercised by the Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election, hereinbefore provided for, one Chief Judge, and four Associate Judges, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of Judges and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary of three thousand five hundred dollars<sup>2</sup>, payable quarterly, which shall not be diminished during their term of office; but authority is hereby given to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to pay to each of the said judges an annual addition of five hundred dollars to their respective salaries; provided, that the same, being once granted shall not be

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<sup>1</sup> The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court and the Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by Chapter 177, Acts of 1870.

<sup>2</sup> See note to Article 4, Section 24, above.

diminished, nor increased, during the continuance of said Judges in office.

SEC. 31A. In addition to the authority granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore by the preceding section to pay to each of the judges of the Supreme Bench the annual sum of Five Hundred Dollars, authority is hereby given to said Mayor and City Council to pay to each of said judges such further annual sum as an addition to their respective salaries as the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall from time to time deem right and proper, provided, that any such sum being once granted shall not be diminished during the continuance of said judges in office.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the Judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid Courts, by the assignment of one, or more of their number to each of the said Courts, who may sit either, separately, or together, in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the Judge or Judges, so assigned to the said several Courts, shall, when holding the same, have all the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction, which may belong to the Court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any Judge or Judges, assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said Judge or Judges, as aforesaid, before some one, or more of the Judges of said Court.

SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said Courts, during the session thereof, and in vacation, or in Chambers, before any of said Judges; and shall also have jurisdiction to hear and determine all motions for a new trial in cases tried in any of said Courts, where such motions arise, either on questions of fact, or for misdirection upon any matters of Law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of Law determined by the

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 116, Acts of 1924, ratified November 4, 1924.



said Judge, or Judges, while holding said several Courts; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall make all needful rules and regulations for the hearing before it of all said matters; and the same right of appeal to the Court of Appeals shall be allowed from the determination of the said Court on such matters, as would have been the right of the parties if said matters had been decided by the Court in which said cases were tried.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the Judge, or Judges holding the Baltimore City Court, in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said Judge, or Judges, shall be final; and all writs and other process issued out of either of said Courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

SEC. 35. Three of the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall constitute a quorum of said Court.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment, or decree, in the Courts, respectively, of the same name established by this Constitution, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 37. There shall be a Clerk of each of the said Courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said City, at the election to be held in said City on the Tuesday next after the First Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty, or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. The salary of each of

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<sup>1</sup> A paragraph first added to this section in the Code of 1904 has been removed. It was enacted as a public local law of Baltimore City, by Chapter 177 of 1870, and never had the effect of a constitutional amendment. The Act of 1870 still is in the local laws of Baltimore City. See Charter and Public Local Laws of Baltimore City (1949 Edition), Sections 224 and 225.

the said Clerks shall be thirty-five hundred dollars a year, payable only out of the fees and receipts collected by the Clerks of said City, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites, or compensation. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of any of said Courts, the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a Clerk of said Court shall be elected to serve for six<sup>1</sup> years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of Deputies by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts in the Counties shall apply to the Clerks of the Courts in Baltimore City.

SEC. 38. The Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said City, all marriage and other licenses required by Law, subject to such provisions as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all Deeds, Conveyances and other papers, which are, or may be required by Law, to be recorded in said City. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the Law, or Equity side of Baltimore County Court, and the Dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the City of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, unless otherwise provided by Law.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often, as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and whenever provision is so made by the General Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said City another Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation and have the same powers as are, or shall be provided by the Constitution, or laws of this State, for the Judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules, for requiring causes in any of the Courts of Baltimore City to be tried before the Court without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may reapportion, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several Courts in said City.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Sec. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified November 7, 1893.

*Part V—Orphans' Court.*

SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties, shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November next, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter,<sup>1</sup> elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Courts of said City and Counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the City, or County, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said Judges shall be paid a per diem for the time they are actually in session, to be regulated by law, and to be paid by the said City, or Counties respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation, or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

SEC. 41. There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the city of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election and until his successor is elected and qualified;<sup>1</sup> he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the Clerks of the Courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly when a Register shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter.<sup>2</sup>

*Part V-A—People's Court.*

SEC. 41-A. There is hereby created a People's Court of Baltimore City. Said Court shall consist originally of a Chief Judge and two Associate Judges; the number of such Judges may thereafter be increased or decreased by the General Assembly by law but no such decrease shall affect the term of any Judge then in office or his right to stand for election for further terms as hereinafter provided. The Judges of said Court shall have the qualifications prescribed

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 3.

<sup>2</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

by Section 2 of this Article and shall have practiced law in the City of Baltimore for a total period of at least five years; shall hold office subject to the provisions of Sections 3 and 4 of this Article with regard to retirement and removal from office; and shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as shall be fixed by law by the General Assembly, which shall not be diminished during continuance in office.

The Governor shall appoint to said Court, to take office on the first Monday of May, 1941, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1942, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1944, and a Chief Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1946; and, upon the creation of any additional office on said Court by increase in the number of Judges pursuant to this Section, shall appoint an Associate Judge for such term, not exceeding eight years and expiring on the thirty-first day of December immediately following a Congressional election, as the law creating such office shall prescribe. If any vacancy occurs during any such original term, the Governor shall appoint a successor to serve for the remainder of such term. After the expiration of said original terms, the terms of office of said Court shall be for eight years from the expiration of the preceding term, and shall be filled as follows:

(1) Any incumbent Judge of said Court shall be eligible, at the Congressional election immediately preceding the expiration of his period of appointment or term, for election or re-election to succeed himself (a) for a full term of eight years, except as provided in (b) hereof; or (b) for the unexpired remainder of the current eight year term, if his appointment will expire before the end of such term. No person other than an incumbent Judge shall be eligible for election to said Court.

(2) Whenever a vacancy shall occur on said Court from any cause the Governor shall appoint to said Court a Judge who shall hold office under such appointment until the thirty-first day of December immediately following the first Congressional election occurring six months or more after the date of his appointment. No Judge of said Court, who has stood for election to succeed himself and not been elected, shall thereafter be appointed to said Court, and no Judge of said Court, who has failed to stand for election when eligible, shall be appointed to succeed himself.

(3) In order to qualify for election or re-election an incumbent Judge shall file with the Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City not later than thirty days before the date of the applicable election a certificate signed and duly acknowledged, stating the basis of his eligibility and the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible for election. Thereupon, the name of such Judge, together with a statement of the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible, shall be placed upon the ballot to be used in said City in such election, with no party designation whatever and with no opposing candidate, with space provided to permit any voter to cast his vote for or against the continuance in office of such Judge; if the votes cast for the continuance in office of such Judge represent a majority of all the votes cast for or against his continuance in office, such Judge shall hold office for the unexpired remainder of the term or for the full term of eight years, as the case may be.

Unless his office shall have been abolished pursuant to this Section, each Judge of said Court shall continue to hold office after the expiration of his period of appointment or term until a successor shall qualify. As used in this Section, "Congressional election" means any of the biennial elections at which members of the House of Representatives are regularly chosen.

Said Court shall have such jurisdiction (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in Baltimore City), with such right of appeal, therefrom, and the Chief Judge and Associate Judges thereof shall have such powers and duties, as the General Assembly shall prescribe from time to time by law. The Judges of said Court shall have full power to regulate by rules the administration, procedure and practice of said Court; such rules shall have the force of law until rescinded or modified by said Judges or the General Assembly. Unless otherwise provided by law, (1) all powers granted by this Section or by law to said Court or the Judges thereof as a body may be exercised by a majority of the Judges thereof, and (2) said Court shall not be a Court of Record.

There shall be a Chief Constable of said Court, who shall perform therein the duties prescribed for Clerks of Court by Section 10 of this Article and such other duties as shall be prescribed by law or by rule of said Court. Such Chief Constable shall be appointed, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, by the Judges of said Court; and such Chief

Constable shall appoint, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, all original, subsequent and additional constables and clerks employed pursuant to this Section, and shall supervise and direct the work of all such constables and clerks. There shall be appointed originally fourteen such constables and sixteen such clerks; the number of either may, on the joint recommendation of said Court and said Chief Constable, be increased by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City; no vacancy in the position of any constable or clerk, however arising, shall be filled by said Chief Constable unless the Judges of said Court and said Chief Constable shall expressly find that the filling of such vacancy is necessary for the efficient operation of said Court. The positions of said Chief Constable and of all such constables and clerks shall be positions in the Classified City Service of Baltimore and the provisions of the Charter of said City with respect to said City Service are hereby expressly made applicable thereto, provided that, the Chief Constable at the time this amendment becomes effective shall continue and remain in said position and immediately become a member of said Classified City Service of Baltimore; all such positions shall be classified by the City Service Commission and all appointments, promotions, transfers, re-instatements, and removals with respect to such positions shall be made only in accordance with the provisions, rules and regulations of said Classified City Service in force from time to time. Such Chief Constable and all of such other constables and all such clerks shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as said Mayor and City Council shall prescribe. Such constables and clerks shall perform such duties as may now or hereafter be prescribed by law or rule of Court.

After adoption of this Section no constable shall be appointed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City pursuant to Section 42 or Section 43 of this Article IV, but constables in office upon the adoption of this Section shall hold office for the remainder of their terms, and the constables first appointed under this Section shall take office at the expiration of such terms.<sup>1</sup>

41-B. The General Assembly shall have power by law to establish a People's Court in any county, or any part thereof, incorporated city or town in this State, except Baltimore City, and to prescribe and from time to time to alter

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<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 163, Acts of 1939, ratified November 5, 1940.

(1) the number, qualifications, tenure, and method of selection of the Judges of any such Court, and their powers, duties and compensation, except that the term of office or compensation of any Judge shall not be reduced during his continuance in office; (2) the jurisdiction of any such Court (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in such county, or any part thereof, city or town) and the right of appeal therefrom; (3) the number, qualifications, tenure, method of selection, duties, and compensation of all constables, clerks or other employees for such Court; and (4) all other matters relating to such Court. After adoption of this Section the Governor shall not be required to appoint any particular number of Justices of the Peace in any county or in any of the several election districts of the counties as now provided in Section 42 of the Constitution.<sup>1</sup>

*Part VI—Justices of the Peace.*

SEC. 42. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint such number of Justices of the Peace, and the County Commissioners of the several counties, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, shall appoint such number of Constables, for the several Election Districts of the Counties and Wards of the City of Baltimore, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and Justices of the Peace and Constables, so appointed, shall be subject to removal by the Judge, or Judges having criminal jurisdiction in the county, or city, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law. The Justices of the Peace and Constables, so appointed, and commissioned, shall be Conservators of the Peace, shall hold their office for two years, and shall have such jurisdiction, duties and compensation, subject to such right of appeal, in all cases, from the judgment of Justices of the Peace, as hath been heretofore exercised, or shall be hereafter prescribed by Law.

SEC. 43. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a Justice of the Peace, the Governor shall appoint a person to serve, as Justice of the Peace, for the residue of the term; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable for the residue of the term.

*Part VII—Sheriffs.*

SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county in the year 1946 and in every fourth year thereafter, one person, resident in said county, above the age of twenty-five years and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In the City of Baltimore at the general election to be held in the year 1946 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in said City of Baltimore, one person who shall be a resident of said city, above the age of twenty-five years, and who shall have been at least five years preceding his election a citizen of this State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall be eligible for re-election; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law; provided, that the salary of the Sheriff of Baltimore City shall be Seven Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$7,500.00) per year. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors, and Notaries Public may be appointed for each county, and the city of Baltimore, in the manner, for the purpose, and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

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## ARTICLE V.

### ATTORNEY-GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEY.

#### *Attorney-General.*

SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of No-

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 786, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.



member, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day, in every fourth year thereafter,<sup>1</sup> who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases, which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller, the Treasurer or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them, or either of them; and when required by the Governor or General Assembly, he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of this State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said Courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly, or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; And he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever, in addition to the salary aforesaid, for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional Counsel, in any Case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 3.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified November 4, 1913.

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General, who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced Law in this State for at least ten years.

SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State, or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respectively, whenever a case shall be brought into said Court, or office, in which the State is a party, or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

#### *The State's Attorneys.*

SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county, and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a Court of Law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to, and Returns made thereof, by the Clerks of the said Counties and City, to the Judges thereof, having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the Persons returned; and, in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oaths of office to the Person elected.

<sup>1</sup>SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or re-

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 490, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

ward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other Assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's Attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide, and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney, who has not been admitted to practice Law in this State, and who has not resided, for at least two years, in the county, or city, in which he may be elected.

SEC. 11. In case of vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or, of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or, on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Judge of the county or city, respectively, having criminal jurisdiction, in which said vacancy shall occur, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each county, and the City of Baltimore, shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county, and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, and from time to time thereafter, shall give such corporate surety bond as may hereafter be prescribed by Act of the General Assembly.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 529, Acts of 1945, ratified November 5, 1946.

## ARTICLE VI.

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at each general election at which the Governor is chosen, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, in which begins the term of the Governor, on joint ballot, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their successors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State, may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 141, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session; and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposits), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and on checks countersigned by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and not otherwise. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgement of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, or Chief Deputy Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller, or Chief Deputy Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.<sup>2</sup>

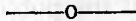
<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 133, Acts of 1929, ratified November 4, 1930.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 56, Acts of 1950, ratified November 7, 1950

SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his Accounts, quarterly, to the Comptroller; and shall publish, monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place, or places of deposit thereof, and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all Accounts by him, from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall, at all times, submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify, and enter on the duties of his office, on the third Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer for incompetency, malfeasance in office, wilful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged, and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if, from the evidence taken, under oath, on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer, and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed.



## ARTICLE VII.

### SUNDRY OFFICERS

SECTION 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods, not exceeding six years, as may be prescribed by law.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 255, Acts of 1890, ratified Nov. 3, 1891. Modified by Article XVII.

SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each County, and of the City of Baltimore, shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every second year thereafter,<sup>1</sup> elect a Surveyor for each County and the City of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by Law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor, shall be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

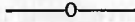
SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and no appropriation shall be made by Law, to pay for any Clerk, or assistant to the Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, at its first Session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a Law regulating the mode and manner in which the Books in the Library shall be kept and accounted for by the Librarian, and requiring the Librarian to give a Bond, in such penalty as the Legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by Law, and shall also be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may be hereafter fixed by Law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office, and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury.

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of, and safely keep all Papers, Records, Relics and other Memorials connected with the Early History of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

SEC. 6. The qualified voters of Worcester County shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year Eighteen Hundred and Sixty-seven, and every two years thereafter, elect a Wreck Master for said County, whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may be hereafter, prescribed by Law; the term of office of said Wreck Master shall commence on the first Monday of January, next succeeding his election, and a vacancy in said office shall be filled by the County Commissioners of said County for the residue of the term.



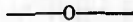
## ARTICLE VIII.

### EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its First Session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall by Law establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient System of Free Public Schools; and shall provide by taxation, or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The System of Public Schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the First Session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire; except so far as adopted, or continued, by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The School Fund of the State shall be kept inviolate, and appropriated only to the purposes of Education.



## ARTICLE IX.

### MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require and pass such Laws to promote Volunteer Militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General, appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment



and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a Court Martial. He shall perform such duties, and receive such compensation, or emoluments, as are now, or may be prescribed by Law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of Government, unless absent, under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service, and mustered in with troops.

SEC. 3. The existing Militia Law of the State shall expire at the end of the next Session of the General Assembly, except as far as it may be re-enacted, subject to the provisions of this Article.

## ARTICLE X.

### LABOR AND AGRICULTURE<sup>1</sup>.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Superintendent of Labor and Agriculture, elected by the qualified voters of this State at the first general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, after the adoption of this Constitution, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until the election and qualification of his successor.

SEC. 2. His qualifications shall be the same as those prescribed for the Comptroller; he shall qualify and enter upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of January next, succeeding the time of his election; and a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term.

SEC. 3. He shall perform such of the duties now devolved by Law upon the Commission of Immigration, and the Immigration Agent, as will promote the object, for which those officers were appointed, and such other duties as may be assigned to him by the General Assembly, and shall receive a salary of Twenty-five Hundred dollars a year; and after his election and qualification, the offices before mentioned shall cease.

SEC. 4. He shall supervise all the State Inspectors of agricultural products and fertilizers; and from time to time, shall carefully examine and audit their accounts, and prescribe regulations, not inconsistent with Law, tending to secure economy and efficiency in the business of their offices. He shall have the supervision of the Tobacco Warehouses, and all other buildings used for inspection and storage pur-

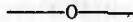
<sup>1</sup> This Article expired by limitation.

poses by the State; and may, at the discretion of the Legislature, have the supervision of all public buildings, now belonging to, or which may hereafter be erected by the State. He shall frequently inspect such buildings as are committed to his charge, and examine all accounts for labor and materials required for their construction, or repairs.

SEC. 5. He shall inquire into the undeveloped resources of wealth of the State of Maryland more especially concerning those within the limits of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, which belong to the State, and suggest such plans as may be calculated to render them available as sources of revenue.

SEC. 6. He shall make detailed reports to every General Assembly within the first week of its session, in reference to each of the subjects committed to his charge, and he shall also report to the Governor, in the recess of the Legislature, all abuses, or irregularities, which he may find to exist in any Department of public affairs, with which his office is connected.

SEC. 7. The office hereby established shall continue for four years from the date of the qualification of the first incumbent thereof, and shall then expire, unless continued by the General Assembly.



## ARTICLE XI.

### CITY OF BALTIMORE<sup>1</sup>.

SECTION 1. The Inhabitants of the City of Baltimore, qualified by Law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day and month in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the third Wednesday in the November of the year of his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch,

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 397, Acts of 1888. See Section 9, Article XI, and below for changes made in this Article under the authority of Article XI-A.

and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every year thereafter; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall, during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any Law relating to the Corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment, or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract, to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person, holding any office, under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract, to which the City is a party.

SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt (except as hereinafter excepted), shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor

shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt, or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; such ordinance shall provide for the discharge of any such debt or credit within the period of forty (40) years from the time of contracting the same; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the city, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 8. All Laws and Ordinances, now in force, applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of Law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section seventh thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed, or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control, which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.

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#### CHANGES MADE IN THIS ARTICLE BY THE CHARTER OF BALTIMORE CITY AND AMENDMENTS THERETO.

In pursuance of the power conferred by Article XI-A of the Constitution, and by Chapter 555 of the Acts of 1920, the voters of Baltimore City at the election in November,

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 456, Acts of 1933, ratified November 6, 1934.

1946, adopted the following amendments to the City Charter:

#### MAYOR

7. Mayor—Election. The voters shall elect by ballot, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, 1947, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, a person of known integrity, experience and sound judgment, over twenty-five years of age, a citizen of the United States, and ten years a resident of said city next preceding the election, to be Mayor of the City.

9. Mayor—Term, etc. The term of Mayor shall commence on the Tuesday next after the third Monday of May succeeding his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and he shall be paid an annual salary of \$15,000.00. He may appoint such persons to aid him in the discharge of his duties as may be provided for in the Ordinance of Estimates.

#### CITY COUNCIL.

15. City Council—Qualification of Members. The Legislative Department of the City shall be the City Council, which shall consist of a single chamber and shall have the number of members determined as provided in Section 16 and one additional member who shall be the President thereof and who shall possess the qualifications and be elected as provided in Section 17.

The members of the City Council, except the President thereof, shall be citizens of the United States above the age of twenty-one years, shall be voters and shall have been residents of Baltimore City for at least two years prior to their election. Each member of the City Council shall be paid an annual salary of \$4,000.00, except the Vice-President thereof whose annual salary shall be \$4,500.00.

16. City Council—Number and Election of Members. The voters shall elect the members of the City Council on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May in the year 1947 and every fourth year thereafter. Their term of office shall be four years. Said election shall be held by Councilmanic Districts and no person shall be entitled to vote for any member of the City Council except for the members for the District in which the voter is duly registered. The number of members to be elected from each district shall be determined as follows: three members for each District in

which there were not more than 75,000 voters at the close of office hours of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City on the first Monday in December prior to the election; four members for each District having more than 75,000 such voters.

The determination of the number of registered voters in each District, shall be made by the Board of Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City and an appropriate certificate with respect thereto shall be filed by said Board with the Mayor and with the President of the City Council not later than the Friday following the first Monday in December prior to the date on which members of the City Council are to be elected.

17. City Council—President. The voters shall elect on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, 1947, and every fourth year thereafter, from Baltimore City at large, a person to be the President of the City Council who shall possess the qualifications required for the Mayor of the City. It shall be his duty to preside over the City Council and vote on all questions and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by ordinance not inconsistent with the Charter. He shall be paid an annual salary of \$6,500.00. The City Council, by a two-thirds vote of its members, may remove the President of the City Council from office for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office upon charges preferred by the Mayor, and after notice of such charges is given to the President of the City Council and an opportunity afforded him to be heard.

18. City Council—Vacancy in Presidency. In case it becomes necessary for the President of the City Council to fill the unexpired term of the Mayor, or in case of the death, resignation, removal or other disqualification of the President, the City Council shall thereupon elect a new President for the unexpired term, but it shall not elect as such President any person who, at the time of such election, is a member of the City Council.

19. City Council—Electors. The qualifications of electors of members of the City Council shall be the same as those of electors of the Mayor. All vacancies in the City Council shall be filled without delay by the City Council from the Councilmanic District in which the vacancy occurs by the election of a person possessing the qualifications prescribed in Section 15 to fill the unexpired term of the former incumbent.

20. City Council—Councilmanic Districts. The Councilmanic Districts as described and laid out in the book deposited with the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City January 22, 1923, and recorded in Liber S. C. L. No. 3959, folio 1, shall be and hereafter remain the several Councilmanic Districts of Baltimore City until changed by law or pursuant to the provisions of Section 16.

21. City Council—Sessions. The City Council shall meet annually on the Thursday next after the third Monday in May and may continue in session for such period as may be deemed necessary by it. The Mayor may convene the City Council in special session from time to time as, in his opinion, the public business demands. The President also may call the City Council to meet in special session whenever in his opinion such action is desirable, and shall call it into special session upon the written request of two-thirds of its members.

Any ordinance or resolution passed by the City Council while in special session shall be presented to the Mayor as provided in Section 11 and if not approved or returned by the Mayor to the City Council within five actual special meetings after it has been delivered to him, the same shall become an ordinance or resolution of the City in the same manner as if the Mayor had approved it.

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## ARTICLE XI-A.<sup>1</sup>

### LOCAL LEGISLATION.

SECTION 1. On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or any County (provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said City or County shall provide at the next general or Congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said City or five registered voters in any such Counties. Nominations for members for said charter board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such County, or not less than twenty days prior to said

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 416, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5% of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said County; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such County are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such County shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees in the County receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within six months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in said the City of Baltimore or County within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the thirtieth days<sup>1</sup> from the date of such election shall become the law of said City or County, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any public local laws inconsistent with the provisions of said

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<sup>1</sup> Thus in original.



charter and any former charter of said the City of Baltimore or County shall be thereby repealed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this amendment shall by public general law provide a grant of express powers for such County or Counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the Counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the law-making power of said City or County. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any County shall be known as the County Council of the county. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in any County as the President of the County Council of the County, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the County Commissioners of the Counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any County of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said County, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said City or County including the power to repeal or amend local laws of said city or county enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any County in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said County, on any matter covered by the powers granted to

said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Provided, however, that the charters for the various Counties shall provide that the County Council of the Counties shall not sit more than one month in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such Counties, and all legislation shall be enacted during the month so designated for that purpose in the charter, and all laws and ordinances so enacted shall be published once a week for three successive weeks in at least one newspaper published in such Counties, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. This provision shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said local law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any County of this State, no public local law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said City or County on any subject covered by the express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical sub-division" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the Counties of this State.

SEC. 5. Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any County of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of said the City of Baltimore, or the Council of said County, or by a petition signed by not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City or County, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition, and filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council, and when so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general or congressional election occurring after the passage of said resolution, or the filing of said petition; and if at said election the majority of the votes cast for and against said amendments shall be in favor thereof,

said amendment shall be adopted and become a part of the charter of said City or County from and after the thirtieth day after said election. Said amendments shall be published by said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to said election in at least one newspaper published in said City or County.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6, inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters of each County and the voters of the City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said Counties or City as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7. The word "Petition" as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed, or partly written and partly printed; "Signature" means the signature of a registered voter written by himself in his own handwriting (and not by his mark), together with the ward or district and precinct in which he is registered. The authenticity of such signatures and the fact that the persons so signing are registered voters shall be evidenced by the affidavit of one or more registered voters of the City or County in which said voters so signing are registered, and one affidavit may apply to or cover any number of signatures to such petition. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any false affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.

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## ARTICLE XI-B.

### CITY OF BALTIMORE—LAND DEVELOPMENT AND REDEVELOPMENT<sup>1</sup>.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize and empower the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 162, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

(a) To acquire, within the boundary lines of Baltimore City, land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for development or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, the comprehensive renovation or rehabilitation thereof; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3. The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission may continue in existence and shall have and may continue to exercise any of the power and authority which is now or hereafter may be vested in the Commission by law, until such time as such power and authority of the Commission is validly repealed by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland or by an ordinance or resolution of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore and a new agency of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore is created to carry out the objects and purposes for which the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission was originally created; and nothing contained in this Article shall be taken or construed to the contrary.

### ARTICLE XI-C.<sup>1</sup>

#### OFF-STREET PARKING

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) Within the City of Baltimore to acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for storing, parking and servicing self-propelled vehicles, provided, that no petroleum products shall be sold or offered for sale at any entrance to or exit from, any land so acquired or at any entrance to, or exit from, any structure erected thereon, when any entrance to, or exit from, any such land or structure faces on a street or highway which is more than 25 feet wide from curb to curb; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensa-

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 505, Acts of 1947. ratified November 2, 1948.

tion, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

## ARTICLE XIX.

### PORT DEVELOPMENT.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, in, adjoining or in the vicinity of the Patapsco River or its tributaries, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for or in connection with extending, developing or improving the harbor or port of Baltimore and its facilities and the highways and approaches thereto; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it is undeveloped or has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or

means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.<sup>1</sup>

## ARTICLE XII.

### PUBLIC WORKS.

SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer, shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of

<sup>1</sup>Added by Chapter 199, Acts of 1951, ratified November 4, 1952.

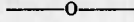
their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis, on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October, in each year, and oftener, if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the Public Works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all Public Works in which the State may be interested as Stockholder or Creditor, and shall represent, and vote the stock of the State of Maryland, in all meetings of the stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal; and shall appoint the Directors in every Railroad and Canal Company, in which the State has the legal power to appoint Directors, which said Directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the Stockholders of the respective Companies for which they are appointed or elected. And the President and Directors of the said Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company shall so regulate the tolls of said Company, from time to time, as to produce the largest amount of revenue, and to avoid the injurious effect to said Company of rival competition by other Internal Improvement Companies. They shall require the Directors of all said Public Works to guard the public interest, and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State, and from time to time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said Works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said Public Works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by Law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works. The provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of the year 1867, Chapter 359, are hereby declared null and void.

SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of Internal Improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's



interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.<sup>1</sup>



## ARTICLE XIII.

### NEW COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for organizing new Counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county nor of Baltimore City be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which under said proposed change, would form a part of a county or of Baltimore City different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.<sup>2</sup>

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, in each Election District, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties, comprised within the following limits, viz.: Beginning at the point, where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke River, thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke River, thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico Rivers, thence up the channel of the Wicomico River to the mouth of Wicomico Creek, thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdyke Creek to Dashield's, or Disharoon's Mills, thence with the mill pond of said mills and Branch following the middle prong of said Branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road, dividing the Counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwest corner of the farm

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 362, Acts of 1890, ratified November 3, 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 618, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

of William P. Morris, thence due east to the Pocomoke River, thence with the channel of said river to the beginning, the Judges of election, in each of said Districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months, preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the Return Judges of said Election Districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner, now prescribed by Law, to the Governor, who shall by Proclamation make known the same; and if a majority of the legal votes, cast within that part of Worcester County, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset County, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new County, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties shall become and constitute a new County, to be called Wicomico County; and Salisbury shall be the County Seat. And the Inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the Inhabitants of the other Counties of this State.

SEC. 3. When said new County shall have been so created, the Inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or interest in the county buildings and other public property of every description, belonging to said Counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said Counties according to the last assessment in said Counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said County, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester County, as to the debts and obligations of Worcester County, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said Counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said Counties, included in said new County shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the Inhabitants of said new County shall also pay the County taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new County, as if such new County had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester County shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke River, previous to the adoption, or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election, held under this Constitution the qualified voters of said new County shall be entitled to elect a Senator, and two Delegates to the General

Assembly, and all such County or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other Counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset Counties in the manner now prescribed by Law; and in case said new County shall be established, as aforesaid, then the Counties of Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit, and the times for holding the Courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such Laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.



## ARTICLE XIV.

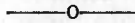
### AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

<sup>1</sup>SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose Amendments to this Constitution; provided, that each Amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses by yeas and nays, to be entered on the Journals with the proposed Amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers, in each County, where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore, once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally,

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 476, Acts of 1943, ratified November 7, 1944.

were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments having received said majority of votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by Law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, and every twenty years thereafter<sup>1</sup>, the sense of the People in regard to calling a Convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a Convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by Law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each County, and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore, shall have in such Convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the Convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such Convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.



## ARTICLE XV.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution, or Laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any Court of this State, whose pay, or compensation is derived from fees, or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or, in any way, growing out of, or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum, or sums of money, received by him, or on his account, as a payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the

<sup>1</sup> Modified by Art. 17, Sec. 9.

oath of the officer, by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this Section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by Law entitled to retain, as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this Section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, such officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury; and no person holding any office created by, or existing under this Constitution or Laws of the State, or holding any appointment, under any Court in this State, shall receive more than three thousand dollars a year as a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution.

SEC. 2. The several Courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of the Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at Law and in Equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said Courts shall be so superseded, all causes, then depending in said Courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several Courts, by which they may, respectively, superseded.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 3. The Governor, and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with, or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded, under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an

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<sup>1</sup> The word "be" evidently omitted.

equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the Judges of the Law, as well as of fact, except that the Court may pass upon the sufficiency of the evidence to sustain a conviction.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 6. The right of trial by Jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several Courts of Law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eight-hundred and sixty-seven.

SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several Counties of this State, and of the City of Baltimore, shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing Laws for elections to be held in this State, until said Laws shall be changed.

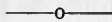
SEC. 9. The Term of office of all Judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their Election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the Term of office of the State Librarian and of the Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any Clerk of any Court of Record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the County in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the Clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the County in which he may reside, or

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 407, Acts of 1949, ratified November 7, 1950.

in the Clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 11. No person who is a member of an organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States or of the State of Maryland through force or violence shall be eligible to hold any office, be it elective or appointive, or any other position of profit or trust in the Government of or in the administration of the business of this State or of any county, municipality or other political subdivision of this State.<sup>2</sup>



## ARTICLE XVI.<sup>3</sup>

### THE REFERENDUM.

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have submitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor;

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

SEC. 2. No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contain a Section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, and passed upon a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly; provided, however, that said period of suspension may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Chapter 275, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Added by Chapter 721, Acts of 1947, ratified November 2, 1948.

<sup>3</sup> Added by Chapter 673, Acts of 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon; provided, however, that no measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law. No law making any appropriation for maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this Section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

SEC. 3. (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by ten thousand qualified voters of the State of Maryland, of whom not more than half shall be residents of Baltimore City, or of any one County; provided that any Public Local Law, for any one County or the City of Baltimore, shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of said County or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten per cent of the qualified voters of said County or City of Baltimore as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast therein respectively for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-half, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect, and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

SEC. 4. A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text of the Act or part of Act petitioned upon; and there shall be attached to each



such paper an affidavit of the person procuring the signatures thereon that of the said person's own personal knowledge every signature thereon is genuine and bona fide, and that the signers are registered voters of the State of Maryland, and of the City of Baltimore, or County, as the case may be, as set opposite their names, and no other verification shall be required.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the referred law" and "Against the referred law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall by his proclamation declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any County or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6. No law or Constitutional Amendment, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors, shall be referred or repealed under any Act of the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XVII.<sup>1</sup>

## QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS.

SECTION 1. All State officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and members of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City), and all county officers elected by qualified voters, shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 2. Elections by qualified voters for State and county officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-six, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 3. Members of the House of Delegates and all other State and county officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; the Governor, Attorney General, members of the State Senate and all other State and County officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; Registers of Wills, Clerks of Court and all other State and county officers elected by qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and all such State and county officers elected by qualified voters thereafter shall hold office for terms of four years.

SEC. 4. All officers to be appointed by the Governor under existing provisions of law in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of five years, and thereafter appointments by the Governor shall be for

<sup>1</sup> Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, ratified November 7, 1922.

the terms heretofore fixed by law, unless otherwise duly changed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners after the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office of two, four or six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and thereafter appointment by the County Commissioners shall be for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

SEC. 5. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, shall be increased by one year, and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, shall remain unchanged; their successors shall be elected for a term of three years at the elections to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, but shall not take office until the expiration of the full term for which their predecessors have been elected; and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and thirty. Nothing herein shall affect the terms of any judge of the Circuit Court of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, or any member of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; if the term of any such judge shall expire in a year in which no election for members of the General Assembly is held, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a successor shall be elected for the term elsewhere provided. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore appointed for terms which will not expire until during the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven or nineteen hundred and twenty-eight shall be reduced by one year, and their successors shall be appointed for the terms now provided by law in the years nineteen hundred and twenty-four, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six or

nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, respectively. In the event that the term of any officer appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate shall expire in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five or twenty-six, the Governor shall have power to appoint a successor, who shall serve for the full term subject to confirmation by the Senate at the regular session to be held under this Article in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-seven.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, for a regular session, and shall not meet again for a regular session until the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and the General Assembly shall meet on the same day in every second year thereafter and at no other time, unless convened by proclamation of the Governor.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 7. The term of the Treasurer elected by the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four shall be three years. Thereafter the term shall be the same as elsewhere provided.

SEC. 8. The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 9. The vote to be held under the provisions of Section 2 of Article XIV of the Constitution for the purpose of taking the sense of the people in regard to calling a Constitutional Convention shall be held at the general election in the year nineteen hundred and thirty, and every twenty years thereafter.

SEC. 10. The Governor shall submit three budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four, in accordance with the provisions of Section 52 of Article III of the Constitution, for the three fiscal years beginning October first, nineteen hundred and twenty-four and ending September thirtieth, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and two budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and thereafter as now provided by said section.

SEC. 11. The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections, by providing that all State and county

<sup>1</sup>Section 6 made inoperative by the ratification of Chapter 497, Acts of 1947, on November 2, 1948. See Article III, Section 14.

elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time now provided by law for holding congressional elections; and to bring the terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes effected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers; and the administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose. For the purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

SEC. 12. The General Assembly, at the regular session of the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four, shall make such changes in the primary and general election laws, and otherwise, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Article. There shall be no election for State or county officers in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five.

SEC. 13. In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

#### VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION.

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State, in regard to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his Proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this Convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the City of Baltimore, and of the several Counties of this State, commanding them to give notice, in the manner now prescribed by Law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, will be held in the City of Baltimore, and in the several Counties of this State, on Wednesday, the Eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said City and Counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot, there shall be written or printed the words, "For the Con-

stitution," or "Against the Constitution," as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the Laws of this State, relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall, in all respects, apply to and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the Judges of Election in said City and in the several Counties of the State, to receive, accurately count, and duly return the number of ballots, so cast for, or against the adoption of this Constitution, as well as any blank ballots, which may be cast, to the several Clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in the manner now prescribed by Law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof directly to the Governor; and the several Clerks, aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against the Constitution, and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns, from the Judges of Election, or the Clerks as aforesaid and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution, it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

Done in Convention, the seventeenth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States the ninety-second.

RICHD. B. CARMICHAEL,

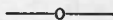
*President of the Convention*

ATTEST:

MILTON Y. KIDD,

*Secretary*

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PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION  
OF MARYLAND

—o—

To be submitted to the voters for ratification or rejection at the General Election to be held in November, 1954.

CHAPTER NO. 480

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Section 1A of Article 1 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Elective Franchise", authorizing the General Assembly to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote and providing for the submission of said amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland* (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following amendment be and it is hereby proposed to Section 1A of Article 1 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Elective Franchise", the same, if adopted by the legal and qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become Section 1A of Article 1 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland.

1A. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent [and engaged in the Military or Naval Service of the United States] at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote, and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the foregoing section, hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State, shall, at the election to be held in November 1954, be submitted to the legal and qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection, in pursuance of the directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, and at the said general election the vote on the said proposed amendment to the Constitu-

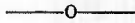
tion shall be by ballot, upon each ballot there shall be printed the words: "For Constitutional Amendment", and "Against Constitutional Amendment", as now provided by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against proposed amendment, as directed by said Fourteenth Article of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article 14.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*

**[Brackets]** indicate matter stricken from existing law.

**CAPITALS** indicate amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.



## CHAPTER NO. 315

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Section 21 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Executive Department", increasing the annual salary of the Governor from \$4,500 to ~~\$25,000~~\$15,000 and providing that this amendment shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State for their adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland* (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following amendment be and it is hereby proposed as an amendment to Section 21 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, title "Executive Department", the same, if adopted by the qualified voters of the State, to become Section 21 of Article 2 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland:

21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and, *from and after the second Wednesday in January, 1955, shall* receive for his services an annual salary of **[four thousand five hundred dollars]** ~~Twenty-five~~ **FIFTEEN Thousand Dollars.**

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That said foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the State of Maryland shall, at the next general election to be held in November, 1954, be submitted to the legal and qualified voters of the State, for their adoption or

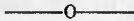
rejection, in pursuance of the directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, and at the said general election the vote on the said proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment", and "Against the Constitutional Amendment", as now provided by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by said Fourteenth Article of the Constitution and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*

[Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.

CAPITALS indicate amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.



## CHAPTER NO. 55

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Section 44 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department", providing that the Sheriff of Baltimore City shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law, clarifying the provisions of said section and removing certain duplicating provisions therefrom.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland* (Three-fifths of all members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That the following be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to Section 44 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department", the same, if adopted by the legal and qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become Section 44 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland:

44. There shall be elected in each county *and in Baltimore City* in the year 1946 and in every fourth year thereafter, one person, resident in said county, *or City*, above the age of twenty-five years and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

[In the City of Baltimore at the general election to be held in the year 1946 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in said City of Baltimore, one person who shall be a resident of said city, above the age of twenty-five years, and who shall have been at least five years preceding his election a citizen of this State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall be eligible for re-election; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.]

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law [; provided, that the salary of the Sheriff of Baltimore City shall be Seven Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$7,500.00) per year]. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State shall be, at the next general election to be held in this State in the year 1954, submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof, for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of directions contained in Article 14 of the Constitution of this State, and at the said general election, the vote on the said proposed amendment shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment" and "Against the Constitutional Amendment", as now prescribed by law, and immediately after said election, due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment as directed by said Article 14 of the Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article Fourteen.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*

[Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.  
CAPITALS indicate amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.



## CHAPTER NO. 754

AN ACT to propose an amendment to Article XIX of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Port Development", providing that no public local law enacted under the provisions and authority of said Article shall be enacted or construed to authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to exercise or apply any of the powers and authority in said Article enumerated within the territorial limits of either Anne Arundel or Howard Counties COUNTY, OR WITHIN THE TERRITORIAL LIMITS OF ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY WITHOUT, IN CERTAIN INSTANCES, THE PRIOR CONSENT AND APPROVAL BY RESOLUTION DULY PASSED AFTER A PUBLIC HEARING, BY THE COUNTY COMMISSIONERS; AND PROVIDING FURTHER THAT ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY SHALL RETAIN THE POWER OF TAXATION OVER CERTAIN LANDS and to provide for the submission of said amendment to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland* (Three-fifths of all the members of each of the two Houses concurring), that the following be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to Article XIX of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Port Development", the same, if adopted by the legal and qualified voters of the State, as herein provided, to become Article XIX of the Constitution of Maryland:

—o—

## ARTICLE XIX

## Port Development

1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, in, adjoining or in the vicinity of the Patapsco River or its tributaries, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for or in connection with extending, developing or improving the harbor or port of Baltimore

and its facilities and the highways and approaches thereto; and PROVIDING, FURTHER, THAT THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE SHALL NOT ACQUIRE ANY SUCH LAND OR PROPERTY, OR ANY SUCH RIGHT, INTEREST, FRANCHISE, EASEMENT OR PRIVILEGE THEREIN, FOR ANY OF SAID PURPOSES, IN ANY OF THE COUNTIES OF THIS STATE WITHOUT THE PRIOR CONSENT AND APPROVAL BY RESOLUTION DULY PASSED AFTER A PUBLIC HEARING, BY THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH SUCH LAND OR PROPERTY, OR SUCH RIGHT, INTEREST, FRANCHISE, EASEMENT OR PRIVILEGE THEREIN, IS SITUATE; AND PROVIDED, FURTHER, THAT ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY SHALL RETAIN JURISDICTION AND POWER TO TAX ANY LAND SO ACQUIRED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT.

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it is undeveloped or has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all addi-

tional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specified powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

3. *Provided, however, that no public local law enacted under the provisions and authority of this Article shall be enacted or construed to authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to exercise or apply any of the powers or authority in this Article enumerated within the territorial limits of either Anne Arundel or Howard Counties.*  
COUNTY.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted, That the foregoing Article hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of Maryland, shall, at the election to be held in November, 1954, be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Maryland for their adoption or rejection in pursuance of the directions contained in Article XIV of the Constitution of Maryland, and at the said general election the vote on the proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For Constitutional Amendment" and "Against Constitutional Amendment", as now provided by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by Article XIV of the Constitution and further proceedings had in accordance with said Article XIV.*

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*

**[Brackets]** indicate matter stricken from existing law.

**CAPITALS** indicate amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.

## CHAPTER NO. 607

AN ACT to propose an amendment to SECTION 3 AND Section 21 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department", sub-title "Circuit Courts", ~~repealing and re-enacting this section, with amendments, to provide that there shall be one judge for every county to be elected from and by the voters of each such county, and to clarify said section and remove obsolete provisions therefrom.~~ TO PROVIDE THAT THERE SHALL BE AT LEAST ONE JUDGE FOR EVERY COUNTY IN THIS STATE EXCEPT IN THE FIRST AND SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUITS CREATING AN ADDITIONAL JUDGESHIP IN ANNE ARUNDEL, BALTIMORE, MONTGOMERY AND PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTIES PROVIDING FOR THE MANNER OF SELECTING THE JUDGES OF ALL CIRCUIT COURTS IN THIS STATE, CLARIFYING THE PROVISIONS OF SAID SECTION, REMOVING OBSOLETE PROVISIONS THEREFROM AND TO SUBMIT THIS AMENDMENT TO THE QUALIFIED VOTERS OF THE STATE FOR ADOPTION OR REJECTION.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland,* That SECTION 3 AND Section 21 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, title "Judiciary Department", sub-title "Circuit Courts", be and ~~it is~~ THEY ARE hereby repealed and re-enacted, with amendments, to read as follows:

3. THE JUDGES OF THE SAID SEVERAL COURTS SHALL BE ELECTED IN BALTIMORE CITY AND IN EACH COUNTY, BY THE QUALIFIED VOTERS OF THE CITY AND OF EACH COUNTY, RESPECTIVELY, EXCEPT THAT IN THE FIRST AND SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUITS THE SAID JUDGES OF THE SEVERAL COURTS SHALL BE ELECTED BY THE QUALIFIED VOTERS IN EACH RESPECTIVE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT AS HEREINAFTER PROVIDED, ALL OF THE SAID JUDGES TO BE ELECTED AT THE GENERAL ELECTION TO BE HELD ON THE TUESDAY AFTER THE FIRST MONDAY IN NOVEMBER, AS NOW PROVIDED FOR IN THE CONSTITUTION. EACH OF THE SAID JUDGES SHALL HOLD HIS OFFICE FOR THE TERM OF FIFTEEN YEARS FROM THE TIME OF HIS ELECTION, AND UNTIL HIS SUCCESSOR IS ELECTED AND QUALIFIED, OR

UNTIL HE SHALL HAVE ATTAINED THE AGE OF SEVENTY YEARS, WHICHEVER MAY FIRST HAPPEN, AND BE RE-ELIGIBLE THERETO UNTIL HE SHALL HAVE ATTAINED THE AGE OF SEVENTY YEARS, AND NOT AFTER. PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT ANY JUDGE WHOSE TERM HAS BEEN EXTENDED BEYOND THE AGE OF SEVENTY YEARS BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRIOR TO APRIL 7, 1931, SHALL BE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE IN OFFICE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESOLUTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN EACH CASE. IN CASE OF THE INABILITY OF ANY OF SAID JUDGES TO DISCHARGE HIS DUTIES WITH EFFICIENCY, BY REASON OF CONTINUED SICKNESS, OR OF PHYSICAL OR MENTAL INFIRMITY, IT SHALL BE IN THE POWER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TWO-THIRDS OF THE MEMBERS OF EACH HOUSE CONCURRING, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNOR, TO RETIRE SAID JUDGE FROM OFFICE.

21. From and after January 1, [1945] 1955, there shall be IN THE THIRD, FOURTH, FIFTH, SIXTH AND SEVENTH CIRCUITS at least [three judges] *one judge* for [the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh circuits] *each county, who shall be a resident of the county in which he shall hold office, and who shall be elected by the voters thereof,* to be styled judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. [In any of said circuits in which there shall be more than three judges (including the additional judge of the Court of Appeals), no successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed or elected as judge of said circuit. In any of said circuits in which there shall be only three judges (including an additional judge of the Court of Appeals), a successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed and elected as judge of said circuit.] The [aforesaid] number of judges for any of the [circuits shall be subject to increase or decrease by law] CIRCUITS OR FOR ANY OF THE counties may be increased or decreased by the General Assembly from time to time , AND ANY VACANCY SO CREATED SHALL BE FILLED as provided in Section 5 of this Article [.] *except that IN THE THIRD, FOURTH, FIFTH, SIXTH, AND SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUITS there shall never be less than one judge for each county* ✕ AND ALL OF THE CIRCUITS THERE SHALL NEVER BE *less than three for each circuit.* The senior judge in length of service shall be the

chief judge of the circuit [(unless there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals)]; the other judge or judges shall be associate judges. **IN THE FIRST AND SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUITS** no two of said judges of the Circuit Court shall at the time of their election or appointment, or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in any one county, ~~other than Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's or Allegany County, and not more than two in any county except (if there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals) Baltimore County.~~ **IN THE FIRST AND SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUITS**, IN case any candidate or candidates for judge at any election shall receive sufficient votes to cause such candidate or candidates to be declared elected, but the election of such candidate or candidates would cause more judges than herein permitted to reside in any county of the circuit, then and in that event there shall be declared elected only that candidate or those candidates residing in said county, in the order of the votes received, whose election would provide the permitted number of judges from said county, and also the candidate or candidates residing in some other county, and not similarly disqualified, who shall have the next highest number of votes in said election. If, by reason of such a condition or by reason of an equal vote for two or more candidates a sufficient number of judges duly qualified as to residence shall not be elected at any election, then it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for such unfilled office or offices. **FROM AND AFTER DECEMBER 1, 1954, THERE SHALL BE NOT LESS THAN THREE JUDGES RESIDENT IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY AND NOT LESS THAN TWO JUDGES RESIDENT IN ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY, AND IN PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, AND NOT LESS THAN THREE JUDGES RESIDENT IN BALTIMORE COUNTY. THE VACANCIES IN GARRETT, MONTGOMERY, AND PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY CREATED BY THE ADOPTION OF THIS AMENDMENT SHALL BE FILLED AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 5 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

**NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE THE VACANCIES IN ANNE ARUNDEL, BALTIMORE, ~~KENT~~, AND ST. MARY'S, ~~TALBOT~~, AND ~~WORCESTER~~ COUNTIES CREATED BY THE ADOPTION OF THIS AMENDMENT SHALL NOT BE FILLED BY APPOINTMENT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 5 OF THIS ARTICLE; BUT AT THE FIRST**

BIENNIAL GENERAL ELECTION FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THIS AMENDMENT A JUDGE SHALL BE ELECTED BY THE QUALIFIED VOTERS OF ANNE ARUNDEL, BALTIMORE, ~~KENT~~, AND ST. MARY'S, ~~TALBOT~~, AND ~~WORCESTER~~ COUNTIES, RESPECTIVELY, TO FILL SUCH VACANCY IN EACH COUNTY. ANY OTHER VACANCY IN THE OFFICE OF JUDGE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR ANNE ARUNDEL, BALTIMORE, ~~KENT~~, AND ST. MARY'S, ~~TALBOT~~, AND ~~WORCESTER~~ COUNTIES SHALL BE FILLED AS PROVIDED IN SECTIONS 3 AND 5 OF THIS ARTICLE.

The said judges shall hold such terms of the Circuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times as are now prescribed or may hereafter be prescribed by rules or regulations by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. One judge in each of *the first* [said] seven circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, when in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

All provisions of the Constitution of Maryland and all Acts of the General Assembly relating to the Court of Appeals or any other courts, and all rules heretofore adopted by the Court of Appeals, not inconsistent with the provisions of the sections amended or added by this amendment, shall remain in full force and effect unless and until amended or repealed by proper authority. All salaries now prescribed by law for associate judges of the Circuit Courts shall continue to apply to all judges (including chief judges) of the Circuit Court [who are not judges of the Court of Appeals]. No member of the General Assembly at which [this amendment] *either of these amendments* was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as judge of the Court of Appeals or any other court by reason of his membership in such General Assembly. [All appeals and other matters pending in the Court of Appeals on January 1, 1945, shall be proceeded with and determined by the Court as hereby constituted.]

In the event and to the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any section amended or added by [this amendment] *these amendments* and any of the other provisions of this Constitution or the provisions of

any existing law, the provisions of the sections amended or added shall prevail, and such other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency, except Section 35A of Article III of this Constitution; provided, however, that in the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of this Constitution as amended by any other amendments which may be adopted at the same time *or times* as [this amendment] *these amendments, i. e.,* at the election held in November, 1944, *or at the election held in November, 1954,* the changes made by [this amendment] *these amendments* and all such other amendments to this Constitution shall all be given effect.

~~SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 1953.~~

SEC. 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, THAT THE AFOREGOING SECTIONS HEREBY PROPOSED AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS STATE SHALL BE, AT THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION, TO BE HELD IN THIS STATE IN THE YEAR 1954, SUBMITTED TO THE LEGAL AND QUALIFIED VOTERS THEREOF FOR THEIR ADOPTION OR REJECTION IN PURSUANCE OF DIRECTIONS CONTAINED IN ARTICLE 14 OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS STATE, AND AT THE SAID GENERAL ELECTION, THE VOTE ON THE SAID PROPOSED AMENDMENT SHALL BE BY BALLOT, AND UPON EACH BALLOT THERE SHALL BE PRINTED THE WORDS "FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT" AND "AGAINST THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT", AS NOW PRESCRIBED BY LAW, AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER SAID ELECTION, DUE RETURNS SHALL BE MADE TO THE GOVERNOR OF THE VOTE FOR AND AGAINST SAID PROPOSED AMENDMENT, AS DIRECTED BY SAID ARTICLE 14 OF THE CONSTITUTION.

EXPLANATION: *Italics indicate new matter added to existing law.*

[Brackets] indicate matter stricken from existing law.  
CAPITALS indicate amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken out of bill.



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# *Principal Officers of Maryland—Historical*

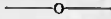
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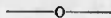


## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE PROVINCE AND STATE OF MARYLAND



### BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY

- 1580(?)—1632—George Calvert, First Lord Baltimore.  
Petitioned for grant of land north of the Potomac.
- 1606-1675—Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.  
Received grant June 20, 1632, soon after death of  
First Lord Baltimore.
- 1637-1715—Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore.
- 1679(?)—1715—Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore.
- 1699-1751—Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore.
- 1732-1771—Frederick Calvert, Sixth Lord Baltimore.
- 1760-1834—Henry Harford.  
Harford did not succeed to the title, as he was an  
illegitimate son. His claim to Maryland was relin-  
quished in return for a monetary grant from the  
Maryland General Assembly.

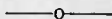


### COLONIAL GOVERNORS

- 1631-1634      Captain William Claiborne  
Settled at Kent Island under a commission from  
the King. He was driven from the Island by  
Leonard Calvert a few months after the colonists  
had landed.
- 1634-1644/5    Leonard Calvert  
Calvert had occasion to leave the colony several  
times, usually for a month or two but once for  
over a year. During his absences the following  
men governed the Province: 1637/8 and 1638, John  
Lewger; 1638 and 1641, Captain Thomas Corn-  
waleys; 1643-1644, Giles Brent; 1644, William  
Brainthwait.
- 1644/5-1646    Captain Richard Ingle  
Usurped the government and maintained control  
until about the middle of 1646.
- 1646            Captain Edward Hill  
Elected Governor by the Council while Leonard  
Calvert was still in Virginia. He also claimed to  
have a commission from Calvert. His appoint-  
ment was illegal, as he was not a member of the  
Council when elected, and Calvert was out of the  
Province when the commission was issued. He  
does seem to have held office, however, for he later  
attempted to collect certain fees and emoluments  
which were due him by virtue of his service.
- 1646-1647      Leonard Calvert
- 1647-1648/9    Thomas Greene

- 1649-1651/2 Captain William Stone  
During absences from the Province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
- 1652 Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1652-1654 Captain William Stone
- 1654-1657 Commissioners appointed by Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1657-1660 Josias Fendall  
Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the Province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1660-1661 Philip Calvert
- 1661-1676 Charles Calvert  
Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the Colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
- 1676 Jesse Wharton  
Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal Governor from June to October 1676, but, actually, the Province was governed by the Deputy Governors.
- 1676-1679 Thomas Notley  
Succeeded Wharton as Deputy Governor, and later, in October 1676, he was commissioned as Governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9-1684 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary  
Calvert was definitely back in the Province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of Governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684-1688 Council of Deputy Governors  
Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned Governor, but the duties were actually performed by the Deputies. The Deputies named in the commission were George Talbot, Thomas Tailler, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall. Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.
- 1688-1689 William Joseph  
Named as President of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.
- 1689-1690 John Coode  
Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.
- 1690-1692 Nehemiah Blackiston  
Appointed President of the Committee for the Government of Maryland when Coode went to England.
- 1692-1693 Sir Lionel Copley

- 1693 Sir Thomas Lawrence  
Elected Governor after death of Copley, but had served only a week or two when Sir Edmund Andros arrived in Maryland to assume control.
- 1693 Sir Edmund Andros  
Remained in Maryland about ten days before returning to Virginia.
- 1693-1694 Colonel Nicholas Greenberry  
Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
- 1694 Sir Edmund Andros  
Remained in Maryland about a week.
- 1694 Sir Thomas Lawrence  
Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
- 1694-1698/9 Sir Francis Nicholson
- 1698/9-1702 Colonel Nathaniel Blackiston
- 1702-1704 Thomas Tench  
Appointed President of the Council by Blackiston.
- 1704-1709 Colonel John Seymour
- 1709-1714 Major General Edward Lloyd  
Elected President of the Council when Colonel Francis Jenkins, who was senior member of the Council and thus entitled to succeed Seymour, failed to assert his right promptly.
- 1714-1720 John Hart
- 1720 Thomas Brooke  
Became President of the Council by virtue of his seniority when Hart returned to England.
- 1720-1727 Charles Calvert
- 1727-1731 Benedict Leonard Calvert
- 1731-1732 Samuel Ogle
- 1732-1733 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary
- 1733-1742 Samuel Ogle
- 1742-1746/7 Thomas Bladen
- 1746/7-1752 Samuel Ogle
- 1752-1753 Benjamin Tasker  
Became President of the Council upon the death of Governor Ogle.
- 1753-1769 Horatio Sharpe
- 1769-1776 Robert Eden  
Eden was in England from May to November 1774, during which time Richard Lee, President of the Council, governed the Province. Lee also governed the Province briefly in 1776 during the interval between the departure of Eden and the assumption of the government by the Convention.



### REVOLUTIONARY INTERREGNUM

During the years 1774 through 1776 more and more of the powers of government came to be exercised by popular bodies though the authority of the Governor was still acknowledged until Eden's departure. The Conventions were composed of delegates from each county elected by the freemen of the Province in much the same manner as the House of Delegates. It was inconvenient for so large a group

(at one meeting there were 141 delegates) to remain in continuous session; therefore, Councils of Safety were elected by the Conventions to exercise executive power during the intervals between Convention meetings. With some exceptions the Councils of Safety were composed of nine members, five from the western shore and four from the eastern shore. The Convention which met from August 14, 1776, about six weeks after the Declaration of Independence, through November 11, 1776, framed the Constitution which governed Maryland until 1851. The General Assembly established by the Constitution began meeting on February 5, 1777, but the Council of Safety continued to function as the executive body of the State until March 20 of the same year. On March 22, 1777, the Assembly adopted a resolution "for dissolving the Council of Safety and Vesting the Governor and Council with their Powers." The Governor and Council had qualified two days earlier on March 20 and they immediately began to perform the duties assigned to them.

#### Conventions of the Province of Maryland

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	John Hall.....	Chairman
April 24-May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
July 26-Aug. 14, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 7, 1775-Jan. 18, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
May 8-25, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister.....	President
June 21-July 6, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Aug. 14-Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

#### Councils of Safety

August 29, 1775-October 21, 1775 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Thomas Johnson, Jr., William Paca, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Stone (never acted), Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander, Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Matthew Tilghman, John Beale Bordley (declined), Robert Goldsborough (never acted), James Hollyday, Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper.

January 18, 1776-May 25, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.

May 27, 1776-July 6, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, Charles Carroll, Barrister, John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey (never acted), George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 6, 1776-November 11, 1776 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister, Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined), Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Nicholas Thomas (appointed by Council September 18, 1776).

November 12, 1776-March 20, 1777 Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President, John Hall, George Plater, Brice Thomas Beale Worthington, Charles Grahame (declined), Joseph Nicholson, Nicholas Thomas, William Rumsey (declined), James Tilghman (declined), Thomas Contee (elected *vice* Grahame November 11, 1776), Samuel Wilson (appointed by Council *vice* Tilghman December 13, 1776), William Hemsley (appointed by Council *vice* Rumsey December 13, 1776, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council *vice* Hemsley January 3, 1777, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed *vice* Chamberlaine February 3, 1777).

MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION  
WHICH FRAMED THE FIRST  
STATE CONSTITUTION  
AUGUST 14—NOVEMBER 11, 1776

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, President

GABRIEL DUVAL, Secretary

- St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.
- Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.
- Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,<sup>1</sup> Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase,<sup>1</sup> Charles Carroll, Barrister.<sup>2</sup>
- Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh, John Mackall.
- Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.
- Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.
- Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennalls, Joseph Ennalls.
- Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.
- Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.
- Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.
- Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.
- Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayly, Jr., Elisha Williams.
- Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Schriver.
- Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.
- Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,<sup>2</sup> Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.<sup>2</sup>
- Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.
- Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah T. Chase.
- Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

<sup>1</sup> Resigned August 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected September 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll.

<sup>2</sup> William Richardson elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for flying camp, August 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

<sup>3</sup> Elected August 30, 1776.

## GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND

Elected Under the Constitution of 1776 by the Legislature for One Year

1777—Thomas Johnson	1809—Edward Lloyd
1779—Thomas Sim Lee	1811—Robert Bowie
1782—William Paca	1812—Levin Winder
1785—William Smallwood	1816—Chas. Ridgely, of Hampton
1788—John Eager Howard	1819—Charles Goldsborough
1791—George Plater	1819—Samuel Sprigg
1792—James Brice*	1822—Samuel Stevens, Jr.
1792—Thomas Sim Lee	1826—Joseph Kent
1794—John H. Stone	1829—Daniel Martin
1797—John Henry	1830—Thomas King Carroll
1798—Benjamin Ogle	1831—Daniel Martin
1801—John Francis Mercer	1831—George Howard †
1803—Robert Bowie	1833—James Thomas
1806—Robert Wright	1836—Thomas W. Veazey
1809—James Butcher †	

\* Became Governor upon the death of Governor Plater, February 1792.

† Governor for one month, May-June 1809, following the resignation of Governor Wright and before the convening of a special session of the Legislature.

‡ Became Governor on the death of Governor Martin, July 1831.

Elected by the People for Three Years Under the Constitution of 1776 as Amended in 1838

William Grason.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1839
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1842
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's County.....	1845
Philip F. Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1848
Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Frederick County.....	1851

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 by the People for Four Years

Thomas Watkins Ligon.....	Howard County.....	1854
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	Dorchester County.....	1858
Augustus W. Bradford.....	Baltimore County.....	1862

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 by the People for Four Years

Thomas Swann.....	Baltimore City.....	1866
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Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 by the People for Four Years

*Oden Bowie.....	Prince George's County.....	1869
William Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
†James Black Groome.....	Cecil County.....	1874
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1876
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington County.....	1880
Robert M. McLane.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
‡Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1885
Elihu E. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	1888
Frank Brown.....	Carroll County.....	1892
Lloyd Lowndes.....	Allegany County.....	1896
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1904
Austin L. Crothers.....	Cecil County.....	1908
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Dorchester County.....	1912
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Dorchester County.....	1916
§Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1920
Harry W. Nice.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Herbert R. O'Conor.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	Washington County.....	1947
Theodore R. McKeldin.....	Baltimore City.....	1951

\* Served three years by special provision of the Constitution.

† Became Governor on the resignation of Governor Whyte, March 1874.

‡ Became Governor on the resignation of Governor McLane, March 1885.

§ Due to constitutional amendment of 1922, providing for quadrennial elections, the Governor elected in 1923 served three years. Thereafter gubernatorial terms began in odd years.



## GOVERNORS' COUNCILS, 1777-1838

The Constitution of 1776 (Art. XXVI) provided that both houses of the Legislature elect by joint ballot five men to be "the Council to the Governor". This was an advisory body of considerable influence. It was also provided that on the death, removal or incapacity of the Governor the first named of the Council should become Governor and proceed to the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the election of a new Governor. The Council was abolished in 1838 by means of a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, ch. 197, sec. 13; Acts 1837, ch. 84).

- Mar. 1777—Charles Carroll, Sr., (declined), Josiah Polk, John Rogers, Edward Lloyd, John Contee (declined), Thomas Sim Lee (elected *vice* Carroll Mar. 26, 1777), James Brice (elected *vice* Contee Apr. 16, 1777, declined), Joseph Sim (elected *vice* Brice Apr. 19, 1777).
- Nov. 1777—Thomas Sim Lee, Joseph Sim (declined), Edward Lloyd, John Rogers (declined), Josiah Polk (declined), James Brice (elected *vice* Sim Nov. 25, 1777), William Hemsley (elected *vice* Rogers Nov. 25, 1777 declined), Daniel Carroll (elected *vice* Polk Nov. 25, 1777), James Hindman (elected *vice* Hemsley Dec. 23, 1777).
- Nov. 1778—Thomas Sim Lee, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, Edward Lloyd, James Hindman.
- Nov. 1779—John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.
- Nov. 1780—Daniel Carroll, James Brice, John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright.
- Nov. 1781—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, Benjamin C. Stoddert.
- Nov. 1782—Benjamin C. Stoddert, Gabriel Duvall, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John H. Stone.
- Nov. 1783—Jeremiah T. Chase (resigned), Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John H. Stone, James Brice (resigned), Benjamin Ogle (resigned), John Davidson (elected *vice* Chase Jan. 5, 1784), James Brice (elected *vice* Duvall July 29, 1784, declined), Aquila Paca (elected *vice* Brice Aug. 4, 1784), Samuel T. Wright (elected *vice* Ogle Apr. 3, 1784).
- Nov. 1784—Charles Wallace, Aquila Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel T. Wright.
- Nov. 1785—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duvall (resigned), John Kilty, Samuel T. Wright, William Paca (elected *vice* Duvall Apr. 27, 1786).
- Dec. 1786—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, James Hindman, John Kilty, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1787—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benjamin Harrison.
- Nov. 1788—James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1789—John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Randolph B. Latimer.
- Nov. 1790—Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer, John Davidson, William Hindman, John Kilty.
- Nov. 1791—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, Randolph B. Latimer (declined), John H. Stone, John Davidson, Uriah Forrest (elected *vice* Latimer Dec. 31, 1791).

- Nov. 1792—James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Pinkney.
- Nov. 1793—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty (declined), Henry Ridgely, Christopher Richmond (elected *vice* Kilty Nov. 23, 1793).
- Nov. 1794—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- Nov. 1795—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.
- Nov. 1796—William Kilty, James Thomas, John Davidson, James Brice, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1797—John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer, Arthur Shaaff, John Johnson.
- Nov. 1798—Arthur Shaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan R. Wilmer.
- Nov. 1799—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, Jonathan R. Wilmer, James Thomas, John Davidson.
- Nov. 1800—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Shaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.
- Nov. 1801—Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1802—Francis Digges, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.
- Nov. 1803—Allen B. Duckett, Francis Digges, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.
- Nov. 1804—Richard H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Richard T. Earle, Reverdy Ghiselin, Francis Digges.
- Nov. 1805—Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Digges, Philip Reed.
- Nov. 1806—Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed (resigned), James Nabb, James Butcher (elected *vice* Reed Dec. 20, 1806).
- Nov. 1807—James Butcher, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.
- Nov. 1808—James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thomas W. Hall, Benjamin Hodges.
- Nov. 1809—James Butcher, George E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.
- Nov. 1810—John Stephen, James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, George E. Mitchell.
- Nov. 1811—George E. Mitchell (resigned), John Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb (elected *vice* Mitchell July 14, 1812).
- Nov. 1812—Benjamin Stoddert (resigned), Alexander C. Magruder, William H. Ward, William B. Martin, Walter Dorsey (resigned), Thomas G. Addison (elected *vice* Stoddert Nov. 24, 1812), Samuel Ridout (elected *vice* Dorsey June 15, 1813).
- Dec. 1813—William B. Martin, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, Alexander C. Magruder.
- Dec. 1814—Alexander C. Magruder, William H. Ward, Thomas G. Addison, Samuel Ridout, John Murray.

- Dec. 1815—Alexander C. Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1816—William Potter, Henry H. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, William H. Ward.
- Dec. 1817—Daniel Murray, John Stoops, John E. Howard, Jr., Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones.
- Dec. 1818—John E. Howard, Jr., Henry H. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.
- Dec. 1819—James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson.
- Dec. 1820—John Stephen, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Butcher, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1821—Israel D. Maulsby, James Butcher, Thomas H. Wilkinson, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.
- Dec. 1822—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1823—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer, Nicholas Brewer.
- Dec. 1824—Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.
- Dec. 1825—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts, Daniel Martin.
- Jan. 1826—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts (dead when elected), Daniel Martin, John N. Steele (elected *vice* Roberts Jan. 3, 1826).
- Jan. 1827—Joseph Gabby, William Steuart, Daniel Martin, Otho Scott, Arnold E. Jones.
- Jan. 1828—Daniel Martin, William Steuart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.
- Jan. 1829—Thomas Davis, Rezin Estep, Luke Tiernan (declined), Littleton I. Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas, George R. Richardson (elected *vice* Tiernan Jan. 27, 1829).
- Jan. 1830—Hugh McElderry, Robert D. C. Wright, Otho Scott (resigned), Benjamin E. Mackall, Robert Wason, John Forwood (elected July 14, 1830).
- Jan. 1831—George Howard, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Henry Page, William Potter.
- Jan. 1832—William Potter, Thomas C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, George W. Purnell, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1833—Samuel Turner, Thomas C. Worthington, John S. Martin, Robert W. Bowie, William Potter.
- Jan. 1834—Samuel Mass, George C. Washington, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey, Robert W. Bowie.
- Jan. 1835—Thomas W. Veazey, George C. Washington, Nathaniel F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwinn Harris.
- Jan. 1836—Gwinn Harris, John McKenny, William F. Johnson, Nathaniel F. Williams, John C. Henry (resigned), William L. Jones (elected *vice* Henry July 27, 1836).
- Jan. 1837—Gwinn Harris (deceased), Nathaniel F. Williams, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, William L. Jones, Benedict I. Heard (elected *vice* Harris Dec. 22, 1837).
- Jan. 1838—Thomas G. Pratt, Benedict I. Heard, William F. Johnson, John McKenny, Thomas H. Hicks.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1838 by a constitutional amendment (Acts 1836, Ch. 197, sec. 17; Acts 1837, Ch. 84).

John H. Culbreth .....	1838	George B. Milligan .....	1884
Joseph H. Nicholson .....	1838	Edward W. LeCompte .....	1886
Cornelius McLean .....	1839	William T. Brantly .....	1893
James Murray .....	1840	Edwin Gott .....	1894
Thomas Wright, 3rd .....	1841	Richard Dallam .....	1896
Henry Hobbs <sup>1</sup> .....	1842	George E. Loweree .....	1899
John C. LeGrand .....	1842	Wilfred Bateman .....	1900
John N. Watkins <sup>2</sup> .....	1844	Oswald Tilghman .....	1904
William Van Buskirk .....	1844	N. Winslow Williams .....	1908
William T. Wootton .....	1845	Robert P. Graham .....	1912
Richard C. Hollyday .....	1848	Thomas W. Simmons .....	1916
John Nick Watkins .....	1849	George L. Radcliffe .....	1919
Thomas H. O'Neal .....	1851	Philip B. Perlman .....	1920
John Randolph Quinn .....	1853	E. Brooke Lee .....	1923
Nathaniel Cox .....	1854	David C. Winebrenner, 3rd .....	1925
Jonathan Pinkney .....	1857	Thomas L. Dawson .....	1935
James R. Partridge .....	1858	E. Ray Jones .....	1936
Grayson Eichelberger .....	1861	John B. Gontrum .....	1939
Thomas J. Wilson .....	1861	Francis Petrott .....	1939
William B. Hill .....	1862	Miles T. Tull .....	1941
John M. Carter .....	1866	Thomas Elmo Jones .....	1941
Richard C. Hollyday .....	1869	William J. McWilliams <sup>3</sup> .....	1946
John T. Mason .....	1872	Edward G. Chaney .....	1946
Richard C. Hollyday .....	1873	John B. Funk .....	1947
James T. Briscoe .....	1880	Bertram Lee Boone II .....	1947
Richard C. Hollyday .....	1884	Vivian V. Simpson .....	1949
		John R. Reeves .....	1951

<sup>1</sup> Acting Secretary of State Jan. 4-Feb. 1, 1842.

<sup>2</sup> Ad interim Secretary of State Mar. 2-8, 1844.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed Assistant to the Secretary of State during the absence of Thomas Elmo Jones April 20, 1944, Feb. 7, 1946. He held the title only two days, Feb. 7-8, 1946.

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**TREASURERS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN SHORES**

Western Shore

Thomas Harwood, Jr. ....	1775
Benjamin Harwood .....	1804
George Mackubin .....	1826
James S. Owens .....	1843
Dennis Claude .....	1844-1852

Eastern Shore

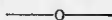
William Hindman .....	1775
James Hindman .....	1777
Edward Hindman .....	1778
Henry Dickinson .....	1779
William Richardson .....	1789
William Chambers .....	1802
William Richardson .....	1813
John K. B. Emory .....	1825
William K. Lambdin .....	1826
Pere Robinson .....	1840
John H. Harris .....	1841
Pere Robinson .....	1842-1843

The office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore was abolished by an amendment to the Constitution (Ch. 200, 1841 and Ch. 239, 1842).

## TREASURERS

The office of Treasurer was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

James S. Owens.....	1852	Edwin H. Brown.....	1890
Dennis Claude.....	1854	Spencer C. Jones.....	1892
Sprigg Harwood.....	1860	Thomas J. Shryock.....	1896
Robert Fowler.....	1862	Murray Vandiver.....	1900
John Merryman.....	1870	John M. Dennis.....	1916
John W. Davis.....	1872	William P. Jackson.....	1918
Barnes Compton.....	1874	John M. Dennis.....	1920
John S. Gittings.....	1885	Hooper S. Miles.....	1935
Stevenson Archer.....	1886		



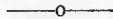
## COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY

The office of Comptroller of the Treasury was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

Philip Francis Thomas.....	1852
Henry E. Bateman.....	1853
William Pinkney Whyte.....	1854
William Henry Purnell.....	1856
Dennis Claude.....	1861
Abram Lingan Jarrett.....	1861
Samuel Snowden Maffit.....	1862
Henry Hollyday Goldsborough.....	1864
Robert J. Jump.....	1864
William J. Leonard.....	1867
Levin Woolford.....	1870
Thomas J. Keating.....	1878
J. Frank Turner.....	1884
L. Victor Baughman.....	1888
Marion deKalb Smith.....	1892
Robert P. Graham.....	1896
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	1898
Joshua W. Hering.....	1900
Gordon T. Atkinson.....	1904
Joshua W. Hering.....	1908
William B. Clagett.....	1910
Charles H. Stanley.....	1911
Emerson C. Harrington.....	1912
Hugh A. McMullen.....	1916
E. Brooke Lee.....	1920
William S. Gordy, Jr.....	1922
J. Millard Tawes.....	1939
James J. Lacy.....	1947
J. Millard Tawes.....	1950

## ADJUTANTS GENERAL

Henry Carberry.....	1794
Samuel T. Wright.....	1807
John Kilty.....	1810
John Gassaway.....	1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas.....	1817
John N. Watkins.....	1835
John Wilmot.....	1856
Nicholas Brewer of John.....	1858
John S. Berry.....	1864
George H. Bier.....	1869
Charles H. McBlair.....	1871
Frank A. Bond.....	1874
J. Wesley Watkins.....	1880
James Howard.....	1884
Henry Kyd Douglas.....	1892
L. Allison Wilmer.....	1896
John S. Saunders.....	1900
Clinton L. Riggs.....	1904
Henry M. Warfield.....	1908
Charles F. Macklin.....	1912
Henry M. Warfield.....	1916
Milton A. Reckord*.....	1920



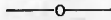
## PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE

Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	Charles County.....	1777
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1781
Matthew Tilghman.....	Talbot County.....	1782
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1783
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1783
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1783
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1784
John Smith.....	Baltimore County.....	1785
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1785
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1786
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1786
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1787
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1787
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1788
John Smith.....	Baltimore County.....	1788
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1788
Daniel Carroll.....	Prince George's County.....	1789
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1790

\* During General Reckord's absence, May 1941-November 1945, the Acting Adjutant General was General Francis Petrott.

William Smallwood.....	Charles County .....	1791
George Dent.....	Charles County .....	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot County .....	1792
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1797
William Perry.....	Talbot County .....	1797
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1799
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1801
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1806
Stephen Lowrey.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1807
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1807
Stephen Lowrey.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1809
William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1809
Elijah Davis.....	Harford County .....	1813
William Spencer.....	Kent County .....	1816
William R. Stuart.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1821
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County .....	1826
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1828
Benjamin S. Forrest.....	Montgomery County .....	1831
Thomas Sappington.....	Frederick County .....	1834
John G. Chapman.....	Charles County .....	1835
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1836
William Williams.....	Somerset County .....	1844
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County .....	1850
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County .....	1852
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County .....	1854
George Wells.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1856
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford County .....	1858
John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's County .....	1860
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot County .....	1861
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel County .....	1864
Lieut.-Gov. Christopher C. Cox.....	Baltimore City .....	1865
Barnes Compton.....	Charles County .....	1868
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City .....	1872
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County .....	1874
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline County .....	1876
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County .....	1878
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford County .....	1880
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore County .....	1882
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County .....	1884
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County .....	1886
George Peter.....	Montgomery County .....	1888
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset County .....	1890
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County .....	1892
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County .....	1894
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City .....	1896
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1898
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County .....	1900
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery County .....	1904

Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County .....	1906
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard County .....	1910
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico County .....	1912
Peter J. Campbell.....	Baltimore City .....	1916
William I. Norris.....	Baltimore City .....	1920
David G. McIntosh, Jr.....	Baltimore County .....	1924
Walter J. Mitchell.....	Charles County .....	1931
Lansdale G. Sasscer.....	Prince George's County .....	1935
Arthur H. Brice.....	Kent County .....	1939
James J. Lindsay.....	Baltimore County .....	1944
Joseph R. Byrnes.....	Baltimore City .....	1947
L. Harold Sothoron <sup>1</sup> .....	Prince George's County .....	1950
George W. Della.....	Baltimore City.....	1951



### SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Thomas S. Wootton.....	Montgomery County.....	1777
Nicholas Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1777
William Fitzhugh.....	Calvert County.....	1778
Josias Beall.....	Prince George's County .....	1779
William Bruff.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1780
Thomas Cockey Deye.....	Baltimore County .....	1781
George Dent.....	Charles County.....	1789
Levin Winder.....	Somerset County.....	1791
Matthew Tilghman.....	Kent County.....	1794
Philip Key.....	St. Mary's County.....	1795
James Carroll.....	Baltimore County.....	1797
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles County.....	1798
Edward Hall.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1800
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1801
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County .....	1803
Charles Frazier.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1804
Archibald Van Horn.....	Prince George's County.....	1805
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1806
Levin Winder.....	Somerset County.....	1808
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1809
John C. Herbert.....	Prince George's County.....	1812
Henry H. Chapman.....	Charles County .....	1814
Nicholas Stonestreet.....	Charles County .....	1816
James Brown.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1818
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1819
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1822
Tobias E. Stansbury.....	Baltimore County.....	1823
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1824
Benedict I. Semmes.....	Prince George's County.....	1825
James W. McCulloh.....	Baltimore County.....	1826
John G. Chapman.....	Charles County .....	1828
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1829
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1830

<sup>1</sup> Extraordinary Session of one day held November 10, 1950.



Thomas Wright.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1833
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's County.....	1834
Benjamin L. Gantt.....	Prince George's County.....	1835
William H. Tuck.....	Prince George's County.....	1837
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1838
James W. Williams.....	Harford County.....	1839
Charles Sterret Ridgely.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1839
John C. LeGrand.....	Baltimore County.....	1841
Daniel S. Biser.....	Frederick County.....	1842
William H. Watson.....	Baltimore City.....	1843
John G. Chapman.....	Baltimore City.....	1841
William S. Waters.....	Somerset County.....	1845
John P. Kennedy.....	Baltimore County.....	1846
William J. Blackistone.....	St. Mary's County.....	1847
John R. Franklin.....	Worcester County.....	1850
Elias Ware.....	Baltimore City.....	1852
John F. Dent.....	St. Mary's County.....	1854
William H. Travers.....	Baltimore City.....	1856
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore County.....	1858
E. G. Kilbourn.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1860
John S. Berry.....	Baltimore County.....	1861
Thomas H. Kemp.....	Caroline County.....	1864
John M. Frazier.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
Oliver Miller.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1867
William A. Stewart.....	Baltimore City.....	1868
Ferdinand C. Latrobe.....	Baltimore City.....	1870
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard County.....	1872
Jesse K. Hines.....	Kent County.....	1874
Lewis C. Smith.....	Washington County.....	1876
Fetter S. Hoblitzell.....	Baltimore City.....	1878
Hiram McCullough.....	Cecil County.....	1880
Otis Keilholtz.....	Baltimore City.....	1882
J. Pembroke Thom.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County.....	1886
George M. Upshur.....	Worcester County.....	1888
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County.....	1890
Murray Vandiver.....	Harford County.....	1892
James H. Preston.....	Baltimore City.....	1894
Sydney E. Mudd.....	Charles County.....	1896
Louis Schaefer.....	Baltimore City.....	1898
Lloyd Wilkinson.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Noble L. Mitchell.....	Harford County.....	1902
Dr. George Y. Everhart.....	Baltimore County.....	1904
Carville D. Benson.....	Baltimore County.....	1906
J. Enos Ray, Jr.....	Prince George's County.....	1908
Adam Peeples.....	Cecil County.....	1910
James McC. Trippe.....	Baltimore City.....	1912
Philip D. Laird.....	Montgomery County.....	1916
David G. McIntosh.....	Baltimore County.....	1917
Herbert R. Wooden.....	Carroll County.....	1918
Millard E. Tydings.....	Harford County.....	1920
John L. G. Lee.....	Harford County.....	1922

Francis P. Curtis.....	Baltimore City.....	1924
E. Brooke Lee.....	Montgomery County.....	1927
Francis A. Michel.....	Baltimore City.....	1931
T. Barton Harrington.....	Baltimore City.....	1933
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Thomas E. Conlon.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
John S. White.....	Prince George's County.....	1944
C. Ferdinand Sybert.....	Howard County.....	1947
John C. Luber.....	Baltimore City.....	1951



### JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS\*

Benjamin Rumsey, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Benjamin Mackall 4th, Calvert County.....	1778-1806
Thomas Jones, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Solomon Wright, Queen Anne's County.....	1778-1792
James Murray, Dorchester County.....	1778-1784
Richard Potts, Frederick County.....	1801-1806
Littleton Dennis, Somerset County.....	1801-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase, Anne Arundel County.....	1806-1824
James Tilghman, Queen Anne's County.....	1806-1809
William Polk, Somerset County.....	1806-1812
Richard Sprigg, Prince George's County.....	1806
Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Baltimore County.....	1806-1817
John Mackall Gantt, Prince George's County.....	1806-1811
John Buchanan, Washington County.....	1806-1844
Richard Tilghman Earle, Queen Anne's County.....	1809-1834
John Johnson, Prince George's County.....	1811-1821
John Done, Worcester County.....	1812-1814
William Bond Martin, Dorchester County.....	1814-1835
Walter Dorsey, Baltimore County.....	1817-1823
John Stephen, Prince George's County.....	1822-1844
Stevenson Archer, Harford County.....	1823-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey, Anne Arundel County.....	1824-1851
Ezekiel Forman Chambers, Kent County.....	1834-1851
Ara Spence, Worcester County.....	1835-1851
William B. Stone, Charles County.....	1844-1845
Samuel M. Semmes, Allegany County.....	1844-1845
Alexander Contee Magruder, Prince George's County.....	1844-1851
Robert N. Martin, Frederick County.....	1845-1851
William Frick, Baltimore County.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand, Baltimore City.....	1851-1861
John Bowers Eccleston, Kent County.....	1851-1860
William Hallam Tuck, Anne Arundel County.....	1851-1861
John Thomson Mason, Washington County.....	1851-1857
James Lawrence Bartol, Baltimore City.....	1857-1883
Brice John Goldsborough, Dorchester County.....	1860-1867
Silas Morris Cochran, Baltimore City.....	1861-1866
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1861-1867
Daniel Weisel, Washington County.....	1864-1867

\* Includes all judges. A separate list of Chief Judges will be found immediately following.

Peter Wood Crain, Charles County.....	1867
James Augustus Stewart, Dorchester County.....	1867-1879
Richard Henry Alvey, Washington County.....	1867-1893
Richard Grason, Baltimore County.....	1867-1882
John Mitchell Robinson, Queen Anne's County.....	1867-1896
Oliver Miller, Anne Arundel County.....	1867-1892
Madison Nelson, Frederick County.....	1867-1870
George Brent, Charles County.....	1867-1881
William Pinkney Maulsby, Frederick County.....	1870-1871
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1871-1881
Levin Thomas Handy Irving, Somerset County.....	1879-1892
John Ritchie, Frederick County.....	1881-1887
Daniel Randall Magruder, Calvert County.....	1881
Frederick Stone, Charles County.....	1881-1890
George Yellot, Baltimore County.....	1882-1889
William Shepard Bryan, Baltimore City.....	1883-1898
James McSherry, Frederick County.....	1887-1907
David Fowler, Baltimore County.....	1889-1905
John Parran Briscoe, Calvert County.....	1890-1923
Henry Page, Somerset County.....	1892-1908
Charles Boyle Roberts, Carroll County.....	1892-1899
Andrew Hunter Boyd, Allegany County.....	1893-1924
George Mitchell Russum, Caroline County.....	1896-1897
James Alfred Pearce, Kent County.....	1897-1912
Samuel D. Schmucker, Baltimore City.....	1898-1911
James A. C. Bond, Carroll County.....	1899
Isaac Thomas Jones, Howard County.....	1899-1907
Nicholas Charles Burke, Baltimore County.....	1905-1920
John G. Rogers, Howard County.....	1907
W. Laird Henry, Dorchester County.....	1908-1909
William H. Thomas, Carroll County.....	1907-1924
Glenn H. Worthington, Frederick County.....	1908-1909
John R. Pattison, Dorchester County.....	1909-1934
Hammond Urner, Frederick County.....	1909-1938
Henry Stockbridge, Baltimore City.....	1911-1924
Albert Constable, Cecil County.....	1912-1919
William H. Adkins, Talbot County.....	1919-1934
T. Scott Offutt, Baltimore County.....	1920-1942
W. Mitchell Digges, Charles County.....	1923-1934
Carroll T. Bond, Baltimore City.....	1924-1943
Francis Neal Parke, Carroll County.....	1924-1941
William C. Walsh, Allegany County.....	1924-1926
D. Lindley Sloan, Allegany County.....	1926-1944
Benjamin A. Johnson, Wicomico County.....	1934-1943
Wm. Mason Shehan, Talbot County.....	1934-1940
Walter J. Mitchell, Charles County.....	1934-1941
Edward S. Delaplaine, Frederick County.....	1938-
Stephen R. Collins, Kent County.....	1940-
Wm. H. Forsythe, Howard County.....	1941-1942
Ogle Marbury, Prince George's County.....	1941-1952
Ridgely P. Melvin, Anne Arundel County.....	1942-1945
C. Gus Grason, Baltimore County.....	1942-1951

Levin C. Bailey, Wicomico County.....	1943-1944
Rowland K. Adams, Baltimore City.....	1943-1944
Walter C. Capper, Allegany County.....	1944
William L. Henderson, Baltimore City.....	1944-
Charles Markell, Baltimore City.....	1945-1952
Hall Hammond, Stevenson.....	1952-
Simon E. Sobeloff, Baltimore City.....	1952-

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### CHIEF JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Benjamin Rumsey.....	1778-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1806-1824
John Buchanan.....	1824-1844
Stevenson Archer.....	1844-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey.....	1848-1851
John Carroll LeGrand.....	1851-1861
Richard Johns Bowie.....	1861-1867
James Lawrence Bartol.....	1867-1883
Richard Henry Alvey.....	1883-1893
John Mitchell Robinson.....	1893-1896
James McSherry.....	1896-1907
Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	1907-1924
Carroll T. Bond.....	1924-1943
D. Lindley Sloan.....	1943-1944
Ogle Marbury.....	1944-1952
Charles Markell.....	1952
Simon E. Sobeloff.....	1952-

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### ATTORNEYS GENERAL

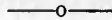
Luther Martin.....	1778
William Pinkney.....	1805
John Thomson Mason.....	1806
John Johnson.....	1806
John Montgomery.....	1811
*Luther Martin.....	1818
Thomas B. Dorsey.....	1822
Thomas Kell.....	1824
Roger B. Taney.....	1827
Josiah Bayley.....	1831
George R. Richardson.....	1846
Robert J. Brent.....	1851
Alexander Randall.....	1865
Isaac D. Jones.....	1867
Andrew K. Syester.....	1871
Charles J. M. Gwinn.....	1875
Charles B. Roberts.....	1883

The office of Attorney General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851 but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. V, Sec. 1).

\* During the physical incapacity of Luther Martin, 1820-1822, the Governor appointed Nathaniel Williams Assistant Attorney General to act as Attorney General.



- Calvert County—Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Graham, Walter Smith, John Chesley, Jr.
- Charles County—Zephaniah Turner, Gustavus R. Brown, Michael J. Stone, John Parnham.
- Somerset County—George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.
- Talbot County—Robert Goldsborough, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, Sr., Nicholas Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
- Cecil County—Henry Hollingsworth, James G. Heron, Joseph Gilpin, William Evans.
- Prince George's County—Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborne Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
- Queen Anne's County—James Tilghman, 3rd, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
- Worcester County—John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
- Frederick County—Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.
- Harford County—Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
- Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matthew Driver, Peter Edmondson.
- Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
- Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

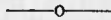


#### DELEGATES TO THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
William Carmichael.....	1778-1780
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	1776-1778
Daniel Carroll.....	1780-1784
Jeremiah T. Chase.....	1783-1784
Samuel Chase.....	1774-1778
Samuel Chase.....	1784-1785
Benjamin Contee.....	1787-1788
James Forbes <sup>1</sup> .....	1778-1780
Uriah Forrest.....	1786-1787
Robert Goldsborough.....	1774-1775
John Hall.....	1775
John Hall.....	1783-1784
John Hanson.....	1780-1783
William Harrison.....	1785-1787
William Hemsley.....	1782-1784
John Henry.....	1778-1781

<sup>1</sup> Died March 25, 1780.

John Henry.....	1784-1787
William Hindman.....	1784-1787
John E. Howard.....	1787-1788
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	1778-1782
Thomas Johnson.....	1774-1777
Thomas Sim Lee.....	1783-1784
Edward Lloyd.....	1783-1784
James McHenry.....	1783-1786
Luther Martin.....	1784-1785
William Paca.....	1774-1779
George Plater.....	1778-1781
Richard Potts.....	1781-1782
Nathaniel Ramsey.....	1785-1787
Richard Ridgely.....	1785-1786
John Rogers.....	1775-1776
David Ross.....	1786-1787
Benjamin Rumsey.....	1776-1778
Gustavus Scott.....	1784-1785
Joshua Seney.....	1787-1788
William Smith.....	1777-1778
Thomas Stone.....	1775-1779
Thomas Stone.....	1784-1785
Matthew Tilghman.....	1774-1777
Turbutt Wright.....	1781-1782



#### UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM MARYLAND

- 1789—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.  
 1791—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,<sup>1</sup> Richard Potts.<sup>2</sup>  
 1793—John Henry, Richard Potts.  
 1795—John Henry, Richard Potts,<sup>3</sup> John Eager Howard.<sup>4</sup>  
 1797—John Henry,<sup>5</sup> James Lloyd,<sup>6</sup> John Eager Howard.  
 1799—John E. Howard, James Lloyd,<sup>7</sup> William Hindman.<sup>8</sup>  
 1801—John E. Howard, William Hindman, Robert Wright.<sup>9</sup>  
 1803—Robert Wright, Samuel Smith.  
 1805—Robert Wright,<sup>10</sup> Philip Reed,<sup>11</sup> Samuel Smith.  
 1807—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.  
 1809—Samuel Smith,<sup>12</sup> Philip Reed.  
 1811—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.  
 1813—Samuel Smith, Robert H. Goldsborough.<sup>13</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 30, 1792.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned October 24, 1796.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned December 1, 1800.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800.

<sup>9</sup> Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

<sup>10</sup> Resigned in 1806.

<sup>11</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806.

<sup>12</sup> Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809.

<sup>13</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813.

## MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

**First District:** Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent and Cecil Counties.

**Second District:** Harford, Carroll and Baltimore Counties.

**Third District:** First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Twenty-second, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards of Baltimore City, and the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City, the First to Twenty-fifth Precincts, inclusive, of the Twenty-sixth Ward and the First Precinct of the Twenty-seventh Ward.

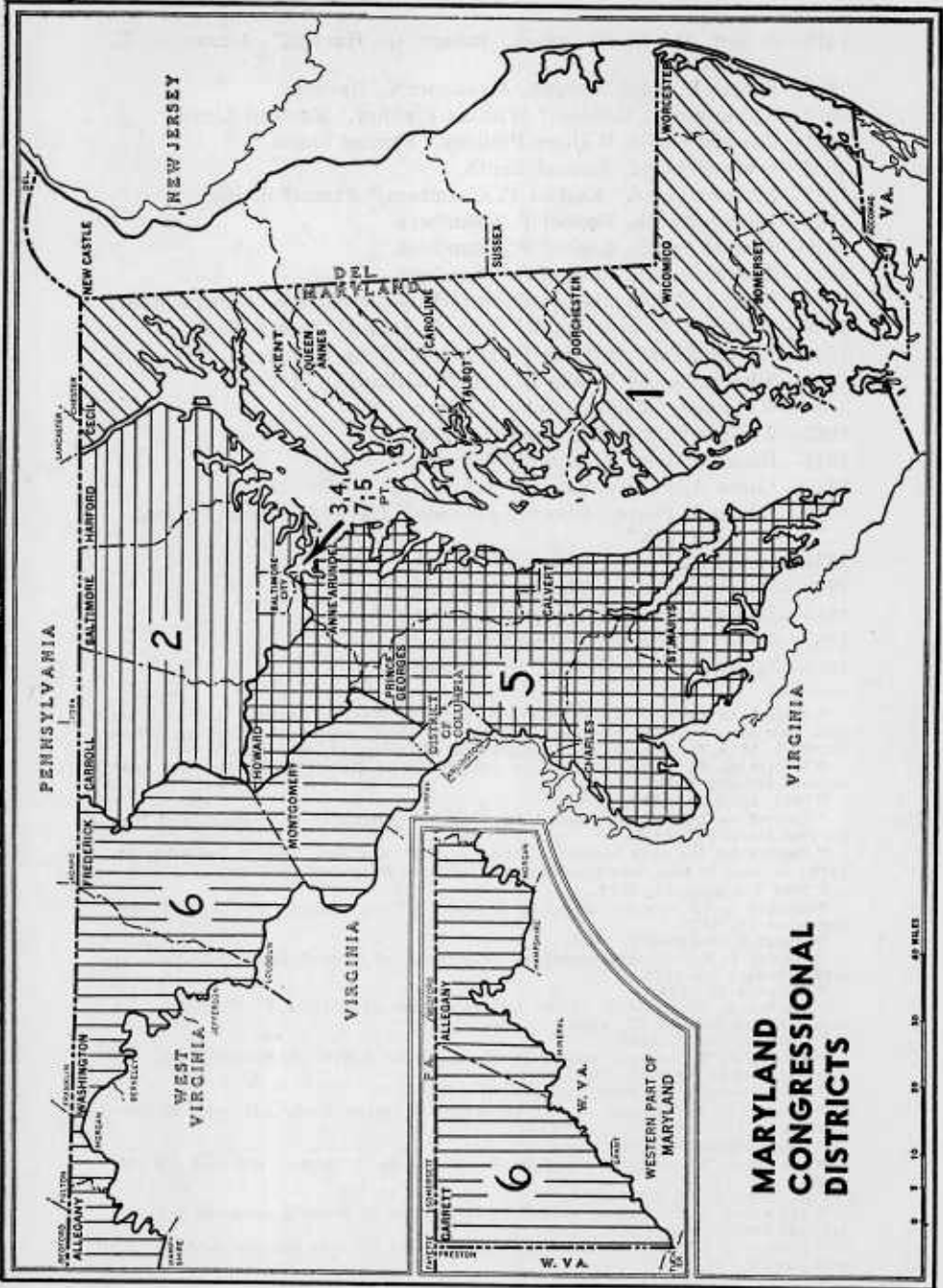
**Fourth District:** Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards of Baltimore City, the First and Second Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward, the Twentieth to the Twenty-sixth-A Precincts, inclusive, and the Thirty-third to the Thirty-seventh Precincts, inclusive, of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Baltimore City.

**Fifth District:** The Twelfth to the Nineteenth Precincts, inclusive of the Twenty-fifth Ward of Baltimore City, and St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel and Howard Counties.

**Sixth District:** Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery Counties.

**Seventh District:** The Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Twenty-first and Twenty-eighth Wards, the First to the Eleventh Precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward, the Twenty-sixth to the Thirty-first Precincts, inclusive, of the Twenty-sixth Ward, the Second to Nineteenth Precincts, inclusive, the Twenty-seventh to the Thirty-second Precincts, inclusive, and the Thirty-eighth to the Fifty-ninth Precincts, inclusive of the Twenty-seventh Ward of Baltimore City.





- 1815—Robert H. Goldsborough, Robert G. Harper,<sup>14</sup> Alexander C. Hanson.<sup>15</sup>
- 1817—Robert H. Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson.
- 1819—Alexander C. Hanson,<sup>16</sup> William Pinkney,<sup>17</sup> Edward Lloyd.<sup>18</sup>
- 1821—Edward Lloyd, William Pinkney,<sup>19</sup> Samuel Smith.<sup>20</sup>
- 1823—Edward Lloyd, Samuel Smith.
- 1825—Edward Lloyd,<sup>21</sup> Ezekiel F. Chambers,<sup>22</sup> Samuel Smith.
- 1827—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
- 1829—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
- 1831—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
- 1833—Ezekiel F. Chambers,<sup>23</sup> Robert H. Goldsborough,<sup>24</sup> Joseph Kent.
- 1835—Robert H. Goldsborough,<sup>25</sup> John S. Spence<sup>26</sup> Joseph Kent.
- 1837—Joseph Kent,<sup>27</sup> William D. Merrick,<sup>28</sup> John S. Spence.
- 1839—John S. Spence,<sup>29</sup> John L. Kerr,<sup>30</sup> William D. Merrick.
- 1841—William D. Merrick, John L. Kerr.
- 1843—William D. Merrick, James A. Pearce.
- 1845—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
- 1847—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
- 1849—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,<sup>31</sup> David Stewart,<sup>32</sup> Thomas G. Pratt.<sup>33</sup>
- 1851—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1853—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1855—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1857—James A. Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1859—James A. Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 28, 1816, caused by failure of legislature to elect.

<sup>15</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.

<sup>16</sup> Died April 23, 1819.

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

<sup>18</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.

<sup>19</sup> Died February 25, 1822.

<sup>20</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.

<sup>21</sup> Resigned in January, 1826.

<sup>22</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.

<sup>23</sup> Resigned in 1834.

<sup>24</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

<sup>25</sup> Died October 5, 1836.

<sup>26</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.

<sup>27</sup> Died November 24, 1837.

<sup>28</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.

<sup>29</sup> Died October 24, 1840.

<sup>30</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.

<sup>31</sup> Resigned March 7, 1849.

<sup>32</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849.

<sup>33</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850.

- 1861—James A. Pearce,<sup>34</sup> Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>35</sup> Anthony Kennedy.  
 1863—Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>36</sup> Reverdy Johnson.  
 1865—Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.<sup>37</sup>  
 1867—Reverdy Johnson,<sup>38</sup> William Pinkney Whyte,<sup>39</sup> George Vickers.<sup>40</sup>  
 1869—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.  
 1871—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.  
 1873—William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.  
 1875—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.  
 1877—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.  
 1879—William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.  
 1881—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.  
 1883—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.  
 1885—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.  
 1887—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.  
 1889—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.<sup>41</sup>  
 1891—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.<sup>42</sup>  
 1893—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.  
 1895—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.  
 1897—Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.  
 1899—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.  
 1901—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.  
 1903—Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.  
 1905—Arthur Pue Gorman,<sup>43</sup> William Pinkney Whyte,<sup>44</sup> Isidor Rayner.  
 1907—Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte,<sup>45</sup> John Walter Smith.<sup>46</sup>  
 1909—Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.  
 1911—Isidor Rayner,<sup>47</sup> William P. Jackson,<sup>48</sup> John Walter Smith.

<sup>34</sup> Died December 20, 1862.

<sup>35</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

<sup>36</sup> Died February 14, 1865.

<sup>37</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Hicks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

<sup>38</sup> Resigned July 10, 1868.

<sup>39</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.

<sup>40</sup> Elected for term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip F. Thomas, Senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

<sup>41</sup> Died February 24, 1891; had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

<sup>42</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Ephraim K. Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891; subsequently elected; vacancy in this class from February 25 to November 18, 1891.

<sup>43</sup> Died June 4, 1906.

<sup>44</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

<sup>45</sup> Died March 17, 1908.

<sup>46</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.

<sup>47</sup> Died November 25, 1912.

<sup>48</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner, and took his seat December 3, 1912.

- 1913—John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee.<sup>49</sup>  
1915—John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.  
1917—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.  
1919—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.  
1921—Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.  
1923—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.  
1925—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.  
1927—William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.  
1929—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.  
1931—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.  
1933—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.  
1935—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
1937—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
1939—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
1941—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
1943—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
1945—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.  
1947—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.  
1949—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.  
1951—Herbert R. O'Connor, John Marshall Butler.  
1953—John Marshall Butler (R.) 1957, J. Glenn Beall (R.) 1959

<sup>49</sup> Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner (in preceding Congress); credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, and pending report he did not attempt to qualify; on January 19, 1914, a resolution was reported to the effect that he had been legally elected and was entitled to the seat; on January 28, 1914, the Senate adopted the resolution and he took his seat the same day. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution.

## UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES FROM MARYLAND

- 1789—Daniel Carroll, Benjamin Contee, George Gale, Joshua Seney, William Smith, Michael Jenifer Stone.
- 1791—Philip Key, William Pinkney,<sup>1</sup> John Francis Mercer,<sup>2</sup> William Vans Murray, Joshua Seney,<sup>3</sup> William Hindman,<sup>4</sup> Upton Sheridine, Samuel Sterett.
- 1793—Gabriel Christie, George Dent, John F. Mercer,<sup>5</sup> Gabriel Duval,<sup>6</sup> William Vans Murray, Uriah Forrest,<sup>7</sup> Benjamin Edwards,<sup>8</sup> William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg.
- 1795—Gabriel Christie, Jeremiah Crabb,<sup>9</sup> William Craik,<sup>10</sup> Gabriel Duval,<sup>11</sup> Richard Sprigg, Jr.,<sup>12</sup> George Dent, William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg, William Vans Murray.
- 1797—George Baer, Jr., William Craik, John Dennis, George Dent, William Hindman, William Matthews, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.
- 1799—George Baer, Gabriel Christie, William Craik, George Dent, John Dennis, Joseph Nicholson, Samuel Smith, John C. Thomas.
- 1801—John Archer, John Campbell, John Dennis, Daniel Hiester, Joseph Nicholson, Thomas Plater, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.,<sup>13</sup> Walter Bowie.<sup>14</sup>
- 1803—John Archer, Walter Bowie, John Campbell, John Dennis, Nicholas R. Moore, William McCreery, Daniel Hiester,<sup>15</sup> Roger Nelson,<sup>16</sup> Joseph H. Nicholson, Thomas Plater.
- 1805—John Archer, John Campbell, Leonard Covington, Joseph H. Nicholson,<sup>17</sup> Edward Lloyd,<sup>18</sup> Patrick Magruder, William McCreery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Charles Goldsborough.

<sup>1</sup> Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence being raised.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned May 1, 1792.

<sup>4</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned April 13, 1794.

<sup>6</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John F. Mercer, and took his seat November 1, 1794.

<sup>7</sup> Resigned November 8, 1794.

<sup>8</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795.

<sup>9</sup> Resigned in 1796.

<sup>10</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned March 28, 1796, having been elected judge of the Supreme Court of Maryland.

<sup>12</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gabriel Duval, and took his seat May 5, 1796.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned February 11, 1802.

<sup>14</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr., and took his seat March 24, 1802.

<sup>15</sup> Died March 7, 1804.  
November 6, 1804.

<sup>16</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Hiester, and took his seat

<sup>17</sup> Resigned March 1, 1806.

<sup>18</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806.

- 1807—John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Key,<sup>19</sup> Edward Lloyd, William McCreery,<sup>20</sup> John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Archibald Van Horne.
- 1809—John Brown,<sup>21</sup> Robert Wright,<sup>22</sup> John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip B. Key, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson,<sup>23</sup> Samuel Ringgold,<sup>24</sup> Archibald Van Horne.
- 1811—Charles Goldsborough, Joseph Kent, Philip B. Key, Peter Little, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery,<sup>25</sup> Stevenson Archer,<sup>26</sup> Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.<sup>27</sup>
- 1813—Stevenson Archer, Charles Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson, Joseph Kent, Alexander McKim, Nicholas R. Moore, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1815—Stevenson Archer, George Baer, Charles Goldsborough, John C. Herbert, William Pinkney,<sup>28</sup> Peter Little,<sup>29</sup> Alexander C. Hanson,<sup>30</sup> George Peter,<sup>31</sup> Nicholas R. Moore,<sup>32</sup> Samuel Smith,<sup>33</sup> Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1817—Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, John C. Herbert, Peter Little, George Peter, Philip Reed, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart.
- 1819—Stevenson Archer, Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Henry R. Warfield.
- 1821—Thomas Bayly, Jeremiah Cosden,<sup>34</sup> Philip Reed,<sup>35</sup> Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, John Nelson, Samuel Smith,<sup>36</sup> Isaac McKim,<sup>37</sup> Henry R. Warfield, Robert Wright.
- 1823—William Heyward, Jr., Joseph Kent, John Lee, Peter Little, Isaac McKim,<sup>38</sup> George E. Mitchell, Raphael Neale, John S. Spence, Henry Warfield.

<sup>19</sup> Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.

<sup>20</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.

<sup>21</sup> Resigned in 1810, before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress, to which he had been elected.

<sup>22</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.

<sup>23</sup> Resigned May 14, 1810.

<sup>24</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.

<sup>25</sup> Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled.

<sup>26</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Montgomery, and took his seat November 4, 1811.

<sup>27</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Brown, in preceding Congress.

<sup>28</sup> Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.

<sup>29</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>30</sup> Resigned in 1816.

<sup>31</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>32</sup> Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled.

<sup>33</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, and took his seat February 4, 1816.

<sup>34</sup> Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

<sup>35</sup> Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.

<sup>36</sup> Resigned December 17, 1822, before the commencement of the Eighteenth Congress, to which he had been elected, having been elected Senator.

<sup>37</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.

<sup>38</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel Smith, in preceding Congress.

- 1825—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Joseph Kent,<sup>39</sup> John C. Weems,<sup>40</sup> John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Robert N. Martin, George E. Mitchell, George Peter, Thomas C. Worthington.
- 1827—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Levin Gale, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, John C. Weems, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1829—Elias Brown, Clement Dorsey, Benjamin C. Howard, George E. Mitchell, Benedict J. Semmes, Richard Spencer, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1831—Benjamin C. Howard, Daniel Jenifer, John L. Kerr, George E. Mitchell,<sup>41</sup> Charles S. Sewall,<sup>42</sup> Benedict J. Semmes, John S. Spence, Francis Thomas, George C. Washington, John T. H. Worthington.
- 1833—Richard B. Carmichael, Littleton P. Dennis,<sup>43</sup> John N. Steele,<sup>44</sup> James P. Heath, William Cost Johnson, Isaac McKim, John T. Stoddert, Francis Thomas, James Turner.
- 1835—John N. Steele, James A. Pearce, James Turner, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim, George C. Washington, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1837—John Dennis, James A. Pearce, John T. H. Worthington, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim,<sup>45</sup> John P. Kennedy,<sup>46</sup> William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1839—John Dennis, Philip F. Thomas, John T. H. Worthington, Solomon Hillen, Jr., James Carroll, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1841—Isaac D. Jones, James A. Pearce, James W. Williams,<sup>47</sup> Charles S. Sewall,<sup>48</sup> John P. Kennedy, Alexander Randall, William Cost Johnson, John T. Mason, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1843—John M. S. Causin, Francis Brengle, John Wethered, John P. Kennedy, Jacob A. Preston, Thomas A. Spence.
- 1845—John G. Chapman, Albert Constable, William F. Giles, Thomas W. Ligon, Edward H. C. Long, Thomas J. Perry.
- 1847—John G. Chapman, J. Dixon Roman, Thomas W. Ligon, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John W. Crisfield.
- 1849—Richard J. Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John B. Kerr.
- 1851—Richard J. Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Thomas Yates Walsh, Alexander Evans, Joseph S. Cottman.
- 1853—John R. Franklin, Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, William T. Hamilton, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1855—James A. Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris, H. Winter Davis, Henry W. Hoffman, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1857—James A. Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris,<sup>49</sup> H. Winter Davis,<sup>50</sup> Jacob M. Kunkel, Thomas F. Bowie.

<sup>39</sup> Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.

<sup>40</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.

<sup>41</sup> Died June 28, 1832.

<sup>42</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

<sup>43</sup> Died April 14, 1834.

<sup>44</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

<sup>45</sup> Died April 1, 1838.

<sup>46</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.

<sup>47</sup> Died December 2, 1842.

<sup>48</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.

<sup>49</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.

<sup>50</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.

- 1859—James A. Stewart, Edwin H. Webster, J. Morrison Harris,<sup>51</sup> H. Winter Davis,<sup>52</sup> Jacob M. Kunkel, George W. Hughes.
- 1861—Charles B. Calvert, John W. Crisfield, Cornelius L. L. Leary, Henry May, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1863—John A. J. Creswell, Henry Winter Davis, Benjamin G. Harris, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1865—Hiram McCullough, Edwin H. Webster,<sup>53</sup> John L. Thomas, Jr.,<sup>54</sup> Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Benjamin G. Harris.
- 1867—Hiram McCullough, Stevenson Archer, Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Frederick Stone.
- 1869—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, Patrick Hamill, Frederick Stone.
- 1871—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, John Ritchie, William M. Merrick.
- 1873—Ephraim K. Wilson, Stevenson Archer, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, William J. Albert, Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.
- 1875—Philip F. Thomas, Charles B. Roberts, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1877—Daniel M. Henry, Charles B. Roberts, William Kimmel, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1879—Daniel M. Henry, J. Fred C. Talbott, Robert M. McLane, Eli J. Henkle, Milton G. Urner, William Kimmel.
- 1881—George W. Covington, J. Fred Talbot, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Robert M. McLane, Andrew G. Chapman, Milton G. Urner.
- 1883—George W. Covington, J. Fred C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, John V. L. Findlay, Hart B. Holton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1885—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, William H. Cole,<sup>55</sup> Harry W. Rusk,<sup>56</sup> John V. L. Findlay, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1887—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1889—Charles H. Gibson, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., Barnes Compton,<sup>57</sup> Sydney E. Mudd,<sup>58</sup> Louis E. McComas.
- 1891—Henry Page,<sup>59</sup> John B. Brown,<sup>60</sup> Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, William M. McKaig.
- 1893—Robert F. Bratton,<sup>61</sup> W. Laird Henry,<sup>62</sup> J. Fred C. Talbott, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton,<sup>63</sup> Charles E. Coffin,<sup>64</sup> William M. McKaig.

<sup>51</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston.

<sup>52</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.

<sup>53</sup> Resigned in July, 1865, before Congress assembled, to become collector of the port of Baltimore.

<sup>54</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

<sup>55</sup> Died July 8, 1886.

<sup>56</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

<sup>57</sup> Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd, who contested his election.

<sup>58</sup> Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890.

<sup>59</sup> Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of first judicial district of Maryland.

<sup>60</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

<sup>61</sup> Died May 10, 1894.

<sup>62</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>63</sup> Resigned, effective May 15, 1894.

<sup>64</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.



- 1895—Joshua W. Miles, William B. Baker, Harry W. Rusk,<sup>65</sup> John K. Cowen, Charles E. Coffin, George L. Wellington.
- 1897—Isaac A. Barber, William B. Baker, William S. Booze, William W. McIntire, Sydney E. Mudd, John McDonald.
- 1899—John W. Smith,<sup>66</sup> Josiah L. Kerr,<sup>67</sup> William B. Baker, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sidney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1901—William H. Jackson, Albert A. Blakeney, Frank C. Wachter, Charles Schirm, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1903—William H. Jackson, J. Fred C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1905—Thomas A. Smith, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1907—William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Harry B. Wolf, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1909—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, John Kronmiller, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1911—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, Thomas Parran, David J. Lewis.
- 1913—J. Harry Covington,<sup>68</sup> Jesse D. Price,<sup>69</sup> J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig,<sup>70</sup> Charles P. Coady,<sup>71</sup> J. Charles Linthicum, Frank O. Smith, David J. Lewis.
- 1915—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, David J. Lewis.
- 1917—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott,<sup>72</sup> Carville D. Benson,<sup>73</sup> Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1919—William N. Andrews, Carville D. Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1921—T. Alan Goldsborough, Albert A. Blakeney, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1923—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd,<sup>74</sup> Stephen W. Gambrill,<sup>75</sup> Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1925—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.

<sup>65</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.

<sup>66</sup> Resigned January 12, 1900.

<sup>67</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

<sup>68</sup> Resigned September 30, 1914.

<sup>69</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Harry Covington, and took his seat December 7, 1914.

<sup>70</sup> Died May 31, 1913.

<sup>71</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Konig, and took his seat November 26, 1913.

<sup>72</sup> Died October 5, 1918.

<sup>73</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Fred C. Talbott, and took his seat November 18, 1918.

<sup>74</sup> Died October 11, 1924.

<sup>75</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney E. Mudd, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

- 1927—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1929—T. Alan Goldsborough, Linwood L. Clark, Vincent L. Palmisano,<sup>76</sup> J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1931—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum,<sup>77</sup> Ambrose J. Kennedy,<sup>78</sup> Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1933—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1935—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1937—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill,<sup>79</sup> David J. Lewis.
- 1939—T. Alan Goldsborough,<sup>80</sup> David J. Ward,<sup>81</sup> William P. Cole, Jr., Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Ambrose J. Kennedy, Lansdale G. Sasscer,<sup>82</sup> William D. Byron.
- 1941—David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr.,<sup>83</sup> Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., John A. Meyer, Lansdale G. Sasscer, William D. Byron,<sup>84</sup> Katherine E. Byron,<sup>85</sup>
- 1943—David J. Ward, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Daniel Ellison, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1945—Dudley G. Roe, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1947—Edward T. Miller, Hugh A. Meade, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,<sup>86</sup> Edward A. Garmatz,<sup>87</sup> George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1949—Edward T. Miller, William P. Bolton, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1951—Edward T. Miller, James P. S. Devereux, Edward A. Garmatz, George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1953—Edward T. Miller (R) 1st Dist., James P. S. Devereux (R) 2nd Dist., Edward A. Garmatz (D), 3rd Dist., George H. Fallon (D) 4th Dist., Frank Small, Jr. (R) 5th Dist., DeWitt S. Hyde (R) 6th Dist., Samuel N. Friedel (D) 7th Dist.

<sup>76</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John P. Hill.

<sup>77</sup> Died October 5, 1932.

<sup>78</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Charles Linthicum, and took his seat December 5, 1932.

<sup>79</sup> Died December 19, 1938, before the commencement of the Seventy-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

<sup>80</sup> Resigned April 5, 1939, having been appointed as associate justice of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia.

<sup>81</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of T. Alan Goldsborough, and took his seat June 13, 1939.

<sup>82</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Stephen W. Gambrill in preceding Congress, and took his seat February 16, 1939.

<sup>83</sup> Resigned October 26, 1942; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

<sup>84</sup> Died February 27, 1941.

<sup>85</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, William B. Bryon, and took her seat June 11, 1941.

<sup>86</sup> Resigned May 16, 1947, having been elected Mayor of Baltimore.

<sup>87</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., and took his seat July 24, 1947.

## CABINET MEMBERS

James McHenry.....	Secretary of War.....	1796-1800
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1798-1801
Benjamin Stoddert.....	Secretary of War.....	1800
Robert Smith.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1801-1809
Robert Smith.....	Secretary of State.....	1809-1811
William Pinkney.....	Attorney-General.....	1812-1814
William Wirt.....	Attorney-General.....	1817-1829
Roger B. Taney.....	Attorney-General.....	1831-1833
Roger B. Taney.....	Secretary of the Treasury.....	1833-1834
John Nelson.....	Attorney-General.....	1843-1845
Reverdy Johnson.....	Attorney-General.....	1849-1850
John P. Kennedy.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1852-1853
Philip F. Thomas.....	Secretary of the Treasury.....	1860-1861
Montgomery Blair.....	Postmaster General.....	1861-1864
John A. J. Creswell.....	Postmaster General.....	1869-1874
James A. Gary.....	Postmaster General.....	1897-1898
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Secretary of the Navy.....	1905-1906
Charles J. Bonaparte.....	Attorney-General.....	1906-1909

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Thomas Johnson, Associate Justice.....	1791-1793
Samuel Chase, Associate Justice.....	1796-1811
Gabriel Duvall, Associate Justice.....	1811-1835
Roger Brooke Taney, Chief Justice.....	1836-1864



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## *Miscellaneous Information*

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MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

LEGAL HOLIDAYS

1. Fixed

January 1.....	New Year's Day
February 12.....	Lincoln's Birthday
February 22.....	Washington's Birthday
March 25.....	Maryland Day
May 30.....	Decoration Day
July 4.....	Independence Day
September 12.....	Defenders' Day
October 12.....	Columbus Day
November 11.....	Armistice Day
December 25.....	Christmas Day

Should any of the dates listed above fall on a Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday.

2. Movable

The Friday before Easter Sunday.....	Good Friday
The first Monday in September.....	Labor Day
The fourth Thursday in November.....	Thanksgiving Day
All days of General and Congressional Elections.	
All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of Maryland or the President of the United States (Code 1951, Art. 13, sec. 9, 11).	

3. Saturdays

It shall be lawful for any banking institution to remain closed on any one or more or all Saturdays, as it may by resolution of its board of directors determine. Any Saturday on which such bank may remain closed shall constitute a legal holiday. This provision shall not apply in the counties of Caroline, Queen Anne's, Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester (Code 1951, Art. 13, sec. 10).

It is lawful for banks in Maryland to close their doors at twelve o'clock noon on every Saturday of the year. After twelve o'clock noon, Saturday is a legal holiday. This does not apply in the following counties: Baltimore, Caroline, Howard, and Talbot (Code 1951, Art. 13, sec. 12).

Special Observances

The General Assembly has authorized the Governor to proclaim special "Days" as follows:

Republic of Lithuania Day (Res. No. 8, 1935).....	February 16
Arbor Day (Res. No. 7, 1894).....	One day in April
Constitution Day (Res. No. 8, 1951).....	September 17
General Pulaski Memorial Day (Res. No. 5, 1931).....	October 11
Poetry Day (Ch. 19, 1951).....	October 15
Republic of Czechoslovakia Day (Res. No. 3, 1935).....	October 28

Frederick County Only

Repudiation Day: After twelve o'clock noon, November 23 is a legal bank half-holiday (Ch. 510, Acts 1894).

## NAMES AND ORIGINS OF COUNTIES

### ALLEGANY

The name is from the Indian word Oolikhanna meaning "Beautiful Stream." It was erected by an Act of Assembly, Chapter 29, Acts of 1789. The County seat is Cumberland.

### ANNE ARUNDEL

This county was named for the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilus, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. It owes its origin to an Act of Assembly, Chapter 8, Acts of 1650. The County seat is Annapolis, which is also the Capital of the State.

### BALTIMORE CITY

The existence of Baltimore City as a distinct governmental unit was provided for by the Constitutional Convention of 1850 when it was separated from Baltimore County. The name is that of the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

### BALTIMORE

The name of this County, like that of Baltimore City, derives from the name of the Proprietary's Irish Barony. Its legal origin is not known, but it was surely in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the County. The County seat is Towson.

### CALVERT

This County takes its name from the family name of the Proprietary. It was established by an Order in Council of 1654 and it was called Patuxent County until 1658. The County seat is Prince Frederick.

### CAROLINE

The sister of the last Lord Baltimore, Lady Caroline Calvert, gave her name to this County. It owes its existence to Chapter 6 of the Acts of Assembly of 1773. The County seat is Denton.

### CARROLL

This County was named for the distinguished Revolutionary statesman, Charles Carroll of Carrollton. It was erected by Chapter 256, Acts of 1835 and confirmed by Chapter 19 of the Acts of 1836. The County seat is Westminster.

### CECIL

Named for Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. This County was erected in 1674 by Proclamation of the Governor. The County seat is Elkton.

### CHARLES

Named for Charles Calvert, son and heir of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It owes its origin to an Order in Council of 1658. It is not to be confused with an earlier Charles County, known as Old Charles County. The County seat is La Plata.

### DORCHESTER

Named for Earl Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts. The exact date and the legal origin of the County are unknown, but it was certainly in existence by February 16, 1668/69 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county. The County seat is Cambridge.

### FREDERICK

This county was named for Frederick Calvert who became sixth and last Lord Baltimore, or Frederick Louis, Prince of Wales, or Frederick the Great. It was created by Chapter 15, Acts of 1748. The County seat is Frederick.



## GARRETT

Named for John W. Garrett, industrialist and financier. It was created by Chapter 212 of the Acts of 1872. The County seat is Oakland.

## HARFORD

Named for Henry Harford, last Proprietary. He was a son of Frederick, sixth Lord Baltimore, but because of his illegitimate birth did not inherit the title. It was erected by Chapter 10 of the Acts of 1773. The County seat is Bel Air.

## HOWARD

Named for John Eager Howard, soldier and statesman. The county was created in 1851 by Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution of that year. However, the area which later became Howard County was set up as Howard District of Anne Arundel County by Chapter 22 of the Acts of 1838; confirmed by Chapter 50, Acts of 1839 and thereafter, until 1851, enjoyed the status of a county except that it was not represented in the General Assembly. The County seat is Ellicott City.

## KENT

This county derives its name from the English county of the same name. It was erected by order of the Governor in 1642. The County seat is Chestertown.

## MONTGOMERY

Named for the Revolutionary General, Richard Montgomery. The county was created by the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Rockville.

## PRINCE GEORGE'S

Named for Prince George of Denmark, husband of Queen Anne. This County was erected by Chapter 13, Acts of 1695. The County seat is Upper Marlboro.

## QUEEN ANNE'S

This county is named for Queen Anne. It was erected by Chapter 3 of the Acts of 1706. The County seat is Centreville.

## ST. MARY'S

Named in honor of the Virgin Mary. The *Ark* and the *Dove* landed on Annunciation Day (March 25). This was the first county erected in Maryland, having been created in 1637 by an order of the Governor. The County seat is Leonardtown.

## SOMERSET

Named after Mary Somerset, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It was created by an Order in Council of 1666. The County seat is Princess Anne.

## TALBOT

Named after Grace Talbot, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. The form of the creation of this county is not known, but it was probably by virtue of an order of the Governor in Council. It was certainly in existence by February 18, 1661/62 when a writ was issued to the sheriff. The County seat is Easton.

## WASHINGTON

Named for George Washington. The county owes its creation to the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Hagerstown.

## WICOMICO

Named after the river of that name, from the Indian words for house (wicko) and building (mekee), apparently referring to an Indian town on the banks of the river. Provision for the creation of this county was made by the Constitution of 1867 (Article XIII, Sections 2-6). The County seat is Salisbury.

## WORCESTER

Named after the Earl of Worcester. Created by Chapter 14 of the Acts of 1742. The County seat is Snow Hill.

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 COURT TERMS

## ALLEGANY—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in January, April and October; non-jury, first Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

## ANNE ARUNDEL—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and two Thursdays if necessary.

## BALTIMORE CITY—

Terms of all Courts fixed by the Supreme Bench; present terms, second Monday in January, May, and September.

## BALTIMORE—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in January, April and September.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

## CALVERT—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November; non-jury, first Monday in February, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

## CAROLINE—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, second Monday in January and fourth Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## CARROLL—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; non-jury, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

**CECIL—**

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December; non-jury, third Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Wednesday.

**CHARLES—**

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November; non-jury, third Monday in February and July.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in every month.

**DORCHESTER—**

Circuit Court—Jury, fourth Monday in April and October; non-jury, fourth Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**FREDERICK—**

Circuit Court—Grand and Petit Juries, third Monday in February and September; Petit Jury, second Monday in December; non-jury, second Monday in May.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday.

**GARRETT—**

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**HARFORD—**

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November (optional with Court).

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**HOWARD—**

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and September; non-jury, third Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**KENT—**

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**MONTGOMERY—**

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in November; non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Wednesday.

**PRINCE GEORGE'S—**

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January and June.

Orphans' Court Days—First, second, third, and fourth Tuesdays in every month.

## QUEEN ANNE'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November; non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.  
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## ST. MARY'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.  
Orphans' Court days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in every month.

## SOMERSET—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in September; non-jury, second Monday in January and July.  
Orphans' Court days—Every Tuesday.

## TALBOT—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November; non-jury, first Monday in February and fourth Monday in July.  
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## WASHINGTON—

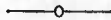
Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; non-jury, first Monday in August.  
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

## WICOMICO—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in January and July.  
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

## WORCESTER—

Circuit Court—Jury, fourth Monday in March and second Monday in October; non-jury, third Monday in January and July.  
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.



## INCORPORATED TOWNS

The title of the executive officer is Mayor excepting those towns marked with an asterisk (\*) where the title is President of the Town Commission and in such other towns as noted in the list below. The term of the Mayor and the date of election is a part of each town's charter, there being no uniformity regarding this in Maryland.

## ALLEGANY

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>
Barton.....	1900	Arthur P. Hoffa.....	Barton
Cumberland.....	1815	Ray W. Eves.....	City Hall, Cumberland
Frostburg.....	1839	Jesse F. Jacobs.....	City Hall, Frostburg
Lonaconing.....	1880	Virgil Alexander.....	Lonaconing
Luke.....	1922	Charles S. Dayton.....	Luke
Midland.....	1900	Verl A. Ash.....	Midland
Westernport.....	1858	Okey Michael.....	Westernport

ANNE ARUNDEL<sup>1</sup>

<i>Original</i>	<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>
	Annapolis.....	1708.....	Arthur G. Ellington.....	Municipal Bldg.
	Highland Beach.....	1922.....	Haley G. Douglass.....	1732 - 15th St., N.W. Washington, D. C.

## BALTIMORE

CITY.....1797.....Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr..City Hall, Balto. 2

BALTIMORE.....No Incorporated Towns

## CALVERT

Chesapeake Beach*.....	1886.....	Samuel L. Deets.....	Glen Burnie
North Beach.....	1924.....	Robert S. Mead.....	North Beach
Solomons.....	1892.....	Inactive	

## CAROLINE

Bridgetown.....	1839.....	Inactive	
Denton*.....	1802.....	Lannace A. Moore.....	Denton
Federalsburg.....	1823.....	John Stowell, Jr.....	Federalsburg
Goldsboro*.....	1906.....	Noble J. Dhue.....	Goldsboro
Greensboro.....	1870.....	Denny Taylor.....	Greensboro
Henderson.....	1949.....	Ira R. Smith.....	Henderson
Hillsboro*.....	1822.....	Oliver N. Todd.....	Hillsboro
Marydel*.....	1929.....	Harry H. Heather.....	Marydel
Preston*.....	1892.....	Clyde W. Elzey.....	Preston
Ridgely*.....	1896.....	Martin L. Sutton.....	Ridgely
Templeville.....		<i>See under Queen Anne's County</i>	

## CARROLL

Hampstead.....	1888.....	William L. Wheeler.....	Hampstead
Manchester.....	1833.....	Ross J. Blocher.....	Manchester
Mount Airy.....	1894.....	Henry C. Krantz, Jr.....	Mount Airy
New Windsor.....	1843.....	George E. Hoover.....	New Windsor
Sykesville.....	1904.....	R. Earle Carter.....	Sykesville
Taneytown.....	1836.....	Raymond Perry.....	Taneytown
Union Bridge.....	1872.....	T. H. Legg.....	Union Bridge
Westminster.....	1819.....	Joseph L. Mathias, Sr.....	Westminster

## CECIL

Cecilton.....	1864.....	William E. Taylor.....	Cecilton
Charlestown*.....	1786.....	John R. Steele.....	Charlestown
Chesapeake City.....	1849.....	Z. T. Cooling.....	Chesapeake City
Elkton*.....	1787.....	H. H. Mitchell.....	City Office, Elkton
North East*.....	1849.....	Francis Gibson.....	North East
Perryville*.....	1882.....	Willis B. Gorrell.....	Perryville
Port Deposit.....	1824.....	Hubert Ryan.....	Port Deposit
Rising Sun.....	1860.....	Charles T. Crothers.....	Rising Sun

## CHARLES

Indian Head*.....	1920.....	Clarence E. McWilliams.....	Indian Head
La Plata*.....	1888.....	M. E. Cochrane.....	La Plata

<sup>1</sup>Chapter 723, Acts of 1953 provides for the incorporation of Glen Burnie subject to a referendum September 15, 1953.

## DORCHESTER

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>
Brookview*	1953		
Cambridge	1793	Russell P. Smith, Jr.	Cambridge
Church Creek	1867	Howard F. Jones	Church Creek
East New Market	1832	Lawrence Adshend	East New Market
Eldorado	1947		
Galestown*	1951		
Hurlock	1892	Ralph C. Milligan	Hurlock
Secretary	1900	Paul Birch	Secretary
Vienna	1833	Walton R. Phillips	Vienna

## FREDERICK

Brunswick	1890	Stanley T. Virts	Brunswick
Burkittsville <sup>1</sup>	1894	Garland Guyton	Burkittsville
Emmitsburg	1824	Thornton Rodgers	Emmitsburg
Frederick	1786	Donald B. Rice	Frederick
Middletown <sup>1</sup>	1833	Floyd E. Stine	Middletown
Mt. Airy		<i>See Under Carroll County</i>	
Myersville	1904	Grayson Doub	Myersville
New Market	1878	William F. Smith	New Market
Point of Rocks	1847	Inactive	
Rosemont <sup>1</sup>	1953	Emory V. Frye	Rosemont
Thurmont*	1831	C. Ray Weddle	Thurmont
Walkersville <sup>1</sup>	1892	Gilmore C. Trout	Walkersville
Woodsboro	1836	Lawrence A. Dorsey	Woodsboro

## GARRETT

Accident	1916	Frank E. Spoerlein	Accident
Deer Park	1884	W. Earl George	Deer Park
Friendsville	1902	James A. Ross	Friendsville
Grantsville	1864	Lee Beachy	Grantsville
Kitzmillersville	1906	Earl S. Shank	Kitzmillersville
Lock Lynn Heights	1896	Edward R. O'Donnell	Lock Lynn Heights
Mountain Lake Park	1888	Gay Hayden	Mountain Lake Park
Oakland	1861	Joseph Hinebaugh	Oakland

## HARFORD

Aberdeen*	1892	Charles J. Kelly	Aberdeen
Bel Air*	1874	John N. Wilkinson, Jr.	Bel Air
Havre de Grace	1785	Walter McShinney	Havre de Grace

## HOWARD

No incorporated towns

## KENT

Betterton*	1906	William H. Flecken- schildt	Betterton
Chestertown	1806	Philip G. Wilmer	Chestertown
Galena*	1904	James E. Ryan	Galena
Millington	1824	A. Warren Porter	Millington
Rock Hall	1908	Stewart Edwards, Jr.	Rock Hall

<sup>1</sup>Burgess.

MONTGOMERY

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>
Barnesville*	1888	Mark P. Jeffers	Barnesville
Brookville*	1890	C. Willard Harvey	Brookville
Chevy Chase <sup>1</sup>	1910	Arthur G. Lambert	5909 Connecticut Ave., Chevy Chase
Gaithersburg	1878	Harry C. Perry, Sr.	Gaithersburg
Garrett Park	1898	Francis J. Short	Garrett Park
Glen Echo	1904	Wilbur S. Hertstein	17 Princeton Ave., Glen Echo
Kensington	1894	Lewis Merriam	Kensington
Laytonsville*	1892	Augustus W. Lee	Laytonsville
Poolesville*	1867	H. W. Spurrier	Poolesville
Rockville	1860	Daniel R. Weddle	Rockville
Somerset	1906	Irvin M. Day	405 Cumberland Ave., Chevy Chase
Takoma Park	1890	Ross H. Beville	404 Lincoln Ave., Takoma Park
Washington Grove	1937	Irving L. McCathran	Washington Grove

PRINCE GEORGE'S

Berwyn Heights*	1896	Charles G. Durbin	5705 Berwyn Rd., Berwyn
Bladensburg	1854	Otis L. Stevens	5508 Tilden Rd., Bladensburg
Bowie*	1874	Melvin R. Buck	Bowie
Brentwood	1922	William N. Yahaffey	Brentwood
Capitol Heights	1910	Joseph Gainer	Municipal Bldg.
Carrolton*	1953	Albert D. Turner	Carrolton
Cheverely	1931	Lawrence A. Yates	5904 Euclid St., Cheverely
College Park	1947	Charles R. Davis	Municipal Bldg.
Colmar Manor	1927	John N. Torvestad	3612 39th Ave., Colmar Manor
Cottage City*	1924	Vincent A. Simmel	3714 38th Ave., Cottage City
District Heights	1936	James H. Brashears	District Heights
Eagle Harbor*	1929	C. T. Murray	Eagle Harbor
Edmonston	1924	James W. Hall	4817 48th Ave., Edmonston
Fairmount Heights	1929	James A. Campbell	709 61st Ave., Washington 19, D. C.
Forest Heights	1949	Clifford R. Armhold	113 Mohican Dr., Washington 20, D. C.
Glenarden	1939	James R. Cousins, Jr.	Glenarden, Landover, P.O.
Greenbelt	1937	Frank Lastner	Municipal Bldg.
Hyattsville	1856	Jesse S. Baggett	4634 Baltimore Ave., Hyattsville
Landover Hills	1945	Joseph A. Brandt	7111 Allison St., Landover Hills
Laurel	1870	M. L. Harrison	Laurel
Morningside	1949	Harold W. Shugarts	414 Morgan Rd., Morningside

<sup>1</sup>Chairman Board of Managers.

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>
Mt. Rainier.....	1910.....	Herbert W. Reichelt.....	4303 31st St., Mt. Rainier
North Brentwood.....	1924.....	William D. Bellows.....	4005 Wallace Rd., North Brentwood
Piscataway.....	1843.....	Inactive	
Riverdale.....	1920.....	Claude Warren.....	4712 Oliver St., Riverdale
Seat Pleasant.....	1931.....	Ben H. Watkins.....	6910 B St., Seat Pleasant
Takoma Park.....		<i>See under Montgomery County</i>	
University Park.....	1936.....	Albert B. Heagy.....	4307 Claggett Rd., University Park
Upper Marlboro*.....	1870.....	Roland R. Ryon.....	Upper Marlboro

## QUEEN ANNE'S

Barclay.....	1931.....	Clyde H. Cecil.....	Barclay
Centreville*.....	1794.....	Thomas H. Davis.....	Centreville
Church Hill*.....	1817.....	E. Clyde Walls.....	Church Hill
Queen Anne*.....	1953.....		
Queenstown*.....	1892.....	J. Henry Melvin.....	Queenstown
Sudlersville*.....	1870.....	Joseph M. George.....	Sudlersville
Templeville*.....	1865.....	William H. Knotts.....	Templeville

## ST. MARY'S

Leonardtwn*.....	1858.....	T. Webster Bell.....	Leonardtwn
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## SOMERSET

Crisfield.....	1872.....	Egbert L. Quinn.....	Crisfield
Princess Anne*.....	1867.....	Herman Fox.....	Princess Anne

## TALBOT

Easton.....	1790.....	L. Roy Willis.....	Easton
Oxford*.....	1706.....	William L. Benson.....	Oxford
Queen Anne.....		<i>See under Queen Anne's County</i>	
St. Michaels*.....	1804.....	James M. Wales.....	St. Michaels
Trappe*.....	1856.....	Norman H. Leonard.....	Trappe

## WASHINGTON

Boonsboro.....	1831.....	John B. Wheeler.....	Boonsboro
Clearspring <sup>1</sup> .....	1836.....	Charles W. Clopper.....	Clearspring
Funkstown.....	1840.....	Guy R. Hebb.....	Funkstown
Hagerstown.....	1791.....	Winslow F. Burhans.....	City Hall, Hagerstown
Hancock.....	1853.....	Lemual Kirk.....	Hancock
Keedysville.....	1872.....	Charles K. Taylor.....	Keedysville
Sharpsburg.....	1832.....	Elmer C. Koontz.....	Sharpsburg
Smithsburg <sup>1</sup> .....	1841.....	Hay D. Newman.....	Smithsburg
Williamsport.....	1823.....	Maurice D. Miller.....	Williamsport

## WICOMICO

Delmar*.....	1888.....	Marion B. Sherwood.....	Delmar
Fruitland*.....	1947.....	Ira R. Hobbs.....	Fruitland
Hebron*.....	1931.....	J. Gordy Beach.....	Hebron
Mardella Springs*.....	1906.....	Louis Wright.....	Mardela Springs

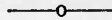
<sup>1</sup>Burgess.



<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Original Incorporation</i>	<i>Executive Officer</i>	<i>Address</i>
Pittsville*	1945	J. Allie Hamblin	Pittsville
Salisbury	1811	Rollie W. Hastings	Salisbury
Sharptown*	1874	L. Fulton Lowe	Sharptown
Willards*	1906	Valentia D. Truitt	Willards

WORCESTER

Berlin	1868	A. P. Christopher	Berlin
Ocean City	1880	Daniel Trimper, Jr.	Ocean City
Pocomoke City	1865	Crady Matthews	Pocomoke City
Snow Hill	1812	A. Hartley Stevens, Jr.	Snow Hill



AREA

The following figures are from *Areas of the United States 1950, Seventeenth Census of the United States: 1950*. Areas are given in square miles.

<i>County</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Land</i>	<i>Water</i>
Allegany	428	426	2
Anne Arundel	458	417	41
Baltimore City	86	79	7
Baltimore	638	610	28
Calvert	244	219	25
Caroline	325	320	5
Carroll	456	456	.....
Cecil	386	352	34
Charles	502	458	44
Dorchester	688	580	108
Frederick	670	664	6
Garrett	668	662	6
Harford	475	448	27
Howard	251	251	.....
Kent	308	284	24
Montgomery	506	494	12
Prince George's	496	485	11
Queen Anne's	408	373	35
St. Mary's	420	367	53
Somerset	378	332	46
Talbot	331	279	52
Washington	471	462	9
Wicomico	395	380	15
Worcester	589	483	106
	10,577	9,881	696

## POPULATION—CENSUS OF 1950

### POPULATION OF MARYLAND: APRIL 1, 1950

The total population of Maryland on April 1, 1950, was 2,343,001, according to final figures for the State released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. During the previous 10 years, the population of the State increased by 521,757, or 28.6 percent, over the 1,821,244 inhabitants enumerated in 1940. Among the States, Maryland ranked twenty-fourth in population. The 1950 population was more than seven times as large as its population in 1790 when it was enumerated in the first Federal census.

According to the new urban definition, Maryland had 1,615,902 persons living in urban territory and 727,099 in rural territory. The urban population accounted for 69.0 percent of the total population of the State.

There are 23 counties and 1 independent city—Baltimore—in Maryland. Between 1940 and 1950, 20 of the counties and Baltimore city increased in population. The rates of change for the counties ranged from a decline of 3.3 percent for Garrett County to an increase of 117.0 percent for Prince George's County. The largest numerical increase was experienced in Baltimore County, which had a gain of 114,448. Nearly three-fourths of the increase in the population of the State was accounted for by Baltimore, Prince Georges, and Montgomery Counties and Baltimore city. The counties in Maryland ranged in size from Calvert with a population of 12,100 to Baltimore with a population of 270,273.

In 1950 there were 149 places incorporated as cities, towns, and villages in Maryland and 15 unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more. There were 1,310,869 persons living in the incorporated places, 95,611 of whom were in the 118 places of fewer than 2,500 inhabitants. Of the 28,762 inhabitants of the unincorporated places, 20,804 were in the 13 places of 1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants. The incorporated places ranged in size from Highland Beach town with a population of 5 to Baltimore city with a population of 949,708.

Under the urban definition established for use in the 1950 Census, urban territory has been defined to comprise (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns,<sup>1</sup> and villages; (b) the densely settled urban fringe, including both incorporated and unincorporated areas, around cities of 50,000 or more; and (c) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside any urban fringe. All other territory is classified as rural. According to the definition used in previous censuses, urban territory was designated as all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density.

In both definitions, the most important component of the urban territory is the group of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. A definition of urban territory restricted to such places, however, would exclude a number of equally large and densely settled places, merely because they were not incorporated places. Under the old definition, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by the inclusion of the places urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, many large and closely built-up places were excluded from the urban territory. To improve the situation in the 1950 Census, the Bureau of the Census set up, in advance of enumeration, boundaries for urban-fringe areas around cities of 50,000 or more and for unincorporated places outside urban fringes. All the population residing in urban-fringe areas and in unincorporated places of 2,500 or more is classified as urban according to the new definition. (Of course, the incorporated places of 2,500 or more are urban in their own right.) Consequently, the special rules of the old definition are no longer necessary.

According to the new urban definition, the 1950 urban population of Maryland consisted of the following components: (1) The 1,215,258 inhabitants of the 31 incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; (2) the 7,958 inhabitants of the 2 specially delineated unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (3) the 392,686 persons living in other territory in the urban fringe of Baltimore and the Maryland part of the urban fringe of Washington, D. C.

Under the old definition, there were two places urban under special rule in Maryland. These places, district 12 and district 13 in Baltimore County, had a total population of 59,360. The urban population under the old definition, therefore, consisted of the population of the 31 incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and the 59,360 inhabitants of district 12 and district 13, a total of 1,274,618.

Under the new definition 56,469 inhabitants of the two places urban under special rule were included in the urban population because they were living in the urban fringe of Baltimore. The remaining 2,891 inhabitants of these places were classified as rural. The net gain in the urban population of the State resulting from the change in definition, therefore, was 341,284.

<sup>1</sup>Except in New England, New York, and Wisconsin, where "towns" are minor civil divisions of counties and are not necessarily densely settled centers like the towns in other States.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MARYLAND, URBAN AND RURAL: 1790 TO 1950

(For description of new and old urban definitions, see text)

Date	Population			Percent urban
	Total	Urban	Rural	
New urban definition, 1950 (Apr. 1).....	2,343,001	1,615,902	727,099	69.0
Old urban definition:				
1950 (Apr. 1).....	2,343,001	1,274,618	1,068,383	54.4
1940 (Apr. 1).....	1,821,244	1,080,351	740,893	59.3
1930 (Apr. 1).....	1,631,526	974,869	656,657	59.8
1920 (Jan. 1).....	1,449,661	869,422	580,239	60.0
1910 (Apr. 15).....	1,295,346	658,192	637,154	50.8
1900 (June 1).....	1,188,044	591,206	596,838	49.8
1890 (June 1).....	1,042,390	495,702	546,688	47.6
1880 (June 1).....	934,943	375,843	559,100	40.2
1870 (June 1).....	780,894	295,459	485,435	37.8
1860 (June 1).....	687,049	233,300	453,749	34.0
1850 (June 1).....	583,034	188,045	394,989	32.3
1840 (June 1).....	470,019	113,912	356,107	24.2
1830 (June 1).....	447,040	91,041	355,999	20.4
1820 (Aug. 7).....	407,350	66,378	340,972	16.3
1810 (Aug. 6).....	380,546	46,555	333,991	12.2
1800 (Aug. 4).....	341,548	26,514	315,034	7.8
1790 (Aug. 2).....	319,728	13,503	306,225	4.2

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF MARYLAND, BY COUNTIES:  
1950 AND 1940

(Minus sign (—) denotes decrease)

County	Population		Percent increase, 1940 to 1950
	1950	1940	
The State.....	2,343,001	1,821,244	28.6
Allegany.....	89,556	86,973	3.0
Anne Arundel.....	117,392	68,375	71.7
Baltimore.....	270,273	155,825	73.4
Baltimore city.....	949,708	859,100	10.5
Calvert.....	12,100	10,484	15.4
Caroline.....	18,234	17,549	3.9
Carroll.....	44,907	39,054	15.0
Cecil.....	33,356	26,407	26.3
Charles.....	23,415	17,612	32.9
Dorchester.....	27,815	28,006	-0.7
Frederick.....	62,287	57,312	8.7
Garrett.....	21,259	21,981	-3.3
Harford.....	51,782	35,060	47.7
Howard.....	23,119	17,175	34.6
Kent.....	13,677	13,465	1.6
Montgomery.....	164,401	83,912	95.9
Prince George's.....	194,182	89,490	117.0
Queen Anne's.....	14,579	14,476	0.7
St. Mary's.....	29,111	14,626	99.0
Somerset.....	20,745	20,965	-1.0
Talbot.....	19,428	18,784	3.4
Washington.....	78,886	68,838	14.6
Wicomico.....	39,641	34,530	14.8
Worcester.....	23,148	21,245	9.0

("Uninc." designates an unincorporated place. Figures for 1940 are not available for unincorporated places or places incorporated since April 1, 1940. Specific unincorporated places in urban-fringe areas have not been separately identified and therefore are not listed in this table.)

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	2,944	1,525
Accident.....	Garrett.....	242	236
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	<sup>1</sup> 10,047	<sup>2</sup> 9,542
Baltimore.....	.....	949,708	859,100
Barclay.....	Queen Anne's.....	108	119
Barnesville.....	Montgomery.....	130	121
Barton.....	Allegany.....	695	781
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	2,578	1,885
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	2,001	1,435
Berwyn Heights.....	Prince George's.....	674	453
Betterton.....	Kent.....	314	221
Bladensburg.....	Prince George's.....	2,899	1,220
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	1,071	938
Bowie.....	Prince George's.....	860	767
Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	3,523	2,433
Bridgetown.....	Caroline.....	16	25
Brookeville.....	Montgomery.....	117	262
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	3,752	3,856
Burkittsville.....	Frederick.....	190	177
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	10,351	10,102
Capitol Heights.....	Prince George's.....	2,729	2,036
Carney (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	1,523	.....
Cecilton.....	Cecil.....	510	498
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	1,804	1,141
Charlestown.....	Cecil.....	551	307
Chesapeake Beach.....	Calvert.....	504	326
Chesapeake City.....	Cecil.....	1,154	1,094
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	3,143	2,760
Cheverly.....	Prince George's.....	3,318	996
Chevy Chase.....	Montgomery.....	1,971	.....
Church Creek.....	Dorchester.....	187	.....
Church Hill.....	Queen Anne's.....	271	316
Clear Spring.....	Washington.....	558	500
College Park.....	Prince George's.....	11,170	.....
Colmar Manor.....	Prince George's.....	1,732	1,480
Cottage City.....	Prince George's.....	1,249	1,044
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	3,688	3,908
Cumberland.....	Allegany.....	37,679	39,483
Deer Park.....	Garrett.....	320	329
Delmar <sup>3</sup> .....	Wicomico.....	1,328	1,184
Denton.....	Caroline.....	1,806	1,572
District Heights.....	Prince George's.....	1,735	392
Eagle Harbor.....	Prince George's.....	7	2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes population of U. S. Naval Academy and area annexed January 1, 1951.

<sup>2</sup> Revised to exclude population (3,257) of U. S. Naval Academy.

<sup>3</sup> Population of Delmar town, Sussex County, Del., 1,015 in 1950; 881 in 1940.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
East New Market.....	Dorchester.....	264	267
Easton.....	Talbot.....	4,836	4,528
Eastport (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	4,594	.....
Edmonston.....	Prince George's.....	1,190	934
Eldorado.....	Dorchester.....	79	.....
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	5,245	3,518
Ellicott City-Oella (uninc.).....	{ Baltimore..... } { Howard..... }	3,364	.....
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	1,261	1,412
Fairmount Heights.....	Prince George's.....	2,097	1,391
Federalsburg.....	Caroline.....	1,878	1,748
Forest Heights.....	Prince George's.....	1,125	.....
Frederick.....	Frederick.....	18,142	15,802
Friendsville.....	Garrett.....	607	569
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	6,876	7,659
Fruitland.....	Wicomico.....	1,028	.....
Funkstown.....	Washington.....	879	798
Gaithersburg.....	Montgomery.....	1,755	1,021
Galena.....	Kent.....	259	250
Garrett Park.....	Montgomery.....	524	406
Germantown-Homewood Cedar Park (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	2,290	.....
Glenarden.....	Prince George's.....	492	.....
Glen Echo.....	Montgomery.....	356	395
Goldsboro.....	Caroline.....	198	197
Grantsville.....	Garrett.....	461	465
Greenbelt.....	Prince George's.....	7,074	2,831
Greensboro.....	Caroline.....	1,181	737
Hagerstown.....	Washington.....	36,260	32,491
Halfway (uninc.).....	Washington.....	2,153	.....
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....	677	664
Hancock.....	Washington.....	963	940
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	7,809	4,967
Hebron.....	Wicomico.....	723	804
Henderson.....	Caroline.....	106	.....
Highland Beach.....	Anne Arundel.....	5	9
Hillsboro.....	Caroline.....	179	181
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	944	800
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	12,308	6,575
Indian Head.....	Charles.....	491	1,104
Keedysville.....	Washington.....	417	404
Kensington.....	Montgomery.....	1,611	931

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES  
AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE:  
1950 AND 1940—Con.

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
Kitzmillersville.....	Garrett.....	652	870
Landover Hills.....	Prince George's.....	1,661	.....
La Plata.....	Charles.....	780	488
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	4,482	2,823
Laytonsville.....	Montgomery.....	132	127
Lees Wharf-Woodland Beach (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,169	.....
Leonardtwn.....	St. Mary's.....	1,017	668
Loch Lynn Heights.....	Garrett.....	415	339
Lonaconing.....	Allegany.....	2,289	2,429
Luke.....	Allegany.....	820	988
Manchester.....	Carroll.....	1,027	763
Mardela Springs.....	Wicomico.....	428	418
Marydel.....	Caroline.....	110	78
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	936	839
Midland.....	Allegany.....	889	935
Millington.....	{ Kent..... }	356	307
	{ Queen Anne's..... }		
Morningside.....	Prince George's.....	1,520	.....
Mountain Lake Park.....	Garrett.....	891	551
Mount Airy.....	{ Carroll..... }	1,061	791
	{ Frederick..... }		
Mount Rainier.....	Prince George's.....	10,989	4,830
Mount Savage (uninc.).....	Allegany.....	2,094	.....
Myersville.....	Frederick.....	250	310
New Market.....	Frederick.....	301	360
New Windsor.....	Carroll.....	707	529
North Beach.....	Calvert.....	314	246
North Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	833	822
North East <sup>1</sup> .....	Cecil.....	1,517	1,328
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	1,640	1,587
Ocean City.....	Worcester.....	1,234	1,052
Odenton (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,059	.....
Orchard Beach (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,203	.....
Oxford.....	Talbot.....	757	826
Parole (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,032	.....
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	679	729
Piscataway.....	Prince George's.....	77	78
Pittsville.....	Wicomico.....	497	.....
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	3,191	2,739
Point of Rocks.....	Frederick.....	361	370
Poolesville.....	Montgomery.....	161	204
Port Deposit.....	Cecil.....	1,139	883



TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF ALL INCORPORATED PLACES AND OF UNINCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 OR MORE: 1950 AND 1940—Con.

Place	County	Population	
		1950	1940
Preston.....	Caroline.....	353	369
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	1,407	942
Queenstown.....	Queen Anne's.....	316	275
Reisterstown-Glyndon (uninc.).....	Baltimore.....	2,077	.....
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	834	920
Rising Sun.....	Cecil.....	668	529
Riverdale.....	Prince George's.....	5,530	2,330
Riviera Beach (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,849	.....
Rock Hall.....	Kent.....	786	781
Rockville.....	Montgomery.....	6,934	2,047
St. Michaels.....	Talbot.....	1,470	1,309
Salisbury.....	Wicomico.....	15,141	13,313
Savage (uninc.).....	Howard.....	1,238	.....
Seat Pleasant.....	Prince George's.....	2,255	1,553
Secretary.....	Dorchester.....	344	344
Severna Park-Round Bay (uninc.).....	Anne Arundel.....	1,095	.....
Sharpsburg.....	Washington.....	866	834
Sharptown.....	Wicomico.....	680	653
Smithsburg.....	Washington.....	641	619
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	2,091	1,926
Solomons.....	Calvert.....	270	266
Somerset.....	Montgomery.....	430	399
Sudlersville.....	Queen Anne's.....	347	292
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	941	806
Takoma Park.....	{ Montgomery..... } { Prince George's..... }	13,341	8,938
Taneytown.....	Carroll.....	1,420	1,208
Templeville.....	{ Caroline..... } { Queen Anne's..... }	82	.....
The Narrows-Narrows Park (uninc.).....	Allegany.....	2,022	.....
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	1,676	1,307
Trappe.....	Talbot.....	325	296
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	840	831
University Park.....	Prince George's.....	2,205	878
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	702	565
Vienna.....	Dorchester.....	414	385
Walkersville.....	Frederick.....	761	731
Washington Grove.....	Montgomery.....	400	160
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	3,431	3,565
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	6,140	4,692
Willards.....	Wicomico.....	464	285
Williamsport.....	Washington.....	1,890	1,772
Woodsboro.....	Frederick.....	427	416

<sup>1</sup> North East returned in 1940 as Northeast.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1950

(The "districts" shown in the table are election districts. 1950 figures are not necessarily comparable with figures for 1940 or earlier dates shown in 1940 Census Reports because of boundary changes in some areas).

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
<b>Allegany County</b> .....	89,556		
Dist. 1, Orleans.....	635	District 5.....	24,962
Dist. 2, Oldtown.....	933	District 6.....	10,047
Dist. 3, Flintstone.....	1,528	District 7.....	2,733
Dist. 4, Cumberland Canal.....	14,602	District 8.....	2,505
Dist. 5, Wills Creek.....	8,368		
		<b>Baltimore County</b> .....	270,273
Dist. 6, Cumberland River.....	8,756	District 1.....	29,661
Dist. 7, Rawlings.....	3,627	District 2.....	10,467
Dist. 8, Westernport.....	5,439	District 3.....	11,072
Dist. 9, Barton.....	1,492	District 4.....	9,453
Dist. 10, Lonaconing.....	1,709	District 5.....	2,106
		District 6.....	1,567
Dist. 11, Frostburg.....	1,028	District 7.....	3,413
Dist. 12, Frostburg.....	2,372	District 8.....	8,708
Dist. 13, Mount Savage.....	3,138	District 9.....	40,856
District 14.....	1,726	District 10.....	2,588
Dist. 15, Lonaconing.....	2,227	District 11.....	10,450
Dist. 16, North Branch.....	2,265	District 12.....	40,155
Dist. 17, Vale Summit.....	418	District 13.....	19,205
Dist. 18, Midland.....	1,842	District 14.....	16,394
Dist. 19, Shaft.....	900	District 15.....	64,178
Dist. 20, Ellerslie.....	1,813		
		<b>Baltimore City</b> .....	949,708
Dist. 21, Gross.....	1,240		
Dist. 22, Union Street.....	4,746	<b>Calvert County</b> .....	12,100
Dist. 23, Decatur Street.....	4,421	Dist. 1, Solomons Island.....	4,123
Dist. 24, Eckhart.....	1,816	Dist. 2, Prince Frederick.....	3,657
Dist. 25, Pekin.....	735	Dist. 3, Cumberland.....	4,320
Dist. 26, Frostburg.....	2,305	<b>Caroline County</b> .....	18,234
Dist. 27, Gilmore.....	673	Dist. 1, Henderson.....	1,627
Dist. 28, Frostburg.....	1,770	Dist. 2, Greensboro.....	2,637
Dist. 29, La Vale.....	4,257	Dist. 3, Denton.....	3,563
Dist. 30, Zihlman.....	825	Dist. 4, Preston.....	2,201
		Dist. 5, Federalburg.....	3,520
Dist. 31, McCoole.....	1,090		
Dist. 32, Frostburg.....	595	Dist. 6, Hillsboro.....	1,447
Dist. 33, Kifer.....	265	Dist. 7, Ridgely.....	1,842
		Dist. 8, American Corner.....	1,397
<b>Anne Arundel County</b> .....	117,392		
District 1.....	6,046		
District 2.....	24,212		
District 3.....	26,319		
District 4.....	20,568		

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1950—Con.

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
<b>Carroll County</b> .....	<b>44,907</b>		
Dist. 1, Taneytown.....	3,137	Dist. 6, Hoopers Island.....	987
Dist. 2, Uniontown.....	2,134	Dist. 7, Cambridge.....	12,909
Dist. 3, Myers.....	1,844	Dist. 8, Neck.....	776
Dist. 4, Woolerys.....	3,757	Dist. 9, Church Creek.....	708
Dist. 5, Freedom.....	7,301	Dist. 10, Straits.....	1,005
Dist. 6, Manchester.....	3,742	Dist. 11, Drawbridge.....	180
Dist. 7, Westminster.....	10,867	Dist. 12, Williamsburg.....	694
Dist. 8, Hampstead.....	2,647	Dist. 13, Bucktown.....	632
Dist. 9, Franklin.....	1,186	Dist. 14, Linkwood.....	973
Dist. 10, Middleburg.....	1,064	Dist. 15, Hurlock.....	2,317
Dist. 11, New Windsor.....	1,946	Dist. 16, Madison.....	274
Dist. 12, Union Bridge.....	1,531	Dist. 17, Salem.....	348
Dist. 13, Mount Airy.....	1,830	Dist. 18, Elliott.....	163
Dist. 14, Berrett.....	1,921		
		<b>Frederick County</b> .....	<b>62,287</b>
<b>Cecil County</b> .....	<b>33,356</b>	Dist. 1, Buckeystown.....	2,427
Dist. 1, Cecilton.....	2,208	Dist. 2, Frederick.....	19,709
Dist. 2, Chesapeake City.....	2,418	Dist. 3, Middletown.....	2,348
Dist. 3, Elkton.....	8,787	Dist. 4, Creagerstown.....	880
Dist. 4, Fair Hill.....	2,044	Dist. 5, Emmitsburg.....	4,399
Dist. 5, North East.....	5,157	Dist. 6, Catoctin.....	1,085
Dist. 6, Rising Sun.....	3,064	Dist. 7, Urbana.....	1,903
Dist. 7, Port Deposit.....	7,532	Dist. 8, Liberty.....	1,106
Dist. 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant).....	1,028	Dist. 9, New Market.....	2,759
Dist. 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House).....	1,118	Dist. 10, Hauvers.....	1,881
		Dist. 11, Woodsboro.....	1,829
		Dist. 12, Petersville.....	1,535
		Dist. 13, Mount Pleasant.....	920
<b>Charles County</b> .....	<b>23,415</b>	Dist. 14, Jefferson.....	1,173
Dist. 1, La Plata.....	2,412	Dist. 15, Thurmont.....	3,444
Dist. 2, Hill Top.....	868	Dist. 16, Jackson.....	1,127
Dist. 3, Cross Roads.....	1,463	Dist. 17, Johnsville.....	1,225
Dist. 4, Allens Fresh.....	1,832	Dist. 18, Woodville.....	1,169
Dist. 5, Harris Lot.....	1,755	Dist. 19, Linganore.....	735
Dist. 6, White Plains.....	2,788	Dist. 20, Lewistown.....	1,359
Dist. 7, Pomonkey.....	6,761	Dist. 21, Tuscarora.....	1,207
Dist. 8, Bryantown.....	2,530	Dist. 22, Burkittsville.....	1,046
Dist. 9, Patuxent.....	1,382	Dist. 23, Ballenger.....	753
Dist. 10, Marbury.....	1,624	Dist. 24, Braddock.....	1,156
		Dist. 25, Brunswick.....	3,752
<b>Dorchester County</b> .....	<b>27,815</b>	Dist. 26, Walkersville.....	1,360
Dist. 1, Fork.....	1,532		
Dist. 2, East New Market.....	1,810	<b>Garrett County</b> .....	<b>21,259</b>
Dist. 3, Vienna.....	1,331	Dist. 1, Swanton.....	1,201
Dist. 4, Taylors Island.....	463	Dist. 2, Friendsville and Selbysport.....	1,881
Dist. 5, Lakes.....	713	Dist. 3, Grantsville.....	2,474

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1950—Con.

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
Dist. 4, Bloomington.....	746	Dist. 7, Bethesda.....	45,807
Dist. 5, Accident.....	1,163	Dist. 8, Olney.....	3,608
Dist. 6, Sang Run.....	870	Dist. 9, Gaithersburg.....	5,398
Dist. 7, East Oakland.....	1,430	Dist. 10, Potomac.....	1,956
Dist. 8, Ryans Glade.....	1,847	Dist. 11, Barnesville.....	1,856
Dist. 9, Johnsons.....	929	Dist. 12, Damascus.....	2,825
Dist. 10, Deer Park.....	785	Dist. 13, Wheaton.....	77,417
Dist. 11, The Elbow.....	221	Prince George's County.....	194,182
Dist. 12, Bittinger.....	555	Dist. 1, Vansville.....	3,779
Dist. 13, Kitzmillersville.....	1,636	Dist. 2, Bladensburg.....	18,219
Dist. 14, West Oakland.....	3,123	Dist. 3, Marlboro.....	2,403
Dist. 15, Avilton.....	381	Dist. 4, Nottingham.....	1,687
Dist. 16, Mountain Lake Park.....	2,017	Dist. 5, Piscataway.....	3,903
Harford County.....	51,782	Dist. 6, Spalding.....	21,756
Dist. 1, Abingdon.....	10,188	Dist. 7, Queen Anne.....	2,342
Dist. 2, Halls Cross Roads.....	13,021	Dist. 8, Aquasco.....	1,289
Dist. 3, Bel Air.....	10,009	Dist. 9, Surratts.....	7,118
Dist. 4, Marshall.....	4,955	Dist. 10, Laurel.....	6,023
Dist. 5, Dublin.....	5,800	Dist. 11, Brandywine.....	2,946
Dist. 6, Havre de Grace.....	7,809	Dist. 12, Oxon Hill.....	6,429
Howard County.....	23,119	Dist. 13, Kent.....	4,419
Dist. 1, Elk Ridge.....	4,607	Dist. 14, Bowie.....	4,795
Dist. 2, Ellicott City.....	5,235	Dist. 15, Mellwood.....	2,373
Dist. 3, West Friendship.....	2,348	Dist. 16, Hyattsville.....	13,748
Dist. 4, Lisbon.....	2,828	Dist. 17, Chillum.....	37,236
Dist. 5, Clarksville.....	2,551	Dist. 18, Seat Pleansat.....	17,678
Dist. 6, Guilford.....	5,550	Dist. 19, Riverdale.....	12,465
Kent County.....	13,677	Dist. 20, Lanham.....	3,998
Dist. 1, Masseys.....	2,242	Dist. 21, Berwyn.....	19,576
Dist. 2, Kennedyville.....	1,645	Queen Anne's County.....	14,579
Dist. 3, Worton (Betterton).....	1,685	Dist. 1, Dixon.....	1,876
Dist. 4, Chestertown.....	3,395	Dist. 2, Church Hill.....	1,700
Dist. 5, Edesville.....	2,732	Dist. 3, Centreville.....	3,362
Dist. 6, Fairlee.....	1,102	Dist. 4, Kent Island.....	2,205
Dist. 7, Pomona.....	876	Dist. 5, Queenstown.....	3,095
Montgomery County.....	164,401	Dist. 6, Ruthsburg.....	1,010
Dist. 1, Laytonsville.....	1,749	Dist. 7, Crumpton.....	1,331
Dist. 2, Clarksburg.....	2,157	St. Mary's County.....	29,111
Dist. 3, Poolesville.....	1,600	Dist. 1, St. Inigoes.....	2,801
Dist. 4, Rockville.....	10,558	Dist. 2, Valley Lee.....	2,696
Dist. 5, Colesville.....	6,773	Dist. 3, Leonardtown.....	3,979
Dist. 6, Darnestown.....	2,697	Dist. 4, Chaptico.....	1,767
		Dist. 5, Mechanicsville.....	2,051
		Dist. 6, Hillville (Patuxent).....	2,615
		Dist. 7, Milestown.....	2,275
		Dist. 8, Bay.....	10,575
		Dist. 9, St. George Island.....	352

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES, BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, 1950—Con.

County and minor civil division	Population, 1950	County and minor civil division	Population, 1950
<b>Somerset County</b> .....	<b>20,745</b>		
Dist. 1, West Princess Anne.....	2,046	Dist. 16, Beaver Creek.....	1,370
Dist. 2, St. Peters.....	643	Dist. 17, Hagerstown.....	5,544
Dist. 3, Brinkleys.....	1,913	Dist. 18, Chewsville.....	1,533
Dist. 4, Dublin.....	1,296	Dist. 19, Keedysville.....	1,011
Dist. 5, Mount Vernon.....	955	Dist. 20, Downsville.....	882
Dist. 6, Fairmount.....	867	Dist. 21, Hagerstown.....	7,075
Dist. 7, Crisfield.....	3,999	Dist. 22, Hagerstown.....	7,323
Dist. 8, Lawsons.....	1,654	Dist. 23, Wilsons.....	1,845
Dist. 9, Tangier.....	521	Dist. 24, Hagerstown.....	4,404
Dist. 10, Smith Island.....	684	Dist. 25, Hagerstown.....	9,879
Dist. 11, Dames Quarter.....	371	Dist. 26, Halfway.....	2,322
Dist. 12, Asbury.....	1,490	<b>Wicomico County</b> .....	<b>39,641</b>
Dist. 13, Westover.....	1,134	Dist. 1, Barren Creek.....	1,502
Dist. 14, Deal Island.....	957	Dist. 2, Quantico.....	946
Dist. 15, East Princess Anne.....	2,215	Dist. 3, Tyaskin.....	1,244
<b>Talbot County</b> .....	<b>19,428</b>	Dist. 4, Pittsburg.....	1,585
Dist. 1, Easton.....	8,687	Dist. 5, Parsons.....	8,530
Dist. 2, St. Michaels.....	3,239	Dist. 6, Dennis.....	767
Dist. 3, Trappe.....	2,820	Dist. 7, Trappe.....	860
Dist. 4, Chapel.....	2,481	Dist. 8, Nutters.....	1,314
Dist. 5, Bay Hundred.....	2,201	Dist. 9, Salisbury.....	6,078
<b>Washington County</b> .....	<b>78,886</b>	Dist. 10, Sharptown.....	1,248
Dist. 1, Sharpsburg.....	1,652	Dist. 11, Delmar.....	2,037
Dist. 2, Williamsport.....	3,290	Dist. 12, Nanticoke.....	1,223
Dist. 3, Hagerstown.....	6,629	Dist. 13, Camden.....	7,560
Dist. 4, Clear Spring.....	1,985	Dist. 14, Willards.....	1,168
Dist. 5, Hancock.....	2,889	Dist. 15, Hebron.....	1,307
Dist. 6, Boonsboro.....	2,531	Dist. 16, Fruitland.....	2,272
Dist. 7, Cavetown.....	2,206	<b>Worcester County</b> .....	<b>23,148</b>
Dist. 8, Rohrersville.....	1,432	Dist. 1, Costens.....	5,018
Dist. 9, Leitersburg.....	1,379	Dist. 2, Snow Hill.....	3,866
Dist. 10, Funkstown.....	2,317	Dist. 3, East Berlin.....	3,578
Dist. 11, Sandy Hook.....	1,218	Dist. 4, Newark.....	921
Dist. 12, Tilghmanton.....	2,185	Dist. 5, St. Martin.....	1,579
Dist. 13, Conococheague.....	2,062	Dist. 6, Colbournes.....	532
Dist. 14, Ringgold.....	2,261	Dist. 7, Atkinsons.....	558
Dist. 15, Indian Spring.....	1,662	Dist. 8, Stockton.....	2,166
		Dist. 9, West Berlin.....	2,422
		Dist. 10, Ocean City.....	2,508

## STANDARD MARYLAND COLLEGES

Approved by  
Maryland State Board of Education

## Senior Colleges:

College of Notre Dame.....	Baltimore 10
Goucher College.....	Towson 4
Hood College.....	Frederick
The Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore 18
Loyola College.....	Baltimore 10
Maryland State College (Colored).....	Princess Anne
Morgan State College (Colored).....	Baltimore 12
Mount Saint Agnes College.....	Baltimore 9
Mount Saint Joseph College.....	Emmitsburg
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	Emmitsburg
Saint John's College.....	Annapolis
Saint Mary's Seminary.....	Baltimore 10
University of Baltimore School of Business Industry and Management.....	Baltimore 1
University of Maryland.....	College Park and Baltimore 1
Washington College.....	Chestertown
Washington Missionary College.....	Takoma Park 12
Western Maryland College.....	Westminster
Woodstock College.....	Woodstock

## Teachers Colleges:

State Teachers College (Colored).....	Bowie
State Teachers College.....	Frostburg
State Teachers College.....	Salisbury
State Teachers College.....	Towson 4
Coppin State Teachers College (Colored).....	Baltimore 16

## Junior Colleges:

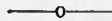
Baltimore Junior College.....	Baltimore 18
Carver Junior College (Colored).....	Rockville
Hagerstown Junior College.....	Hagerstown
Montgomery Junior College.....	Takoma Park 12
Saint Charles College.....	Catonsville 28
Saint Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	St. Mary's City
State Teachers College* (Colored).....	Bowie
State Teachers College*.....	Frostburg
State Teachers College*.....	Salisbury
State Teachers College*.....	Towson 4
University of Baltimore.....	Baltimore 1

\*First Two Years.

NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION

I. Dailies

<i>Town</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>
Annapolis.....	Evening Capital
Baltimore.....	{ The Sun The Evening Sun The Sunday Sun The Baltimore News-Post The Sunday American
Cambridge.....	The Daily Banner
Cumberland.....	{ The Cumberland News Cumberland Evening Times Cumberland Sunday Times
Frederick.....	{ The Frederick Post The News
Hagerstown.....	{ The Daily Mail The Morning Herald
Salisbury.....	The Salisbury Times
Washington.....	{ The Washington Post Times Herald The Evening Star The Sunday Star The Daily News



II. Weeklies

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	The Harford Democrat-Enterprise
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	Maryland Gazette
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	The Southern Maryland Times
Baltimore .....	.....	Afro-American*
Baltimore .....	.....	Home News
Baltimore.....	.....	East Baltimore Guide
Baltimore.....	.....	Baltimore County Guide
Barstow.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Independent
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	The Aegis
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	Eastern Shore Times
Bethesda.....	Montgomery.....	The Montgomery County Record
Bethesda.....	Montgomery.....	The Bethesda-Chevy Chase Tribune
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	The Boonsboro News
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	The Blade-Times
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	Democrat and News
Catonsville.....	Baltimore.....	The Herald-Argus and Baltimore Countian

\* Semi-weekly

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	Queen Anne's Record-Observer
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	The Enterprise
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	Kent County News
Crisfield .....	Somerset .....	The Crisfield Post and Somerset News
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	The Crisfield Times
Denton.....	Caroline.....	Denton Journal
Dundalk.....	Baltimore.....	Community Press
Easton.....	Talbot.....	The Easton Journal
Easton.....	Talbot.....	The Easton Star-Democrat
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	The Cecil Democrat .
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	The Cecil Whig
Ellicott City.....	Howard.....	The Ellicott City Times
Emmitsburg .....	Frederick .....	The Chronicle
Federalsburg.....	Caroline.....	The Federalsburg Times
Frederick.....	Frederick.....	Semi-Weekly News *
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	The Allegany Citizen
Glen Burnie.....	Anne Arundel.....	The Star
Greenbelt.....	Prince George's.....	Greenbelt Cooperator
Hagerstown.....	Washington.....	The Globe-Independent
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....	The Enterprise
Hancock.....	Washington.....	The Hancock News
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	Democratic-Ledger
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	The Havre de Grace Record
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	The Upper Dorchester News
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	The Hyattsville Independent
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	Suburban News
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	The Prince George's Post
La Plata.....	Charles.....	Maryland Independent
La Plata.....	Charles.....	Times-Crescent
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	The News Leader
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	The Enterprise
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	St. Mary's Beacon
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	The Valley Register
Mt. Airy.....	Carroll.....	Community Reporter
North East.....	Cecil.....	Maryland News Courier
North East.....	Cecil.....	Advertiser and Perryville News
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	The Mountain Democrat News
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	The Republican

\* Semi-weekly



Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	Worcester Democrat
Preston.....	Caroline.....	News and Bay County Farmer
Prince Frederick.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Gazette
Prince Frederick.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Journal
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	Marylander and Herald
Queenstown.....	Queen Anne's.....	The Queenstown News
Reisterstown.....	Baltimore.....	The Community News
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	The Caroline Sun
Rockville.....	Montgomery.....	Montgomery County Sentinel
Rockville.....	Montgomery.....	The Rockville Times
Salisbury.....	Wicomico.....	The Salisbury Advertiser and Wicomico Countian
Silver Spring.....	Montgomery.....	The Maryland News
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	Democratic-Messenger
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	Sykesville Herald
Takoma Park.....	Montgomery.....	Takoma Journal
Taneytown.....	Carroll.....	Carroll Record
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	The Catoctin Enterprise
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	The Jeffersonian
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	The Union News
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	News-Tribune
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	The Pilot
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	The Enquirer-Gazette
Waldorf.....	Charles.....	The Waldorf Leaf
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	The Democratic-Advocate
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	The Times

## RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS

(Data Corrected through December 1952)

## RADIO STATIONS

<i>City &amp; Call Letters</i>	<i>Frequency Power</i>	<i>Network</i>	<i>News Service</i>
<b>Annapolis</b>			
WANN.....	1190 1,000-d	—	UP
WASL.....	810 250-d	—	AP
WNAV.....	1430 1,000	LBS	AP
<b>Baltimore</b>			
WBAL.....	1090 50,000	NBC	AP, UP, INS
WBMD.....	750 1,000-d	—	AP
WCAO.....	600 5,000	CBS	AP
WCBM.....	680 10,000-d	MBS	AP, INS
WFBR.....	1300 5,000	ABC	AP, UP
WITH.....	1230 250	—	AP
WSID.....	1010 1,000	—	—
WWIN.....	1400 250	—	AP
<b>Bethesda-Chevy Chase</b>			
WUST.....	1120 250	—	UP
<b>Cambridge</b>			
WCEM.....	1240 100	MBS	AP
<b>Cumberland</b>			
WCUM.....	1490 250	CBS	AP
WDYK.....	1230 250	ABC-MBS	AP
WTBO.....	1450 250	NBC	UP
<b>Frederick</b>			
WFMD.....	930 1,000	CBS	AP
<b>Hagerstown</b>			
WARK.....	1490 250	ABC	AP
WJEJ.....	1240 250	MBS-ABC	AP

<i>City &amp; Call Letters</i>	<i>Frequency Power</i>	<i>Network</i>	<i>News Service</i>
Havre de Grace WASA.....	1330 1,000-d	KBS	UP
Rockville WINX.....	1600 1,000-d	—	UP
Salisbury WBOC.....	960 1,000	MBS	AP
Silver Spring WGAY.....	1050 1,000-d	—	UP

F-M STATIONS

<i>City or Town</i>	<i>Call Letters</i>	<i>Mega-cycles</i>
Annapolis.....	WNAV-FM	99.1
Baltimore.....	WCAO-FM	102.7
	WITH-FM	104.3
	WWIN-FM	94.7
Bradbury Heights.....	WBUZ-FM	96.7
Cumberland.....	WCUM-FM	102.9
	WTBO-FM	106.9
Frederick.....	WFMD-FM	99.9
Hagerstown.....	WJEJ-FM	104.7
Salisbury.....	WESN-FM	97.5

TELEVISION STATIONS

(All Stations Located in Baltimore)

<i>Call Letter</i>	<i>Channel &amp; Power</i>	<i>Network</i>	<i>News Service</i>
WAAM-TV.....	13 13.8 A.P	ABC	UP
	26.1 V.P	Dumont	
WBAL-TV.....	11 27 A.P	NBC	AP, UP, INS
	13 V.P		
WMAR-TV.....	2 8 A.P	CBS	AP
	16 V.P		

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS:

*Networks:* ABC—American Broadcasting Co.; CBS—Columbia Broadcasting System; KBS—Keystone Broadcasting System; LBS—Liberty Broadcasting System; MBS—Mutual Broadcasting System; NBC—National Broadcasting Co.

*News Services:* AP—Associated Press; INS—International News Service; UP—United Press.



## ADDENDUM

### FISCAL RESEARCH BUREAU

John S. Shriver appointed Director.

### COMMISSIONERS OF THE STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Thomas W. Offutt, appointed for term expiring 1958 to succeed William B. Lebherz, term expired.

### DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Daniel E. Klein, appointed Chairman of the Board for term expiring 1955.

### STATE COMMISSIONER OF PERSONNEL

John S. Shriver resigned as Assistant to the Commissioner.

### MENTAL HYGIENE BOARD OF REVIEW

Harold M. Skeels, M.D., appointed to succeed Wilson G. Shaffer, M.D., declined.

### DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS AND PARKS

R. Brooke Maxwell, appointed member of the Board for term expiring 1957 to succeed Sydney D. Peverley, term expired.

### MARYLAND TOBACCO AUTHORITY

W. B. Posey appointed Trade Representative to succeed Gustav A. Burkheister, resigned.

### BOARD OF EXAMINING MOVING PICTURE MACHINE OPERATORS

Meyer Leventhal appointed to the Board for term expiring 1955.

### GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Omar D. Crothers, Jr., Senator from Cecil County, deceased.

Margaret J. Crothers, appointed Senator from Cecil County.

D. Paul McNabb resigned as Senator from Harford County.

Louis T. Hofferbert, appointed member of Legislative Council to succeed Omar D. Crothers, Jr., deceased.

Ernest C. Trimble, appointed Member of the House of Delegates from Baltimore County to succeed Wilsie H. Adams, resigned.

### JUDICIARY

D. Paul McNabb appointed Judge of the Third Judicial Circuit for a term expiring November 1954 succeeding Frederick Lee Coburn, term expired.

Stedman Prescott reappointed Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit for a term expiring November 1954.

Emory H. Niles reappointed Judge of the Eighth Judicial Circuit (Supreme Bench of Baltimore City) for a term expiring November 1954.

### COUNTY OFFICES

Prince George's County Board of Education: H. Edna Pitts has resigned as a member, James H. Harrison has been appointed President.

Anne Arundel County Board of License Commissioners: The Court has confirmed the appointment of Elton Fallon as a member.

Queen Anne's County Agricultural Agent: J. Walter Eby, deceased.

Prince George's County Sanitary Engineer: Montgomery Morrow, resigned.

### BALTIMORE CITY

Judge of the Orphans' Court: Samuel Lasch, deceased.

Board of Welfare: Esther Lazarus appointed Director.

Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals: William C. Bloom reappointed Chairman for a term expiring 1957.



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*The Great Seal of Maryland*



OBVERSE



*The State Flower*



THE Black-eyed Susan is the flower emblem of the State of Maryland (Chapter 458, Acts of 1918).

*Maryland State Flag*



MARYLAND'S flag bears the arms of the Calvert and Crossland families. Calvert was the family name of the Lords Baltimore who founded Maryland. Crossland was the family of the mother of the first Lord Baltimore. The escutcheon or shield in the Maryland Seal bears the same arms. This flag seems to have been used from the beginning of the colony, although it was not adopted officially until recently (Chapter 48, Acts of 1904).



THE GREAT SEAL

THE Great Seal of Maryland is used by the Governor and the Secretary of State to authenticate the Acts of the Legislature and for other official purposes. The first Great Seal was brought over during the early days of the Colony. It was very much like the one pictured above and it remained in use, although slightly altered, until the Revolution. The State of Maryland adopted a new seal similar in form and spirit to those of the other states. After the passage of a hundred years, Maryland readopted its old seal (Joint Resolution No. 5, Legislative Session of 1876). Only the Reverse of this seal has ever been cut. The Obverse is, however, still considered as part of the seal and is used, among other things, for decorating public buildings.

*Obverse*

THE Obverse of the Seal shows Lord Baltimore as a Knight in full armor mounted on a charger. The inscription translated from Latin into English is "Cecilius Absolute Lord of Maryland and Avalon, Baron of Baltimore." Avalon was the name of Lord Baltimore's grant in Newfoundland.

*Reverse*

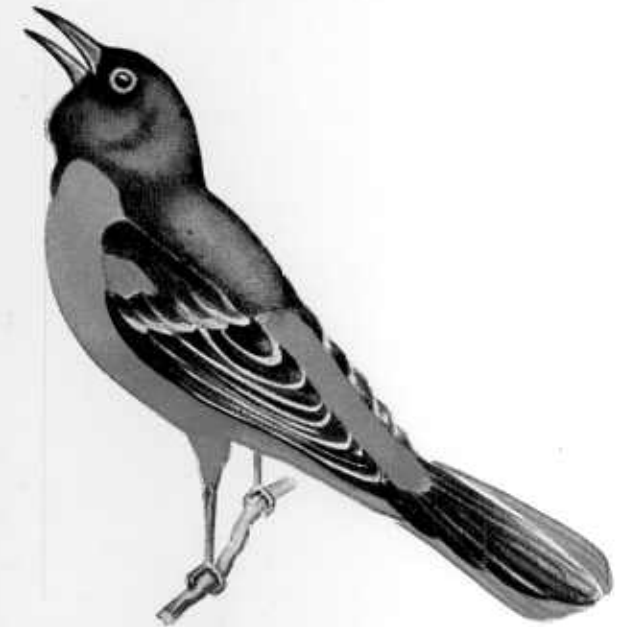
THE Reverse consists of an escutcheon or shield bearing the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. Above this is an earl's coronet and a full-faced helmet. The escutcheon is supported on one side by a farmer and on the other by a fisherman, symbolizing Lord Baltimore's two estates of Maryland and Avalon. The Calvert motto on the scroll is usually translated "manly deeds, womanly words." The Latin legend on the border is translated "with favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield." (Psalms v, 12).

*The Great Seal of Maryland*



REVERSE

*The State Bird*



THE Baltimore Oriole is the official Maryland Bird. Although it was not so designated by the Maryland Legislature until 1947 (Chapter 54, Acts of 1947), special provisions had been made for its protection since 1882 (Chapter 154, Acts of 1882).

## The State Tree



MARYLAND has chosen for its tree the White Oak. The magnificent specimen shown here is known as the Wye Oak and is located at Wye Mills on the Eastern Shore. It is now owned by the State (Chapter 731, Acts of 1941.)

★

## Maryland State Song

### My Maryland.

James R. Randall.

1. The des-pot's heel is on thy shore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! His torch is at thy  
 2. Hark to an ex-iled son's ap-peal, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! My Moth-er State, to  
 3. Thou wilt not cow-er in the dust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Thy gleaming sword shall

tem-ple door, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! A-venge the pa-tri-ot-ic gore That  
 thee I kneel! Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! For life and death, for weal and woe, Thy  
 nev-er rust, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land! Re-mem-ber Car-roll's sa-cred trust, Re-

berked the streets of Bal-ti-more, And be the bat-tle-queen of yore, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!  
 peer-less chiv- al-ry reveal, And gird thy be-antous limbs with steel, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!  
 member Howard's war-like thrust, And all thy stum-b'lers with the just, Ma-ry-land, my Ma-ry-land!

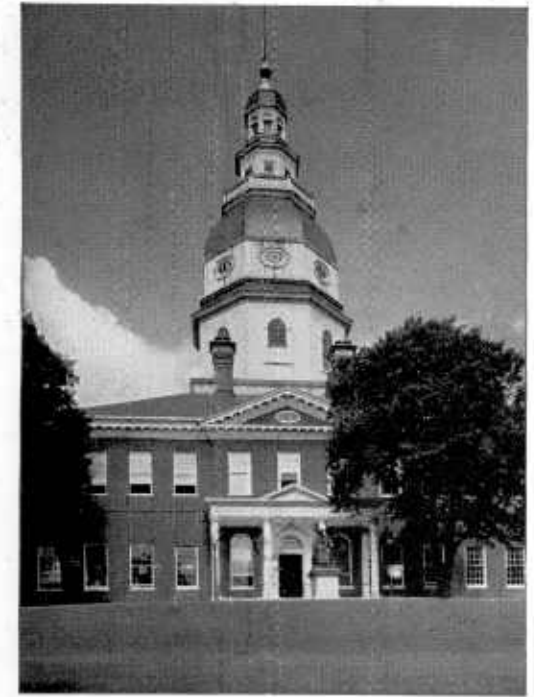
THE Maryland State song, "Maryland, My Maryland," was written by a Marylander who was living in the Confederacy during the War between the States. The air is not original; the words reflect the bitter feeling following the passage through Baltimore of Union troops in 1861 (Chapter 451, Acts of 1939).

## History

1608, June—Captain John Smith explores coast of Maryland. 1632, June 20—Charter of Maryland granted to second Lord Baltimore. 1633, November 22—The *Ark* and the *Dove* sail for "the Capes of the Chesapeake Bay." 1634, March 25—The *Ark* and the *Dove* arrive at St. Clements (Blakistone) Island. 1649—Toleration Act passed. 1694—Seat of government removed from St. Mary's to Annapolis. 1696—King William's School founded at Annapolis. 1729, July 30—Baltimore Town erected. 1763—Mason and Dixon begin survey of Maryland boundary. 1774, October 19—Peggy *Stewart*, laden with 2,000 pounds of taxable tea, burned. 1775, July 26—Formation of "Association of Freemen." 1776, July 3—Maryland declares her independence. 1776, November—First State Constitution adopted. 1782—Washington College, Chestertown chartered. 1783, November 26—Annapolis becomes temporary National Capital. 1783, December 23—Washington resigns commission in old Senate Chamber, Annapolis. 1784—St. John's College, Annapolis, chartered. 1788, April 28—State Convention at Annapolis ratifies Constitution of the United States. 1791, March 30—Maryland cedes District of Columbia to the United States. 1812—University of Maryland chartered. 1814, September 12—British repulsed at the Battle of North Point. 1814, September 13—Bombardment of Fort McHenry; Francis Scott Key writes "The Star-Spangled Banner." 1828, July 4—Formal beginning of work on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. 1829, October 17—Chesapeake and Delaware Canal opened. 1844—First telegraph line in the world built between Baltimore and Washington. 1845, October 10—United States Naval Academy opened at Annapolis. 1861, April 23—"Maryland, My Maryland" written by James Ryder Randall. 1862, September 17—Battle of Antietam (Sharpsburg). 1864, July 9—Battle of Monocacy, 1876, October—Johns Hopkins University opened. 1889, May 7—Johns Hopkins Hospital opened.

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1772

MARYLAND'S HISTORIC STATE HOUSE  
 OLDEST IN AMERICA STILL IN DAILY USE

MARYLAND'S  
 Flag, Seal, Song,  
 Flower, Bird and Tree



Theodore R. McKeldin  
 Governor of Maryland