'Sexual orientation' in the Norwegian Survey on Quality of Life

STATISTICSNORWAY

KARIN H. GRAM

COORDINATOR AND ADVISER ON GENDER RELEVANT STATISTICS



Introduction

- In the first national suvey on Quality of Life questions on sexual orientation & gender identity was included.
- We can now study LGBT+'s quality of life compared to the population, and other population groups with regards to
 - Variables on living conditions (income, residence, social relations, education and so
 on) and...
 - Variables on quality of life (how people experience their lives)



How Statistics Norway measured Quality of Life, and how it's relevant for LGBT-research

- The main purpose of the survey is to gain knowledge about Norwegian 's quality of life, and study differences in satisfaction between population groups.
- Includes questions on:
 - general satisfaction with life
 - Subjective satisfaction with physical- and mental health, residence, leisure time, economical situation
 - optimism for the future, general engagement, management of life, social relations and positive and negative feelings



The LGBT questions in the questionnaire

| | man |
|---|-----------------------|
| What gender do you associate yourself with? | woman |
| | other |
| | do not wish to answer |
| What sex are you attracted to? | men |
| | women |
| | all sexes |
| | other |
| | no sexes |
| | don't know |
| | do not wish to answer |
| Do you consider yourself to be | straight |
| | gay or lesbian |
| | bisexual |
| | other |
| | don't know |
| | do not wish to answer |



'Should I stay or should I go?'

- Does not want to answer questions on sexual orientation and gender identity:
 - What sex do you identify yourself as: 0,10 percent
 - What sex are you sexually attracted to: 0,07 per cent of the population in total
 - Do you consider yourself to be ...: 0,15
- Leaves the questionnaire after questions on sexual orientation and gender identity:
 - Most respondents stay and answers questions on
 - 0,3 per cent of the population. 52 out of 18 122 people.
- Approximately 5 per cent of the population can be considered gay, lesbian, bisexual or have other sexual orientation
 - o Gay/lesbians 62 per cent male
 - Bisexual 64 per cent female
 - Other sexual orientation: 54 per cent female / 46 per cent male



Distribution of Answers on LGBT-Questions

| 1) What sex do you identify yourself as? | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------------------------|--|
| | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | |
| Male | 8765 | 48,38 | 8765 | |
| Female | 9261 | 51,12 | 18026 | |
| Other | 73 | 0,40 | 18099 | |
| No answer | 17 | 0,09 | 18116 | |
| Deviation between stated gender in survey and registered gender | 128 | 0,7 | | |

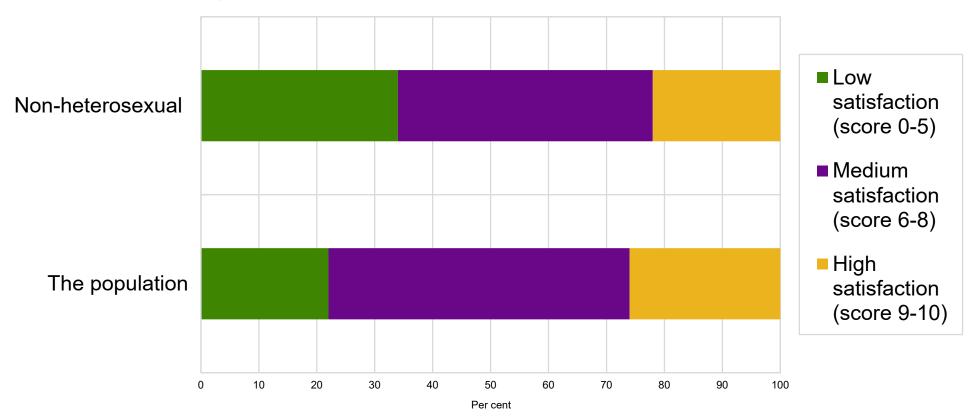
| 2) Do you consider yourself to be | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | | |
| Heterosexual | 16948 | 93,66 | 16948 | | |
| Gay or lesbian | 208 | 1,15 | 17156 | | |
| Bisexual | 388 | 2,14 | 17544 | | |
| Other | 419 | 2,32 | 17963 | | |
| Don't know | 105 | 0,58 | 18068 | | |
| No answer | 27 | 0,15 | 18095 | | |

| 3) What sex are you attracted to? | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|--|
| | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | |
| Men | 8730 | 48,21 | 8730 | |
| Women | 8573 | 47,35 | 17303 | |
| All sexes | 398 | 2,20 | 17701 | |
| Other | 29 | 0,16 | 17730 | |
| No sex | 322 | 1,78 | 18052 | |
| Don't know | 43 | 0,24 | 18095 | |
| No answer | 12 | 0,07 | 18107 | |



Life Quality Among LGBT-Population

Figure: General satisfaction with life. Per cent. 2020





Thank you!

