

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Education		2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Sample size	3016	452	401	255	252	746	603	307	2564	452	1466	1545	804	971	1241	407	474	585	398	494	655	204	600	587	384	519	722	744	928	967	1094	999	923	815	784	437	179	80	111	16	409	174	660	2181	2435	581

Regional sample sizes are unweighted. All other sample sizes, including column totals, are weighted to census data. Cells containing “*” are statistically zero, though at least one response was received. Blank cells indicate zero responses received. Sample sizes below 100 should be interpreted with caution.

Q1. Do you consider the legacy of colonialism to be a problem in Canada today?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Education		2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Yes, a huge problem	19%	21%	19%	20%	25%	20%	15%	18%	20%	16%	14%	24%	25%	17%	17%	21%	12%	11%	29%	21%	22%	26%	25%	16%	17%	19%	16%	24%	18%	18%	16%	18%	24%	24%	7%	23%	38%	11%	30%	5%	20%	27%	23%	17%	21%	13%
Yes, a problem among others	35%	32%	29%	32%	33%	35%	40%	34%	35%	30%	32%	37%	36%	33%	35%	32%	32%	41%	34%	37%	44%	34%	36%	29%	34%	35%	35%	36%	34%	31%	34%	39%	22%	45%	40%	43%	38%	17%	23%	39%	33%	36%	34%	33%	40%	
No, not really	23%	22%	23%	22%	17%	21%	27%	24%	22%	27%	26%	20%	18%	23%	26%	26%	22%	30%	9%	24%	23%	15%	18%	19%	28%	25%	27%	20%	26%	22%	26%	23%	19%	32%	20%	13%	30%	13%	21%	14%	16%	22%	18%	25%	22%	26%
Not at all	17%	17%	24%	19%	18%	17%	12%	18%	16%	21%	23%	11%	12%	20%	16%	17%	29%	22%	8%	12%	11%	8%	14%	20%	20%	17%	16%	12%	16%	19%	12%	33%	6%	4%	10%	7%	54%	45%	11%	12%	15%	18%	17%	13%		
Not sure/Cant say	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%	9%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	12%	10%	6%	7%	9%	9%	6%	5%	10%	5%	5%	10%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	11%	3%	19%	13%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%		
Net: Yes	54%	53%	48%	53%	58%	55%	55%	52%	55%	46%	46%	61%	61%	50%	52%	52%	44%	44%	70%	55%	59%	69%	58%	52%	46%	53%	51%	58%	53%	52%	46%	53%	63%	29%	68%	78%	54%	68%	22%	23%	58%	61%	60%	51%	54%	53%
Net: No	39%	39%	47%	41%	35%	38%	38%	42%	38%	48%	49%	30%	30%	43%	43%	43%	51%	52%	17%	35%	34%	24%	32%	39%	48%	42%	44%	32%	42%	42%	44%	42%	31%	66%	27%	17%	41%	21%	75%	58%	28%	34%	32%	42%	40%	39%

Q2. And, over the past 10 or 15 years or so, would you say the situation of Indigenous people in your own province has improved or worsened?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Education		2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Improved a lot	15%	20%	16%	12%	12%	12%	14%	24%	13%	24%	17%	13%	9%	11%	21%	13%	14%	23%	6%	9%	19%	10%	9%	9%	15%	19%	23%	13%	15%	18%	15%	12%	26%	11%	6%	17%	10%	18%	11%	10%	16%	13%	15%	15%	18%	
Improved a bit	34%	37%	33%	28%	27%	33%	35%	38%	34%	33%	35%	32%	33%	29%	38%	34%	28%	42%	30%	30%	35%	31%	33%	29%	28%	36%	40%	33%	35%	35%	29%	38%	27%	40%	39%	50%	34%	20%	33%	30%	34%	30%	33%	37%		
Stayed about the same	27%	25%	26%	34%	29%	28%	29%	23%	24%	26%	29%	28%	32%	23%	26%	31%	21%	31%	33%	26%	29%	28%	34%	29%	27%	21%	28%	29%	26%	28%	25%	29%	25%	28%	31%	23%	39%	26%	18%	28%	32%	28%	27%	28%	26%	
Worsened a bit	6%	3%	8%	9%	9%	6%	7%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	3%	8%	3%	9%	8%	3%	8%	8%	7%	3%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	3%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%		
Worsened a lot	5%	4%	6%	10%	15%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	3%	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	6%	4%	5%	1%	2%	11%	8%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure/Cant say	13%	11%	11%	7%	8%	17%	11%	9%	14%	7%	11%	15%	17%	15%	14%	7%	19%	16%	11%	17%	17%	16%	14%	11%	7%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	6%	9%	16%	26%	22%	7%	12%	13%	14%	11%	11%	
Net: Improved	49%	57%	49%	40%	39%	45%	48%	62%	47%	57%	53%	45%	42%	40%	59%	48%	41%	65%	36%	39%	54%	41%	42%	38%	44%	54%	63%	45%	50%	51%	46%	50%	49%	53%	51%	45%	66%	44%	38%	43%	40%	50%	42%	50%	48%	53%
Net: Worsened	11%	7%	14%	19%	24%	11%	11%	5%	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	13%	8%	12%	14%	7%	14%	13%	10%	12%	13%	13%	14%	7%	9%	13%	10%	10%	12%	12%	8%	12%	9%	13%	4%	9%	18%	13%	10%	12%	14%	10%	11%	10%

Q4. Fundamentally, do you think:

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Education		2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Indigenous People in Canada have an inherently unique status because their ancestors were here first, before Europeans settled here	55%	55%	45%	42%	48%	59%	56%	52%	57%	44%	49%	60%	66%	55%	47%	59%	49%	41%	74%	60%	52%	71%	65%	55%	54%	51%	44%	59%	55%	52%	50%	50%	65%	32%	64%	75%	56%	70%	32%	29%	62%	62%	63%	52%	55%	55%
In modern Canada, Indigenous People should have no special status that other Canadians don't have	45%	45%	55%	58%	52%	41%	44%	48%	43%	56%	51%	40%	34%	45%	53%	41%	51%	59%	26%	40%	48%	29%	35%	45%	46%	49%	56%	41%	45%	48%	50%	50%	35%	68%	36%	25%	44%	30%	68%	71%	38%	38%	37%	48%	45%	45%

Q5. What do you believe led to most of these deaths:

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)					Household Income			Education		2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language		
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French
Children died because of neglect	39%	39%	34%	34%	33%	37%	48%	39%	40%	38%	38%	41%	36%	37%	43%	35%	39%	40%	38%	36%	46%	33%	37%	35%	40%	45%	42%	36%	43%	39%	34%	39%	46%	31%	49%	50%	55%	42%	20%	44%	28%	38%	32%	42%	37%	49%
Children were purposefully killed	19%	17%	16%	13%	17%	23%	17%	21%	20%	15%	16%	22%	30%	19%	12%	27%	14%	9%	32%	24%	15%	39%	27%	21%	16%	15%	10%	24%	18%	18%	21%	19%	17%	11%	19%	28%	14%	27%	11%	5%	27%	32%	30%	15%	20%	15%
Children died because of uncontrollable factors	13%	14%	19%	24%	23%	14%	5%	11%	12%	16%	16%	9%	7%	11%	18%	9%	15%	23%	4%	7%	14%	4%	7%	10%	13%	15%	20%	9%	12%	15%	14%	13%	11%	28%	7%	3%	2%	8%	33%	20%	6%	13%	9%	14%	15%	4%
I don't know enough to say	29%	30%	31%	29%	27%	26%	31%	29%	28%	31%	30%	28%	27%	33%	26%	28%	33%	28%	26%	33%	24%	23%	29%	34%	32%	25%	27%	31%	27%	28%	31%	29%	26%	30%	25%	20%	29%	23%	35%	31%	40%	18%	29%	29%	28%	32%

Q6. Which statement best reflects your own point of view, even if you don't totally agree?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French	
The harm from residential schools will continue for many generations and will continue to require support from all levels of govt	48%	51%	45%	39%	44%	50%	47%	51%	50%	37%	42%	55%	57%	48%	43%	48%	43%	37%	65%	53%	49%	58%	56%	49%	47%	46%	41%	51%	45%	50%	41%	47%	59%	27%	59%	74%	48%	63%	17%	36%	49%		56%	55%	46%	49%	45%
The harm from residential schools has been largely resolved, it's time to focus on other issues affecting Indigenous communities	41%	41%	45%	53%	48%	40%	39%	42%	39%	51%	48%	34%	31%	41%	47%	41%	47%	53%	21%	36%	41%	32%	31%	40%	42%	43%	50%	37%	46%	42%	46%	44%	31%	63%	32%	21%	37%	30%	70%	46%	33%		37%	33%	44%	41%	40%
Not sure/Can't say	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	14%	7%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	14%	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	9%	10%	9%	6%	15%	8%	13%	18%	18%		8%	12%	10%	10%	15%

Q4. How do you feel about changing these names?

	Total	Region							Geo Type		Gender		Age			Gender-Age					Age (Fine)						Household Income			Education			2021 Fed Vote										Ethnicity			Language	
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	ATL	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	M 18-34	M 35-54	M 55+	F 18-34	F 35-54	F 55+	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50K-<\$100K	\$100K+	<=HS	College/Trade school	Univ+	CPC	Lib	NDP	BQ	Green	PPC	Other	Did not vote	Indigenous	Visible Minority	Non Visible Min	English	French	
All of them should be changed	16%	17%	16%	12%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	12%	13%	19%	20%	17%	13%	18%	12%	10%	22%	21%	15%	18%	20%	19%	13%	15%	12%	18%	15%	17%	15%	14%	19%	5%	19%	34%	15%	19%	3%	5%	17%		27%	20%	14%	16%	15%
Some of them, depending on the circumstances/how the community feels	45%	50%	40%	42%	45%	42%	49%	46%	46%	38%	42%	47%	54%	45%	39%	50%	44%	36%	59%	45%	42%	61%	52%	46%	43%	41%	37%	46%	47%	41%	39%	43%	53%	28%	55%	48%	56%	66%	17%	39%	54%		42%	49%	44%	44%	48%
The names should be left unchanged	39%	33%	44%	46%	38%	43%	34%	38%	37%	49%	45%	34%	26%	38%	48%	33%	43%	54%	20%	34%	43%	21%	28%	35%	44%	44%	51%	36%	39%	42%	46%	42%	28%	68%	26%	18%	29%	15%	80%	56%	29%		31%	31%	42%	40%	37%