
NORTH AMERICAN TRACKER

Leger

April 11th, 2023

EDITION



THE CANADIAN PRESS 

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,517 Canadians and 1,004 Americans** over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **April 06th, 2023, to April 10th, 2023**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2021 Census reference variables, the Canadian data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level, and presence of children in households.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



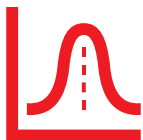
The LEO (Leger Opinion) panel is the largest Canadian panel with over 400,000 representative panelists from all regions of Canada. LEO was created by Leger based on a representative Canadian sample of Canadian citizens with Internet access.

LEO's panelists were randomly selected (RDD) through Leger's call centre, panelists from more hard-to-reach target groups were also added to the panel through targeted recruitment campaigns. The double opt-in selection process, a model to detect fraud and the renewal of 25% of the panel each year ensures complete respondent quality. To ensure a higher response rate and reach people on their mobile devices, Leger has also developed a high-performance Apple and Android application.

In fact, Leger is the only Canadian research firm offering both the number and quality of panelists. Most competing polling firms in Canada and the United States also use the LEO panel.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error $\pm 2.52\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the Canadian sample and of $\pm 3.093\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (Philadelphia).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See <https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm>

2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION



LEGER SURVEY

Published in *Le Journal de Montréal* and *The National Post/Postmedia*
September 18, 2021

	33%	32%	19%	7%	6%	2%
	33.7%	32.6%	17.8%	7.7%	5.0%	2.3%

OFFICIAL RESULTS

2021 Canadian Federal Election*

*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us [by clicking here](#).

The background of the slide features a blurred image of the Canadian flag on the left and the Parliament Hill building in Ottawa on the right. The flag is in sharp focus, showing its red and white colors and the maple leaf. The building is in the background, slightly out of focus, under a blue sky with some clouds.

FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS

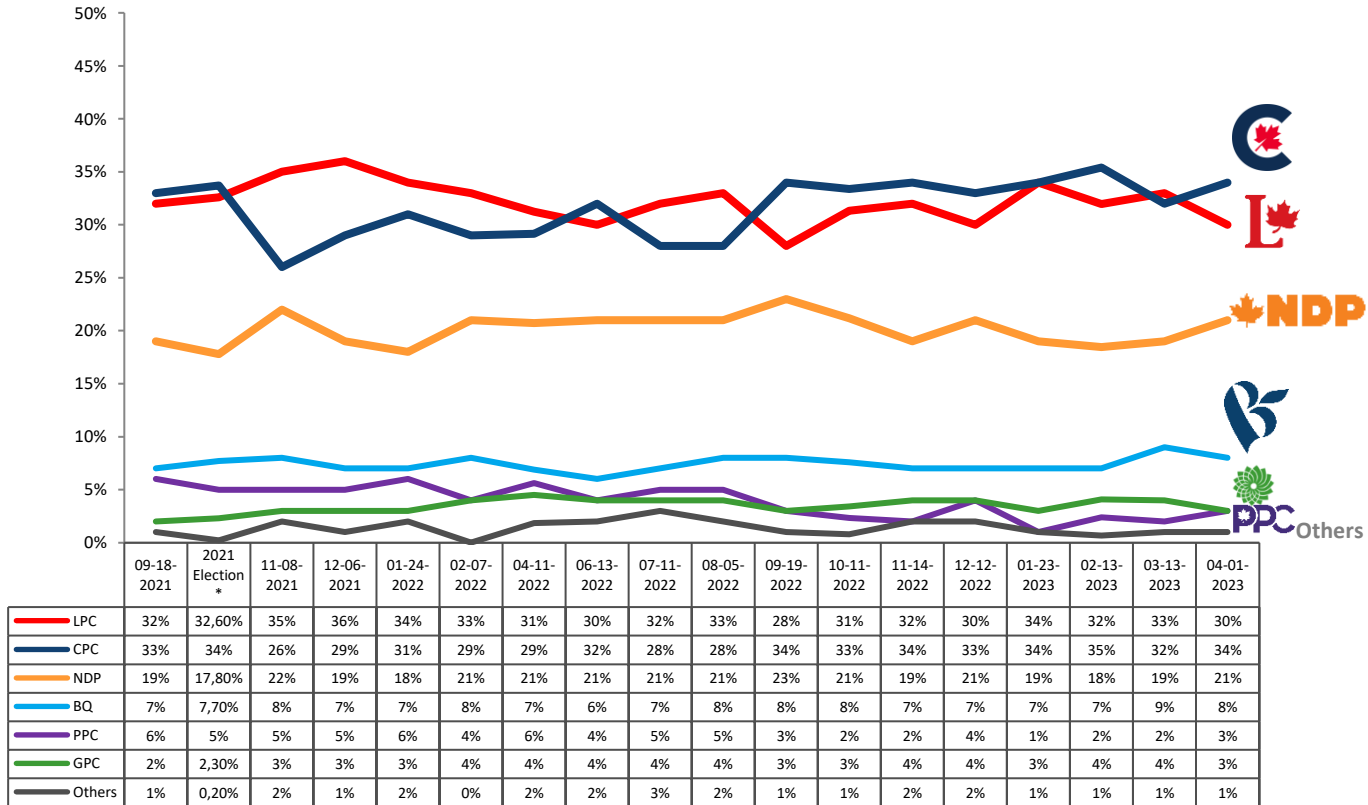
VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

CTC37. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...*

Base: Respondents who are eligible to vote (n=1,517), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL March, 13 th 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,517	1,227	73	282	482	78	140	172	619	608	317	379	530	479	475	259	1,259	
Unweighted n=	1,517	1,228	73	326	489	103	108	129	679	549	389	465	374	512	464	240	1,289	
...Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	27%	34%	32%	17%	35%	53%	55%	31%	39%	28%	31%	39%	31%	30%	35%	39%	32%	+2
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	25%	30%	41%	32%	32%	20%	22%	30%	30%	31%	26%	26%	36%	33%	28%	29%	33%	-3
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	17%	21%	11%	13%	24%	23%	17%	31%	16%	26%	30%	19%	17%	23%	21%	15%	19%	+2
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	6%	8%	-	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9%	-1
... Elizabeth May's Green Party of Canada	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	-1
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	2%	3%	11%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	+1
... another party	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	-
I would not vote	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

EVOLUTION OF VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA

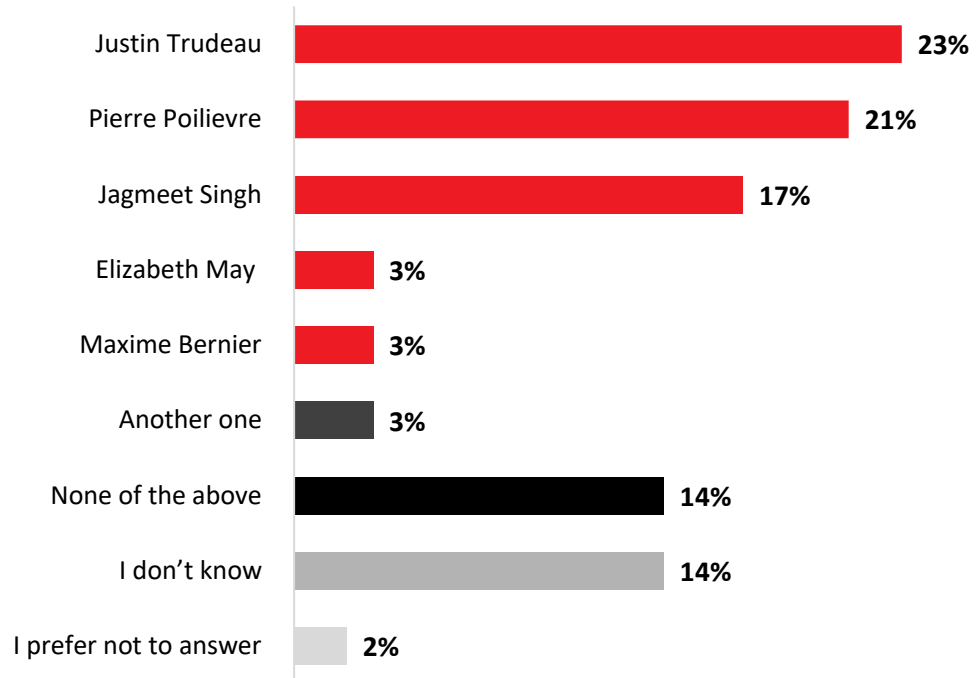


SATISFACTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN PLACE

LEADER WHO WOULD MAKE THE BEST PRIME MINISTER (1/2)

CTC1072. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)



LEADER WHO WOULD MAKE THE BEST PRIME MINISTER (2/2)

CTC1072. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total March 13 th , 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308	1,544	
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288	1,544	
Justin Trudeau	23%	21%	29%	23%	16%	19%	19%	18%	19%	29%	23%	23%	27%	19%	23%	24%	-1
Pierre Poilievre	21%	20%	13%	21%	32%	34%	17%	15%	24%	22%	26%	16%	18%	21%	26%	19%	+2
Jagmeet Singh	17%	8%	12%	20%	20%	12%	20%	26%	15%	12%	15%	18%	20%	17%	11%	18%	-1
Elizabeth May	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	+1
Maxime Bernier	3%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	+1
Another one	3%	1%	8%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	-1
None of the above	14%	24%	14%	11%	16%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	-
Don't know	14%	12%	17%	13%	6%	13%	16%	17%	16%	10%	9%	18%	11%	14%	16%	14%	-
Prefer not to answer	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-

LEADER WHO WOULD MAKE THE BEST PRIME MINISTER – *By Voting Intentions*

CTC1072. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Base: All respondents



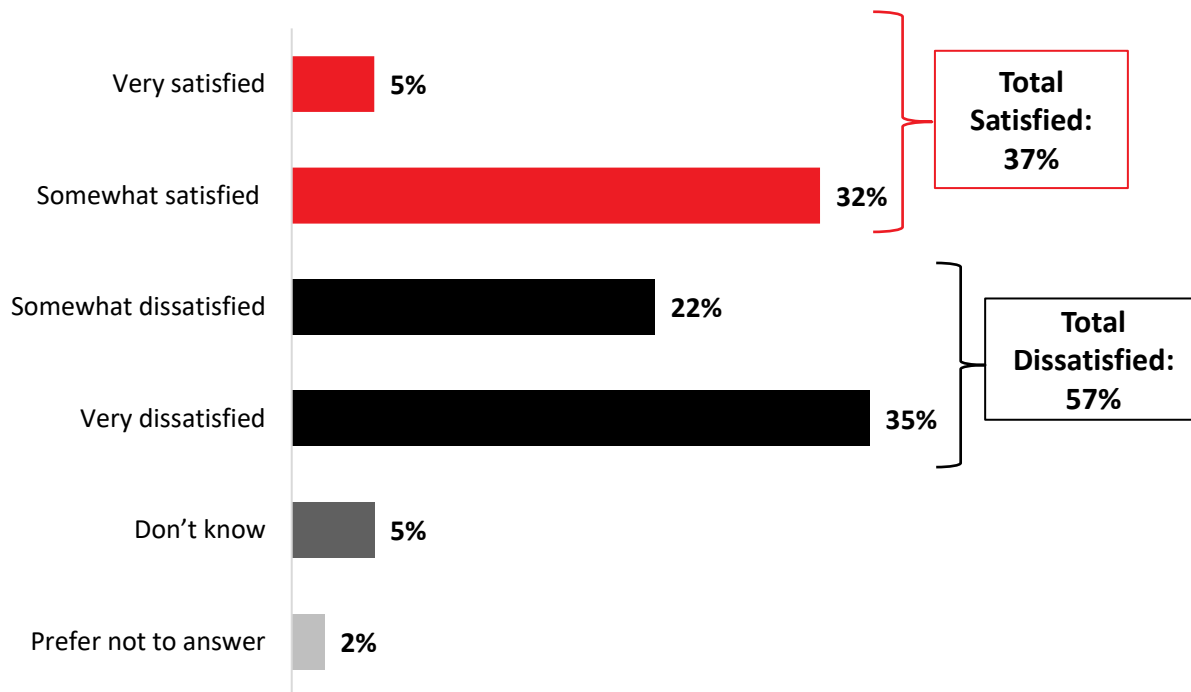
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,517	372	412	256	94	43	37	12*
Unweighted n=	1,517	392	403	247	93	48	32	13*
Justin Trudeau	23%	80%	1%	5%	17%	5%	3%	0%
Pierre Poilievre	21%	1%	71%	1%	10%	0%	2%	4%
Jagmeet Singh	17%	5%	8%	71%	8%	10%	2%	0%
Elizabeth May	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	61%	6%	15%
Maxime Bernier	3%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%	85%	0%
Another one	3%	2%	1%	1%	21%	1%	0%	29%
None of the above	14%	5%	9%	12%	26%	10%	3%	42%
Don't know	14%	4%	5%	8%	14%	13%	0%	10%
Prefer not to answer	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT (1/2)

CTC695. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)



SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT (2/2)

CTC695. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government

led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total March 13 th , 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308	1,544	
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288	1,544	
Total Satisfied	37%	37%	43%	38%	21%	28%	39%	37%	33%	40%	36%	38%	40%	38%	31%	37%	-
Very satisfied	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	-1
Somewhat satisfied	32%	32%	38%	33%	18%	25%	32%	32%	29%	34%	31%	33%	34%	34%	27%	31%	+1
Total Dissatisfied	57%	57%	47%	57%	71%	71%	53%	53%	60%	56%	60%	53%	54%	57%	62%	56%	+1
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%	20%	27%	22%	19%	21%	15%	27%	22%	19%	23%	21%	23%	22%	20%	22%	-
Very dissatisfied	35%	38%	20%	34%	52%	50%	37%	27%	38%	37%	37%	32%	30%	35%	42%	34%	+1
Don't know	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	1%	8%	8%	6%	2%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	-
Prefer not to answer	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT

– *By Voting Intentions*

CTC695. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,517	372	412	256	94	43	37	12*
Unweighted n=	1,517	392	403	247	93	48	32	13*
Total Satisfied	37%	87%	8%	38%	29%	18%	5%	9%
Very satisfied	5%	18%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Somewhat satisfied	32%	69%	7%	37%	27%	16%	5%	9%
Total Dissatisfied	57%	11%	90%	57%	66%	82%	95%	87%
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%	9%	17%	35%	37%	47%	12%	30%
Very dissatisfied	35%	2%	73%	22%	29%	35%	83%	57%
Don't know	5%	1%	2%	5%	5%	0%	0%	4%
Prefer not to answer	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



Leger

DONALD TRUMP'S INDICTMENT

APPROVAL OF TRUMP'S INDICTMENT (1/2)

CTC1078. Do you approve or disapprove of the decision to indict former U.S. President Donald Trump?

Base: All respondents (Canada n=1,517/ US n=1,004)



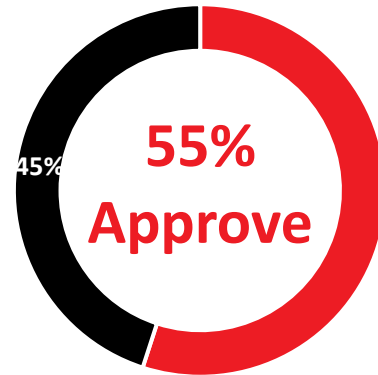
Total Canada



■ Disapprove



Total United States



■ Disapprove

APPROVAL OF TRUMP'S INDICTMENT (2/2)

CTC1078. Do you approve or disapprove of the decision to indict former U.S. President Donald Trump?

Base: All respondents

Total Canada

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308	372	412	256	94	43	37
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288	392	403	247	93	48	32
Approve	76%	80%	83%	74%	64%	71%	79%	76%	69%	82%	75%	78%	75%	78%	76%	87%	58%	91%	90%	81%	37%
Disapprove	24%	20%	17%	26%	36%	29%	21%	24%	31%	18%	25%	22%	25%	22%	24%	13%	42%	9%	10%	19%	63%

Total United States

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Weighted n=	1,004	181	209	373	241	246	322	436	488	516	368	301	127
Unweighted n=	1,004	203	244	316	241	109	351	544	464	540	365	297	150
Approve	55%	60%	55%	48%	62%	68%	56%	47%	56%	54%	83%	23%	51%
Disapprove	45%	40%	45%	52%	38%	32%	44%	53%	44%	46%	17%	77%	49%

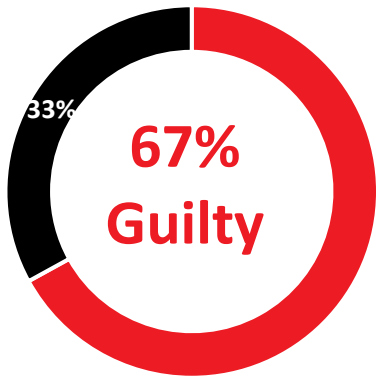
TRIAL'S VERDICT (1/2)

CTC1079. Do you think Donald Trump will be found guilty or innocent?

Base: All respondents (Canada n=1,517/ US n=1,004)



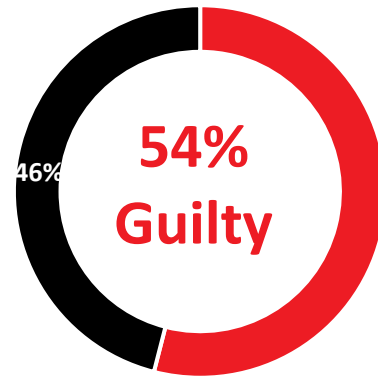
Total Canada



■ Innocent



Total United States



■ Innocent

TRIAL'S VERDICT (2/2)

CTC1079. Do you think Donald Trump will be found guilty or innocent?

Base: All respondents

Total Canada

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308	372	412	256	94	43	37
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288	392	403	247	93	48	32
Guilty	67%	70%	61%	67%	62%	68%	78%	65%	63%	72%	64%	70%	68%	69%	63%	76%	51%	83%	61%	71%	26%
Innocent	33%	30%	39%	33%	38%	32%	22%	35%	37%	28%	36%	30%	32%	31%	37%	24%	49%	17%	39%	29%	74%

Total United States

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Weighted n=	1,004	181	209	373	241	246	322	436	488	516	368	301	127
Unweighted n=	1,004	203	244	316	241	109	351	544	464	540	365	297	150
Guilty	54%	50%	51%	52%	62%	60%	59%	47%	52%	55%	82%	21%	42%
Innocent	46%	50%	49%	48%	38%	40%	41%	53%	48%	45%	18%	79%	58%

**BIDEN
HARRIS**

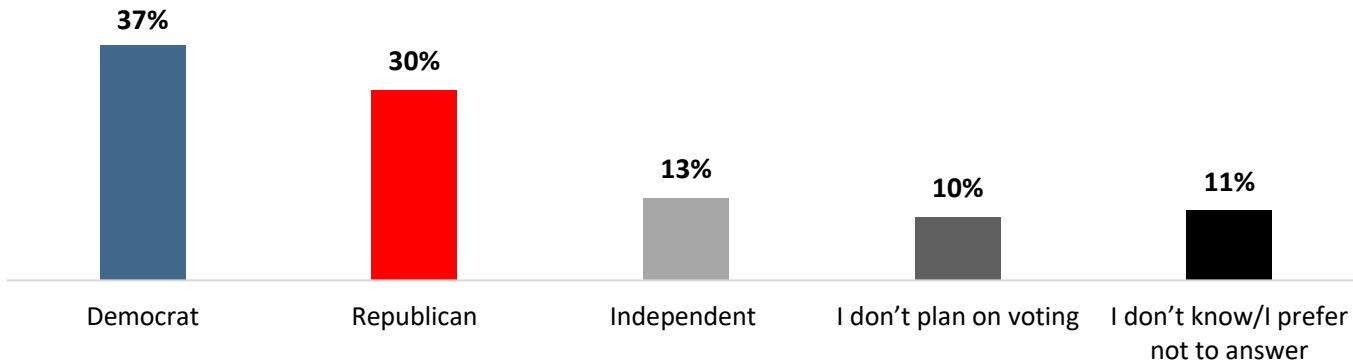


AMERICAN POLITICS

POLITICAL IDENTITY

POL9. How do you plan on voting in the 2024 presidential election?

Base: All respondents (n=1,004)

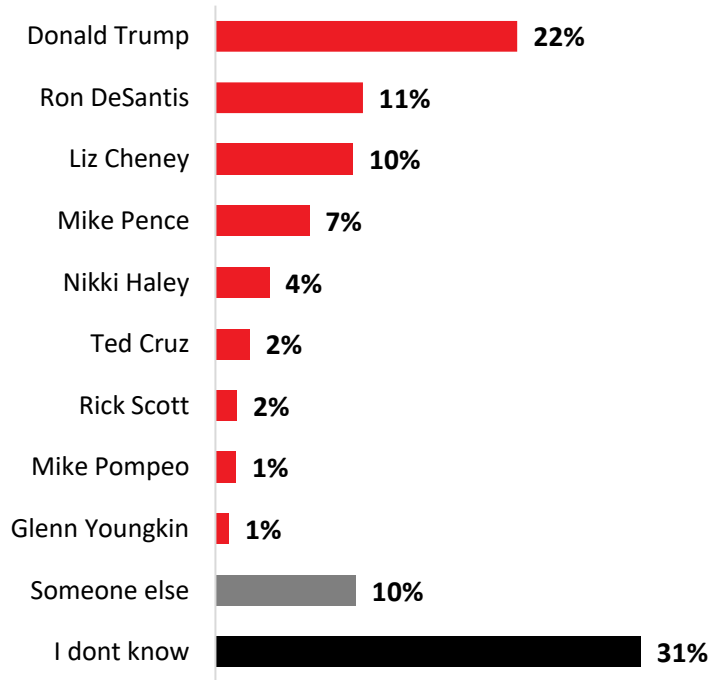


	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	TOTAL March 13 th , 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,004	181	209	373	241	246	322	436	488	516	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,004	203	244	316	241	109	351	544	464	540	1,007	
Democrat	37%	34%	32%	39%	40%	38%	43%	31%	33%	40%	35%	+2
Republican	30%	32%	26%	34%	25%	16%	28%	39%	35%	26%	31%	-1
Independent	13%	18%	16%	7%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	11%	12%	+1
I don't plan on voting	10%	3%	12%	12%	10%	22%	8%	5%	9%	11%	11%	-1
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	11%	13%	13%	8%	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%	13%	11%	-

PREFERRED REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR 2024 (1/2)

POL10. Which candidate would you like to see as the Republican candidate for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents (n=1,004)



PREFERRED REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR 2024 (2/2)

POL10. Which candidate would you like to see as the Republican candidate for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents

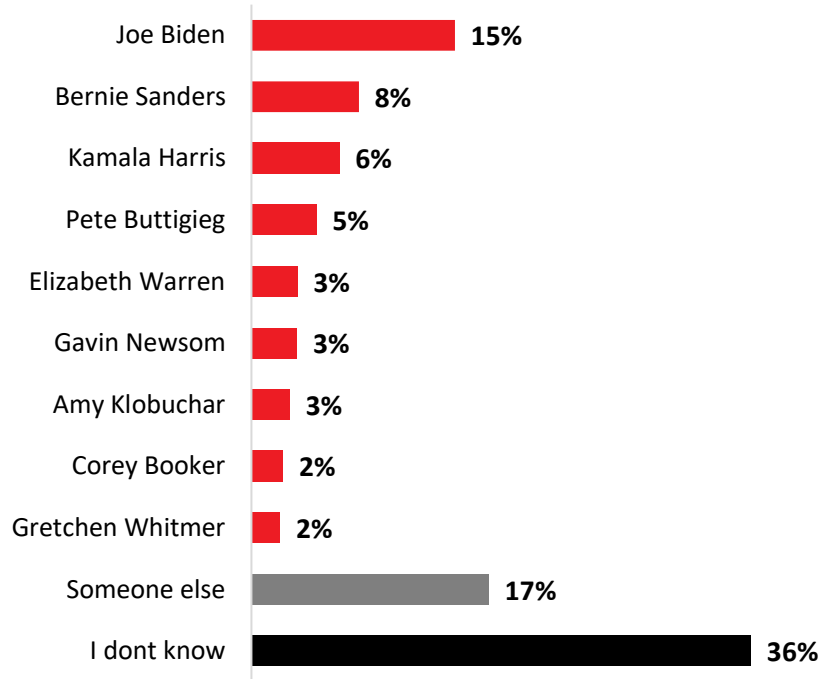
American Survey

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Democrat	Republican	Independent	TOTAL Feb. 14 th , 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,004	181	209	373	241	246	322	436	488	516	368	301	127	1,000	
Unweighted n=	1,004	203	244	316	241	109	351	544	464	540	365	297	150	1,000	
Donald Trump	22%	23%	18%	28%	15%	14%	25%	23%	24%	19%	4%	52%	25%	21%	+1
Ron DeSantis	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%	7%	8%	15%	12%	9%	4%	22%	7%	12%	-1
Liz Cheney	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%	3%	9%	15%	9%	11%	20%	1%	9%	9%	+1
Mike Pence	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	4%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	+2
Nikki Haley	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	8%	3%	+1
Ted Cruz	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	-
Rick Scott	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	5%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	+2
Mike Pompeo	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	-
Glenn Youngkin	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-
Someone else	10%	6%	10%	9%	14%	10%	13%	8%	12%	8%	18%	2%	16%	12%	-2
I dont know	31%	26%	39%	26%	33%	44%	30%	23%	24%	37%	38%	6%	21%	33%	-2

PREFERRED DEMOCRAT CANDIDATE FOR 2024 (1/2)

POL11. Which candidate would you like to see as the Democratic candidate for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents (n=1,004)



PREFERRED DEMOCRAT CANDIDATE FOR 2024 (2/2)

POL11. Which candidate would you like to see as the Democratic candidate for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents

American Survey

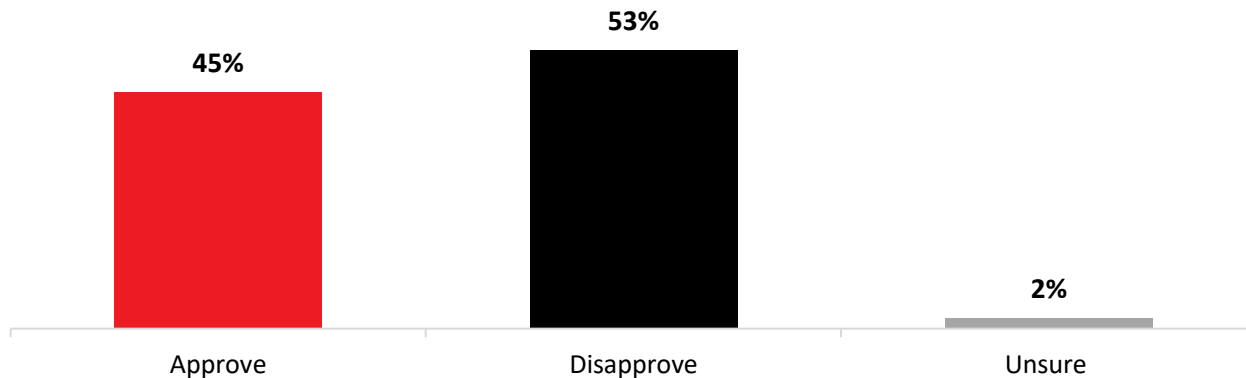
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Democrat	Republican	Independent	TOTAL Feb. 14 th , 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,004	181	209	373	241	246	322	436	488	516	368	301	127	1,000	
Unweighted n=	1,004	203	244	316	241	109	351	544	464	540	365	297	150	1,000	
Joe Biden	15%	18%	12%	13%	17%	12%	17%	14%	20%	9%	27%	6%	18%	15%	-
Bernie Sanders	8%	4%	7%	7%	12%	13%	6%	6%	11%	5%	12%	2%	9%	7%	+1
Kamala Harris	6%	4%	7%	9%	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	10%	5%	4%	7%	-1
Pete Buttigieg	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	1%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	-1
Elizabeth Warren	3%	5%	1%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	2%	2%	+1
Gavin Newsom	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%	0%	4%	3%	-
Amy Klobuchar	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	+2
Corey Booker	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	-1
Gretchen Whitmer	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	2%	1%	+1
Someone else	17%	18%	14%	21%	13%	12%	14%	23%	17%	17%	5%	34%	22%	16%	+1
I dont know	36%	33%	44%	36%	31%	42%	33%	35%	26%	45%	16%	43%	27%	38%	-2

BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,004)



BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL March. 13 th 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,004	181	209	373	241	246	322	436	488	516	382	422	17	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,004	203	244	316	241	109	351	544	464	540	359	455	39	1,007	
Approve	45%	47%	42%	40%	52%	44%	49%	42%	43%	46%	14%	82%	34%	44%	+1
Disapprove	53%	51%	54%	59%	47%	53%	51%	56%	56%	51%	86%	17%	66%	54%	-1
Unsure	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	-

JOE BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

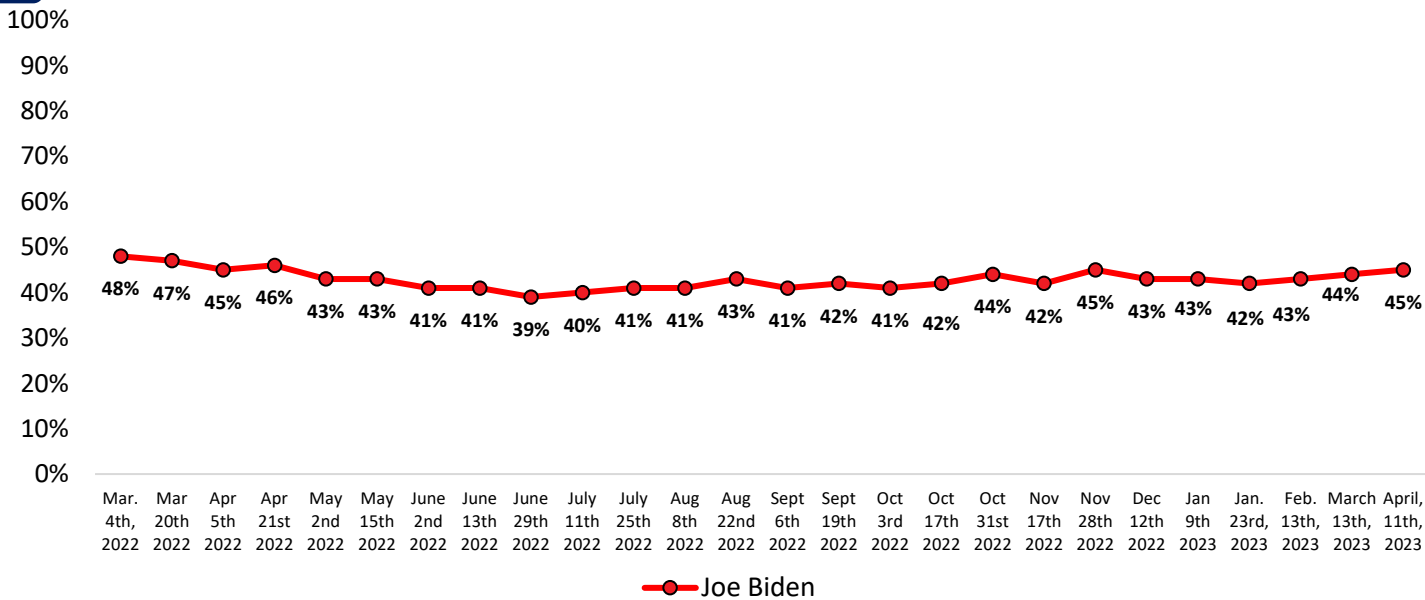
American Survey

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

% Approve presented

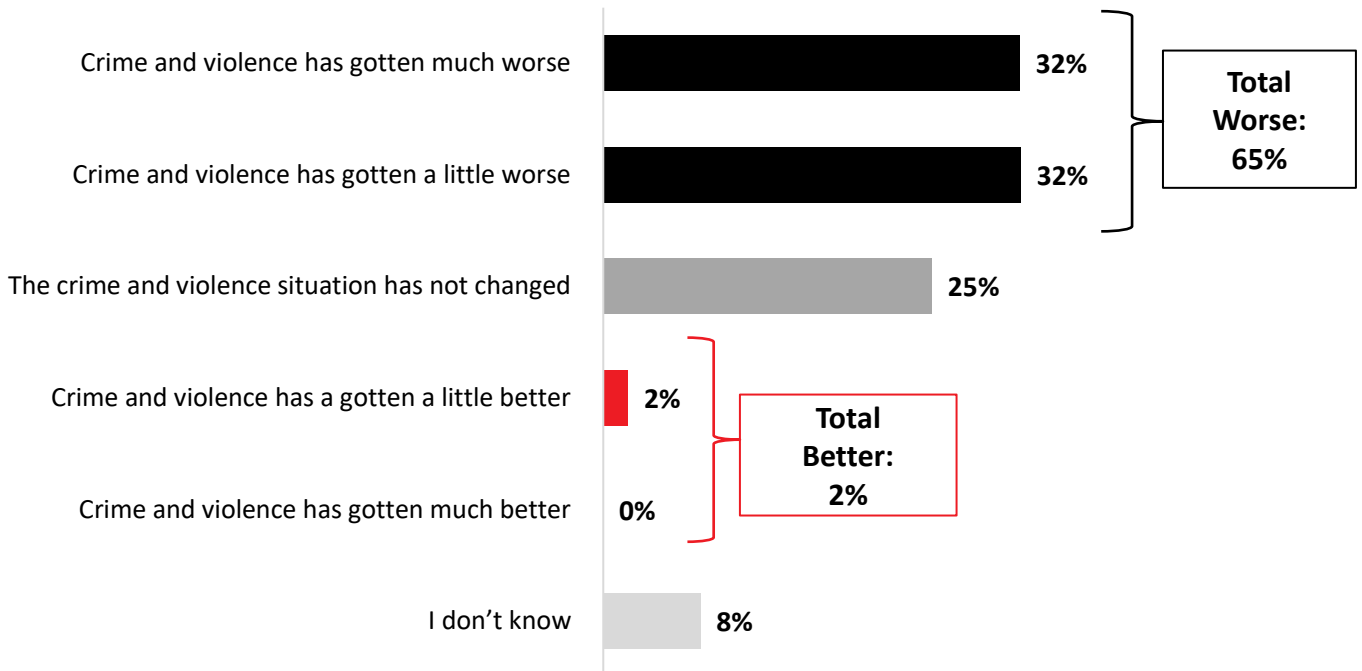


SAFETY ISSUES

LEVEL OF CRIME AND VIOLENCE (1/2)

CTC1073. How does the current level of crime and violence where you live compared to what it was like several years ago, before the pandemic?

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)



LEVEL OF CRIME AND VIOLENCE (2/2)

CTC1073. How does the current level of crime and violence where you live compared to what it was like several years ago, before the pandemic?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288
Total Worse	65%	57%	54%	68%	69%	69%	72%	61%	66%	66%	61%	68%	69%	65%	56%
Crime and violence has gotten much worse	32%	26%	25%	36%	32%	34%	35%	29%	35%	32%	30%	34%	36%	32%	25%
Crime and violence has gotten a little worse	32%	31%	28%	32%	37%	34%	37%	32%	31%	34%	31%	34%	33%	32%	32%
The crime and violence situation has not changed	25%	28%	34%	25%	18%	20%	20%	23%	24%	28%	29%	22%	22%	27%	31%
Total Better	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Crime and violence has a gotten a little better	2%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Crime and violence has gotten much better	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
I don't know	8%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	13%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	10%

LEVEL OF CRIME AND VIOLENCE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1073. How does the current level of crime and violence where you live compared to what it was like several years ago, before the pandemic?

Base: All respondents

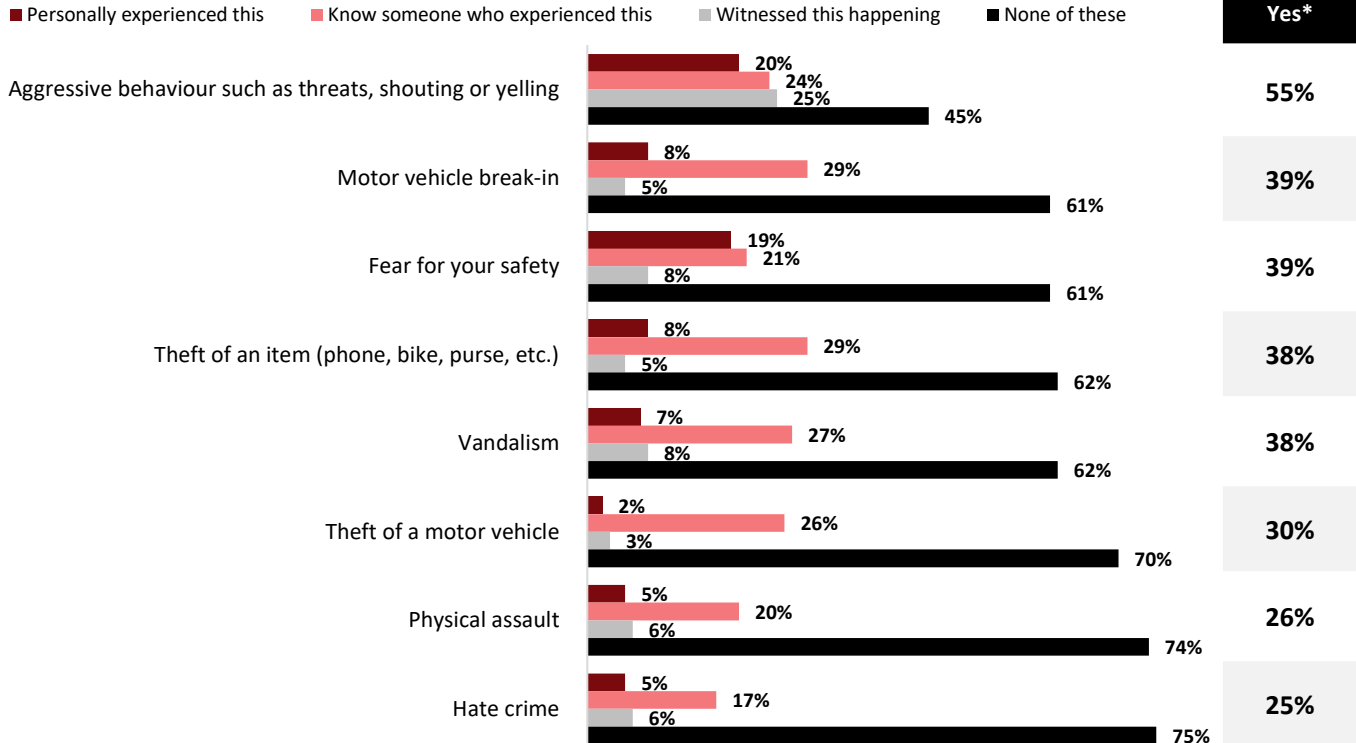


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Total Worse	65%	55%	10
Crime and violence has gotten much worse	32%	33%	1
Crime and violence has gotten a little worse	32%	22%	10
The crime and violence situation has not changed	25%	28%	3
Total Better	2%	6%	4
Crime and violence has a gotten a little better	2%	4%	2
Crime and violence has gotten much better	0%	1%	1
I don't know	8%	11%	3

EXPERIENCE WITH UNSAFE SITUATIONS (1/2)

CTC1074. Please review the items in the table below and indicate whether, in the past six months, you have:

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)



*The total Yes is the sum of respondents who personally experienced, know someone who experienced or witnessed the situation

EXPERIENCE WITH UNSAFE SITUATIONS (2/2)

CTC1074. Please review the items in the table below and indicate whether, in the past six months, you have:

Base: All respondents

% Total Yes Presented*	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288
Aggressive behaviour such as threats, shouting or yelling	55%	44%	48%	57%	57%	63%	62%	64%	60%	46%	54%	57%	59%	52%	55%
Motor vehicle break-in	39%	35%	27%	41%	49%	52%	40%	46%	42%	32%	37%	41%	41%	39%	37%
Fear for your safety	39%	34%	31%	43%	39%	42%	40%	53%	43%	26%	37%	40%	42%	38%	34%
Theft of an item (phone, bike, purse, etc.)	38%	34%	23%	40%	48%	52%	42%	49%	42%	27%	38%	38%	41%	36%	35%
Vandalism	38%	34%	28%	38%	47%	51%	45%	44%	44%	31%	42%	35%	41%	35%	40%
Theft of a motor vehicle	30%	20%	22%	34%	34%	39%	25%	39%	34%	20%	31%	29%	29%	31%	29%
Physical assault	26%	24%	21%	27%	31%	29%	30%	42%	29%	14%	29%	23%	28%	25%	24%
Hate crime	25%	22%	14%	29%	30%	29%	28%	37%	26%	16%	26%	24%	27%	24%	23%

EXPERIENCE WITH UNSAFE SITUATIONS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1074. Please review the items in the table below and indicate whether, in the past six months, you have:

Base: All respondents

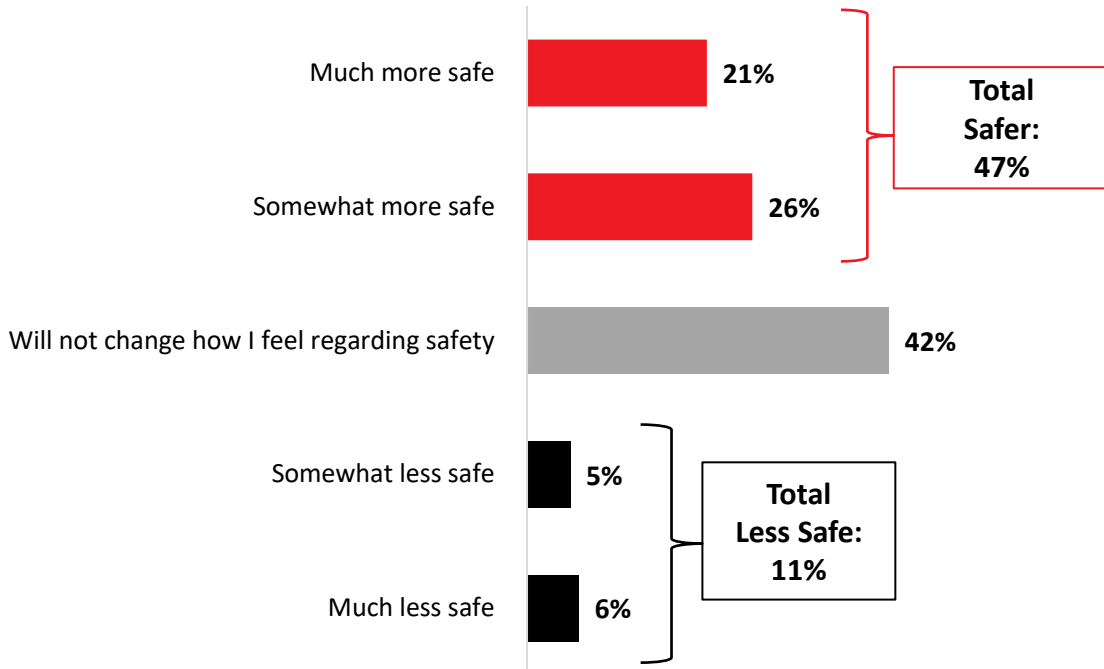


		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% Total Yes Presented*	Weighted n=	1,517	1,004	
	Unweighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Aggressive behaviour such as threats, shouting or yelling		55%	48%	7
Motor vehicle break-in		39%	33%	6
Fear for your safety		39%	36%	3
Theft of an item (phone, bike, purse, etc.)		38%	38%	-
Vandalism		38%	35%	3
Theft of a motor vehicle		30%	23%	7
Physical assault		26%	27%	1
Hate crime		25%	24%	1

GUN RESTRICTIONS AS A SOLUTION (1/2)

CTC1075. To what extent do you think more restrictions on gun ownership in Canada will make you feel more or less safe where you live?

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)





GUN RESTRICTIONS AS A SOLUTION (2/2)

CTC1075. To what extent do you think more restrictions on gun ownership in Canada will make you feel more or less safe where you live?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608	308
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288
Total Safer	47%	47%	52%	49%	38%	40%	41%	50%	44%	48%	42%	52%	53%	49%	34%
Much more safe	21%	25%	22%	22%	11%	17%	21%	21%	20%	21%	17%	25%	23%	24%	12%
Somewhat more safe	26%	22%	30%	27%	27%	22%	20%	29%	24%	26%	25%	27%	30%	25%	22%
Will not change how I feel regarding safety	42%	44%	41%	41%	46%	44%	42%	41%	44%	42%	44%	40%	38%	41%	52%
Total Less Safe	11%	9%	7%	9%	17%	16%	16%	10%	12%	11%	14%	8%	9%	11%	14%
Somewhat less safe	5%	2%	4%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Much less safe	6%	7%	3%	5%	9%	10%	10%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	10%

GUN RESTRICTIONS AS A SOLUTION – *By voting intentions*

CTC1075. To what extent do you think more restrictions on gun ownership in Canada will make you feel more or less safe where you live?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,517	372	412	256	94	43	37	12*
Unweighted n=	1,517	392	403	247	93	48	32	13*
Total Safer	47%	66%	27%	59%	49%	53%	17%	34%
Much more safe	21%	34%	10%	26%	23%	20%	10%	24%
Somewhat more safe	26%	32%	17%	33%	26%	33%	8%	10%
Will not change how I feel regarding safety	42%	30%	50%	36%	50%	43%	46%	36%
Total Less Safe	11%	4%	23%	5%	1%	4%	37%	30%
Somewhat less safe	5%	1%	11%	3%	1%	0%	11%	4%
Much less safe	6%	3%	13%	2%	1%	4%	26%	26%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

GUN RESTRICTIONS AS A SOLUTION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1075. To what extent do you think more restrictions on gun ownership in Canada/**the United States** will make you feel more or less safe where you live?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Total Safer	47%	43%	4
Much more safe	21%	26%	5
Somewhat more safe	26%	18%	8
Will not change how I feel regarding safety	42%	40%	2
Total Less Safe	11%	17%	6
Somewhat less safe	5%	4%	1
Much less safe	6%	13%	7

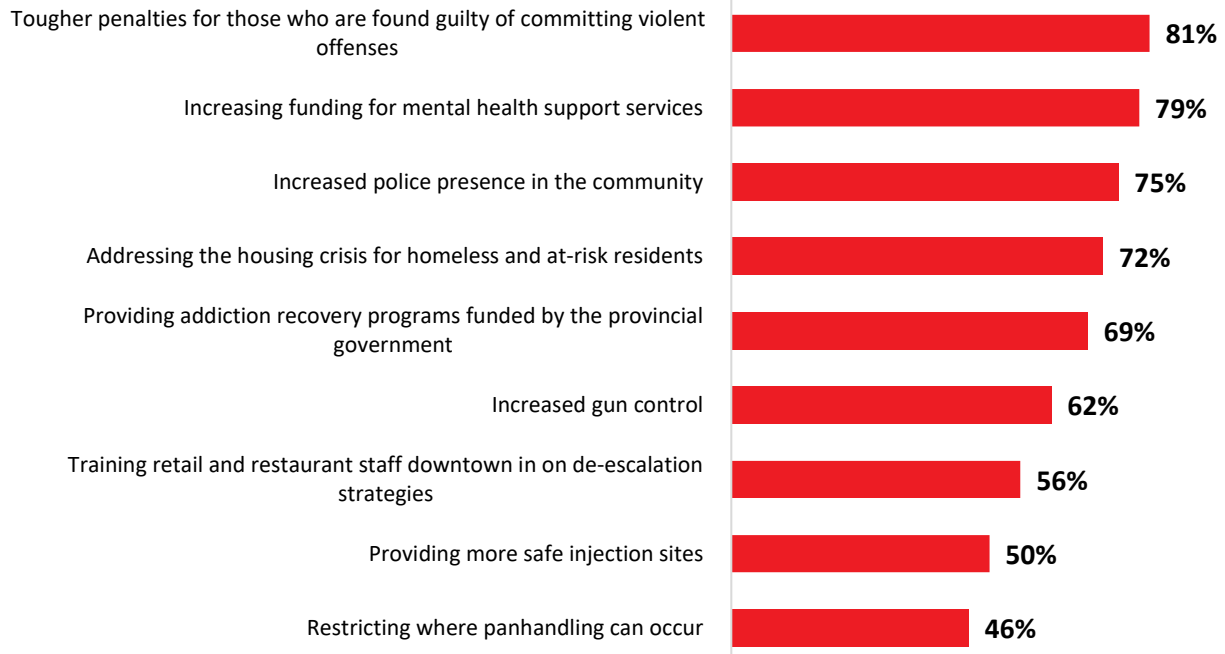
ACTIONS TO MANAGE LEVEL OF VIOLENCE (1/2)

CTC1076. Many actions could be taken to manage the level of crime and violence in Canada.

Do you think each of the following actions would make communities...

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)

*% Total Safer Presented**



*The total Safer is the sum of respondents who responded with *A lot safer* or *A little safer*

ACTIONS TO MANAGE LEVEL OF VIOLENCE (2/2)

CTC1076. Many actions could be taken to manage the level of crime and violence in Canada.

Do you think each of the following actions would make communities...

Base: All respondents

% Total Safer Presented*	Weighted n=	Unweighted n=	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
						1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775
			1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288
Tougher penalties for those who are found guilty of committing violent offenses			81%	83%	80%	81%	77%	82%	79%	73%	80%	86%	78%	83%	80%	81%	83%
Increasing funding for mental health support services			79%	83%	84%	77%	82%	73%	82%	76%	76%	84%	76%	82%	80%	80%	80%
Increased police presence in the community			75%	80%	78%	72%	73%	76%	76%	60%	75%	84%	70%	79%	74%	76%	75%
Addressing the housing crisis for homeless and at-risk residents			72%	73%	73%	70%	69%	71%	76%	73%	70%	73%	67%	76%	75%	71%	69%
Providing addiction recovery programs funded by the provincial government			69%	74%	70%	67%	68%	65%	73%	71%	66%	70%	65%	73%	71%	66%	72%
Increased gun control			62%	62%	73%	64%	48%	49%	56%	61%	58%	66%	56%	68%	68%	64%	51%
Training retail and restaurant staff downtown in on de-escalation strategies			56%	55%	65%	54%	56%	54%	49%	57%	53%	58%	54%	59%	58%	55%	59%
Providing more safe injection sites			50%	55%	65%	46%	45%	42%	47%	57%	45%	50%	48%	53%	56%	46%	50%
Restricting where panhandling can occur			46%	54%	41%	46%	50%	49%	49%	39%	47%	51%	46%	47%	50%	47%	41%

ACTIONS TO MANAGE LEVEL OF VIOLENCE

– By voting intentions

CTC1076. Many actions could be taken to manage the level of crime and violence in Canada.

Do you think each of the following actions would make communities...

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
% Total Safer Presented								
Weighted n=	1,517	372	412	256	94	43	37	12*
Unweighted n=	1,517	392	403	247	93	48	32	13*
Tougher penalties for those who are found guilty of committing violent offenses	81%	83%	85%	73%	84%	77%	78%	77%
Increasing funding for mental health support services	79%	84%	74%	90%	93%	81%	68%	74%
Increased police presence in the community	75%	79%	78%	68%	87%	69%	59%	46%
Addressing the housing crisis for homeless and at-risk residents	72%	75%	65%	86%	84%	80%	59%	63%
Providing addiction recovery programs funded by the provincial government	69%	75%	58%	82%	81%	82%	54%	61%
Increased gun control	62%	82%	37%	73%	81%	77%	23%	51%
Training retail and restaurant staff downtown in on de-escalation strategies	56%	65%	46%	61%	75%	66%	30%	74%
Providing more safe injection sites	50%	65%	30%	67%	73%	62%	29%	45%
Restricting where panhandling can occur	46%	47%	50%	46%	45%	46%	42%	10%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

ACTIONS TO MANAGE LEVEL OF VIOLENCE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1076. Many actions could be taken to manage the level of crime and violence in Canada/the United States.

Do you think each of the following actions would make communities...

Base: All respondents



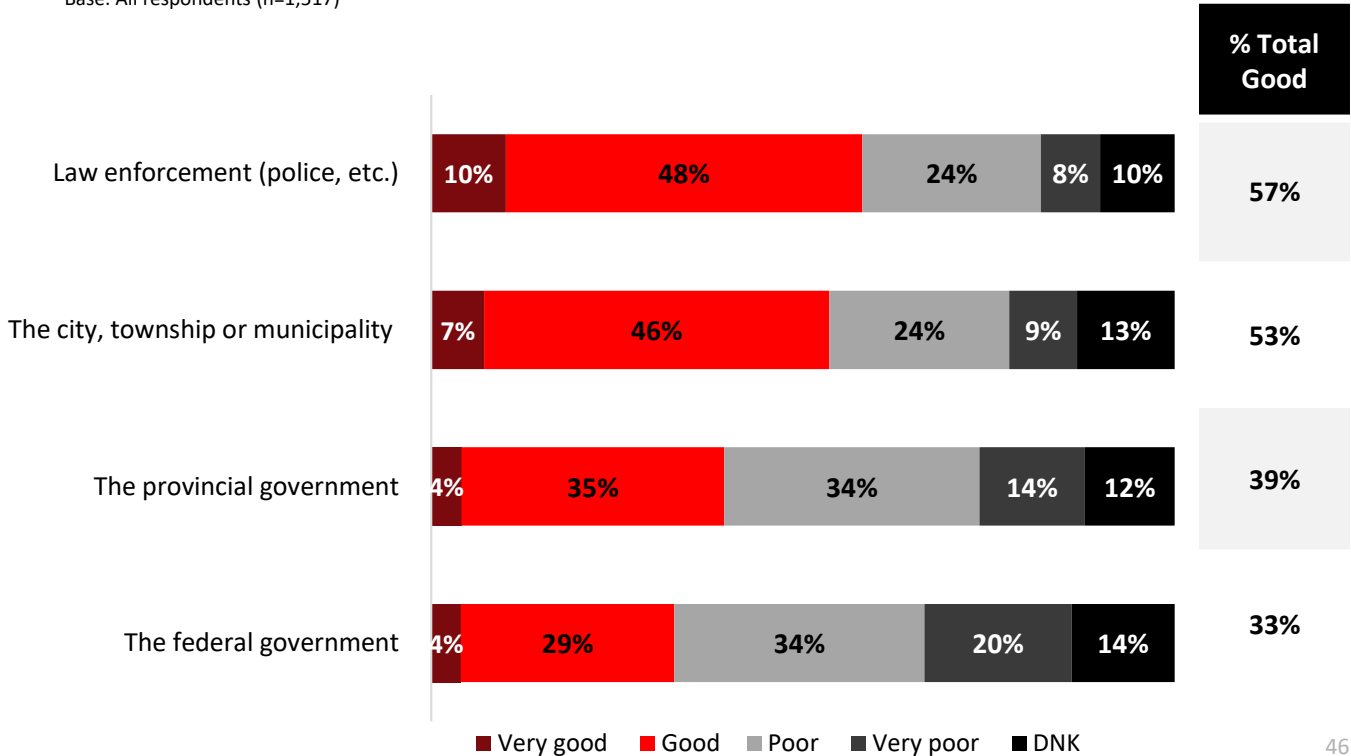
% Total Safer Presented*

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Tougher penalties for those who are found guilty of committing violent offenses	81%	75%	6
Increasing funding for mental health support services	79%	68%	11
Increased police presence in the community	75%	70%	5
Addressing the housing crisis for homeless and at-risk residents	72%	60%	12
Providing addiction recovery programs funded by the provincial/ state government	69%	59%	10
Increased gun control	62%	54%	8
Training retail and restaurant staff downtown in on de-escalation strategies	56%	48%	8
Providing more safe injection sites	50%	33%	17
Restricting where panhandling can occur	46%	51%	5

RATING OF DIFFERENT GROUPS ON SAFETY ISSUES (1/2)

CTC1077. How would you rate the job that the following groups are doing in addressing the issue of crime and public safety where you live?

Base: All respondents (n=1,517)





RATING OF DIFFERENT GROUPS ON SAFETY ISSUES (2/2)

CTC1077. How would you rate the job that the following groups are doing in addressing the issue of crime and public safety where you live?

Base: All respondents

% Total Good Presented	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
	Weighted n=	1,517	102	351	589	98	169	207	406	490	622	742	775	571	608
Unweighted n=	1,517	100	409	606	125	125	152	487	590	440	816	701	604	599	288
Law enforcement (police, etc.)	57%	47%	72%	51%	55%	54%	61%	52%	51%	66%	55%	59%	55%	57%	62%
The city, township or municipality	53%	51%	66%	48%	52%	52%	44%	53%	51%	54%	55%	51%	49%	53%	60%
The provincial government	39%	38%	57%	31%	40%	35%	38%	41%	33%	44%	42%	37%	41%	36%	44%
The federal government	33%	29%	48%	31%	22%	26%	26%	36%	30%	33%	34%	32%	36%	30%	34%

RATING OF DIFFERENT GROUPS ON SAFETY ISSUES

– *By voting intentions*

CTC1077. How would you rate the job that the following groups are doing in addressing the issue of crime and public safety where you live?

Base: All respondents





		TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
% Total Good Presented	Weighted n=	1,517	372	412	256	94	43	37	12*
	Unweighted n=	1,517	392	403	247	93	48	32	13*
	Law enforcement (police, etc.)	57%	67%	53%	52%	85%	42%	46%	17%
	The city, township or municipality	53%	63%	45%	53%	79%	41%	35%	12%
	The provincial government	39%	50%	34%	35%	70%	27%	30%	24%
	The federal government	33%	59%	14%	30%	45%	28%	13%	12%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

RATING OF DIFFERENT GROUPS ON SAFETY ISSUES (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)






CTC1077. How would you rate the job that the following groups are doing in addressing the issue of crime and public safety where you live?

Base: All respondents

				
		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% Total Good Presented	Weighted n=	1,517	1,004	
	Unweighted n=	1,517	1,004	
Law enforcement (police, etc.)		57%	59%	2
The city, township or municipality		53%	63%	10
The provincial/ state government		39%	49%	10
The federal government		33%	31%	2

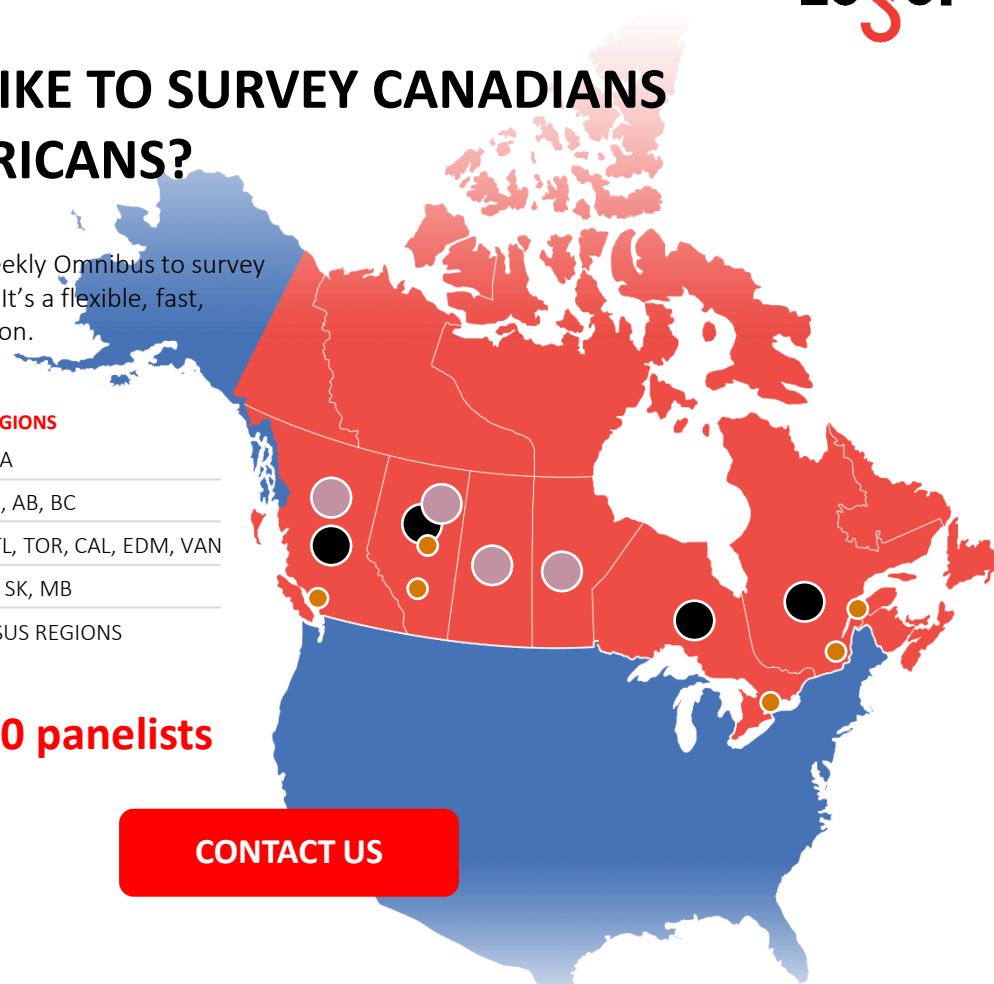
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 MUNICIPAL	500	QC, MTL, TOR, CAL, EDM, VAN
 WESTERN	1,500	BC, AB, SK, MB
 AMERICAN	1,000	4 CENSUS REGIONS

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APPENDIX

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	152	207
Alberta	125	169
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	125	98
Ontario	606	589
Quebec	409	351
Atlantic	100	102

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	203	181
MidWest	244	209
South	316	373
West	241	241

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	816	742
Female	701	775

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	487	406
Between 35 and 54	590	490
55 or over	440	622

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	972	1,046
French	372	300
Other	169	167

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.2331 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9147. The weighted variance is 0.4086.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	464	488
Female	540	516

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	52	170
Between 30 and 39	151	181
Between 40 and 49	193	165
Between 50 and 64	308	259
65 or older	300	228

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.0934 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9890. The weighted variance is 0.8595.

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