## 

## tuwaduq

## The Twana Language E-Dictionary Project:


a compilation of tuwaduq
documented, recorded and
analyzed by Gaberell Drachman
1963-1969

## Funding for the tuwaduq E-Dictionary provided by: Skokomish Indian Tribe

| Antonio Sandifer | Education Program Manager <br> Michael Pavel |
| :--- | :--- |
| Christie Chambless | Analyze audio for grammar and sentence structure, |
| compared historically documented spelling to the audio for |  |
| spelling verification/correction, audio language indexing word |  |
| entry into E-Dictionary. E-Dictionary design, media development |  |
| for tuwaduq alphabet plot, photography, data research for first |  |
| language speakers entry. |  |

## Administration for Native Americans Grant (ANA)

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Tuwaduq historical document research and findings, language extraction, data entry for E-Dictionary organization and photography, E-Dictionary design, Tuwaduq program development, staff media development and training needs
Nancy Jo Bob, Language Consultant
Tuwaduq historical audio research, audio extraction, audio language indexing. E-Dictionary design, Tuwaduq program development, staff media development and training needs
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## Tuwaduq Language Sources

The information in this dictionary is preserved tuwaduq compiled from these first language speakers:

| Frank Allen | Birth Year | 1856 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Henry Allen | Birth Year | 1858 |
| Liza Purdy | Birth Year | 1874 |
| Louisa Pulsifer | Birth Year | 1882 |
| Eddie Beatty | Birth Year | 1888 |
| Archie Adams | Birth Year | 1888 |
| Emily Miller | Birth Year | 1895 |
| Hattie Cross | Birth Year | 1895 |
| Joseph Andrews Sr. | Birth Year | 1913 |

## Special Ackowledgement for contributions to the revitalization of tuwaduq:

| Bruce Miller | Louis Miller |
| :--- | :--- |
| Lee Cush | Lela Pulsifer |
| Emily Miller | Virginia Saylor |
| Georgina Miller | Harrison Teo |
| Ida Cush | Hazel Underwood |
| Helen Rudy | Bertha Visser |
| Jean Everden | Zetha Cush |
| Lucinda Kenyon | Walter Henry Jr. |
|  | Harvey Robinson |

## Langauge Researchers of tuwaduq:

| Gaberell Drachman | Myron Eells |
| :--- | :--- |
| William Elmendorf | George Gibbs |
| Edward Curtis | Leon Metcalf |

## Introduction to Dictionary

Our Twana language (tuwaduq) has existed Since Time Immemorial. Preservation of tuwaduq began in 1854.

This is our time to connect our ancestors to us, our children, our families and our surrounding communities.

All entries in the dictionary are in English alphabetical order

The Skokomish Tribal Council approved the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) as the official alphabet of tuwaduq.

The IPA is a system that all surrounding tribes use for their written format for their language. Using IPA creates a uniformity to our tribal members who are descendants from multiple local tribes. It will give the member the ability to become multi-literate in many coast Salish languages.

This E-Dictionary is tuwaduq preserved language documented by Gaberell Drachman. Modern language words will be added throughout time. This is a living and growing document.

## The map below is a map from Gaberell Drachman's Doctoral Dissertation Twana Phonology in 1969.



Fig. 2 -- Twana Ethnic and Linglistic Contacts


## a

afraid, fear

I am afraid<br>I'm afraid of you<br>I'm afraid of that dog<br>I'm frightened<br>I made him afraid<br>I'm scaring him

## ago

> long ago
> recently, not long ago
> a long time
all, every
everything
all of us
all of you
all of them, both
from everywhere
all over
every day
everyone/ everybody
everywhere
every time
every way
every night
every week
everything
all of us
all of you
all of them, both
from everywhere
all over
every day
everywhere
every time
every way
every night
every week

## ?asčipal

?asči?p̉al čəd
?asči?palcəbi čəd
?asči?pal čəd ti sq̉əbaỷ
? ${ }^{2}$ słuwaq̉ čəd
tuyu čəd dsłuwaq̉
bic̉?içp̉alst čəd

tidəb

2ic tidəb
ćubał
? ahidəbəb
pis
pis tab
pist
piščp
pisəł
pis? $u c ̌ a ?$
pis ? ว dčad
pis łq̉it
p̉isuw̉a
pis dčad
pis pətab

pis č̀ał
pis sx̆ax̆ałi? is

## a

every month
every year
pis łukə ${ }^{\text {T }}$
pis syiləb
dadəqədəqs, čucuq ${ }^{w}$
čucuq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ と̆

?วspiduw̉utbəci čəd

## tč̉us

## always

alone

> I am alone
> I am lonesome
> I am lonely for you
and
wət
angry, mad
I'm angry at you
I'm mad
he's mad
he's mad at me
are you mad?
you're not mad at me
you're mad at me
he's not mad at me
if he doesn't come I'll be mad if you don't come I'll be mad

I'll be mad
if you come I'll be mad
if you come I'll be mad at you
I'm getting mad
I'm not mad
x̆əł
?aš̌łidəw̉əč čəd
? asx̌əł čəd
? asx̌əł
?asx̆əł łacəbiš
?asx̌əł č ?uw̉i

?asx̌əł łacəbiš č

? abil' qaq cədiš łəsx̌əł čəd
? abil' $x^{w} a q a q^{w} u s ~ c i ? a ~ ł ə s x ̌ \partial ł ~ c ̌ ə d ~$
łəsx̌əł čəd
?abil' łəsədiš łəsx̌əł čəd
?abil’ łəsədiš łəsx̌əł łacəbičt
? asx̌əłdux ${ }^{w}$ čəd


## a

animal
mythical animal animal family
ankle
apple (in general - transliteral) crab apple crab apple tree argue
they were arguing
I am arguing with you
sq̉äq̉əli
stuhi

$s$ x̌win $^{\text {n }}$ ačšəd
? apələs
scu?b
scu?bay
qəldaw̃q
bəqəldả̛q ? ə twal
bəqəldaw̉qəci čəd

| arm |  | stảax̆ad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | my arms | təsq̉łaq̉ ${ }^{\text {x }}$ ¢ |
|  | arms |  |
|  | lots of arms | həhə? təsq̉łaq̉ ${ }^{\text {x }}$ ¢ |
|  | cut off arm |  |
|  | one arm | słq̉ax̆ad, daqas słg̉ax̆ad |
|  | cut off arms (all) |  |
|  | right arm | 2iyayax̆ad |
|  | left arm | ċiq${ }^{\text {w }}$ ax̆ad |
|  | long arm | ? słax $^{\text {max̆ad }}$ |
|  | put arm around | q̉วçəd |


| arrive | tdiš <br> he arrived, he came <br> he came for him |
| :--- | :--- |
| arrow, bullet | tdišac |
| tis̆ad |  |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ashes | $s \dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ əlap |
| ashes flying | $\dot{q}^{\text {wi }}{ }^{\text {? }}$ wac |

at (see location) ..... ?ač
aunt ..... čap
aunties ..... pčap
awake ${ }^{7}$ asx ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ә
I am wide awake ? $\mathrm{asx} \mathrm{x}^{*} \partial$ č čəd
axe
qəbəd
axes
təqれəəbəd

## b

baby
bədə?ə, sč̉i? alał
doll
1 year old baby
carry baby on back
I'm carrying it (baby) on my back
baby cradle
baby in cradle-board cry baby
I'm washing my baby
she's washing her baby she's feeding her baby
I'm feeding my baby
she's not feeding her baby
bi?bədə?
sədawš čiləə†
? asi? ašidił
?asi? ašdił čəd
qaqtə
? aspət
yil?alal"či
bi?iłst čəd cəsč̌inalał
bi?iłstcəščici?alałs
bibutu?bast cəščíi alałs
bibutu? ${ }^{\text {bast čad }}$
$x^{w} a^{?} q^{q} q^{w}$ səsəbut'u?basts
back
how's your back?
I have a back ache/my back hurts does your back ache?
stripe back
other's backs
backside
behind
səxwtalıčəd

biwag̉ tə səx"talč̌̌ə
biwaq̉ ?uwi ti səxtallčə̆
? əstux̆ ${ }^{\text {cičad }}$
scəličəd
šcəm?ap (or ščəm?ap)
? $u x^{w}$ tallbəc
backbone
backbone of salmon $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{k}} \mathrm{K}^{2} \mathrm{~K}^{w}, \mathrm{~K}^{w} u \mathrm{~K}^{w} u \mathrm{~K}^{w}$
backbone little fish
backbone for big fish or animal ribs backbone
sx̆ax̆əts '
sx̆əts '
šyawivčad

## b

bad
bad day
rainy day (bad day)
she gets into trouble
I sometimes get into trouble
we always get into trouble
I always get into trouble
I was always getting into trouble as a girl

> no good
> getting worse

I'm getting worse (in health) you're worse
you're getting worse
very bad
bad indian bad indians
bailer (canoe bailer)
bait
$\qquad$
bake

| I'll bake it | łəslə?wa čəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| I baked it | tələw? čəd |
| it's baked | ?aslau, ? əsləwadə |
| I am baking | bilə? wə čəd |

# b 

bald
I'm bald

?asq"əliq"a čəd
sasx"aqəd
sx"sasx"aqəd
ptəq"q" ${ }^{\text {² }}$,
bandana
bark, of tree
burning bark cedar bark
peeling cedar bark
one bark you pull off



bisự"abčid
bisuq̉učid
bark (as a dog)
barking
biwuhup
barnacle
sts ' u’bi? is
basket
baskets
burden basket, baby basket burden baskets
berry, cooking, cedar root basket berry baskets
spəču
spaču?ubuš
fkayəs, fqqayəs, tkayas
tkəki?yis
spəču
$k^{\text {w }} \neq$ spəčuu $u b u s ̌$

## b

huckleberry, gooseberry basket (spruce root woven)
clam basket
clam baskets
cedar bark basket
clothes basket
food storage basket
bath
have a bath (directive) having a bath
I am having a bath
q̉ $x^{w} u l i c ̌ i d$


q$^{\text {willul’əč }}$
dux"ədəha? dəd
duxsiäldəd

## ? ${ }^{2}$ ? $\mathrm{a} \nmid$

? ${ }^{\text {ä }}$ ?̈̈łədux ${ }^{\text { }}$
bi ${ }^{7}$ ä ${ }^{\text {äł }}$
bi?ä?äł čəd
bi?upitəwəl
dux" ${ }^{\text {² }}$ upitawəlbəd
sbi?upitəwəl
łəsuł si? ${ }^{?}$ upitəwəl čəd
bear

> black bear
> grizzly bear
> 2 grizzlies
> lots of grizzlies
beard
čäəәพəł
sčatqłəb
təkwł sčatqłəb
həhə? sčatqłəb
$q^{\text {wid }}$ ətsad

| beaver mountain beaver | sḟəxª, sťpax ${ }^{w} a b$ šวพ̉ał |
| :---: | :---: |
| because because I'm going | čวb <br> čə ${ }^{\text {bi }}$ həbidab čəd |
| bed <br> beds <br> little bed <br> Goes to bed early <br> I am going to bed early <br> I am going to bed early [var.] <br> go to bed <br> go to bed now <br> I'm going to bed <br> I'm in bed now <br> lying down <br> lying asleep <br> lie down | ?ax̆cəd <br> x̆a?ax̆cəd <br> ? ${ }^{9}$ ax̆cəd <br> tə? tu? ux $^{w}$ ud ? $a x ̆ i c ~$ <br>  <br> łəs'ax̆ic čəd ? $u t s t ə$ ?tu? $u x^{w}$ <br> ?ax̆ic <br> ?ax̌icədux ${ }^{*}$ <br> bə?ax̆ic čəd <br> ?asax̆acdux" čəd <br> ? as?ax̆ac <br> ? asax̆ac <br> ? ${ }^{2}$ ?ax̆acədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| bee wasp, bee | bibačap bačap |

beg
a beggar
I'm begging
is he a beggar? he's bumming Is he bumming?
dux"swaduwəč
biwəč čəd
dux"swaduwəč ${ }^{\text {n }}$ uwi
bi ${ }^{2}$ ว
bi?วが ?uwi
bumming for eats（food）
I came to bum（food）
？ubatəbuš
səbi？əが čəd
belch
I＇m belching
I＇m belching all the time
bell
bend，buckle
all bent up，buckled
berries／fruit
eating berries／fruit
I am eating berries／fruit blackberry
blackberry bush blackcap
blueberry
elderberry，blue
elderberry，blue bush elderberry，red
elderberry，red bush gooseberry
gooseberry bush
huckleberry，black／blue
huckleberry，black／blue bush
yabid
bi？iłyabid
bi’iłyabid čəd
wədəbax＂
wədəbuwi，wədəpbuy
bəcəq＂
pıự＂ay
čik ${ }^{\text {mik }}{ }^{\text {w }}$


sर̌̀a？lax̆di

fəəbəさ̆＂ay
уәух̆әb，ýay̌̌̌əb
yə7yax̆əbi

## b

| huckleberry, red huckleberry, red bush oregon grape oregon grape bush salal salal plant salmonberry <br> a lot of salmonberries salmonberry bush <br> lots of salmonberry bushes soapberry strawberry thimbleberry trailing currant trailing currant bush, gray berry in the swamp | ščwilas, šč ${ }^{\text {cillas, }}$ sč $X^{w}$ w̉ilas ščwil?si ču ${ }^{7} y u x^{w i}{ }^{\text {i }}$ is ču? ${ }^{2} u^{w}{ }^{w}$ ay? ${ }^{\text {si? }}$ taqa? faqay yitəwəd, yitawad həhə? yitəwəd, həhə? yitawad yita? wudi həhə? yitawudi sx"asəb fill ${ }^{\text {w }}$, till ' $q^{\text {wi, tililiq }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ słałqi, słəłaq puaqui <br>  |
| :---: | :---: |
| between | $\mathrm{k}^{\text {w }}$ acal'wəs |
| big <br> bigger he's the biggest getting bigger he's getting bigger really big you are bigger than me big animal | sisid <br> łəwُəł sisid <br> łəพ่วł sisid <br> bəsisidab <br> ? ${ }^{2} \mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{w}}$ sisidab <br> hu? ul'sisid <br>  <br> sq̉əla? sisid |

## b

bite

|  | х̌ə入̇ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I bite |  |
| biting | x̆วがə ${ }^{\text {das }}$ |
| bite it | x̆วがว ${ }^{\text {das }}$ |
| I＇m biting | x̆ə ス̇əb čəd |
| I＇m biting it |  |
| you are biting it |  |
| he is biting it | bix̆əæ゙วdas |
| we are biting it | bix̆əวّ̇ac $\dagger$ |
| you all are biting it | bix̆əえ゙ィаd čp |
| they are biting it | bix̆ə入゙ac？əれ |
| my dog bit me |  |
| bitten | ？asx̌əə̇ંadsəb |
| bitten hand | ？asx̌ə ${ }^{\text {radadsəb čalaš }}$ |
| I＇m bitten |  |
| I＇m bitten all over |  |

## black

black faced
black eyes
it＇s not black
？asネ̉ut
？วsネ̇ułus
え̀ułaỷวs

blackbird，redwing
$\qquad$
ka？akka
qəcaqčəd
blanket
blankets
$\mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{w}}$ acapcəd
$k^{w}$ cəkwacapcəd

## b

blind


| blood | sədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ qul <br> bəčtəb |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

blow
puhu?
blowing bipəhu?
I am blowing bi`puhu? čəd
I blew it
blow it
blow it for me
I'm blowing it for you
I will blow it for you
blowing away
The breeze is blowing my head
blue

> blue faced

## ${ }^{2}$ asqư ${ }^{W}{ }_{i x}$

? ${ }^{2}$ ag ${ }^{\text {wixixu }}$
bluff
sdux"əд̀"us
body
body hair
big body
long body
short body
hairy body
-әbəc, dawči
fabidəbəc
sisi ti daẃcis
ẏašədəbəc
?asq̉calu? 2 bəc
? asṫabidəbəc
a boil
boil

| I'm boiling it boiling | bicix̌wi čəd pəl'qəə |
| :---: | :---: |
| it's boiling | bippalq" ${ }^{\text {a }}$ b |
| I boiled it | bicix̌üid čəd |
| it's boiled |  |
| not yet boiling |  |

bone
bones
bone point
big bone
bottle
spus
bicix̌̌ँic čəd
pəl'q"əb
bippəl"q"əb
bicix̌wid čad
?uscix̌"ədux"

šaw̉
šəพ゙šǎ̉
šaw̉qs
sisid šaw̉
yix̌"adaləč
bottom

| bottom (lexical suffix) | -ap |
| :---: | :---: |
| the bottom | čəmap |
| my bottom | ti sčəmap |
| my bottom is tired |  |

box
boxes
bracelet
bread, flour
little loaf make bread (in hot gravel)
sapəlal
səsapəlal
ṗələq"udux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
branch
branches cedar limb
break
it was broken
it's gonna be broken
it's broken (stick, knife)
breaking it
I'm breaking it
I broke it
tpsəkw ${ }^{\text {w }}$
łəspsəkw ${ }^{w}$
'əspsəzkw
bipsəkə ${ }^{\text {² }}$
bipsəkwa čəd
tpsək ${ }^{w}$ a čəd

## b

he/she broke it
he broke it (stick or object)
broken (dish)
I broke it (dish, cup, etc..)
break leg
break shoulder
break finger
break head
break tooth
break nose
broken heart
breast (see suck)
it's nursing
duxwbưəəbəd
bibuťəb
breath
I am breathing
breathing
(male)
(female)
sx ${ }^{w}{ }^{\text {akw }}{ }^{w}{ }^{w}$
bix ${ }^{w} k^{n} k^{w}{ }^{w}$ čəd
bix ${ }^{w}{ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{w} k^{w}$
təd sx ${ }^{w} \mathrm{ak}^{w} \mathrm{k}^{w}$
tsəd sxwakw w
bright
?aslaw
bring
bring it here
bring me my wife
bring me my daughter bring me my son bring me my stick
tpsək ${ }^{w}$ adux ${ }^{w}$
psəq"ad
? 2 sti ${ }^{\text {² }}$ р

?วspsəq"šəd

? ${ }^{2}$ )


? 2 sps дq"qs
? 2 swag̉ał yidw̉as

| breast (see suck) |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| it's nursing | duxwbuťəbəd <br> bibutə |

## b

bring me my lamp
bring me my cow
bring me my grown up grandson
bring me my grown up granddaugh
bring me my grandmother
bring me my grandfather
bring me my pants (m)
bring me my pants (f)
bring me my mother in law
bring me my father in law
bring me my son in law
bring me my daughter in law
brush, brushy area
a lot of brush
x̆ax
x̆ax̊ưubəš
$s q^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{u}^{\text {? }}$ วd
$k^{w}$ ədəbisdəsq" ${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {? }}$ วd
bucket, pail (wooden)
bucket handle
bump
I bumped my face
$k x^{w} u s$
burn, heat
I am burning it burned hot water it's hot he's burning it
I'm burning the meat
$\breve{x}^{\text {w }}$ ələ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bəx̆"ələq̉"ə čəd




bəx̆wələવ̆ ${ }^{w} d u x^{w}$ čəd ti bayats
hi?ax"udux štəbəšitə dləx̆šid hi?ax"udux ${ }^{w}$ štəbəšitə dqwist hi? ${ }^{2} x^{w} u d u x^{w}$ štəbəšitə dibac hi? ax ${ }^{\text {w }} u d u x^{w}$ štəbəšiłə dibac hi? ax wudux w štəbəšiłə dkayə?
hi?ax"udux ${ }^{w}$ štəbəšitə dsilə? hi? ax ${ }^{w} u d u x^{w}$ štəbəšitə dyil’abcəd hi?ax"uduxw štəbəšəłə dyil’abcəd hi?axwudux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ štəbəšiłə dcəč hi?ax"udux" štəbəšitə sx̆ax̆ə? hi? ax wudux w štəbəšitə dəčaltx ${ }^{w}$ hi?ax ${ }^{\text {w }} u d u x^{w}$ štəbəšiłə cəhpa

## b

I＇ve just burned the meat every time I burn the meat，I get into trouble
I keep on burning it
I sometimes burn it
I cook it till it＇s cooked is it burning？
it＇s burning
house／slash burning my house is burning／on fire
your house is burning
his／their house is on fire our house is on fire your（pl．）house is on fire
bury

> I buried him
> I am burying him buried it burying


fčus čəd bəx̆＂ələq゙̉＂udux＂



biq̆＂əəəて
bipaš／paš ti dsi？ə
bipašul＇waltx＂，bipaš ti dsiəə
bipaš tioi sìə
bipaš ti si？əๆas
bipaš ti si｀วł
bipaš ti si｀ələp
liq̉
tlig̉i čəd
biliq̣i čad
tlig̣id
basaªlkw ${ }^{w}$
busy，bother
get busy iitx̆ax̀duxw
I am busy
bi？iłx̌ax゙ čəd
I was busy，I didn＇t come home
I＇m bothering you
you＇re bothering me
bibala’təbi čəd
bibala？təbəš č

# b 

but
I'm white but you're Indian
I'm white but you're Indian var.
tukw
$x^{w}$ altə ${ }^{\text {ch }}$ čəd tukw ławalbəš č

buy

| bought it | təduləq |
| :---: | :---: |
| sqaladux̆ bought his wife |  |
| he bought a cow | tləqəd tə $\mathrm{q}^{\text {wist }}$ |
| he bought a horse | tlaqəd tə stiqiyu |
| he bought a house | tləqəd ti si?ə? |
| he's coming to buy a wife | łəsciyu səbux"šəb |
| he's coming to buy a cow | łəsciyu səbux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ qəć $q^{\text {wist }}$ |
| buying a wife | bə?uxšəb |
| he came to buy a wife | diš səbux"šəb |
| I'll buy your horse | łəsləqə čəd ti? is stiqiw |
| I'm buying it | bələqว čəd |
| I will buy it | łəsləqəd čəd |
| I bought it for you | təsləqšici |
| I bought it for them | təsləqšiṫə $\dagger$ |

## cake

## call

calling somebody
2iwac
calm (windless)
something is calm
it's smooth/calm water
camas
ka?əwəb
can, a can
maləx̆ələč
canning

|  | I'm canning | bic $\mathrm{ic}^{\text {c }}$ ¢̆̌ub čad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cane |  | q̉วwə? ${ }^{\text {cči }}$ |
|  | canes | q̇uq̉ə? wəči |

## C

## canoe

canoes
lots of canoes
dug-out
shovel canoe
shovel nose canoes
trawling canoe
long family canoe, big canoe, war canoe
big canoes
I am turning over the canoe bow of canoe
building a canoe short canoe big canoe
car
təməq² ${ }^{\text {² }}$

## care

| I take care of someone |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| we take care of each other |  |
| I'm taken care of | ? as?ulx̆ətəb čəd |
| someone has taken care of me | s?ulax̆ čəd |

s?ulax̆ čəd

## C

## carry (see hold)

| carrying on back | ? asi? ašidəb |
| :---: | :--- |
| carrying a baby on back | ? asi? ašidił |
| I'm carrying it on my back | ?asi?ašidił čəd |

?asi ${ }^{\text {assidid }}$ čəd

## cat

lots of cats one kitten kitten

## catch

yibəq, ẍ $^{\text {w }} \partial \dot{x}$
caught
my feet caught
caught him
cattail
cattail (matting)cattail bedding/pillows
cattail canoe mat
cattail canoe mat var.
cutting cattailscutting one cattail
sułałqə?ut
sułałqut
qə?ut
$q^{\mathrm{m}}{ }^{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{q}^{\mathrm{w}} \partial \mathrm{t}$
sx̌i?čač,
biq̆wašap čəd
biq̉waša čəd cipa?al
change

| I'm changing it | bi?ayaq̉a čəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| I'm changing clothes | bi?ayaq̆ikwb čəd |
| the changer, (God) | duk $^{\text {wibat }}+$ |
| changed | dəduk $^{w}$ |

## C

it's changing, made different
charcoal, coal čałat
charcoal, coal ċałat

$\qquad$

## chest

my chest
skpəbid
tə dskpəbid

## chicken

> lots of chickens
> chicken house chicken/animal feed

## chief, notable

chief's wife chief's slave
child
little child
my little children (m)
my little child (f)my son
my son far off
my son near
my daughter
my daughter far off
my daughter near
children
čc̆́aya
ččayac
tə dbəbədə
tsə dbəbədə
ti dbədə
१i ti dbədə
ti dbədə
tsi dbədə
2i tsi dbədə
tsi bədə
qayäg̉pał23

## C

> my children
> my little children
tə dbədbədə
ti dbəbədə
chin
sqaldis
chop
x̆ic
I am chopping it down
bəx̆ici čəd chop it down x̆icapad chop it down now x̌icidux ${ }^{*}$

## cinch

I hold something tight
belt
ant

خ̀̉ać
? as $\grave{\text { ̇ap̉a čəd }}$
え̀̉aćaptə
え̀̉ax̀ućap

## clam

|  | s?ax̆u |
| :---: | :---: |
| butter clam | sk' ${ }^{\text {w }}$ \% |
| rock clam | $\mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{ax}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{udi}{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| cockles | sx̌ṗab |
| horse clam | ? ${ }^{\text {a }}$ aq̉iy ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| shelled (clams) | ? asław̉ |
| shelling clams | bəłu? wə čəd ti s?ax̆u |
| mussel | faw |
| mussel shell | faw |
| geoduck | $k^{\text {widaq }}$ |

## C

claw $k^{w} u k^{w} a s ̌ \partial d$
claws $k^{w} u k^{w}$ ači
clay
blue clay (for dyeing black) ..... scə? ${ }^{2}$ ?lšəd
climb
climb up!
he's climbing up he climbed up I climbed up ..... cəqil
bicqi?əl
bicqil
ti csqil čəd
close
it's closed ..... ?วstəવ̉
close it! ..... tq̉utsəd
I closed it t $\mathfrak{a} u c a$ čəd
closing it
I am closing it close it for me!
the door is closing shut the door!
tq̉ucadux ${ }^{w}$
bəćq̉uca čəd
tq̉ucədəx" štəbəš
bitqaqaq
tquacad
clothing, clothesmy clothing/clothes
man's underwear, undershirtwoman's bloomersshimmystockings (m\&w)
sicəbəłq"i ${ }^{\text {win }}$
ti sitsəbəłqi, tə dəhadə
xix ${ }^{2} \mathrm{paq}$
yil’apcəd

stakəd

## C

| stockings pl | sǩtakəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| cedar bark skirt | fa?təd |
| cattail coat | sləṗałqut |
| coat | kapu, ščabiq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| a dress | kut |
| skirt | yil'bi?ləqsəd |
| blouse | čačK̇ət |
| pants | yal'abcəd |
| vest |  |
| shirt | sədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| shawl (loan word) | lišal |
| apron (loan word) | 2ipən |
| shoes | tkwapšəd |
| mocassin | yal'šəd |
| accessories: |  |
| earrings | sṫə? wədi |
| bracelet | sx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ap |
| necklace (beads) | $q^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{i}$ ? $q^{\mathrm{w}}$ ay |
| ring | ləw่วqšči |
| shoe lace | 12 wu?sad |
| belt | 入̀ačapad |

cloud cloudy
sqax
?asqaネ̉atəb

## C

club
I got hit (clubbed) on the face ..... sp̉us čəd
I killed it with a club (hit on forehead) spusa čəd
a clubI'll club your faceI'll club your head
coffeeyour coffee's getting warmyour coffee's getting cold
kupi
bibətətabdux ${ }^{\text {T}}$ ti?iskupi
bičəว? วdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ti?iskupi
spıustəd
łəsp̉usaci čəd
łəsp̉iq"aci čəd
cold

cold
it's coldreal cold
I am awful coldmy hand is coldI got coldcold water
cold water (the water is cold)cold foodcold food (the food is cold)cold day
a cold river (the river is cold)
it's cold (cold weather)winter

|  | čix̌uca |
| :---: | :---: |
| it's cold | čix̌uca |
| real cold | čix̌ax̌ |
| I am awful cold | ? asč̌ix̆ab čวd |
| I'm cold |  |
| my hand is cold | ? asčə ${ }^{\text {cxitačətəb čad }}$ |
| I got cold |  |
| cold water | šču ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ayaqu |
| cold water (the water is cold) | ? šč $^{\text {a }}$ ? ${ }^{\text {aya }}$ |
| cold food | ? šsču $^{\text {P }}$ ? dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ti siład |
| cold food (the food is cold) | ?วડ̌čcu? ti siład |
| cold day | čix̌ucad |
| a cold river (the river is cold) | ววsčəว ti qə? |
| it's cold (cold weather) | čixucad |
| winter | pəč̌ix |
| face shivering (cold) | bəčəədusab |čix̌uca

čix̆ax̆
? asč̉ix̌ab čəd
ascix čədčix̆ax̆ čəd, č̉ix̆ax̆ədux ${ }^{\text {º ch}}$ č
sciunaya
?əšču? ti siład
čix̌ucadววsč้วา ti qə?
čixúucad
pəčixbəčəədusab

## C

comb
lots of combs
pšəd
tək ${ }^{w} \neq \mathrm{pš} \partial \mathrm{~d}$
come
I'm comingthey're comingI'm not comingcome herecome oncome on, let's singcome on, let's playcome on, let's play slahal
come on, let's fightcome quickly!
I'll come tomorrow
I can't come tomorrow
I'll come soon
I'll not come
I didn't come
come in
come in now
let me come in/can I come in

he's just come in
make them come in
I'll give it to you when you comewill you come?
čubał bi?ultx ${ }^{\text {w }}$

łəsčałdux ${ }^{w}$ ci čəd dišis

## C

sure I'll come come here
come here now he's coming bring it here
I'll give it to him when he comes
if/when he comes
if/when I come
when we come
he came
I came

> did you come?
they came
he comes pretty often (he always comes)
he doesn't come
I wish he'd come
they'll give it to us when we come
I'll give it there when they come when are you coming?
are you coming? is he coming?
he's not coming
he's coming to milk the cow
why isn't he coming?
whenever you come
when you come, I'll wait for you
when he comes I'll cook for him come on grandma
come in grandma
he's coming
the sun is coming up
${ }^{9} \ddot{a ̈}^{7}$ ä łəsci?a čt
hiyu
hiyudux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bihiyudux ${ }^{*}$
hiyax ${ }^{w} a \neq$, ci? ${ }^{2} x^{w}$, hiyax ${ }^{w} d u x^{w}$ tbiš
łəsčałdux" čəd dišəs
łəsdišis
łəsdiš čəd
łəsdišił
tdiš
tdiš čəd
dišdux ${ }^{\text {w č }}{ }^{7}$ ?uwi
ci?a lals ? $\partial \nmid$
tč̉uš bi? di?daš

qa? wi? ${ }^{2}$ qadiš
łəsčałdux ${ }^{w}$ dučəs dišisəł
łəsčałlduxwš čəd łldišisəł
pətab łəsisci?a
łəsci?a čə $x^{w}$ ? $u$ w̉i
bəci?a ?uwi
$x^{w}$ aqə qus $^{2}$ ə ci?a? is
łəsi?u sp̉ičä?älbəš
$q^{w}$ čadid $x^{w} a q \not q^{w}$ us ci?a həs
łabilis łəsci?a
?albič łəci?ał lasla? al ci? čəd
? albič łəsdišəs čiłac čəd
hiyudux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ tsi dkayə
hiyudux ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ult $x^{\text {w }}$ tsi dkayə
bihiya
bəhiyayudux ${ }^{w}$ tə łukwat

## C

if you want me I'll come
I'll come if you want
If you come, I'll get mad If you come, I'll get mad at you
I want to see you
I came to see you
tell me when he comes
if he comes I'll kill him
he came but I wasn't home
he came but I was gone come back you came back I came back here, this way why aren't you coming?
come up/climb up
(push) go down and come up come up here
I'm coming up
ša? $y$, cqil
ti $q^{w} \neq a b s ̌ a ? y i s$
hiya ?ax²əx̆iy
$y u x^{w} \partial x$ č ${ }^{2} \partial d$

## cook

I am cooking (older form) I am cooking I am cooking it I cooked it cooking cook (noun form)
? abič x̌ałštəbəəš łi?ə čəd

bi?s̆ łəsdis̆ disx̆əł čəd

?əрət l’abaci čəd
hiya č ? $\partial s l a l ' a b a ~ c ̌ ə d ~$
bibəłtəbəš qəl’əsədiš
albi? łəsdišəł ๆatəbəst čəd

tə dišət twaqa čəd
yalaqw
yalaq" ${ }^{\text {c }}$
dišədux ${ }^{\text {T}}$ čəd

$q^{w c ̌ a d ə d ~} x^{w} a q \not q^{w}$ usł ${ }^{\text {is }}$ is diš
$\dot{q}^{\text {w }} \boldsymbol{\partial l}$
bic?iład čəd
bəsə? ucədəb čəd

tq̉삐ə čəd
bisə? ucədəb
sə?ucədəb

## C

I was cooking are you cooking, wife?
he's cooking
we're cooking
many are cooking
you (pl.) are cooking cook it
quit cooking
let's cook
cooked
roasting
it's cooked
cooked on a stick
it is cooked on a stick
I am cooking it on a stick
I cooked it on a stick
cooked in hot ground
cooking in hot gravel
cook it soon! (quickly)
a cook
cook for myself
I cooked it for myself
I cooked it for you
I cooked it for them
he cooked it for me
he cooked it for you
he cooked it for them
he cooked it for us
you cooked it for me
you cooked it for him
you cooked it for us
bisucədəb čəd
bisə?ucədəbč ${ }^{\text {Yuw̉i cčuw̉aš }}$
bisəๆucədəb ti čəwə?
bisə?ucədəb čəł
bəsə?ucədə bəł
bisə? uc? ədəb čp
qu $^{\text {² }}$ ələbdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
huýdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ tə s $^{\text {hiład, huỷdux }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ tə
səクucədəb

$\dot{q}^{W}$ əl
$\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ əlab
qu $^{\text {w }}$ əladux ${ }^{w}$
$\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ əladux ${ }^{w}$

biq̉²lad čəd
tqّ̉əાə čəd
?əsp̉วl’əવ̉
bip̉əl’ə ${ }^{\text {w }}$
$\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ əladux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ? ${ }^{\text {? }}$ ał
tədux ${ }^{w}$ ciład
ciład čəd

t sə?ucədəb čəd
t sə?ucədəb čəd `əł

t ${ }^{w}$ ²əš 9 itəbi
t q̉ $^{\text {² }}$ ələš $\uparrow$ itə bəł
tq̉"ələš 9 itə $\dagger$




## C

you cooked it for them
I cooked it for someone
cooking pot
baking pan
tea kettle ('snake nose')
baking outfit

## correct, right

Is that the right road?
put something right
correction, a correction
I am correcting a little one who corrects correct someone correct something it's correct/straight correct/make up mind
cougar
Kawacab
cough

| coughing | Səx̌a?ald bi?วx̆a?ald |
| :---: | :---: |
| I coughed |  |
| he/she coughed | ti ${ }^{\text {P }}$ ¢ ${ }^{w}$ a?ald |
| he's coughing | bi? ${ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{\text {m}}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ald |
| I am coughing |  |

səx̆a"ald
bi?əx̆a?ald
? $\partial$ x̆ $^{w}{ }^{\text {andal }}$ čəd
ti ${ }^{2} \partial x^{w} a^{2}$ ald
bi? ${ }^{7} x^{w}{ }^{\text {? }}$ ald
bi? $\mathrm{x}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{a}^{\text {? }}$ a čəd
count

|  | knšab |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am counting | bikwšəbčəd |
| counting |  |

cousin
my cousin dəsilə? $\partial$ č
cover

| covering | sləp̉ |
| :---: | :--- |
| I cover it | ləp̆i čəd |
| my covering | dəsləp̆ |

cow
$q^{\text {wist }}$
cow horn
corn meal (cow feed)
sax ${ }^{w}$ aqəd
sqistəd `aliłəd
crab
šiəəb
crack

> it’s cracked (a dish)
? asəả

## C

cradle-board sx̆altəd
crane/heron (bird)
pawaqəd
crawl

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I am crawling biyə?q̉i?ul čəd } \\
& \text { I crawled yə刀q̉i?ul čəd } \\
& \text { crawling } \\
& \text { bəyə?q̉iyəq̉a }
\end{aligned}
$$

## crazy

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I'm crazy } \\
& \text { I'm going crazy }
\end{aligned}
$$

real crazy (got no heart, missing heart) $x^{\text {w }} \partial \nmid$ yidw̉as
he went crazy biwəłəq̉"udux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? วsədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ cudəbətəbəsč 7uw̉i

?ä səwəłəવ̉ ${ }^{\text {č }}$

crookedaskuy
crowkaka

## C

cup
curtain
cloth curtain
tix̆a?isəd
cut
cut (old word)
cutting
cutter
cut it
I'm cutting it it's cut
cut my hand
cut hands
cut off hand
cut my mouth
I cut my ear cut off
cut
he cut me
cut hair
hair clippers
scissors
cut it on top cut it here
$s k^{w i}{ }^{\text {i }}{ }^{i q} q^{w}{ }^{2}$

| cut (old word) | $x^{w i}{ }^{\text {i }} \partial q^{w}$ <br> dič̉ač |
| :---: | :---: |
| cutting |  |
| cutter |  |
| cut it | $\dot{q}^{\text {w}}$ ašadux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| I'm cutting it |  |
| it's cut | ? sx $^{\text {wi}}$ ? q $^{\text {w }}$ |
| cut my hand |  |
| cut hands |  |
| cut off hand | ? sx $^{\text {win }}$ ači |
| cut my mouth |  |
| I cut my ear |  |
| cut off |  |
| cut | $q^{\text {wascos }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| he cut me | dič̌ač̉ dəbəš |
| cut hair |  |
| hair clippers |  |
| scissors |  |
| cut it on top |  |
| cut it here |  |

## d

| dance | I am dancing dancing (pl.) dancing | $q^{\text {wic }}$ <br> biəəq"ic čəd <br> biq"icəł <br> bi? ${ }^{\text {ว }}$ qic $^{\text {w }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| dark |  | ? skıәр $^{\text {a }}$ |
|  | It's getting dark | bikcəрсәр |
| day |  | stq̉it |
|  | today |  |
|  | one day | daqas słg̉it |
|  | two days | ? 2 sali stq̉it |
|  | three days | ču? ${ }^{\text {c }}$ s słq̉it |
|  | four days | busas słq̉it |
|  | five days | č ${ }^{\text {w }}$ 2s słq̉it |
|  | six days | yipači słg̉it |
|  | warm/hot day | dux ${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ al'al |
|  | cold day | čixucad |
|  | day-time, broad-daylight | pəłiy̌is |
|  | half day | 9iłsəવ̉ab sdəsłq̉it |
|  | mid-day | falq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
|  | day before | tcaỷati? is |
|  | yesterday | tuw $u$ ? dit |
|  | tomorrow | çučat |
|  | Sunday | sx̆ax̆a?ałi? is |
|  | Monday | ċłəṗałis |
|  | Tuesday | cəbi?asab |
|  | Wednesday | sčadəx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ aẏsəd |
|  | Thursday | sbusałaẏsəb |

## d

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Friday } \\
\text { Saturday } \\
\text { one week } \\
\text { first week } \\
\text { first month } \\
\text { first day of the month }
\end{gathered}
$$

sc̉x＂əsłaỷsəb
yačəbəc
daqas x̆ax̆a？ałi？is
x̆ax̆ałiy̌is
sədaqsəbs tə łukwat
scak ${ }^{\text {w }}$ sdəłuk ${ }^{\text {wal }}$
dead，death
is it dead？
I kicked it to death
they＇re going to die
I＇m dying
he＇s dying he＇s dead he died
deaf
I am deaf
tkadi
？ 2 stkadi čəd

## deep，beneath

deep water
deep well
well
deep hole

えัวр
えәр ti qə？
え้ว ？${ }^{\text {al }}$ qə？
tsiq＂${ }^{\text {w }}$ q qว？
$\grave{\lambda} \mathrm{pi} i \mathrm{iq}$
deer
fawn（ with spots）
sx̆wišəd
falka
defecate
sp̉əç
deliver
postman
apšəd
tədux ${ }^{w}$ sapšəd ti sx̌əl'b
diarrhea
stč̉ulču?

## die

| he's dying | bi?ahtəbəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| he died | ?atəbəd, ?ahtəbəduxw |
| dead | ?asahtəbəd |
| I'm dying | bi?ahtatəbə čəd |
| I'm going to die | łəsatəbəd čəd |
| I'm killing him | bi?ahtəbəst čəd |
| I wish he'd die | wa?wi?wa?ahtəbəd |
| I wish I'd die | qa?wi čəd qa?ahtəbəd |


| dig |  | $\mathrm{ciq}^{\text {w }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | I'm digging it dig! | bəciqㅜip čəd ciq ${ }^{\text {wibdux }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ |
|  | I'm digging something |  |
|  | I will dig something | łəsqłəb čəd |
| digg | stick (iron-wood) (for clams) | patsi |

dirt

|  | łuç |
| :---: | :---: |
| dirty |  |
| all dirty | ?asq̇ ${ }^{\text {wiłuć }}$ |
| you are dirty |  |
| your hands are dirty | ? $\partial$ ¢q̉ ${ }^{\text {wiłucučič }}$ |
| dirty hands |  |
| dirty face |  |
| dirty feet | ? 2 ¢q̉ ${ }^{\text {wiłuçšəd }}$ |
| dirt, land, soil | təbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| Earth | tə dtəbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| my land | tə dtəbix ${ }^{\text {T}}$ |? 2 sq̉ํiłuć

nas? ${ }^{\text {2sq̉wiłuč }}$
? $\partial s$ q̉ $^{w i ł u c ̌ c ̌ i c ̌ ~}$
əsq゙ねuči
təbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$
tə dtəbix ${ }^{\text {² }}$
tə dtəbix ${ }^{\text {² }}$
dish s?ulax̌i?id
dive

? usilhe went underdivingwho will dive the longest
${ }^{?}$ usildux ${ }^{W}$
bi?usil
wat ti čuw̉i hi?dłi? usilas
doctor (Indian doctor)
bəsuw̉adaš
dog
dogs
puppy lots of puppies you dirty dog wool dog wool dog puppy
sq"ubaý
sq"ubaỷ ubuš



q̉วbəł
qag̉əbəł
dogfish
sqa?ac
door
ša?wał
down
go under (motion and position)
downwards
go down, get down
go down and come up
it's down now
going down
come down here

## drift

> it drifted drifting
floating something
wəd, ?uwəd
? $u x^{\text {w }}$ uwədəbəc
? ax wwod
huxwfil, $x^{w}$ til
tiqrabšəỷis

bix"t?i?วl

wuq̉ ${ }^{w a t ə b ~}$
wuq̉"atəb čəd
biw ${ }^{w}{ }^{W}$ ata $^{2}$
wuq̉ə ${ }^{\text {čə }}$ d

## drink

|  | qə? ${ }^{\text {dux }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I am drinking | bi²qu? ${ }^{\text {b }}$ č čəd |  |
| drinking |  |  |
| drinking slowly | ?u ?uc ? ay tasə squ? |  |
| stop drinking | həẏ ?uc qu? |  |
| 3 rd sg . | bi? qu? $^{\text {d }}$ |  |
| He drank the water | qวาวdsti?qu? |  |
| He will drink water | łəsqə? |  |
| give me a drink | qวへqə?stəbəš |  |
| let's drink | cəbiqə? $\downarrow$ |  |
| many are drinking | biqə?uł | 40 |

make him drink<br>don't drink it ( sg )<br>don't drink it ( pl )<br>finished drinking<br>I want to drink water




həẏdux ${ }^{\text {tid }}$ sqə?
?әрәсqu? čəd
drop
$\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ ̌addux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
dry
to be dry, it's dry
to be drying
I am dry

I am drying clams
I am drying clothes
drying rack for fruit, clams etc..

## duck

| ducks | həhə ${ }^{\text {buqu }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| lots of ducks | tək ${ }^{\text {w }} \downarrow$ buq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ubus |
| small duck | q̇ig̉i ${ }^{\text {P małb }}$ |
| mallard (red feet?) | hu?hubšəd |
| mallard (Chinook Jargon) | x̆aťxat |
| generic term | bə?qә |
| black duck | $\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ əl'ax ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| sawbill |  |
| sawbill | scakšəd |
| blue bill | squłqabəc |
| diving duck, hell-diver | snannkiyə |
| a duck, long legged like a stork | spəlwi? |

ducks
lots of ducks
small duck
mallard (red feet?)
mallard (Chinook Jargon)
generic term
black duck
sawbill
sawbill
blue bill
diving duck, hell-diver
a duck, long legged like a stork
buqw
həhə? buqw
tək ${ }^{W} \nmid$ buqu ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ubuš
q̉ig̉i?małbəq
hu?hubšəd
x̆at x̆at
bə?qə
$\dot{q}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{zl}^{\prime} \mathrm{ax}^{\mathrm{w}}$
sx̌wətis
scakšəd
squłqabəc
snannkiyə
spəlwi?
čuพ̉วx̆
? วsč̉u? wəx̆
bič̌u? wәx̆ab
? $\partial$ sčəw̉əx̆ čəd
bič̉u? wəx̆a čəd ti s? ${ }^{?}$ x̌̌ $^{w} u^{?}$
bič้u? wəx̆a čəd tə dəhadə
$\dot{q}^{\mathrm{w}}$ ulib
dulltəb
something is dull, it's dull ..... ? astəb
dumb
²əsbəlaq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
dustli〒ləવ̉
eagle
уәх̆əəə


## Earth

earth dweller
I go (by land) my land earthquake
təbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$
təbtəbax ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? altəbəx" čəd
tə dtəbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$
sdəq²tubs tə təbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$

## East

> from East
to the East
go to the East
East Wind
the blowing is from the East
the wind is from the East
čว๐
tuč̉ว



tučəวc təspuhub
tuč̉วc ti šəx̆ ${ }^{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{ab}$

## e

eat

| eating | ?iła, ?iład bis?iład |
| :---: | :---: |
| enormous eater | bəsq"uləวə |
| I am eating | bi\%iła čad |
| I am eating every day | bipiła čad pıisłğit |
| are you eating? | bi?iłač uwỉ |
| we are eating | bi`iła dux ${ }^{\text {w }} \downarrow$ |
| many are eating | bitipitad |
| I didn't eat |  |
| eat now! | niładux ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| eat it | ${ }^{\text {pupatldux }}$ |
| don't eat it (sg) | $x^{\text {w }} a^{\text {? q a }}$ 2qus ${ }^{\text {upat }}$ |
| don't eat it (pl) |  |
| let's eat | cabiiitat |
| finish eating | həy̆licəd čəd |
| finished eating | həẏalč̌əd |
| food, groceries | $\mathrm{s}^{\text {ºitad }}$ |
| snack | $\mathrm{s}^{\text {pini }}$ itad |
| I am snacking |  |
| I've come to eat | səbləx̆əbidab čəd |

I've come to eat
have you come to eat? are you going
I'm going to eat

I'm going to eatI'm not going to eat itaren't you going to eat it?why aren't you going to eat it?
did you eat it?
I'm not eating
eating
enormous eater
I am eating
are you eating?
we are eating
many are eating
I didn't eateat it
don't eat it (sg) don't eat it (pl)
let's eat
finish eating
finished eating
food, groceries
snack
I am snacking
to eat?
to eat?
I'm not going to eat it aren't you going to eat it? why aren't you going to eat it?
sab?iłač uw̉i
səb?iła čəd

xnaqnaw̉iqw $^{\mathrm{w}}$ łəsupał
x̌čadədqə ${ }^{\text {w }}$ łəsupał
t?upałč ?uw̉i


## e

aren't you eating slow
aren't you eating quick why aren't you eating slow

I told him not to eat it
I told you not to
I told him not to eat
I told you not to eat
I told them not to eat I ate it
I never eat, I don't eat
I was eating eating a little I ate a little don't eat
don't eat the meat don't eat it
I don't eat meat
you're eating (pl.) food in a dish eating mat
eat forbidden food hot food
restaurant, cafe
little cafe/hot-dog stand
I am eating dog
I am eating fish
I am eating beef
I am eating meat
I want to eat


x̌čadəd $x^{w} a^{n} q^{2} q^{w} u s \partial s$ ?iła

tcutəbi čəd
tcu čəd
tcutəbici čəd
tcut čəd ? $\partial \nmid$
tupałčəd

t $\geqslant 1 \nmid a$ čəd
bi ${ }^{2}$ i ${ }^{2}$ iładux ${ }^{*}$
bi?u?upał čəd
$x^{w} a^{9} q^{2} q^{w}$ us ?upał

bi?i? วd ?uc ?upał

2iładčələp
? astsil
tsil'uctəd
? upał tə x̆ax̆a
? əsəるbətəb ti s?iład
?iłldil waltx ${ }^{w}$, s?iład walt $x^{w}$
${ }^{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{i}$ iłldili' walt ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bi?isq"ubaý čəd
bi $1 \uparrow$ šələs čəd
bi ${ }^{2} \uparrow \uparrow a$ čəd ti $q^{\text {wistałči }}$
bi?ił bayac čəd
рәс s?iła čəd
echo qaỷx̌idi
edge

| on the edge | dabax̆əd |
| :---: | :--- |
| edge of table | sdəciluctəd |
| edge of cliff | sdəsdəxªq̉us |
| sharp edge | tčəวx̆ad |
| dull edge | ?astəbax̆ad |

eel
${ }^{7} \mathrm{aq}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{s}$
egg
qəqubil’əč
chicken egg
qəqubil’วčs
fish egg
bali
elbow
$s$ x̌wiỷačx̆əd $^{\text {ren }}$
elk
sq̉äq̉əli
end

> end of road
> end of story
špəqs tə šuw̉ał
špəqs tə sx̆əx̆ซiỷab
enemy
my enemy
my enemies
your enemy
your enemies
their enemy
their enemies
his enemy
our enemy
st $x^{w} u$ ？as
dost $x^{w} u^{?}$ as
dəsxwn ${ }^{w} \neq x^{w} u^{7} \partial s$
ti 2 ist $x^{w} x^{w}$ as
ti？isx ${ }^{w}$ təx ${ }^{w} u^{\text {² }}$ wวst


təst ${ }^{*} x^{w} u$ ？as
təst $x^{w} u^{\text {？}}$ wast
enough

## excrement

səhu え̉ $q^{w}$ səx̆u
خ̈ubdux $^{*}$

## eye

ye

my eye

close eyes

closing eyes

lots of eyes

one eye

right eye

left eye

I＇m putting something in my eye
eyeball
close eyes
losing eyes
one eye
dux ${ }^{w}$ そ̇ว ${ }^{2}$ aẏsəbəd

？asčip̉aỷsəb čəd
ćip̉aỷsəb

tč̀a？iỷas
yə？yว？${ }^{\prime}$ is
ts＇iłがว？aỷis
bi？i？uỷsəb čəd
eyebrows
-ččaysəd
eyelash
čipx̌aliy̌is
evening
? 2 wadg̉t

## f

| face | bus |
| :---: | :--- |
| wide face | łq̉us |
| flat face | ? $\partial$ i? $^{\text {? }}$ |
| red face |  |

face-down

| it's face down | ? วsṫəpus $^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| face (upside) down (canoe) (pan) |  |
| go lay it face down | ? stpus $^{\text {a }}$ |

fall

| I'm falling | bəq̉*iyaw̉ čad |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm falling down | biłəṗap čəd |
| it's falling | bəq̉wi?əyaw |
| He fell down | łәр̇ар |
| He will fall down | Łəsłəṗap |
| fallen | ?әsłəṗар |

falls, waterfalls
spahqəəł
family
big family
far

|  | $\dot{q}^{w} a^{?}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| far away | $\dot{q}^{w} a^{?}{ }^{\text {u }}$ |
| far apart | $\dot{q}^{w} a \dot{y}{ }^{l} w \partial s$ |

${ }^{2} \mathrm{ax}^{\mathrm{w}}{ }^{\mathrm{q}}{ }^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{a}^{\text {? }}$

## f

fast
I wish you'd hurry up
fasting 2at
qa? wič ${ }^{2}$ əqa? ał
q̉itab

|  | $\breve{x}^{w} u \breve{x}^{w}$, sə $\chi^{w}$ təd |
| :---: | :---: |
| fat woman |  |
| fat man | $\breve{\chi}^{\text {w}} u \breve{x}^{\text {w }}$ stibat |
| fat (inside animal) | $q^{\text {whtat }}$ |
| I'm getting fat |  |
| I'm not fat | $\chi^{w} a^{?} q q \partial q^{w} u s \check{x}^{w} u \check{x}^{w}$ |
| fatty! |  |

## father

my father
my mother and father dad where's your father my father is not here

## bad

tidbad, dəbad, tidəbad
tsi dkuy woł ti dbad ma?a
dəča? ${ }^{2}$ ux ${ }^{w}$ ? u ti dbad
$x^{w} a^{9} q^{2} q^{w}$ s łiya? as ti dbad

| fawn | Kayič |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | fawn (spots) |

feather
słəq̉ $\uparrow$
feather in pillow duck feathers spəq̉ ${ }^{w}$
wing feather
słəả $\dagger$
chicken feather
$s p ̉ \partial \dot{q}^{\omega} \downarrow$ ti sq${ }^{\text {wid }}{ }^{\text {id }}$ b
feeling bad
you hurt my feelings (made me feel bad)
broken heart
feeling bad
I feel bad, not feeling good
łuyudč swaq̉ałidəwəs
? ${ }^{2}$ swaq̉ał yidəพ̉วs
swaq̉ałidəwəš čəd
biwəવ̉ čəd
felling

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { he's felling } & \text { bihak }^{\text {w }} \text { əd } \\
\text { I'm felling it } & \text { bihak }^{\mathrm{w} a ~ c ̌ \partial d ~}
\end{array}
$$

fence
build a fence bičałq̉əľ̌̌əd
few

| a few | $x^{w}$ isqa |
| :--- | :--- |
| little bit | $x^{w}$ isqab |

fight
$\check{x}^{\text {wicus }}$
fighting
bəx"icus

## f

## fill

I'm filling it
it's full
I filled it
qui
biqulu? čəd
quidux ${ }^{*}$
tquiu? čəd
find

| I am finding it | fuqu čəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'll find it | łəstuqu čəd |
| found it | duqudəb |
| I found it | fuqu čəd, tfuqudəx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ č ${ }^{\text {ch }}$ |
| I found my animal | fuq*alps čəd |
| I found my horse |  |

fine

I am fine, I am feeling fine
yes, I am fine that's alright
are you well?
don't feel good
čuw̉at čəd
? ${ }^{\text {ä čuw̉at čəd }}$
čuw̉at
čuw̉ač ${ }^{7}$ uw̉i


## finger

lots of fingers
long fingers
finger prints
cut off finger
cut off all fingers
my finger thumb
I cut my finger
sq̉ači
təkh sq̉səq̉či

dada?či
? ${ }^{2} x^{w i}{ }^{\text {? }}$ ači

cəskači
sədaæ̉qsči
ẍwikačičid $^{\text {w }}$

## f

## fire

fingernail
fingernails
lots of fingernails

## $\dot{q}^{w} a \check{x ̃}^{w}{ }^{\text {chi }}$

$\dot{q}^{w} \dot{q}^{w} a \check{x}^{w} \bar{C} i$


make fire
you guys make fire
the fire's going out
the fire is out
it's burning
forest fire (woods burning)
prairie fire
flames
big fire
fish
are you catching fish? how happy I'd be if I ate a fish how sad I'd be if I ate a bad fish

## ${ }^{7}$ วsk' ${ }^{\prime}$ ət

$\mathrm{K}^{\text {w }}$ วtaydx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
hudčəpčilapdux ${ }^{*}$
bəłq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }} \partial$ q̉ $^{w} a$ qu $^{w}$


spaš
bipaš ti bəqªb
?aỷstaq
sisid staq
šələs
biləqabč ${ }^{\text {unwi šələs }}$
 swag̉ałə yiduw̉əs qələd ? upał ? uc qələb šələs
fishing

| I am fishing (he likes to) fish | bəts?iwiš čəd ts?i?wiš |
| :---: | :---: |
| I went (pole) fishing | ti x̌ix̌tayic čad |
| I am (pole) fishing | bix̌ix̌ṫayic čəd |
| I will go (pole) fishing net trap, fishing net | łəsx̌ix̌̌̆fayic čəd łič̉a?a |

bəts?iwiš čəd
ts? ${ }^{2}$ ?wiš
ti x̌ix̌t゚ayic čəd
bix̆ix̆ťayic čəd
łəsx̌ix̆t̆ayic čəd
łiča? a

## f

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { fish spear } & \text { cəg̉əp } \\
\text { fish hook } & \text { x̆ayaq̉ } \\
\text { fish club } & \text { spustə } \\
\text { fishing outfit } & q^{\text {w} \partial d \partial b ~} \\
\text { building a fish trap } & \text { bičł tə }
\end{array}
$$

five
ć $X^{\text {w }}{ }^{2}$ S

| flat |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | flattened |
|  | tq̉ədis <br> təłq̆us |

flea
bačłəd
float

| floating | ? əsp̉uc |
| :--- | :--- |
| bi? 2 วspuc |  |

floor
earth floor
cil'aptəd
tabix ${ }^{\text {w }}$
flounder
puwaỷ
flower
spq̉əb

## fly

> flying
> I'm flying
> it's flying
> it flew
> it will fly the eagle is flying

| fly (insect) | $\check{x}^{w} a y \partial \check{x}^{w} a y \partial \check{x}^{w}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| fog | sqºšəb |

follow

| I am following | ?aspiyuc̉i čəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| follower | tə?aspiyuc̉i |
| followers | tə?aspupiyuc̉i |

foot
my foot
white feet

> red foot
all feet
leg
legs
black feet (crow-feet)
left foot
my foot is bleeding cut foot cut foot ? ${ }^{\text {SSX wiğšəd }}$
spqalšəd
tə dspqalšəd, tsə dsqalšəd
pəqšəd
?ashubšəd
p̉isatšəd
yəšəd
šiyəšəd
kakašəd
čik ${ }^{w}$ ašəd
bičtəbšəd čəd

## f

I cut my foot cut off foot long leg/foot

forehead

## fork

$\qquad$
four
freeze

> ice
it's freezing
freeze
it froze
the river is going to freeze
freezing
frozen hand
my hand is frozen

X̌wikši čəd


spəqus
forest
undergrowth spaš
səduščəə̌
forehead

## and

busas
x̆aqutstəd

## f

friend

> friendly
> unfriendly
> १i?alitəd
> $\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ әč
frog

|  | swaq̉iq̉ |
| :--- | :--- |
| small frog | swag̣iq̣at |

from
from where
tu, tuwč, tuč
from where
where are you from?
tuča?
where are you $(\mathrm{pl})$ from?
from where I am
tučač
from-there-us
tučučp
tułiłi čəd
tułつiłibəł
front
in front
go to the front
fruit, berry
I have a lot of fruit he has a lot of fruit we (and you) have a lot of fruit he's got some fruit I've got some fruit
yabid
həhə? ti dyabid
həhə? ti yabisas
həhə? ti yabił wəł duw̉ä
bəsyabidas
bəsyabid čəd
fry

| frying | bikwixib |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am frying | bị̛"ix̌ìb čəd |
| t's fried | ? usì̛ ${ }^{\text {wixadadux }}$ |
| frying pan |  |
| frying outfit |  |

## full (from eating)

I am full
I ate too much
bəł
?asbəł čəd
səbəłab čəd

## g

games
bone game
sləhal
gather
the people gathered
yil’əx̆wułits ławalbəs
gills

> fish gills sčaỷat
give

> give me
> give it to me hand it to me a gift, present
> I give (a present)
> a gift by my mother a gift by my father give me a little money give me a little meat give-away, potlatch potlatch (Chinook) give me food give me a drink give me a little soup give me a little bread
> ? ubatəbəš
> hiyax ${ }^{w} u d u x{ }^{w s ̌}$ təbəš
> čał Iduxwš tabuš
> ščabšəb
> bičabšəb čəd
> ti dščałtəb əłədskuy
> ti ščałtə t tə dbad
> čałdux"stəbušuq" ta?atələ
> čałdux" stəbušuq" bay?วts
> ščałčəcəd
> pałač
> ? ubatəbəš, ?ubac dəxw ? uc ${ }^{\text {iłtad }}$
> qวาวstəbəš
> ? ubacədux" 9 ut słub, ? ubatəbəšut stub
> ? ubatəbəšuq" səspələl

## g

give me some fish
give（bring）me those things I am giving
I gave someone something will you give it to me？ giving anything
 ？uc šaləs
hiyəx＂udux＂štəbuš ？ətiči？？uw̉ə
bičałt čad
tubat čəd，ubatəbi čəd
łəsčał təbəšč 7uw̉i
čašt čəd
go，get
go in the other room get him get her get that（thing）
go to a specific place
go gather wood go this way send it here（specific place） send it（to a specific place）

I＇m gathering wood go，go on now！
get out，go away go away！ come with us come［go］with me go with him don＇t go away tell him to go away

I wish he＇d go are you going？ I am going
？asut
？$\partial$ sułdux＂ti si’ə
tə cədił
tsi tsi ${ }^{\text {？}}$ uw̉i
tičí ？uw̉i
入̀ ${ }^{\circ}$
？ 2 sut $\begin{aligned} \text { ス̈ačup }\end{aligned}$


え̀̉ačapad
biخ̉ંahčub čəd
？ 2 sułdux ${ }^{\text {² }}$
$\dot{q}^{w} a$ ²dəbət

hiyudux ${ }^{w}$ ？uc šədabətəbəł
？uc šədbəc
？uc šədbəd

cudwu q${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {a }}$ วədəbətəs
qawiwa hidab
łəshidabč ${ }^{\text {Yuw̉ə }}$
bəhidab čəd

## g

I will be going
we are going
you are going
you are going (pl.)
they are going
I want to go
I didn't go
I am not going let's go
I'll go, I will go come on
come on, let's go sing come on, let's go play
go

I went
I'm going to town
I'm going now
any place you go I'll go
you're going? go home!
going home
I'll go home
I want to go home
let it go (drop it, release him)
łəshidab čəd
bihidab čəł
bihidab čx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bihidab čiləp
bihidab $\uparrow$ əł
?əpəts hidab čəd
$x^{w} a^{?} q \not$ q $^{w} u s$ hidəb

cəbi hidabł
łəs hidab čəd
hiyudux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
cadux ${ }^{\text {T }}$ sab 9 iilal
cəbitiq" ${ }^{\text {w }}$ abł
? 2 sułhibadab
hidabdux ${ }^{w}$ čəd
s?ultawu čəd
bihidab čəd ? วtəči
p̉is? $a x^{w}$ əčə? $\partial s h i d a b ~ ł ə s h i d a b ~ c ̌ ə d ~$
bəhidabč 7uw̉i
habidab
bəhabidab
łəshəbidab čəd
? apəts həbidab čəd


I wanted to go over the mountain, but ? əpəc hidab čəd ? $\partial x^{w} t s a y l i c ̌ ə t i s b a d i$
I couldn't make it
tuq̉ $x^{w} a^{?} q \not q^{w} u s$ hidabədbəd

## God

(bał) səwis səwəlus, x̆ax̆a? badlu? wis səwəlus

## g

good ? ayI'm goodI'm enjoyingvery gooda good nosea good face
good looking/beautifulgood/pretty looking (newer word)good looking womangood looking male or femalea good dayhe's better than meno goodyou are better than medelicious/cakemy heart isn't good/I'm not happyI'm happy/My heart is good
? ${ }^{\text {aydux }}$ čəd
? ayabdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
sisid 7ay
? ayzqs
? ayus
?ayəbstubu
?aysla?ələbšəb?ay sładay?ayəbc̉ubə?? asayəb
łuw̉วł クayax* ๆulac
$\chi^{\text {wisay }}$

? ay ${ }^{\text {nasqx }}$
$x^{w} a^{?} q a q^{w}$ us ${ }^{\text {? }}$ ayas ti dyidwas?ay ti dyidwas
goodbye huỷ
goose
qawqaw
grandchild2ibac
great grandmother/great grandchild ..... čabi?iq ${ }^{\text { }}$
great-great-grandchildren/great-great- grandparents ..... čəbčəbəq ${ }^{\text {w }}$

## g

grandfather
grandmother
kayə
grass, hay
little grasses shocking hay shock the hay! it's shocked
grease, oil, shortening
oily, greasy
I'm oiling it
səxtəd
?asəx"
bəsx²ว čəd
grebe
western grebe
horned grebe, hell-diver
holbell grebe

snanakiya
?adač
green
blue


grind
grinding
it's ground
grinder

## šu $̇$ ̛ub

bišux̃ub

dux ${ }^{\text {w šừub }}$.

## g

| growing up, raising someone | fišal |
| :---: | :--- |
| growing up | bətišal |
| middle-aged | $?^{\text {maxtišal }}$ |
| I am raising someone/something | bətišala čəd |

guess
guessing bifu? tə wab
gull (seagull) $s p i^{\text {x̌ }}{ }^{\text {w }}$
gums $k^{\text {kntild }}$ s
guts
hail $x_{2} \partial b u^{?} y a$
hair
fur, hide lots of hides/furs body hair (hair on skin) lots of hair on skin braiding my hair something for tying the hair a lot of hair hair parting hair tangled (uncombed) I've got no hair on my face
fabit $q^{w}$ әd
tabid
həhə? tə tabid
fabidəbəc
həhə? ti?ist ?abidəbəc
bi?ist ๆawə čəd tə dṫabit q"əd

həhə? ti flabit qə ${ }^{\text {² }}$
šuw̉aliy̌is
? ${ }^{2}$ วsiši $q^{\text {w}}$ əd
$x^{w} a^{?} q q^{2} q^{w}$ us dtabidus

## half

> half breed
> half white half brother

> halibut
hand

> hands
all hands
hand (old Skokomish language)
lots of hands
left hand
ščutax̆
?iłsaq̉
čəメ̆əg ${ }^{w} a s$
१iłsəવ̉ pastəd
siłbad

## čalaš

čillčalaš
pisatči
spqalči
tək ${ }^{\text {w }} \downarrow$ čalččaləš
čik ${ }^{w}$ wči
my hand is bleeding small hands big hand
handful (too much in hand) cut off hand
I got a lot in my hand hurt hand cold hands
handle $q^{\text {w }}$ ədəbi?
hang

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I'm hanging it up } & \text { bəč̌iłi čəd } \\
\text { I hung it up } & \text { tčiyłi čəd } \\
\text { I'm hanging it over something } & \text { bə九p’ə čəd }
\end{array}
$$

happy, glad

| I'm happy/glad | ? asihihił čəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| I'm happy | ? asihiłl čəd |
| I am really glad | həhə? čəd ? asihił |
| I'm glad to see you | ?asihiłlbəci čəd |

hard
? asx²ət

hat
have, to have

| I have a dog | bəsqw ${ }^{\text {w }}$ baẏ ${ }^{\text {čad }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I have a cow | bəsqwist čəd |
| I have a horse | bəstiqiw čəd |
| I have a car | təməquas čad |
| I have a launch (noise of the engine) | tuq̉a ${ }^{\text {ap }}$ |
| do you have a car? | bəstəməq"asč ? ${ }^{\text {awi }}$ |
| haven't you? |  |
| I'm going to get a horse | łəsč stiqiw čəd |
| I'm going to get a cow | łəsč $q^{\text {wist }}$ čəd |
| I haven't got a horse | $\mathrm{x}^{\text {wistiquiw čad }}$ |
| I haven't got any ears | $\mathrm{X}^{\mathrm{w}}$ is $\mathrm{q}^{\text {w }}$ əladi ${ }^{\text {chad }}$ |

hay
$\qquad$
he, his
those are his (pl objects)
those are his (object pl)
head

|  | sx̆uci? is |
| :---: | :---: |
| big head | sisid ti $q^{\text {w }}$ əd |
| grey head |  |
| white head | pəqi $q^{\text {w }}$ 況 |
| red head |  |
| bald head |  |
| I am bald |  |
| cut off head |  |

sisid ti $q^{\text {w }}$ әd

pəqi qəәd
ćiyəqix ${ }^{w} q^{w}$ əd




> headache
> I got a headache got a headache?
> I have a headache now my head is bleeding
? asłč̉i q$^{\text {w }}$ әdəb
? astč̉i q"ədəb čəd

? asłči $q^{\text {w }}$ ədəbdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
bičtəb qə ${ }^{\text {² }}$ čəd
healing healing (a sore wound) bəłububab
hear

| I hear it | ? ${ }^{\text {asqu }}{ }^{\text {wičaydibə č̌d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm listening | čač̃ałəb čəd |
| I can hear you, I hear you | ${ }^{\text {? asqu }}{ }^{\text {Wičaydibəci čad }}$ |
| I heard you |  |
| hearing | $q^{\text {wi }} q^{\text {wičucaydəb }}$ |
| I can't hear it |  |
| he can't hear | X ${ }^{\text {wiẏadi }}$ |čač̆ałəb čəd?asq̉"ičaydibəci čəd? asq̉ ${ }^{w}$ ičaydəb čəd$q^{\text {wi }} q^{\text {wičičaydəb }}$$x^{w}$ iỷadi

heart
sweetheart (woman), (grandma to a child) [my heart] sweetheart (man) my heart (f)
my heart (m)
big heart patient (long heart) (in adversity)
yidwas
tsə dyidwas
tə dyidwas
tsə yidwas
tə yidwas
sisid ?ałyidwas
? 2 stax ${ }^{\text {n }}$ ?ałyidwas
yaš yidwat
you're patient with me
I'd feel bad
heavy
heel
heels, lots of heels
Jack's heel
yaš yidwat ?əbətəbəšč
swaq̉ałə yiduwəš čəd
diy $\partial \dot{q}^{w}$
s?aptšəd
təkwt s?aptšəd, həhə? ti s? aptšəəd
ǰaks ?aptšəd
hello wә
here, there

| here | łi?a |
| :---: | :---: |
| here it is | ti $\mathrm{ri}^{\prime}$ a |
| It's over there! | tipit |
| It's there | ipit |
| there it is | tipit |
| it was there | thipiti |
| It's right here | łi?a |
| right there | ${ }^{\text {a }} \mathrm{ax}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{u}^{\text {? }}$ |
| here, this way | ? ${ }^{\text {axwwuxw } w a t ~}$ |
| put/lay it here | caq̉ ${ }^{\text {wad }}$ łi?ə? |
| I'm not bringing it here |  |
| send it here |  |
| I won't be here |  |
| she/he is here | ti łiy̌awi |
| there he is | tiw̉i |

there she is

łəẏəพ̉i go there not here
not there
is it here?
is it there?
this is the one?
yes, this is the one
is that the one?
yes, that is the one
over there
way over there the sun is way over there
he went over there
I'll get there tonight here there there, that way (let's go that way) there's Johnny there's my wife there's my son there's Jean
there's David (way off) there's David (near)
there she is! (a hummingbird) there's that man
around "he was here"
they got there


$x^{w} a^{?} q^{2} q^{\mathrm{w}}$ us łcə? is
łi? ${ }^{\text {? }}$ uw̉i

tiw̉i ti łi? $\partial$
?ä tiw̉i
tiw̉i ti łi? $\partial$
?ä, tičíni
ti? wi
†сәу

tidab ?ax²əx̌ił
łəstəsaš čəd ti sčał
łi?a
tə?วwiti

tə? $\partial w i t i ~ j ̌ a n i ~$
tsi? wi tsə čuwəs
ti wi ti dbədə?ว
tsə?วwi tsi juin
təw̉i ti dačid
ti w̉i ti dačid
tsi'əwi
ti wi dəstibat
tłiỷaw̉i
təwatəsas
herr
hey

| hey! | ? ${ }^{\text {uwu }}$ ? |
| :---: | :---: |
| hey, wife! | ? uwu ? tsi dčuwaš |
| hey, husband! |  |
| hey, grandma! | ? ${ }^{\text {uwu }}$ ? tsi dkayə |
| hey Johnny | ? uwu ? joni |

hide
qu $u{ }_{x}^{x}$
I am hiding it
bəq̉ux̃u čəd
I will hide it
łəsq̉ux̌u čəд
it's hidden
I was hiding it
I hid it
to hide oneself (I am hiding)
hide, animal hide

> whole hide
> deer paunch

$\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ asad
high

| upwards | wis |
| :---: | :--- |
| up, high up | ? uwis |
| flood | ahu? wis |
| go up | biwisab |
|  | cqil |

upwards
up, high up
flood
go up
? asq̉ux

tq̉uス̌u
biq̉uス̉udbəd čəd
unis
ahu? wis
biwisab
cqil
him

|  | cədił |
| :---: | :--- |
| him, that one | ta łi?ił |
| her, that one | ca łi? |
| him, this one | ti łiəə? |
| her this one | tsi tiəə? |

cədił
ta tipił
ca łi?ił
ti łi? ${ }^{\text {? }}$
tsi łi?ə?

si

sdabapacqəd






## sdapal

hit

| I got hit | spus čəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm hitting it | bətasa?čəd |
| hit it!, punch someone | tasad |
| hit it with a stick | spiq ${ }^{\text {² }}$ - |
| I'm tapping it | bita?atsə čəd |
| hit him, hit it | tasad |
| I hit him | tasad čəd |
| hitting my head | bətasaq*ədəbəš |
| hitting me on head with a stick |  |
| hitting me on face | spusatəbəš |
| hitting me on neck | sṗapsəbtəbəš |
| hitting me on foot | sp̧šədtəbəš |
| hitting me on the side | sp̉ax̆ətəbəš |
| hitting me on nose | sp̉əqšətəbəš |
| we kept on hitting him | fčusł bətasad |
| hit him in the face! | tasusad |
| hit him in the back! | tasičəd |
| I hit him in the belly! | tasu čəd |
| hit him in the eye! | tasaỷsəd |
| hit him in the ear! | tasad təquladis |

I got hit
I'm hitting it
hit it!, punch someone
hit it with a stick
I'm tapping it hit him, hit it

I hit him
hitting my head
hitting me on head with a stick
hitting me on face
hitting me on neck
hitting me on foot
hitting me on the side
hitting me on nose
hit him in the face!
hit him in the back!
I hit him in the belly!
hit him in the eye! hit him in the ear!
sp̉us čəd
bətasa?čəd
tasad
spiq ${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{2}$
bita?atsə čəd
tasad
tasad čəd
bətasaqəədəbəš
sp̉iqəədəbəš
sp̉usatəbəš
sp̉apsəbtəbəš
sp̌šədtəbəš
sp̉ax̆ətəbəš
sp̉əqšətəbəš
fč̉usł bətasad
tasusad
tasičəd
tasu čəd
tasaỷsəd
tasad təqwuladis

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\begin{array}{c}
\text { hit him in the mouth } \\
\text { we hit him till he was dead } \\
\text { he punched me }
\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}
\text { tasucad } \\
\text { tasa? čəd } x^{\mathrm{w}} \text { us? ๆatəbəs } \\
\text { he is punching me }
\end{array} \\
\text { tətasa?təbəš } \\
\text { if you hit me I'll kill you } & \text { bitasa?təbəš } \\
\text { knocking } & \text { biๆłəstasa?təbəš ?əłatəbəsci čəd } \\
\text { bətasucədəb }
\end{array}
$$

hoarse
? ${ }^{2}$ sčp̉ałq̉ ${ }^{w} u t$
hold, grasp, carry
hold it
I'm holding it
hold in hand
carry it
I am carrying it
he held it
I held it
I'm holding it down
holding it down (from getting away)
holding hand (leading)
holding arm (leading)
hole
$k^{\text {w }}$ əd
? askwədad
? ask ${ }^{\text {w }}$ əda čəd

? ask ${ }^{w}$ ədad
?askədadčəd
taskwədad
task²dad čəd
bidəčah čəd
?asədəčad
?askəədači tə buš
? ask ${ }^{\text {w }} \partial \mathrm{dx̌} \partial$ tə buš

I am piercing (pierced) it, made a hole bift ${ }^{w} a$ č̌ $\partial d$

| holler (long way off) | tałqəb |
| :---: | :---: |
| hollering | tatałqəb |
| a shout | stałqab |
| I am hollering | bitatałqəb čəd |
| I am hollering at you | bitatałqəbəci čəd |
| I am hollering at you (plural) | bitatałqəbə čəd tə wəlّwəlap |
| I am hollering at him | bitatałqəbəd čəd |
| I'm hollering at me | tałqəbətəb čəd |
| I'm going to holler | łəstałqəb čəd |
| I hollered at you | ttałqəbəci čəd |
| holler! | tałqəbdux ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |
| holler! (plural) | tatałqəbdux ${ }^{\text { }}$ utx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ว |
| stop hollering | $q^{\text {wadux }}$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {unc tatałqə }}$ |
| stop hollering (plural) |  |
| don't holler! |  |
| a lot of hollering | həhə? tə bitatałqəb |
| too much hollering | wulaldux ${ }^{\text {c h }}$ ¢hə? tə bitatałqəb |
| I'm being hollered at | tałqəbədtəb čəd |
| they are hollering at me | bitatałqəbəd təbəš |
| they are hollering at us | bitatałqəbəd təbə¢ |
| they are hollering at you | bitatałqəbəd təbič |
| they are hollering at you folks | bitatałqəbəd təbčp |
| they are hollering at them | bitatałqəbəd təbə¢ |
| you are hollering | bitatałqəbč |
| John is hollering | bitatałqəb ti joan |
| We are hollering | bitatałqəbł |
| you folks are hollering | bitatałqəbčp |
| they are hollering | bitatałqəbəヤ |
| john hollered at me | bitatałqəbədtəb čə ${ }^{\text {²u }}$ jun |
| holler at Johnny! | tałqəbəd wəł ti ǰani |
| holler at me! | tałqəbəd təbəš |

> don't holler at me!
> he's hollering at me he's hollering at Johnny you're hollering at me you folks are hollering at me they're hollering at me John is hollering at him John is hollering at me John is hollering at you John is hollering at you folks John is hollering at them we are hollering at you we are hollering at you folks we are hollering at him/them you are hollering at me you are hollering at us
> I was hollered at I hollered
kuy
w̉ədaw̉
พ̉วdพ̉วdaẃ
təkw wُədaw̉
puhiw̉วd


$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { kitchen } \\
\text { restaurant } \\
\text { diner } \\
\text { hospital } \\
\text { kennel (dog house) } \\
\text { cow barn } \\
\text { making a house/building } \\
\text { go to the side of the house } \\
\text { bedroom } \\
\text { we won't be home } \\
\text { we're not home } \\
\text { he's at home } \\
\text { he's not at home } \\
\text { I won't be home } \\
\text { I'm going home } \\
\text { let's go home } \\
\text { we'll go home tomorrow } \\
\text { I'm going home } \\
\text { he went home } \\
\text { gone home already } \\
\text { go home } \\
\text { I'll stay home }
\end{gathered}
$$

quq walt $x^{w}$
רiłldal' waltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$

?al'al' waltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
sqwubaỷal' waltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
$q^{\text {wistil }}$ wəltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bičsi?ə
? วsułəx" cayu wəltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
?ax̌itsul' wəltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$


?วl?si?วาว


bəhəbidab čəd
cabhabidabł
łəs habidabł ċučał
łəs habidab čəd
cabidab
cəbidəbdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$

łəl’si? $\partial$ čəd
how
how are you?
how is it?
how's your father
how is he?
how are you (pl.)
? 2 sčad
? ${ }^{2}$ วx̌c̆adč


? $\partial$ วx̌čadux ${ }^{\text {w }}$


| howl | q̉əwab |
| :--- | :--- |
| howling | biq̉əwab |

hug

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I hug } & \text { ?asq̉əċa čəd } \\
\text { I will hug } & \text { łəsq̇əča čəd } \\
\text { they hugged } & \text { ?asq̉əċa tə w̉วl }
\end{array}
$$

hungry

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I'm hungry } & \text { ? } \text { asda }^{9} q^{w} a x^{w} \text { čəd } \\
\text { I'm getting hungry } & \text { bitaq}^{w} a x^{w} u d u x^{w} \text { čəd } \\
\text { I'm starving } & \text { bəčstaq}^{w} a x^{w} u b \text { čəd }
\end{array}
$$

hunter

| I am a hunter | ${ }^{\text {? asəlix }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am going hunting | łəsخ̌əว ${ }^{\text {ax̆adəb čəd }}$ |
| hunter's cows (cow hunter) | $q^{\text {wistubušs }}$ |

husband
my husband
my 2 nd husband
my first husband
my 3rd husband
lots of husbands
husband \& wife
he's my husband
he's not my husband
I have a bad husband
$k^{\text {w }}$ tabac
tə dkwtabac
tə səsalus ti dkwtabac
ti čilat ti dkwtabac
sč̉usəbs tə dkwtabac
həhə? $\mathrm{k}^{\text {w }}$ tabac
čə? wašəwə
tə $\mathrm{dk}^{\text {w }}$ tabac

qələb ti $\mathrm{dk}^{\mathrm{w}}$ tabac

I
it's me me
if

## 'abil

in

| put it in the box | čiləxwadəd tuwəq̉ab |
| :---: | :---: |
| it's in the box |  |
| I put it in |  |
| it's inside something |  |
| inside a house/building | ? ${ }^{\text {altx }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| in the house |  |
| going in a house/building | bi? ${ }^{\text {alt }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| go in | ? ${ }^{\text {ultx }}$ |
| put it inside | ? ult $\mathrm{x}^{\text {w }}$ st |
| come in |  |

put it in the box it's in the box I put it in
it's inside something
inside a house/building in the house go in
put it inside come in
inside out 
iron p̉itidix̌əp
island$s t \stackrel{3}{3} \ddot{a} ?$

| jam, log jam | stəq |
| :---: | :---: |
| jaw | sqaldis |
| joint |  |
| jump <br> salmon jumping <br> I'm jumping over it jump over (fence, etc..) jump on top of the box jump on top of the log I am hopping | sax"ab <br>  <br> bisq̆"udab čəd <br> sq̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ udabac <br> sax²əbax" łuw̉isabč tə wuq̉əb sax"əbax" łuw̌isabč ti cəảpii bisax"sax"ab čəd |
| just <br> he just got here I just got here | čubał čubał bidiš čubał čəd |

kick

| I was kicking him he kicked me | tətəwiə ${ }^{w}$ a čəd təざวwiəવ̉ ${ }^{w} a t ə b ว s$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| he is kicking me | bətəwiq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ atəbəs |
| I kicked it | təwiq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čad |
| I'll kick your face | t?əwiq̉wsətsi čad |
| I'll kick you |  |

kill

| murdered | bətəb |
| :---: | :---: |
| He killed it, kill him | ahtəbəst |
| killing | bi?atəbəst |
| I killed someone | bi?atəbəstə čəd |
| I am killing them | bi?atəbəst čəd ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ¢ |
| I killed him | tatəbəstə čəd |
| I killed the white man | bətəb čəd ə ti pastəd |
| 1 tuantu illin sonlewnere allu killeu <br> him |  |
| I'll kill you | łəsatəbəštsi čəd |
| I'll kill him | łəsatəbəšt čəd |
| let's kill him or an animal | cəbi?atəbəstł |
| I killed an animal | ? asləqab čəd |
| someone killed someone | bətəbxw ${ }^{\text {² }}$ วt suw̉วt |
| I'll murder you |  |
| I murdered him |  |
| murder |  |
| murdering |  |

## kingfisher

sč̉atx̌
knee

> knees
> lots of knees
sx̌iyabšəd
sx̌ix̌ayabšəd
tək ${ }^{\text {º }} \ddagger$ sx̌ix̆ăayabšəd
knife
pocket knife
this is my knife
dux ${ }^{\text {wiq̉abəəd }}$
уіуә $\mathfrak{q}^{\text {w }}$
dsda? ddəxwig̉əbəd

خ̀̉uć
خ̀uc̉ud
bəخ゙uču čəd
ča?ləš
know

| know (how to) | yayay |
| :--- | :--- |
| I know how | yayay čəd |

I know how to make that yayaybə čəd
I know that (I understand)

## 1

lake
$q^{\text {² }}$ lə? ${ }^{\text {at }}$

## language

> ti slä? ${ }^{\text {allq}}{ }^{\text {w }}$ әł
> Twana language
> Indian language
> Skokomish language
> Clallam language
> Chehalis language
> English language
> I speak English language
> tuwaduq
> ła?walbəšq
> squqə ${ }^{2} b ə$ šq
> dus $\mathfrak{x}^{2}$ ว ${ }^{2}$ albə
> čisabəšq
> pastədəq
> pastədəq čəd
> ti slä? ${ }^{\text {allqº }}$ ł
lame

$$
\text { he's lame } \quad \text { ?əsx̆ədəqwšid }
$$

late

$$
\text { you're late } \quad q^{w} u l a x^{w} q a b c ̌
$$



# smiling <br> I'm smiling <br> I'm smiling at them <br> I'm smiling giggling 

? asbixwsab
? asbix"səə čəd
? asəbix"sə ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ?
? asəbix"səb čəd
bičtəl’qəd

## launch

ta? $q^{w}$ b
lazy

> lazy person
> I am lazy, I feel lazy
> I wish I was lazy
> she's lazy
> he's lazy
> he's getting lazy
> I'm getting lazy
> I am not lazy
leaf
$\dot{q}^{\text {wiłayàay }}$
leave, something alone
leave it alone, don't do it
bi 2 id
I let it go
bi?i čəd
leave

| I got left | tłuwə?ldəb čəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| I left him | łuw̉əł čəd |
| I'm leaving you | biłuwُalbi čəd |
| he left me | tłuẇalbəš |
| I left him | tłuw̌ał čəd |

left

| left side | čiq*əlwəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| My left side | ti dčiq${ }^{\text {w }}$ 2lwəd |
| Your left side |  |
| His left side | ti ićiquralwas $^{\text {a }}$ |
| my left foot |  |
| my left leg | tə dčiỷqwəšəd |
| left hand |  |
| left arm |  |
| left eye |  |
| left hip |  |
| go to the left |  |

leg

|  | yišəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| my leg | tə dyišəd |
| right leg | ẏaỷašəd |
| left leg |  |
| front leg | sčilatšəd |
| back leg | ?awatišədas |
| lots of legs | həhə? ši?šad |
| long legs |  |
| cut off leg (one) |  |

tə dyišəd
ẏaỷašəd

sčil’ałšəd
?awatišədas
həhə? ši?šad
? ${ }^{2} x^{w} \not{ }^{w} \neq x^{w}{ }^{w}$ ̌əd

one leg
one leg
cut off legs (all)
? ${ }^{2 s x^{\text {win }} \text { ²̌əd }}$
fəədšəd
$x^{w i}{ }^{2} x^{w} a y$ ? ${ }^{2} q^{w s ̌ \partial d ~}$
less
yours is less $\quad x^{w}$ isqamti?isədə?
mine is less
$x^{\text {wisquamci?sədə? }}$

## lick

I am licking (sucking) my fingers bəčuqwačəb čəd
lie (tell a lie)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { you told lies təq}{ }^{\text {r }} \text { yabč } \\
& \text { you are lying bəqiəbč }
\end{aligned}
$$

lie down, set down, put down lie down
lying down
lie down, 3rd person sg.
lie (object) over there
laying (thing)
I am laying something down
lay it down
go and lie down
I'm going to lie down
I want to lie down
he's lying down
əsuł catsaq̉ ${ }^{w}$
cacaq̉̉ ${ }^{\text {d }}$ dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
ascacaq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? ${ }^{2}$ scacaq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? ${ }^{2 s c a q{ }^{w} ł c a ? ~}$
? ascaq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bəcaq̉wa čəd
caq̆ ${ }^{w} a d$
? 2 sut caq̉wadəbəd
łəscacə ${ }^{\text {u }} u$ čəd
bәсәсәવ̉" čəd
วscəq̉ ${ }^{\text { }}$

> I sent him to lie down ləscəă ${ }^{\text {w }}$
> I am lying down lying down
> it's been put up (as a post) set it up!
> I'm setting it up (standing it up)
> ? วscəả" čəd
> วəscəั่ ${ }^{w}$
> ? ascəa
> сqәд
> bəсqә čəd
lift

| lifting | bix"әcad |
| :---: | :--- |
| I am lifting | bəx"aca čəd |
| I can't lift it | bi`aẅbə čəd |

light (in weight)
$x^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{ulaq}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{at}$

## light

lamp lax̆šəd
lightning
səwәq̉"səb
like, want
x̆ax
to like something x̆ax̀st
I want it
I want that
I don't want that
he wants it
any way you want it
dsx̆ax
dsx̆ax̆ tiči`วwa
?asqəldux" čəd tičìuwə
sx̆ax̃as
pis ?ax"əčədubis x̆ađ̈st

> do you want it?
> every time you like I'll come he wanted me but I couldn't go I like you, I want you he likes her *love
I love you
he loves his wife he loves his son
she loves her husband
she loves her son
I love my wife
Jack loves his wife
I love my dog
he loves his dog
Jack loves his dog
I love you but you don't love me



x̆aæ̈stəbi čəd
x̆aæ̉st
x̆ax̆aə̉stəbi čəd
x̆aえ̃sttə ču? waš
x̆ $\begin{aligned} \text { x̀st ti bədas }\end{aligned}$
x̆aえ̉stə $k^{\text {w }}$ tabac
x̆aæist ti bədas
x̆aخ̉st čəd tsəču? waš
x̆ax̊stəbu jॅak tsəču? waš

x̆ax̀st tə sq"ə ${ }^{\text {ºb }}$
x̆ax̀stə
sx̆aخ̉stəbič tuk $x^{w} a^{9} q^{2} q^{w} u s$
sx̆aæ̀stəbəš

lined up
people lying together/lined up
boxes/baskets/bottles lined up houses lined up line up the boxes line them up!
?asbil'
?asbil' ?alač
? asbilul' wəltx ${ }^{\text { }}$bili t tə q̉əwəq̉abbilid

## listen

| listen! | čačat <br> I am listening |
| :---: | :--- |
| haýsc̆ac̆̉ałəb |  |
| čacčałəb čəd |  |haỷsč̉ač̉ałəbčacčałłəb čəd

> I am listening to you I heard you are you listening to me?

## čač̉ałlbəci čəd

tč̉ač̉a?ałəci čəd
č̉ač̉a?ałlbətəbəšč ?uw̉i
lip

| he cut his lip | x̌wiqu $^{\text {madad }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I cut my lip (mouth) | x̌wig̉ag̉tə cucid |
| swollen lip, swollen mouth | ? asqpəqwałəł |
| swollen upper lip |  |
| painted lips | q ${ }^{\text {walałəł }}$ |
| upper lip | słuw̉isałəł |
| lower lip | słuw̉ədałəł |

## live, life

|  | həlä |
| :---: | :--- |
| alive | s’həlä |
| it's alive | həlä |

are you well?
I am living/alive, I am fine me saved
liver ščəlab
lizard
sxwabapəb
location, on, at, in mother's with father ? ač $\geqslant$ ə tə dbad łəc skuy

he's with father<br>he's with mother<br>I am crossing by the bridge it's on the table where I stay<br>where we stay where they stay where does he stay?<br>where we're from<br>where they're from where you ( pl ) are from<br>where he is from<br>2ač ว ว tə bad<br>?ač ? ว łəc skuy<br>biw̉əc čəd `ač ti x̌วlšəd<br>?ač tə cillutəd<br><br>tədux" 9 ač ${ }^{\text {P } \partial b ə \nmid ~}$<br>tədux" 9 ač ${ }^{2}$ əbəsəł<br>dčad łəcəsdux" ๆač ?əbəd<br>tədux" 9 ač ${ }^{\text {? } \partial b ə \nmid ~}$<br><br><br>tədux* ๆač ?əbəd

## logging

> he's logging bičłcəảpi
long
long road
? ${ }^{2}$ słax ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? ${ }^{2}$ słax ${ }^{\mathrm{w}}$ šu? ${ }^{\text {at }}$

## long ago

telling about your ancestors
I am telling about my ancestors

2ic ti dəb

bihəhaq̉"ədbət čəd
look, see, point out, show
I see it
seeing it

## lab

? 2 slal'aba čəd
? ${ }^{\text {asx̌i }}{ }^{7}$ dux ${ }^{w}$

show it lal'bəduxw<br>I am showing you something you are showing it to me<br>I am watching it<br>I was looking at it<br>I am looking at it<br>are you looking at it? yes I'm looking at it is he looking at it?<br>are we looking at it? looking at things showing things I am showing look up<br>I saw it<br>I saw you<br>I saw them<br>I see it<br>can you see it?<br>he saw me<br>he saw me now<br>he saw us<br>he saw you<br>he saw them<br>he saw you (pl.)<br>good/pretty looking<br>show me/let me see your stick (f)

loose
coming loose
biÿəクวっə
lose

| lost | ？asx̌wil |
| :---: | :---: |
| I lost it | tx̌̌uildux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čad |
| I got lost | txwill čəd |
| losing something | bix̂wilaldux ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| lost cow |  |
| lost horse | ？วsx̌xuilalpš čad tas stiqiw |
| lost wife |  |
| lost husband |  |
| lost money | วəsさ̌xill tas sulax̆ |
| haven＇t lost my cow |  |
| haven＇t lost my wife |  |
| haven＇t lost my husband |  |

louse

> biščəd
> biščədab
low
wəd
$\qquad$
lungs
sčaləb

## m

make, do, finish

I know how to do it
You know how to do it to make
I did it, I made it I'll do it
he made it in 6 days what's he doing? what are they doing? do it
I did
do it for me
do it for him
do it for them
do it for us
I did it
I am through/finished
they were through finished
are you through/finished eating? are you done/finished fighting? he made it, made it it was made
it was made by me
what's he making?
it was made by Johnny
I don't know who made it
I don't know who owns it
I don't know who it was
?asutəl'čibə čəd
?asutəlčibə č
łəs? asutəl'čibə
huỷu čəd
ləs huỷučid
huỷudux " uyapači słảit
bi?a?ax̌čidub
łəсx̆čadasəł
?asuł huỷud
dax ${ }^{\text {w }}$ abdux ${ }^{w}$ čəd
huy̌šic
huy̌šit
huy̌šitəł
huy̌šitə bət
t huỷu čəd
huýdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
huỷdux ${ }^{*}$
2a shuỷduxw
huỷalcədux" č ${ }^{\text {Puw̉i }}$

t huỷud
dashuỷ
təsəda? təs huỷal čəd
stab ?uči səsə?ačəbs
t huỷutabu ǰani
 tsuhuỳut



## m

## I don't know who came

 one who makes one who makes boxes/caskets one who makes canoes one who makes baskets łətsəwadiš
tə dux"sədčəb
tə dux"sčał wəવ̉əb
tə dux"syəýict
tsə dux"squl'
man
boy
good looking boy lots of men a good man a bad man good men
stibat
stidtibat
?ayslab stidtibat
həhə? stibatubuš
?ay stibat
$x^{\text {wisay }}$ stibat, qələb stibat
?ay stibatubuš
many, lots

> lots of
> a lot of things not too many/much
marmot
$\qquad$
marry
I'm going to be married
I'm going to be married var.
Tom and Mary got married
həhə? ${ }^{\text {² }}$ qax̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
’əһә
həhə? tədəhadas

skuykwi
huyq" ${ }^{\text {² }}$ дs
łəs huyq"əš čəd
łəsmali?ə čəd
tam wəł ? $\mathrm{maq}^{\text {² }}$ y łəsmali? ${ }^{2}$

> I got married
> I will get married
tmali? ว čəd
łəsmali? $\begin{gathered}\text { čəd }\end{gathered}$

## mat

wall mat, dry land canoe cover sul’əč
me, it's me
me too, and me
dәса
wət tə dəca
mean čiščsəq ${ }^{\text {w }}$
measure
measuring
bix̆čəd
meat, flesh
bayac
I'm eating meat
bi?iłlbayac čəd
I cut (meat) bəťala čəd
meet

> I met him
? ${ }^{\text {ay č č }}$ d

## m

middle

middle of floor

midnight
milk (cow milk)
my human milk
sqisist tälbəš
tə dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ bu?təbəd
mill mula
mind strong mind x̌ぞə
to mind

> mind him
they didn't mind me
I didn't mind

## dihidsəb

$q^{\text {w }}$ us dihidsəb čəd
$q^{w}$ cədih čəd
mine

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { that/this is mine, it's mine } & \text { dəsədə? } \\
\text { those/these are mine } & \text { dəsədə?ti łi?ə }
\end{array}
$$

mink
čəbaỷqi

## m

mising
mist
mix
mix things together
moccasins
mole
mole (see rise as in raised dirt)

## money

> lots of money
> silver dollar, one dollar
> silver dollar and a half half dollar, half give me a dollar pay me a dollar I got no money

I'm going to give you..
I'm going to give you one dollar
I'm going to give you two dollars
I'm going to give you three dollars
p̉ukwalbəš
?asx̌ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ al
bipahab
cayay
caỷayal'wusəd
yalššəd
šəwał
sulax̆, talə
həhə? ti talə
pal’alw̉วs

१iłsəવ̉
čałldux štəbəšuc palalw̉əs
šičí?təbəšuc pal’alw̉วs
$x^{w i s ? u l a x ̆ ~ c ̌ ə d ~}$
łəsčałlduxwšci čəd
łəsčałlduxwšci čəd ?uc pal’alw̉əs
łวsčałldux"šci čəd 7uc ? วsalis


## m

I＇m going to give you four dollars
I＇m going to give you five dollars I＇m going to give you six dollars I＇m going to give you seven dollars
I＇m going to give you eight dollars
I＇m going to give you nine dollars
I＇m going to give you ten dollars one dollar
two dollars
three dollars
four dollars
five dollars
six dollars
seven dollars
eight dollars
nine dollars
ten dollars
eleven dollars
twelve dollars
20 dollars
30 dollars
40 dollars
50 dollars
60 dollars
70 dollars
80 dollars
90 dollars
100 dollars
dime，one dime
two dimes
three dimes
four dimes
łəsčałldux＂šci čəd ？uc ？ว busus
łəsčałlduxšsci čəd クuc $x^{w}$ astəl’əs
łəsčałlduxwšci čəd クuc yipačil’əs
łəsčałldux＂šci čəd ？uc tkustil’əs
łəsčałlduxwšci čəd ？uc tkačil’əs
łəsčałlduxwšci čəd ？uc $x^{w} \partial l i \geqslant i l{ }^{2} \partial s$
łəsčałlduxwšci čəd クuc ？upudičəl’əs
pal’alw̉วs
？วsal’วs
čəว $\partial s{ }^{\circ}$ ’วs
busl’əs
cxəəstəl’วs
yipačəl’əs
tkustəl’əs
tqačil’əs
x̆²əil’as
？upədičsəl’əs
？upədičsəl’əs wəł ti daqas
？upədičsəl’əs wəł tə ？$\partial s a l ’ \partial s$


čtbusas
čtcx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ วs
čtyipači
čttkus
čttqači
čt x̆ $^{\text {a }}$ əl
čtpal’al＇wวs
bit
？ 2 sali bit
čə？$\partial s$ bit
busəl’əs bit

## m

> 5 dimes $=1 / 2$ dollar six dimes seven dimes eight dimes nine dimes nickle quarter
> I'm going to give you how much should I give you?

१iłsəવ̉
yipačəl’əs bit
tkus bit
tqači bit
x̆wal bit
pipłiq"p
$\mathrm{k}^{\text {w }}$ วtə
łəsčałdux ${ }^{w}$ scičiduc
x̌ədəčəq† ti sčałldux"šci
monster, bogey man bogey man
$d^{2} \partial g^{w} \partial ?$
sq̉əli?
stax ${ }^{w} q u l$ дd
stakwaldibəd
Seasons:
winter
spring
summer
time for fish to be up river
middle of the month
half month
pəčix
pətu?ulas
рәdqәр
pədsiłpədsi?ə?ว
səwi 1 itx ${ }^{\text {w }} u$ l'wəsəbstə łuk ${ }^{w}$ ał
へiłsəq̉abdə łukwał
moon
moonlight
full moon (see fill)
half moon
1/4 moon
łukwaləb, łukwał
? asłuk ${ }^{\text {w }}$ aləb, ${ }^{\text {?asłuk }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ ał
qui tə łukwaləb, qul təłukwał
?iłsəવ̉dux ${ }^{w}$
?as?u
new moon
morning, early čaləx"
skuy
tsi dskw ${ }^{w}$
dəčaduxw tsi skuy

tsi? ?əłə dskuy
ka?a
tsiš skuyab
həhə? skwikw wy
dəčadux ${ }^{*}$ ? ${ }^{\text {ə }}$ is ka? ${ }^{\text {a }}$
mountain
mountains
small mountain
lots of mountains
mountain goat
mouse (see rat)
$s q^{w} a q^{w} t \not \partial d$
mouth, lip
something over your mouth
I'll cover your mouth

## cucid

həbałəł
łəshabałaci čəd

## m

## mow

mowing, cut corn, cut hay bə ${ }^{\text {w }}$ bə ${ }^{\text {wu } u l c ̌ u l a p a d ~}$
mud
muddy
č̆aq̉ulbəš
? asč̉aq̉
murdered
bətəb
mussel
mussel shells
tả̉
taw̉iličs

## n

name

## nickname <br> what's your name? (who are you called?)

woman's name
lots of names
Henry Allen's name
Frank Allen's name
Archie Adam's name
Franny's nick name "cry-baby"
narrow
narrow river
navel
bəlalg"ə
near, close
come closer, (making room)
come near
close together
s?ubat
sa?əbət
wat ti? s? ubat
tsix ${ }^{W}$ c $ә$
sba?ubat
$\dot{q}^{\mathrm{w}} a y \partial \dot{q}$
sx̌ayt
hilu
$\check{x}^{w} \partial \breve{x}^{w} u$ (Clallam) ?il’alal’či (Twana)
$q^{w} q^{w i}{ }^{w}$ is
$q^{w} q^{w} i$ is dəsəduhqə?

## čit

čitčit
čičít
čit yilwas
sqәрsəb
tə dsqapsəb
sqəpsəb
?yวs̆apsəb
?วspsəsqapsəb
neighbor

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { my neighbor } & \text { ti? siyวl'x̆əd } \\
\text { my neighbor's got lots of dogs } & \text { həhə? təsqubay̌buš tisiyəlx̆əd }
\end{array}
$$

net ki?čaw
new, fresh
fresh bread
night
One night
lots of nights
A dark night
midnight
tonight
last night
come tonight
when it's night
in the night
ćičax ${ }^{w}$
čičax* sapalal
čał
daqas č̉ał
həhə? ščał
วəskcəp č̉ał
duxwčtilal tiščał
ti sč̆ał
sisč̌ał
ci ${ }^{2}$ əč łsq" ${ }^{\text {wadadəs }}$
ci?วč łqªdadəs
ti čat
no, not, don't
I am not white don't (leave it alone) don't, I'll hit you
I don't want anything
I'm not going to do it
I'm not going to go
nobody
nothing
nowhere


bi?id
bi?id łəstiq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ aci čəd
$x^{w} a^{? q} q q^{w} u s$ x̆ax̀st
$x^{W} a^{?}$ qəə ${ }^{2}$ qus həỷud
$x^{w}{ }^{w}$ ? $q$ əłqus hiydab
$x^{w} a^{9} q q^{2} q^{w} s t a b$


## noise

$$
\text { stop making noise } \quad \text { kiwət } x^{\mathrm{w}} \partial
$$

noon, mid-day

$$
\text { fakw }{ }^{\text {wht }}
$$

north
go to the north
nose

|  | bəqsəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| lots of noses | həhə? qəbəqsəd |
| big nose | sisidqs |
| flat nose | ?วsdəčəqs |
| hook nose | ?วsp̉wวčqs |
| long nose |  |
| pointed nose |  |
| stripe nose | ’əsbəl'əqs |
| my nose is bleeding | bic təbdux ${ }^{\text {c }}$ cədbəqsəd |
| cut off nose |  |
| burned nose |  |
| hit nose | ? astasqs |
| break/broken nose | ${ }^{\text {? }}$ 2spsəq${ }^{\text {w }}$ qs |


tulucad
?asuł sutulucad

## bəqsəd

həhə? qəbəqsəd
sisidqs

?วsp̉wəčqs
hi ${ }^{2}$ วšqs, ${ }^{2}$ i?ašqs

’əsbəə’əqs
bic tabdux ${ }^{w}$ cədbəqsəd
? ${ }^{2}$ xwi? $^{\text {T }}$ วqs

? astasqs
dsq̉${ }^{w} \partial q s$
nostrils
$d s \mathfrak{q}^{\mathrm{w}} \not \mathrm{z}^{\mathrm{q}}{ }^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{q} \mathrm{s}$
now, right now ?ətičə
numbers:
one
two
twice
two people second the two of you
two dancing
two are eating
two are drinking
2 by 2
two containers
two houses
three
three times
three people

third $\quad$| čadušəd |
| :--- | :--- |
| ču? |

čadul' wəltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$

| four |  | busəs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | four times | busulšəd |
|  | four people | busas ? $\mathrm{\partial}$ ¢ |
|  | all four of them | pis busas ? ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ ¢ |
|  | fourth | cəbusəbs |
|  | 4 by 4 | bususas |
|  | four containers | busal'ač |
|  | four houses | busal' wəltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| five |  |  |
|  | five times |  |
|  | five people | ċx²səヶ |
|  | fifth | sčx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ Osabs |
|  | 5 by 5 | ć $\chi^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ as |
|  | five containers | ćx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ วsəl’əč |
|  | five houses |  |
| six |  | yipači |
|  | six times | yipačul'šəd |
|  | six people | yipači?wəł |
|  | sixth | dyipačəbs |
|  | 6 by 6 | уірәрс̌i |
|  | six containers | yipačil'əč |
|  | six houses | yipačul' wal'tx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| seven |  | fqus |
|  | seven times | tq̉ustul'šəd |
|  | seven people | tq̉usət |
|  | seventh | stq̉usabs |
|  | 7 by 7 | tq̉əq̉us |
|  | seven containers | tq̉ustəl'əč |
|  | seven houses | tq̉ustul' walt $\mathrm{x}^{\text {w }}$ |
| eight |  | təqači? |
|  | eight times | tqačulıšəd |



## ninety

one hundred
two hundred
two hundred and twelve thousand
a lot of times
other one
highest than the other one
higher/on top of the other one bigger than the other one better than the other one

## č̀t $x^{w}$ əl

č̀tpal’als
salč̌tpal’als
suictpuicis wəit u cupдule wдt t(I)
nanal:
tawsəd
qəx̆ulı̌̌əd
ti daqas
łuw̉əł?uwisx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ u ti daqas
łuwisałč ti daqas
łuw̉əł sisidux ${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {T }}$ ti daqas
łuw̉əłl ? ${ }^{\text {ay? }}$ ว $x^{\text {w }}$ u ti daqas

## 0

octopus, devil-fish
syiq̉ab
old

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| old | ${ }^{7}$ asẋax ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| very old | ? aspux |
| old people | ? ${ }^{\text {asptput }}$ |
| old (thing) | baq̉ |
| old house | baq̉ul' waltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| old rags | baççi? cəbəłqi |
| old man | ? 2 spu ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ stibat |
| old lady | ? 2 spu? ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ sładay |
| he's getting old | bipu? $\dagger$ |
| I'm getting old | bipu?ł čəd |
| he's getting older |  |
| grown up, old |  |
| I'm old |  |
| I'm getting old | bipu?łdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd |
| I'm getting really old |  |
| I'm only the oldest |  |
| I'm only the youngest |  |
| oldest, oldest in the family | tisixi |
| I'm not old |  |


daqas
give me one give me two
čałldux ${ }^{\text {² }}$ štəbəšuci daqas
čałldux" štəbəšuts ? 2 sali

## 0

onion
วృัənəs
open
it's open
I opened it
open it for me! open it!
the door is opening
oranges
?ulənjॅus
order
falubad
other, different
other
other side of the tree other side, way beyond (a place)
otter
long tail long legs
short tail
cut-nose
stpə ${ }^{\text {w }}$ a
? $\partial$ なłax"šəd

wəq̉
?aswəq̉, ? ว ${ }^{2} w ə$ g̉ucad
wəq̉uça čəd
wəq̉ucədəx" štəbəš
wәq̉ədux"
biwəg̉ag̉ ti šuw̉ał

?əsq̉əc quililupsəbəd $^{\text {ºn }}$
our, we, us
outside

> it's outside
> come outside go outside put it outside it's outside the house go out, get out tell him to go out make him go out make them go out let me go out (can I)
dibat
? alasqə
? alasqə
hiyudux ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ alasqə
? 2 suł `alasqə
? a lasqast
?alasqə ti si?ว
? ulasqə?
tsudwə ?ulasqawəs
?usədux" ${ }^{\text {nulasqawəs }}$
ə?วscəduł ?ulasqawวs
?ulasqəstəbəš
over

## turn it over

p̉ələč̉adax ${ }^{\text { }}$
owl
screech owl
wəhaw
$\grave{x}^{a} \grave{x}^{a} a^{\prime} a \mathfrak{q}^{w}$
own
restaurant owner
house owner
farm owner
cattle owner
fish owner
(tz)bəs ${ }^{\text {itllbal }}$ waltx ${ }^{\text {² }}$
təbəsi`əhab
təbəstəbiwab
təbəsqisttubuš
təbəššələsab

## 0

oyster

## lots of oysters Olympic oyster

tusayad
həhə? tusayad
tusayad
paddle

|  | x̆ubat |
| :---: | :--- |
| paddles | x̆uptubuš |
| small paddle | x̆ubat |
| big oar | lalab |
| oars | tək $^{w} \nmid$ lalab |

pain
stomach ache
I have a headache
I've got an earache pain
I am in pain

| paint | $\begin{gathered} \text { painted } \\ \text { painting } \\ \text { I am painting } \\ \text { painting a house } \\ \text { painting face } \end{gathered}$ | $q^{w a l}$ <br> $q^{\mathrm{w}}$ aldux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ <br> bəq"alad <br> bəqªla čəd <br> biqwalsul' wəlt $x^{\text {w }}$ <br> biq"alusab |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pants |  | yal'abcəd |
|  | small pants (bloomers) | yil'abtsəd |

pass
passed him
?asłč̉ulčəb
? ${ }^{2} \nmid c ̌ ้ u l c ̌ u c ̌ ə b ~$

biwag̉ tsid qualadi
? asx̌əq
? asx̆aq čəd
paint
painted
painting
I am painting
painting a house painting face
small pants (bloomers)
yal'abcəd
yil'abtsəd

X²дудવ̉ad

## p

past
$\check{x}^{w} u y \partial વ ̉$
patch

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I am patching } & \text { bitq̉a? wa čəd } \\
\text { it's patched } & \text { ? } \partial s t \not ̉ a^{9} \mathrm{w} \\
\text { patched my pants } & \text { tq̉a? wa ti dyal’abcəd }
\end{array}
$$

pay
pay me
pay me, I'll do it
pay us, we'll do it
I'll pay you
I'll pay him
I'll pay you back
I'm paying
when I arrive I'll pay you
I'll pay you tomorrow
peas
lipwə
penis
šəə’ə
perch
q̉i ii? ${ }^{2}$

## p

person, people

| Indian | ławalbəš |
| :---: | :---: |
| many Indian people | qax̌wwalbəš |
| bad person (indian) |  |
| not royal | skwacałwəlbuš |
| royal, chief | səwulus |
| plural | tuławalbəš |
| lots of Indian people | həhə? łuławalbəš |
| The whole tribe | pipsakwəbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| mixed tribe | caci? ${ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ bix ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| big tribe | sisidakw ${ }^{\text {b }}{ }^{\text {dx }}$ |
| white person | pastəd |
| white man, older | $\mathrm{X}^{\mathrm{w}}$ altəd |
| white people | ti $\mathrm{X}^{w}$ əltəb |
| black person |  |
| little people | təbtəbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| stranger | dəč้ $u q^{w} u b i x^{\text {w }}$ |

pierce
pole
ciqačid
pigeon
ha?ib
pike pole
lots of pike poles
ciqačid
$c k^{w} \neq t$ siqučid

## p

pile
one on top of the other (piled up) łuwisałč ti daqas
pillow
sị ${ }^{\text {miq }}{ }^{\text {wad }}$
pipe
lots of pipes
bring me my pipe
he brought my pipe
pitch (of tree)
$\dot{q}^{\text {wiji }}{ }^{i x}{ }^{\text {w }}$
pity
please
a little soup please
pa"aq"
təkw panaq"
 dišədux"štəbuš ti pa?aq"
? $u$ ? $u$ ǔəbəc
?u'ušəbəcuqw słub
plant
I am planting
lig̣
bəliq̉ib čəd

Plants
camas
cattail, broad-leaf
fern
brake fern
ironwood

Klallam kinnikinnick
sq̧iwat

## p

| nettle <br> mint |  qəstkw |
| :---: | :---: |
| moss | quičay |
| onion |  |
| oregon grape | čuy ${ }^{\text {chewiỷis }}$ |
| pea | lipuwa |
| rye grass | dəč̃ay |
| seaweed | łabə? |
| scouring rush | $\mathrm{X}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{iq}{ }^{\text {w }}$ təd |
| rushing | bix̆atib |
| skunk cabbage | čuq̉ ${ }^{\text {coy }}$ |
| sweet grass | qaqəqt $x^{\text {w }}$ |
| wild rose berries/rose hips | yaỷista |
| wild rose plant | yaỷisdahi |

plate
saucer

| play |  | $q^{\text {w }}$ ab |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | playing | tiq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ab |
|  | I am playing | bitiqwab čəd |
|  | We played | titiquwab |
|  | a game | stiqwab |
|  | toy | dux ${ }^{W}+i q^{W}$ abad |
|  | he's playing with his sister |  |
|  | our children are playing | bitiqwab tədbədbədə |
|  | quit playing | huỷ ${ }^{\text {unc tiqu}}$ ºb |

səq̉ulux ${ }^{w}$
cä? ${ }^{\text {c }}$ ə $ә$ ptəd
$q^{w} a b$
tiq ${ }^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{ab}$
bitiq" ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ab čəd
titiq" ${ }^{\text {w }}$ abł
stiqwab
dux ${ }^{w} t i q^{w} a b \neq d$
bitiq"ab wəł tsi?a?a?ələš
bitiqªb tədbədbədə
huỷ 7uc tiqwab
pocket
a lot of pockets
dəxəədəha?ədəd

point
a point
sharp point
dull point
long point
end of something
sdapqs
łčəəqs
stəbəqs
piýašqs
həhə? sdəbdabqs
poison
I poisoned it
poison it
tłix̌i čəd
łix̌id
poor

| to be poor | bəs²ušəbdəxw $^{\text {pitiful }}$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| you are poorer | hawə |
| łuw̉əłbəsušəbdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ c̆ |  |

porpoise
$\dot{q}^{W} a s a ̈ ? \ddot{a} \ddot{x}^{w}$
possessives

| mine | dəsədə? |
| :---: | :--- |
| yours | ?isədə? |
| hers | tsədə? $\partial s$ |
| his | sədə? |

ours
our
post
$\qquad$
potato

| wild potato | qawəb |
| :---: | :---: |
| cook potatoes (in gravel) | ṗəl'aqad təs spi?əqu? |
| cook potatoes in water (boiling) | ći ̌ $^{\text {w }} \mathrm{ibdux}{ }^{\text {w }}$ ut |


pound
pounding something on a board
pour, spill

| spilling | kwəłlat |
| :---: | :---: |
| it's spilling | bikwəłał |
| I am spilling it | bikrłə čəd |
| spilled | ? ask²ł |
| the water is spilling | bikwəłał ti qu? |

kwə ${ }^{\text {w }}$
k²łlał
bikəəłał
bikłə čəd
? ask'ə ${ }^{2}$
bikəəłał ti qu?
a spirit power
Indian doctor
I am singing a power song got no power song

I got no power
I got a power
suw̉adəš
bisuw̉adəš
bəccuctəb čəd

$x^{\text {wi }} \geqslant 1 q^{w} u l^{\prime} \partial s ̌$ čəd
bəsduw̉iqwul’əš čəd
prairie

$$
b_{b a q^{w}} \text { ab }
$$

pride

$$
\text { proud } \quad \text { ?asməæં }
$$

prayer

|  | skwəhičidəb |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm praying | bikwəhičidəb čə |

press
press it down
dəčəd
puberty
girl's puberty
t ${ }^{W}{ }^{\text {wičad }}$
puddle, pond
puddles, ponds
pull

|  | fiči |
| :---: | :---: |
| pulling | fičib |
| pull it! | ticicid |
| don't pull it | $x^{w} a^{?} q q^{\prime} q^{w}$ s ficčid |
| I am pulling it | bititiči čad |
| I pulled it | tič̉i čəd |

tič̉i
fičib
fič̉id
$x^{w} a^{?} q a q^{w} s$ tičid
bitiičí čad
tič̉i čəd
pus
yes, it's pus
it's got pus
push

| pushing | či ${ }^{\text {P2kid }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| push it | čikid |
| don't push it | bid 7 uc čikid |
| I am pushing it | bič̌iə? ki čəd |
| I pushed it | čiki čəd |
| I am shoving | bič̇əki čəd |

bəčuł
१ä ? əsbəčulatə
bəçułatəb
či? ${ }^{2}$ kid
čikid
bid 7 uc č̉ikid
bič̌iə? ki čəd
čiki čəd
bič̌əki čəd

## q

## quarreling

Quinault
q"idayit

## 1

rabbit

$$
\text { lots of rabbits } \quad \text { təkw } \quad \text { kn}^{w} ə c ̌ ə d i ? u b u s ̌ ~
$$

$k^{k}$ $\partial c ̌$ วdi?
raccoon
bali? $\partial s$
race
racing x̆ix̆əq̉
rain
ćuc
bic̉ucti `aləsqə
bičuc
?ä bičuc
it's raining a little, drizzle
bičičuc
raining hard (spilling)
bәq̉"łəb
raining hard
It rained all the time
it's not raining rain-water
catching rain-drip
phi?ilas ti ćuc
ti čucčus

ćučucal qu?

rainbow
$q^{\text {wibachšə̌əd }}$
rat
big rat, "pack rat"
skwatad, ${ }^{\text {q. }}{ }^{w} a d a y \partial x^{w}$
$\dot{q}^{\mathrm{w}}$ adayə

## $r$

ratfish
rattle
rattling
ćəl’əs
bičəl'səb

## $\dot{q}^{w} a x^{w} q s$

raw, not ripe, uncooked raw meat
raw meat
x̌ić
x̆ić ti bayac
ready
get ready
get ready soon! (quickly)
trying to get him ready trying to get him ready (var.)

I'm getting ready
I'll be getting ready soon
I'm getting ready to come
I'm getting ready to go
I'm getting ready to go to bed
I'm ready
he's getting ready
squba?
raven
qəlabdux ${ }^{*}$
qalbədbəd tə $\mathrm{X}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{u}^{\text {? }}$ at
biqəlbədbəd
daxwudux wiqəlbədbəd
biqalbədbət čəd
ti waəədux" čəə łəsqalbədbət
biqalbədbə čəd duxud クə siəว
biqalbədbə čəd duxw ${ }^{w}$ ? ว sida
biqalbədbə čəd duxwud ? $\partial s a x ̆ i t s$
? asqəlabdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
?asqəlbədbətdux ${ }^{w}$

## red

red faced<br>make it red

? asčiq
? asčiqus
čiqidux ${ }^{*}$

## $r$

red face paint<br>I am making it red

reside, to live somewhere
he lived in Quinault he's living here in Skokomish

I live here
I used to live here
tabat
bəhubu čəd
p’ədiyəq̉ ${ }^{\text {² }}$

?adp̉ədiyəq̉ ${ }^{w}$ łi?yal sququbəš
łiỷaw̉i čəd

rest
I'm resting
I rest
bałab
? asbałab
bałab čəd
rib
animal rib
animal ribs
rice
small rice
li?is
lə?li?s
rich
he has a lot of money
I wish I was rich
I'm rich
I'm getting rich
I'm getting rich I'm not rich
$q$ x̆ulwuč
həhə ti sulax̆
qa? wi čəd qəqx̌ulwuč
qx̆ulwuč̌ čəd
biqx̆ulwuč̉ubdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
qx̆ta?labdux ${ }^{w}$ čəd


## $r$

ride

> let go for a ride let's go for a ride
> I am riding a horse riding
cəพ่ว†
hiy?วdux səb?ə?วсəพ̉วł
cəbi?วาวсəพંวł
tiqiw̉əp čəd

right

|  | ẏaỷ |
| :---: | :---: |
| right side | ẏaỷalwəd |
| turn it right side | ? ${ }^{\text {asułdux }{ }^{\text {c }} \text { cqəd }}$ |
| right hand | ẏaỷači |
| right leg | ẏaỷašid |
| right eye | ẏaỷaỷis |
| right ear | ẏaỷadi |
| right door | ẏay̌il šuẇəł |
| right arm | ẏaẏax̆əd |
| go to the right | ? asuł? ${ }^{\text {ax }}$ y y ${ }^{\text {cyilwud }}$ |

?asuł ${ }^{\text {ax }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ yaỷilwud
a ring
ləw? akšči
rip
I'm ripping it
all ripped up
rip it up
rip it a little
$k^{\text {w }}$ ət x̆
bik²tx̆ə čəd

$k^{\text {w }}$ tx̆ədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$


## $r$

rise
dirt dug, a pile of dirt (raised dirt) (see mole)
I'm raising it river
震
Big river
main river
lots of rivers river fork
fork of river
river mouth river mouth (var.)
stream, creek
lots of creeks
go upstream
I'm going upstream
I am going downstream
go down canal
the river is muddy
I am crossing the river
I am swimming to the other side of the river across the river
his house is across the river
? aspuk ${ }^{w}$
bip̉ukw ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ub čəd
sdu?qu?
səduw?qu?
sədu?qu?
$k^{w} \nmid q \nmid q u ?$
syilalqu?
słəlal'qu?
sdabucas ti qu?
dabucad
ququ’ə
$q^{\mathrm{wi}} \mathrm{i} q q u$
big̉a?ap
biq̉a?ap čəd
biwuq̉əəts čəd
bi?ilap
? astiqu" ti qu?
biw̉əc čəd ? ə ti qu?
biw̉əcal čəd dux ${ }^{w}$ tə całqu?
tšəbad ? ə tə qu?
Łšəbad ?ə tə qu? ti si?əhas
road
roads
wide road
narrow road trail
šu?at
šu?ša? ał
sq̉ədi? šu?ał
qq"əš šu?ał
šipišu?at

## $r$

other side of the road crossing the road across the road (that's) right road
łcəẏilə šu?ał
wuca?la šu?ał
łcaỷal'cəd ? ว tə šu?ał
?ask"əp šu?ał
robin
rock cod
$\qquad$
rock, stone
lots of rocks/stones gravel
boulder rock cliff
roll
rolled it
I rolled it
roof
root

lots of roots<br>cedar roots, roots<br>lots of cedar roots

sčaq̉ ${ }^{w}$
?a? aščs
čatas
tək ${ }^{\text {w }} \downarrow$ č̉atas
stəcəl’s
sisid č̆atas
$\dot{q}^{W}{ }^{w l}{ }^{\text {an }}{ }^{\text {w }}$
buluq̉wad
tzbuluq̉" ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ad
təbibuluq̉" ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ad čəd
sław? ałtx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
$k^{w}$ abuləx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
təkw ${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ abulə ${ }^{\text {w }}$

təkw ${ }^{w} q^{w} a^{9} q^{w}$ əbələx ${ }^{w}$

## $r$

| rope | famiłəd |
| :--- | :--- |
| ropes | fəəmtam?iłəd |

woven rope for carrying berry basket q̉ałi
rotten
rotten $\log$
?asədə?
yuq̆waỷ
round

| round object | ? 2 skuhali? is |
| :---: | :---: |
| make it in a ball | buluq̉ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ? isəb |
| I am balling twine | bibuluq̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ c čad |
| I am making it into a ball ball | bibulux ${ }^{w} a y ̉ s ə ~ c ̌ \partial d ~$ sbuluq̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |

rub
rubbed it (stain)
I am rubbing it
run
I run
I run around
run around
I am running fast
wacačab
biwacačab čəd
biwacə? wacačab čəd
wacə? wacačab
biwacačab čəd ti ?ał

## S

sacred, holy, forbidden
father in heaven
creator
chief, notable
it's there
God
God created the Earth
he did it in 7 days
he rested on the 7th day
prayer
cross
the word of God our savior Trinity
[father in heaven]
taboo
woman's period
I am on my period
x̆ax̆a?
x̆ax̆ałəčət šušug ${ }^{\text {w }}$ li
x̆ax̆a ? ə łicəbałwis səwulus
x̆ax̆a? dukwibał ~ łicx̌ax̆a?
səwulus
łcaý
šušukli
tuỷudtəbəłəc x̆ax̆a? tətəbix ${ }^{\text {w }}$
thuyud ? $ə$ fkusłq̉it
t̉kusłg̉itədbałap
sǩəhičidəb
šušuquwli

łic x̆ax̆a?
bału? wis səwəlus
x̆ax̆ə?
stačx̆ax̆a, sbałqə?
bistač x̆ax̆a čəd
sad

I am very (really) sad
I'm sad
saliva
hu?ul' čəd ’əsəwaq̉əłidəwəs
?วsəwaq̉əłidəwš čəd
stpix ${ }^{w}$ ad

## S


salmon back bone
salmon egg
$\qquad$
salmon run
salmon jumping salmon showing its fins
salt
$\dot{q}^{w} a \dot{q}^{w}, k^{w} \partial \dot{q}, k^{w} a \dot{a}$, sə ${ }^{2}$ sult
sand
fəəx̆ad, ts'əx̆at, ts’əx̆əd, čəx̆at

## S

saw (cut)

$$
\text { sawing (wood) bi } \quad \text { iq̉wašaỷkwp, bikwašayqºp }
$$

| scrape |  | 9i? $\partial \mathrm{x}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | scrape it | ? i ควx̆id |
|  | he scraped it | ti? $\mathrm{i} \partial \mathrm{x̌id}$ |
|  | I am scraping it | १i? $\mathrm{p}^{\text {x̆id }}$ čəd |
|  | it's scraped |  |

scratch

| I am scratching |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am scratching myself |  |
| I am scratching my head |  |
| He's scratching himself | bi? ${ }^{\text {aqsədəbət }}$ |
| I am scratching you | bi ${ }^{\text {²qusəci }}$ čad |
| scratched it | ? 2 təx̆ ${ }^{\text {wad }}$ |
| a scratch on body |  |
| a scratch on the foot |  |
| e scratched himself on something | ?ətəx̆ubəts |

scream
screaming
bibapx"əd
sea urchin
$s q^{w} i q a b$

## S

| seal |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | seal grease | ？${ }^{\text {asax }}{ }^{\text {wiy }}$ ？${ }^{\text {k }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ |

search，look，hunt
I＇m looking for it biخ̉a？a čəd，biخ̊a？ว čəd

I looked for it
I looked for it but I couldn＇t find it he＇s searching for it go look for it！ looking for a horse hunting
I am hunting hunting
I am looking for a cow，horse，animal
I＇m looking for a horse
I＇m looking for a cow
I am looking for a canoe
I am looking for a wife




biネ゙a？ab ？uc təqiw
えั่ว？วx̆adəb
biæ̌a？ax̆adəbčid
خ̀̉a？ax̆adəb
bi丸̉a？alps čəd
bi夫̇a？albš čəd ？uc tiqiw
biæ゙ ${ }^{\text {？}}$ albš čəd ？uc $q^{\text {wist }}$
biર̉a？aw̉it čəd
biخ̉a？วb čəd ？ cə čuพ̉วš
liəələવ̉，ti li？ləq̉，li？ləવ̉

bəliləq̉ib čəd
bəliq̉i čəd tili？əlaq̉
dəx＂čstu？ubat，dux＂ščstubat

## S

sell
selling
I am selling
I am selling it he is selling it sold
store
store owner
store assistant
selling things
pedlar
$x^{w} u y u b$
bix ${ }^{\text {w }} \mathbf{u y u b}$
bi? ${ }^{\text {ww }} u y u b$ čəd
bix"uyubst čəd
bix"uyub
$x^{\text {w }}$ uyubst
$x^{\text {w }}$ uibəl ' walt $x^{\text {w }}$
təbəsx"uy?ibəl?wəltx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
sx"uyub
tə bix ${ }^{\text {w }}$ uyub
tə ?asiỷəšišidəb
send

| I sent him away | qәуa? ${ }^{\text {čad }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I will send him away | łəsqəya? čəd |
| I wanted to send him away | ?әрәсqәуа с̌əd |
| I didn't want to send him away |  |
| we didn't want to send him away |  |
| send him away! | qəya? ${ }^{\text {dux }}$ wtiči ${ }^{\text {uwi }}$ |
| send him away! |  |
| send him home | ?ว?วscədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ? uhabidabəs |

sew

| I am sewing | bip̉açab čəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| I sewed it | tṗaçab čad |
| sew it | paçadux ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |
| sewing | ṗaçab |
| sewing machine | dəxwp̉açəbəd |

## S

my sewing
needle
lots of needles
tisp̉ac̉ab
p̉ačtəd
t $\partial$ ? ${ }^{\mathrm{w}} \downarrow$ p̉ac̉təd
bəhčəd, st?iməč, bačad
shag (bird)
shake

| shake it! [shake off dirt] shake it! [a baby at birth] | $\lambda^{*} \mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{w}}$ әd dəq² ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm shaking, trembling, shivering | biččədab čəd |
| her hands are shaky | bič̌ədačəb |
| Shakers | ? ¢sč̇วdab |
| I am shaking | bidədak²b čəd |

share

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I am sharing } & \text { bəčłal’wuduxwštəbi čəd } \\
\text { I will share with you } & \text { łəšłal'wuduxwšc čəd }
\end{array}
$$

shark
$q^{w a h a ł a q ̉ ~}{ }^{w}$
sharp
a sharp eye
sharp point
something sharp in my foot something sharp in my feet
łəč้
tč̉aỷas
łč้วqs
łəhačšəd
łəhačšədšəd

## S

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { something sharp in hand } & \text { łəhač̌či } \\
\text { something sharp in eye } & \text { łəhačìis } \\
\text { sharpening } & \text { biq̉usad }
\end{array}
$$

shave

| shaving | bi?ix̆ucədəb |
| :---: | :--- |
| razor | dux $^{\text {w }}$ ix̆ucə |

she, her

$$
\text { Is that's her? } \quad \text { tsitsi 7uwi }
$$

sheep

> lots of sheep
> sheep wool
shells
dentalium shell

| shin | scqəbšəəd, scqabšid <br> təsqcəqabšəd |
| :--- | :--- |
| shirt | $s^{?}$ duxpət |

## S

shoe

> shoes
> old shoes

Kw.tək²pšəd
baq̉cədq̉ ${ }^{w} a p s ̌ \partial d$
shoot

| shooting | bitisədəb |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am shooting | bifiisədəb čəd |
| shoot it in the head | fisiq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ad |
| going to shoot it in the head | łəstisiqiqwa čad |
| I shot it in the head | fisiq${ }^{\text {w }}$ a č ${ }^{\text {ad }}$ |
| was shot in the head | tisiq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ atəb |
| I'll shoot it | łəstisa čəd |

short

> short man
> very short shorty! he's the shortest
shoulder
$\qquad$
shout

|  | bix̌ədəb |
| :--- | :--- |
| a shout | sx̌ə?dəb |
| shouter | duxs $s$ x̌ə?dəb |

bix̌ədəb
dux"sx̌ə?dəb

## S

show
show me your leg let me see your leg show me your hand let me see your hand show me your ear let me see your ear show me your ring let me see your ring
shut up!
shut up! (pl.)
$q^{\text {w }}$ adux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
$q^{w} a d u x^{w} \partial t x^{w} u$
siblings

| brother | čət |
| :---: | :---: |
| my older brother | tədčtčət, tičət |
| little/younger brother | susuq̉way |
| my younger brother | tədsusu ${ }^{\text {q }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ ay, suq̉ $^{\text {w }}$ ay |
| my younger brother | təd?a?a?əlaš |
| my older sister | tədščวs, tsičəs |
| my younger sister | tsəd?a?a?əlaš, tsəd?ališ |
| my younger sister | tsədsusu? ${ }^{\text {q }}{ }^{\text {way }}$ a |
| brothers, sisters, cousins | sili?əlič, syili? ${ }_{\text {ic }}$ |
| lots of brothers, sisters, cousins | təsili?əlič, yiliỷaličbətwəl |

susuq̉" ${ }^{\text {a }}$ y
tədsusu? ${ }^{9}{ }^{w} a y$, suq̆ $^{w} a y$
təd?a?a?əlaš
tədščəs, tsičəs
tsəd?a?a?əlaš, tsəd?ališ
tsədsusu? ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ay
sili?əlič, syili?ič
təsili?əlič, yiliỷaličbətwəl

## S

sick

he's sick<br>I'm ill/sick

?as?alə
as? aləə
?asalačid, ?as?alačəd
side
my side
sing
I sing! many are singing

I sang a song
a song
sing me a song sing me a little song
it's being sung stop singing they are singing crying crying a lot cry-baby
why are you singing/crying? quit crying
I'm crying because you don't treat me good/take care of me let's make him cry go make him cry make him cry
I am crying (mourning)
bi ${ }^{2}$ ilal
? ${ }^{2}$ aldux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bi?ilal čəd
bilə?ilal
ti2ipi?ilal čəd
s?ilal
? ilalstəbəšdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
१i?i?lalstəbəšdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
tbələ?ilal
$q^{w} a^{\text {? }}$ uc ? ilal
bələ?ilaləł
?ilal, bi ${ }^{\text {ilal }}$
bi?ila?l
? ilalalči
と̆c̆adəd bi?ilal č
həydux ${ }^{w} u c$ ?ilal
tsəbi ${ }^{2}$ ilalasq ${ }^{\text {w }} \neq$
? ${ }^{2}$ วuldux ${ }^{\text {wilalast }}$
2ilalastədux ${ }^{*}$
bəcsx̌̃aỷ čəd

## S

| I am mourning |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| they are mourning | bəčัwaỷəł |
| she's crying/singing | bi ${ }^{\text {inlal }}$ |
| every day she cries | pıisłq̉it?ə bi2ilal |
| I was humming | bipipi\%lal čəd |
| why were you weeping? |  |
| you were weeping | ti`ilač, ti?ilalč |
| you were mourning | titsx̆ ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ič |

sink

| sinking |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm sinking | biq̧ ${ }^{\text {² }}$ lab čzd |
| it's sinking | biq̉² ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ab |
| it will sink | łəsq̉ ${ }^{\text {² }}$ alab |
| it sank, it sinks | t ${ }^{\text {x }}$ 2lab |

sit, get up
I'm sitting
sitting
sit down, get up
get up grandma
sit here
sit there
chair, seat (newer word)
a rocking chair
let me sit down
get up
he got him up
? a? abat, ?abut
? $\partial \mathrm{s}$ ? ว? abat čəd, ? as? abat
? abut, ?abutədux ${ }^{*}$
? abutədux ${ }^{\text { }}$ kayə
? abut łi?ə?
? abutltsə? i
?əbətəbid
duxwiyutqəbəd
?abutstəbəš
? abutədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$, stadəbəc
? abutst

## S

skate fish


## skin

potato skin, peeling
skin on an animal
$\dot{q}^{\mathrm{w}}$ al'təd
qual'təs tə spiqəc $^{w}$
łuq̆̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ b
skinning, to skin

| skinning it | bisi? ałačəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am skinning | bətiləbəš čวd ti $q^{\text {w}}{ }^{\text {² }}$ Itis |
| he skinned it | bəši?ałačii |
| to skin without tearing | bədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ Suq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ C čəd |
| animal skinning | bəši?ałċə? |
| I am skinning a deer | bəši`ałačə čəd |

skirt

> skirts
> cedar bark skirt
> lots of cedar bark skirts
skunk
spotted skunk
sky, heaven above
cloudy sky clear sky
yilbiləqsəd
yil’yilbiləqsəd
fa7təd


## S

slap
I was slapping him
I slapped you
I will slap you
I'll spank you
he spanked him
he spanked him on the bottom
slave
sleep

|  | Łəp弓əd |
| :---: | :---: |
| go to sleep | təṗədəx", tṗədux ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |
| lying asleep | ? astəṗad |
| I am sleeping | ? ${ }^{\text {asṫəṗa čəd }}$ |
| sleepy | ? asṫəpalbəd |
| I am sleepy | ? asṫəṗalbə čəd |
| I am sleepy now | ? asṫəṗalbədux ${ }^{\text {c čad }}$ |
| I'm getting sleepy | biṫəpalbədux" čəd |
| I went to sleep | tḟəṗal čad |
| he's asleep | ? astropad |
| he slept | tfəəəə |
| he slept all night | tfəəpəə phis čał |
| I am not asleep |  |


? astəp̉ad
? asťəp̉a čəd
? asṫəp̉albəd
?asṫəp̉albə čəd
? ast̉əp̉albədux ${ }^{\mathrm{w}}$ čəd
bił̉əp̉albədux ${ }^{w}$ čəd
tt’əp̉al čəd
?asṫəpad
tt゚əp̉əd
tf̊əp̉əd p̉is č̆at

slip
slippery
I'm slipping
łəə ${ }^{\text {² }}$
biłiq̉aq̉ čəd

## S

slow
q"əəəq
small
small
when I was small
smart, clever
smell
I can smell it, I'm smelling
smell it!
the smell of the food is good
the smell of the bread is goo
the smell is not good
it doesn't smell good
it smells
good smell
it stinks
smells rotten
I'm smelling the flowers
q̉ag̉i ${ }^{\text {mat }}$
q̉aq̉am
təsq̉ag̉i iomat
x̌idəw̉ət, x̌idw̉ət
? asubdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
subudas
2i? astx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ti siła

$x^{w} a^{?} q^{2} q^{w}$ us ? ayas

bihi? วhux̆q
?ay təsəsi?ałx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bəsasaq"ab
? 2 sdu? ałqx ${ }^{*}$
bəsubudaš čəd tə spq̉əb
smoke

> I am smoking
> it's smoking
> it's smoking a little
> heavy smoke
$s p x^{w} u b$
bi?ispxwub čəd
bip $x^{w} u b$
bipi?ipx"ub
bipx"iq²ədəb

## S

| smoke tobacco | $s^{7}$ isp $x^{\text {w }}$ əb |
| :---: | :---: |
| he likes smoking |  |
| you are always smoking |  |
| smokehouse |  |
| chimney | dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ spx $x^{\text {w }}$ 2bad |
| smoker |  |
| go smoke it (fish) | ? asułdux ${ }^{\text {p }} \mathrm{x}^{\text {wi }}$ ? 1 u |
| I'm smoking fish | bipx $\chi^{\text {wi }}$ lu č̌zd |
| smokey | ’əspx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ab |
| the fire is smoking |  |

snail
sq̉a خ̇ad
snake
bəčay
small snake
bi?ibči
lots of snakes
təkw ${ }^{w} \nmid$ bəçay
sneeze

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { sneezing } & \text { bix̆əł̛aqsəb } \\
\text { I'm sneezing } & \text { x̆aťačsəd čəd }
\end{array}
$$

snore

| snoring | bə $x^{w} u q ̉ u b$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| snorer | tə dux ${ }^{w} s x^{w} u q ̉ u b$ |

## S

| snow |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| snowing | ? $ə$ ¢i?itəb |
| It's snowing | bibitə(b), bi\%əbitəb, bəbi?itəb |
| it will snow tomorrow | łəsəbi?itəb ċučał |
| heavy snow (getting thick) | płaỷaqwpəb ti səqwaq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |

soak

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I am soaking it } & \text { bə ̌̌w } u t u \text { čəd } \\
\text { I soaked it } & \breve{x ̌}^{w} u t u \text { čəd }
\end{array}
$$

soft
q̉ap
sole
tdawał
some, a few
some are old and some are young
sometimes
a lot of times
soon
come soon
$x^{w i s q a m, ~ ł c a y ̉ i ~}$
łcaỷi tə ? asخ̉̉ax w w ł łcaỷi ti čačašil
?acuy
qəx̌uľ̌sid

hi?ว? ucti?tə? ${ }^{\text {¹ }}$

## S

sore, hurt
an open sore
it's sore, hurts
my ear is hurting
I am sore all over
hurting
it hurts me
he got hurt
a pain, ache
sorry (see sore, hurt)
I'm sorry about that
I'm sorry for you
I'm sorry
I'm really sorry
soup

> I'm eating soup
hot soup
meat soup
meat (juice/base)
thick soup
słub, stup
biłup čəd
dux ${ }^{W} \dot{q}^{w} a^{2}$ วlab tisłup
bəyatsłup
bəyətsəlqə?ə
? astəəp yi słu?b
sour

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { či?əxw } \\
& \text { ?əsx̌ičsəb }
\end{aligned}
$$

tulač̌iləxw
?asuł s?utulačiləx ${ }^{*}$

## S

speak, say, talk
say something liq ${ }^{\text {wadux }}{ }^{w}$
stop talking
what did you say?
talk to me
speak to o'self (alone)
say something to me/talk to me
I'm talking
what is he saying?
what are you saying?
what am I saying?
he can't speak
many are talking
liq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ adux ${ }^{\text {w }}$

biy?i?iydə?wətč, dəw?utč
li ${ }^{\text {il }}$ ' $q^{\text {w }}$ udbətsidəx ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bəlil ${ }^{\text {il }}$ ' $q^{\text {w }}$ əčidadaqədəqs
liqwadubətibəšidux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
bilä?älq²əd čəd
bi2i?idəwંət
bi $i_{i}$ idəəพ̉ət č
bi 1 i 2 id əખ̉ət čəd
’əsbələq̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$

sq̉əp
tək ${ }^{w} \nmid$ sq̉əp
bisq̉əp čəd

> lots of spears
> I am spearing

## S

split it<br>split cedar/splitting<br>split wood<br>splitting cattail

səવ̉əd
bisəq̉əd
bipiqayq"p
bisəq̉əčid tə sułałqut
spoon
soup spoon
spәрәn
teaspoon
ladle, spoon of horn (ladle) ladles (horn)
spoon (small horn), soup ladle, big spoon
lots of spoons (small horn) perforated ladle
spots
spotted
’әspqрәq"
spring (of water)
bulii
squeeze

| squeezing | ? uċadəbət |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am squeezing it | biخ̌ip̉i čəd |
| I squeezed it | txípi čad |
| squeeze with arm | 入入iр̉әх̆әс |

## S

squirrel
flying squirrel

həbałəłšəb
stab
I stabbed it
stairs
stand up
standing stand up (pl)
I am standing
2 or 3 stand up
he made him stand up
star (compare sharp)
lots of stars
start out
steelhead
cpaw̉ad
cpaw̉ačid
sqišəd, sqilšəd
stədəbət
? วsətədəbəd
stədəbətətxə
? asətədbət čəd
tstədəbət†
stədəbətst
$\qquad$
łäクłäクči?əs
təkwł łä?łä?či? ${ }^{\text {ºs }}$
$\qquad$
p̉atšidəb
skwawal

## S

step
step on it！
stepping out
stick，sticky

> stick
> stuck on something stick things together
stick

> sticks where's my stick? a big stick

2il＇as
bišidad，šidวl＇či

丸̀i
sx̌iq̉ayal＇wus
？asxìiq
丸̇ig̉ayal＇wusəd
squpčil？əš，squ＂upčilləəš
squq＊әрčil？วš
dəča？də tə squpčil？əš
sisidsqupčil？วš
stir
he is stirring
he stirred it
šuỷub
šuyu？d
stomach，belly
big stomach／belly stomach ache pain in my belly
I have a stomach ache

え̇̉ač

sisidtiæ̉ačs［sisid ti ネ̉ačs］
łač7abtỉ̉ač
biwəả ti x̀ač


## S

my stomach is rumbling
belt
belly shaking

ə̉ંačaptəd


| stop |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | stop it! |
| shut up! |  |
| I won't talk |  |
|  | stop (walking) |
|  | stop running |

stormy, blowing hard
$\square$
to tell a story (I am telling a story) tell me a story tell me a story tell me a little story story introduction stove for cooking straight

## S

> stripe
bəl

| striped | ? asbəl |
| :---: | :---: |
| stripes | ? asbəbəl |
| stripe around the basket | ? วsbəlbələč |
| stripe | ? วsx̆ $^{\text {w }}$ tux̆ ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |

## stuck

|  | f̊əq̉, fٌəq |
| :--- | :--- |
| something lying on mud | ?วstəəq |

stump (of a tree)
$s q^{w} \partial x^{w} a p$
stupid

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I'm getting stupid biwułəłaq̆ }{ }^{w} d u x^{w} \text { čəd } \\
& \text { stupid! (may be used banteringly) ? วšəqəр }
\end{aligned}
$$

suck

| sucking | bic̉uqut |
| :---: | :--- |
| suckle | bibửub, bư̌ub |
| I'm sucking it | bičuqudaš čəd |
| I sucked it | tčuqudaš čəd |

sugar
šuq" ${ }^{\text {² }}$

## S

sun
dłuk²əł, łukwał, skəəl
sunrise
sunset
sun's coming up slow
The sun's coming up slow (var.) siªyusdəłuq"ał
bəq̉wul?əlab tə łuqwał
bəhi ? ə tə łukwał tə q$^{\mathrm{w}}$ ulaq

sunshine

surprised
I was surprised they were surprised
? ${ }^{2}$ dadə ${ }^{\text {w }}$


surrender, give up
I give up
$\breve{x}^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {ll }}$
x̆waliduw̉at čəd
swan
white swan
spəlwi?
sweat

> I'm sweating
> bəx̆əələq̉əəčid
sweet
2i?asqx ${ }^{w}$
( 3 sg ), it's swelling
bi?qpəqw, biqpapakw ${ }^{w}$

it swelled<br>swollen<br>swollen mouth<br>my foot is swollen

qрәq" ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? ${ }^{2}$ sqpәk ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? askpəq"ałəł
qpəq"ši čəd
swim

| wading | biwəcal čəd |
| :---: | :--- |
| swimming | biwəcal |
| splash feet when swimming | bilil’px"šədəb |

table

> it's on the table where's my table?
tail

take
take it away
qu$^{\text {² }}$ ? $\partial d ~$
tall

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { he's tall } \\
\text { lanky } \\
\text { he's the tallest }
\end{gathered}
$$

tame

| tangled $\quad$ ? 2 asbolbu?laq |
| :--- |

teal

tears (of the eyes)
$q^{\text {w }}$ ว? วyas
tell
I told him
I told you!
I told them
tell him not to...
I'm telling him not to...
I'm telling
I'm telling you/told you
them telling
they were telling
told me
I'm saying
I was told

I told him
I told you!
I told them
tell him not to...
I'm telling him not to...
I'm telling
them telling hey were telling
told me
I'm saying
I was told
Cu
tcu čəd
tcu? $\partial b i c i ~ c ̌ ə d ~$
tcu čədəł
bib?ibəł čəd
bibibət
bibibəłdux ${ }^{*}$
bicutəb čəd
bicu čəd
tibibəłtəb čəd
cudwa $x^{w} a^{?}$ qə....
bicu čəd wu $x^{w} a^{?} q$ д....
bib?ibəłtəbi čəd
tibibəłtəbəł
thank
thank you
१isə? ${ }^{\text {ºšəbəc }}$
that, those

| that's him/her | tsədit |
| :--- | :--- |
| that's his/hers | sədə? as |

that's it, that (thing) [see here, there] tiči ${ }^{\prime}$ uwi
those are his chickens
sədə?วs sqidəbubušs
and then...
then he died
they, them

> It's them
> it's/that's theirs
thick
?əd həy...
həỷtatəbəd
cədcədał, wəl'walap
cədcədał
sədə?asəł
płayk ${ }^{w} p$, płayq $^{w} p$

## thief

I robbed you steal
čilə?łu?či, cils?łəlčíi
čil?ə?łətsičid
čil? ${ }^{\text {? }}$ łqə
thin (a thin thing)
thin person, bony
skinny!
I'm getting thin
bəs


biq̉wtəxwudux"čid
think
(1 sg.)
bipipə?iptəduuəsəb čəd

I'll think about it he thinks (that)
do you think? (that)
I'm thinking (about)
łəspipiptəduwəsəb čəd
? əsəduscudəbət
?əsəduscudəbə č 7 uwi
bipipəptədu?əsəb čəd

I think so
१i १əsədustsudəbəč čəd
thirsty

| you were thirsty | dəsخ̊lasquč |
| :---: | :---: |
| thirst quenched ('wet your throat') | tsə?วłq̉utəb |
| I'm thirsty |  |
| I'm dying of thirst |  |

this (the here)
tiłi? 2, ti łỷa
thread
three

ču? ${ }^{\circ}$
throat
q̉əyuq̉ ${ }^{w}$, q̉ayuq̉ ${ }^{w}$
?əડ̆čửəx̆ałq̉ut čəd
ว $\partial$ šč̉̉̉ałq̉ut čəd

? ${ }^{2}$ sč̉p̉ałq̉ut č ?uwi

through

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { it's (through) this way } & \text { ? } \partial s t x^{w ?} u^{w}{ }^{w} a \nmid \\
\text { it's (through) that way } & \text { ? } \partial s t x^{w} w \partial x ̆ i 千 ~
\end{array}
$$

throw
throw it
1 st sg., I'm throwing it
I threw it throw away throw it away! throw away the boxes
thunder
$x^{w} \partial^{2} a x^{w} \partial t, x^{w} a^{9} a x^{w} a t$
tide

> high tide
> puddle/pond low tide
? isq̉ ${ }^{w}$ as
१isq̉ ${ }^{w} a s ̌, ~ १ i s q^{w} a s ̌ \partial d u x{ }^{w}$
bisq̉waš čəd
t ${ }^{\text {w }}$ "aš čəd
bi?isq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ aš
? ${ }^{\text {axw }}$ d!
? ${ }^{\text {ax² }}$ əd tə q̉əwəq̉əb
tide

? aspil
?əsuwədətstədəb, ?əsəwəducədəb
tie

| tie it tying | yibət'ad, $\breve{x}^{w i q}{ }^{w i d}{ }^{w i} x^{w i q}{ }^{w} i d$ bəx̆wiq̉wid |
| :---: | :---: |
| I'm tying it | bix̌wiqu ${ }^{\text {wid }}$ čad |
| I'm tying it around | bi?əbəṫa čəd |
| I'm tying you | bəx̆wiq̉wici čad |
| $m$ being tied by someone |  |
| being tied by someone |  |
| s been tied, they tied it | bəx̆ ${ }^{\text {ciqu }}{ }^{\text {wititab }}$ |
| it got tied |  |
| it was tied |  |
| that's tied |  |

## t

I'm tying it (a canoe, horse) I tied it tie it now you tie it you folks tie it let's tie it tie it for me tied lots of things tied a little bit I'm tying a little bit I'm not tying it don't tie it did you tie it? what did you tie it for? why didn't you tie it? when did you tie it? when will you tie it? something tied behind, towing a canoe tied behind another, something tied behind(towing)


ẍwiqu$^{w i d u x}{ }^{w}$

$\check{x}^{w} i \dot{q}^{w} i c ̌ p$
bəx̆ ${ }^{\text {wiqu }}{ }^{\text {wit }}$
ス̈wiq̉wšic




$q^{\mathrm{w}}$ səsx̌wiq̉ ${ }^{w i d ə s ~}$




pətab təłisx̆wiq̉wid
? asxwig̉pəl'wəł
?asx̆wiqpəlwəł, ?asxwig̉pəl?wəł
tight

| tight stuck | ${ }^{\text {? }}$ วsx̆əbak ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| tighten | x̌əbəkw ${ }^{\text {²d }}$ |

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { one o'clock } \\
\text { two o'clock } \\
\text { three o'clock } \\
\text { four o'clock } \\
\text { five o'clock } \\
\text { six o'clock } \\
\text { seven o'clock } \\
\text { eight o'clock } \\
\text { nine o'clock } \\
\text { ten o'clock } \\
\text { eleven o'clock } \\
\text { twelve o'clock (noon) } \\
\text { what's the time? } \\
\text { all the time } \\
\text { half past one } \\
\text { half past eleven } \\
\text { five past eleven } \\
\text { five to twelve } \\
\text { fifteen to twelve }
\end{gathered}
$$

pa'al 'hub(duxw)
? ${ }^{2 s a ? a l}{ }^{\prime}$ hub(duxw)

busəbdux ${ }^{\text { }}$ ti wəč, al? busəbdux, ? 2 lbusas
? ${ }^{2}$ Itsx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ əsabdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
?วl ' yipačəbduxw, ?əl ' yipači
?əા ' tkusabduxw, ? วl ' tkusabdux ${ }^{*}$
’əl ' tqačiduxw, ? วl ' tqači
? ${ }^{2}$ ' $x^{\text {w }}$ əlabdux ${ }^{\text { }}$
?əl ' upədičsədux ${ }^{w}$
?əl ' äət ' abdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
fak ${ }^{\text {w }}$ tdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$
? $\partial \mathrm{l}$ ' ${ }^{\text {quidux }}{ }^{\text {w }}$
fť̉us
2iłsəq̉əduxw tə sxwiəg̉sətipal ' $\partial x^{w}$
səq̉aq̉əduxw dəsx̌iyəảsətəl ' äət



tired

I feel tired
I am tired
I'm getting tired
I'm not tired
we are both tired
you make me tired
? ${ }^{\text {asxw }}$ ² čəd

bix"ədadux" čəd

pisł? asxwad
bihəy?utəbəščasawad

## t

I am tired of something
I am tired of you
I am tired all over
tired one
tired ones
?asx²ədəb čəd
? asx ${ }^{*}$ әdəbəci čəd
? วsbi? abcətəb čəd
tə ?asx"əd

toe
toes
lots of toes
big toe
toenail
toenails
lots of toenails
together
tomorrow
day after tomorrow
I won't be here tomorrow
tongue
biting my tongue burn tongue
sq̉šəd
sq̉səảšid
təkw ${ }^{\text {w }}$ sg̉səq̉šid
sida $\neq$ g̉šid

$\dot{q} \dot{q}^{W} a$ x̃wšid $^{\prime}$

?əsil?ax̆, ?asýil’əx̆yil’wəs
čuč̉at
łəsayałi?is

sdəx"tsač, sdux ${ }^{w}$ cač
? วsネ゙̊ałldəb

lots of teeth
few teeth/no teeth
toothache
broken tooth
I have a toothache
my tooth is bleeding
təkw ${ }^{\text {º }}$ yidyədas
$x^{\text {wiyand }}$ das
upaldəs, 7as? upaldəs, ? upadəs
? วspsəəq"udəs
?asupaldəs čəd
bəčtəbcədyədis
top

> on top
> top of the mountain
town
$\qquad$
toy
dəx"tiq²əb?əd
track
train
lil'ləhəd
tree

|  | tsəવ̉, sbałiłči |
| :---: | :---: |
| lot of trees | kсәq̉pi |
| lots of trees | həhə? tək̇сәg̉pi |
| the highest (trees) | yašiquwul'วs |
| alder | ləẇaqay |


| cherry tree | yili?əłpi, yilyałpi |
| :---: | :---: |
| cedar, red cedar | $\chi^{\text {wili }}$ |
| lots of cedar | təq゙ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ul ${ }^{\text {a }}$ wili |
| lot of cedars | bask'wilay |
| lots of cedars in one place |  |
| lots of cedar on Emily's land |  |
| outer bark | sự ${ }^{\text {wičšz }}$ b |
| stripping outer bark | bəsuq̉*ičačid |
| inner bark | $\dot{q}^{\text {wilu }}$ |
| good cedar bark | ${ }^{\text {a ayqux }}$ ilu |
| red-dyed bark | x̌i ${ }^{\text {ic }}$ |
| to dye cedar bark | bix̌ic? วčid |
| dyed | x̌i ${ }^{\text {ic }}$ ' dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| cottonwood | $\chi^{\text {w }}$ 2l'əpəli |
| crab apple | scubayay |
| fir tree | c? ${ }^{\text {cq̇pi, }}$ cəq̉pi |
| fir trees, fir log |  |
| hazelnut tree | q̇ap̉u ${ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {a }}$ y |
| hazelnut, walnut | q̇ap̉u x̆ $^{\text {w }}$ |
| hemlock | susq ${ }^{\text {w }} \mathrm{pi}$ |
| madrona | ci? x x , ciwžxi |
| maple tree | q̉ułuwi |
| white pine | təq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ¢ $\chi^{\text {w }}$ uləhuy, łakači |
| prairie pine | tək ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ²k ${ }^{\text {w }}$ uləhuy |
| spruce | cqabay |
| willow | qəl?icay |
| yew tree | 入้วəวәવ̉ay |

what tribe is it?
What tribe are you?
tribes/places
River people (Skokomish)
Twana
lot of people talking the Puyallups
the Suquamish (LP's husband was one)
the Snohomish
the Makah
the Clallam

Clallam people
what tribe is it?
all-tribes
Hoodsport
Point no Point
Quilcene
Nisqually
Squaxin
Liliwap River
Mud Bay
Olympia
Union
Chehalis people
tabačəbəš
tabačəbəš č
squqəつbəš, squqə?əbəš
təwə?duq
təw̉tawadux ${ }^{w} q$
čtpu?yalap, puỷalap, spuỷalapabš
suwə?qabəš
sədəhubəš, (č)sədəhubəš
baq̉q̉a?, baq̉ə?วə, baq̉a?a
dusخ̊ંa?วləm (in ćlallam it 's

dus $\grave{x}^{a}{ }^{\circ}$ ələb
tabačəbəs̆
sp̉ipsaq"ubix ${ }^{\text {w }}$
$\dot{q}^{\text {w}}$ əli?las, slilatlastəb
hacqs


tu squax ${ }^{w}$ s ${ }^{2}$
ləlawəp qu?

stačas
dux ${ }^{w} \neq u q^{w}$ atad
tuščisabš
trolling (a bird?)
trout

small trout
mountain trout
trout

small trout
mountain trout
trout

small trout
mountain trout
trunk (of a tree)
$\qquad$ true

I believe him
dawd?abac
try
bix̆aỷg̉ab
sk ${ }^{\text {w }}$ əspł
$s k^{k^{2}}{ }^{2} k^{w}$ sp ${ }^{\prime}$

$\qquad$

$\square$

| trying | pač |
| :---: | :--- |
| I am trying | bipapčibəd, bipačibəd |
| tasting it | bipapčibət čəd |
| I am tasting it | bipač |
| bipač čəd |  |

q̉ałi
tumpline (for basket carrying)
turn

t
two
? 2 salii

## U

uncle
uncles
his uncle
qasi
qsqasi
qasis
under

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { underneath } & \text { łəwədabac } \\
\text { underneath the table cloth } & \text { łəwədabac ? ə tə ciluctəd } \\
\text { under the house } & \text { łəwədabac ? } \text { ว ti si?ə }
\end{array}
$$

understand, know
I understand (a fact) ?asutq čəd
I understand you
I understand them
know (a person)
I know him
I am acquainted with him
I don't understand your language
he's well known
I'm well known
that's understood I understand
I know how to do that
I know how to do it
I don't understand
strangers (I don't know them)
He's a stranger (I don't know him)
I don't know him
I don't know you
?asutqətubič čəd
? asutq čəd ? $\partial \nmid$
? asut
?asut čəd
? asut čəd

? asutiyab
? asutiyəb čəd
? asutqətəbəd
? asutq čəd
? asutəl'čibə čəd
?asutəl'čibə čəd
? asəba? ${ }^{2}$ วladux ${ }^{w} q$ čəd
? ${ }^{2}$ sbəlbaldux ${ }^{w}$ čəd
? asbaldux ${ }^{w}$ čəd

? asbaladbi čəd

## u

## I don't know you (plural) <br> I don't know you <br> ?asbaldux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd tə wul'wəlap <br> ? asbaldux ${ }^{w}$ čəd tə duw̉ä?

upside down

urinate

| male | səx̆ ${ }^{\text {u }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| I want to urinate | ?әрәсsəx̆ ${ }^{\text {u }}$ čəd |
| female | kəs |

us
dibat
ours, it's ours cədibalat
all of us
the two of us
pist
the three of us
tə dibał
the three of us
to dibat ču? us
use
I was using it
I am using it
titalax̆a čəd
bitalax̆a čəd
uterus
vegetables [digs thing]
I am digging vegetables she will dig the vegetables
vomit
I am vomiting
I vomited
li ${ }^{\text {illəqa? }}$ i
bi ${ }^{2}$ əqłəb čəd

$\dot{q}^{W} a c ́, s \dot{q}^{W} a c ̌$
bi ${ }^{2} \mathfrak{q}^{w} a c ̌$ č $\check{\text { cd }}$
t ${ }^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{w}$ ać čəd

## W

wade
wading
wading
playing in water (run about)
waist
wait
I'm waiting for you
I'm waiting for him my wife is waiting for me
I'm waiting for Johnny
wəc
?wətsəw?ətsəl, พ̉วtsəพ่วtsəl
พંəcal
w̉iw̉วcal
duxwayal'wəsəd, duxwalyal'wəsəd
laləš
?aslaləštəbi čəd
? aslaləš tə čəd
?aslaləštəbčədəłədčuw̉as
?aslal’əštčid ti johnny
wake

| wake up! | $x^{w} a c ̌ ~$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| woke him up | $x^{w} a c ̌$ วdux |
|  | $t x^{w} a c ̌ a d$ |

walk

|  | wačab |
| :---: | :---: |
| walking | biwačab |
| I am walking | biwačab čəd |
| I am walking about | biwačuw̉วčub čəd |
| I walked | twačab čəd |
| walk around | wačuw̉əวčəbduw |
| I'm walking around | biwačuw̉วčəb čวd |
| walk slow |  |
| walking on the beach | biyəlucədəb |

## W

walking stick
wall
wall matting
war
warm

> warm/hot day
> It's a warm day
> I'm warm
> I'm warming it he warmed it
> it's getting warm slow
> the food it getting warm $/$ hot the water is getting warm $/$ hot
wash washing clothes
I am washing clothes
I am washing my face
I am washing my hands
I am washing my feet
Go wash your face wash hand
wash hands wash face
q̉əwači?
suləč
s?upitəwal

? วsbətəb tə słq̉iyt
? 2 sbətəb tə słq̉it

bətəbad čəd
tə bətəbad
bibətətab
bibətətabdux ${ }^{\text {T }}$ ti s?iład $^{\text {ºn }}$
bibətəb ti qu?

уәq̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$
уәव̆"əb
biyəq̉əəb čəd
biyəq"usab čəd
biyə ${ }^{w} a c ̌ i b ~ c ̌ ə d ~$
biyəq̉"šədab čəd

yə ${ }^{w}$ "č̆əb
tə? $\partial s \dot{q}^{w} \partial y \partial \dot{q}^{W}{ }^{\text {cci}}{ }^{\text {i }}$
уә ${ }^{\text {T }}{ }^{\text {usab }}$

## W

| wash faces |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| wash nose | yə¢̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ wəqs |
| wash foot | yəq̉wડ̌ədab |
| wash feet |  |
| wash mouth | yəq̉wałdəb |
| I washed it |  |
| you washed it | ty qu $^{\text {w }}$ c |
| they washed it | tyəq ${ }^{\text {w }}$ dəł |
| we washed it | tyдq̊ ${ }^{\text { }}$ + |

Washington, president Washington
watch, clock
watch out
watch out!
watch out for that bull daughter ti wəč
wəšəntən

| watch out! | ${ }^{\text {? }}$ ask ${ }^{\text {wx }}$ čadəbət |
| :---: | :---: |
| watch out for that bull daughter |  |

qu?
ćičax ${ }^{w} q u$ ?

sidaq"

səda?əwat
?วsčaw
dux ${ }^{\text {r }}$ ªc

słčisəbayəq

## W

clear water<br>muddy/dirty water<br>lukewarm water, (a bit) hot water cold water<br>hot water<br>boiling water<br>rain water<br>watery<br>flood<br>flooded<br>in the water

we, us, our
those are ours that's ours
weak

> I feel weak
> I'm getting weak
> I'm not weak
qəbayaq* ${ }^{*}$




bippəl"qəәb
čučal'qu?
słubal'qu?
suwisab, biwisab
?əsčəpətəb
? əsčəp
dibał
sadibal ?ał
sədə १†
č̉วડ̌
čəวšədux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
bič̉วšabdux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ čəd
$x^{w} a^{2} q \not q^{w}$ us č̉วš
wear

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { I wore it } & \text { fčə čəd } \\
\text { I am wearing it } & \text { ?astəəčt }
\end{array}
$$

## W

weave

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { weaving something } & \text { ?asicəbəłq}{ }^{\text {w }}{ }^{\text {ad }} \\
\text { weaving a blanket } & \text { ?as?icat čətəqwacapcəd }
\end{array}
$$

week (Sunday)
last week
middle of the week
went

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I went in } & t^{?} \text { ?ult } x^{\omega} \text { čəd } \\
\text { I went out } & \text { t?ulasqa čə } \\
\text { I went up the mountain } & \text { sut sbadid } \\
\text { I went down from the mountain } & t x^{\omega} \text { kiyว čəd } \\
\text { I went over the mountain } & \text { dux caylič }
\end{array}
$$

West
go to the west
wet
slippery
wet inside (a house or building)
I am wetting something
wet it!
I'm wetting it
whale

## W

what
what is it?
what is that?
what's your name? (who are you?) what's that way over there? what's this here? what's that you've got? what's that he's got? what's that they've got?
wheat
when
whenever
when will you be here?
when are you coming?
when are you going?
when did you return from Seattle?
when did you return from Seattle?
where, where is it?
where ever
where are you?
where are they?
where are we?
where to? (ie. where shall we go?)
where's your canoe (dug-out)?
wa, stab
stabəči
stabəči ti čuw̉i
? uwat ti s?ubat
stabətatił
stab ti li? 2 ?



pıi itəl’’s
pətab
łabilis hiỷə
pətabəłl diš č
pətabəł つə?ว č
pətabəł ?idab č
pətabduł Эəс disədiš tuwč
səd²id ${ }^{2}$ วl? ${ }^{2}$ ? $\partial l i c ̌$

dəčad
pis ? $\mathbf{a x}^{\text {² }}$ วčad
dəčad č, dəčadadux ${ }^{w}$ č
dəčad ? วł, dəčadadux ${ }^{\text {? }}$ əł
dəčadadux ${ }^{w} \downarrow$, dəčadč $\uparrow$
?ax².čad
dičadłiq"us え̉̉ay?ula

## W

> where's my pike-pole (punting pole)? dəčadə tə tsiqačəd where's my knife?
> where's my wood-saw?
> where's the dog? where's the dog? where's that dog? where's the man? where's the men? where's the cedar roots? where's the snakes? where's my snakes? dəčadə tə dəx̆wig̉əbəd dəčadə tə خ̉ič̉ič̉ax̆əd dəcadə sqə ${ }^{\text {ºb }}$ dəčadadux ${ }^{w}$ ət sqəəbaỷ
dəčadauəxw ? ${ }^{\text {ət }}$ stibat
dəčadadux ${ }^{w}$ วət stibatubəš
dəčadaduxw ? ${ }^{\text {ət t təkwłbəčay }}$
dəčadadux ${ }^{w}$ ? ว tə dkw ${ }^{w}$ bəçay
whiskey, alcohol [via chinook jargen] lab
whistling
I was whistling tixwiwə čəd
white
yes, it's white
is it white?
it's not white, it's black white faced
pak, ?aspak
? ${ }^{\text {ä, pak }}$
pak ?uwi

pəkus
white fish (like perch) (sharp nose) ćəbc?abax ${ }^{\text {w }} q$ s

## W

who
who are you?
who is it?
who are they?
whose? (who owns it?)
who owns that?
who owns that house?
who owns those chickens?
who came?
who is that?
who is that man?
come in, whoever you are
? uwat
?uw̉at ti či
?uw̉at ?iči
wawawat
səẇatał
suw̉at ti čiw
suw̉at ti si’ว
suw̉at ti squidəbubuš
? ửat tə wadiš
? ửat ti čuwi
?uw̉at ti?ił stubš
?ultxw, qəl?วš uw̉at
?abil' diš ?əł cučuwasla? ləštəbəšəs
wide
the river is wide wide river
wide forehead
widgeon
wife
wife!
lots of wives
my wife over there
my wife here
she's my wife
łəд̉ədis
łq̉ədis təsədu?qə?
łq̉alicəd
łq̉us
$k^{w_{i} k^{w}}{ }^{\text {icab }}$
čuw̉aš
tsi dčuwaš
cu?čtwaš
?əłədčuw̉aš
tsə dčuw̉aš
tsə dčuw̉aš
she's not my wife
I have a good wife
I want a wife
$x^{w} a^{9} q q^{n} q^{w} u s$ dəčuw̉aš
ay čəd čuw̉aš
?әрәс čuw̉ašab čəd
wild cat
wild cat
win
winning
bəçələb
wind

|  | šə $x^{w} \mathrm{ab}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| it's blowing | bišəx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ab |
| it's blowing a lot |  |
| north wind | tulucad |
| south wind | tulačiləx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| west wind | tusbadid |
| east wind |  |
| stormy |  |
| storm |  |

sdux ${ }^{\text {² }}$ qun $^{\text {w }}$ b
dixwula?ələbsəbəd
wing
wings
sネ̉əəવ̉†


## W

wipe
wipe it
I am wiping it
I wiped it
wiping
wipe your face, dry your face
I am wiping my face
wipe your hands
wipe your feet
wipe your nose
wipe your eyes
wipe your mouth
towel (hand towel)
towel (face towel) give me a towel
? ap̉ad
? ap̉ad
bi?ap̉a? čəd
tap̉a čəd
bi? ap̉ad
? apusab
bi?ap̉usab čəd
? ap̉ačib
? ap̉ašədəb
? ap̉aqsəb
? ap̉a?isəb
? ap̉ 7uc ${ }^{2}$ วdəb
dix ${ }^{w}$ ap? ačibəd
dix ${ }^{w}$ ap ${ }^{7}$ ustəd
čałldux ${ }^{w}$ štzbšuc? ${ }^{\text {ap̉ }}$ usad
wire
wire fence
telegram/telephone
I am wiring (telegram)
iron
p̉ip̉tədix̆p
p̉ip̉tədix̆p q̉əlax̆a sp̉ip̉tədix̆pšəb
bisp̉ip̉tədix̆pšəb čəd
p̉itədix̆p
wish

$$
\text { a wish } \quad q a^{9} \text { wiəx̆qa? }
$$

with
go with me
?utšidbəc
wolf
woman
2 women
girl
little girl
pretty woman
pretty little girl
a good woman
a bad woman
a bad woman or man (a man/woman chaser)
good women
married woman
dušu?i?ay
sładay
təsładay
sła?ałldi
sła?aldi?i, sła?ałldi
?aysładay

?ay sładay
$\mathrm{x}^{\text {wisay }}$ sładay

? aystładay
słładay
wood (piece of)
gather wood
si? $\partial w i s$ خ̀̉ačup
lexical suffix -čup
firewood
siyu? wis
woodpecker

wool
goat wool
səbaネ̇sx̆wił̉ayilqid
work

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { quit working } \\
& \text { I am working } \\
& \text { many are working } \\
& \text { finished my work }
\end{aligned}
$$

sa?ačəb
həỷ ?uc sa?ačəb
bisa?ačəb čəd
bəsasa?ačəb
huỷduxw ti dsə?əčəb
sčəkw, sq̉äq̉əli
sçəવ̉ ${ }^{w}$
worn
worn out, ragged
bibax̆ax̆
biptəq"ad
wrap
angle-worm
worm
wring

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { I'm wringing it } & \text { bi?uc?u čəd } \\
\text { a wringer } & \text { dux }^{\mathrm{w}} \text { ?uc ? }{ }^{2} \text { bəd }
\end{array}
$$

wrinkle

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { wrinkled face } & \text { ?əsx̆əbx̆ibus } \\
\text { wrinkled } & \text { ? } \begin{array}{l}
\text { əsqəbqəbac }
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

wrist
$s \breve{x}^{w} i \dot{y} a c ̌ c ̌ i$

## W

write, mark

| writing | bix̆al’əb |
| :---: | :---: |
| I am writing | bəx̆al'ab čəd |
| I'm still writing | bəx̆al'abux ${ }^{\text {c čad }}$ |
| I'm just writing | bəx̆al’ad čəd |
| I was writing it | təx̆al'a čəd |
| written | ? ${ }^{\text {asxual }}$ |
| I wrote | tx̆al'ab čad |
| I wrote to someone | tx̌alıšit čəd |
| letter, book, newspaper, document | sx̌al'ab |
| penci | dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ăal'bəd |
| writer | dux ${ }^{\text {w }}$ Sxal ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ab |
| picture | sx̆al'adəbət |
| camera | dux"x̆əl'ušəbəə |
| they're taking your picture | bəx̆al' 7 usatəb č |
| I'm taking a picture | bix̆al' ?usa čəd |
| I'm marking | bix̌al'a čəd |
| I got my picture taken | x̆al' 7 usatəb čəd |
| he was written down | tx̆al'atəb |

wrong
you're going the wrong way bihidab č ${ }^{7} \mathrm{ax}^{w}$ ili $\check{\mathrm{c}}$
yawn

| I'm yawning | bi?aaləb čəd |
| :---: | :---: |
| year <br> years all year, every year | syilab <br> syiľyilab <br> p̉is syiləb |
| yellow dyed yellow |  kwig̉ay |
| yes if you like | 9̈̈ <br> १ä ču? wət |
| yesterday <br> yesterday | tuwu? dit ?ituwu? dit |
| you <br> it's you <br> you (chief, royal person) you (pl.) you (pl.) [suffix] you and me | duw̉ä <br> duพ̉ä <br> tə səwuləs <br> wəl'wəlap -alap, -čp, -ləp <br> duw̉ä wət dəсə |

## y

## young

$$
\begin{array}{cl}
\text { little child (5-10) } & \text { ččaỷac } \\
\text { young man (teen) } & \text { čči?šal } \\
\text { young woman (teen) } & \dot{q} a^{2} \text { bi }
\end{array}
$$

## yours

> this/that's yours, it's yours ?isədə? these/those are yours ?isədə? tit hi?ə

## Quick Reference Guide

## Prefixes

| current condition of the state of mind or the physical state of being | ? ${ }^{\text {- }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| current condition | ? as- |
| most recent action/ condition | bi-/ bə- |
| future tense | łəs- |
| past tense | t- |
| my (possessive) | d- |
| your (possessive) | ti-/ tis-/ |

## Quick Reference Guide

 Suffixes| linking vowel | - ${ }^{-}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| linking vowel | - - |
| involved in performing an action | -b |
| action performed on someone or something | -d |
| intentional action | -st/ - tu- |
| me | $-\breve{S}$ |
| me (as the receiver of the action) | -C |
| you (singular) | -Č |
| action performed on you (you as the receiver of the action) | -bi, -ci |
| us, we | -才 |
| they/them | $-ə \downarrow$ |
| theirs (possessive) | -ə才 |
| you folks | -ləp |
| you folks | - $¢ \mathrm{C}$ р |
| his, hers, its | -S, - AS, - ${ }^{\text {S }}$ |
| back | $=\mathrm{i}$ čəd |

## Quick Reference Guide

## Animals

| cat | pišpš |
| :---: | :---: |
| kitten | $q \nmid p a ̈ s ̌ p s ̌$ |
| dog | sq*zbaỷ |
| puppy |  |
| horse | stiqiw |
| foal | stiqiwəł |
| sheep |  |
| lamb |  |
| mountain goat |  |
| wool dog | q̉วbət |
| wool dog puppy | qag̉əbət |
| otter | stıpəx"a |
| mink | cəbaỷqi |
| grizzly bear | sčatqłəb |
| black bear | čäวəwəł |
| rabbit | K² ${ }^{\text {ºčzdi? }}$ |
| wild cat | k'əวčpišpš |
| deer |  |
| fawn | falkə? |
| stag | bisə? ${ }^{\text {w }}$ duwə |
| mouse |  |
| rat | skwatad |
| mole | šzwat |
| wolf | dušu?i?ay |
| racoon | bali? ${ }^{\text {as }}$ |

## Quick Reference Guide <br> Plants

| camas | ka?əwəb |
| :---: | :---: |
| cottonwood | X²lapəli |
| alder tree | ləw̉วqay |
| nettle | $\chi_{\text {xi }}$ luqway |
| wild rose | yaỷisdahi |
| strawberry | tiliqu ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| salalberry | taqa? |
| cedar bark | $\dot{q}^{\text {willu }}$ |
| cedar tree | $\dot{q}^{\text {wilili }}$ |
| cedar root | $\mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{a}^{\text {P }} \mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{w}}$ วbələx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| blue elderberry | ćik ${ }^{\text {wik }}{ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| salmonberry | yotawad |
| blue/black huckleberry | yaỷx̌əb |
| gooseberry | ḟวbax ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |
| blackcap | bәсә¢̆ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| blackberry | wədabax* |
| skunk cabbage | čuq̉ ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ay |
| thimbleberry | słəsłaq |
| oregon grape | čuýux ${ }^{\text {wiỳis }}$ |
| willow | qalicay |
| kinnikinnick | sq̉iwat |
| hazelnut tree | q̇ap̉u ${ }^{\text {w }}$ ay |
| wild potato | qa? wəb |

## Quick Reference Guide

 Numbers| one | daqas |
| :---: | :---: |
| once | daçusǔ̌ə |
| two | ？ 2 sali |
| twice | cabšəd |
| three | ču？${ }^{\text {ch }}$ |
| three times | čadušəd |
| four | busas |
| four times | busulšəd |
| five | ċx ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ¢ |
| five times | čx²əsdulišzd |
| six | yipači |
| six times | yipačul＇šəd |
| seven | fqus |
| seven times | fqustulišəd |
| eight | təqači？ |
| eight times | tqačuľšəd |
| nine |  |
| nine times | ટ̈ツəlulš̌əd |
| ten | ？upədič |
| eleven | ？upədič wəł ti daqas |
| twelve | ？upədič wałt（i）？${ }^{\text {asali }}$ |
| twenty | cəb入゙a ${ }^{\text {w }}$ |
| twenty one | cəbえ̉ağ w wə ti daqas |
| thirty | čadəx＊̌̇ə ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| thirty one | čadəx ${ }^{\text {² }}$ ¢ $q^{\text {w }}$ w wł ti daqas |
| thirty two |  |
|  | ？ 2 sali |
| forty | čtəbusəs |
| fifty |  |
| sixty | čtyipači |
| seventy | čáqus |
| eighty | čtqači？ |
| ninety | čtx ${ }^{\text {w }}$ al |
| one hundred | čtpal＇als |
| one hundred and one | čtpalals wot ti daqas |

## Quick Reference Guide

 Numbers| one hundred and ten | čtpal'als wał ti ¢ upadič |
| :---: | :---: |
| one hundred and twenty two hundred | čtpal’als wəł ti ๆupədič salč̀tpal'als |
| two hundred and one | salč̌tpal'als wat ti daqas |
| two hundred and two | salč̉tpal'als wat t(i) ? 2 sali |
| two hundred and twelve | salč̌tpal'als wəł ti ? upədič wał t (i) ? ? ${ }^{\text {asali }}$ |
| three hundred | ču ${ }^{\text {² }}$ usš̌̌̌tpalals |
| four hundred | busəsčtpal'als |
| six hundred | yipačiəč̌tpalals |
| thousand | tawsad |
| a thousand | daqas tawsəd |
| a thousand and one | daqas tawsəd wəł ti |

## Quick Reference Guide



1. Debob
2. Quilcene
3. Dosewallips
4. Duckabush
5. Hoodsport
6. Skokomish
7. Vance Creek
8. Tahuya
9. Duhlelap

Fig. 1 -- Twana Winter-Village Communities

## Quick Reference Guide

## Place Names

Matting House，Potlatch Long
House with gravel floor．LP was
born here．Gathering there to troll jack salmon

Onion Ranch
Blue Clay
Watering Place
Restless House
Yew Tree Creek
Log Jam
Place of Wind
Fishing Site
A Creek
Burnt off ground，a sand bar
Fir Tree，Spear－Shaft Tree
Forks of the River
South Fork of Skok River
North Fork of Skok River
Ironwood Roasting Spit
Duhlelap Winter Home
Duhlelap Summer Place
Narrows
Lake Cushman \＆Surroundings
Cedar trees，Vance Creek
Kirkland Creek
Big Lake，Lake Nahwatzel
Satsop
Chehalis
Herring Place
Bear Creek
Squirrel Creek，Hill Creek
Place of Horsetail Rush
sul’əčəwalt ${ }^{\text {w }}$
dux̆adəšč
scačə？alšəd
dux ${ }^{w} q u$ ？təd
$\dot{q}^{\mathrm{w}} \mathrm{i} \neq \mathrm{ibalwalt} \mathrm{x}^{\mathrm{w}}$
خ̉baq̉əyalqu？
stəq
sp̉upuqs
hiwahaha
ćqalqu
pašadiličs
čac̉ag̉pay
y zalalqu
dux ${ }^{w}$ siq̉ $^{w}$
disłabux̆t
x̌çaỷay
x̌čťš̌ċaỷay
č ＇lələp $^{\text {¹ }}$
č̉uq̉wałəł
？ilu？$\partial \nmid$
$\dot{q}^{\text {w }}$ əl ${ }^{\text {Tilili }}$
čatiq＂${ }^{\text {w }}$ ad
dawacləł
säсәр
ćx̌i？ləš
dusṫəlbəd
čäวəwəłəlqu
がəəćłəlqu
dux＂と̆əbx̆a？bay

## 

cThe main informonit was Mrss. Louise Pulsifer (83 yews oldi). Badly cripplled, toothless, abonost totilly blind wnd in comstrot pain, MIrs. Paulsifer slowly
(Over thriee swouments, 1963 - 1965) remenolbered lier language. Thaugh moulti-limgual (speaksing Claillana, Puget Somnd, Skokomish, md Inc(lish) she was always scrupulous in distinguisboing "the gemuine old Skokomoish
language .......oooooo. Mres . Pulsifier dictared forms ænd tape-recondled wnd wurally checked texts for as many as six howrs a day. Let it be a tribvut to her that it is very largely her dian that enable us to reconstruct, however roughlyy the phonology of the Skzokmoish language."
Gaberell Drachmon 1969
 ה

